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AN

ENGLISH-GREEK LEXICON.

BY

C. D. YONGE, B. A.

LONDON:

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LONGMAN, BROWN, GREEN, AND LONGMANS,

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PREFACE.

THE first suggestion and original plan of this work I owe to the Rev. R. Okes, D.D. of Eton College; and, in making this acknowledgment, I cannot but feel how inadequately I have performed the task he so kindly wished me to undertake.

The plan originally suggested to me was, the compilation of a Lexicon which should contain, as equivalents of English terms, only those Greek words which are found in the purest authors; that is to say, that I should confine myself to Homer, Hesiod, Pindar, Theognis, Simonides, etc., the Tragedians, Aristophanes, Herodotus, Thucydides, Xenophon, Plato, Aristotle, the Orators, and Theocritus; at all events not descending, except in the case of Theocritus, below the age of Alexander; and indicating the authority for the use of every term. This scheme I endeavoured to carry out some years ago, but was compelled to abandon it, or at least to defer its completion; and, on resuming the undertaking I was led to enlarge my plan, so as to attempt to give every word of tolerable authority.

In the work as it now stands, my aim has been to exhibit a complete English vocabulary, so far, at least, as there are words in Greek by which the English words can be literally or adequately rendered, and, where this cannot be done, to supply, wherever practicable, the deficiency by phrases. In every instance I have cited the authority for the word or phrase given, so that the student may see at once whether an expression be exclusively poetical,—and, if so, whether in general use, or confined to Epic poetry or to Tragedy, or of a later date and belonging to the era of Theocritus and Apollonius;—or whether it be found also in prose, or only in prose, and whether used by the Historians, the Orators, or the Philosophers, etc. The importance of distinguishing between the authority of these writers will be at once acknowledged, when it is remembered that though all of them, with the exception of Herodotus, were citizens of one small city, and nearly contemporaries, they exhibit the most marked peculiarities in style and language. But in carrying out my design, I have considered one restriction necessary—I have given no word resting on a disputed, or, I should perhaps rather say, on a questionable reading; nor any, the meaning of which was clearly uncertain. Many words, too, are omitted from the impossibility of finding exact equivalents in an ancient

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and modern language.* On the other hand, I have given some words though unsupported by the authority of the purer Grecian ages; but I have done so only either where the matter for translation into Greek was little known by the great Greek classics (for instance, the names of Roman Magistrates, etc.), or where derivatives in use among standard authors proved the root to have existed in their time; — thus I have given *σαγήνη*, though I can find no better authority than Lucian for it, because its right to insertion is established by its derivative *σαγηνεύω* occurring in Herodotus and Plato; — *κύμβη* and *κύμβος*, though only found in Nicander, are inserted because Demosthenes has *κύμβιον*; as also *ἀδελφοκτονέω* (Josephus), because supported by the analogy of *πατροκτονέω* and *μητροκτονέω* used in Æschylus. Such liberties will no doubt be sanctioned by the student, when he recollects how small a portion of Greek literature has been preserved to us. To some words, too, I have assigned particular meanings, though I have never seen them so used; for instance, as the equivalent of "*one must disband*," I have given "*ἀφετέον*;" though Plato only uses this word generally for *one must* "*dismiss*;" but *ἀφίημι* signifies "to disband," and therefore *ἀφετέον* may be clearly used in the same sense. The tenses of verbs are given only when they *differ* from the common or regular forms, and the cases governed by verbs are given only when they depart at all from the rule generally applicable to transitive verbs, and "delight," as the old grammarians were wont to say, in a genitive or dative case. When the case is not mentioned verbs may be considered to govern the accusative; and when no tenses are given, to be regularly conjugated. In the case of words which have some tenses regularly and some irregularly formed, the irregular formations only are given. So, too, with regard to adjectives, — those ending in *os* have three terminations, and the comparative is formed in the usual manner, unless the contrary be stated.

I have not given the varieties of dialect, partly because to have done so would have unnecessarily increased the size of the work, and partly because I consider that the student should confine himself to the ordinary dialect until he has mastered such elementary points. But in cases where a variation of dialect affects the quantity of a syllable, this point is noticed, and in some instances words are given differently from the established dialect, e. g. *προτιόσσομαι*, because *προσόσσομαι* is nowhere found. I have also given the quantities of doubtful syllables. The words are arranged as nearly

* A passage occurs in a letter of Lord Thurlow to Cowper (Life by Lord Campbell, p. 651.) bearing so much on this point, and, as it seems to me, giving so good an excuse for many of the defects of this work, that I cannot resist transcribing it:—"It is impossible to obtain the same sense from a dead language and ancient author which those of his own time and country conceived, — words and phrases contract, from time and use, such strong shades of difference from their original import. In a living language, with the familiarity of a whole life, it is not easy to conceive truly the actual sense of current expressions, much less of older authors. No two languages furnish *equipollent* words; their phrases differ, their syntax and their idioms still more widely. But a translation strictly so called, requires an exact conformity in all these particulars. . . . I really think at present that a translator asks himself a good question, 'How would my author have expressed the sentence I am turning into English?' for every idea conveyed in the original should be expressed in English as literally and fully as the genius, and use, and character of the language will admit of."—Lord Thurlow is here speaking of translating from Greek into English; but it is evident that exactly the same principles apply to the converse task of translating from English into Greek.

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as possible according to the age of the authors in whom they occur. When I state that any word is universally used (e. g. *τύπτω*, Omn.; *προΐεμαι* Omn. Att. prose), I do not of course mean that it is to be found in every author, but that there is no class of writers to whom it is not familiar. The abbreviations are the same as those in LIDDELL and SCOTT'S Lexicon*, except that I have nowhere distinguished between the Iliad and Odyssey; and Homer's Hymns and Batrachomyomachia are distinguished by a small h.

It is perhaps unnecessary to say any more. I do not send this work forth without a full sense of its many deficiencies, for which I must throw myself on the reader's indulgence. But if God be pleased to spare me, I shall endeavour to make a future edition less faulty; and I need not add that any suggestions for the improvement of the work will be gratefully received. To borrow the words of a wiser man, "No man knows all his faults, nor keeps all his points. In this book there are faults too many, points too imperfect, but none wilful. The friendly reader I know will cover them; the skilful can correct them; the simple I would not have mistake any thing by them."

Bath, August, 1849.

* In a work of this sort it is not possible to point out the different sources from which I have drawn my information; but I must more particularly acknowledge the obligations I am under to Liddell and Scott's Lexicon, which I have consulted so constantly, that I may almost call it the basis of my own.

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AN

ENGLISH-GREEK LEXICON.

To abandon, προλείπω, Hom. Pind. Trag. Thuc. Dem. etc.; μεθίημι, c. gen. or c. acc. Hom. Tyrt. — in mid. μεθίεμαι, c. gen. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἐκλείπω, Hdt. Xen. Isoc.; προδίδωμι, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem. etc.; προίεμαι, Omn. Att. pros.
To abandon (hope), ἀποβάλλω, Eur.
To abandon (a claim to), ὑπεξίσταμαι, pass. c. aor. 2. act. c. gen. Hdt.; ἄφίσταμαι, c. aor. 2. act. pf. act. and fut. 1. mid. c. g. Dem. c. g. rei, and d. pers. Dem. Isoc.
To abandon (an investigation), παράλύω, Isæ.
One must abandon, προΐεσον, c. acc. rei, d. pers. Dem. Dinarch.
One must abandon (an attempt), ἀποστάτέον, c. gen. Isoc.
One who abandons, προδότης, ου, ὁ, Æsch. Eur.
Abandoned, πρόδοτος, ον, Soph. Eur. See *Wicked.*
Abandonment, ἔκλειψις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.; προδοσία, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; πρόδοσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; ἀπόστασις, εως, ἡ, Dem.
To abase, ταπεινόω, Xen. Plat. Æschin. See *To humble.*
Abasement, ταπεινότης, ητος, ἡ, Thuc.; ταπείνωσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
To be abashed before, αἰδέομαι, mid. c. aor. 1. ἠδέσθην, Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat.; ὑπαισχύνομαι, Plat. See *Ashamed.*
To abate, λωφάω, intrans. and c. g. Æsch. Thuc. Xen. Plat.
To abate (as wind), κοπάζω, Hdt.; λωφέω, Ap. Rh.
To abate (as floods), ὑποναστέω, Hdt.
To abate (one's eagerness, care, etc.), ἀπολείπω (τι προθυμίας), Thuc.; so ἀφαιρέω, Thuc.
He must abate his threats, ἀπάρυστέον τῶν ἀπειλῶν, Ar. See *To diminish.*
Abatement, μείωσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
To abbreviate, συντέμνω, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.
To abdicate, ἄπειπον, Xen.
Aberration (of mind), παράκοπή, Æsch. Eur.; φοῖτος φρενῶν, Æsch.; πλάνος φρενῶν, Eur.; παράλλαξις (εως, ἡ) φρενῶν, Hipp.
To abet, συμπονέω, c. d. pers. d. or acc. rei, Æsch. Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem.; συμπράσσω, c. d. pers. acc. rei, or c. prep. Omn. Att. See *To aid, Cooperate.*
An abettor, μεταίτιος, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat. c. g. rei; συλλήπτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Æsch. Eur. Ant. Plat. c. g. rei. See *Accomplice.*
To abhor, ἀπεχθαίρω, Hom.; ἐχθαίρω, no perf., Hom. Hes. Trag. Arist.; ἐχθραίνω, no perf., Xen.; μῖσέω, Omn. See *Hate.*
To be abhorred, μῖσητέος, Xen.; ἐχθαρτέος, Soph.
One should abhor, μῖσητέον, Luc.
Abhorrence, ἔχθος, τὸ, Omn.; μῖσος, τὸ, Omn. Att.
Abhorrent to, ἀλλότριος, c. g. Plat. See *Repugnant.*
To abide, μένω, and in pres. and imperf., μίμνω, Omn.
To abide in or *by*, ἐμμένω, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Dem. etc.; κατάγίγνομαι, Dem.
To abide (an attack), ὑπομένω, Hom. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀνάμένω, Pind.
To abide (in a country), φῖλοχωρέω, Hdt.
One should abide (an enemy, etc.), ὑπομενετέον, Thuc. Plat.
An abiding in, ἐμμονή, c. g. Plat.
Abject, ταπεινός, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem., (in spirit) Thuc. Plat.; φαῦλος, ον, and η, ον, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; οἱ ἐν ὑστάτοις, Soph.; οἱ χείριστοι, Xen. Lys.
Abject (in spirit), μικρόψῡχος, ον, Isoc. Dem.; ἀγενής and ἀγεννής, Soph. Ar. Plat. See *Low, Mean.*

Abjectness (of condition), ταπεινότης, ητος, ἡ, Thuc. (and of spirit) Xen.; ἀγένεια, Arist.
Abjectness (of spirit), μικροψῡχία, Isoc. Dem.
Abjectly, ταπεινῶς, Xen. Isoc.
Ability, δύνᾰμις, εως, ἡ, Hom. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; natural ability, τὰ ὑπάρχοντα, Plat.
According to the ability of each individual, κατὰ τὴν ἰδίαν ἑκάστου μοῖραν, Lycurg.
To abjure, ἀπόμνυμι, fut. ἀπομόσω, but more usu. ἀπομοῦμαι, esp. in Att. — Ep. fut. often –ομόσσω, perf. –ομώμοκα, Hom.; ἐξόμνυμι, in prose oftenest in mid., c. acc., or c. μὴ οὐ and infin. or poet. c. τὸ μὴ and infin. Soph. Plat. Dem.
Abjuration, ἐξωμοσία, Ar. Dem.
Able, τοῖος, c. inf. Hom.; οἷος, c. inf. Hom.; οἷός τε, usu. c. εἰμί, but εἰμὶ sometimes is understood, Omn.; δῡνᾰτός, Omn. post Hom.; ἱκᾰνός, c. infin. or c. ὥστε and infin., or c. πρός, ἐπί, or εἰς, and acc. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Lys.; ἀξιόχρεως, ων (ος, ον, Hdt.), Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; φερέγγυος, ον, c. inf. or c. gen. Æsch. Soph. Hdt., c. πρὸς and acc. Thuc.; αὐταρκής, c. πρός, or inf. Thuc. Xen.
Able, i. e. having good abilities, εὐφυής, c. inf. or πρὸς, and acc. Æsch. Xen. Plat. Isoc.
To be able, δύνᾰμαι (aor. and pass. ἐδυνάσθην, Hom. Hdt.; ἐδυνήθην and ἠδυνήθην, Att.), Omn. c. acc. rei, Hom.; οἶδα, Omn.; ἐπίσταμαι, Hom. Soph. Xen.; ἔχω, chiefly in pres. and imperf. εἶχον, Omn.; σθένω, only in pres. and imperf. act. Soph. Eur.; σωκέω, Soph.; εὐπορέω, Plat.; ῥώννυμαι, pass. Plat.; ἄκμάζω, Xen.
Ablebodied, σώματι χρήσῑμος, ον, and η, ον, Xen.
Ablution, ἀπόλουσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
Ably, εὐφυῶς, Plat.
Aboard, ἀνὰ νηός, Hom.; ἐν νηΐ, etc. Xen.
To run aboard of (another ship), προσβάλλω, c. d. Thuc.
To put aboard, ἐσβαίνω, in fut. ἐσβήσω, Hom.; ἐμβάλλω, no aor. 1. perf. –βέβληκα, c. dat. Hdt.; ἀνᾰβῑβᾰ́ζω, Thuc. Xen.; ἐπῑβῑβάζω, Thuc.
Abode, ἦθος, τὸ, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; ἕδος, τὸ, Hom. Pind. Trag. Isoc. Lycurg.; αὐλις, ιδος, ἡ, Hom. Eur.; αὔλιον, h. Soph. Eur.; ἐπιστροφὴ δωμάτων, Æsch.; οἴκησις, εως, ἡ, Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; δᾶκος, Æsch.; δάλαμευμα, ατος, Eur.; μουσεῖον, Eur.; ἑδρᾶνον, Hes. Trag.; ἕδρα, Pind. Eur.; ἀναστροφή, Æsch.; ἑδώλιον, esp. in pl. Trag.; μέλᾰθρον, Soph.; οἴκημα, ατος, Pind. Hdt.; σκήνημα, ατος, Æsch. Xen.; οἰκητήριον, Eur.; κατοίκησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Pl.; ἐδέθλιον, Ap. Rh.; ἕδεθλον, Ap. Rh.
One who changes his abode, μεταναιέτης, ου, Hes.; μετάνδστης, ου, esp. by compulsion, as an exile, etc. Hom. Hdt.
To abolish, φθείρω, Omn.; κατᾰλύω, Hom. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem. etc.; λύω, ῡ, but in the compounds ῠ, fut. λύσω, perf. λέλῡκα, etc., Thuc. Hdt. Dem. Isæ.; διαλύω, Hdt. Thuc. Dem. Plat. etc.; ἐξᾰλείφω, Dem. Æsch.; καταπαύω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἀναιρέω, aor. 2. ἀνεῖλον, Xen.
To abolish (laws, institutions, etc.), ἄκῦρον ποιέω, Plat. Isæ. Lys.
Abolition, διάλῡσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; λῦσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; ἄφσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
Abominable, ἄλαστος, ον, Hom. Trag.; ἄπευκτος, ον, Æsch.;

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ἀπεύχετος, ον, Æsch.; ἐξώλης, Æsch.; θεομῦσής, Æsch.; θεοστύγητος, ον, Æsch.; κἀπάπτυστος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Anac. Dem.; μιᾰρός, Soph. Ar. Plat.; ἀξιόμῖσος, ον, Æsch.; βδελύκτροπος, ον, Æsch.; μῦσᾰρός, Eur. Hdt. Ar.; θεομῖσής, Ar. Plat.; θεόπτυστος, ον, Æsch.; κἀπᾰρᾶτος, ον, Soph. Eur. Ar. Dem.; παγκἀπᾰρᾶτος, Ar.; παμβδέλῡρος, Arp.; παμμῐᾰρος, ον, Arp.; παμμῡσαρος, Arp.; τρισἀλαστος, ον, Mel.

To abominate, μῦσάττομαι, Eur. Xen.; βδελύττομαι, pass. Ar. See *Hate.*

An abomination, μῦσαγμα, ατος, Æsch.; μῦσος, τό, Trag.; στῦγος, τό, Æsch.; στυξ, υγός, ἡ, Æsch.; στύγημα, ατος, Eur.; ἄγος, τό, Soph. Hdt. Thuc.

Things which it is an abomination to speak of, ἃ ἐξᾴγιστα, Soph.

Aboriginal, ὠγῡγιος, Hes. Pind. Emped.; ἰθᾰγενής, Æsch. Hdt.; αὐθῐγενής, Eur. Hdt.; αὐτόχθων, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Thuc.; πᾰλαίχθων, Æsch. Epigr. ap. Æschin.; γηγενής, Hdt.

An abortion, ἄμβλωμα, ᾰτος, Ant.

Abortive, ἔκβολος, ον, Eur.; ἐκβόλῐμος, ον, Arist. metaph.; ἄπρακτος, ον, Hom. Sim. Pind. Dem.; μάταιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Theogn. Trag. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ψῦχρὸς, Hdt. See *Vain.*

Above, ὑπὲρ (ὑπερ, Hom.) c. gen. and c. acc. Omn.; ὄπερθε, c. gen. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen.; καθὑπερθε, c. gen. Hom. Hdt. Soph. Thuc.; ἐφὑπερθε, c. gen. Hom. Pind. Sim. Theog.; ἐξὑπερθε, c. gen. Soph.; ἄνω, adv. and c. gen. Hdt. (of a passage in a book) Plat.; ἄνωθεν, c. gen. Pind. Æsch. Thuc. Plat.; ἀνωτέρω, c. gen. Hdt. Xen.; ἐπᾶνω, adv. and c. gen. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem. (of a passage in a book) Xen.; ἐπᾶνωθε, Eur. Thuc. Plat.; περί, as adv. above all, and c. gen. Hom.; περιώσιον, c. gen. Hom. Pind. h. Ap. Rh.; ἐπῖπολῆς, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

From above, ἀνέκᾰθεν, Æsch.

Above all, περίαλλα, h. Pind.; περισσοτέρως, Isoc.

Above, adj. (superior to covetousness, etc.), κρείσσων, Eur. Thuc. Xen.

To be (stationed, situated) *above,* ὑπερκᾶθημαι, c. gen. Xen.; ὑπέρκειμαι, c. gen. Isoc.

To abound, ᾱθάλλω, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἀνθέω, Æsch. Hdt.; εὐοχθέω, Hes.; βρύω, Eur. Plat. c. gen. Soph.; ἐξαναβρύω, c. acc. Æsch.; πληθύω, Soph.; περιῤῥέω, Soph.; φλέω, Æsch.; ὑποπίμπλαμαι, pass. c. gen. Hdt.; ἄκμάζω, Hdt. Thuc. Æschin.; διαστείχω (πλούτου, of a rich man), Pind.

Abounding, βρύων, c. dat. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Ar. Plat. c. gen. Æsch. Soph.; ἀμφιθαλής, Æsch. Eur. See *Rich.*

About, in all senses, ἀμφὶ, c. gen. c. dat. c. acc. Omn.; but for the sake of, usually c. dat., as ἀμφ' Ἑλένῃ μάχεσθαι, Hom.; περὶ, in all senses, c. gen. c. dat. c. acc. Omn.: but prose writers rarely, if ever, use it of place, with a genitive; while, on the contrary, Homer does not use ἀμφὶ of place, with a genitive; ἀμφὶς, adv. and c. gen. Hom. Pind.

About (in number), ὅσοντε, Hom. Hdt.; ὅσον, Hom. Xen.; εἰς, Æsch. Xen.; ὡς, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ὡσεὶ, Xen.; κατὰ, c. acc. Hdt.; ἐπὶ, c. acc. Hdt.; μάλιστα, Hdt. Thuc.; in about fifty years, ἐν ἔτεσι πεντήκοντα μάλιστα, Thuc.; οἷον, Thuc.

I think these were about all who were present, σχεδόν τι οἶμαι τούτους παραγένεσθαι, Plat.

To be about (to do, etc.), μέλλω (properly with fut. infin.; sometimes with pres.; even with aor. Hom. Æsch.), only in pres. and imperf. Omn.

To abridge, συντέμνω, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. συστέλλω, Ar. Thuc. Xen.

To abridge one's statement, συντεμὼν φράζω, Eur.; συντέμνω λόγους ἐν βραχεῖ, Eur.

An abridgement, συντομία, Plat.

Abroad, ἔξω, Hom. Eur. Plat. Xen.; ἔξωθεν, Trag. Hdt. Plat.; ᾍδρᾱθεν, Eur. Ar.

Abroad, adj., ᾍδραῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Æsch. Soph. Eur.; ἄπόδημος, ον, Pind.; ὑπερόριος, α, ον, and ος, ον (poet. οὐρ), Thuc. Æschin.; ἔκδημος, ον, Eur. Xen.

Abroad with, σὺνἀπόδημος, ον, Arist.

To go or *be abroad,* ξενόομαι, pass. Soph. Eur.; ἀποδημέω, Pind. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Plat. Dem.

To be abroad with, σὺνἀποδημέω, Arist.

To live abroad, ἐπιξενόομαι, Isoc.; i. e. out of doors, ᾍδραυλέω, Xen.

To abrogate, λύω, fut. λύσω, perf. pass. λέλῡμαι, etc., Hdt. Thuc. Dem. etc.; κἀθαιρέω, aor. 2. act. -εῖλον, aor. 1. pass. -ηρέθην, Thuc. Lys.; ἀποδοκιμάζω, Xen.; ἀναιρέω, Dem. Æschin.; ἀποχειροτονέω, Dem.; ἀφαιρέομαι, Andoc.; ᾍκῡρον ποιέω, τίθεμαι, mid. aor. 1. ἐθηκάμην, Dem. Æschin. Plat.

To abrogate beforehand, προκαταλύω, Thuc.

Abrogated, ᾍκῡρος, ον, Thuc. Plat. Dem. etc.

Abrogation, ἄκύρωσις, εως, ἡ, Dion. H.

Abrupt (of a place), προᾰλής, Hom.; ἀποῤῥὰξ, ῶγος, Hom. Xen.; ἀπότομος, ον, Soph. Hdt.

Abruptly, ἐξαίφνης, Omn. See *Suddenly.*

An abscess, τάγγη, Hipp.

To abscond, φεύγω, Thuc.; *they absconded,* οὐ φᾶνεροὶ ἦσαν, Thuc.

Absence, ἀπουσία, Æsch. Eur. Xen. Dem.; ἐρημία, Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen.; ἄπεστὼ, Hdt.

Absent, ἀπότροπος, ον, Hom.; ἀπόδημος, ον, Pind.; ἄπουρος, ον, Soph.; ἐξέδρος, ον, Soph. Eur.; ᾍδημος, ον, Soph.; ἔκδημος, ον, sometimes c. gen. Eur. Thuc. Xen.

Absent in mind, ἀλλοφρονέων, ουσα, οντος, etc. Hom.; ἀσύννοος, ον, ους, ουν, Plat.; ἀλλοτριόγνωμος, ον, Cratin.

What is absent, τὸ μὴ ἐμποδὼν, Thuc.

To be absent, ᾍπειμι (εἶναι), Omn.; ἀποίχομαι, c. gen. Hom. Hdt; ἀποδημέω, Pind.; ἀποστατέω, Æsch. Eur.; ἀπογίγνομαι, c. gen. Hdt. Thuc.

To absolve, ἀπολύω, Arp. Hdt. Dem.; ἀφίημι, Xen. And. Dem.; ἀνίημι, Xen. Lys. See *Acquit.*

Absolute, μονόσκηπτρος, ον, Æsch.; αὐτόχειρ, Æsch. (Sup. 592.); αὐτοκρᾰτὴς, Eur. Pl.; αὐτοκράτωρ, ορος, Thuc. Isoc. Xen. Plat.; δεσπόσυνος, η, ον, and ος, ον; Æsch.; δεσποτικὸς, Plat.; (of law, freedom, etc.) ἄκρᾰτος, ον, Plat.

Ruled with absolute power, δεσποστὸς, Arist.

An absolute ruler, αὐτεπιτάκτης, ου, Plat.

Belonging to absolute power, αὐτεπιτακτικὸς, Plat.

Absolutely, ἀνέδην, Plat. Dem.; ἀτεχνῶς, Xen. Plat.; ἀποτόμως, Dem.

Absolutely, i. e. with absolute power, δεσποτικῶς, Isoc.

Absolution, ἄθῴωσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt See *Acquittal.*

Absolutism, i. e. absolute power, δεσποσὕνη, Hdt.

To absorb, ἀνασπάω, fut. -σπάσω, Æsch.

To be absorbed in (an occupation), συγκαταμίγνυμαι (pass.) aor. 2. -εμῐγην, c. dat. Xen. See *Devoted.*

To abstain from, ἔχομαι, mid. imperf. εἰχόμην, fut. ἕξομαι, more usu. σχήσομαι, aor. 2. ἐσχόμην, imper. σχέο, pl. σχέσθε, etc. c. gen. Hom. ἀπέχω, and oftener -ομαι, mid. (Hom. never has the act. in this sense) c. gen. poet. or c. μὴ and infin., or c. τὸ μὴ and infin., or c. τοῦ and infin. in prose, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Lys. Æschin.; ἐπέχω, aor. 2. imper. irreg. ἐπίσχες, Hom. Soph. Hdt.; φείδομαι, c. gen. Pind. Xen. c. inf. Eur. Xen. c. μὴ and inf. Plat.; ἔργομαι, or εἴρ. c. gen. Soph. Hdt.; νηστεύω, c. gen. Emped.

Abstain (from speaking), ἀπερῶκου, Soph.

One must abstain, ἀφεκτέον, Xen. Isoc.; ἐπισχετέον, Plut.

Abstemious, νήφων, οντος (dat. pl. οσι, Theogn.), Theogn. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; ξηρὸς, Ar.; μῐσοινος, ον, Hipp.; ἄοινος, ον, Xen.

An abstemious man, μετριοπότης, ου, Xen.

To be abstemious, νήφω, Theogn. Archil. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem. etc.

Abstinence, ἐγκρᾰτεια, Plat. Xen. c. gen. or c. πρός.

To abstract, ἀποχωρίζω, Plat.; διᾰκρῑνω, Plat.; ἀπολαμβᾰνω, Plat.; ἀποτέμνω, Plat.

The abstract good, man, etc., αὐτοἀγᾰθὸν, Arist.; αὐτοάνθρωπος, Arist. etc. etc.

Abstractedly (in the abstract), ὅλως, Arist.; ἐς τὸ πᾶν, Plat.; διᾰκεκρῑμένως, Arist.; ἀποτόμως, Dem.; to consider in the abstract, ἀπολᾰβὼν σκοπέω, Plat.; ἐξ ἀφαιρέσεως, Arist.

Abstraction, διᾰκρῑσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

Abstruse, ἀπόκρῡφος, ον, Xen.; ἄπορος, ον, Hdt. Plat.

Absurd, ἄλογος, ον, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem. etc.; ἄτοπος, ον, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem. etc.; ὑπερφυὴς, Lys. Plat. Dem.

Rather absurd, ὑπᾰτοπος, ον, Arist.

Excessively absurd, ὑπερᾰτοπος, ον, Dem.

Absurdity, ἀλογία, Thuc. Isoc. Plat.; ἀτοπία, Ar.; κἀτᾰγελως, ωτος, ὁ, Plat.

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Absurdly, ἀλόγως, Plat.; ἄτόπως, Thuc.
Abundance, ἀδροσύνη, Hes.; σθένος, τὸ, Pind.; ἀφθονία, Pind. Plat. Xen. Isoc. Dem. etc.; βάθος, τὸ, Æsch.; βάρος, τὸ, Eur.; πλῆθος, τὸ, Soph. Eur. Plat.; πλήρωμα, ατος, Eur.; πλησμονή, Eur. Xen. Isoc.; πολυπληθία, Soph.; περιουσία, Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc. etc.; ὑπεροχή, Plat.; εὐπορία, Xen.; εὐτέτεια, Hdt. Xen.; πολυοψία (prop. of good), Xen.; πολυπλήθεια, Hipp. Arist.; εὐθηνία, Arist.
To have abundance, εὐπορέω, c. gen. Xen. Plat. Dem.
I have abundance to say, εὐπορέω δ,τι λέγω, Plat.
You will have abundance of statutes, ψηφίσματ' ὑμῖν περίεσται, Dem.
Abundant, ἄδῖνος, Hom. Pind. Soph. Ap. Rh.; ἀθέσφατος, ον, Hom. η, ον, Ap. Rh.; βᾶθύς, comp. ὕτερος and ιων, ῑ Att. ῐ elsewhere, Hom. Eur. Xen. (βάσσων, Epich.); ἀμφιλαφής, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Hdt.; ἐκτενάνδς, η, ον, and ος, ον (often ηετ), Hom. Hes. h. Theoc. Ap. Rh.; ἁδλερός, Hom. Theoc.; in fem. ἁδλεια, Hom. Pind. Soph. Anac.; λῖπᾰρός, Hom.; πολύς, fem. πολλή, neut. πολύ, oblique cases, except acc. sing. masc. and neut. from πολλός. Homer uses many other cases from πολύς, and so do the Tragedians in choruses; πολεΐ, however, does not occur, though πολεῖ does. Æsch. Supp. 745. (ch.). Soph. has πολλὸν also, both as acc. masc. and neut. adv. Homer also uses πουλύς, both as masc. and fem., and πουλὺ as neut. Comp. πλείων, Att. πλέων, superl. πλεῖστος, Omn.; ἄφθονος, ον, Omn. post Hom.; εὔοχθος, ον, Bacchyl. Eur.; ἐπίρρῠτος, ον, Æsch.; ζᾶπληθής, Æsch.; περισσὸς, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. etc.; πίων, ὁ καὶ ἡ, also fem. πίειρα, Hom. Æsch. Thuc. Plat.; (of waters) ἄστακτος, ον, Eur.; πολύμετρος, ον, Eur.; ὄμπνιος, Ap. Rh.; ἴκπλεος, Att. ως, Xen.; ὑπερπληθής, Nicoch. Dem.; ῥυάδης, Plat.; ᾰ̓ψῑλής, Hdt. Xen.
To be abundant, περισσεύω, Hes. Plat. Xen.; περίειμι, omn. Att. prose; πλεονάζω, Arist.
Such abundant reason had Pericles, τοσοῦτον ἐπερίσσευσε τῷ Περικλεῖ, Thuc.
Abundantly, ἄλις, often c. gen. Omn.; ἄδην (ᾰ̓́δδην, Ep.), often c. gen. Hom. Æsch. Plat. Hdt.; ἀδῖνῶς, ἀδῖνδν, ἀδῖνὰ, Hom.; ἴλᾰδόν, Hes.; ῥῠδὸν, Hom.; ῥύδην, Hippon.; πολὺ, πλεῖστον, πλεῖστα, Omn.; πολλὸν, Hom. Soph.; πολλὰ, Hom. Eur.; ἀφθόνως, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; περισσὰ, Pind. Eur.; ᾰ̓ψῑλῶς, Xen.; διαρκέστατα, Xen.; ἀστακτεῖ, Soph. Plat.; ἀστᾰγὲς, Ap. Rh.; περισσῶς, Hdt.
To abuse (misuse), ἀποχράομαι, mid. c. perf. pass. in act. sense, c. dat. Dem.; καταχράομαι, c. dat. Plat. Dem., c. acc. Dionys. (com.); ἐνκαποχράομαι, c. dat. Plat.
To abuse, i. e. to revile, νεικέω (Ep. also νεικείω), fut. έσω, Hom. Ap. Rh. Hdt.; ὀνειδίζω, c. dat. and c. acc. Hom. Hes. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Dem. etc.; κερτομέω, Hom. h. Soph. Eur.; ἐνίσσω, Hom.; ὀνοτάζω, Hes. h. Æsch.; δεννάζω, Theog. Soph. Eur.; λοιδορέω, Omn. post Hom. in mid. c. dat. Ar. Plat.; κῠδάζω, Epich., oftener in mid. and pass., Epich. Æsch. Soph. Ap. Rh.; δυσφημέω, Trag.; δυστομέω, Soph.; ἐπῐγλωσσάομαι, c. gen. Æsch.; ἐπιῤῥοθέω, Soph.; κακορῥοθέω, Eur. Ar.; κάκοστομέω, Soph.; προπηλακίζω, Soph. Ar. Thuc. Dem. etc.; κᾰσαλεύζω, Ar.; ῥῠπαίνω, Pherecr.; πολῑτοκοπέω, Plat. (com.); σκερβόλλω, Ar.; ἐλέγχω, Trag.; ἐξονειδίζω, Soph.; κᾰκίζω, Thuc. Hdt. Plat.; κᾰκολογέω, Lys.; διαλοιδορέομαι, c. dat. Hdt. Dem. c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sens. Dem.; διᾰσύρω, Dem.; κᾰτᾰκερτομέω, Hdt.; πλύνω, Ar. D.; κᾰκηγορέω, Plat.; ἐλεγχείην ᾰ̓νᾰτίθημι, Hom.; κακοῖς ὀνείδεσιν ᾰ̓ράσσω, Soph.; κακὰ κακῶς λέγω, Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; πλύνδν ποιῶ τινα, Ar.
To abuse in a way that must not be repeated, πλύνω τὰ ᾰ̓πόῤῥητα, Dem.
To abuse in turn, ἀνθῠβρίζω, Eur.
To have a match at abusing, διᾰβαντίζομαι (mid.), Dem.
Abuse, νεῖκος, τὸ, Hom. Pind.; ὄνειδος, τὸ, Omn.; αἶσχος, τὸ, Hom.; κερτομία, Hom.; ἐπεσβόλια, pl. Hom.; κᾰκηγορία, Pind. Plat. Dem. Lys.; ὀνείδισμα, ατος, Hdt.; κᾰκολογία, Hdt. Plat. Xen.; λοιδόρησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; λοιδόρημα, ατος, Arist.; λοιδορία, Omn. Att. prose; λοιδορησμὸς, Ar.; λοιδορημᾰτιον, Ar.
Abusive, αἰσχρὸς, comp. αἰσχρότερος, ὁτατος, also αἰσχίων, ῑ Att. ῐ elsewhere, superl. αἴσχιστος, Hom. ἐπεσβόλος, ον, Hom. Ap. Rh.; κερτόμιος, ον, Hom. Soph.; κέρτομος, ον, Hes.; λοίδορος, ον, Eur. Menand.; κᾰκὸς, comp. ἴων (and ὁτερος, Hom. Theoc.), superl. ιστος, Hom. Soph. etc.; κᾰκόστομος, ον, Eur.; λωβητὸς, Soph.; ἐπίῤῥοδος, ον, Soph.; κᾰκολόγος, ον, Pind. Arist.; σκέρβολος, ον, Call.; φῐλολοίδορος, ον, Dem.; λοιδορητικὸς, Arist.
One who is abusive, λωβητὴρ, ῆρος, Hom.
Abusively, αἰσχρῶς, Hom.; κᾰκῶς, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Dem.
To abut upon, ὁμουρέω, c. dat. Hdt.; σῠνάπτω, c. dat. Æsch. Hdt. See *To border.*
Abutting on, ὅμορος, ον (and ὅμουρος, Hdt.), Th. Xen.; ὁμούριος, ον, Ap. Rh.; ὁμοτέρμων, Pl.; πρόσουρος, ον, Soph. Hdt. Xen.; σῠνουρος, ον, Arist. See *Bordering.*
An abyss, βάραθρον, Ar. Plat.
An acacia, ᾰ̓κανθα, Hdt.
Of acacia, ᾰ̓κάνθῐνος, Hdt.
Academy, ἀκᾰδημία, Ar. See *School.*
Acatalectic, ᾰ̓κᾰτᾰ́ληκτος, ον, Hephæstion.
To accede (to a proposal, etc.), συγχωρέω, Hdt. Thuc. Plat. etc.
To accede (to a conspiracy, etc.), (συνίσταμαι, pass. c. aor. 2. and pf. act. Isoc. Thuc.; προσγίγνομαι, c. dat. Hdt.; προσχωρέω, c. dat. Thuc. Xen.
To accede (to the throne), ἐκδέχομαι, mid. c. perf. pass. in act. sense, Hdt.; πᾰράδέχομαι, Hdt. See *Consent, Join, Succeed.*
To accelerate, σπεύδω, Hom. Hdt.; τᾰχύνω, Soph. Eur. See *Hasten.*
Accent, προσῳδία, Gramm.; τόνος, Gramm.
To accept, δέχομαι, dep. c. pf. pass. etc. in act. sens. Omn. (from another) usu. c. dat., but also c. gen.; also, δ. χρῦσὸν ἀνδρὸς, instead of a man, Hom.; ἀποδέχομαι, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem. etc.; ἐκδέχομαι, Hom. Hdt. Æsch. Dem.; λαμβάνω, fut. λήψομαι, no aor. 1. act., aor. 2. ἔλαβον, perf. εἴληφα, but λελᾰβηκα, Hdt.; λέλημμαι, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Omn.; ἀπολαμβάνω, Eur. Th. Xen. Dem. etc. See *Receive.*
One should accept, πᾰράδεκτέον, Plat.; ληπτέον, Xen.; ὑποδεκτέον, Plat.
What ought to be accepted, πᾰράδεκτέος, Plat.; προσδεκτέος, Plat.; πᾰράληπτὸς, Plat.
Acceptable, κρῆγυος, ον, Hom. Plat.; δῡμηδὴς, Hom. Æsch. Ap. Rh.; ἄρμενος, Hes. Pind. Theog. Ap. Rh.; ἡδὺς, εῖα, υ (and fem. υς, Hom.), acc. sing. ἡδέα, Theoc. Mosch. and as fem. Theoc.; comp. ιων, ῑ Att. ῐ elsewhere. Omn. See *Pleasant.*
Acceptably, ᾰ̓ρεσκόντως, Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἡδέως, Plat. etc.
Acceptance, λᾶβή, Æsch.; λῆψις, εως, ἡ, Soph. Plat.; καταδοχή, Plat.
Acceptation (of words), ἀξίωσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.
Access, πρόσβᾰσις, εως, η, Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ἔφοδος, ἡ, Thuc. Xen.; πρόσοδος, ἡ, Pind. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Dem.; εἴσοδος or ἔσοδος, ἡ, Hdt.
Access (leave to approach), πρόσρησις, εως, ἡ, Eur.
Accessible, ἐπῐ́δρομος, ον, Hom. Pind.; βᾰτὸς, Soph.; εἰσβᾰτὸς, Thuc.; ἐπιβᾰτὸς, Hdt.; εὐβᾰτος, ον, Xen.; εὐπρόσοδος, Thuc. Xen.; ἔφοδος, ον, Thuc.; βᾰ́σιμος, ον, Xen. Dem.; προσβᾰτὸς, Xen.; παρῑτὸς, Call.
Accessible (of a wall), ἀμβᾰτὸς, ον, for ᾰ̓νᾰβ., Hom.; εὐαγωγὸς, ον, Isoc.
Accessible (of a person), πρόσπλᾰτος, c. d. Æsch.
Accessible (from all sides), ἀμφῐ́πολος, ον, Pind.; (by sea) προσπλωτὸς, Hdt.
Accession, προσθήκη, Plat. Dem.
The accession to a throne, etc. ἔκδεξις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. See *Addition, Succession.*
Accessory, πᾰραίτιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Dem. in a good sense (but rare), Dem.
An accident, συμφορὰ, usu. bad sense, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att., good, Æsch. Soph. Eur. Ar.; σύμπτωμα, ατος, usu. bad sense, Thuc. Dem.; σύμβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; τὰ καίρια, Thuc.; τὸ τῠχὸν, Plat.; τὸ αὐτόμᾰτον, accident, opp. to οἱ θεοὶ, Lys. See *Event.*
Accidental, αὐτόμᾰτος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hdt.; ὁ τῠχὼν, Plat.; ὁ ἐντυγχάνων, ὁ ἐντυχὼν, Eur. Thuc.
Accidentally, αὐτομᾰτως, Hdt.; ἀπὸ or ἐκ τοῦ αὐτομάτου, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; τῠχόντως, Arist.
Acclamation, θόρῦβος, Ar. Plat. Dem.
To shout in acclamation, ἐπιθορῠβέω, Xen.; ᾰ̓νᾰθορῠβέω, Xen. Plat. Æsch.
An acclivity, ἄμβων, ωνος, ὁ, Æsch. See *Hill.*

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To accommodate, i. e. make to correspond, ἁρμόζω, Soph. Plat.; ἐπιφέρω (ὀργάς τινι), Thuc.

To accommodate oneself, συμπεριφέρομαι, mid. c. dat. Æschin.

Accommodating (of persons), εὐχερής, Soph.; ῥᾴδιος, α, ον and ος, ον, comp. ῥᾴων, ῥᾷστος, (ῥηίτερος, -τατος and ῥήιστος, Hom.) Eur. Dem.

Accompaniment, to the accompaniment of, ὑπὸ (ὑπαί, poet.) c. gen. Hes. Theogn. Soph. Ar. Xen.

To accompany, ὀπᾰδέω, only pres. and imperf. and without augm. c. dat. Hom. Hes. h. Æsch.; ἕπομαι, c. dat. and sometimes c. acc., only pres., imperf. εἱπόμην, and aor. 2. ἑσπόμην, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; μετᾰσεύομαι, and before augm. σσ, only pres. impf. and aor. -σύτο, Hom.; ἑταιρίζω, c. dat. Hom. h.; ὁμαρτέω, c. dat. or prep. Omn. poet.; συνᾰορέω, c. dat. Pind.; προσομαρτέω, c. dat. Theogn.; σὔνεπομαι, augmented tenses εἱπ. c. dat. Trag. Thuc. Xen.; πᾰρασπίζω, c. dat. Eur.; σὔνασπίζω, c. dat. Eur.; ᾽ἀκολουθέω, c. dat. or prep. Omn. Att. prose; συμπᾰρᾰκολουθέω, c. dat. Plat. Xen.; συνεπᾰκολουθέω, c. dat. Plat.; σὔνᾰκολουθέω, c. dat. Thuc. Xen. Plat. etc.; παρέπομαι, c. dat. Xen.; συμπᾰρέπομαι, Plat. Xen.; συμπᾰρομαρτέω, c. dat. Xen.; σὔνᾰνέρχομαι, c. dat. Ap. Rh.; ἐξομῐλέω (περὶ κρᾶτα στέφανος), Eur.

To make to accompany, ὀπάζω, Hom. Pind.; and in mid. to make to accompany oneself, Hom.

To accompany in music, ἀντιψάλλω φόρμιγγα ἐλέγοις, to accompany songs with the lyre, Ar.

To accompany on a wind instrument, ἐπᾰνᾰφῡσάω, Ar.

Accompanying, ὀπᾰδός, subst. or adj. ος, ον, h. Pind. Trag. Plat.; ᾽ἀκόλουθος, subst. or adj. ος, ον, c. gen. or dat. Soph. Thuc. Plat.; σὔνακόλουθος, ον, c. dat. Arist.

Accompanying quickly, τᾰχῠ́πομπος, ον, Æsch.

Accomplice, σύνῐσων, ονος, ὁ, Hes.; ἀγχιστῆρ, Soph.; κοινωνός, c. gen. Æsch. Soph. Xen. Dem.; μεταίτιος, subst. and adj. c. gen. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat. etc.; μέτοχος, c. gen. Eur. Thuc. Ant.; πᾰραίτιος, usu. as adj. α, ον, and ος, ου, Æsch. Eur. good sense, Dem.; πᾰρεδρος, Eur.; συλλήπτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Æsch. Eur. Plat. Ant.; σὔναίτιος, subst. and adj. Æsch. Dem. Plat.; συμπρᾶκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Hdt. Xen.; σὔνεργος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur. Plat.; σὐνεργᾰτις, ιδος, ἡ, Eur. See *Assistant*.

To be an accomplice, συναίρομαι, Eur.; συνδράω, Eur.; συμφῠτεύω, Xen.; συγκοινολογέομαι, c. dat. Din. See *Cooperate*.

To accuse as a chief accomplice, πλειστηριάζομαι, Æsch.

To accomplish, διᾰτελευτάω, in tmesi, Hom.; πράσσω, Hom.; ποιέω, Omn.; τελέω, fut. έσω, aor. 1. poet. often ἐτέλεσσα, etc. Omn.; τελευτάω, Omn.; κραίνω, imperf. poet. (not Trag.), also ἐκραίαινον, and aor. 1. ἐκρήηνα, fut. med. in pass. sens. Hom. Pind. Trag.; ᾽ἀνύω, and Att. ἀντω, in pres. and imperf. Omn.; διᾰπράσσω, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Isoc.; ᾽ἄνω (once ᾰ in Hom.), only in pres. and imperf. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Hdt. Ar.; ἐκτελέω, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; ἐπῐκραίνω (and αια, Hom.), Hom. Æsch. Soph.; πειραίνω, Hom. Pind. Soph.; ἐκφέρω, fut. ἐξοίσω, aor. 2. ἐξήνεγκον, Hom. Pind. to be acc. Soph.; ἐξανύω and τω, Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen.; περαίνω, aor. 1. ἐπέρᾶνα, no perf. act. Omn. post Hom.; ἐκπονέω, Sapph. Pind. Eur. Ar. Theoc.; κᾰρᾶνόω, Æsch.; ἀρκέω, f. έσω, Soph.; διᾰτελέω, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἐκτελευτάω, Pind. Trag.; διανύω or ὕτω, fut. ὕσω, h. Eur. Xen.; κᾰθαιρέομαι, aor. 2. κᾰθειλόμην, Eur. Hdt.; κατᾰνύω or ὕτω, Soph. Eur. Xen.; κῡρόω, Eur. Hdt.; μετέρχομαι, Æsch.; κᾰτεργάζομαι, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; περάω, Soph. Xen.; συμπεραίνω, Eur. Plat. Isoc.; ἐξῐκνέομαι, fut. -ῐξομαι, aor. 2. -ικόμην, Thuc. Hdt. Plat.; ἐπεξέρχομαι, Soph. Thuc.; ἐπιτελέω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. etc.; κατᾰπράσσω, Xen. Dem.; συνδιᾰπράσσω, Isoc.; πορύνω, Ap. Rh.; συμπεραίνω, Isoc. Plat.

To accomplish successfully, κᾰτορθόω, Eur. Thuc. Plat. Xen. Dem.; ὀρθόω, Æsch.

To accomplish (one's fate, etc.), ᾽ἀνᾰπίμπλημι (αἶσαν, etc.), Hom. Hdt.

To accomplish (a journey), ᾽ἀπᾰνύω (οἶκᾰδε) Hom.

To help to accomplish, σὐνεκπονέω, c. dat. pers. acc. rei, Isoc.

To accomplish for another besides, προσδιᾰπράσσομαι, Xen.

To accomplish first or *quickly*, προδᾰνύτω, Xen.

To accomplish besides, προσεξεργάζομαι, Dem.

To accomplish at the same time, σὐνᾰνύω, Arist.

To accomplish against one's will, πᾰρεκτελέω, Mosch.

To be accomplished, esp. as prophecies, etc., ἵκάνω (με δέσφᾰτα), only pres. and imperf. Hom.; ἐξέρχομαι, Hdt.; ἐξέρ. εἰς τέλος, Hes.; ἐξήκω, Soph, Hdt.

To accomplish, i. e. render (a pupil) accomplished, ἐκπονέω, Eur. See *Do*, *Perform*.

To be accomplished (of a person), μουσόομαι, pass. Ar.

One must accomplish, ποιητέον, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; ἐπῐτελεστέον, Isoc.; πρακτέον, Soph. Plat. Xen. Isoc.; δραστέον Soph. Eur.

What can be accomplished, διᾰπρακτέος, Isoc.; ποιητέος, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; πρακτέος, Soph. Plat. Xen. Isoc.; πρακτὸς, Arist.; ᾽ἀλώσῐμος, ον, Soph.

What has been accomplished (prayer, curse, etc.), τέλειος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Ar.; τελέσφορος, ον, Eur.

Able to accomplish, ἐξεργαστῐκὸς, Xen.

A means to accomplish, πεῖρας, or αρ, ατος, τὸ, Hom. Pind.

Accomplishing itself, αὐτόκρᾶνος, ον, Æsch.; τέλειος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Æsch.

Accomplishing an oracle, τελέσφορον δίδοὺς χρησμὸν, Eur.

To be accomplished late, ὑψῐτέλεστος, ον, Hom.

Who accomplishes all things, παντελὴς, Æsch.; πρακτήριος, ον, Æsch.; τέλειος, α, ον, and ον, Pind. Æsch.

Not accomplished, ᾽ἄτελὴς, Hom. Soph., and not accomplishing, c. dat. Pind. c. gen. Plat.

Accomplished (of a man), μουσῐκὸς, Eur. Ar. Plat. Isoc.; χᾰρίεις, Plat. Isoc.; ἐπῐτελὴς, Hdt. Plat.; διηκρῐβωμένος, Plat.

Accomplishment, τέλος, τὸ, Omn.; ᾽ἄνῠσις, εως, ἡ, Hom. Theoc.; κῠρωσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; διάπραξις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

Accomplishment, i. e. elegant learning, εὐμουσία, Eur. Plat.; μουσικὴ, Hdt. Plat. Xen. Isoc.; παίδευσις, εως, ἡ, Ar. Plat.

To accord, συντρέχω, fut. -δρᾰμοῦμαι, aor. 2. -έδρᾰμον, perf. -δεδρᾰμηκα, c. dat. or c. prep. Æsch. Eur. Soph. Hdt. Dem. (see *Agree*); i. e. grant, δίδωμι, aor. 1. ἔδωκα, etc., perf. p. δέδομαι, Omn. See *Grant*.

Accord, of one's own accord, ἑκὼν, Omn.; ἑκούσιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; αὐτόμᾰτος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Hdt. Eur. Xen. Dem. etc.; αὐτεπάγγελτος, ον, Eur. Thuc. Isoc. Dem.; αὐτὸς, Hom. Soph. Xen. etc.; αὐθαίρετος, ον, Eur.; αὐτοκέλευστος, ον, Xen.; αὐτοκελὴς, Hdt.

(Coming) *of one's own accord*, αὐτόκλητος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; αὐτόσσυτος, ον, Æsch. Soph.

Of one's own accord, adv. ἑκουσίως, Eur. Xen.; φρενόθεν, Soph.; ἀφ᾽ ἑαυτοῦ γνώμης, Thuc.; ἐξ ἑκουσίας, Soph.; καθ᾽ ἑκουσίαν, Thuc.; αὐτομάτως, Hdt.; ἐκ τοῦ αὐτομάτου, Xen.

To do of one's own accord, αὐτοσχεδιάζω, Xen.; αὐτοματίζω, Xen.

With one accord, ἐκ μιᾶς ὁρμῆς, Thuc.; ἐκ or διὰ μιᾶς γνώμης, Dem. Isoc.; μίᾳ γνώμῃ, Thuc.; ὁμοθῠμᾰδὸν, Ar. Xen. Plat.

Accordance (see *Agreement*), in acc. with ὁμόφωνος, ον, Æsch.; σύμφωνος, ον, Pind. Soph. Plat.; ἀκόλουθος, ον, c. gen. or dat. Ar. Plat.

In accordance with, ἐν (τοῖς νόμοις), etc., Pind. Thuc.; ἀκολούθως, c. dat. Dem.; ἑπομένως, c. dat. Plat. Arist.; συμφωνούντως, c. dat. Plat.

According to, ἐκ (τῶν νόμων, etc.), Hdt. Dem. etc.; κᾰτὰ c. acc. Omn.; μετὰ c. gen. Thuc. Plat.; πᾰρὰ c. acc. Dem.; πρὸς c. acc. Thuc. Xen.

Accordingly, οὖν, never the first word in a sentence, Omn.; οὐκοῦν, Omn. Att.; τοιγὰρ, usu. at beginning of a speech, but not always, Hom. Æsch. Soph.; τοιγᾰροῦν, Soph. Hdt. Plat.

To accost, προσαυδάω, Hom. Hes. Trag.; προσεῖπον, only aor. 2. and aor. 1. Omn.; προσᾰγορεύω, Hdt. Thuc. Plat. See *Address*.

An account, λόγος, Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἔλεγχος, Thuc. Isoc. Plat.

An account of what one has done, etc., before judges, εὐθῦνη, usu. in pl. Ar. Plat. Dem. Lys. etc.

An account of expenses, γραμμᾰτεῖον, Dem.; γράμμα, ᾰτος, usu. in pl. Dem.; λογισμὸς, Lys.

To account, ἐνᾰριθμέω, Soph.; ποιέομαι, Eur. Thuc. Hdt. See *Count*, *Think*.

To give an account, λογίζομαι, mid. c. acc. of the items in the account, Lys.; ἀπολογίζομαι, mid. intrans. Xen. c. acc. rei, Æschin.; εὐθύνας ὑπέχω, εὐθ. δίδωμι, Dem. Lys.

To put down in an account, ᾽ἀποδείκνυμι, Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; ἀποφαίνω, Xen. Dem.; ἀποφέρω, fut. -οίσω, aor. 1. -ένεγκα, aor. 2. -ήνεγκον, aor. 1. pass. -ηνέχθην, Dem.; ᾽ἀνᾰφέρω, Dem.; γράφω, Lys.

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The giving an account, ἀπολογισμὸς, Æschin.
To call to account, λογοθετέω, Æsop.
To call to account besides, προσενθύνω, Arist.
To be called to account, εὐθύνομαι, c. gen. causæ, Thuc.
To be bound to give an account, εὐθύνας ὀφλισκάνω, aor. 2. ὄφλον, Lys.
To call a person's accounts in question, ἐπὶ τὰς εὐθύνας ἔρχομαι, Dem.
To pass a person's accounts, ἀπολύειν τινὰ εὐθύνης, Ar.
To balance accounts with, διᾰλογίζομαι πρὸς, Dem.
A balancing of accounts, διᾰλογισμὸς, Dem.
To take into account, ὑπόλογον ποιέομαί τινος, Dem.; ἐν ὀ. π. τι. Lys.
To make account of, λόγον ἔχω ποιέομαί τινος, Hdt.
Of no account, οὐδενὸς, ἐλᾰχίστου λόγου (εἰμὶ), Hdt.; ἐν οὐδενὶ, ἐν σμικρῷ λ. (εἰμὶ), Hdt. Plat.; παρ' οὐδὲν (τίθεμαι, etc.), Æsch. Soph.
To make no account of, μηδέμιαν ὥραν ποιέομαι, Hdt.
To be of great account, πλείστου λόγου εἰμὶ, Hdt.
They are of no account, οὐκ ἔχουσιν ἀρῐθμὸν, Eur.
To be taken with the account, εἰς ἀρῐθμὸν ἥκω λόγων, Eur.
On account of, ἕνεκα, c. gen. Omn.; εἵνεκα, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Xen. etc.; ἕνεκεν, Hom. Eur. Plat. Xen.; εἵνεκεν, Hdt. Pind. Ap. Rh. etc.; οὕνεκα, usu. after its case, Æsch. Soph. Eur. etc.; ἕκᾰτι, c. gen. Pind. Trag.; ἰότητι, c. gen. Æsch.; διὰ, c. gen. (δι' αἰ, Æsch.), Xen. c. acc. Omn.; περὶ, c. gen. Omn. c. dat. Hom. Æsch. Plat. Theoc.

Accountable, ὑπέγγυος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; ὑπεύθῡνος, ον, Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; ὑπαίτιος, ον, Xen.; ὑπόλογος, ον, Plat. Lys. Dem. See *Responsible*.

To accoutre, κορύσσω, aor. 1 mid. -υσσάμην, pf. pass. κεκόρυθμαι, Hom. Pind.; σκευάζω, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. See *Arm*, *Equip*.

Accoutrement, κόσμος, Omn.; σκευὴ, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem. etc.; στολὴ, Trag. Xen. Plat. See *Equipment*, etc.
To be well accoutred, εὐσκευέω, Soph.

To accrue, περῐῐσταμαι, pass. c. pf. and aor. 2. act. c. dat. or εἰς, Thuc.; προσγίγνομαι, c. dat. Thuc.; προσαρτάομαι, pass. c. d. Dem.

To accumulate, νέω, νήσω, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; νηέω, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἀθροίζω, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. etc. See *Heap up*, *Collect*.

Accumulated, νητὸς, Hom.; of woe, πάνσυρτος, ον, Soph.

Accumulation, ἄθροισμα, ατος, Plat.; the act, ἄθροισις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.

Accuracy, σᾰφήνεια, Æsch. Plat.; ἀκρῐβεία, Isoc. Antipho, Plat.; ἀκριβολογία, Arist.

Accurate, ἀκρῐβὴς, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Isoc.; ἄτρεκὴς, Pind. Eur. Hdt.
To be accurate, consider accurately, ἀκρῐβολογέομαι, intrans., or c. acc. Plat. Dem.

Accurately, σαφηνῶς, Theogn. Hdt.; σκεθρῶς, Æsch.; ἀκρῐβῶς, Æsch. Dem. Isoc.; (to speak) συγγρᾰφικῶς, Plat.
To speak quite accurately, δικαιοτάτῳ τῶν λόγων, Hdt.
One should speak accurately, ἀκρῐβολογητέον, Arist.
To know, understand, investigate, arrange, or *make accurately*, ἀκρῐβόω, Eur. Ar. Plat. Xen. Isoc.

Accursed, ἀρᾰτὸς, Hom. Soph.; κατάρᾰτος, ον, (Hermann says κατᾱρᾰτος in Epic.) Soph. Eur. Ar. Dem.; ἄγης, Hippon.; τρισκατάρατος, ον, Dem.

Accusation, αἰτία, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; αἰτίᾱμα, ατος, Æsch. Eur. Thuc.; ἐπίκλημα, ατος, Soph. Eur. Xen.; ἔγκλημα, ατος, Omn. Att.; διαβολὴ, Eur. usu. false, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Andoc.; κᾰτηγορία, Omn. Att. pr.; κᾰτηγόρημα, ατος, Plat. Dem.; γρᾰφὴ, Dem. Lys. etc.; κλῆσις, εως, ἡ, Xen.; αἰτίᾱσις, εως, ἡ, Antipho.
A previous accusation, προκᾰτηγορία, Thuc,
An accusation on oath, κᾰτωμοσία, Hdt.
An accusation when a man was caught in the fact, ἀπαγωγὴ, Dem. Lys.
To lay an accusation when a man is caught in the fact, ἀπάγω τὴν ἀπαγωγὴν; to admit it (as judge), or decide it, παραδέχομαι τὴν ἀπᾰγωγὴν, Lys. Dem.
An accusation is made against him by the city, ὑπαιτιόν τι πρὸς τῆς πόλεώς οἱ γίγνεται, Xen.

To accuse, αἰτιάομαι, mid. c. acc. pers. and gen. rei, also c. acc. rei, but hardly except where a neuter pron. as ταῦτα, stands for the substantive, Hom. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Antipho, also c. acc. pers. and inf. vel δ, τι, ὡς, etc. Thuc., c. acc. pers. and prep. Xen., c. acc. rei κατά τινος, Antipho; μέμφομαι, mid. c. aor. pass. in act. sens., c. gem. acc., c. acc. pers. and gen. rei, c. acc. rei gen. pers., c. dat. pers. and acc. rei, or c. dat. pers. and conj. δ, τη, εἰ, etc. Hes. Pind. Theog. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Lys., c. dat. pers. gen. rei, Æsch.; ἐγκᾰλέω, fut. -εσω, pf. -κέκληκα, etc., c. dat. pers. acc. rei, c. dat. pers. and inf. or conj. (either person or thing often omitted), Omn. Att.; κᾰτηγορέω, c. gen. pers. acc. rei, or c. gem. gen., or c. gen. pers. and prep. Hdt. Omn. Att.; διώκω, Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Dem. etc.; διαβάλλω, pf. -βέβληκα, etc. usu. *falsely*, but not always, c. acc. pers., c. dat. pers. acc. rei, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐλέγχω, Æsch. Soph. Xen.; ἐπαιτιάομαι, c. acc. pers. gen. rei, or c. gem. acc., or c. acc. pers. and inf. Æsch. Soph. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; ἀνάπτω, c. acc. rei dat. pers. Eur.; ὑπᾰγορεύω, mid. Eur.; ὑπᾰγω, Hdt. Xen.; ὑπογρᾰφομαι, c. acc. rei dat. pers. Eur. Dem.; κατερέω, c. acc. or gen. Hdt. Xen., as pres. and fut. of κατεῖπον, c. gen. Eur. Ar. Plat.; προσκᾰλέομαι, mid. and pass. c. acc. pers. gen. rei, Ar. Dem. Lys. etc.; σῡκοφαντέω, Ar. Xen. Lys.; φαίνω, Ar. Xen. Dem.; ἐπῐκᾰλέω, c. dat. pers., c. acc. rei, or inf. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Lys. Isoc. etc.; ἐπισκήπτομαι, mid. and pass. c. dat. pers. gen. rei, Soph. Plat. Æschin. Isæ.; γράφω, only once, Ar.; γράφομαι, mid. and pass. c. gen. rei or inf. Ar. Plat. Dem. Æschin.; εἰσαγγέλλω, c. acc. pers., c. inf. rei, or c. prep. Thuc. Plat. Lys. Andoc. etc.; ἐπαγγέλλω, Dem. Andoc.; ἐπεγκαλέω, c. dat. pers. Lys.; κᾰκῐζω, Hdt. Thuc.; ἀπᾰγω, c. gen. Dem.; ἀπογρᾰφω, Xen. Lys. Antipho; ἀποφαίνω, Dem. Antipho; κᾰταιτιάομαι, c. gem. acc., c. acc. pers. and inf. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; κᾰτᾰγιγνώσκω, tenses from γνόω, aor. 2. -έγνων, etc. c. acc. rei gen. pers., or c. gen. pers. and inf., or ὡς, Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Lys. etc.; κρῑνω, Thuc. Dem. Lycurg. Isoc. Æschin.; προβάλλομαι, mid. and pass. Dem. Xen.
To accuse on oath, κατόμνυμι, c. gen. Hdt.
To accuse falsely, σείω. Ar. Antipho.
To join in making false accusations, συσσῡκοφαντέω, Dem.
To accuse beforehand, προκᾰτηγορέω, Dem.; προδιαβάλλω, pf. -βέβληκα, etc. Thuc.; προκᾰλέομαι, Xen.
To accuse besides, προσκατηγορέω, c. gem. acc. Thuc., c. gen. pers. Xen.
To accuse together, at the same time, συγκᾰτηγορέω, Dem.; συνδιαβάλλω, Dem. Lys.; συνεπαιτιάομαι, Thuc.
To accuse in retaliation, ἀντῐδιαβάλλω, Arist.; ἀντεγκαλέω, Dem. Isoc.; ἀντεγράφομαι, c. dat. or acc. pers. and inf. Dem. Lys.; ἀντικατηγορέω, c. gen. pers. Lys. Æschin.; ἀντιπροσκαλέομαι, Dem.; ἀνθῑπᾰγω, Thuc.
Phrases for *to accuse*, αἰτίαν νέμω, c. dat. Soph.; ἐν αἰτίᾳ βάλλω, Soph.; ἐν αἰτίᾳ δι' αἰτίας ἔχω, Hdt.; ἐπᾰγω αἰτίαν, δίκην, γρᾰφὴν, c. dat. pers. Dem. Lys. Andoc.; ἀνᾰτῐθημι αἰτίαν, Dem.; ἀπογρᾰφομαι δίκην, Antipho; ἀποφέρω (fut. -οἰσω, aor. 1. -ήνεγκα, aor. 1. pass. -ηνέχθην) γραφὴν κατὰ, c. gen. Dem.; αἰτίαν ἐπιφέρω, c. dat. Dem.; ἀδίκημα δείκνῡμι κατὰ, c. gen. Dem.; ἔγκλημα λαγχάνω (fut. λήξομαι, aor. 2. ἔλαχον, pf. εἴληχα [λέλογχα, Hom.], pf. pass. εἴλημμαι, Dem.).
To be accused, φεύγω, Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem. Lys.; also φ. γρᾰφὴν δίκην; and c. gen. crim. (δίκην subaudito), Xen. Dem. Ar. Lycurg.; φαντάζομαι, Ar.; ἀγωνίζομαι, c. acc. rei, Eur.; αἰτίαν ἔχω, Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; αἰτίαν ὑπέχω, Thuc. Xen. Antipho; αἰτίαν φέρομαι, Thuc.; αἰτίαν ὑπομένω, Æschin.; ὑπέχω, c. acc. rei (φόνον), Eur.
Money which he was accused of having, Τὰ ἐπικαλούμενα χρήματα, Hdt.
He was accused of great injustice, ἀδικία πολλὴ κατηγορεῖτο αὐτοῦ, Thuc.
One must accuse, κᾰτηγορητέον, Isoc. Plat.; αἰτιᾱτέον, Plat.
Fond of accusing, ἐγκλημᾰτικὸς, Arist.

Accused, ὑπαίτιος, ον, Antipho; ἔγκλητος, ον, Arist.
Easily accused, liable to accusation, εὐκᾰτηγόρητος, ον, Thuc.
Not accused, ἀνέγκλητος, ον, Plat. Dem.; ἀσῡκοφάντητος, ον, Æschin.
Not accused, adv. ἀνεγκλήτως, Ar. Dem.

An accuser, κᾰτήγορος, Soph. Hdt. Plat. Xen. Isoc. etc.; ὁ γραψάμενος, Ar.

To accustom, ἐθίζω, augmented tenses, εἰθ. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.

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Dem.; γυμνάζω, Xen. Plat.; παιδεύω, c. acc. pers. dat. rei, Xen.; προσεθίζω, act. c. gem. acc., in pass. c. dat. rei, Xen.; παρασκευάζω, Xen.; συνεθίζω, Plat. Dem.

To accustom a person not to do what he has been used to, ᾽απεθίζω, μὴ, Æschin.

One must accustom, ἐθιστέον, c. acc. and inf. Xen.; συνεθιστέον, Plat.

To be accustomed, Σἄμίζω, Hom. Soph.; ἔθω, pres. Hom. (but rare), pf. ἔωθα, Hom. Hdt., or εἴωθα, Omn.; φῖλέω, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. etc.; ἐθέλω, fut. -ήσω, Hdt. Thuc.; νομίζω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ᾽ἄγἄπάω, Arist.

It is accustomed, impers. νομίζεται, Æsch.; φιλεῖ, Plat.

Accustomed, εἰωθὼς, Hom. Eur. Thuc. Plat. etc.; σῦνηθὴς, c. dat. Hes. Soph. Eur. Plat. Xen. Æschin.; ἠθὰς, ἄδος, c. gen. Soph., sine casu, Eur. Ar.; ἐθὰς, ἄδος, c. gen. Thuc.; σὔνοικος, ον, c. dat. Soph. Plat. Xen.; ὁ συμμαθὼν, Xen.

In an accustomed manner, εἰωθότως, Soph. Plat.

Ache, ὀδὔνη, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Plat.; ἀλγηδὼν, όνος, ἡ, Eur. Hdt. Xen. See *Pain*.

To ache, or *feel an ache*, ἀλγέω, Hom. Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; πονέω, Anac. Soph. Ar. Antipho. See *To feel pain*.

Acheron, ᾽Ἀχέρων, οντος, ὁ, Eur.

Of Acheron, ᾽Ἀχερούσιος, Æsch. Eur.; ᾽Ἀχερόντιος, Eur.

To achieve, τολὔπεύω, Hdt.; ᾽ἀγωνίζομαι, mid. Eur. See *Do*, *Perform*, etc.

To achieve (glory, etc.), φέρω [fut. οἴσω (only οἴσομαι in Hom. which Eur. also uses in pass. sens.), imper. οἶσε, Hom. aor. 1. ἤνεγκα, in Hom. usu. ἤνεικα or ἔνεικα, aor. 2. ἤνεγκον, and mid. ἠνεγκόμην, aor. 1. mid. ἠνεικάμην, Hom. ἠνεγκάμην, Eur. Soph. aor. 1. pass. ἠνείχθην, Hes.] Hom. Eur. Plat.; πράσσω, Pind.

An achievement, ἔργον, Omn.; ᾽ἀγώνισμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Thuc.

Acid, αὐστηρὸς, Plut. Ant.; στρῦφνὸς, ὀν, Plat. Xen.; ὀξὺς, comp. only, ὑτερος, Plat. Hipp.; στῦφελὸς, ὀν, and ἡ, ὀν, Mel. See *Sour*.

To be acid, ὀξὕνομαι, pass. Arist.

Acidity, στρυφνότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.; αὐστηρότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. Xen.

To acknowledge, as Gods, νομίζω, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Xen., c. dat. Hdt.; (as kindred, etc.), ἀναγιγνώσκω, tenses from -γνόω, or -γνῶμι, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Xen. See *Recognise*.

To acknowledge (i. e. admit), ὁμολογέω, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Plat. Dem., and in 3d pers. pass. pres. as impers. Plat. Xen.; προσομολογέω, Plat. Xen. Isoc. Dem. See *Confess*.

One must acknowledge, ὁμολογητέον, Plat.

Acknowledgement, ἀνάγνωσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.; ἀναγνώρισις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; ὁμολογία, Plat.; προσομολογία, Plat.

Acme, ᾽ἄκμὴ, Pind. Soph. Eur. Plat. Xen.; ἄνθος, τὸ, Soph. See *Height*.

To be at its acme, ᾽ἀκμάζω, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. etc.

Aconite, ᾽ἀκόνῖτον, Theoph.

Acorn, βἄλἄνος, ἡ, Hom. Hdt. Xen.; ᾽ἄκὔλος, ἡ, Hom.; δρυὸς ἄκρα (τὰ), Theoc.

Like acorns, of the acorn kind, βἄλἄνηρὸς, Theoph.; βαλανώδης, Theoph.

Eating acorns, βἄλἄνηφάγος, ον, Alcæ.

Producing acorns, βἄλἄνηφόρος, ον, Hdt.

Made of acorns, βἄλἄνῖνος, Theoph.

To shake down acorns, from the tree, βἄλἄνίζω (δρῦν), Anth.

To acquaint, ἐξαγγέλλω, c. dat. pers. Hom. Soph. Hdt. Plat. Xen. etc. See *Inform*.

To be acquainted with, πλησιάζω, c. dat. Soph. Xen. Isoc. Dem. Plat.; ἀποχράομαι, c. dat. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; ἐν πείρᾳ γίγνομαι [fut. γενήσομαι, aor. 2. ἐγενόμην (3d sing. by syncop. γέντο), Pind. Theoc., pf. γεγένημαι, γέγονα, 1st and 3d pl. by syncop. γέγἄμεν, γεγᾶσι, pt. γεγονὼς and γεγαὼς, νῖα, and γεγὼς, ὦσα], Xen.; χράομαι, c. dat. Xen.; συζεύγνυμαι, pass. c. dat. Xen.; συγκεράννυμαι, pass. c. dat. Xen.

We were acquainted with one another, ἐμισγόμεθα, Hom.; γνωρίμως ἔχω τινὶ, Dem. See *Know*.

Acquaintance, γνώρῖσις, εως, ἡ, c. gen. Plat.; γνῶσις (εως, ἡ), πρὸς, c. acc. Æschin.: χρεία, Antipho; χρῆσις, εως, ἡ, Isoc.; σὔνήθεια, Xen. Isoc. Æschin.

An acquaintance, γνώρῖμος, Hom. Xen. Dem.; γνωστὸς, c. dat. Æsch.; σὔνηθὴς, c. dat. Hes. Isoc. Plat.; οἰκεῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, c. dat. and sine cas. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Xen. Isoc.

Like an acquaintance, οἰκείως, Thuc. Xen.; γνωρίμως, Dem.

To acquiesce, ᾽ἀγἄπάω, c. conj. ὅ,τι, εἰ, etc., or c. part., or c. dat. rei, rarely c. acc. rei, Hom. Ar. Plat. Dem. Lys.; αἰνέω, fut. -έσω and -ήσω, aor 1. -ήνεσα and -εσσα, pf. pass. -ημαι, aor. 1. pass. -έθην. c. acc. rei, Pind. Æsch. Eur.; στέργω, only fut. and aor. 1. (and ἔστοργα, perf. mid. Hdt.), c. acc. or c. dat. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; συγχωρέω, c. dat. sometimes c. acc., or c. inf., or c. acc. and inf. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Dinarch.

One must acquiesce, στερκτέον, c. dat. Dinarch.

Acquiescence, συγχώρησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

To acquire, κτάομαι, mid. perf. pass. in act. sens. κέκτημαι and ἔκτημαι, optat. κεκτῴμην (aor. 1. pass. in pass. sens. Thuc. Eur.), Omn.; ποιέομαι, mid., esp. of acquiring friends, etc., Hom. Soph. Xen.; κτεᾶτίζω, only in aor. 1. act. -ισσα, and in pres. mid. Hom. Theoc.; εἰσκτάομαι, Eur.; ἀνακτάομαι, Hdt. Xen.; περῖποιέω, esp. in mid. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ᾽ἀνἄλἄμβἄνω, fut. -λήψομαι, aor. 2. -έλαβον, perf. -εἰληφα, Xen.; περῖβἔάλλομαι, mid. c. perf. pass. περιβέβλημαι, in act. sens. c. acc. Hdt. Xen. Isoc.; προσποιέομαι, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

To acquire for another, περιποιέω, Dem.

To acquire besides, ᾽ὑπερκτάομαι, Soph.; ἐπικτάομαι, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.

To aid in acquiring, συγκἄτἄκτάομαι, c. dat. pers. Dem.; συγκτάομαι, sine c. pers. Thuc.

To be acquired, ᾽ἁλίσκομαι, fut. ἁλώσομαι, aor. 2. ἥλων, or ἑάλων more usu., perf. ἥλωκα, more usu. ἑάλωκα, Soph. See *To get*.

Acquired, what is or may be, κτητὸς, Hom. Eur. Isoc. Plat.

Acquired, i. e. not natural, ἐπίκτητος, ον, Hdt. Xen. Lycurg.; ἕπακτος, ον, Hdt. Arist.

One must acquire, κτητέον, Plat.

One who enables men to acquire, κτεᾶτειρα, ἡ, Æsch.

Acquiring, or skilful in acquiring, χρημἄτιστῖκὸς, c. gen. Plat.; κτητῖκὸς, Isoc.

The art of acquiring, ἡ κτητικὴ, Plat.

Acquisition, i. e. the acquiring, λῆψις, εως, ἡ, Soph. Plat.; ἐπίκτησις, εως, ἡ, Soph. Arist.; κτῆσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Plat.

An acquisition of allies, προσἄγωγὴ, Thuc.

An acquisition of any thing additional, προσποίησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.

An acquisition, i. e. a thing acquired, κτῆσις, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Plat.; κτῆμα, ατος, Hom. Æsch. Xen. Plat. etc. See *Possessions*.

To make fresh acquisitions, πλέον ἔχω, Thuc.

To acquit, ἀπολὔω, c. gen. crim. Hdt. Xen. Dem., c. μὴ and infin. Hdt. Thuc.; ᾽ἄνίημι, Lys. Xen.; ᾽ἀποχειροτονέω, c. gen. pers. Dem.; ᾽ἀπογιγνώσκω (tenses from γνόω and γνῶμι), c. gen. pers., or c. acc. or c. gen. pers. and μὴ c. inf. crim. Dem. Lys.; ᾽ἀποψηφίζομαι, c. gen. pers. Dem. Plat.; ᾽ἀποδιαιτάω, c. gen. pers. Dem.; ᾽ἀφίημι, aor. 1. -ηκα, pass. -έθην, sine aug., c. acc. pers. gen. rei, also c. dat. pers. acc. rei, and simply c. acc. pers. Hdt. Dem. Antipho.

To be inclined to acquit, ᾽ἀπολὔτῖκῶς ἔχω, c. gen. pers. Xen.

To be acquitted, νῖκάω, Eur.; ᾽ἀποφεύγω, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ἀπ. αἰτίαν, Thuc.; ἀπ. τοὺς διώκοντας, Hdt.; ἐκφεύγω, Ar. Hdt. Dem. Æschin.; ᾽ἀποφυγγάνω, only in pres. Dem.

He is acquitted of criminality, ἀπολύεται μὴ ἀδικεῖν, Thuc.

Acquittal, ἀπόλὔσις, εως, ἡ, c. gen. crim. Hdt.; ᾽ἀθῴωσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.; ἀπόφευξις, or φυξ. εως, ἡ, Ar. Antipho; ᾽ἀποψήφισις, εως, ἡ, Antipho.

Deserving acquittal, ᾽ἀπολὔσῖμος, ον, Antipho.

Means of acquittal, τὰ ᾽ἀποφευκτῖκὰ, Xen.

Acquitted, ᾽ἄθῳος, ον, Eur. Ar. Dem. Lys.

An acre, πέλεθρον, Hom.; πλέθρον, Hdt. Eur. Xen.*

Of four acres, τετρᾶγυος, ον, Hom. Ap. Rh.; *of fifty*, πεντηκοντόγυος, ον, Hom. etc.

Acrimonious, πῖκρὸς, Hdt. Dem. Isoc.; πῖκρόγλωσσος, ον, Æsch.

Acrimoniously, πῖκρῶς, Dem.

Acrimony, πῖκρία, Dem.; πῖκρότης, ητος, ἡ, Eur. Hdt. Plat.

Across (to go), διὰ, c. gen. Omn.; ᾽ὑπὲρ (εἰρ, Hom.), c. gen. Hom.; πέρα, c. gen. Soph. Eur. See *Beyond*.

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* I have given this word because it is very commonly translated "acre;" it was, however, hardly equal to a quarter of an English acre.

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Across, i.e. crosswise, adj. ἐγκάρσιος, Thuc. See *Crosswise*.
To act, δράω, Omn.; πράσσω, Omn.; ῥέζω, fut. reg. perf. mid.; ἔοργα, Hom.
To be the first to act, προποιέω, Thuc.
To act on the stage, ὑποκρίνομαι, mid. c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sens. Dem. Arist.; ἀγωνίζομαι, mid. Ar. Dem.
An action, ἔργον, Omn.; κτῖσις, εως, η, Pind.; δρᾶμα, ατος, Æsch.; πρᾶγμα, ατος, τὸ, Omn. post Hom.; ἔργμα, ατος, τὸ, Pind. Theogn. h. Eur.; πρᾶγος, τὸ, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Eur.; πρᾶξις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Dem.; ποίημα, ατος, Plat.
A good action, ἀγαθοεργία, Hdt.
Acting on the stage, ὑπόκρισις, εως, ἡ, Arist.; μίμησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
The state of action opposed to rest, ἐνέργεια, Arist.
An action at law, ἀγών, ῶνος, ὁ, Dem. Æschin. etc.; δίκη, Dem. Plat. Lys. etc.; διαδικασία, Xen. Plat. Dem. etc.
An action for property, ἐπιδικασία, Dem. Isæ.
He is a man of action, χεὶρ δρᾷ τὸ δρασιμον, Æsch.
To bring an action, ἀπογράφομαι (mid.) διαδικασίαν πρὸς, c. acc. Dem.; διαδικασίαν γράφω πρὸς, Dem.; διαδικασίαν ποιέω, Dem.; προσκαλέομαι (mid. fut. -έσομαι) τίνα εἰς διαδ, Dem.; δίκης εἰσάγω, Lys.
To bring an action against a person, πρυτανεῖα (τὰ) τίθημι, c. dat. pers. Ar.
To obtain leave to bring an action, τυγχάνω (aor. 2. ἔτυχον, fut. τεύξομαι) δίκης, Dem.; λαγχάνω (fut. λήξομαι, aor. 2. ἔλαχον, perf. εἴληχα [λέλογχα, Hom.], perf. pass. εἴλημμαι,) δίκην, c. dat. λ. ἔγκλημα, Dem. Æschin.
Besides that he brought an action, προσείληχε δίκην, Dem.
To lose an action, δίκην ὀφλισκάνω, fut. ὀφλήσω, perf. ὤφληκα, aor. 2. ὤφλον, Æsch. Ar. Isæ.; ὀφ. δίαιταν, Isæ.; ὀφ. γραφὰς, Andoc.; ἀποτυγχάνω κρίσει, Dinarch.; δίκης νικάομαι, Antipho.
The loss of an action, ἥσσα δικῶν, Æschin.
To gain an action, νικάω τοῦ κλήρου, Dem.
The subject of an action, διαδίκασμα, Lys.
Actionable, ὑπόδικος, ον, Lys.
Active, διερὸς, Hom.; λαιψηρὸς, Hom. Pind. Eur.; ὀτρηρὸς, Hom. Ar. Ap. Rh.; δεξιόγυιος, ον, Pind.; δραστήριος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Thuc.; ἐλᾶφρὸς, ον, and ᾰ, ον, Hom. Pind. Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἔοικτος, ον, Soph. Xen.; ἐργάτης, ου, ὁ, Xen. Plat. in fem.; ἐργάτις, ῐδος, ἡ, Soph.; ἐνεργὸς, ον, Hdt. Xen.; εὔζωνος, ον, Thuc. Xen.; εὐκολος, ον, Plat.; εὔφορος, Xen.; εὐκίνητος, Xen.
Active (of an action, as a leap, etc.), κοῦφος, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Ar. (of man) Xen.
Active and willing, ἐθελόπονος, ον, Xen.; ἐθελουργὸς, ον, Xen.; τόπος, Xen.
Excessively active, ὑπερίλᾰφρος, ον, Xen.
An active verb, δραστήριον ῥῆμα, Dion. H.
To be active, ἐγκονέω, Hom. Soph. Eur.; ἐλᾰφρίζω, Eur.
To be active in a matter, ἔγκειμαι, imperf. ἐνεκείμην (being really perf. and pluperf.), fut. -κείσομαι, c. dat. Thuc.
Actively, ὀτρᾰλέως, Hom. Hes.; ἐγκονητὶ, Pind.; ἀόκνως, Dem.; ἐνεργῶς, Xen.; κούφως, Æsch; τορῶς, Plat.; ἐλᾰφρῶς, Xen.
Activity, εὐκολία, Plat.; ἐλαφρὰ ὁρμὴ, Pind.
An actor, πρακτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom.; πράκτωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph. Antipho; ῥεκτὴρ, Hes.; ἐργάτης, Soph. Eur.
An actor on the stage, ὑποκρῑτὴς, ὁ, Ar. Plat. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; μῖμος, Dem.
The chief actor, πρωτᾰγωνιστὴς, Arist.
Actual, ἔτῠμος, ον, and η, ον, Hom. Hes.; ἐτήτῠμος, ον, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Theoc.; γνήσιος, Pind. Dem.; ἀληθὴς, Omn.
Actuality, ἀλήθεια, Omn. Att.; ἐντελέχεια, Arist.
Actually, ἔτῠμον, Hom.; ἐτύμως, Pind. Æsch.; δίκαίως, Soph. Plat.; ὄντως, Eur. Ar. Plat. Xen.; ἀληθῶς, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἐτητύμως, Æsch. Soph.; ἀκριβῶς, Isoc.; πάνυ, Thuc.; τῷ ὄντι, Plat. Xen.; αὐτόχρημα, Ar.; ὕπαρ, Plat.
To actuate, ὀτρύνω, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Eur.; ἐποτρύνω, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; παροξύνω, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; πείθω, regular, but Hom. and Pind. frequently use the redupl. in aor. 2. πέπῐθον, Omn.
To actuate, in addition, συμπαροξύνω, Xen. See *Influence, Persuade, Excite*.

Acute, as pain, ὀξὺς, Hom. Soph.; as a man, Thuc. Plat. Dem.; as an angle, etc. Plat.
Acute (of a man), ὀξύφρων, ονος, Eur.; νοητῐκὸς, Arist.; ὀξυήκοος (of perception itself), Plat. Arist. See *Sharp, Clever*.
Acute-angled, ὀξυγώνιος, ον, Arist.
Acutely, ὀξὺ, Hom. Eur. Plat.; ὀξέως, Thuc.
Acuteness, δριμύτης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.; ὀξύτης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.
Over-acuteness, περίνοια, Thuc.
An adage, πάροιμία, Æsch. Soph. Ar. Plat.; ἔπος, τὸ, Ar. Hdt.; λόγος, Pind. Soph. Plat. See *Proverb*.
Adamant, ἄδᾰμας, αντος, ὁ, Hes. Pind. Orac. in Hdt. Eur. Plat.
Adamantine, ἀδᾰμάντῐνος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Plat.; ἀδᾰμαντόδετος, ον, Æsch.
Founded on adamant, ἀδᾰμαντοπέδῐλος, ον, Pind.
To adapt, ἄρω, not used in pres. or imperf.; aor. 1. ἦρσα, and mid. aor. 2. ἤρᾰρον, sometimes used in pass. sense; perf. ἄρηρα, in pass. sense, sometimes used in act. sense; part. ἀρηρὼς, ἀρᾰρυῖα, aor. 1. pass. ἤρθην, Hom.; ἁρμόζω, usu. written ἁρμόττω in Att. pr. Plat.; ἐναρμόζω, fut. όσω, also όξω, c. dat. or c. εἰς and acc. Pind. Eur. Plat.; συναρμόζω, Ephipp. Xen. Plat.
To be adapted, ἁρμόζω, intrans. c. dat. or prep. Pind. Soph. Plat.; οἰκειόομαι, c. dat. or sine cas. Plat.; προσαρμόζω, c. dat. or prep. Plat. See *To fit*.
Adapted, ἐπῐτήδειος, c. prep. or c. infin. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. etc.
Adaptness, ἐπῐτηδειότης, ητος, ἡ (πρός τι), Plat.
To add, ἐπῐτίθημι, aor. 1. -έθηκα, perf. -τέθεικα, etc., aor. 1. pass. -ετέθην, Hom. Eur. Plat. Dem.; προστῐθημι, Hdt. Pind. Omn. Att.; συμβάλλω, perf. -βέβληκα, etc. Pind. Eur. Hdt.; ἐπιβάλλω, Pind. Thuc.; συντίθημι, Soph. Eur. Hdt.; προσλαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι, aor. 2. -έλαβον, perf. -είληφα (but λελάβηκα, Hdt.) etc. Soph. Eur. Isoc.; προσφέρω, fut. -οίσω, aor. 1. -ένεγκα, aor. 2. -ήνεγκον, Eur. Plat.; ἐξάπτω, no perf. Eur.; ἐπεισάγω, Plat.; σῦνείρω, only pres. and imperf. Plat.; ἁρμόζω, Soph.
To add to a writing, προσγράφω, Xen. Dem. Lys. Æschin.; προσεγγράφω, Æschin.
To add to a speech, ἐπιλέγω, Ar. Hdt. Thuc.; προσεπιλέγω, Theoph.; ἐπεῖπον, Hdt. Thuc.; παραφθέγγομαι, Plat.
To add in counting, προσλογίζομαι, c. dat. Hdt.
To be added, προσάπτω, only in pres. and fut. c. dat. Soph.; προσγίγνομαι, fut. -γενήσομαι, aor. 2. -ἐγενόμην, perf. -γέγονα, c. dat. and sine cas. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; πρόσειμι, c. dat. and sine cas. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Dem.; πρόσκειμαι, Soph. Eur. Xen. Isoc. Plat.; ἀμφίκειμαι, fut. -κείσομαι, pl. perf. -εκείμην, c. ἐπὶ and dat. Soph.; προσεπιγίγνομαι, c. dat. Hipp.
One must add, προσθετέον, Plat.
One must add (in counting), προσλογιστέα, Hdt.; προσοιστέον, Ar.
Added, πρόσθετος, ον, Xen.
What must be added, προσοιστέος, Eur. Plat.
An adder, ἔχιδνα, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Plat.; ἔχις, εως, ὁ, Plat. Dem.; ἐχῖδνιον, Arist.
Of an adder, ἐχιδναῖος, Call.
To addict oneself to, τρεπόμαι, mid. and pass. c. prep. Hom. Hes. Trag. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἐπιδάλλομαι, mid. c. dat. Sap.; πρόσκειμαι, fut. -κείσομαι, c. dat. Soph. Hdt. Plat.; ἐπῐδίδωμι ἐμαυτὸν, c. dat. Ar.; προΐημι ἐμαυτὸν (ἐπί τι), Xen.; προσέχω, fut. -έξω and -σχήσω, aor. 2. -εσχον, c. dat. Hdt. Thuc. Isoc. Plat.; προσνέμω ἐμαυτὸν, c. dat. Dem.; σχολάζω, c. dat. Xen.
Addicted, ἀνειμένος (εἰς), Eur.
An adding (the act), πρόσθεσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
Addition, ἐπιθήκη, Hes.; πάρεργον, Eur. Plat.; πρόσθημα, ατος, Eur. Xen. Plat.; προσφόρημα, ατος, Eur.; προσθήκη, Plat.; παρενθήκη, Hdt.
Additional, πρόσθετος, ον, Xen.; ἐπίθετος, ον, c. dat. Menand.; ἐπείσακτος, ον, Plat.
In addition to, πρὸς, c. dat. and adv. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. etc.
Addled (eggs), κῠνόσουσα ὠὰ (τὰ), Arist.
To address, προσμῡθέομαι, c. dat. Hom. Theoc. Ap. Rh.; καθάπτομαι, Hom.; κῐκλήσκω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Pind. Trag.; πρόσφημι, no perf. Hom. Hes.; προσαυδάω, Hom. Hes. Trag.; ἀγορόομαι, Hom. Soph. Hdt.; αὐδάω, Hom. Eur.; εἶπον, Hom. Soph. Eur.; μετανδάω, c. dat. or c. acc. Hom. Ap. Rh.; μετᾴφημι, c. dat. Hom.; μετᾴφωνέω, c. dat. or c. acc. Hom. Ap.

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Rh.; παρανδάω, Hom.; παράφημι, c. dat. or acc. Hom. deceitfully, c. acc. (λόγον), Pind.; προσεῖπον, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Isoc. Plat. Dem., in aor. 1. προσεῖπα, Eur.; προσερέω, as pres. and fut. of prec. and in aor. 1. pass. προσρηθείς, Eur. Hdt.; φωνέω, c. dat. or c. acc. Hom. Soph.; προσφωνέω, Hom. Pind. Trag.; προσφθέγγομαι, mid. Pind. Eur.; προσεννέπω, Pind. Trag. Ap. Rh.; μεταλλάω, Pind.; πάρηγορέω, Æsch. Hdt.; προσηγορέω, Soph. Eur.; προσθροέω, only pres. and imperf. Æsch.; ἐξάρχω, only pres. and imperf. c. acc. pers. and dat. rei, Soph., c. gem. acc. Eur., c. acc. rei dat. pers. Xen.; προσᾴγορεύω, Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; προσλέγομαι, mid. Ap. Rh.; προσπτύσσομαι, mid. Ap. Rh.; ὑπεῖπον, Dem.

The law addresses itself to such an one, οἱ νόμοι διαλέγονται τούτῳ, Dem.

Addressed by, πρόσφθεγκτος, ον, c. gen. Soph.; προσήγορος, c. gen. vel c. dat. Soph.

One who is addressed, προσηγόρημα (μητέρων) -μητέρες, Eur.

Addressing, προσηγόρος, c. gen. Soph.

An address, or an addressing, παράφασις, εως, ἡ, or poet. παραίφασις or πάρφασις, Hom. Pind.; πρόσφθεγμα, ατος, τό, Æsch. Soph. Eur.; προσφώνημα, ατος, τό, Soph. Eur.; πρόσρησις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Plat.; πρόσρημα, ατος, τό, Plat.; πάρηγορία, Ap. Rh.

Address, i. e. dexterity, τέχνη, Omn. See *Skill.*

To adduce, ἐπάγομαι, mid. Plat. Xen.; πάρεχομαι, mid. Plat.; παράφερω, fut. -οισω, aor. 1. -ήνεγκα, aor. 2. -ήνεγκον, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Xen. Dem. etc.; παράφορέω, Hdt.; προάγω, Plat. Xen. Dem.; προβάλλομαι, mid. Plat. Isæ.

An adept, δητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom.; ἵστωρ, ορος, ὁ, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Plat.; ἐπίστωρ, Hom.; σοφιστής, ου, ὁ, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; τρίβων, ωνος, ὁ, c. gen. or c. acc. Eur. Hdt.; ἐπιστάτης ου, Plat.; τεχνίτης, ου, ὁ, Xen.

Adequate, ἄξιος, Hom. Eur. Thuc. Dem. etc. etc.; ἀντίπαλος, ον, Eur.

Adequately, ἀξίως, Eur. Thuc. Dem.; ἀντίπαλως, Thuc.

Adequateness, ἀξία, Eur. Plat. Xen.

To adhere, ἔχομαι, mid. fut. ἕξομαι, aor. 2. ἐσχόμην, no perf. c. gen. Æsch. Eur. Thuc.; ἐμμένω, c. dat. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; προσκαρτερέω, c. dat. Dem.; of inanimate things, ἀμφιζάνω, only in pres. c. dat. Hom.; τρέφω, in pf. mid., c. περί and dat. Hom.; προσέχομαι, mid. c. dat. Hom. Ar. Hdt.; περίφυω, esp. in aor. 2. -εφυν, or -φῦμι, c. dat. Ar. See *Stick, Cling.*

An adherent, στάσιώτης, ου, ὁ, Thuc. Plat.; συστασιώτης, Hdt.; ὁμογνώμων, c. dat. Thuc.

To be an adherent, συνεξετάζομαι, c. dat. or c. μετά and gen. Dem.

Adhesive, γλισχρός, Plat.; γλοιώδης, Plat.

Adhesively, γλισχρῶς, and superl. -ότατα, Ar. Plat.

Adjacent, ἀστύγειτων, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; πρόσουρος, ον, Soph. Hdt. Xen.; μεθόριος, Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ὅμορος or ὅμουρος, ον, Thuc. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ὁμούριος, ον, Ap. Rh.; προσόμουρος, ον, Hdt.

To be adjacent to, ἔχομαι, mid. fut. ἕξομαι, no perf., c. gen. Hdt. Xen.: ὁμουρέω, c. dat. Hdt.; συνάπτω, only pres. and fut. c. dat. Æsch. Hdt.

To occupy a country adjacent to, χθόνα ἀστύγειτονέομαι, c. παρά and dat. Æsch.

Adjoining, προσάφης, Hipp. See *Adjacent.*

To adjourn, ἄφίημι, aor. 1. -ηκα, Ar.; ἀναβάλλω, perf. -βέβληκα, etc. Thuc.; ἀνίστημι, in pres. or aor. 1. act. Xen.

To be adjourned, ἀνίσταμαι, pass., c. aor. 2. act. Xen.

To adjudge, ἐπιδικάζω, Isoc. Dem.; προσκατάγιγνώσκω, tenses from γνόω and γνῶμι, Dem.; προστίμάω, Dem. and to adjudge (punishment) in addition, Dem. Plat.; property to a claimant, ψηφίζομαι, c. dat. pers. Dem. Lys.

Not having been formally adjudged, ἀνεπίδικος, ον, Dem.

To adjudicate, κρίνω, Omn.; διαδικάζω, Xen. Plat. Andoc. See *Decide.*

Adjudication, κρίσις, εως, ἡ, Omn. post Hom. See *Decision.*

An adjunct, πάρεργον, Eur. Plat. See *Addition.*

Adjuration, ἐξόρκωσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.

To adjure, i. e. make another to swear, ὁρκίζω, Xen. Dem.; ἐξορκίζω, Dem.; ὁρκόω, Ar. Thuc. Isæ.; ἐξορκόω, Hdt. Thuc.

To adjust, κάθίστημι, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Plat. Xen. Isoc.; καταρτίζω (a quarrel), Hdt.

To adjust carefully, ἀκριβόω, Ar. See *Arrange.*

Adjustment, σύνταξις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Dem.

Admeasurement, μέτρησις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Xen. See *Measurement.*

To administer affairs, πράσσω, Xen. Plat. Dem.

To administer a state, πολῑτεύω, Thuc. Xen. Dem. Æschin.

To administer laws, ἐπευθύνω, Æsch.

To administer an oath, ἀποδίδωμι, aor. 1. -έδωκα, perf. p. -δέδομαι (q. v.) Dem.

To administer, i. e. supply, πάρέχω, fut. -έξω, perf. -έσχηκα, aor. 2. -εσχον, Omn.

To administer to a person's necessities, etc. ἐπαρκέω, fut. -έσω, c. dat. pers., sometimes c. acc. pers., even c. gen. pers. Theog. Eur. Hdt. Plat. See *Assist, Help.*

Administration, διοίκησις, εως, ἡ, Dem. Æschin. Isoc. Plat.; οἰκονομία, Dinarch.; πολῑτεία, Ar. Xen. Dem.

To have a share in the administration, πολῑτεύομαι, mid. Thuc.

Matters of administration, τὰ πολῑτικά, Plat.

The science of administration, ἡ πολιτική, Plat.

Administrative, πολῑτικός, Hdt. Thuc. Plat.

Admirable, δέσκελος, ον, Hom.; δεσπέσιος, ον, and α, ον, Hom. Pind. Theoc. Hdt.; ἄγητός, usu. c. acc. causæ, Hom. c. dat. Sol.; ἀγαστός, Æsch. Eur. Xen.; ἀγάστός, h. Dauμάσιος, h. Pind. Ar. Plat. Dem.; Δαυμαστός, h. Pind. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; Δαυμάστός, Hes. h. Pind.; ἐκπάγλος, ον, Pind. Soph. Xen.; δητητός, Hes. Pind.; ἐπίστρεπτος, ον, Æsch.; ἀπόβλεπτος, ον, Eur.; ἀξιάγαστος, ον, Xen.; ἀξιοθαύμαστος, Xen.

Admirably, δεσπέσιον, Hom.; Δαυμασίως, Ar. Plat. Dem.; Δαυμαστῶς, Plat.; ἀγαστῶς, Xen.

Admiral, ναύαρχος, Æsch. (used by Æsch. also as adject.) Hdt. only of Lacedæmonian admirals by Thuc. Xen.; στράτηγός, Thuc. Xen.; στρατηλάτης, ου, ὁ, Æsch.; ἄρχων, Hdt. Thuc.

To be admiral, ναυαρχέω. Hdt. x. v. πλοίων, Phil. ap. Dem.

The command of admiral, ναυαρχία, Thuc.; the period of his command, Xen.

Belonging to the admiral, στρατηγίς, ίδος, ἡ, (ναῦς), Thuc. Andoc. Dem.

The admiralty, ἀποστολεῖς, οἱ, Dem. Æschin. See *Dict. of Ant.* p. 61.

The judges of the admiralty court, ναυτοδίκα, οἱ, Lys.

Admiration, Δαῦμα, ατος, Omn.; ἄγη, Hom.; Δάμβος, τό (also ὁ, Sim.), Hom. Pind. Sim. Trag. Thuc. Plat.; ζῆλος, Dem.

An object of admiration, σέβας, τό, only in nom. acc. and voc. sing. Soph.; ἄγασμα, Soph.

To admire, ἄγάομαι, fut. ἀγάσομαι, and σσ, aor. 1. ἠγασάμην, and σσ, and ἠγάσθην, in act. sens., imperf. ἠγάμην, c. acc. or c. gen. Hom. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem. Call. etc.; Δάομαι, Hom.; Δαμάζω, Omn.; Δαυμαίνω, Ep. fut. Δαυμάνίω, no aor. nor perf. only act. Hom. Pind.; ἐκπάγλέομαι, mid. Æsch. Eur.; ζηλόω, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἀποβλέπω, Xen. Dem. Æschin.

To admire exceedingly, ὑπεράγαμαι, mid. c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sens. Plat.

To be filled with admiration, ἐκπτοέομαι, pass. Eur.

An admirer, Δαυμαστής, ου, ὁ, Arist.; ἐραστής, ου, ὁ, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Dem. See *Lover.*

Admission, εἰσδοχή, Eur.; εἴσοδος, or ες, ἡ, Hdt. Xen. See *Entrance.*

An admission, i. e. confession, ὁμολογία, Plat.; προσομολογία, Dem.

To admit, εἰσδέχομαι, or ές. c. perf. pass. etc. in act. sense; into, c. prep. or c. acc. or c. dat. or (rarely) c. gen. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. (excuses) Plat.; ἐνελαύνω (a feeling), fut. -ελάσω, Att. -έλω, into, c. dat. Pind.; πάρίημι, aor. 1. -ῆκα, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; προσδέχομαι, both of people and arguments, etc. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. etc.; ὑποδέχομαι, in both senses, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem. etc.; ἀνίημι, aor. 1. -ῆκα, perf. ἀνεῖκα, c. prep. Xen.; προσίεμαι, mid. aor. 1. -ημάμην, Xen. Plat. Dem.; εἰσάφίημι, Xen.; εἰσίημι, Xen.; εἰσφρέω, c. fut. act. and mid. Ar. Dem.; παράδέχομαι, Plat. Dem. Æschin.

To admit besides, ἐπιδέχομαι, Hdt.

To admit arguments, etc., ἀποδέχομαι, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.

To admit, i. e. confess, ὁμολογέω, c. acc. rei, sometimes also c. dat. pers. Soph. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Plat. etc.

To admit as genuine, ἐγκρῑνω, Plat.

To admit beforehand, προδιομολογέομαι, mid. and pass. Plat. Arist.; προομολογέω, Plat.

To be admitted (an assertion, etc.), συμφέρομαι, pass. aor. 1. -συνενείχθην, Hdt.

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To be admitted into a class, ἐγκρίνομαι εἰς, pass. Xen. Dem.; εἰστελέομαι εἰς, mid. Plat.
To admit of, ἐνδέχομαι, Thuc. Xen. Plat.
As well as the case admits of, ἐκ τῶν ἐνδεχομένων, Xen.
The punishment the circumstances admitted of, αἱ ἐνδεχόμεναι τιμώριαι, Lycurg.
As well as the case admits of, ἐνδεχομένως, Decret. ap. Dem.
Falsehoods admit of refutation, τὰ ψεύδη ἔλεγχον ἔχει, Thuc.
To be admitted among, εἰσέρχομαι, fut. -ελεύσομαι, aor. 2. -ἦλυθον, Att. -ἦλθον, perf. -ελήλυθα, c. εἰς and acc. Xen.
One must admit, ἀποδεκτέον, Plat.; ἐγκριτέον, Plat.; ὁμολογητέον, Plat. Xen.
One must admit beforehand, προδιομολογητέον, Arist.
Admitted (argument), etc., ἐγκρῖτος, ον, Plat.
Admittedly, ὁμολογουμένως, Thuc. Plat. Isæ.
Admixture, σύγκρᾶσις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Thuc. Plat. See *Mixture*.
To admoniah, πῑνύσσω, only in pres. Hom.; πῑνύσκω, only in pres. Æsch. Call.; νουθετέω, only act. Hdt. Omn. Att.
Admonished, κεχρημένος, c. infin. Æsch.
Who must be admonished, νουθετητέος, Eur.
Admonition, νουθέτημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æsch. Soph. Eur. Plat.; νουθεσία, Ar.; σωφρόνισμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æsch.; νουθέτησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
Admonitory, νουθετικὸς, Xen.; νουθετητικὸς, Plat.
To adopt (a son, etc.), ποιέομαι, mid. Hom. Plat. Dem.; προσποιέομαι, Dinarch.; αἱρέομαι, fut. αἱρήσομαι, aor. 2. εἱλόμην (an opinion, or party), Hdt.
To adopt (a new custom instead of an old one), μεθαρμόζομαι, mid. Æsch. Eur.
To give to be adopted by another, ἐκποιέω, Isæ.; εἰσποιέω, c. acc. and dat. or c. gem. acc. Plat. Dem. Isoc. Dinarch.
Adopted, θετὸς, Pind. Hdt. Plat.; ποιητὸς, Plat. Dem. Lyc.; as to the child's real father, ἐκποίητος, ον, Isæ. Æschin.; as to his adopted father, εἰσποίητος, ον, Dem.
Adoption, ποίησις, εως, ἡ, Isæ.
Adorable, θαυμαστὸς, Eur.
Adoration, σέβας, only in nom. acc. and voc. sing. (σέβη (τὰ) Æsch.) Hom. h. Trag.; προσκύνησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
To adore, σέβω, and more anciently σέβομαι, mid. only pres. and imperf. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; προσκῡνέω, fut. ἥσω and aor. 1. προσέκῡσα, Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; σεβίζω, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Eur. aor. 1. pass. in act sens. Soph.; ἀσκέω, Pind. See *To worship*.
An adorer, θεράπευτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Plat. See *Worshipper*.
To adorn, κοσμέω, Hes. h. Theog. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἀσκέω, Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; ἐπασκέω, Pind.; ἐξασκέω, Soph. Eur.; ἐκπονέω, Eur.; ἐκστέλλω, Soph.; ἄγάλλω, no perf. Eur.; κατᾰκοσμέω, Ar. Xen. Plat.; ἐπικοσμέω, Xen. Arist.; διᾰποικίλλω, Isoc.; διασχημᾰτίζω, Plat.
To adorn besides, συγκοσμέω, Xen.; προσᾰγάλλω, Empol.
To adorn together, συγκαλλῡνω, Arist.
To adorn with, συστολίζω, c. dat. Mel.
To adorn oneself, στέφομαι, Mid. Anac. καλλωπίζομαι, mid. and pass. Plat. Xen.
To help to adorn, συνεπικοσμέω, Xen. Arist.
To be adorned, καλῡμαι, imperf. κέκασμαι, Pind.
To give in order to adorn, ἀγλαΐζω (τινί τι), Theoc.
Adorned, εὐκόσμητος, ον, h. εὔκοσμος, ον, Eur.
Adornment, ἄγλαΐα, Hom.; ἀγλάϊσμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Pind. Eur. See *Ornament*.
An adorning oneself, καλλωπισμὸς, Plat. Xen.
An adorner, κοσμητὴς, οῦ, Xen.; of himself, καλλωπιστὴς, Isoc.
Of or belonging to adorning, κοσμητικὸς, Plat.; the act of, ἡ κοσμητικὴ, Plat.
Adriatic, Ἀδριᾶνὸς, Eur.
Adroit, δέξιος, Pind. Thuc. Xen. See *Skilful*.
Adroitness, δεξιότης, ητος, ἡ, Ar. Hdt. Thuc.
To advance, act. προφέρω, fut. -οισω, aor. 1. -ηνεγκα, aor. 2. -ηνεγκον, Hom. Hdt. Plat. Eur. etc. See *Allege*, *Propose*, etc.
To advance, i. e. promote the prosperity of, αὐξάνω, or αὔξω, tenses from αὐξέω, Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Thuc.; προβαίνω, in fut. 1. and aor. 1. act. προβήσω, -εσα, Pind.; προάγω, Hdt. Xen. See *Assist*, *Exalt*.
To advance money, προαναλίσκω, fut. -λώσω, Dem.; προδίδωμι, Xen.; to any one, δᾶνείζω, c. dat. Ar. Plat. Xen. Dem. See *Lend*.
To advance, intrans. προβαίνω, fut. -βήσομαι, perf. -βέβηκα, aor. 2. -ἔβην, often in Att. contr. προὔβην, imper. -βῆθι, opt. -βαίην, etc.; fut. act. and aor. 1. act. never used in intrans. sense. (Homer uses a reduplicated part. προβεβώς, ῶτος, and προβιβὰς,) Omn.; also in phrases as if trans. in pres. or aor. 2.; προβ. πόδα, κῶλον, ἀρβύλαν, etc. Theog. Eur. Ar.; βαίνω, Omn.; βαίνω πόδα, Eur. so ἐμβεβὼς (ῶτος) πόδα, advancing, Soph.; οἰχνέω, only pres. and imperf. (οἴχνεσκον, Hom.), Soph.; προποδίζω, Hom.; στείχω, no perf. Omn. poet. Hdt.; χωρέω, Omn. poet, Hom.; ἀνηγέομαι, mid. Pind.; προγίγνομαι, esp. in aor. 2. -εγενόμην, Hom. Hes. h.; προνέμομαι, mid. Soph.; προστείχω, Soph.; προχωρέω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat., in front of, c. gen. Dem.
To advance as men do in an object, προκόπτω, Eur. Xen.; or in a pursuit, *i. e.* improve, Thuc. in mid. Hdt. προέρχομαι, fut. -ελεύσομαι, aor. 2. -ἦλυθον, sync. -ἦλθον, perf. mid. -ελήλυθα, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; προκῑνέομαι, pass. c. fut. mid. Xen.; πρόειμι (-ιέναι), Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἐξέρχομαι, Thuc. ἔξοδα, Dinarch.; ἐπιχωρέω, Xen.; ὁδοποιέομαι, mid. Plat.; ὁρμάω, Thuc.; προάγω, Plat.; προελαύνω, tenses from ἐλάω, f. ἐλάσω, etc. Xen.; προπορεύομαι, Xen.
To have advanced, προήκω, only pres. and imperf. Ar. Dem.
To advance as a soldier out of his ranks, as a champion, ἐξελαύνω, Lys.
To advance slowly, ὑπέρχομαι, Xen.
To advance so as to cross a river, etc., προδιᾰβαίνω, Xen.
To advance after others, ἐπεκχωρέω, Æsch.; πρὸ ὁδοῦ γίγνομαι, Hom.
To advance before, in front of, προέξειμι (-ιέναι), Thuc.
The night was far advanced, πρόσω τῆς νυκτὸς προελήλᾰτο, Hdt. See *Go*.
Advancing, προβάδην, Hes. Ar.
An advance, πρόοδος, ἡ, Xen.; προσχώρησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; in order to attack, προσέλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Xen.
An advance party (of soldiers), οἱ πρόοδοι, Xen.
Advancement, *i. e.* improvement, increase, αὔξησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.
Advantage, κέρδος, τὸ, Omn.; ὄνειαρ, ατος, Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.; ὄνησις, εως, ἡ, Hom. Sapph. Trag. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ὄφελος, τὸ, only nom. and acc. sing. Hom. Trag. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἄρος, τὸ, Æsch.; ὀνείᾰρον, Alcæ.; ὠφέλεια, Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Isoc.; κτῆμα, ατος, τὸ, Soph.; ἐπαύρεσις, εως, ἡ, Hht.; πλεονέκτημα, ατος, τὸ, Xen. Dem.; ὄνῑησις, Arist.; πλεονεξία, Isoc. Thuc. Xen.; τὸ λῡσῖτέλουν, Thuc.; λυσῖτέλεια, Theoph.
Our present advantages, τὰ ὑπάρχοντα ἡμῖν κρείσσονα, Thuc.
What advantage is life to me, τί μοι ζῆν κόδιον, Eur.; τί μοι πλέον, Xen. Plat.
To be an advantage to one, συμφέρειν τινὶ ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον, Xen.
It is no advantage, οὐδέ τί μοι περίκειται, c. inf. Hom.; οὐδὲν ἐς πλέον πδιῶ, Soph.; so οὐδὲν ἂν πλέον λᾶβοις, Eur.; οὐδὲν πλέον ἐστὶ, or γίγνεται, Plat. Isæ.
We have this advantage (over our enemies), περιγίγνεται ἡμῖν τὸ etc. Thuc.
If they gain advantage in the war, εἴ τι περιγίγνεται τοῦ πολέμου, Thuc.
(To fight) *at an advantage*, ἐκ τοῦ περιόντος, etc. Thuc.
They had the advantage of the Laced., πλέον εἶχον τῶν Λ., Hdt.
There is no advantage in weeping, οὔτις πρᾶξις πέλεται γόοιο, Hom.
Advantage derived from you, ἡ σὴ προσφορά, Soph.
To or for the advantage of, πρὸς, c. gen. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.
For I will speak for your advantage, not for my own, πρὸς σοῦ γὰρ, οὐδ' ἐμοῦ, φράσω, Soph.
Thinking it to the advantage of others, νομίζοντες πρὸς ἐκείνων εἶναι, Thuc.
To gain advantages from, ἀπολαύω, no pass. c. gen. Ar.; πλεονεκτέω; or to take advantage of, or to gain advantage over, c. gen. only act. Xen. Plat. Dem. Isæ.
To take advantage of (opportunities, etc.) ὑφαιρέομαι, aor. 2. -ειλόμην, Æschin.
One who gains advantages over, πλεονέκτης, ου, ὁ, c. gen. Xen.
A way of gaining advantages over, πλεονεξία, Xen.
To advantage, ὀνίνημι, fut. ὀνήσω, aor. 2. mid. ὠνήμην, (imperf.

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mid. rare, ὠνινάμην, Plat.), aor. 1. pass. ὠνήθην, Xen. c. acc. et c. gem. acc. Hom. Hes. Eur. Xen. Plat. See *Profit, Assist.*

Not advantaged by, deriving no advantage from, ἄνόνητος, ον, c. gen. Dem.

Advantageous, κερδίων, ι, in Att. ῐ, in other poets, and κέρδιστος, not always with any compar. sense, Hom. Pind. Soph. Æsch. ὠφέλῐμος, ον, and η, ον, c. d. or prep. Eur. Thuc. Plat. etc.; κερδᾰλέος, Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; σύμφορος, ον; Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem. etc.; λῡσῖτελής, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; ἐπῐ-καιρος, ον, Xen. Dem.; ὀνησῐφορος, ον, Hipp.

More advantageous, διάφορος μᾶλλον, Thuc.

To be advantageous, συμφέρω, fut. σῠνοίσω, aor. 1. σῠνήνεγκα, aor. 2. σῠνήνεγκον, Omn. Att.; impers. λύει, usu. c. neg. c. d. pers. Soph. Eur.; λῡσῖτελεῖ, c. dat. Omn. prose, with a nom. as δικαιο-σύνη, λυσιτελεῖ, Plat.

It is not advantageous, οὐ λύει τέλη, Soph.

Advantageously, κερδᾰλέως, Thuc.; λῡσῖτελούντως, Plat. Xen.; συμφερόντως, Xen. Plat. Isæ.; ὠφελίμως, Xen. Plat.

Adventitious, εἰσᾰγώγῐμος, ον, Eur. Plat.; ἐπακτὸς, ον, Eur.; ἐπίρρῡτος, ον, Plat.

An adventure, ἴθυς, υος, ἡ, only found in acc. Hom.; τόλμημα, ατος, Eur. Ar. Thuc.; τολμήεις, superl. τολμήστατος, Hom. Pind. Soph. See *Enterprise.*

Adventurous, φῐλοκῐνδῡνος, ον, Xen. Dem.; μεγᾰλοκίνδυνος, ον, Arist.

Adventurously, φιλοκινδύνως, Xen.

An adverb, ἐπίῤῥημα, Dion H.

Adverbial, ἐπιῤῥηματικὸς, Gramm.

An adversary, ἀντῐδῐκος, Æsch. in a lawsuit, etc. Dem. Isoc.; ἀντῐτῠκος, Æsch.; πᾰλίγκοτος, Pind. Æsch.; πᾰλαιστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Æsch. Eur.; διάφορος, Dem.; ὑπενάντιος, Thuc.; ἀντῐκᾰλος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, c. gen. or dat. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ἐναστᾰτὴς, Soph. See *Enemy*, etc.

A third adversary to take up the conqueror, ἔφεδρος, Pind. Æsch. Ar. Xen.

Adverse, ἐνάντιος, Omn.; δῐχόφρων, ονος. Æsch.; ἀντῐτῠκος, ον, (of events), Xen.; πᾰλίγκοτος, ον, of fortune, Æsch. See *Hostile, Unfortunate.*

Adversely, πᾰλιγκότως, Hdt.

With an adverse disposition, ἐναντίος, Dem.

To be adversely disposed, to be adverse, ἀλλοτρίως ἔχω, διάκειμαι, Isoc.

Adversity, ἀμμορία, Hom.; κᾰκὸν, Omn.; τλημοσύνη, h.; δυσ-τῠχία, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; δυσπραξία, Æsch. Soph. Eur. Isoc. And.; δυσπρᾰγία, Antipho.; βᾰρῠδαιμονία, Antipho.; ἀτῠχία, Xen. Dem. Æschin.; πωρητὺς, ύος, ἡ, Antim.

Causing adversity, βᾰρῠδότειρα, fem. (μοῖρα), Æsch.

To advert to, πᾰράμῐμνήσκομαι, mid. fut. -μνήσομαι, c. gen. Hdt. Soph. See *Remark, Mention.*

Advice, βουλὴ, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur. Dem.; μῦθος, Hom.; ἔπος, τὸ, Hom. Eur.; ὑποθημοσύνη, in pl. Hom. Ap. Rh. in sing. Xen.; φρᾰδὴ, Æsch. Eur. Theoc.; πᾰραίνεσις, εως, ἡ, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Isoc.; βούλευμα, ατος, Eur.; συμβούλευμα, ατος, Xen.; συμβούλευσις, Plat.; συμβουλὴ, Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dinarch.; συμβουλία, Hdt. Xen.; ὑποθήκη, Hdt. Antipho.

Bad advice, πᾰρᾰκουσμα, ατος, Plat.

To take advice, ἀκούω, c. gen. Xen.

If you will take my advice, ἐμοὶ χρώμενος διδασκάλῳ, Æsch.

To advise, πᾰρεῖπον, often with ᾰ, owing to the original ϝ in εἶπον, Hom.; ὑποτίθεμαι, mid. aor. 1. -εθηκάμην, etc. c. dat. pers. c. acc. rei, or c. infin. Hom. Hes. Ar. Hdt. Plat.; πᾰραινέω, fut. -έσω, sometimes -ησω, but not in Trag.; c. dat. pers., rarely c. acc. pers. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen. Dem. etc.; βουλεύω, c. dat. pers. Æsch. Eur. Plat. Dem.; ἐναινέω, fut. -έσω, or -ήσω, but not in Trag. either a man, or a line of conduct, c. dat. or acc. pers. et c. inf. rei, Æsch. Soph.; νουθετέω, Soph. Eur. Plat.; συμβουλεύω. c. dat. pers. Theog. Soph. Hdt. Isoc. Xen. Dem.; πᾰρηγορέω, a. acc. et infin. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; παραμυθέ-ομαι, c. acc. pers. c. inf. rei, or ὡς, Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat.; εἰσηγέομαι, c. dat. pers. Omn. Att. prose; διδάσκω, fut. -ξω, Thuc. Xen. Dem.

To join in advising, σύνεπαινέω, fut. -έσω or -ησω, but not in Trag. Æsch. Thuc. Xen.

To give the same advice, σῠνᾰγορεύω, c. acc. and inf. or c. ὡς, Thuc. Xen.

Who or what must be advised, συμβουλευτέος, Thuc.

One must advise, συμβουλευτέον, Isoc.; εἰσηγητέον, Thuc.

Ill-advised, κᾰκόβουλος, ον, or giving bad advice, Eur. Ar. κᾰκο-βουλευθεὶς, Eur.

Well-advised, εὔβουλος, ον, Theog. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Isoc.

Giving bad advice, κᾰκόβουλος, ον, Plat.

An adviser, βουληφόρος, Hom.; συμφράδμων, ονος, Hom.; βου-λευτὴς, Hdt. Dem. Æschin.; σύμβουλος, Omn. Att.; εἰσ-ηγητὴς, Thuc. Æschin.; συμβουλευτὴς, Plat.; συμμήστωρ, ορος, Ap. Rh. See *Counsellor.*

Adulation, ᾠκεία, Eur. Ar. Plat. Xen. See *Flattery.*

Adulatory, κολᾰκευτικὸς, Plat. See *Flattering.*

Adult, τέλειος, α, ον, and ος, ον, (ἀνὴρ), Xen. See *A youth.*

Adulterated, money, κίβδηλος, ον, Theog. Eur. Plat. Xen. Dem.; ἄδόκῐμος, ον, Plat.

To adulterate, κιβδηλεύω, Ar. Plat. and metaph. Eur.

Adulteration, κιβδηλεία, Plat.; κιβδήλευμα, Plat.

An adulterer, μοιχὸς, Soph. Ar. Plat. Dem. etc.; πόρνος, Ar. Xen.; πόρνης, ου, Crates.

An adulteress, μοιχεύτρια, Plat.; πόρνη, Archil. Ar. Dem. &c.; πορνεύτρια, Ar.

Adulterous, λῐπεσήνωρ, ορος, Sterich.; δῐγᾰμος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Sterich.; λῐπόγᾰμος, ον, Eur.

Adultery, μοιχεία, Plat. Andoc. Isoc.; πορνεία, Dem.

To commit adultery, μοιχεύω, Ar. Xen. c. acc. muli. Lys.; μοιχάω, metaph. (τὴν θάλασσαν) of Conon, Xen.; of a woman, πορνεύομαι, pass. Hdt. Dem. Æschin.

A fine imposed on adultery, μοιχάγριον, in pl. Hom.

Born in adultery, μοιχῐδιος, Hdt.

Advocacy, σῠνηγορία, Æschin.; συνδῐκία, Plat.

An advocate, σύνδῐκος, esp. for the defendant, Pind. Æsch. Plat. Dem. as adj. ος, ον, Isoc.; συνήγορος, subst. and adj. ος, ον, esp. for the prosecutor, Æsch. Ar. Dem. Isoc. Æschin.; of either side, ἀγωνιστὴς, οῦ, Thuc. Plat.

To advocate (a line of conduct), πᾰραινέω, fut. -έσω, sometimes -ήσω, but not in Trag., Pind. Trag. Thuc. Xen. Dem. See *Advise, Persuade.*

To advocate, i. e. be the advocate of a person, σῠνᾰγορεύω, c. dat. Thuc. Xen. Dem. etc.; συνδῐκέω, esp. for a defendant, c. dat. sometimes also c. acc. rei, Æsch. Eur. Plat. Isoc. Andoc.; σῠνη-γορέω, esp. for the accuser, c. dat. pers. Ar. Æschin.; c. ὑπὲρ, and gen. Dem.; συνηγ. τῷ κᾰτηγόρῳ, to advocate the accuser's cause, Soph.; ὑπερδῐκέω, esp. in defence, c. gen. Plat.

To advocate this man's cause, so that he shall be acquitted, τὸ φεύγειν τοῦδ' ὑπερδικῶ, Æsch.

The advocate's fee, τὸ σῠνηγορικὸν, Ar.

An edile, ἀγορᾰνομος, Dion H.

To be edile, ἀγορᾰνομέω, Plut. Diod.

Ædileship, ἀγορᾰνομία, Plut.

Belonging to an edile, ἀγορᾰνομῐκὸς, Dion H.

Ægean, Αἰγαῖος, Æsch.

An ægis, αἰγὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Hom.

With dark ægis, κυᾰναιγὶς, ἴδος, ὁ, Pind.

With golden ægis, χρῡσαιγὶς, Bacchyl.

With black ægis, μελᾰναιγὶς, Æsch.

Aerial, ἀέριος, ον, and ᾰ, ον, Eur.; αἰθέριος, ον, and ᾰ, ον, Soph. Eur. See *Air.*

Afar, ἑκὰς, Hom. Pind. Eur. Thuc. etc. See *Far.*

Affability, εὐπροσηγορία, Isoc.; φῐλοπροσηγορία, Isoc.; κοινό-της, ητος, ἡ, Xen.

Affable, ὁμῐλητικὸς, Isoc.; εὐπροσήγορος, ον, Eur. Isoc.; εὐπρόσ-οδος, ον, Thuc. Xen.; φῐλοπροσήγορος, ον, Isoc.; φῐλόφρων, ονος, Plat. Xen.; κοινὸς, Xen.; προσήγορος, ον, c. dat. Plat.

Affably, φιλοφρόνως, Plat.; κοινῶς, Isoc.

An affair, χρέος, and poet. (not Att.) χρεῖος, τὸ, in this sense rare except in nom. and acc. sing. Hom. Trag. Theoc.; χρῆμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Omn. poet. Hom.; πρᾶγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Omn. poet. Hom. and Hes.; πρᾶξις, εως, ἡ, Omn.; πρᾶγος, τὸ, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Eur.; the affairs of state, Æsch.

To affect (the mind), ἐκπᾰτάσσω, Hom.; ἐκπλήσσω, aor. 2. pass. usu. -επλάγην (but also -επλήγην, Hom.), Hom. Trag. Thuc. Xen.; εἰσμαίομαι, only in aor. 1. ἐσεμασσάμην, Hom.; ἅπτομαι, mid. no perf. c. gen. Æsch. Soph. Plat. Xen.

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To affect to be, to do, etc., ὑποκρίνομαι, mid. c. inf. Dem.; σχηματίζομαι, mid. c. inf. Plat.

To be affected (of emotions of the mind, etc.), πάσχω, fut. πείσομαι, aor. 2. ἔπαθον, perf. πέπονθα, no other tenses except imperf. Omn. Att.; συνέχομαι, pass. only in pres. c. aor. 2. mid. in pass. sens. c. dat. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. etc.; συγκεράννυμαι, pass. perf. –κέκραμαι, etc. c. dat. Soph.

To be affected, i. e. conceited, δρύπτομαι, pass. c. fut. mid. Ar. Xen. Plat.; κομάω, Ar.

To be too much or excessively affected (by fear), ἐκπεπληγμένως διάκειμαι.

Affected by, μιχθείς, c. dat. Pind.

Affected alike by pain and pleasure, ὁμοπαθὴς λύπης καὶ ἡδονῆς, Plat.

To be (well or ill) *affected towards a person*, φρονέω εὖ, φίλα, κακά τινι, Hom. Eur.; εἴς τινα, Xen. Andoc. See *Disposed*.

Affectation, σχηματισμός, Plat.

Affection, φιλοφροσύνη, Hom. Hdt.; ἔρως, ωτος, Omn.; φιλότης, ητος, ἡ, Omn. poet. Plat. Lys. Andoc.; χάρις, ῑτος, acc. α and ιν, ῑ, Hes. Soph. Thuc.; προσφίλεια, Æsch.; στοργή, Philem. Mel.; φιλοστοργία, Xen. (see *Love*); of mind, body, etc., πάθος, τό, Thuc. Plat. etc.

Has the affection of the men, ἡ δημαγωγεῖ τοὺς ἄνδρας, Xen.

Affectionate, φιλόστοργος, ον, Xen. Theoc.; στερκτικός, Arist.; φιλητικός, Arist.

Without affection, ἄστοργος, ον, Theoc.

Affectionately, φίλως, Eur. Xen.; φιλίως, Plat. Xen.

Affiance, πίστις, εως, ἡ, Omn. poet. Hom. See *Trust*.

To affiance, ἐγγυάω, Eur. Hdt. Plat. Dem.

To have affianced to one, ἐγγυάομαι, mid. c. acc. Hdt. Dem. See *To betroth*.

Affinity, συγγένεια, Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem. etc. See *Kin*, *Relationship*.

To affirm, φημί, no perf. Omn.; αὐχέω, Æsch. Eur.; διϊσχυρίζομαι, mid. Plat. Dem. Isæ.; βεβαιόω, Plat.; διαβεβαιόομαι, mid. Dem. See *To say*.

Affirmed, of rival assertions, ἀμφιλήθεις, Eur.

An affirmation, φάσις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Arist.

An affirmative proposition, κατάφασις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

Affirmative, κατηγορικός, Arist.; κατάφατικός, Arist.

Affirmatively, κατηγορικῶς, Arist.

To affix, προσπήγνυμι, c. dat. Eur.; προσάπτω, no perf. c. dat. Soph. Eur.; προσβάλλω, perf. –βέβληκα, etc. c. dat. Soph. Eur. Antipho. See *Fix*.

To afflict, πημαίνω, only aor. 1. of pass. is found, fut. mid. in pass. sens. Hom. Hes. Trag. Hdt. Plat.; τείρω, only pres. and imperf. Omn. poet. Lys.; κάκόω, Omn.; κήδω, fut. κηδήσω, pass. c. fut. mid. κεκαδήσομαι, in pass. sens. Hom., perf. mid. in pass. sens. c. dat. κέκηδα, Tyrt.; ἀκαχίζω, Hom.; ἀνιάζω, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἀνιάω (ῑ, Ar.), c. acc. causæ, or c. dat. Hom. Soph. Hdt. Plat. Ap. Rh. Call.; λῡπέω, Omn. poet. Hom.; χειμάζω, Trag. Ar. Plat.; πιέζω, no perf. act. Omn. Att.; ἀλγύνω, Trag. Xen.; γυμνάζω, Æsch. Eur.; ὀδύρω, Soph. Eur. Ar. Plat. Æschin.; ἐξοδύρω, Eur.; ἐπιτρίβω, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ἐκπάτάσσω, Eur.

To afflict in addition, παραλῡπέω, Thuc. Xen. Plat.

To be afflicted, ἀλγέω, Omn. See *Grieve*.

Afflicted, ἀλγεινός, Soph.; ἐκήβολος, ον, c. gen. caus. Æsch. Hdt.; ξῡνήεων, ονος, c. gen. caus. Pind.; τἀλαίπωρος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Soph.; ἀκράχολος, ον, Theoc. See *Grieving*, *Miserable*.

Affliction, κῆδος, τό, Hom.; πένθος, τό, Omn.; πόνος, Omn. poet. ὀδύνη, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἄλγος, τό, Hom. Trag. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; ἀνία (ῑ, Hom. Trag. elsewhere ῐ̄), Hom. Sapph. Theog. Trag.; ἄχος, τό, Omn. poet. Hdt. Xen.; λύπη, Omn. poet. Hom.; βάρος, τό, Æsch. Soph. Xen.; λύπημα, ατος, Soph.; ἄλγημα, ατος, Soph. Eur. Dem.; ἀλγηδών, όνος, ἡ, Soph. Eur. Xen. Isoc. Plat.; ἄτη, Sapph. Hdt. Plat.; ἄχθος, τό, Æsch. Soph. Eur. Xen.; πένθεια, Æsch.; σάλα, ἡ, Æsch.; ναφέλη, Pind.; νόσος or νοῦσος, ἡ, Hes. Æsch.; πάθος, τό, Omn. Att. Hdt.; πάθημα, ατος, Omn. Att. Hdt.; πάθη, Pind. Soph. Hdt. Plat.; στεῖνος, τό, h. στένος, τό, Æsch.; ὄτλος, Æsch.; μόγος, Soph.; ἆθλον or os, Theog.; ἀνῖαραι, ζάλαι, Pind.; χειμών, ῶνος, ὁ, Æsch. Soph.; ὠδίς, ῖνος, ἡ, Æsch. Soph. Plat.; ἀνάγκη, Soph. Eur.; τὸ ἀναγκαῖον, Theog. Æsch.; κάκοπάθεια, Thuc. Isoc. Antipho.; τἀλαιπωρία, Thuc. Isoc.; κηδοσύνη, Ap. Rh.

Previous affliction, προλύπησις, εως, ἡ, Plat. See *Misery*, *Grief*.

Affluence, πλοῦτος, Omn. See *Riches*.

Affluent, πλούσιος, Omn. poet. Hom.

To afford, πάρέχω, perf. παρέσχηκα, aor. 2. –εσχον and –έσχεθον, Ep. Omn.; πάρίσχω, Hom. Pind.; προσαρκέω, fut. –έσω, no perf. Soph.; συμπάρέχω, Xen. See *To give*.

One must afford, πᾶρεκτέον, Xen.

An affray, θόρῦβος, Pind. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Dem. Isoc. etc.

To affright, φοβέω, Omn. See *Frighten*.

Affright, φόβος, Omn. See *Fear*.

To affront, ὕβρίζω, c. acc. or c. εἰς, Omn.; ἀτῑμάζω, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ἀεικίζω, only in pres., and aor. 1. mid. ἀεικισσάμην, and aor. 1. pass. Hom.; αἰκίζω, Soph., usu. in mid. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Xen. See *Insult*.

An affront, ὕβρις, εως, ἡ, Omn.; λώβη, Hom. Soph. Eur.; ἀεικεία, H. Hdt.; αἰκεία, Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Lys. Dem.; αἴκισμα, ατος, Æsch. Eur.; αἰκισμός, Dem.; ὕβρισμα, ατος, Eur. Hdt. Xen. See *Insult*.

Affronting, ἀεικής, Hom.; αἰκής, Trag.; λωβήεις, Ap. Rh.

Afraid, περίφοβος, ον, Æsch. Thuc. Plat. Xen.; περιδεής, Hdt. Thuc. Isoc. etc.

Exceedingly afraid, ὑπέρφοβος, ον, Xen. See *Fearful*.

To be afraid, δείδω, fut. δείσομαι, aor. 1. ἔδεισα, and often, esp. in Hom. ἔδδ., perf. δέδοικα and δείδ., and δέδια and δείδ. Omn. See *To fear*.

Africa, Λιβύη, Hom. Xen.

African, Λίβυς, ύος, Soph. Eur.; fem. Λίβυσσα, Pind.; Λίβυκος, Eur. Xen.; Λιβυστικός, Æsch.

After, ἀπό, c. gen. Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Xen. etc.; διά, c. gen., as διὰ χρόνου, δι' ὀλίγου, etc. Hdt. Thuc.; μετά, in all senses c. acc., and often as adv. Omn.; (to be named) after, ἐπί, c. gen. Hdt. c. dat. Plat., i. e. in addition to, c. dat. Hdt. Soph., i. e. for; κατά, c. acc., as to sail after plunder, πλέω κατὰ λῃΐδα, Hom.; ὄπισθε, and poet. ὄπιθε and –θεν, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat.; μετόπισθε, esp. of time, Hom.; ἐξοπίσω, esp. of time, Hom. Tyrt.; ὕστερον, Omn.; ἐξόπισθε, Soph. See *Hereafter*, *Afterwards*.

After, adj. δεύτερος, c. gen. Hom. Hdt. sine cas. Pind.; ὕστερος, Omn.

Things happening after, τὰ ἐφυστερίζοντα, Thuc.

After that, ὅπως, c. opt. Hdt.

Being named after a person, ἐπίκλην τινὸς λεγόμενος, Plat.

To be after, ὑστερέω, c. gen. and sine cas. Thuc. Isoc. Xen.; ὑστερίζω, c. gen. and sine cas. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.

Born after, ὀψίγονος, ον, Hom.

The afternoon, δείλη, Hom. Thuc. Xen. etc.; the early part of, δείλη πρωΐα; the late part, δείλη ὀψία, Hdt. Thuc. etc.

An afterthought, ἐπίνοια, Soph.

Afterwards, ὕστερον, Omn.; ἐς ὕστερον, Soph.; ἐξ ὑστέρου, Hdt.; ἔπειτα, Omn.; κατόπισθε, or ἐν, Hom. Theog. Plat.; μετέπειτα, Hom. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; μετόπισθε, Hom. Eur.; ὀπίσω, and ep. σσω, Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph. Eur.; ὄπισθε, and ὄπιθεν, Hom.; μεθύστερον, h. Æsch. Soph.; μέταξε, Hes.; μεταῦθις, Æsch. Hdt.; μετόπιν, Soph.; κάτοθε, or ἐν, Plat. See *Hereafter*.

Again, πάλιν, Omn.; ἄνπάλιν, Plat. Xen.; αὖ, Omn.; αὖτις (Hom.), αὖθις (Att.), Omn.; αὖτε, poet. Omn.; ἂψ, Hom. Theoc. ἐξαῦτις, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ὀπίσω, as to recover again, *i. e.* back again, Hdt.; ὀισσῶς, Eur.

Again and again I say, καὶ δεύτερον καὶ τρίτον φημί, Antipho.

Against, ἐπί, c. dat. Hom. Xen. etc., c. acc. Hom. Hdt. etc.; κατά, c. gen. Æsch. etc.; κατεναντίον, c. dat. Hom., c. gen. Hes. Hdt.; παρά, c. acc. Hom. Pind. Eur. Xen. Dem. etc.; πρός, c. gen. Hdt. Xen., c. acc. Hom. Eur. Xen.; ἀντί, c. gen. Hom. Plat. etc.

Against, as to aim against, over against, etc. ἄντα, adv. and c. gen. Hom. Pind.

Over against, against in comparison with, ἄντην, Hom.

Against, i. e. in opposition to (to fight, stand, etc.), ἄντιον, Hom. Hdt.; ἄντια, Hom. Hdt.; ἐναντίον, Hom. Hdt.; ἀντίβλην, adv. and c. dat. Hom.; ἐνάντιον, adv. and c. gen. Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Thuc.; ἐνάντια, Dem.

Against, adj. ἄντιος, sine cas. or c. gen., more rare c. dat., Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Xen. etc.; ἐνάντιος, sine cas. or c. gen., rarely c. dat. Hom. Eur. Xen. Plat. etc.

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To answer truly makes against us, τὰ ἀληθῆ ἀποκρίνασθαι, ἐνάντια γίγνεται, Thuc.

Age, in all senses, αἰών, ῶνος, ὁ, Omn.; χρόνος, Soph. Plat.; γένος, τό, Hom. Hes. Hdt.

A man's age, ἡλικία, of all periods, but especially of the prime of life, Omn.

The age of Laius, i. e. the time when he lived, ἡ ἡλικία τοῦ Λαΐου, Hdt.

The present age, ἡ νῦν ζῶσα ἡλικία, Dem.

Old age, γῆρας, ατος, sync. aος, cras. ως, τό, Omn.; πρεσβεία, Æsch.; πρέσβις, εως, ἡ, h. Plat.; both these last in the phrase κατὰ πρ. *according to age.*

Full age, τέλος τό, Plat.

Ripe age, φυὴ εὐάνθεμος, Pind.

Sameness of age, ὁμηλικία, Hom.

Middle age, ἡ καθεστηκυῖα ἡλικία, Thuc.

Of age, ὁ ἐν ἡλικίᾳ, Thuc.; προεληλυθὼς τῇ ἡλικίᾳ, Xen.

To be of age, ἡλικίαν ἔχω (εἶχον, ἕξω, ἔσχον, etc.), ἐν ἡλικίᾳ εἰμί, ἡλικίας μετέχω, Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Dem.

Of the same age, ὁλέτης, Hom.; ἥλιξ, ικος, usu. in pl. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Plat. &c.; ὁμῆλιξ, Hom. Hes. Eur. σύνομῆλιξ, Theog. Theoc.; συνῆλιξ, Æsch.; σύντροφος, ον, Soph. Hdt.; ἴσηλιξ, Xen.; ἡλίκος, Ar.

One of the same age, ἡλικιώτης, Ar. Hdt. Plat.

The body of those of the same age, ἡλικία, Hom.; ὁμηλικία, Hom. Ap. Rh.

Of what age? = qualis ætate? ἡλίκος, Soph.

Of such an age, τηλίκος, Hom. Theog. Eur., as to do. etc. c. inf. Theog.; τηλικόσδε, Soph. Plat.; τηλικοῦτος, αὕτη, οὗτο, and οὗτος in fem. Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat. Dem.; τηλικουτοσί, Ar.

To be middle-aged, πόρρω τῆς ἡλικίας εἰμί, Plat.; προήκω εἰς βαθὺ τῆς ἡλικίας, Ar.

To be of marriageable age, πρὸς γάμων ἥκω ἀκμὰς, Soph.

Of what age (is he); τίνα ἀκμὴν ἥβης ἔχων, Soph.

To be of the same age as you, σοὶ ταυτὸν ἥβης μέτρον ἔχω, Eur.

Aged, γέρων, οντος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ον, Omn. See *Old.*

An agent (for a foreign state), etc. πρόξενος, Dem.

To be an agent for, προξενέω, c. gen. Xen. Dem.; (in buying), προπωλέω, c. gen. Plat.

To aggrandise, ἀέξω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Pind. Hdt. Soph.; αὐξάνω or αὔξω, tenses from αὐξέω, Hes. Pind. Hdt. Trag. Plat. Dem. Thuc. See *Exalt, Increase.*

Aggrandisement, αὔξησις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc.

To aggravate, μεγαλύνω, Thuc.; ἐπιτίθεμαι, mid. c. dat. Dem.; ὑπερβάλλω, perf. -βέβληκα, etc. Hdt. Thuc.

Aggravation, ὑπερβολή, Dem.

Aggregate, ἄθροος, Thuc. Plat.

In the aggregate, σύμπας, ᾶσα, αν, Omn.

Aggression, ἐπίθεσις, εως, ἡ, only c. dat. Xen. Plat. Antipho. See *Attack.*

Aggressive, ἐπιθετικὸς, Xen.

Aggressor, αἴτιος, α, ον (os, ον, Ar.), Hdt.

To be aggrieved, ἀδικέομαι, Omn. Att. See *Injured.*

Agile, ἐλαφρὸς, ά, όν, and ὸς, όν, Hom. Pind. Xen. Plat. See *Active.*

Agility, ἐλαφρὰ ὁρμὴ, Pind. See *Activity.*

To agitate, ὀρίνω, no perf. act. or pass. though there is aor. 1. pass. Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἐρέθω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Ap. Rh. Mosch.; ἐρεθίζω, Æsch.; πτοέω and πτοιέω, oftenest in pass. Hom. Sapph. Theogn. Æsch. Eur. Plat.; δονέω, Pind. Sapph. Hdt.; στροβέω, Æsch.; κίνέω, Æsch. Soph.; (as the wind does sails), παραιθύσσω, no perf. Ap. Rh.; κλονέω, Soph. Ar.

To agitate inwardly, ὑποστροβέω, Æsch.

To be agitating, or important, καταστέρχω, Thuc.

To be agitated, αἴμαι, pres. and imperf. αἴμην, Hom. Ap. Rh.; δαίομαι, in this sense only in pres. Hom.; κϊνύσσομαι, only in pres. Æsch.; κὐκάομαι, Archil.; κῡμαίνομαι, Pind.; κὺκλόομαι, Æsch.; she was agitated, ἐδάλητο, 3d sing. pluperf. pass., from εἴλω, Ap. Rh. Mosch.; σάλεύω, Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem.

My mind is agitated, ὀρώρεται ἔνδοθι θυμός, Hom.

Preparation had been in agitation before, παρασκευὴ προεπανεσείσθη, from προσπανδσείομαι, Thuc.

Agitation, ἀνάκίνησις, εως, ἡ, Soph.

Distraction and agitation of mind, ψυχῆς πλάνημα, κ' ἀνακίνησις φρενῶν, Soph.

An agitator, κὐκηθρον, Ar.

Ago (long ago), πάλαι, Omn. poet. Xen. Isoc. Plat.; παλαίφατον, Pind.; πρόπάλαι, Ar.; χϊλιόπάλαι, Ar.; τετράπάλαι, Call.; τρϊπάλαι, Arist.; δεκάπάλαι, Ar. etc.

Agony, ἀγωνία, Dem. See *Pain.*

Agrarian, γεωμορϊκὸς (of a law), Dion H.

To agree (with, or together), συνίεμαι, aor. 2. συνέμην, subj. -ώμην, c. ἀμφὶ and dat. Hom.; ὁμοφρονέω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Hdt.; ἐπαινέω, fut. Att. -έσω, but oftener -έσομαι, -ήσω, Pind., perf. pass. -ημαι, aor. 1. pass. -έθην, with a person c. dat. Hom., to a thing c. acc. expressed or understood, Eur. Thuc.; συνθέλω, in prose, σϋνεθέλω, fut. -ήσω, etc. Soph. Eur. Ar. Xen. Antipho.; συμβαίνω, fut. -βήσομαι, aor. 2. -έβην, perf. -βέβηκα, perf. mid. inf. sync. -βεβάναι, in pass. sense, c. dat. or prep. Hdt. Omn. Att.; συντίθεμαι, mid. aor. 1. -εθηκάμην, c. acc. rei, or c. inf. pres. or fut. et c. dat. pers. or prep. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; κἀταινέω, fut. -έσω or -ήσω, c. inf. aor. or fut. or pres. Pind. Soph. Hdt.; συντρέχω, fut. -δράμοῦμαι, aor. 2. -έδράμον, perf. -δεδράμηκα, usu. c. prep. εἰς or πρὸς, or c. dat. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; συμπίπτνω, only pres. and imperf. c. dat. or prep. Æsch. Eur.; ὁμορροθέω, Soph. Eur.; σύμφημι, no perf. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; κατάφημι, c. gen. Soph.; σϋναινέω, fut. -έσω, c. dat. or inf. Æsch. Soph. Xen. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; σϋναυδάω, sine cas. Soph.; συγχωρέω, c. dat. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Dem. etc.; (to), c. acc. in fut. mid. Eur.; συμφέρω, fut. -οἰσω, aor. 1. -ήνεγκα, aor. 2. ήνεγκον, perf. -ενήνοχα, c. dat. Soph. Eur.; (together), in pres., pass., or mid., c. aor. 1. pass. and fut. 1. mid., c. ὥστε and inf., or c. dat. Æsch. Thuc. Plat.; ὁμολογέω, c. dat. pers. sine cas. c. acc. rei, Soph. Ar. Hdt. Thuc.; ἁρμόζω, -σω, as an event does with a prediction, sine cas. Soph.; συνεῖπον, of men, Xen. Lys. Isoc.; σϋνεκπίπτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι, perf. -πέπτωκα, etc., aor. 2. -έπεσον, prop. of votes, but also of men, Hdt.; σϋνεπαινέω, c. dat. Dem.; συνευδοκέω, Dem.; συννομίζω, Plat.; συμμολογέω, Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; συνολομαι, mid. c. aor. 1., pass. in act. sens. -οἰθην, Plat.; συμπίπτω, c. dat. Hdt.; συμπ. εἰς ταυτὸν, Plat.; συμφωνέω, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Æschin.; σϋναρμόζω, Xen.; συμβούλομαι, fut. -ήσομαι, c. dat. Plat.; συμφῦσαω, intrans. (εἰς ταὐτὸν), Plat.; προστίθεμαι, mid. c. dat. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; πρόσλεμαι, mid. to the terms of a treaty, c. acc. Thuc.; προσχωρέω, c. dat. or prep. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; διομολογέω, usu. in mid. Xen. Plat. Dem. Æschin.; ὁμοφωνέω, Arist.; ὁμογνωμονέω, c. dat. or sine cas. Thuc. Xen. Dem. Æschin.; ὁμοδοξέω, Plat.; ὁμονοέω, Thuc. Plat. Xen. Lys.; προσομολογέω, c. dat. pers. c. acc. rei, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; σϋνεκπίπτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έκπεσον, perf. πέπτωκα, of opinions, &c. Hdt.; ἀνομολογέομαι, Plat.; συγγιγνώσκω, tenses from γνόω and γνῶμι, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isæ.; διοικέομαι, mid. c. πρὸς et acc. Dem.; συγκατατίθεμαι, mid. aor. 1. -εθηκάμην, c. dat. Plat. Phil. ap. Dem.; συμπνέω, fut. -εύσω, etc. c. dat. Plat.; σϋναρμόέω, Ap. Rh.; συνάρέσκω, fut. -έσω, c. dat. Ap. Rh.; ἀποδέχομαι, with an arguer, c. gen. Plat.; ἐπϊκοινωνέω, as one statement does with another, c. dat. Æschin.; τάσσομαι, mid. upon, c. acc. Plat., to pay, etc. c. inf. Hdt. Thuc.

To agree in a bargain, συντάσσομαι, mid. Dem. Æschin.

To agree, i. e. to make a formal agreement, ἀνθομολογέομαι (πρὸς c. acc.), Dem.; συμβάλλω, pf. -βέβληκα, etc. Thuc. Plat. Isoc. Dem.

To agree in age, καταβαίνω εἰς χρόνους, Arist.

To agree together, συγκάλλως ἔχω, Æsch.; ὁμονοητικῶς ἔχω, Plat.; συγκάταινος (ον) γίγνομαι, c. dat. Phil. ap. Dem.

They all agree, συνδοκεῖ, impers. aor. 1. -έδοξε, c. dat. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Plat.

If you agree with me, ἐὰν ὦρα καὶ σοὶ συνδοκῇ ἅ περ καὶ ἐμοὶ, Plat.

To be agreed upon, σύγκειμαι, and in 3d sing. as impers. fut. -κείσομαι, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Æsch.

It is agreed upon, συγχωρεῖ, Thuc.

Agreed upon, ῥητὸς, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Æschin.; εἰρημένος, Hdt. Thuc.; τακτὸς, Thuc.; συντεθεὶς, Plat.; i. e. promised by formal agreement, συνθηματιαῖος, Ar.

One must agree, διομολογητέον, Plat.; συγχωρητέον, Plat.

To be agreed to, συγχωρητέος, in pl. neut. c. dat. pers. Soph.

Agreeable, κρήγυος, ον, c. dat. Hom. Plat.; κεχαρισμένος, c. dat. Hom.; ϋμηδὴς, c. dat. Hom. Æsch.; ἀρᾱρώς, c. dat. H.; ἁρμενος, c. dat. Pind. Plat.; ἁρμόδιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, c. dat. Pind. Theog.; ἐπῐχάρης, c. dat. Æsch.; ἄρεστὸς, Soph. Hdt. Xen.

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Lys.; *ἐπῐ́χαρις, ῐτος*, Æsch. Xen.; *ἐπιχάρῐτος, ον*, Xen.; *ἐπῐ́χαρτος*, Æsch. Soph.; *εὔθῡμος, ον*, Æsch.; *εὐμελὴς*, Plat.; *ἄσπαστὸς*, Hdt.

You making yourself agreeable to others, σὺ μαστροπὲ σαυτοῦ, Xen.

Agreeable manners, τὸ ἐπῐ́χαρι, Xen. See *Pleasant.*

Agreeably, *ἀρεσκόντως*, Eur. Xen. Plat.; *κεχάρισμένως*, Ar. Xen. Plat.; *ἐπῐχαρῐ́τως* and *ῐττως*, Ar. Xen.

Agreeing (with, together, etc.), *ὁμόφρων, ονος*, Hom. Hes. Pind.; *ὅμοιος, ον*, ι short, if followed by a short syll., long if followed by a long one, Hes.; *σύμφρων, ονος*, Æsch.; *σῠνήγορος, ον*, c. dat. Soph.; *συνῳδὸς, ον*, c. dat. Eur. Ar. Hdt.; *κοινόφρων, ονος*, c. dat. Eur.; *ὁμογνώμων, ονος*, Thuc. Xen. Dem.; *σύμφωνος, ον*, Plat.; *ὁμοφράδμων, ονος*, Plat.; *ὁμονοητικὸς*, Plat.; *ὁμόλογος*, Xen. Arist.

Agreeing (with, together, etc.), adv., *συγκόλλως*, c. dat. Æsch.; *συμφωνούντως*, Plat.; *ὁμογνωμόνως*, Isoc. Lycurg.; *συμφώνως*, Plat.; *ὁμονοητικῶς*, Plat.; *ὁμολόγως*, Arist.

Agreement, an agreement, i.e. compact, *ἁρμονία*, in pl. Hom.; *ῥήτρα*, Hom. Xen.; *συνθεσία*, Hom. Ap. Rh.; *συνθήκη*, Æsch. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; *συμβᾶσις, εως, ἡ*, Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; *πίστις, εως, ἡ*, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *ὁμολογία*, Omn. prose; *στήλη*, because they were often engraved on pillars, Ar. Dem.; *σύνθεσις, εως, ἡ*, Pind.; *σύνθημα, ἄτος, τὸ*, Hdt. Xen. and metaph. Soph.; *διαθήκη*, Ar.; *τὸ σύνθετον*, Hdt.; *σῠνομολογία*, Plat.

A written agreement, συγγρᾰφὴ, Thuc. Lys. Dem.; *συνάλλαγμα, ἄτος, τὸ*, Dem.

i. e. *unanimity, σῠνημοσῠ́νη*, Hom. Theog. *ὁμοφροσῠ́νη*, Hom. Ap. Rh.; *ὁμόνοια*, Omn. pros. Ap. Rh.; *ὁμοδοξία*, Plat. Arist.

Belonging to an agreement, tending to, *συμβᾰτῐκὸς*, Thuc.; *συμβᾰτήριος, ον*, Thuc.

A not making an agreement, a case in which no agreement is made, τὸ ἀσύμβᾰτον, Thuc.

Agriculture, *γεωργία*, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Plat. Dem.; *ἡ γεωργικὴ*, Plat. Xen.

Aground, to run a ship aground, *ἐπικέλλω*, aor. 1. *–σα*, Hom. and intrans. of the ship, Hom.; *ὀκέλλω*, only in pres. and aor. 1. Eur. Hdt. Thuc., and intrans. of the ship, Thuc. Xen. Metaph. Ar.; *ἐξοκέλλω*, act. and intrans. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Isoc.; *ἐποκέλλω*, act. and intrans. Hdt. Thuc.

Ague, an, *ἠπῐ́αλος*, Theog. Ar.

To have an ague, ἠπῐάλέω, Ar.

Ahead, *ἔμπροσθεν*, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem. Ap. Rh, etc. See *Front, Before.*

To be ahead (of a person, etc. going the same road as another), *προλαμβάνω*, fut. *–λήψομαι*, aor. 2. *–έλᾰβον*, Thuc.

To aid, *χραισμέω*, only fut. aor. 1. and aor. 2. *–σμον*, c. dat. (always with negat. in Hom.) Hom. Ap. Rh.; *ἀρκέω*, fut. *–έσω*, no perf. c. dat. Hom. Soph. Eur.; *ἐπῐκουρέω*, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *πᾰρίσταμαι*, pass. c. aor. 2. and perf. act. c. dat. Hom. Hes. Eur. Hdt. Xen. etc.; *ἀρήγω*, no perf. c. dat. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; *ἐπᾰρήγω*, c. dat. Hom. Æsch. Soph. Xen.; *βοηθέω*, c. dat. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; *ἐπωφελέω*, c. dat. or acc. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; *ὑπουργέω*, c. dat. pers. sometimes c. acc. rei, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Isoc. Xen. etc.; *ὑπηρετέω*, c. dat. pers. Hdt. Omn. Att.

To help (in a war), *συνεφάπτομαι*, mid. c. gen. rei, Pind., c. gen. hostis, Hdt.

To come to the aid of, πᾰραγίγνομαι, mid. fut. *–γενήσομαι*, aor. 2. *–εγενόμην*, c. dat. Æsch. Thuc. Hdt.; *παραβοηθέω*, c. dat. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat.

To join in aiding, aid all together, σῠνᾰμύνω, c. dat. Eur.; *συνωφελέω*, c. dat. or acc. Soph. Xen. Lys.; *συμβοηθέω*, Ar. Thuc. Xen. See *Assist, Help.*

Aid, *ἄλκαρ, τὸ*, only in nom. Hom. Pind. Eur.; *ἀλκὴ*, Hom. Pind. Trag.; *ἄρωγή*, c. gen. against, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Plat.; *ἐπωφέλημα, ατος*, Soph.; *ἐπικούρημα, ἄτος, τὸ*, Xen.

A coming to the aid of, ἐπῐβοήθεια, Thuc. Xen.; a joint aid, *συμβοήθεια*, Thuc. See *Assistance, Help.*

We must aid, βοηθητέον, Dem.

An aider, *ἀμῠντωρ, ορος*, Hom.; *τῑμάορος*, Pind. Æsch.; *τῑμάωρ, ορος*, Æsch.; *ὑπηρέτης, ου, ὁ*, c. gen. or dat. Omn. Att. See *Assistant.*

An aide-de-camp, *σκηπτοῦχος*, Xen.; *συμφορεὺς*, Xen.; *ὑπηρέτης, ου*, Xen.

To ail, i.e. be sick, *νοσέω*, Hdt. Omn. Att. See *Sick.*

What ails us that we forget? τί παθόντε λελήσμεθα, Hom.

To aim at, *τῠ́πτω*, mid. only pres. and imperf. c. gen. Hom. Theoc.; *ἐπέχομαι*, mid. in aor. 2. *–ισχόμην*, sine cas. Hom.; *ἐπικύρω*, in imperf. *–κῦρον*, c. dat. Hom.; *ὀρέγνῡμαι*, mid. sine cas. and c. gen. Hom. Tyrt.; metaph. i.e. seek to obtain, Pind. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; *ἐπέχω* (aor. 2. *–εσχον*) *τόξον*, c. dat. Pind. Eur.; *τοξεύω*, c. acc. Soph. Eur. c. prep. Plat.; *τείνω βέλη*, etc., *ἐπί*, c. dat. Soph. Eur. Plat.; *ἐπῐτᾰ́νύω* (no perf.) *τόξον*, c. dat. Pind.; *ἐντείνω πληγὴν*, c. dat. Xen. Dem.; *στοχάζομαι*, mid. c. perf. pass. in act. sens. c. gen. or prep. Plat. Isoc. Dem. Antipho.

To aim at, i.e. seek to get. *διώκω*, Hom. Xen. Plat.; *δῖφάω*, Hes.; *σπεύδω*, Pind. Eur. c. *εἰς*, Thuc., also c. *ὡς*, and opt. Æsch. c. *ὅπως μὴ*, Plat.; *ἐπῐβουλεύω*, c. dat. Hdt. Plat.; *μελετάω*, Thuc.; *μνάομαι*, only in pres. Hdt.; *περιέχομαι*, mid. in pres. and imperf. c. gen. Hdt.; *ἐπιτῐθεμαι*, mid. c. dat. Lycurg.; *περῐᾴλλομαι*, mid. Hdt. Isoc.; *καταφρονέω*, Hdt.

He aimed at the sovereignty, ἐκόμησε ἐπὶ τυραννίδι, Hdt.

One should aim at, ἐτεικτέον, Plat.; *στοχαστέον*, c. gen. Arist.

A good aim, εὐστοχία, Eur.

An aiming at supreme power, περιβολὴ τῆς ἀρχῆς, Xen.

Taking a good aim, εὔσκοπος, ον, Ep. *ἐῦ–*, Hom. Æsch.; *εὔστοχος, ον*, Eur. Xen.; metaph. *ἐπίσκοπος, ον*, Æsch.; *στοχαστικὸς, ον*, Plat. Arist.; *ἄκρος σκοποῦ*, Æsch.

Taking good aim, adv. *εὐστόχως*, Xen.; *ἐπίσκοπα*, Hdt.; *στοχαστικῶς*, Arist.

Well aimed, εὔστοχος, ον, Eur. Xen.

An aiming at, περῐ́βολὴ, c. gen. Xen.

Aimless, *ἀνήνυστος, ον*, of an action, Hom. Ap. Rh.

Air, *ἀὴρ, έρος*, in Hom. Hes. *ἡ*, often *ὁ*, *ᾱ* but also *ᾰ* in Soph. Hom. Hes. h. Soph. Hdt. Plat. Xen.; *αἰθὴρ* (in Hom. *ἡ*, in Att. prose *ὁ*, elsewh. *ὁ καὶ ἡ*), Omn.; when there is a difference *ἀὴρ* is the lower air, *αἰθὴρ* the pure upper air. See Hom. Il. xiv. 288. *αὔρα*, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Plat. Xen.

The open air, αἰθρῐ́α, Sol. Ar. Xen. Hdt.

The air we breathe, βέδυ, τὸ, Philyll.

Airy, belonging to, of the air, in the air, *αἰθέριος, ᾱ, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Æsch. Soph. Eur.; *ἄέριος, ᾱ, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Eur.

Airy of a country, i.e. exposed to, *εὐᾱ́ής*, Hes.; *εὔπνοος, ους, ον, ουν*, Plat. Arist.; *ὑπηέριος, ον*, Ap. Rh.

Kept in the open air, αἴθριος, ον, Cratin.

An airy situation, εὐπνοια, Arist.

In the open air, ὕπαιθριος, ᾱ, ον, and *ος, ον*, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *αἴθριος, ον*, Cratin.; *ὕπαιθρος, ον*, Hipp.; *ἐν ὑπαίθρῳ*, Xen.

Living in the open air, ἔνδιος, ον, Anth.; *ἀστροδίαιτος, ον*, Orph.

To live or *be in the open air, δῦναυλέω*, Plat. Xen.; *ἐνδιάω*, Theoc.

To put out in the air, ἐνδιάω, as shepherds do sheep, Theoc.

To tread the air, ἀεροβᾰτέω, Ar. Plat.; *μετεωροπορέω*, Plat.

To measure the air, ἀερομετρέω, Xen.

Moving, flying, etc. *in air, διῐπετὴς*, h. *ἀερσῐπότης, ου*, Hes.; *ἀερσῐποτήτης, ου*, Hes.; *ἀερόφοιτος, ον*, Æsch.; *αἰθερόδρομος, ον*, Ar.; *ἀερονηχὴς*, Ar.; *ἀεροδόνητος, ον*, Ar.; *ἀεροδίνης, ου*, Anth.; *δῃέριος, ᾱ, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Ap. Rh.; *ἀεροφόρητος, ον*, Eubul.

Like air, ἀεροειδὴς, Plat. Arist.; *ἀέρῐνος*, Arist.

To air, *διαψῠ́χω*, no perf. Thuc. Xen.

To give oneself airs, ἀβρῠ́νομαι, in pass. only in pres. and imperf. c. dat. caus. or c. part. Æsch. Eur. Plat.; *κομάω*, Ar.; *θρῠ́πτομαι*, pass. Ar. Xen. Plat.; *ὠρᾰ́ζομαι*, Eupol.

Akin, *συγγενὴς*, Omn. post Hom.; *ἄδελφὸς, ἡ, ον*, and *ος, ον*, c. gen. or dat. Soph. Isoc. Plat.; *οἱ ἐγγὺς*, c. gen. Æsch.

Alabaster, *ἀλάβαστρος*, pl. *οἱ* and *τὰ ἀλάβᾰ*.

Alacrity, *προθῡμία*, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. etc.; *ι*, Hom. See *Eagerness.*

With alacrity, προθῡμως, Æsch. Hdt. Plat. Xen.; *ἀόκνως*, Plat.

Alarm, *κατᾰ́πληξις, εως, ἡ*, Thuc. See *Fear.*

Alarm, i.e. a cry of alarm, *βοή*, Thuc.

A previous alarm, προεκφόβησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.

To alarm, *κατᾰπλήσσω*, in pass. aor. 2. both *–πλήγην*, Hom., and *–πλάγην*, Thuc. Hom. Lys. Dem.

To be alarmed at, κατᾰπλήσσομαι, pass. c. acc. caus. Isoc. See *Frighten, Fear.*

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Subject to alarms, κἀτἄπληξ, ῆγος, Lys. Arist.
Alarming, ἐκπληκτῐκὸς. See *Terrible.*
Alas, φεῦ, Soph. Xen. Plat. etc.; αἰ, usually repeated as αἰ, αἰ, Æsch. Soph. etc.; οἰ, usu. c. dat. as οἴμοι, Soph. Xen. Ap. Rh.; ὠ, c. nom. Soph., c. voc. Æsch. Soph. Eur., c. dat. Soph., c. dat. pers. and gen. caus. Eur.; ὀἀ, c. gen. Æsch.; ὄτοτοι, Soph. Eur.; πανοίμοι, Æsch.
To cry alas, φεύζω, no perf. Æsch. See *Lament.*
Albeit, καίπερ, usu. in Hom. div. with a word between the particles, but not so in Att. c. ind., very often c. part. Omn. See *Although.*
An alder, κλήθρα, Hom.
Alert, φῠλακτικὸς, Xen. See *Watchful.*
Alertness, τήρησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.
Like Alexander, Ἀλεξανδράδης, Menand.
Alien, ἐπακτὸς, Pind.; ἀλλότριος, Hdt. Plat. Isoc. Dem. See *Foreign.*
An alien, μέτοικος, Æsch. Soph. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Dem.
The rights of aliens, μετοίκια (τὰ), Xen. Lys.
A tax on aliens, μετοίκιον, Xen. Plat. Lys. Dem.
The alien act, ξενηλᾰσία (a Lacedæmonian institution), Thuc. Xen.
To be indicted as an alien, ξενίας φεύγω (sc. γραφὴν), Ar.
To prosecute as an alien, ξενίας γράφομαι (mid. in aor. 1) τινα, Dem.
To be convicted as an alien, ξενίας ἁλίσκομαι (aor. 2. act. ἥλων, and more usu. Att. ἐάλων, in pass. sens.) Dem.
Alienable, χωριστὸς, Arist.
To alienate, ἀλλοτριόω, Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀπαλλοτριόω, c. gen. or c. ἀπὸ and gen. sometimes c. dat. Plat. c. ἀπὸ, Æschin. c. πρὸς and acc. Isoc.
To be alienated from one another, νοσφίζομαι, mid. fut. νοσφίσομαι, aor. 1. poet. ἐνοσφισσάμην, also aor. 1. pass. ἐνοσφίσθην, Hom. h.; διαίσταμαι, pass. c. aor. 2 act. in pass. sens. Thuc.
To alienate friends from another to one's self, παραιρέομαι, aor. 2. -ειλόμην, Xen.
Alienation, ἀλλοτρίωσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; ἀπαλλοτρίωσις, Arist.; ἀλλοτριότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.
To alight, ἐκβαίνω, tenses from βάω and βᾶμι, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Thuc.; καταβαίνω, Hom. Xen. See *Descend, Dismount.*
Alike, ὅμοιος, α, ον, and in Att. often ος, ον, Omn. See *Like.*
Alike, adv. ὁμοίως, Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem. etc. See *Like.*
Aliment, τροφὴ, Hdt. Soph. Plat. etc. See *Nourishment.*
Alimentary, τρόφῐμος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Theoph.; ζώφῠτος, ον, Æsch. See *Nutritious.*
Alive, διερὸς, Hom.; ζωὸς, Hom. Tyrt. Hdt. Xen.; ζῶς, gen.; ζὼ, Hom. Hdt.; βλέπων, ουσα, οντος, etc. Æsch. Soph.; ἔμψῡχος, ον, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ἔμφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, of a wounded dying man, Soph. Antipho.; ἔμπνοος, ον, ους, ουν, Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ἐπῐφαντος, ον, Soph.; ᾰρᾶκεὶς ἀσφαλὲς, Pind. See *Living.*
Alkanet, ἔγχουσα, Xen. Ameips.; ἄγχουσα, Hipp.
All, πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν, Omn.; ἅπας (neut. ἅπαν Hom., ἅπᾶν Att.), Omn.; πρόπας (neut. πρόπᾶν Hom.), Omn. poet.; σύμπας, Omn.; σῠνάπας, Hdt. Plat.; παντελὴς, Soph.; παντοδᾰπὸς, Pind. h. Eur. Hdt. Isoc.; σῠνάπας, usu. in pl. Hdt. Plat. See *Whole.*
At all, πῆ, in question, Hom. Plat., or with negatives, or conjunctives, or demonst. pronouns, and others, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; τέλει, Soph.; πᾱνῡ, c. neg. Soph. Plat. Xen.; ἄντῐκρυς, Ar.; ἀρχὴν, c. neg. Soph. Hdt. Plat.; τὴν ἀρχὴν, Hdt.; ἄτεχνῶς, Ar.
All but, μόνον οὐ, Plat. Dem.
At all events, γοῦν, Hom. Eur. Thuc. frequently divided in Att. with ἄν inserted, as πάνυ γ' ἂν οὖν, c. opt. Ar. Plat. etc.
In all, πᾶνυ, Dem.
All day, all night, etc., δι' ἡμέρας, διὰ νυκτὸς, Hdt. Xen. etc.
And all (his head, helmet, and all) αὐτῇ σὺν πήληκι κάρῃ, Hom., and without σὺν, Hom. Hdt., the Attics usu. omit the prep. but not always, αὐτοῖσι συμμᾶχοισι, Æsch.; αὐτῷ σὺν ἄγγει, Eur. Ar. inserts the article, αὐτοῖσι τοῖς πόρπαξι.
To allay, εὐνάω, Hom. Soph.; ἔχω, imperf. εἶχον, no aor. 1. aor. 2. ἔσχον, Ep. ἔσχεθον, Hom.; κοιμάω, Hom. Soph.; παύω, no perfect act. Omn.; κουφίζω, Soph. Eur. Xen. Thuc.

Allaying pain, ὀδῠνηφᾰτος, ον, Hom.; νηδῠνος, ον, Soph.
Means to allay (pain), νη- or ἀνωδυσία, ἡ, Pind.
An allegation, φᾶσις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Arist.
An alleging, especially as excuse, ὕποφορὰ, c. gen. Xen.
To allege, προφέρω, fut., -οἰσω, aor. 1. -ήνεγκα, aor. 2. -ήνεγκον, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Dem.; τίθημι, Soph.; προτίθημι, aor. 1. -έθηκα, perf., τέθεικα, etc., aor. 1. pass. -ετέθην, Soph.; προτείνω, esp. as an inducement, Æsch. Hdt. Isoc. Plat. etc.; δείκνῡμι, Eur. Xen. Dem.; against any one, c. κᾰτὰ, and gen. Dem.; προβάλλω, perf. -βέβληκα, etc. Eur. Thuc.; προέχομαι and προΐχ. Att. mid. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; προΐσχομαι, mid. Hdt. Thuc.; and by way of excuse, in act. προΐσχω, Xen.; προΐστημι, Eur. in mid. Dem. Antipho; σκήπτω, as a pretence, Eur. more usu. in mid. Hdt. Plat.; ὑπέχω, aor. 2. -εσχον, Ar.; ὑποφέρω, Xen.; κἄθίημι, aor. 1. -ἧκα. no perf. Ar. Dem.; κἀτἀχρόομαι, c. ὡς, Dem.; πᾰρίστημι, perf. act. and aor. 2., not used in act. sens. Dem.
To allege besides, πᾰρᾰτίθημι, Dem. Isæ.
Allegiance, πειθαρχία, Æsch. Soph.
Allegorical, μῦθώδης, Thuc. Isoc.
An allegory, μῦθος, Dem. Plat.
To alleviate, κουφίζω, Soph. Eur. Xen. Theoc.; ἀποκουφίζω, c. acc. pers. gen. rei, Eur.; ἐξευμαρίζω, Eur.; ἀπαυτλέω, Æsch. Eur.
To alleviate by holding out hope, ἐξευμαρίζομαι ἐλπίδα, Eur. See *Relieve.*
An alleviation, ἄνᾰ κούφῐσις, εως, ἡ, Soph.; κούφισμα, ατος, Eur.; κούφῐσις, Eur.; κουφότης, ητος, ἡ, Eur. See *Relief.*
An alley, λαύρα, Hom. Pind. Hdt.; στενωπὸς, ἡ, Soph. Plat.
Alliance, συμμᾰχία, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem. etc. etc.; ὁμαιχμία, Hdt. Thuc.; κοινωνία, Thuc. Dem.; a defensive alliance, ἐπῐσυμμᾰχία, Phil. ap. Dem.; ἐπῐμᾰχία, Thuc.
An avoiding of alliance, τὸ ἀσπονδον, Thuc.
In alliance with, ἔνσπονδος, ον, c. gen. or dat. Thuc. Eur. See *Ally.*
Belonging to an alliance, συμμᾰχῐκὸς, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.
To join in an alliance, σῠνόμνῡμι, fut. -ομοῦμαι, aor. 1. -ώμοσα, perf., -ομώμοκα, c. dat. Thuc. See *Ally.*
To fight unaided by allies, μονομᾰχέω, of the Athenians at Marathon, Hdt.
Allied, σύμμᾰχος, ον, Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. etc, fem. συμμᾰχὶς, ἰδος, ἡ, Thuc.; σῦνσπλος, ον, Eur.; ἐπῐκουρῐκὸς, Thuc.
To allot, ἐπῐκλᾱθω, and esp. -ομαι, mid. Hom. Æsch. Plat.; ἐπινέω, fut. -ήσω. no perf. Hom.; νέμω, Omn.; ἐπῐνέμω, Hom.; κληρόω, Pind. Eur. Thuc.; διᾰκληρόω, Æsch. Plat.; ἀναμετρέομαι, c. εἰς, Eur.; ὁρίζω, Æsch. Eur.; κᾰτᾰνέμω, Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; συγκληρόω, Dem. Æsch. See *To distribute, To assign.*
One must allot, ἐπῐνεμητέον, Plat.
An allotment, κλῆρος, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Isoc. Dem. etc.; esp. of land, λάξις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.; λῆξις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Call.; κληρουχία, Arist.
An allottee, κληροῦχος, Hdt. Thuc.
A body of allottees, κληρουχία, Isoc.
Belonging to, κληρουχῐκὸς, Ar. Dem.
To obtain by allotment, κληρουχέω, Hdt.
Allotted, ἐπῐδαίσιος, ον, Call.
To allow, ἐάω, aug. εἰ-, Omn.; πᾰρᾰδέχομαι, mid. c. perf., pass. etc. in act. sens. Lys. Plat. (see *Permit*); ὁμολογέω Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem. etc.; in arguing, καταλείπω, Xen. See *Confess.*
To allow a person to do, i. e. give him an opportunity of doing, ἐπᾰρέχω, in aor. 2. -εσχον, c. dat. and inf. Thuc.
To allow one (liberty of speech), προτίθημι, aor. 1. -έθηκα, perf. τέθεικα, etc., aor. 1. pass. -ετέθην (λόγον), c. dat. Xen. Æschin.
I am allowed to have done, ἀνωμολόγημαι, c. part, or c. infin. or c. μὴ and infin. Dem., and de re, ἡ εἰγένεια ἀνωμολόγηται, Dem.
It is allowed, i. e. permitted, ἐκγέγνεται, aor. 2. ἐξεγένετο, usu. c. neg. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Æschin.; ἐκπέλει, only in pres. Soph.; ἔξεστι, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Dem. etc.
An allowance, μέτρημα, ᾶτος, τὸ, Eur.
Alloy, κιβδηλία, metaph. Ar.; metal full of alloy, κίβδηλος, Theogn. Eur. Plat. Xen. Dem. etc. See *Adulterate.*
Gold with alloy in it, λευκὸς (χρυσός), Hdt.

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All-powerful, παγκράτης, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Eur.; παμβίας, ου, Pind.
To allude to, ἀποσημαίνω, ες, Thuc.
To allure, ἐφέλκομαι, mid. imperf. –ειλκόμην, fut. –έλξομαι, aor. 1. –ειλκύσάμην, pass. perf. εἵλκυσμαι, aor. 1. ειλκύσθην, etc. in pass. sens. Hom. Theoc.; δελεάζω, Isoc. Xen. Dem.; ψῡχἄγωγέω (only to allure men), Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem. Lycurg.
An allurement, δέλεαρ, ατος, τὸ, Eur. Xen. Plat. c. gen. pers. Eur.; δελέασμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Ar.
An alluring, the act, ψῡχἀγωγία, Plat.
Alluring, ἑφολκὸς, ον, Thuc.; ἐπἄγωγος, ον, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ψυχἀγωγῑκὸς, Arist.
Easily allured, εὐθήρᾱτος, ον, Æsch. Arist.
An allusion to, ὑπόμνησις, εως, c. gen. Thuc. Plat.
Alluvial, κατάῤῥῦτος, ον, Hdt.
To ally (onesself), to be an ally, ἐπῑκουρέω, c. dat. Hom. Hdt.; συμμἄχέω, c. dat. pers. Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Plat. Dem. etc. etc.; συμμάχομαι, fut. συμμαχοῦμαι, c. dat. Plat. Xen.; συμπράσσω, c. dat. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; συνόμνυμι, aor. 1. συνώμοσα, Thuc.; συνασπίζω (fut. in Xen. ιῶ), Xen.
They were members of the alliance, ἐν ταύτῃ τῇ συμμἄχίᾳ ἀνεστρέφοντο, Xen.
An ally, ἐπῑκουρος, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. c. gen. rei, Soph.; σύμμἄχος, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att. σῡνασπιστὴς, οῦ, Soph.; σύνοπλος, Eur.; δμαιχμος, Thuc.
A body of allies, ἐπῑκουρία, Æsch. Hdt.; συμμἄχία, Eur. Hdt. Thuc.
Like an ally, συμμἄχῑκῶς, Isoc.
Almighty, παγκράτης, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Eur.; παμβίας, ου, Pind.; πάναλκὴς, Æsch.; πάμμἄχος, ον, Æsch.; παναίτιος, ον, Æsch.; πάνεργέτης, ὁ καὶ ἡ, ου, Æsch.; πάναρχος, ον, Soph.; παντάρχης, or, as others read, πανταρκὴς, Æsch. Ar.
An almond, ’ἄμυγδἄλη, Ath.; ’ἀμυγδἄλὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Ath.; ’ἄμύγδἄλον, Ath.; ’ἄμυγδἄλιον, Hipp.
An almond-tree, ’ἀμυγδἄλέα, contract. –λῆ, Theoph.; ’ἀμύγδἄλος, ἡ, Luc.
Of almonds, ’ἀμυγδἄλῖνος, Xen.
Almost, σχεδὸν, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem. etc. See *Nearly.*
Aloft, ἀήσσορος, ον, Ap. Rh. See *High.*
Alone, μόνος and μοῦνος, Omn.; μονώτατος, Ar. Lycurg.; οἶος, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; μονόστολος, ον, Eur.; οἰόζωνος, ον, i. e. going alone. Soph.; μονὰς, άδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; μονόζυξ, ῦγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.
This alone of all things, τοῦτο μόνον τῶν ἄλλων ἁπάντων, Plat.
Alone, οἰόθεν, Hom. Ap. Rh.; often in phr. οἰόθεν οἶος, Hom.; οἰόθι, Ap. Rh.; κἄτἄμόνας, Thuc. Isæ.; μόνον, Isæ.; thus alone, μόνως οὕτως, Xen. See *Only.*
To be alone, οἰοπολέω, Eur.; ἐρημάζω, Theoc.; ἐρημίαν ἄγω or ἔχω, Eur.
To leave alone, μονόω, Hom., and in pass. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.
Along, ’ἀνὰ, c. acc. Hom.; πἄρὰ, c. acc. Hom. Soph. Xen., c. dat. Soph. Eur.; πρόπαρ, c. gen. Ap. Rh.
Alongside of, πἄρὰ, c. dat. Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen. See *Side.*
Aloof, ’ἀπάνευθε or ἐν, Hom.; διαστἄδὸν, Ap. Rh. See *Apart.*
To stand aloof, ἀφίστἄμαι, pass. c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. and fut. mid. Hom. Soph. Æsch. Thuc. Xen.; δἰστἄμαι, pass. c. aor. 2. act. etc. Hom. Thuc.; ἐξίσταμαι, c. gen. sometimes c. dat. Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; ’ἀποστἄτέω, Æsch. Eur. Thuc.; διᾰνίσταμαι, c. aor. 2. act. etc. Thuc.
Aloud, μακρὸν and μακρὰ (ᾶκ Hom., ᾰκ Att.), Hom. Antipho. See *Loudly.*
Alphabet, the, τὰ γράμμἄτα, Xen. Plat.
Already, ἤδη, Omn.; δὴ, Omn.
Also, καὶ, Omn. See *And.*
Altar, βωμὸς, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Dem. etc.; ἐσχάρα, Hom. Trag. Dem.; ἑστία, Æsch Soph.; θῡμέλη, Æsch. Eur.; πῡρὰ, Hdt.
An altar common to many Gods, or *a common participation in an altar,* κοινοβουλία, Æsch.
Of the, at the, on the altar, etc. βώμιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Soph. Eur.; βωμαῖος, Soph.; in the, ἐπῑβώμιος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Ap. Rh.; ἐφέστιος, ον, Æsch.
Round the altar, ἀμφῑβώμιος, ον, Eur.
Having one common altar, ὁμοβώμιος, ον, Thuc.
Having many altars, πολυβωμος, ον, Call.

In front of the altar, προβώμιος, ον, Eur.
Defending the altar, βῡσταβωμος, ον, Æsch.
To stand at the altar, ἐπῑβωμιοστᾰτέω, Eur.
A sacrifice offered at the altar, ἐπῑβώμιον, in pl. Theoc.
To alter, act. μεθίστημι, aor. 2. act. perf. and pluperf. act. always in pass. or intrans. sens. Hom. Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Dem, etc.; πἄρἄτεκταίνομαι (with ἄλλως, which is, however, nearly redundant), in aor. 1. mid. Hom.; τροπάω, Hom.; τρέπω, Hom. Pind. Ar.; ἀλλάσσω, Eur.; μεταλλάσσω, Soph. Hdt. used also neut. Eur. Epich. Hdt.; μετἄποιέω, Sol. Dem.; κῑγκλίζω, Theog.; μετἄρῡθμίζω, and μεταῤῥ. Æsch. Hdt.; μετᾰβάλλω, both act. and neut. perf. –βέβληκα, etc. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Isoc. Dem. etc.; μετατίθημι, aor. 1. –έθηκα, perf. –τέθεικα, etc., aor. 1. pass. –ετέθην, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; (one thing into another), c. gem. acc. (aor. 2. mid. almost as pass., you have been altered so as to be mad, μετέθου λύσσαν), Soph. Eur. (see infrà, *To alter one's mind*); μετἄφέρω, fut. –οίσω, aor. 1. –ήνεγκα, aor. 2. –ήνεγκον, Soph. Dem.; στρέφω, Eur. Plat.; μεταπεσσεύω, Plat. Plat. (Com.); μεθαρμόζομαι, esp. one's manners, etc. mid. Æsch. Eur.; περἰστημι, aor. 2. act. and perf. and pluperf. act. in pass. sense, Thuc. Isoc. Plat. Dem. etc.; πἄρἄκῑνέω, act. and neut. Plat.; πἄρἄγω, Hdt. Plat.; μετἄκῑνέω, Xen. Dem.; μετασκευάζω, Xen. Dinarch.; μετασκευωρέομαι, mid. Plat.; μετασχηματίζω, Plat.
To alter frequently, μετἄτρωπάομαι, mid. Ap. Rh.
To alter a writing or a law, μεταγράφω, Thuc. Xen. Dinarch.
To alter for the better, μετοιωνίζομαι, Dinarch.
To assist in altering, συμμεθίστημι, aor. 2. and perf. act. not used in act. sense, Arist.
To alter at same time with, συμμετᾰβάλλω, Arist.
To alter a little, esp. for the worse, πἄραλλάσσω, both act. and intrans. Æsch. Eur.
To be altered, τρέπομαι, pass. Hom. Soph.; μετἄπίπτω, fut. –πεσοῦμαι, perf. –πέπτωκα, aor. 2. –πεσον, in any manner, in mind or circumstances, for better or for worse, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Isoc. Dem. etc.
To be altered so as to become so and so, μεθίσταμαι, pass. c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. (νέος ἐκ γέροντος), Eur.
To be altered in any point, ἐξίσταμαι, c. gen. Thuc.
To be altered into, ἐκπίπτω, fut. –πεσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔπεσον, perf. πέπτωκα, etc. c. εἰς, Thuc.
To be altered slightly, πἄρἄκλῖνω, Pl.
To alter one's mind, μετᾰβουλεύω, Hom. in mid. Eur. Hdt. Plat. c. μὴ and inf. Hdt.; μετἄγιγνώσκω, tenses from γνόω and γνῶμι, c. acc. rei or c. infin., and with infin. and μὴ, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem., so as to think, c. ὡς, Xen.; μετἄτίθεμαι, in aor. 2. mid. and in aor. 1. pass. –τέθην, Eur.; ἐξίστἄμαι, c. aor. 2. and perf. act. Th.; καρδίας ἐξίστἄμαι, Soph.; ὑποστρέφω, Eur.; τρέπομαι (mid.) φρονήμἄτος, Soph.; ἀπογιγνώσκω, c. τοῦ and infin. Xen.; μεταδοκεῖ, esp. in aor. 1. μετέδοξε, and in aor. 1. act. part. neut. impers. c. dat. pers. Hdt. Dem.
Since I have altered my mind, ὡς μεταδεδογμένον μοι, Hdt.
To alter one's mind suddenly, ἀγχίστροφα βουλεύομαι, Hdt.
To be prevailed on to alter one's mind, ἀναδιδάσκομαι, pass. perf. –δίδαγμαι, Hdt. See *To change.*
Apt to alter one's mind, μετᾰβουλος, ον, Ar.; μεταμελητῑκὸς, Arist.
One must alter, μετᾰθετέον, Plat.; μεταστᾰτέον, Isoc.
Alterable, μετακῑνητὸς, Thuc.; or altered, μεταλλακτὸς, ον, Pind. Æsch.
Altered, μεταστᾰτὸς, Hipp.
Alteration, μετάστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Plat. Lys.; μετᾰβολὴ, usu. *from,* but also *to,* Eur. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Plat. Dem.; μετᾰθεσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.
Of mind, μετάγνωσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc. See *Change.*
Altercation, ἀντῑλογία, Thuc. Plat. Dem. etc.
Alternate, ἐπημοιβὸς, ὸν, Hom.; ἐπἄμοιβὸς, ὸν, Ap. Rh.; ἀμοιβαῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hdt. Plat. Theoc.
To alternate, ’ἀμείβομαι, mid. Hom.; μεταμείβομαι, mid. Pind.
To make to alternate, ἑναλλάσσω, Hom.
But victory alternates between men, νίκη δ’ ἑταμείβεται ἄνδρας, Hom
Alternately, ’ἀμοιβηδὶς, Hom.; ’ἀμοιβἄδὶς, Ap. Rh. Theoc.; ἐναλλὰξ, Pind. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Isoc.; πἄραλλὰξ, Soph.
In alternating rows, πἄραλλὰξ, Thuc.; ἑναλλὰξ, Xen.; ’ἀμοιβηδὴν, Ap. Rh.; ἀμοιβἄδὸν, Ap. Rh.; ἐπἄμοιβἄδὶς, Ap. Rh.; ἐνἄμοιβἄδὶς, Ap. Rh.

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Alternation, ἄμοιβή, Plat.; παράλλαξις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.
Of speeches, etc. μετάληψις (τῶν λόγων), Plat.
An alternative, ῥοπή, I see two alt. βλέπω δύο ῥοπάς, Eur.
Although, εἰ καί, c. ind. or opt. Hom. Soph. Xen. etc.; περ, enclitic, qualifying some adj. or part., or in Att. with some pronoun or adv., after the word to which it refers, except in phrases like μάλα περ μεμαὼς πύκα περ φρονέων, etc. Hom. Æsch. Soph.; ἔμπης, and καὶ ἔμπης, περ ἔμπης, Hom.; καίπερ, usu. c. part. often in Hom. divided with a word between the two parts, Omn.; ὅμως, Soph.; even if, καὶ εἰ ὅμως c. ind., καὶ ἂν ὅμως c. subj., ὅμως usually ending the sentence, Æsch. Soph. Xen., καὶ ὅμως c. part. Eur., καί, Omn.
Not although, οὐδ' εἰ, Hom. Tyrt. Eur. Xen. Dem. etc.
Altitude, ὕψος, τό, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. See *Height.*
Altogether, διαμπερὲς, found also in tmesis, as διὰ δ' ἀμπ. Hom.; ἔμπης, Hom.; ἔμπας, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Eur.; ἔμπᾶ, Pind. Soph.; ἔμπᾶν, Pind.; πάγχυ, Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Ar. Hdt.; πάμπαν, Hom. Pind. Eur. Plat. Xen.; πάντως (always with οὐ in Hom.), Hom. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; παμπήδην, Theogn. Æsch. Soph.; ἐπῖτὰν, Æsch. Xen.; παντάχῃ, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Isoc.; παντάχοῦ, Soph. Isoc.; παντελῶς, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; πάντῃ, Soph. Eur. Plat. Xen. Arist.; πάντοθεν, Æsch.; πάνυ, Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Dem. Plat.; εἰς τὸ πᾶν, Æsch. Plat.; ἀτεχνῶς, Ar. Plat.; ὅλον, Plat.; τὸ ὅλον, Plat.; ὅλως, Plat. Dem. Isoc.; παντᾶπᾶσι, παντᾶπᾶσιν, Thuc. Plat. Xen. Isoc. Æschin.; παμπληθὲς, Dem.; παντάχῶς, Plat.; πᾶράπᾶν, often τὸ παρ. Ar. Xen. Isoc. Plat.; διὰπαντὸς, Plat.; τὸ πᾶν, Plat.; τὸ ἅπαν, Plat.; τὸ σύμπαν, Thuc. Isoc.; τὰ πάντα, Hdt.; συνόλως, Isoc.; ἐπῖπαγχυ, Theoc.
Altogether, adj. σύνολος, Plat.
Alum, στυπτηρία, Hdt. Hipp.
Like or containing alum, στυπτηριώδης, Theoph.
Always, ἀεὶ Att. and Hom. αἰεὶ αἰὲν, Ion. and Hom. Omn.; ἀὲ, Pind.; εἰσαεὶ and ἐσαεὶ, Pind. Eur. Xen. etc.; διαπαντὸς, Soph.; ἑκάστοτε, Hdt. Xen.; ἑκάστοτ' ἀεὶ, Ar.
To be always doing, διαγίγνομαι (aor. 2. –εγενόμην) ποιῶν, διατελέω (fut. –έσω) ποιῶν, etc. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.
I am, εἰμὶ, fut. ἔσομαι, etc. Omn. See *To be.*
To amalgamate, κεράννυμι, Plat. etc.; συγχωνεύω, Dem. Lycurg. See *Mix.*
To amass, ἄγείρω, Hom. Eur.; συμβάλλω, perf. βέβληκα, etc. Hom. Xen.; ἔλκομαι, mid. aor. 1. εἱλκῦσάμην, Theogn.; συμφέρω, fut. –οίσω, aor. 1. ἤνεγκα, aor. 2. ἤνεγκον, Hdt. Xen. Lycurg. See *Collect.*
Amatorily, ἐρωτικῶς, Thuc. Plat. Dem.
Amatory, ἐρωτικὸς, Plat.
To amaze, ἐκπλήσσω, aor. 2. pass. usu. –επλάγην (but also –επλήγην, Hom.), Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; κἀτἀπλήσσω, Hom. Isoc. Xen. Thuc.; ἐκῑπλήσσω, Eur.; ἄτύζω, only in pres. Theoc. Ap. Rh.
To be amazed, θαμβέω, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Eur.; ἄθἄκέω, in aor. 1. Hom.; ἄτύζομαι, only pres. and aor. 1. pass. Hom. Pind. Soph. Ap. Rh.; τέθηπα, perf. mid. ἔτἄφον, aor. 2. act. Hom.
Amazed, ἀπόπληκτος, ον, Soph. Hdt. Dem.; κἀτἀπλὴξ, ῆγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Lys.
Amazement, ἄγη, Hom.; θάμβος, τὸ, (ὁ, Sim.), Hom. Pind. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; τάφος, τὸ, Hom.; κατάπληξις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.
Amazing, θαυμαστὸς, h. Pind. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; θαυμάτὸς, Hes. h. Pind.; θαυμάσιος, h. Pind. Ar. Plat. Dem.
Amazingly, θαυμάσίως, Ar. Plat. Dem.; θαυμαστῶς, Plat.
An Amazon, Ἀμαζών, ονος, ἡ, usu. in pl. Hom. Hdt. Æsch. Ap. Rh. Xen.; the Amazons, Ἀμαζονίδες, αἱ, Pind. Ap. Rh. Hdt.
An ambassador, πρεσβὺς, εως, ὁ, in sing. only, Æsch. Ar., in pl. Omn. prose; πρέσβευμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Eur.; πρεσβευτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Thuc. Dem. Æschin.; ἀπόστολος, Hdt.
An ambassador sent to attend the games, or *to consult an oracle,* θεωρὸς, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Dem.
The chief of a body of ambassadors sent to consult an oracle, ἀρχῑθέωρος, Andoc. Dinarch.
A fellow ambassador, σύμπρεσβυς, sometimes c. dat. of colleagues, only in pl. Thuc. Xen. Dem. Æschin.; συμπρεσβευτὴς, Lys. Æschin.
A body of, θεωροὶ, θεωρία, Xen. Dem. See *Embassy.*
To be an ambassador, πρεσβεύω, and mid. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Dem.
To be an ambassador to an oracle, etc., θεωρέω, Ar. Thuc.
To be the chief ambassador, (see supra), ἀρχῑθεωρέω, Dem.
To be a fellow ambassador, συμπρεσβεύω, Dem. Æschin.
The office of ambassador to the games, θεωρία, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.
To give an account of one's proceedings as ambassador, ἀποπρεσβεύω, Plat.
Amber, ἤλεκτρον, and ἤλεκτρος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Plat. etc.
Like amber, ἠλεκτροφαὴς, Eur.; ἠλεκτρῖνος, ον, Call.; ἠλεκτρώδης, Hipp.
Ambidextrous, περῑδέξιος, ον, Hom.; ἀμφῑδέξιος, ον, Hipp. Ar.
Ambiguity, ἀμφῑλογία (used φῑ), Hes.; ἀνφῑβολία, Hdt.
Ambiguous, αἰολόστομος, ον, Æsch.; ἄσημος, ον, Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; ἄσήμων, Soph.; ἄτέκμαρτος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; δισσὸς, Soph.; δυσμάθὴς, Æsch.; δῐχόμῡθος, ον, Eur.; ποικίλος, Eur. Hdt.; ποικιλφδὸς, ὁν, Soph.; ἀμφῑδοξος, ον, Eur.; ἀμφίλογος, ον, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; δύσκρῑτος, ον, Æsch. Soph. Plat. Dem.; ἀμφῑδέξιος, ον, Hdt.; ἀμφίβολος, ον, Xen. Plat. Isoc.
Ambiguously, δυσκρῑτως, Æsch. Eur.; ἀμφῑβόλως, Æsch.; δῐχορρόπως, always with οὐ, Æsch.
To make ambiguous (put ambiguously), ἐξαμφοτερίζω, Plat.
To speak ambiguously, αἰνίσσομαι, mid. fut. –ίξομαι, Pind. Soph. Plat.
To be ambiguous, ἐναμφοτερίζω, Plat.
Ambition, φῑλοτῑμία, Pind. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Dem.
A petty ambition, μῑκροφιλοτιμία, Theoph.
Ambitious, μεγαλόμητις, neut. ι, gen. ιος, Æsch.; φῑλότῑμος, ον, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Lys. Plat.; μεγαλοπράγμων, Xen.; φῑλαρχος, ον, Plat.; εὐφῑλοτῑμητος (de re), Arist.
Ambitiously, φῑλοτῑμως, Xen. Dem. Isæ. Lys.
To be ambitious, φῑλοτῑμέομαι, mid. c. aor. 1. pass. in mid. sens. Ar. Xen. Plat.
Ambrosia, ἀμβροσία (food in Homer, but drink in Sappho), Hom. Hes. Pind. Sapph. etc.
Ambrosial, ἀμβρόσιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur.
Ambulatory, πεζευτῑκὸς, Arist.; πορευτῑκὸς, Arist. See *To walk.*
Ambuscade, λόχος, Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; προδοκαὶ, Hom.; λοχεὺς, Hes.; μῦχὸς, Soph.; ἐνέδρα, Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἕδρα, Thuc.
To an ambuscade, λόχονδε, Hom.
A pretended or sham ambuscade, ψευδενέδρα, Xen.
The party forming an ambuscade, λόχος, Hom.
To lie in ambuscade, ἧμαι, 3d pl. in Hom. usu. εἵαται, only c. pluperf. ἧμην, Hom.; ἵζομαι, only pres. and imperf. c. adv. loci, or c. ἐν or ἐς, Hom. Hdt.; ὕφἱσταμαι, pass. c. aor. 2. and perf., and pluperf. act. Eur. Hdt.; ἐγκάθημαι, Ar. Æschin.; ὑποκάθημαι, Xen.; ὑποκάθἱζομαι, Xen.; ἐνεδρεύω, abs. and c. εἰς, Thuc. Xen.; for a person, c. acc. Xen. Dem.
To place in ambuscade, εὐνάω, Hom.; εὐνάζω, Hom.; λοχίζω Thuc.; ὑφεῖσα, aor. 1. without a pres. Hdt.
To set an ambuscade, ἐνεδρεύομαι, mid. Xen.
An ambuscade that had been set, προλελοχισμέναι ἐνεδραι, Thuc.
To occupy (a place) *by ambuscade,* λοχάω, Hdt.; προλοχίζω, Thuc.; or to beset (πόλιν) with, Thuc.
To catch by ambuscade, λοχίζω, in pass. Thuc.; ἐνεδρεύω, in pass. Xen., metaph. Lys.
Amenable, ὑποχος, ον, c. dat. Xen.
To amend, ἐξορθόομαι, Eur. in act. Plat.; διορθόω, Dem. Isoc.; ἐπανορθόω, Plat. Isoc. Æschin. etc. See *Correct.*
To be amended, ἐπανορθωτέος, Plat.
Amendment, ἐπανόρθωσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
Amends, i.e. gifts to make amends for, ἄποινα, τὰ, Hom. Æsch. Eur. etc.
A making amends, ἀνάληψις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; δῖκαίωμα, Plat. Arist.
To make amends for, ἄρέσκω, only fut. ι, and aor. 1. act., and mid. –έσω, –εσα, and in mid. often –έσομαι, –εσάμην; ἐξἀκέομαι, mid. fut. –έσομαι, Hom. Xen.; ἐξἰάομαι, mid. fut. 1.– άσομαι, Eur. Plat.; ἀνάλαμβάνω, fut. –λήψομαι, aor. 2. –έλἄβον, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Dem.; ἀνάλυομαι, mid. Xen. Dem.; ἐκτίνω, ῑ Ep., ῐ Att. fut. –τῖσω, rare beyond aor. 1. Plat.

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Amenity, χάρις, ῖτος, acc. -ῖν, -ιτα also, Eur. Hdt. dat. pl. χάρισσι, Pind. usu. χαρίτεσσι, Hom. Eur. Thuc. Plat. etc.
To ameree, ζημιόω, c. dat. per., and sometimes c. acc. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Isoc. etc. See *To fine.*
An amethyst, ἀμέθυστον, Theoph.
Amiable, χαρίεις, Hes. Plat. Xen.; ἐράτὸς, Pind. Theogn.; ἐπήρατος, ον, Æsch.; ἐράσμιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Anac. Æsch. Xen. Plat.; ἱμερόεις, Pind. Theoc.; στέρκτος, Soph.; ἀξιέραστος, ον, Xen.; ἀξιοφίλητος, ον, Xen.
Amiably, χάριεν, Plat.
Amicable, φίλιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Omn. post Hom.; εὔνοος, ους, οον, ουν, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. etc. See *Friendly.*
Amicably, φιλίως, Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen.; φιλοφρόνως, Xen. Plat.
Amidst, ἐν, [poet. ἐνὶ, (dub. in Trag.) εἰν, Hom. Soph.; εἰνὶ, Hom.], c. dat. Omn.; μετὰ, c. gen. Hom. Soph. Xen. etc., c. dat. Hom. Æsch. Eur., c. acc. usually with words of motion, Hom. See *Among.*
Amiss, to be amiss, κἀκῶς ἔχω, Eur. Xen. etc. See *Bad, Wrong, Unfortunate.*
Amity, φιλότης, ητος, ἡ, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Andoc.; φιλία, Omn. post Hom. See *Friendship.*
Ammunition, κἄρασκευὴ, Thuc. Xen.
Amnesty, ἄδεια, Hdt. Thuc.
To declare an amnesty, οὐ or μὴ μνησικακέω, Ar. Thuc. Xen. Dem.
Amomum, ἄμωμον, Theoph.
Among, ἐν, [poet. ἐνὶ (dub. in Trag. or at least disputed), εἰν, Hom. Soph.; εἰνὶ, Hom.], c. dat. Omn.; ἐπὶ, c. acc. Hom.; ἀνὰ, c. acc. Hom. Hdt., with verb of motion, Eur. Xen.; κατὰ, c. acc. with verbs of motion and otherwise, Hom. Soph. Xen. etc.; μετὰ, c. gen. Hom. Soph. Xen., c. dat. Hom. Æsch. Eur., c. acc. usu. with words of motion, though not always, Hom.; πἀρὰ, c. dat. *not* with verbs of motion, Hom. Hdt. Eur. Xen.
Amorous, ἑταιρεῖος, h. ἐρωτῖκὸς, Plat.; φίλερως, ωτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Mel.; φιλεραστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, subst. Plat. See *Loving.*
Amorously, ἐρωτικῶς, towards c. gen. Thuc. Plat. Xen.
Amorousness, φιλεραστία, Plat.
To amount to, γίγνομαι, mid. aor. 2. ἐγενόμην, Hdt. Xen., c. gen. of the larger coin; 3360 drachmæ amount to 120 staters, τῶν ἑκἀτον εἴκοσι στἀτήρων γίγνονται τρισχίλιαι τριἀκόσιαι ἑξήκοντα (δραχμαί), Dem.; δὕνἄμαι, Xen. Dem. &c.; a stater amounts to 28 drachmæ, ὁ κοζικηνὸς δύναται εἴκοσι καὶ ὀκτὼ δραχμάς, Dem.; παρέχομαι, mid. Hdt. Xen.
Amounting to (of the weight of, or length of), ἄπὸ, c. gen. Hdt. Dem.
Amount, δὕνἄμις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc.; ἀρῖθμὸς, Xen. Æschin.
Amphibious, ἀμφίβιος, ον, h.
The Amphictyons, Ἀμφικτύονες, οἱ, Hdt. Æschin.
The council of the Amphictyons, Ἀμφικτυονία, ἡ, Æschin.
Amphictyonic, Ἀμφικτυονῖκὸς, Æschin.
An amphisbæna, ἀμφίσβαινα, Æsch.
Ample, ἀμφἰλἄφὴς, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Hdt.; μέγας, all cases except nom. and acc. masc. and neut. from. μέγαλος, comp. μείζων, superl. μέγιστος, Omn.; ἱκἄνὸς, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. See *Large, Sufficient.*
To amplify, μεγἄλὕνω, Thuc.
Amplification, in speaking, δείνωσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
Amplitude, ὄγκος, Soph. Plat. Xen.; πλἄτὕτης, ητος, ἡ, Xen.
Amply, ἀφθόνως, Eur.; ἅλις, Omn.
To amputate, ἀποκόπτω, Hom.; τέμνω, Æsch. Xen. Plat.; ἐκτέμνω, Soph. Hdt.; ἀποτέμνω, Hdt. Plat.
Amputation, ἀποτομὴ, Xen.; τομὴ, Pind. Plat.
An amulet, περίαπτον, Plat.; περίαμμα, -ἄτος, τὸ, Anth.; ἀλεξητήριον, Theoph.
To amuse, τέρπω, no perf. act. or pass., though there is aor. 1. pass. Omn.; εὐφραίνω, fut. in Hom.; εὐφράνέω, no perf., though there is aor. 1. pass. Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; oneself, ἀθὕρω, only pres. and imperf. intrans. Hom.; ἐψιάομαι, mid. c. dat. rei, or c. ἀμφὶ and dat. Hom. Ap. Rh. Call.
Amusement, τέρψις, εως, ἡ, Hes. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Isoc. Plat.; ἡδονὴ, Hdt. etc. Omn. Att.; παιγμοσὕνη, Stesich.; παδία, Omn. Att.; ἐψία, Soph.; ἄθὕρμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Pind. Eur.; διατρῖβὴ, Dem. Æschin.; πἀρἀμὕθία, Plat.
Amusing, ἡδὺς, Plat.; κωμῳδὸς, Ar. Plat.

An anagallis, ἀνἀγαλλὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Diosc.
Analogical, or analogous, ἀνἄλογος, ον, Plat. c. dat. Theoph.
Analogy, ἀνἄλογία, Plat. Arist.
Analysis, ἀνἄλὕσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
To analyse, ἀνἄλὕω, Arist.; διακροτέω, Plat.
Analytical, ἀνἄλὕτῖκὸς, Arist.
Analytically, ἀναλυτικῶς, Arist.
An anapæst, ἀνἄπαιστος, Ar.
Anapæstic, ἀνἄπαιστῖκὸς, Dion. H.
Anarchy, ἄναρχία, Hdt. Thuc. Plat.
Anarchical, ἄναρχος, ον, Æsch.
Anatomy, ἀνἄτομὴ, Theoph.
An ancestor, in pl. πἀτέρες, gen. πατέρων and πἀτρων, dat. πατρἀσι, acc. πατέρας, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Isoc. Dem. Plat.; πρόγονος, Eur. Plat. Xen. but usu. pl. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem. etc.; προπἀτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; προγεννήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Eur.; γενουστὴς, Pl. γονεὺς, an anc. in the fifth generation, ὁ πεμπτὸς γονεὺς, Hdt.; πάππος, Arist. Plat.; οἱ ἄνωθεν, Plat.; οἱ προγεγονότες, αἱ προγεγενημένοι, Hdt. Xen. Isoc.
An ancestress, προμήτωρ, ορος, ἡ, Æsch. Eur.; πἀλαιμήτωρ, ορος, ἡ, Eur.
Ancestral, πἀτρώιος, Hom. Hes. Pind. Hdt.; πἀτρῷος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Theogn. Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; πάτριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Xen. Thuc. Dem. etc.; πατρικὸς, Eur. Ar. Thuc. Isoc. Plat.
An anchor, εὐναὶ, αἱ, (in reality large stones which they used instead of anchors), Hom. Hes.; ἄγκὕρα, Pind. Theogn. Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Dem. etc.; νηὸς ἰσχὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Soph.; νᾶὸς χἄλῖνος (pl. οἱ and τὰ), Pind.; εὐναία, ἡ, Ap. Rh.
To anchor, *i. e.* cast anchor, ἄγκὕραν βἄλλω (perf. βέβληκα, etc.); κἄθίημι (aor. 1. κἄθῆκα, Ep. κἄθέηκα) μεθίημι, ἀφίημι, Pind. Æsch. Hdt. Xen.
To anchor, intrans., as a ship anchors, a crew anchor, etc., ὁρμίζομαι, mid. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. etc.; ὁρμέω, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; ναυλοχέω, Eur. Hdt.; ἐφορμέω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐφορμίζομαι, mid. c. εις, Thuc.; κἄθορμίζομαι, pass. c. aor. 1., mid. often c. εἰς, Thuc. Isoc.; προσορμίζομαι, pass. et mid. c. πρὸς, et acc.
To anchor near to, Hdt. Dem.; ὑφορμίζομαι, pass. Thuc.; ἐγκαθορμίζομαι, mid. c. adverb. loci, Thuc.; πἀρορμίζω, intrans. Lys.
To anchor round a place, περιορμίζομαι, mid. and pass. Thuc. Dem.; ἴσχω, only pres. and imperf. Thuc.
To ride at anchor, ἐπ' ἀγκὕρας ἀποσἄλεύω, Dem.
We anchor on slight hope, ἐπ' ἀσθενοῦς ῥάμπς ὀχούμεθα, Eur.; λεπτή τις ἐλπὶς ἐστ' ἐφ' ἧς ὀχούμεθα, Ar.
He does not anchor in the same hope as the rest of the city, οὐκ ἐπὶ τῆς αὐτῆς ὁρμεῖ τοῖς πολλοῖς, Dem.
To anchor opposite to, ἀνθορμέω, c. dat. or πρὸς, Thuc.
To change one's anchorage, μεθορμίζομαι, mid. Thuc.
To anchor, act. ὁρμίζω, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. ἀνἄκαχεύω, Hdt.
To anchor in front of, προορμίζω, c. πρὸ, Thuc.
To anchor round, περιορμίζω, Dem.
To anchor together, σὕνορμίζω, Xen.
To weigh anchor, αἴρω, Thuc.
An anchorage, ὅρμος, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ἀγκὕρουχία, Æsch.; ναὑστἄθμον, Eur. Thuc.; ναύλοχα, τα, Soph.; ναυλόχιον, Ar.; ὕφορμος, Arist.
An anchoring, coming to anchor, προσόρμἴσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.
Lying at anchor, ἐφόρμησις, εως, Thuc.
Having good anchorage, ναύλοχος, ον, Hom. Soph. Eur.; εὔορμος, ον, Hom. Hes. Soph.
Having bad anchorage, δὕσορμος, ον, Æsch.
Winds which detain ships at anchor, πνοαὶ δύσορμοι, Æsch.
At anchor, ἔφορμος, ον, Thuc.
Anchovy, ἀφύη, Ar.; a different sort of anch., τρἴχὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Ar.; τρἴχίας, ου, ὁ, Arist.; τρἴχῖδιον, Alex.; an inferior sort, μεμβρἀς, ἄδος, ἡ, Ar.; μεμβρἀφὕα, Aristom.
A dealer in anchovies, μεμβρἀδοπώλης, ου, Nicoph.
Ancient, πἀλαιὸς (αἴ, Eur. Ar.), compar. and superl. both πἀλαίτερος -τἀτος, and πἀλαίοτερος -τἀτος, Omn.; πἀλαιφἀτος, ον, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; πρόκλὕτος, ον, of sayings, etc. Hom.; γέρων, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ον, Hom. Æsch. Thuc.; ἀγἄθγιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hes. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Eur. etc.; ἀρχαῖος, compar.

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reg., but also an irreg. comp., ἀρχαιέστερος, Pind., and superl. ἀρχέστατος, Æsch. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem. etc.; πάλαιγενής, Æsch. Eur.; πάλαίγονος, ον, Pind.; γεραῖος, compar. and superl. γεραίτερος, τατος, (αἴ, Æsch.); δηναιός, Æsch. Call.; πολιός, ᾱ, όν, and sometimes in Att. ός, όν, Æsch. Eur.; πρέσβυς, in superl. πρεσβύτατος, Eur.; πάλαιόγονος, ον, Plat. (com.) προγενής, Soph.; παμπάλαιος, ον, Plat. Arist.; ὁ πάλαι, Pind. Soph.

Ancient, i. e. of ancient family, βαθύχαῖος, ον, Æsch.; ἀρχαιόγονος, ον, Soph. See *Old.*

Anciently, πάλαι, Omn.; ἀρχαίως, Dem. Plat. Æschin.; τὸ ἀρχαῖον, and by cont. τώρχ., Æsch. Hdt. See *Formerly.*

And, καί, Omn.; ἠδέ, Omn. poet.; ἴδέ, Hom. Soph.; τε, not implying the same connection between the expressions which it joins together, which καὶ does; usu. standing after the word to be joined, or in joining clauses after the first word of the clause to be joined, (vide *Liddell and Scott* in voc.), Omn.; δέ, Omn.; καὶ δέ, Hom. with a word between the particles in Attic, as καὶ προσφθόγγοις δέ, etc. Æsch.; τε in the first clause of a sentence is sometimes answered by δέ, Hom. Soph.; δέ τε occur together in Hom., never in Trag.

An anemone, ἄνεμώνη, Cratin. Pherecr. Bion.

Anew, αὖτις (Hom.) αὖθις (Att.) Omn. See *Again.*

An angel, ἄγγελος, used for a messenger of the Gods, so Iris and Mercury, Hom. etc.

Angelic, ἀγγελικός, A. B.

Anger, μηνῖθμός, Hom.; κότος, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; χόλος, Omn. poet. Hdt.; θῦμός, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Isoc. Plat. Xen. etc.; μῆνις, gen. ιος, also ῖδος, Att. acc. ιν, ή, esp. the anger of the Gods, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; νέμεσις (and νέμεσσις, Hom.), only just anger, εως, η, Hom. Soph. Eur.; ὀργή, Omn. Att.; χολή, Æsch. Ar. Dem.; θῦμωμα, ατος, Æsch.; ὀξυθῡμία, Eur.; τὸ θῡμούμενον, Thuc. Antipho.; βαρυθῡμία, Arist.

Cause for anger, νέμεσις or σσ, usu. in nom. c., in Hom. always c. οὐ; μήνῖμα, ατος, Hom. Eur. Plat.; ἀγάνακτησις, εως, ή, Thuc.

To anger, ἐριθμαίνω, only in pres. Hom.; ἐρέθω, only in pres. Hom.; ἐρεθίζω, only pres. and imperf. Hom., but in pass. c. perf. pass, Ar. Hdt.; χολόω, Hom. Soph.; ὀρῖνω, Hom. Æsch.; ἐξερεθίζω, Pind.; ὀργαίνω, no perf. no pass. Soph.; ὀξύνω, no perf. act. Soph. Hdt.; πάροξύνω, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ὀργίζω, Ar. Plat.; ἐξοργίζω, h. Æschin. Xen.

To excite to anger, ἐλαύνω (fut. ἐλάσω) εἰς ὀργάς τινα, Eur.; ἐμποιέω ὀργήν τινι, Plat.

An angle, γωνία, Hdt.; ὄγκος, Arist.

A right angle, ὀρθή, Arist.

Having regular angles, εὐγώνιος, ον, Eur. Xen.

So as to form an angle, usu. a right angle, ἐπῖκάρσιος, ον, Hdt.

To angle, ἰχθυάω, Hom.; ἁλιεύω, c. acc. Epich. See *To fish.*

Angling, ἀγκιστρεία, Plat.

Belonging to angling, ἀγκιστρευτῖκός, Plat.; ἁλιευτικός, Plat. Xen.

An angler, ἁλιεύς, Hom.; ὁρμῖήβολος, Anth.; κἄλἄμευτής, οῦ, ὁ, Anth.; κἄλἄμεύς, Pancrat.

Angrily, πανθῡμάδὸν, Hom.; χἄλεπῶς, Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἐπῖκότως, Æsch.; ὀργίλως, Dem.; μεμηνῖμένως, Plat.

Very angrily, ὑπερθύμως, Æsch.; ὑπερκότως, Eur.; περῖθύμως, Æsch. Hdt. Plat.; περιοργῶς, Æsch.

Not angrily, ἀμηνίτως, Æsch.

Angry, κοτήεις, Hom.; κεκοτηὼς, fem. υῖα, gen. ότος, etc. Hom.; ζᾶκοτος, ον, Hom. Pind. Theoc.; χἄλεπὸς, Hom. Hdt.; χολωτὸς (only in phrase χολωτοῖσιν ἐπέεσσιν), Hom.; ἐπῖκοτος, ον, Pind. Æsch.; ζᾶχολος, ον, Alcæ.; βᾰρύκοτος, ον, Æsch.; βᾰρῡμηνις, ιος, Æsch.; θῡμοπληθὴς, Æsch.; βᾰρυθῡμος, ον, Eur. Call.; ἀτυζόμενος, Eur.; βᾰρῡμήνιος, ον, Theoc.; ἀρισκύδης, Call.

Very angry, περῖθῡμος, ον, Æsch.; ὑπέρκοτος, ον, Æsch.; ὑπέρχολος, ον, Antiph.; περιοργὴς, Thuc.

Not angry, ἀμήνῖτος, ον, Hdt.; ἄνοργος, ον, Cratin.

Not uncaused by the anger of the gods, χειμὰν οὐκ ἀμήνῖτος θεοῖς, Æsch.

Caused by sudden anger, ὀξῡμήνῖτος, ον, Æsch.

Apt to be angry, νεμεσητῖκός, Arist. See *Passionate.*

Calculated to make angry, νεμεσητὸς and νεμεσσητος (as most usual in Hom.) Hom. Tyrt. Soph. Plat.; πάροξυντῖκός, Isoc.

To be angry, χολόομαι, mid. and pass. c. dat. pers. c. gen. caus. or c. prep. ἐκ, εἵνεκα, etc., or c. prep. ἀμφὶ and dat. Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; ἄλαστέω, Hom.; κοτέω and κοτέομαι, mid. fut. 1. only, mid. –έσσομαι, fut. –έσομαι, and act. and mid. –εσα and –εσσάμην, perf. mid. part. κεκοτηὼς, c. dat. Hom. Hes. h. Ap. Rh.; σκύζομαι, mid. only pres. infin. and part. c. dat. Hom.; σκυδμαίνω, only in pres. c. dat. Hom.; νεμεσίζομαι, mid. only pres. imperf. c. dat. pers. and acc. caus. or c. gem. acc. Hom.; μενεαίνω, no perf. or aor. 2. Hom.; μηνίω, fut. –ίσω, etc. c. dat. Hom. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt. in mid. Æsch.; ὀδύσσομαι, mid., aor. 1. ὠδῦσάμην, c. dat. Hom. Soph.; ὀκριόομαι, mid. Hom.; ἄγᾶμαι, in 2nd pl. ἀγάασθε, aor. 1. mid. ἠγᾱσάμην, Hom.; ἀπομηνίω, c. dat. Hom.; ἀποσκυδμαίνω, c. dat. Hom.; ὀχθέω, only in aor. 1. act. 3d pl. and part. Hom.; ἐπῖμηνίω, c. dat. Hom.; ἐπισκόζομαι, c. dat. Hom.; νεμεσάω and νεμεσσάω, also in mid. c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sens. c. dat. pers. c. acc. caus. Hom. Hes. Plat. Dem.; χώομαι, mid. c. dat. pers. c. gen. caus. or c. περὶ, and gen. or dat. or c. acc. caus. Hom. Hes. h.; περῖχώομαι, only in aor. 1. mid. c. dat. Hom.; ἄχθομαι, fut. mid. ἀχθέσομαι, aor. 1. pass. in act. sens. ἠχθέσθην c. dat. or c. prep. Hom. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἄχνυμαι, only pres. and imperf. c. dat. caus. or c. acc. Hom. h. Pind. Soph.; χᾶλεπαίνω, no perf. c. dat. pers. gen. caus. or c. gen. dat. and c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sens. Hom. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; θῡμαίνω, no perf. c. dat. Hes. Ar.; σπέρχομαι, mid. c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sens. no fut. c. dat. Pind. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; χᾶλέπτομαι, mid. and pass. Theogn. Ap. Rh., in act. –πτω, c. dat. Bi.; θῡμόομαι, pass. c. fut. mid. c. dat. pers. c. gen. or dat. caus. (c. εἰς and acc. pers. Hdt.) Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Isoc. Antipho.; ἐνθῡμέομαι, mid. c. aor. 1. pass. Æsch. Hdt.; κοταίνω, only in pres. part. Æsch.; ὀκριάζω, Soph.; ὀργαίνω, c. dat. Soph. Eur.; ὀξῡθῡμέω, c. dat. Ar.; ὀργίζομαι, pass. c. fut. mid. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Plat. Xen. Isoc.; χᾰράσσομαι, pass. c. dat. Eur. Hdt.; ἐγκοτέω, c. dat. Æsch.; βρῖμόομαι, mid. Ar.; βρῖμόομαι, mid. Xen.; ἄγριαίνω, no perf. Plat.; ἀνᾰκαίομαι, pass. Hdt.; πᾰροργίζομαι, pass. Dem.; ἀποπντγομαι, pass. c. prep. Dem.; περιημεκτέω, no perf. c. dat. or c. gen. Hdt.; τρᾰχῦνομαι, pass. Plat.; ἀγᾰνακτέω, c. conjunct. c. dat. c. prep. c. accus. of a participle, e. g. to be angry that the wise should die, ἀγανακτεῖν τοὺς φρονίμους ἀποθνήσκοντας, Plat.; περισπέρχομαι, Hdt.; πῖκραίνομαι, pass. Plat. Thuc.; ἐπῖχώομαι, c. dat. Ap. Rh.; μηνιάω, Ap. Rh.; χολάω, Mosch.

To be exceedingly angry, ὑπερᾰγᾰνακτέω, c. gen. or dat. caus. Plat. Æschin.; ὑπερχολάω, Ar.

To be angry together, σῡνοργίζομαι, pass. Dem. Isoc.

To be angry besides, προσεμπῖκραίνομαι, pass. c. fut. 1. mid. Hdt.; προσᾰγᾰνακτέω, Hipp.

To be treated with anger, χᾰλεπαίνομαι, pass. Plat.

Phrases *to be angry with,* ὀργὴν ποιέομαι (mid.), c. dat. pers. Eur. Hdt.; ἐν ὀργῇ ποιέομαι, c. acc. pers. Dem.; εἰς ὀργὴν πίπτω, aor. 2. ἔπεσον, Eur.; ὀργῇ χᾰρίζομαι (mid.), Eur.; ὀργῇ χράομαι, Soph. Hdt.; ὀργῇ χᾰριν δίδωμι, Eur.; ὀργῇ χολόομαι (pass.), Eur.; θυμόομαι δι' ὀργῆς, Soph.; πρὸς ὀργὴν ἐκφέρομαι, Soph.; ἔχω ὀργὴν, Æsch. Soph. Eur.; ὀργῆς ἔχω, Soph.; φαίνω and ἀνᾰφαίνω ὀργᾶς, Æsch. Eur.; δι' ὀργῆς ἔχω τινα, Thuc.; χαλεπῶς ἔχω, χαλεπῶς φέρω (fut. οἴσω, aor. 1. ηνέγκα, aor. 2. ηνέγκον), Xen. Plat. Dem.; δυσκόλως ἔχω, δυσκ. διάκειμαι, c. πρὸς, Isoc. Plat.

The Goddess was angry with you, ὀργαὶ εἰς σ' ἀπέσκηψαν θεᾶς, Eur.

Being angry, ὀργῇ τεθηγμένος φρένας, Eur.

To persist in anger, ἀνέχω ὀργὴν, Hdt.

To be angrily received, ὀργῆς τυγχάνω, aor. 2. ἔτῠχον, Dem.

In anger, ὀργῇ; ὑπὸ, ἐξ, διὰ ὀργῆς; ὀργῆς χάριν; πρὸς, κατὰ ὀργὴν, etc. etc.; Soph. Eur. Hdt. Isoc. etc. etc.

Anguish, ὀδύνη, most common in pl. Hom. Æsch. Soph. Plat.; ἄχος, τὸ, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. See *Pain.*

Angular, γωνιώδης, Thuc.; γωνιοειδὴς, Theoph.; ἐγγώνιος, ον, Thuc.; ἐγγωνοειδὴς, Theoph.

Anights, νύκτωρ, Hes. Soph. Eur. Plat. Lys. Ap. Rh. etc. See *Night.*

Animadversion, ἐνῖπὴ, Hom. Pind. Ap. Rh.; μέμψις, εως, ή, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Xen.; ἐπιστροφὴ, Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐπίληψις, εως, ή, Isoc. See *Blame.*

To animadvert upon, αἰτιάομαι, mid. Hom. Ar. Xen. Antipho.

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etc.; ψέγω, no perf. act. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Theogn. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; ἐπιστρέφομαι, in aor. 2. pass. c. ἐπί and dat. Dem.

An animal, ἑρπετόν, Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Call.; ζῷον, Pind. Eur. Ar. Plat. Xen.; θρέμμα, ατος, Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat.; θήριον, Æsch.; ζῴδιον, Hdt.; ζωδάριον, Alex. Arist.; βόσκημα, ατος, τό, usu. in pl. Xen.; ἰερεῖον, in pl. of animals to be hunted, Xen.

Animal, adj., i. e. of animals, ζωϊκός, Arist.; ζωογενής, Plat.

To produce animals, ζωοποιέω, Arist.; ζωογονέω, Theoph.

The producing of animals, ζωογόνησις, Theoph.; ζωογονία, Theoph.

Keeping animals, ζωοτροφία, Plat.

Belonging to the keeping of animals, ζωοτροφικός, Plat.

Fond of animals, φιλόζωος, ον, Xen.

Catching animals, ζωοθηρία, Plat.

Belonging to the catching of animals, ζωοθηρικός, Plat.

To live on animal food, ζωοφαγέω, Arist.

Living on animal food, ζωοφαγία, Arist.

One who lives on animal food, ζωοφάγος, ον, Arist.

To animate, i. e. make to live, ἐμψύχόω, Anth.; i. e. encourage, θαρσύνω and θρασύνω, no perf. Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. etc.; ἐπιθαρσύνω, Hom.; ὀρνύω, imper. ὄρνυθι, fut. ὄρσω, aor. 1. ὦρσα, fut mid. (in pass. sense) ὀρούμαι, and aor. 2. ὠρόμην, 3d sing. usu. sync. ὄρτο (Ep. 3d pl. also ὀρέοντο, and Ep. imper. ὄρσο and ὄρσεο), Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph. See *Encourage, Excite.*

Animating, θαρσαλέος, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Plat.; παράκλητικός, Plat.

An animating, subst. παράκλησις, εως, ἡ, Isoc. Æschin.

Animosity, ἔχθρα, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Dem. etc.; δυσμένεια, Soph. Eur. Dem. Antipho.; δύσνοια, Soph. Eur.; ἀηδία, Dem.; κακόνοια, Lys. Xen.

To bear animosity against, ἀηδῶς ἔχω, or διάκειμαι, c. πρός, Lys.

Anise, ἄνηθον, Alcæ. Sapph. Ar. Hdt. Mosch.

Of anise, ἀνήθινος, Theoc.

The ankle, σφύρον, Hom. Pind. Archil. Eur. Xen. Dem.; χνοαὶ ποδῶν, Æsch.; ἄρθρον and ἄρθρα (τά) ποδοῦν, Soph.; ἀστράγαλος, Hdt. Xen.

Bands to go round the ankle, fastening the greaves on the ankle, ἐπισφύρια, τά, Hom.

An anklet, or ornament for the ankle, περισφύριον, Hdt.

Round the ankle, περισφύριος, Anth.

With pretty ankles, καλλίσφυρος, ον, Hom. Hes.; εὔσφυρος and ἐύσφυρος, ον, Hes. Eur.; τανίσφυρος, ον, Hes. h.; λευκόσφυρος, ον, Theoc.; καλλιαστράγαλος, ον, Arist.

Annals, λόγοι, Hdt. See *History.*

An annalist, λογοποιός, Hdt. Isoc.; λογόγραφος, Thuc.

A compiling of annals, λογογραφία, Plat.

To annex, καταζεύγνῦμι, Plat.

To annex to oneself, to one's own dominions, προσποιέομαι, mid. Thuc.

Annexation, προσποίησις, εως, ἡ, c. dat. of the party to which the thing acquired is annexed, Thuc.

To annihilate, ἐξαλείφω, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ἐξαφανίζω, Plat. Eubul. See *Destroy.*

Annihilation, ἀφάνεια, Æsch. See *Destruction.*

Annotation, παράγραφή, Isoc.

To announce, διαφράζω, esp. in Aor. 2. διαπέφραδον, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἀναγγέλλω (fut. -ελέω, Sim.), Hom. Sim. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; ἐξονομάζω, Hom. h. Eur.; ἐνίσσω, ἐνέπω, or ἐννέπω, fut. ἐνίψω, and ἐνισπήσω, aor. 2. ἔνισπον, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur.; εἶπον, only in aor. 2. and aor. 1. εἶπα, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; ἐρῶ (Ion. and Ep. ἐρέω), used as fut. of εἶπον, perf. εἰρηκα, pass. -μαι, aor. 1. pass. ἐρρήθην, fut. pass. εἰρήσομαι, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. etc.; ἐξεῖπον, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Dem.; ἐξερῶ (-ερέω, Hom., and often in tmesi, as ἔκ τοι ἐρέω, etc.), only in fut. Hom. Eur., also in perf. act. pluperf. pass. and fut. pass. Soph.; ἔκφημι, only in mid. Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἀγγέλλω, Omn.; ἐπαγγέλλω, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen., in mid. Soph. Eur.; λέγω, Omn. post Hom.; διαγγέλλω, Pind. Eur. Xen.; προφέρω, fut. -οίσω, aor. 1. -ήνεγκα, aor. 2. -ήνεγκον, Pind. Eur.; ἐκθέζω, Æsch.; παραγγέλλω, also to pass an announcement on from one to another, Æsch. Xen.; κηρύσσω, Soph. Eur. Xen.; προυννέπω, only in pres. Æsch. Soph. Eur.; ἄσημαίνω, Hdt.

To announce beforehand, προλέγω, Thuc.; προεῖπον, Hdt. Xen. Dem.; προάγορεύω, Hdt. Xen. Dem.; προεξαγγέλλω, Dem.; προδείκνῦμι, Thuc.

To announce besides, προσανάγορεύω, Plat.; προσάνειπον, Xen.; προσαπαγγέλλω, Xen.; προσαγγέλλω, Plat.

To announce to all the cities round about, περιαγγέλλω, Thuc.

To announce the arrival of any one, εἰσαγγέλλω, c. acc. pers. or sine cas., or ὅτι πάρεστι, etc., Hdt. Eur. Xen.

One who announces (visitors to a king, etc.) εἰσαγγελεύς, Hdt.

Announcement, λόγος, Pind.; παράγγελμα, ατος, τό, Æsch.

Announcement of an oracle, βάξις, εως, ἡ, Æsch. Soph.

Announcement of news, etc. ἀπαγγελία, Thuc.

To annoy, κηδέω, only in fut. Hom.; κήδω, fut. κεκάδήσω, aor. 2. κέκάδον, Hom.; δᾷ κνω, fut. δήξομαι, aor. 2. ἔδακον, perf. pass. δέδηγμαι, etc. Hom. Hes. Trag. Ar. Plat. Xen. Dem.; λῦπέω, Omn. post Hom.; κνίζω, fut. κνίσω, aor. 1. ἔκνιξα, aor. 1. pass. ἐκνίσθην, Pind. Eur. Ar.; βάρύνω, Pind. Soph. Thuc. Xen.; ὀχλέω, Hdt. Æsch. Soph.; ἐνοχλέω, usu. c. gem. augm. in augmented tenses, *e. g.* ἠνώχλουν, Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem. c. dat. Xen. Isoc.; λύμαίνομαι, mid. Xen. Isoc.; διοχλέω, Dem.; ἀντιλῦπέω, Hdt.

To annoy in turn, in retaliation, ἀντιπαράλῦπέω, Thuc.

To annoy a person while engaged in any business, παράλῦπέω, Dem.

To be annoyed at, δυσχεραίνω, aor. 1. ἐδυσχέρᾶνα, no perf. or aor. 2. c. ἐπί and dat., or c. περί and dat. or gen. Plat. Xen. Isoc. Dem. Æschin.; βάρέως φέρω, fut. οἴσω, aor. 1. ἤνεγκα, aor. 2. ἤνεγκον, no perf. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; βάρέως ἔχω, imperf. εἶχον, fut. ἕξω or σχήσω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔσχον, perf. very rare, Isoc.; δυσχερῶς ἔχω, c. πρός and acc. Plat.

One must be annoyed, δυσχεραντέον, c. οὐ, Plat.

Annoyance, ἀχθηδών, όνος, ἡ, Æsch. Thuc.; δυσχέρεια, Soph.; βάρος, τό, Soph.; ὄχλος, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; τὸ δᾷ κνον, οντος, Eur.

Annoying, ἀποθύμιος, ον, Hom. Hes. Hdt.; λῦπρός, Æsch. Eur.; λυπηρός, Soph. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; ἀχθεινός, Eur. Xen.; βάρύς, comp. -ύτερος, Omn. Att.; ἀηδής, Hdt. Plat.; ἐπίλῦπος, ον, Arist.

Annoyingly, ἀηδῶς, Plat.

Annual, ἐνιαύσιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hes. Hdt.; ἔτειος, Pind. Æsch. Eur.; ἐνέτειος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Æsch. Ar. Hdt.; ἐτήσιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Thuc. Ap. Rh.; ἐπετήσιος, ον, Call.; ἀμφιετής, Call.

Annually, κατὰ ἔτος (τό), Thuc.; ἔτους ἑκάστου, Plat.; ὅσα ἔτη, Xen.

To annul, λύω, fut. λύσω, perf. pass. λέλῦμαι, etc., Hdt. Thuc. Dem. Isæ.; καθαιρέω, aor. 2. -εῖλον, aor. 1. pass. -ρρέθην, Thuc. Lys.; κατάλύω, Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; ἀποδοκιμάζω, Xen.; ἐξαλείφω, Dem. Lys. Æschin.; ἀναιρέω, Dem. Æschin.; ἀποχειροτονέω, Dem.; ἀφαιρέομαι, Andoc.; ἄκῦρον ποιέω, ἄκῦρον τίθεμαι (mid.), Plat. Dem. Æschin.

Such conduct annuls all former merit, τὸ ... τὴν πάρος συγχεῖ χάριν, Soph.

Anodyne, νόδῦνος, ον, Soph.

Anodyne, subst. νοδῦνία or ἄνωδ. Pind.

To anoint, ἄλειφω, Hom. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἀμφιάλείφω, Hom.; ἐπάλείφω, Hom. Plat.; προσάλείφω, c. dat. pers. acc. rei, Hom.; χρίω, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; μῦρίζω, Alcæ. Ar. Eubul.; προχρίω, Soph.; σμῦρίζω, Archil.; παράλείφω, Ar. Arist.; ὑποχρίω, Hdt.; κατάλείφω, Arist.; ἐνάλείφω, Plat.; ὑπάλείφω, Ar. Xen.

To anoint oneself, σμάομαι, mid. abs. or c. acc. partis, Ar. Hdt.; ἴκμαίνομαι, mid. only pres. and imperf. (c. acc. *e. g.* δέμας), Ap. Rh.

To anoint one's self after bathing, χῦτλάομαι, Hom.

To anoint with oil, ἐλαιόω, Pind. Soph.

To anoint one's self with unmixed oil (as wrestlers did), ξηράλοιφέω, Xen.

Anointed, λῖπᾶρός, Hom. Ar. Xen.; διηλῖφής, Soph.; κατάλειπτος, ον, Ar.; all over, πάγχριστος, ον, Soph.

Anointed, adv., λῖπᾶρῶς, Ar.

Anointing, ἄλειψις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.; ὑπάλειψις, Theoph.

Used in anointing, χριστός, Æsch.; ἔγχριστος, Theoc. Ar.

One who anoints, ἀλείπτης, Arist., fem. ἀλειπτρία, ἡ, Lys. Diphil.

Anomalous, ἀνώμαλος, ον, Eur. Plat.

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Anomalously, ᾽ἀνωμάλως, Plat.
Anomaly, ᾽ἀνωμαλία, Plat.; ᾽ἀνωμαλότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.
Anon, εὐθύς, Omn. post Hom. Sed *Immediately, Quickly.*
Anonymous, ᾽ἀδέσποτος, ον, Plat.
Another, ἄλλος, η, ο, sometimes c. gen., as ἄλλος ἀνδρῶν=ἄλλος ἀνὴρ, Omn. See *Other.*
One another, ἀλλήλων, Omn.
To slay one another, ἀλληλοκτονέω, Hipp.
Eating one another, ἀλληλοφαγία, Hdt. See *Slay, Eat*, etc.
Of or *belonging to another*, ἀλλότριος, Hdt. Pind. Trag. Thuc. Dem. etc.; ἀλλόθροος, ους, οον, ουν, Soph.
Not by the hand of another, οὐδενὸς πρὸς ἑκτόπου, Soph.
At another time, ἄλλοτε, Hom. Eur. Thuc. etc.
In another place, ἄλλῃ, Hom. Thuc. Xen. etc.; ἄλλοθι, Hom. Eur. Thuc. Dem., also c. gen., as ἀλλ. γαίης, Hom.; ἀλλαχοῦ, Soph. Xen.; ἀλλαχῇ, Xen.; ἀλλαχόθι, Xen.
From another place, ἄλλοθεν, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Thuc. etc.
To another place, ἄλλοσε, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem. etc.; ἀλλῦδις, Hom; ἄλλην, Plat.
One at one time and one at another, one to one place and one to another, etc., ἄλλοτε ἄλλος, ἀλλῦδις ἄλλος, ἀλλοθεν ἄλλος, etc. etc., Hom.
To answer, ᾽ἀμείβομαι, mid. c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sens. c. acc. pers. and dat. rei, i.e. ἀμ. τίνα μῦθῳ, Hom., c. acc. rei, e.g. ἀμ. ταῦτα, Hdt. Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt., i.e. to correspond to Xen.; ᾽ἀπαμείβομαι, mid. Hom. Xen.; ἀντᾰγορεύω, Pind.; ἀντῐφωνέω, sine cas. or c. acc. pers. sometimes c. acc. rei, Æsch. Soph.; ἀνταυδάω, c. acc. Soph.; ἀντεῖπον, only in aor. 2. c. dat. pers. or c. prep. c. acc. rei, Eur. Xen.; ἀντᾰμείβομαι, mid. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; ᾽ἀποκρῑνομαι, mid. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἀνθῠποκρῑνομαι, mid. Hdt.; ᾽ὑπολᾰμβάνω, esp. in aor. 2. ᾽ὑπέλᾰβον, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Lys.; ἄντιον, or ἄντια αὐδάω, c. acc. ἀντ. λέγω, φημί, Hom. Æsch.
To answer as an oracle does, χράω (χρείω, Hom.), fut. χρήσω, aor. 2. ἔχρησα, contract *aει* in η, etc., Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Lyc.; ᾽ἀναιρέω, aor. 2. –εῖλον, Eur. Hdt. Plat. Dem.
To answer besides (as an oracle does), προσᾰναιρέω –εῖλον, Plat. Dem.
To answer besides, προσᾰποκρῑνομαι, mid. Plat.
To answer after deliberation (as ministers do), χρηματίζω, Xen. Decret. ap. Dem.
To answer on behalf of, in defence of, ᾽ὑπερᾰποκρῑνομαι, mid. c. gen. Ar.
To answer as a porter does to the door, ᾽ὑπᾰκούω, sine cas. Dem.
To give the same answer, σῠνᾰναιρέω, –ειλον, Plat.
To answer cunningly, ἀντῐδιᾰπλέκω, Æschin.
To answer by letter, ἀντῐγρᾰφω, Thuc.; ἀντεπῐτῐθημι ἐπιστολήν, c. prep. Thuc.
To answer by proclamation, ἀντῐκηρύσσω, Eur.
To answer by singing, ἀντῐκλάζω, fut. –κλάγξω, and c. dat. Eur.; ᾽ὑποφωνέω, Mosch.
I send this answer, ἀντῐπέμπω τάδε, Hdt.
Song shall answer the pipe, μολπὴ ἀντιάξει (Dor. for –άσει) πρὸς κάλαμον, Pind.
To be answered, as a person is answered, by an oracle, χράομαι, pass., *e.g.* being warned in answer to be temperate, σωφρονεῖν κεχημένοι, Æsch., and as the response itself, in aor. 1. pass. ἐχρήσθην, esp. in part. (= to subst. χρησμὸς, as the answer), τὸ χρησθὲν τὰ χρησθέντα, Pind. Soph. Hdt.
One must answer, ᾽ἀποκρῑτέον, Plat., besides προσᾰποκρῑτέον, Arist.
An answer, ᾽ἀπόκρῑσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Isæ.; ᾽ὑπόκρῑσις, Hdt.; ᾽ὑπόληψις, εως, ἡ, Isoc.
An answer of an oracle, χρησμὸς, Pind. Sol. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. etc. See *Oracle;* and see above, *To answer.*
Answerable, ᾽ὑπεύθῡνος, ον, Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Dem. Antipho.
To be answerable for fortune, προσῠπέχω, in aor. 2. –σχον τῆς τῠ́χης, Dem. See *Responsible.*
Answerably, ᾽ἀκολούθως, c. dat. Dem.
Answering to, ἀντῐφωνος, ον, c. gen. Eur.; ἀντφδὸς, ὀν, c. gen. Ar.
Answering, adv., πᾰρᾰβλήδην, Ap. Rh.
An ant, μύρμηξ, ηκος, ὁ, Hes. Æsch. Theoc. Plat. Arist.
A very large ant, ἱππομύρμηξ, Arist.

An ant-hill, μυρμηκία, Arist.
Obtained from ant-hills, μυρμηκίας, ου, ὁ, Hdt.
An antagonist, ἀντῐπᾰ́λος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, c. gen. or dat. Pind. Soph. Eur.; ἀντηρέτης, ου, ὁ, Æsch.; ᾽ἀντῐδῐκος, Æsch. Isoc. Dem.; πᾰλαιστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Æsch. Eur.; ἀνταγωνιστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Eur. Xen. Dem. Isoc. Æschin.
To be an antagonist, ἀντᾰγωνίζομαι, mid. sine cas. and c. dat. Thuc. Xen. Andoc.
Antarctic, ἀντάρκτῐκὸς, Arist.
Antecedent, προγεγονὼς προγεγενημένος, Thuc. Plat.; προειργασμένος, Thuc. Xen. See *Previous, Former.*
Antecedently, πρότερον, Omn. See *Before, Formerly.*
An antechamber, ἀμφῐθῦρον, Theoc. See *Hall, Vestibule.*
Antediluvian, ἀγῦγιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hes. Pind. Trag. etc. See *Ancient.*
An antediluvian old woman, προτῆθυς, υος, ἡ, Cratin.
An antelope, δορκὰς, ᾰ́δος, ἡ, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; δόρκη, Eur.; δορκᾰλίς –ῖδος, ἡ, Call.; βουβᾰλίς, ίος, or ίδος, ἡ, Æsch. Hdt. Arist.; ζορξ, ἡ, Call.
Anterior, πρότερος, Omn. See *Before, Former, Fore.*
An anthology, ὑμνοθέτης (ου) στέφανος, Mel.
Anthropophagi, ἀνθρωποφᾰ́γος, Antiph. See *Cannibal.*
To anticipate, φθάνω (ᾱ Hom., ᾰ Eur., ᾰ̄ elsewhere), fut. φθήσομαι, aor. 2. ἔφθην, part. φθὰς, as if from φθάω, φθῆμι, aor. 1. ἐφθᾰσα (not in Hom.), part. aor. mid. φθᾰ́μενος, Hom. Theogn. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; πᾰραφθάνω, Hom.; ᾽ὑποφθάνω, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἐπιφθάνω, h. προφθάνω, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Plat. Isoc.; προτερέω, Thuc.; προποιέω, Hdt. Thuc.
To anticipate so as to prevent (a revolt, an attack, etc.), προκᾰτᾰλαμβᾰ́νω, fut. –λήψομαι, perf. –είληφα, aor. 2. –έλᾰβον, Thuc. Plat.
To anticipate, i.e. to enjoy by anticipation, προλᾰ́ζῡμαι, only pres. c. gen. Eur.; προλαμβάνω, Eur. Dem. Xen. Æschin.
Anticipation, (esp. of an adversary's argument), προκᾰτᾰ́ληψις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
Antics, σχήμᾰτα, τᾰ́, Plat.
An antidote, ἀλεξῐφάρμᾰκον, Plat. Dem.; ἀντῐ́δοτον, Anth.
Acting as an antidote, ᾽ἀλεξῐφάρμᾰκος, ον, Hipp.
The antipodes, ἀντῐ́ποδες, οἱ, Strabo.
Antiquarianism, ἀρχαιολογία, Plat.
Antique, ἀρχαῖος, comp. reg. –ότερος, etc., but also an irreg. comp. ἀρχαιέστερος, Pind., superl. ἀρχέστατος, Æschin. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem. etc.; ἀρχαϊκὸς, Ar. See *Ancient, Old.*
Antiquity, πᾰλαιότης, ητος, ἡ, Eur. Plat.; ἀρχαιότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.
Antithesis, ἀντῐ́θεσις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Arist.
Antithetical, ἀντῐθετος, Arist.
Antre, ἄντρον, Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt. See *Cave.*
An anvil, ᾽ἄκμων, ονος, ὁ, Hom. Æsch. Call. Hdt.; ἀκμόθετον, Hom.; ἀκμόνιον, Æsop.
Anxiety, κῆδος, τὸ, Hom. Æsch.; μῆδος (anxiety for you, σὰ μήδεα), Hom.; μελέδημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, only in pl. c. gen. caus. Hom. Eur. Ap. Rh.; μελεδώνη, Hom. Theoc.; μελεδών, ῶνος, ἡ, Hes. h. Sapph. Theogn.; μέριμνα, Omn. poet. post Hom. Plat.; μέρμηρα, Hes. Theogn. δυσφροσῠνη, Hes.; μελετὴ, Hes. Soph. Eur. Plat.; μεληδών, όνος, Sim.; φροντὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Theogn. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ὠδὶς, ῖνος, ἡ, c. gen. caus. Soph.; σύννοια, Æsch. Eur.; ᾽ἄλη, Eur. Plat.; κηδεμονία, Plat.
An object of anxiety, μέλημα, ατος, τὸ, Pind. Sapph. Æsch. See *Care.*
Anxious (about), ᾽ἀμῆχᾰνος, ον, Hom.; μέρμερος, only in neut. pl. de re, Hom. Hes., in dat. sing. de re, Eur.; πολῦ φροντὶς, ῖδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Anac.; δίφροντις, Æsch.; κηδόσῦνος, ον, Eur.
Anxious about, so as to avoid, προμηθὴς, c. gen. Soph.; σύννοος, ους, οον, ουν, Arist.
Making anxious, ἐνθύμιος, ον, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Antipho.; ὀδῠνηρὸς, Eur.; πολῠμέριμνος, ον, Arist.
To be anxious, μεριμνῐ́ζω, fut. –ίξω, Hom.; μεριμνάω, Soph. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ὠδῑ́νω, Soph. Plat., c. acc. caus. Soph.; ἐν φροντῖδι εἰμὶ, Hdt. Xen.; περὶ πολλοῖ ποιέομαι (mid.) c. inf. Hdt.
To be anxious about, ἀμφῐτρομέω, only pres. c. gen. Hom.; περῐκῆδομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid. c. gen. Hom. Pind.
To make anxious, κνίζω, fut. –ῖσω, aor. 1. pass. –ῖσθην, Soph. Hdt.

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Any, τις, neut. τι, gen. τινὸς, τινὶ, etc.; often του, τῳ, in Att. poets (τευ, gen. and τῳ, also in Hom.), Omn.
Any one, ὁ ἐτιὼν, οὖσα, ὄν, gen. ὄντος, etc. Soph. Eur.; ὁ ἐντυγχάνων, ουσα, ον, gen. οντος, Eur.; προτῠχὼν, οὖσα, ὄν, gen. ὄντος, etc. de re, Pind.; ὁ προστυγχάνων and ὁ προστυχὼν, Eur. Thuc. Plat. Xen.; ὁ συντυγχάνων and ὁ συντῠχὼν, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; ὁ τυχὼν, Hes. Plat. Xen. Dem.; ὁ ἐκῑτῠχὼν, and without the art. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ὁ ἐντῠχὼν, Thuc. Isse.; ὁ παρᾰτῠχὼν, Thuc.; δεῖνα, ὁ, ἡ, τὸ, gen. δεῖνος, no dat., acc. as nom., also δεῖνα as gen., always with the article, Ar. Dem.
Any whatever, ὁτιοστισοῦν, gen. ὁτιουτινοσοῦν, Xen.; ὁστισδήποτε, οὑτινοσδήποτε, Dem.
For any one to use, τῷ βουλομένῳ χρῆσθαι, Xen.
Bringing forward any (however insignificant) *accusation*, ἐπίκλημ' ἐχούσαις (γυναῖξι) ὅ,τι τύχοι, Eur.
Any thing, ὁτιοῦν, Xen. Isoc. Dem.; *of any one*, ὁτουοῦν, Plat.
Any how, πως, enclit., very usu. after εἰ, μὴ, etc. Omn.; πῃ, Hom. Plat.; ὁπωσοῦν, Xen.; ὁπωσδῆ, Plat.; ὁπηοῦν, Plat.; ὅπως ἐτύγχανε, Eur.; ὁπωσδήποτε, Arist.; c. neg. ὁπωστιοῦν, Plat.
At any time, πόθι, after εἰ, αἰκε, etc. Hom.; ποτε, enclit., very usu. after εἰ, etc. Omn.; πώποτε, only c. neg. Hom. Hes. Soph., without neg. as interrog. Ar. Xen. Dem. Plat.; as interrog. πω, Soph. Thuc.; ἐκάστοτε, Hdt.
Has any city at any time attempted this? πόλις τίς πω τούτῳ ἐπεχείρησε; Thuc.
Any where, πῃ, c. verb. mot. Hom.; c. εἰ, etc. Thuc. Plat.; ποθι, enclit. Hom.; ποι, enclit. Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. etc.; ὁπουοῦν, Plat. Xen.
From any where, ποθεν, enclit., usu. c. εἰ, etc. Hom. Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat.
Apace, τᾰχα, Hom. Pind. Trag. Plat. Xen. See *Swiftly*.
Apart, νόσφι or ῐ, sine cas. et c. gen. somet. c. ἀπὸ, νόσφιν ἀπὸ, or c. ἄτερ, Hom. Hes.; ἀπονόσφι or ῐ, sine cas. or c. gen. Hom.; ἀμφὶς, sine cas. and c. gen. Hom.; ἀπᾰτερθε or θεν, sine cas. or c. gen. Hom.; ἀπᾰνευθε or θεν, sine cas. or c. gen. often following its case, Hom.; ἄτερ, c. gen. Hom. Pind. Trag. usu. after its case; ἄτερθε or θεν, Pind. Trag.; δῐχα, sine cas. and sometimes c. gen. Hom. Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen.; ἄνευθε, c. gen. Hom., after its case, Ap. Rh.; χωρὶς, sine cas. and c. gen. Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Dem. etc.; ἀνδρᾰκὰς, applied only to men, Æsch.; ἀποκρῐδὸν, c. gen. Ap. Rh.; διαστᾰδὸν, Ap. Rh.; ἰδίᾳ, c. gen. Ar.; χῶρι, Call.
Apart, adj. *olos*, sine cas. or c. gen. or c. prep. ἀπὸ and gen. Hom. Soph.
To sit apart, ἀποκᾰθημαι, and *-ήμην*, as imperf. Hdt.
Sitting apart, ἀφήμενος, Hom.
To keep apart, διέχω, act. aor. 2. *-εσχον*, Hdt., and intrans. *to be apart*, Theogn. Thuc. Xen.
To take apart (any one, in order to speak to, etc.; or a subject, in order to consider it separately), ἀπολαμβάνω, fut. *-λήψομαι*, aor. 2. *-έλᾰβον*, Hdt. Plat.
To set apart, χωρίζω, Plat.
Apartment, *μέγᾰρον*, Hom. Pind. Ap. Rh. See *Room*.
Apathetic, ἀπᾰθὴς, Arist.
Apathy, ἀπᾰθεια, Arist.
An ape, πίθων, ωνος, ὁ, Pind.; πίθηκος, Archil. Æsop, Ar. Plat. Æschin.; *a long-tailed ape*, κῆβος, Arist.
To eat apes, πῑθηκοφᾰγέω, Hdt.
To ape, μῑμέομαι, mid. h. Pind. Theogn. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Plat. Dem. See *To imitate*.
Apish, like an ape, πῑθηκοειδὴς, Arist.
Apish tricks, πῑθηκισμὸς, Ar.
To play apish tricks, πῑθηκίζω, Ar.; ὑποπιθηκίζω, Ar.
Aperient, κᾰθαρτῐκὸς, Hipp.
An aperture, χάσμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hes. Eur. Hdt. Plat.
Apex, κορυφὴ, Hom. Pind. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. See *Top*.
An aphorism, γνώμη, Plat. Arist.
A speaking of aphorisms, γνωμολογία, Plat.
To utter aphorisms, γνομολογέω, Arist.
An apiary, μελισσουργεῖον, Æsop.
Apiece, ἕκαστος, Eur. Xen. etc. See *Each*.
Apocope, ἀποκοπὴ, Gramm.
Apocryphal, ἀπόκρῠφος, ον, Xen.
Apollo, Ἀπόλλων, ωνος, Hom. Trag. Xen. etc.; Λητοΐδης, Hom. Pind.; Σμινθεὺς, Hom.; Φοῖβος, Hom. Æsch. etc.; often Φοῖβος Ἀπόλλων joined, Hom.; Παιὰν, ᾶνος, usu. in voc. Pind. Soph. Eur.; Λοξίας, ου, Pind. Eur. Hdt.; ὁ Μουσᾰγέτης, ου, Pind.; Ἰηπαιήων, ονος, h. Ap. Rh.
Of or *belonging to Apollo*, Ἀπολλώνιος, ον, Pind., in fem. Ἀπολλωνιὰς, ᾰδος, Pind.; a common epithet of Apollo, ἰήιος, Soph. etc.
In honour of Apollo, Πῡθιὰς, ᾰδος, ἡ (βοὰ, sc.) Soph.
A cry in honour of Apollo, ἰὴ παιήων, Ar.; ἰὴ παιὼν, Ar.; ἰὴ, ἰὴ, Call.; ἰὴ παίηον, Call.
To shout in honour of Apollo, ἰηπαιωνίζω, Ar.
The temple of Apollo, Ἀπολλώνιον, Thuc.
Inspired by Apollo, Φοιβόληπτος, ον, Hdt.
To apologise, ἀπολογέομαι, mid. c. prep. περὶ or ὑπὲρ, c. acc. of what is said, Dem. Æschin.
One must apologise, ἀπολογητέον, Plat.
An apologue, ἀπόλογος, Plat.
Apology, ἀπολογία, Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀπολόγημα, Plat.
An apophthegm, ἀπόφθεγμα, ᾰτος, Xen.
Apoplectic, ἀποπληκτῐκὸς, Hipp.
Apoplexy, ἀποπληξία, Hipp.
Apostasy, ἀπόστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc.
Apostate, ἀφεστὼς, ὼσα, ὸς, Thuc.; ἀποστὰς, Xen. Dem. etc. N.B. These words, of course, are only used in a political sense by the authors above cited.
To apostatise, ἀφίσταμαι, pass. c. aor. 2. act. and perf. and pluperf. act. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. etc.
To cause to apostatise, ἀφίστημι, esp. in aor. 1. Thuc. Xen.
An apostle, ἀπόστολὸς.
Apostolic, ἀποστολῐκός.
To appal, ἐκπλήσσω, fut. *-ξω*, aor. 2. pass. usu. *-επλάγην* (but also *-επλήγην*, Hom.), Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. etc. See *Frighten*.
Apparatus, κᾰτασκευὴ, Thuc.; πᾰρασκευὴ, Plat. Xen.; ἀφορμὴ, Xen. Isoc.
Apparel, ἱσθὴς, ῆτος, ἡ, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; ἕσθος, τὸ, Hom. Ar. See *Garment*.
To apparel, ἀμφιέννυμι, no perf., c. gem. acc. Hom. Xen. Plat., and c. dat. rei, Plat. See *To dress, To clothe*.
Apparent, δῆλος (and δέελος, Hom.), η, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; φᾰνερὸς, ὰ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, Omn. post Hom.; κᾰτᾰδηλος, ον, Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Isoc. See *Evident, Manifest*.
Apparently, ὡς δοκεῖ, ὡς ἐδόκει, Eur. Xen. Dem.; ὡς ἔοικε, Æsch. Soph. Eur. Plat. See *To seem*.
An apparition, φάσμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ὄψις, εως, ἡ, Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; φάντασμα, ᾰτος, τὸ Æsch. Theoc.
An appeal, ἔφεσις, εως, ἡ, Dem.
An appeal for aid to allies, etc., πᾰράκλησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.
Having an appeal, or right of appeal (as a lawsuit), or from which there is an appeal (as a decision), ἐφέσῐμος, ον, Dem.
To appeal (in law), ἐφίημι δίκην εἰς, Dem.
To appeal to the gods, etc., ἀνᾰκᾰλέω, and poet. ἀγκ, fut. ἐσω, perf. *-κέκληκα*, etc., Soph. Eur.; to matters in proof of anything, Dem.
To appeal to people as witnesses, κᾰθίστομαι, mid. c. gen. Hdt.
To appear, φάω, in imperf. act., and paulo post fut. pass. πεφήσομαι, Hom. Hes.; φαίνω, in aor. 2. poet. φάνεσκον, Hom.; φαίνομαι, pass. perf. πέφασμαι, aor. 1. ἐφάνθην (and ἐφαάνθην, Hom.), and with perf. mid. πέφηνα [there is a difference between φαίνομαι c. infin. and φ. c. part., the former denoting what is likely, the latter what is evident; as, the law appears likely to harm us, φαίνεται ὁ νόμος βλάψειν; the law evidently harms us, φαίνεται . . . . βλάπτων,] Omn.; προφαίνομαι, pass. Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen. Æschin. etc., sometimes c. εἰς and acc. Hom.; ἀνᾰφαίνομαι, Hom. Soph. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; διᾰφαίνομαι, Hom. Pind. Hdt. Thuc. Xen., also διαφαίνω, Hdt. Xen.; ἐκφαίνομαι, Hom. Soph. Plat., and to appear out of, c. gen. Hom.; ἐπῐφαίνομαι, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; πρέπω, no perf., only act. Hom. Æsch. Ap. Rh.; εἴδομαι, mid. only c. aor. 1. εἰσάμην and ἐεισάμην, Hom.; δοκέω, fut. δόξω, poet. and trag. also δοκήσω, aor. 1. ἐδόκησα, perf. δεδόκηκα, also c. perf. pass. δεδόκημαι, and aor. 1. ἐδοκήθην, in part. Omn.; κᾰτᾰφαίνομαι, h. Hdt. Plut. Xen. Dem.; πᾰρᾰφαίνομαι, Plat. Xen.; ὑποφαίνομαι, Thuc. Lys. Isoc.; φαντάζομαι, pass. Eur. Hdt. Plat.
To appear, i.e. to seem likely, κινδῡνεύω, c. infin. Plat.

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To appear to be in, προσεμφαίνομαι, c. dat. Arist.
To appear on the surface of, ἐπαυθέω, c. dat. Ar. Hdt. Plat.
To appear above, ὑπερφαίνομαι, pass. c. gen. Thuc.
To appear besides, προσεμφαίνομαι, Xen.
To appear near, and by the way (obiter), παρεμφαίνομαι, Arist.
To appear before a magistrate, ἐξετάζομαι, c. πρὸς and acc. Dem.
Appearance (the outward appearance), εἶδος, τὸ, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Ap. Rh.; ὄψις, εως, ἡ, Hom. Soph. Eur. Pind. Xen. Plat. Dem. Isoc.; ἰδέα, Pind. Theogn. Plat. Isoc.; μορφὴ, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Ap. Rh.; μόρφωμα, ατος, Æsch. Eur.; φύσις, εως, ἡ, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Ar.; πρόσοψις, εως, ἡ, Pind. Soph. Eur.; σχῆμα, ατος, Æsch. Soph. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.; πρόσχημα, ατος, τὸ, Eur. Plat. Dem.
An appearance, or *thing seen*, or *supposed to be seen*, φάσμα, ατος, τὸ, Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; δόκημα, ατος, τὸ, Eur.; φάντασμα, ατος, τὸ, Æsch. Eur. Plat.; φαντᾰσία, Plat.; φάντᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
A good appearance, εὐπρέπεια, Thuc. Plat. Dem. Æschin.
Having a fair appearance, εὐσχήμων, Eur.
Assuming many appearances, παντόμορφος, ον, Soph. Hipp.
Appearing, ἐπῐφᾰνὴς, Hdt.; προφᾰνὴς, Xen.
An appearing together, σύμφᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
An appearing in a lawsuit or cause, esp. an appearing a second time in the same cause, πᾰρᾰκᾰτᾰθέσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
To appease, πείθω, aor. 2. usu. poet. except Trag. πέπῐθον, Hom. Hes. Eur.; πᾰρᾰπείθω, aor. 2. πᾰραπέπῐθον, Hom.; ἐξᾰκέομαι, mid. fut. -έσομαι, Hom.; ἀρέσκω, fut. -έσομαι or -έσσομαι, poet. -εσάμην or -εσσάμην, c. acc. Hom. Æsch.; ἱλάσκομαι, fut. ἱλᾰσομαι, and poet. ἱλάσσομαι, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἵλαμαι, Hom.; ἵλαμαι, h. ἱλέομαι, Æsch.; δέλγω, no perf. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Plat.; πᾰρᾰτρωπάω, Hom.; πρᾳΰνω, Hes. h. Æsch.; μαλθάσσω, Æsch. Eur.; μᾰλάσσω, Soph. Eur.; μειλίσσω, Eur. Ap. Rh., and in pass. to be app. h.; πᾰρηγορέω, Eur.; πεπαίνω, aor. 1. ἐπέπᾰνα, Eur. Ar. Mel. Xen.; διορθόω (a quarrel), Eur.; κᾰτερείκω, Ar.; ἀνᾰπείθω, Ar.; ἀφῐλάσκομαι, Plat.; κᾰτᾰπρᾰΰνω, Plat. Xen. Isoc. Ap. Rh.; κᾰτηρεμίζω, Xen.; ἀπολωφάω, Ap. Rh.
To be appeased, μᾰλᾰκίζομαι, pass. Thuc.; μαλθᾰκίζομαι, Æsch. Eur. See *To relent*.
Appeasing, calculated to appease, ἄχολος, ον, Hom.; μειλίχιος, Hom.; θελκτήριος, ον, Æsch. Eur.
Sacrifices to appease, μείλιγμα, ατος, τὸ, in pl. Æsch.; μείλικτρον, in pl. Ap. Rh.
Appeased, πέπειρα, fem. (sc. ὀργὴ), Soph.; ἀμήνῑτος, ον, Hdt.
Easily appeased, εὐπᾰρᾰμύθητος, ον, Plat.
Difficult to be appeased, δυσπᾰράλτητος, ον, Æsch.
To be appeased by gifts, δωρητὸς, Hom. See *Placable, Implacable*.
An appeasing, κᾰτάστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
An appellation, ὄνομα, ατος, τὸ, (οὔνομα, poet. not Trag.) Omn. See *Name*.
To append to, προσκρημνήμι, ab. -άω, c. dat. Pind.; προστίθημι, aor. 1. -έθηκα, perf. -τέθεικα, etc., and aor. 1. pass. -ετέθην, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; ἐξάπτω, no perf. Eur.
An appendage, ἑφολκὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Eur.; κήπιον, Thuc.; προσθήκη, Dem.
To appertain, ὑπάρχω, no perf. c. dat. Thuc. Plat., and in 3d sing. as impers. Hdt. Plat. See *To belong*.
Appetite, ὁρμὴ, Soph. Thuc. Plat.; ἐπῐθῡμία, Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; ὄρεξις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Arist.
Appetitive, ὀρεκτῐκὸς, Arist.
To applaud, ἀνᾰκροτέω, Ar.; κροτέω, Xen. Dem.; ἀνᾰθορῦβέω, c. gen. or c. acc. or c. ὡς and opt. Xen. Plat.; θορῦβέω, Isoc. Plat. Dem.; ἐπῐσημαίνω, c. dat. Xen.; ἐπισημαίνομαι, mid. sine cas. or c. acc. Isoc. Dem. Æschin.
To be applauded (of a person), συγκροτέομαι, Xen. See *To praise*.
To applaud by clapping, ἐπῐκλᾰτᾰγέω, c. dat. Theog. See *To clap*.
Applause, θόρῦβος, Ar. Plat. Dem.; κρότος, Xen. Plat. Dem.
To do a thing so as to gain applause, to receive with applause, ἀγᾰμένως ποιέω, δέχομαι, Plat. Arist.
An apple, μῆλον, Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph. Isoc. Plat.; μηλοφόρος, καρπὸς, Eur.
An apple-tree, μηλέα, Hom.
Of an apple, μήλειος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Ap. Rh.
Of an apple, or *of an apple-tree*, as a branch, μήλῐνος, Sapph. Theoph.
To carry apples, μηλοφορέω, Theoc.
Bearing apples, μηλοφόρος, ον, Hdt.
Of the colour (of an apple), μήλωψ, οπος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.
Wild apples, ὀρομηλίδες, αἱ, Theoc.
Planted with apple-trees, μηλόσπορος, ον, Eur.
An apple-gatherer, μηλοδρόπευς, Sapph.
Like an apple, μηλίνοειδὴς, Theoph.
Appliance, μηχᾰνὴ, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ἄφορμὴ, c. gen. or εἰς, Xen. Isoc. Dem. See *Means*.
Applicable, χρήσῐμος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Theogn. Hdt. Omn. Att.; ἐπῐκαιρος, ον, Soph. Thuc. See *Useful*.
Applicability, χρῆσις, εως, ἡ, Dem. See *Usefulness*.
Applicably, χρησίμως, Thuc.
Application, προσβολὴ, Æsch. Plat. Arist.; πρόσθεσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.
The application, i.e. the using of, προσφορὰ, Plat.
Application, i.e. diligence, σπουδὴ, Xen. Plat.
To apply (act.), ἁρμόζω; in Att. pr. -ττω, fut. -όσω, c. dat. Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Xen.; ἐπῐτῑθημι, aor. 1. -έθηκα, perf. -τέθεικα, aor. 1. pass. -ετέθην, c. dat. or gen. or prep. Hom. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; προσβάλλω, no aor. 1. act. perf. -βέβληκα, etc., Pind. Eur. Plat.; περιάπτω, some read περάπτω, no perf. Pind.; προσφέρω, fut. -οίσω, aor. 1. -ήνεγκα, etc., aor. 2. -ήνεγκον, Pind. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; προσᾰ́γω, Eur. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; προσδάπτω, Soph.; προσαρμόζω, Eur.; ἐπᾰ́γω, Eur. Ar.; προστῑθημι, Eur. Thuc.; μετᾰφέρω, c. dat. or c. prep. Eur. Xen. Dem.; προσίημι, aor. 1. -ῆκα, Ep. -έηκα, aor. 1. pass. usu. sine augm. -έθην, c. dat. Xen.; προσέχω, Æsch., but usu. to apply oneself to (νοῦν, γνώμην, θυμὸν, etc., being often understood, sometimes expressed), aor. 2. -εσχον, perf. -έσχηκα, c. dat. or c. πρὸς, and acc. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. etc.
To apply oneself to, ἐπῐτῑθεμαι, mid. c. dat. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; προσομῑλέω, c. dat. Soph. Thuc.; ἐπῐμαίομαι, mid. only pres. and imperf. h. κλίνομαι, in pass. c. dat. Pind.
To apply (for an office, etc.), ἐπαγγέλλομαι, c. acc. Dem.
They applied themselves to naval affairs, τῆς θαλάσσης, ἀντείχοντο, Thuc.
The agreement does not apply to those who . . . οὐ τοῖς . . . ἡ ξυνθήκη ἐστὶν, Thuc.
One must apply, προσαπτέον, c. dat. Plat.
To apply oneself to, ἐπῐθετέον, c. dat. Plat.; ἀπτέον, c. gen. Plat.; προσεκτέον, c. νοῦν, and abs. c. dat. rei, Plat.
To appoint, τεκμαίρομαι (fate labours for men, etc.), mid. Hom. Hes. Plat.; διατεκμαίρομαι, Hes.; τῑθημι, aor. 1. ἔθηκα, perf. τέθεικα, etc., aor. 1. pass. ἐτέθην, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; τάσσω, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; διατάσσω, Hes. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ὁρίζω and οὁρ. Æsch. Soph. Eur.; διορίζω, Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem.; ἵστημι, aor. 2. and perf. not used in act. sens. Pind. Soph. Hdt.; καθίστημι, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Lys.; ἀποδείκνυμι, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; προτῑθημι, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Dem.; συγκᾰθίστημι, Eur. Xen.; ἀποτάσσω, Xen. Plat. Dem. Arist.; κᾰτᾰτάσσω, Dem.
To appoint a person to an office, to be an officer, king, judge, etc.; ὀνομαίνω, c. gen. acc. Hom.; κᾰθίζω, Plat. Dem.; ἐπῐκληρόω, c. acc. pers. infin. off. Call.; ἐφίστημι, c. dat. or c. prep. and acc. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; προστάσσω, c. dat. Hdt.
To appoint beforehand, προτάσσω, Soph.
To be appointed, διᾶκειμαι, only c. imperf. -εκείμην, and fut. -κείσομαι, Hes.; πρόκειμαι, esp. in partic. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Lys.; πρόσκειμαι, Eur. Xen.
To be appointed to an office, κηρύσσομαι, c. acc. of office, Eur.; τελέομαι, perf. τετέλεσμαι, etc. c. nom. as τ. στρᾰτηγὸς, Dem.
Appointed, ῥητὸς, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Æschin.; κῦρὶος, Pind. Æsch. Hdt.; τακτὸς, Thuc. Plat.; ἀπότακτος, ον, Hdt.; ἐπῐτακτος, ον, Pind.; (by lot), κληρωτὸς, Plat. Isoc. Dem.
One must appoint, κᾰταστᾰτέον, Plat.
An appointment, κᾰτάστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Æsch. Plat.
To apportion, νέμω, Omn.; διαστοιχίζομαι, Æsch.; κληρόω, Pind. Eur. Thuc.; μερίζω, Dem. See *To allot*.
One must apportion, διᾰνεμητέον, Xen.

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An apportionment, *μερισμὸς*, Plat.
Apposite, *εὐάρμοστος, ον*, Plat. Isoc.
Appositely, *εὐαρμόστως*, Isoc.
To appraise, *ἀποτῑμάομαι*, mid. Hdt.
An appraiser, *ἐπιγνώμων τῆς τιμῆς*, Dem.
To apprehend, *ἄγω*, Plat.; *ἀνάγω*, Plat. Dem.
To apprehend in the mind, *ὑπολαμβάνω*, fut. *-λήψομαι*, perf. *-εἴληφα*, aor. 2. *-ἔλαβον*, Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem. See *To suppose, To understand.*
Apprehension, *ἀπαγωγή*, Lys. Dem.
Apprehension of mind, *νόησις, εως, ἡ*, Plat.; i. e. fear, *φόβος*, Omn. See *Understanding, Fear.*
Liable to be apprehended, *ἀγώγῑμος, ον*, Xen. Dem.
Apprehensive, *περιδεής*, Hdt. Thuc. Isoc. Andoc. See *Fearful.*
To apprize, *ἀνατῑθάσκω*, fut. *-ξω*, Thuc. See *To inform.*
To approach, *χρίμπτομαι*, pass. c. aor. 1. and mid. c. dat. or sine cas. Hom. Pind. h. Æsch. Eur., in act. *-πτω*, Eur.; *προσπελάζω*, only pres. and imperf. c. dat. Hom.; *προσνίσσομαι*, mid. fut. *-νῐσομαι*, no aor. 1. c. acc. or prep. Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; *πελάζω*, aor. 1. act. not used intrans. but aor. 1. mid. *ἐπελασσάμην* for *ἀπελάσασθαι*, and aor. 1. pass. *ἐπελάσθην* and *ἐπλάθην*, and perf. pass. *πέπλημαι*, and aor. sync. *ἐπλήμην*, c. dat. or gen. or prep. Hom. Hes. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; *πῐλνάμαι*, mid. only pres. and imperf. c. dat. Hom. Hes. h.; *προσπῐλνάμαι*, c. dat. Hom.; *πάρῐσταμαι*, pass. c. aor. 1. perf. and pluperf. act. c. dat. Hom. Soph.; *προσβαίνω*, fut. and aor. 1. act. not used intrans. aor. 2. *-ἔβην*, part. *-βᾶς*, perf. *-βέβηκα*, often sync. e. g. 1st pl. *-βέβαμεν*, 3d pl. *-βεβᾶσι*, part. *-βεβώς, ῶσα, ὼς, ότος*, c. acc. or dat. Hom. Soph. Eur.; *ἐγχρίμπτομαι*, pass. c. dat. Hom., act. and mid. Hdt. Soph. Eur.; *ἔπειμι* (*-ἰέναι*), fut. *ἐπιεῖσομαι*, aor. 1. *ἐπῐεισάμην*, c. acc. c. dat. or c. prep. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; *πρόσειμι*, infin. *-ἰέναι*, part. *ἰών*, imperf. *-ᾔειν*, poet. *-ᾖα*, c. dat. or c. acc. or c. prep. Hom. Hes. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; *ἐποίχομαι*, mid. only pres. and imperf. Hom. Pind.; *μέτειμι* (*-ἰέναι*), Hom. Hdt.; *῏ῐκνέομαι*, mid. fut. *ῐξομαι*, aor. 2. *῏ῐκόμην*, perf. pass. *ἶγμαι, ἵγμην*, c. acc. or prep. Hom. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Theoc.; *ἐπῑμίσγομαι*, c. acc. or prep. Hes. Call.; *προστρέπω*, Pind. Æsch.; *σῠνάντομαι*, only in pres. and imperf. c. dat. Pind.; *ἐπῐνέμομαι*, mid. c. acc. Pind.; *ἐπῐστείχω*, no perf. Pind. Æsch.; *οἴχνέω*, only pres. and imperf. ep. imperf. *οἴχνεσκον*, Pind.; *οἰχνεύω*, Pind.; *προσέρπω*, aor. 1. *-εἵρπῡσα*, no perf. c. dat. or acc. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; *πελάω*, c. dat. h. Ap. Rh.; *ἐμπελάζω*, c. dat. h. Soph., *-ομαι*, pass. c. dat. or gen. Soph.; *προσστείχω*, Hom. Soph.; *προσπελάζομαι*, pass. c. gen. Soph., c. dat. Plat. Xen.; *προσέρχομαι*, fut. *-ελεύσομαι*, aor. 2. *-ἦλῠθον*, perf. *-ελήλῠθα*, c. acc. or c. dat. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Lys.; *προσῐστᾶμαι*, pass. c. aor. 2. and perf. and pluperf. act. c. acc. Æsch.; *προσμῑγνῡμι*, c. dat. or c. acc. or c. prep. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *προσέμολον*, no other tenses, c. acc. Soph.; *στείχω*, no perf. Eur.; *πλησιάζω*, act. and pass. c. dat. Eur. Xen.; *πλάθω*, only pres. and imperf. c. dat. Soph. Eur.; *περῐδῑνέω*, Soph.; *πελάθω*, c. dat. or prep. Æsch. Eur. Ar.; *πάρεξειμι* (*-ἰέναι*), Eur.; *πάρειμι* (*-ἰέναι*), c. acc. or c. prep. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; *ὁδοιπορέω*, c. adv. of motion (*ὧδε*, etc.), Soph.; *μετέρχομαι*, c. acc. Eur. Hdt.; *συνέρχομαι*, c. acc. Soph.; *συνίσταμαι*, c. aor. 2. and perf. and pluperf. act. c. acc. Eur.; *χραίνω*, no perf. Eur.; *῎ῐειμι* (*-ἰέναι*), c. acc. Ar.; *προσχωρέω*, c. dat. Hdt. Thuc.; *῾ῠπομῑγνῡμι*, c. dat. Thuc.; *προσάγω*, Xen. Theoc.; *πάρεγγίζω*, Theoph.; *ἐπῐπλνάμαι*, Ap. Rh.; *συνάπτω* (no perf.) *εἰς χεῖρα*, c. dat. Eur.; *συνάπτω κῶλον*, c. dat. Eur.
To approach, i. e. be nearly equal to, *προσάπτω ἀγχοῦ*, c. dat. Soph. See *To go, To come towards.*
To approach in sailing, *προσέχω*, imperf. *-εἶχον*, fut. *-σχήσω*, aor. 1. *-εσχον* (other tenses rare in this sense), c. dat. or c. acc. Soph. Hdt.
To make to approach, *πελάζω*, c. aor. 1. mid. Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; *προσπελάζω*, Hom.; *ἐγχρίμπτω*, c. dat. Hom. Hdt.; *πιλνάω*, c. dat. Hes.; *ἐμπελάζω*, Hes.; *πελάω*, h. Ap. Rh.; *χρίμπτω*, Soph.
You have approached your friends, *πέλας φίλοισι σοῖς ἐξώρμισαι σὸν πόδα*, Eur.
One must approach, *προσῑτέον*, Plat.
An approach, *πρόσοδος, ἡ*, Pind. Hdt.; *εἴσοδος* or *ἔσοδος, ἡ*, Pind. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Dem.; *προσανῐβάσις, εως, ἡ*, poet. *προσάμβ.* Æsch. Eur.; *πρόσβασις, εως, ἡ*, Eur. Thuc. Hdt.; *προσβολή*, Eur. Plat.; *πάροδος, ἡ*, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Lys. Dem.; *ἔφοδος, ἡ*, Thuc. Xen.; *προσχώρησις, εως, ἡ*, Plat.; *πλησιασμὸς*, Arist.
Approachable, *βᾰτὸς*, Soph.; *εἰσβατὸς*, Thuc.; *εὐβάτος, ον*, Xen.; *πᾰρῑτὸς*, Call. See *Accessible.*
Approaching, *μέλλων*, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; *ἐπιπλόμενος*, Ap. Rh.
Dangerous to approach, *δυσπέλαστος, ον*, Soph.
He who approaches, *πελάτης, ου, ὁ*, Soph.
Approbation, *αἶνος*, Hom. Pind. Hdt.; *ἔπαινος*, Pind. Sim. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.
To appropriate, *σφετερίζομαι*, mid. aor. 1. *ἐσφετερῐξάμην*, Æsch. Xen. Dem., in act. *-ζω*, Plat.; *῾υφαιρέομαι*, mid. aor. 2. *-εἱλόμην*, Ar.; *οἰκειόομαι*, Hdt.; *νοσφίζομαι*, mid. Xen.; *ἐξῐδῐόομαι*, Xen. Isoc.; *ἰδῐόομαι*, Plat.; *ἐξῐδῐάζομαι*, mid. Diphil. Theoph.
Appropriating, *οἰκειωτῐκὸς*, e. g. the act of appropriating, *ἡ οἰκειωτῐκὴ*, Plat.
Appropriation, *οἰκείωσις, εως, ἡ*, Thuc.; *σφετερισμὸς*, Arist.
One who appropriates, *σφετεριστὴς*, Arist.
Approval, *αἶνος*, Hom. Pind. Hdt. See *Approbation.*
To approve, *φῐλέω*, all tenses reg. and also aor. 1. mid. *ἐφῐλάμην* Hom., infin. pres. *φῐλέμεναι* (Hom.), Hom. Pind. Eur. Xen. *αἰνέω*, fut. *-έσω* and *-ήσω*, aor. 1. *-εσα*, perf. pass. *-ημαι*, aor. 1. pass. *-έθην*, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Plat.; *ἐπαινέω* Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *ἐφέπομαι*, augm. *εἱ*. no fut. aor. 2. *-εσπόμην*, sine cas. Pind.; *῾αποδέχομαι*, mid. c. perf. pass. etc. Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. pros.; *ἐνδέχομαι*, Eur Hdt. Thuc.; *ἐπῐνεύω*, c. acc. Eur.; *προσῐεμαι*, mid. aor. 1. *-ηκάμην*, Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; *δοκῐμάζω*, Thuc. Plat. Lys. Andoc.; *σῠνεῖπον*, no other tense, c. dat. Xen. Isoc.; *σῠναξιόω*, c. acc. and infin. Xen.; *῾αγάμαι* or *῾αγάζομαι*, esp. in aor. 1. pass. in act. sense, *ἠγάσθην*, c. gen. or c. dat. or c. acc. Xen.; *σῠνᾰρέσκω*, fut. *-σω*, no perf. c. dat. Ap. Rh.; *σῠνέπαινος εἰμί*, c. dat. Hdt.; *συγκάταινος γίγνομαι*, c. dat. Phil. ap. Dem.; *ἔχω ἐν ἡδονῇ*, c. acc. Thuc.
To join in approving, *σῠνεπαινέω*, Æsch. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; *σῠναινέω*, Æsch. Xen. Plat.; *συμπαραινέω*, Ar.
To show one's approval by shouting, *ἐπευφημέω*, Hom. Ap. Rh.
Approving of, *σῠνέπαινος, ον*, c. dat. Hdt.; *συγκάταινος, ον*, c. dat. Phil. ap. Dem.
An approver, *αἰνετὴς, ου*, Hipp.
Approvingly, *῾αγᾰμένως*, Plat.
To approximate, *συνέρχομαι*, mid. fut. *-ελεύσομαι*, aor. 2. *-ἦλῠθον*, perf. mid. *-ἦλῠθα*, usu. *-ελήλῠθα*, Soph. See *To approach, To be like.*
An approximation, *ὁμοίωσις, εως, ἡ*, Plat.
An apricot, *μῆλον ῾Αρμηνῐᾰκὸν*, Diosc.
April, *Μουνῠχιών, ῶνος, ὁ.* N.B. This month began about the middle of April.
To put on an apron, *προσζώννῡμαι*, mid. Pherecr.
Apt, i. e. inclined, *προνωπὴς*, c. *εἰς*, Eur.
Apt, i. e. clever, *δέξιος*, Pind. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Antipho.
Aptitude, *δεξιότης, ητος, ἡ*, Ar. Hdt. Thuc.
Aptly, *συμμέτρως*, Eur.
Aquatic, *ὑδατοτρεφὴς*, Hom.; *῾υδατοθρέμμων*, gen. *ονος*, Emped.; *῾υδρομέλαθρος, ον*, Emped.; *ὑγροτροφῐκὸς*, Plat.
Aqueduct, *ὀχετὸς* Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *αὐλὼν, ῶνος, ὁ*, Hdt.
A conducting of water by aqueducts, *ὀχετεία*, Arist.; *ὀχετᾰγωγία*, Plat.
To conduct water by aqueducts, *ὀχετᾰγωγέω*, Plat.; *ὀχετεύω*, Hdt.
A maker of aqueducts, *ὀχετηγὸς ἀνὴρ*, ep. *ᾱ* except in trisyll. cases, where *ᾰ* Att., *ᾰ* Hom.
Aqueous, *ὑδρηλὸς*, Hom. h. Æsch. Eur. Hipp. See *Watery.*
Arabia, *῾Αρᾰβία*, Æsch. Hdt.; *῾Αρᾱβία*, Theoc.
An Arabian, *῾Αράβιος*, Æsch.; *῾Αραψ, αβος*, Xen.; *῾Αρᾰβιος*, Xen. Hdt.
Arable, *῾αρόσῑμος, ον*, metaph. Soph.
Arable land, *῾άροσις, εως, ἡ*, Hom.; *῾άρουρα*, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; *῾άροτος*, Æsch.; *῾άρσμα, ατος, τὸ*, Soph. Ar.; *πόλος*, Xen.
An arbiter, *βρᾰβεύς*, Soph. Eur.; *κρῑτὴς*, Omn. post Hom. See *Judge.*
Arbitrament, *βουλὴ*, Omn. See *Will.*
Arbitrarily, *δεσποτῑκῶς*, Isoc.
Arbitrary, *αὐτοκράτωρ, ορος*, Thuc. Plat. Xen.; *δεσποτῑκὸς*, Plat.; *δῠναστῑκὸς*, Arist.; *δῠναστευτικὸς*, Arist.

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Arbitrary power, αὐτοκράτεια, Plat.
To arbitrate, διαιτάω, Isæ.
To arbitrate in favour of a person, ἀποδιαιτάω, with or without δίκην or δίαιταν, c. gen. or c. dat. Dem. Isæ.
To arbitrate against a person, κἀτἀδιαι τάω δίκην or δίαιταν (the noun sometimes being understood) c. gen. Dem. Lys. Isæ.
To cause arbitration to be given against, κἀτἀδιαιτάομαι, mid. c. gen. Dem. Lys.
Arbitration, δίαιτα, Soph. Ar. Dem. Lys.; ἐπῖτροπή, Dem.
To have recourse to arbitration, ᾽ἀπαντάω ἐπὶ τὴν δίαιταν, Dem.; ἀπαντάω πρὸς τὸν διαιτητήν, Dem. and simply ἀπαντάω, Dem.; δἰκάζομαι πρὸς διαιτητήν, Dem.
To have the decision of the arbitration given against one, ὀφλισκάνω (fut. ὀφλήσω, perf. ὤφληκα, aor. 2. ἄφλον) τὴν δίαιταν, Dem.
To give the decision as arbitrator, ᾽ἀποφαίνομαι δίαιταν, Lys.
An arbitrator, διαιτητής, Hdt. Plat. Isoc. Lys. Dem. Isæ.
A joint arbitrator, συνδιαιτητής, Dem.
To appoint as arbitrator, ἄγω, Isæ.
To be appointed arbitrator, ᾽ἀποφέρομαι, pass. imperf. part. ᾽ἀπενηνεγμένος, Dem.
Arbutus, κόμαρος, ἡ, Ar.
An arch, ψἄλἰς, ἴδος, ἡ, Soph. Plat., in architecture, ἀψἰς, Paus.
To arch, as a bull arches his back, κυρτόω, Eur. Xen.
To be arched, as a wave, κυρτόομαι, in aor. 1. pass. Hom.; αἰωρέω, Pind.
To arch one's eyebrows, τοξοποιέω, c. acc. (τὰς ὀφρῦς) Ar.
Arching his neck (of a horse), κῦφἄγωγός, Xen.
Arch, ἐμμελής, Plat.
Archly, ἐμμελῶς, Plat.
Arched, κυρτὸς, Hom. Eur.
An archer, τοξότης (τοξότᾰ, Ep.) Hom. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. etc.; ᾽ἄφήτωρ, ορος, Hom.; τοξευτής, Hom.; fem. τοξότις, ἰδος, ἡ, Call.; ῥῦτὴρ (ῆρος) βίου, δἰστῶν, Hom.; ῥύτωρ (ορος) τόξου, Ar.; δἰστευτής, Call.; ἐπἰσκοπος δἰστῶν, Theoc.
A captain of archers, τόξαρχος, Thuc., simply an archer, Æsch.
A body of archers, τόξευμα, Hdt.
A horse archer, ἱπποτοξότης, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
Belonging to an archer, famous or skilful as an archer, τοξοφόρος, ον, Hom. Pind. h. Eur. Hdt.; ἀγκῠλότοξος, ον, Hom. Pind.; κλῦτότοξος, ον, Hom.; τοξόκλῦτος, ον, Pind.; τοξοδάμας, αντος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; τοξουλκὸς, ὀν, Æsch.; τοξόδαμνος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; τοξοτενχής, Æsch.; τοξηρὴς, Eur.; κερουλκὸς, ὀν, Soph.; τοξἰκὸς, Xen.
Archery, τόξον, Hom. Soph. Hdt.; τοξοσύνη, Hom. Eur.; ἡ τοξἰκὴ, Plat.
Archetype, ᾽ἰδέα, Plat.
An architect, οἰκοδόμος, Hdt. Plat. Xen.; ἀρχἰτέκτων, Hdt. Plat. Xen. Dem.
Architectural, i. e. belonging to an architect or architecture, or skilful as an architect, τεκτονἰκὸς, Plat.; ἀρχἰτεκτονἰκὸς, Plat. Arist.; οἰκοδομἰκὸς, Plat.
Architecture, οἰκοδομἰα, Thuc.
Arctic, ἀρκτἰκὸς, Arist. See *Northern*.
Ardent, μἄλερὸς, Pind. Æsch.; φλεγὕρὸς, Ar.; διἀπῠρος, ον, Plat.
Ardent, i. e. eager, πρόθῡμος, ον, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. See *Eager*.
Ardently, προφρόνως, and poet. εως, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Ap. Rh.
Ardour, μένος, τὸ, Omn.; προθῡμία (-μῖα, Hom.) Hdt. Omn. Att.; ὁρμὴ, Thuc. Plat. See *Eagerness*.
Arduous, αἰπεινὸς, Pind. See *Difficult*.
Arduousness, δυσχέρεια, Plat. Isoc. Dem. See *Difficulty*.
Area, i. e. space before a building, προστἀσία, Æschin. See *Space*.
Arena, ᾽ἀγών, ῶνος, ὁ, Hes. Pind. Thuc. etc.
An Areopagite, ᾽Αρεοπἀγίτης, Æschin.
The Areopagus, ῎Αρειος πᾶγος, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Isoc.; ῎Αρεος πᾶγος, Soph.; ῎Αρειος ὄχθος, Eur. Hdt.
Argillaceous, ἀργἰλώδης, Hdt.; πηλώδης, Thuc.; ῾ὕπαργῖλος, ον, Theoph.
Argive, ᾽Αργεῖος, Hom. etc.
Argos, ῎Αργος, τὸ, Hom. etc.
To argue, ἀμφισβητέω, c. gen. περὶ understood, or c. acc. Isoc. Plat. Dem.; διἀλέγομαι, mid. Xen. Isoc. Plat.; διἀλογίζομαι, Xen.; ᾽ἀγωνίζομαι, mid. Dem.; strongly, βιάζομαι, mid. Plat.
To argue subtlely, διαλεπτολογέομαι, c. dat. of adversary, Ar.
To argue probably, i. e. to use probable arguments, πῖθἀνολογέω, Arist.
To argue afresh, to renew an argument, ᾽ἀνἀμἄχομαι, fut. -μἄχοῦμαι, aor. 1. -εμἄχεσάμην, Thuc.
I argued with myself, ἐμαυτῇ διὰ λόγων ἀφικόμην, Eur. so διὰ λόγων εἶμι, Eur.
Arguing with his father, διὰ δἰκης ἰὼν πατρὶ, Soph.
He argued in opposition, that they ought not to kill, etc., ἀντέλεγε μὴ ἀποκτεῖναι, κ. τ. λ., Thuc.
To argue against, ἀντἰλέγω, c. ὡς, Thuc. c. acc. of argument, Soph.
Well argued, εὐσυλλόγιστος, ον, Arist.
Fond of arguing, ἐλεγκτἰκὸς, ον, Plat.; φῖλόλογος, ον, Plat.
Fondness for arguing, φῖλολογἰα, Plat.
Skilful in arguing, διἀλεκτἰκὸς, Plat. Xen.; λογιστἰκὸς, Xen.
An argument, τὸ ἠγωνισμένον, Eur.; πειθὼ, Eur. Ar.; τεκμήριον, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Arist.; ἐνθύμημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Soph. Isoc. Arist.; λογισμὸς, Plat. Xen. Isoc.; πἰστις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Isoc. Arist.
An additional argument, ἐπεξέλεγχος, Plat. Arist.
A using any probable argument, πῖθἀνολογἰα, Plat.
Argument, i. e. the faculty of arguing, διἀλεξις, εως, ἡ, Ar. Plat.
Argumentative, ἐνθυμημἄτἰκὸς, Arist.
Argus, πἀνόπτης, ου, ὁ, Eur.
The slayer of Argus, ᾽Αργεϊφόντης, Hom.
Arid, ξηρὸς, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. See *Dry*.
Aridity, ξηρότης, ητος, ἡ, Thuc. Xen. Plat. See *Dryness*.
Aries, a sign of the Zodiac, κρῖος, Arat.
Aright, ὀρθῶς, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem. See *Rightly*.
To arise, ᾽ἀνορούω, Hom.; ὄρνυμαι, mid. fut. ὀροῦμαι, no aor. 1. aor. 2. ὠρόμην, usu. by sync. ὦρμην, imper. ὄρσο and ὄρσεο, perf. ὄρωρα, pluperf. in 3d sing. ὀρώρει, ὠρώρει and ὤρορε, also a reduplicated pres. pass. in intrans. sense ὀρώρομαι, Hom.; ᾽ἀνόρνῦμαι, Hom.; ᾽ἀνἰστἄμαι, pass. c. aor. 2. and perf. and pluperf. act. Hom. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Dem.; ἐπἀνἰσταμαι, Hom.; ᾽ἀνήνοθε, 3d sing. perf. from an unknown pres. Hom.
To arise, as a bruise does, ᾽ἀνᾶτρέχω, aor. 2. -ἐδρᾰμον, fut. -δρᾰμοῦμαι, Hom.
To arise, as events do, τέλλομαι, pass. Pind.; as a gadfly does, Ap. Rh.
To arise, as misfortunes, ᾽ἀνᾶἐλαστἄνω, fut. -ἐλαστήσω, perf. -ελήλάστηκα, pluperf. -εβεβλαστήκειν, aor. 2. -ἐβλαστον, Hdt.
To arise, as tears, laughter, etc., ᾽ἄπαντάω, Eur. Æsch.
To arise, as a report, ἐμπἰπτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι, no aor. 1. aor. 2. -ἔπεσον, perf. -πέπτωκα, Ar. Plat.
To arise, as a question, πᾶρἀπἰπτω, Plat.
To arise, as a sound, ῾ὑποτέλλομαι, mid. Ap. Rh. See *To rise*.
Aristocracy, ᾽ἀριστοκρᾰτἰα, Thuc. Plat.
Aristocratic, ᾽ἀριστοκρᾰτἰκὸς, Plat. Arist.
To have an aristocratic form of government, ᾽ἀριστοκρᾰτέομαι, pass. c. fut. 1 mid. Plat.
Arithmetic, ᾽ἀρῖθμὸς, Æsch.; λογισμὸς, usu. in pl. Xen.; ἡ ἀριθμητἰκὴ, Plat.; ἡ λογιστἰκὴ, Plat.
Skilful in arithmetic, ᾽ἀρῖθμητἰκὸς, Plat.; λογιστικὸς, Xen.
An arithmetician, ᾽ἀρῖθμητὴς, Plat.
An arm, βρᾰχἴων, ονος, ὁ, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem.; πῆχυς, εως, ὁ, Hom. Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἀγκἄλὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἀγκοίνη, only in pl. Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἀγκών, ῶνος, ὁ, esp. the bent arm, Hom. Pind. Soph.; ὠλένη, Æsch. Soph. Eur. Ar.; ἀγκἄλη, Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; ᾽ἀγοστὸς, Theoc. Ap. Rh.; χείρ, gen. χειρὸς, and poet. χερὸς, etc. Hdt,
With long arms, as crabs, χειροτένων, οντος, h.
With white arms, λευκώλενος, ον, Hom. Pind.; λευκόπηχυς, εως, Eur.
With beautiful arms, εὐώλενος, ον, Pind. Eur.; εὔπηχυς, Eur.; καλλἰπηχυς, Eur.
With rosy arms, ῥοδόπηχυς, Hes. h. Sapph. Theoc.
Resting on the arm, ἐπωλένιος, ον, h.
Under the arm, ῾ὑπωλένιος, ον, and α, ον, Theoc.
In the arms, adv. ἀγκὰς, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἀγκἄθεν; and also on the arm (resting, etc.) Æsch.
To lift, or *take*, or *carry in one's arms*, ἀγκάζομαι, mid. Hom.;

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ἀγκᾰλίζομαι, Sim. Amorg. Mel.; περῐπηχύνομαι, mid. Call.; προσπηχύνομαι, mid. Call.

To put under one's arm, ὑπομασχᾰλίζω, Ar.

To arm, act. θωρήσσω, Hom.; ὁπλίζω, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. etc.; φράσσω, fut. -ξω, Æsch. Soph. Eur.; ἐξοπλίζω, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; κᾰθοπλίζω, Soph. Xen. Isoc. Æschin.; στολίζω, Eur.; Θωρᾱκίζω, Xen.; κᾰτᾰθωρᾱκίζω, Xen.

To arm oneself, θωρήσσομαι, mid. and pass. Hom. Ar.; ζώννῡμαι, mid. and pass. Hom.; κορύσσομαι, mid. and pass., perf. pass. κεκόρῡθμαι, Hom. Eur.; ἐπῐθωρᾱκίζομαι, mid. and pass. Xen.

To arm oneself against, ἀνθοπλίζομαι, mid. and pass. sine cas. and c. dat. Xen.; ἐπῐθωρήσσομαι, mid. and pass. c. dat. Ap. Rh. and the mid. and pass. of most of the words given in act.

To arm oneself secretly, ὑποθωρήσσομαι, Hom.

To be armed, σάττομαι, only in 3. pl. pluperf. pass. ἐσεσᾰ́χᾰτο, Hdt.

To wear armour, ὁπλοφορέω, Xen.; σῐδηροφορέω, Thuc.

To fight in armour, ὁπλομᾰχέω, Isoc.

One must arm, ὁπλιστέον, Xen.

Arms, armour, ἕντεα, τᾰ́, Hom.; ὅπλα, τᾰ́, Omn.; τεύχεα, τᾰ́, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur.; σάγη, Æsch. Soph. Eur.; ὅπλισμα, ᾰ̔τος, Eur. Plat.; σῐ́δηρος, Thuc.; ὁπλῐ́σις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Xen.; πρόβλημα, ᾰ̔τος, τό, esp. in pl. Xen.; ὁπλῖτης (gen. ου) κόσμος, Xen.

Body armour, ὑπᾰσπῐ́διος (ον) κόσμος, Soph.

Entire armour, παντευχία, Æsch. Eur.; πανσᾰ́γία, only in dat. sing. as adv. Soph.; πᾶνοπλία, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Isoc. Æschin.

Armour for the arms, περῐβρᾰχίονιον, usu. in pl. Xen.

Good armour, being well armed, εὐοπλία, Xen.

An arming, ὁπλισμός, Æsch.; ὁπλῐ́σις, εως, ἡ, Ar. Thuc.; καθόπλῐσις, Xen.

A getting under arms, ἐξοπλῐ́σις, Xen.

A being under arms, ἐξοπλῐ́σία, Xen.

Armed (wearing brazen armour, etc.), χαλκοκορυστής, οῦ, Hom.; χαλκοχῐτών, ωνος, Hom.; χαλκεοθώραξ, ᾰκος, H.; χαλκοχάρμης, ου, Pind.; χαλκεντής, έος, Pind. (see *Brass*); σῐδηροχάρμης, ου, Pind.; ἐνόπλιος, ον, Pind. Xen. Plat. Call.; ἔνοπλος, ον, Soph. Eur.; χαλκεοτευχής, έος, Eur.; χαλκοδάρης, εος, Pind.; χαλκέοπλος, ον, Eur.; τευχεσφόρος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; τευχηστήρ, ῆρος, Æsch.; τευχηστής, οῦ, Æsch.; τευχοφόρος, Eur.; ὁπλῖτης, ου, Eur.; ὁπλοφόρος, ον, Eur. Xen.; χαλκοπληθής, έος, Eur.; χαλκοθώραξ, ᾰκος, Soph.; ὑπᾰσπῐ́διος, ον, Eur.; ἐντεθωρᾱκισμένος, Xen.

With golden armour, χρῡσοτεύχης, εος, Eur.

Well armed, εὔοπλος, ον, Eur. Ar. Xen.

Wholly armed, πᾶνοπλος, ον, Æsch. Eur.

Wearing the same or similar armour, ὁμόσκευος, ου, Thuc.

Glittering with arms, κᾰτᾰ́χαλκος, ον, Eur.

An armed man, ὁπλῖτης, ου, Omn. Att.; ὅπλων ἐπιστᾰ́της; Æsch.

A man wholly armed, πᾶνοπλῖτης, Tyrt.

A race of armed men, ὁπλῖτης δρόμος, Pind.

Armed to run in such a race, χάλκασπις, ῐδος, Pind. See *Shield, Spear*, etc.

Light armed, ψῑλός, Ar. Omn. Att. prose; ἄνοπλος, ον, Hdt.

A light armed soldier, γυμνής, ῆτος, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; γυμνήτης, ου, Xen.; λῐθοβόλος, Thuc. Plat.

Lightly armed, εὐστᾰλής, έος, Thuc. Xen.

Belonging to a light-armed soldier, γυμνητῐκός, Xen.

The light-armed force, γυμνητία, Thuc.

Not armed at all, unarmed, γυμνός, Hom.; ψῑλός, Soph.; ἄνοπλος, ον, Plat.

The parts of the body unprotected by armour, τὰ ἄοπλα, Xen.

Heavy armed, ὁπλῖτης, ου, usu. as subst. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Th. Xen. Dem.; ὁπλῖτοπᾰ́λης, ου, Æsch.; ὁπλομᾰ́χος, Xen.; ὁπλομᾰ́χης, ου, Plat.

The heavy-armed force, τὰ ὅπλα, Soph. Xen.; τὸ ὁπλῖτῐκόν, Thuc. Xen.

Commanding the heavy-armed force, ὁπλῖτᾰγωγός, Thuc.

To be a heavy-armed soldier, ὁπλῖτεύω, Thuc. Xen.

A battle fought by the heavy-armed troops, ὁπλῖτεία, Plat.

Belonging to the heavy-armed soldiers, ὁπλῖτῐκός, Thuc. Xen. Plat.

Throwing away one's arms, ῥῐψᾰ́σπλος, ον, Æsch.

The art of making arms, ἡ ὁπλοποιΐκη, Plat.

An armour-bearer, ὑπᾰσπιστής, οῦ, Eur. Hdt. Xen.

To be an armour-bearer, ὑπᾰσπῐ́ζω, c. dat. pers. Pind. Eur.

An armistice, σπονδή, pl. Omn.; ἀνᾰκωχή, Thuc.; διᾰκωχή, Thuc.; διαλλᾰγή, Eur. Hdt. Isoc.; ἐκεχειρία, Thuc.; ἄνοχαί, αἱ, Thuc. Xen.

An armistice for a fixed period (renewable), ἐπισπονδή, in pl. Thuc.

Under the conditions of an armistice, ὑπόσπονδος, ον, Thuc. Xen.

Without an armistice, ἄσπονδος, ον, Thuc.

To make an armistice, σπονδὰς τέμνω, Eur.; σπονδὰς ποιέομαι (mid.), Ar. Hdt.; c. acc. of conditions, Thuc.

An arm of the sea, κόλπος, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Xen. etc.

An armoury, σκευοθήκη, Æsch. Æschin.

Armpit, μασχᾰ́λη, h. Æsch. Ar. Cratin. Xen. Lys.; μασχᾰλίς, ῖδος, ἡ, Theoph. Ctes.; μᾰ́λη, only in phrase, ὑπὸ μᾰλης, Ar. Plat. Xen.

An army, στρᾰτός, Omn.; φᾰ́λαγξ, αγγος, ἡ, Hom. Hes. Xen.; στόλος, Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; στρᾰ́τευμα, ᾰ̔τος, τό, Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; στρᾰτιᾱ́, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; στρᾰτόπεδον, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ποιμᾰ́νιον, Æsch.; ὅπλισμα, ᾰ̔τος, τό, Eur.; τᾰ́γη, Ar.; στρᾰτηλᾰ́σια, Hdt.

With the whole army, πανστρᾰτίᾳ, Hdt. Thuc. Lys.

Collecting their whole army, πανστρατίας γενομένης, Thuc.

With a large army, πολῠχείρ, Æsch.

Aromatic, Θυώδης, Hom. h. Theoc.

Around, ἀμφί, c. gen. c. dat. c. acc. Omn.; περί, c. gen. c. dat. c. acc. Omn. poet., but only c. dat. c. acc. Omn. pros.; ἀμφίς, adv. and c. gen. Hom. Pind.; περίξ, adv. also as prep. c. acc. and rar. c. gen. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. See *About*.

To arouse, ὄρνῡμι, only in imper. ὄρνῡθι, imperf. ὄρνυον, fut. ὄρσω, aor. 1. ὄρσα, imperf. mid. and pass. ὀρνῦμην, fut. ὀροῦμαι, aor. 2. mid. ὠρόμην, 3d sing. usu. by sync. ὄρτο, imper. ὄρσο and ὄρσεο, Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph. Eur.; ἐρεθίζω, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; ἐρέθω, only pres. Hom. Ap. Rh., and imperf. Mosch.; ἄνεγείρω, Hom. Pind. Eur. Ar.; κῑνέω, Æsch. Soph. ἐκκῑνέω, Soph. Xen. See *To rouse, To excite*.

Aroynt, ἔρρε, Soph. Ar. Ap. Rh.; ἄπᾰγε, Ar.

To arraign, αἰτιάομαι, mid. c. acc. perf. and gen. rei, also c. acc. rei, if neut. pron. (e.g. ταῦτα, etc.), also c. acc. pers. and infin. o conj. ὅ, τι, ὡς, etc., or c. acc. pers. and prep. or c. acc. rei, κατά τινος, Hom. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Antipho. See *To accuse*.

Arraignment, αἰτία, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. See *Accusation*.

To arrange, κρῑ́νω, Hom.; ἀρτῡ́νω, imperf. ἤρτῡνον, aor. 1. ἤρτῡνα, Hom.; ἠρτῦσα, Hdt. aor. 1. pass. ἠρτύνθην, Hom. Hdt.; κοσμέω, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἄνακοσμέω, Hom.; ἐγκοσμέω, Hom.; διᾰκοσμέω, Hom. Hdt. Thuc.; τῑθεμαι, mid. aor. 1. ἐθηκάμην, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; εὐπρήσσω, fut. εὐπρήσσω, Hom.; διέπω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Hdt.; κοιρᾰνέω, Pind.; διαστοιχίζομαι, mid. Æsch.; τάσσω, Hdt. Omn. Att.; διᾰτάσσω, Hes. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; πεσσονομέω, Æsch.; ῥῠθμίζω, Soph. Xen. Plat.; στοιχίζω, Æsch. Xen.; διᾰτίθημι, aor. 1. -έθηκα, perf. -τέθεικα, etc., aor. 1. pass. -ετέθην, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; καθίστημι, aor. 2. perf. pluperf. act. not used in act. sens. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; κᾰταρτύω, Soph.; κᾰτᾰστέλλω, Eur.; κᾰτευτρεπίζω, Ar. Xen.; σύνῐστημι, Isoc.; συντάσσω, Plat. Xen.; σχημᾰτίζω, Plat. Xen.; συγκᾰθίστημι, Thuc.; σύναρμόζω, Plat.; ἀνᾰδιάλλομαι, mid., one's dress, c. acc. Ar. Plat.; διευκρῑνέω, Xen.; διᾰθεσμοθετέω, Plat.; κᾰτᾰτάσσω, Xen.; κᾰταρτίζω, generally, and also to arrange a quarrel, Hdt.; κᾰτᾰχωρίζω, Xen.; συνδιαρθρόω, Arist.

To arrange carefully, ἀκρῐβόω.

To take part in arranging, σύνᾰλλέγω, Pind.

To arrange at the same time, συνδιᾰκοσμέω, Plat.

One must arrange, τακτέον, Hom.

Well arranged, κοσμητός, Hom.; εὐθήμων, ονος, Ap. Rh. Arist.

Arranged or *agreed upon beforehand*, προειρημένος, Thuc.

Arrangement, arranging, θέσις, εως, ἡ, Pind. Plat.; ἁρμονία, Æsch.; διᾰθεσις, Plat.; τᾰξις, εως, ἡ, Xen. Plat. Dem.; also, an arrangement with a man's creditors, Dem.; διᾰτᾰξις, Plat. Dem.; σύνταξις, Plat. Dem.; κόσμησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; διακόσμησις, Plat.; διόρθωσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; σύνταγμα, ᾰτος, τό, Arist.; διᾰκοσμος, Arist.

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Good arrangement, εὐθημοσύνη, Hes. Xen.; εὐαρμοστία, in pl. Isoc.

An arranger, κοσμητήρ, ῆρος, Epigr. ap. Æschin.; κοσμητής, οῦ, Epigr. ap. Æschin.; διάθετήρ, ῆρος, Plat.; διαθέτης, ου, Hdt.

Arrant, ὅλος, e.g. an arrant imposture, πλάσμα ὅλον, etc., Xen. Plat. Dem.

To array (an army, etc.), διέπω, only in pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Pind. Æsch.; στέλλω, Hom. Hdt. Æsch.; κορύσσω, fut. ξω, aor. 1. mid. ἐκορυσσάμην, perf. κεκόρυθμαι, but seldom used in this sense, except in pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur.; κοσμέω, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἵστημι, aor. 2. and perf. and pluperf. act. not used in act. sens. Hom. Xen.; ἀμφίημι and ἀμφέπω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Pind.; διακοσμέω, Hom. Thuc. Xen.; τάσσω, Hdt. Omn. Att.; τᾰγεύω, Æsch.; λοχίζω, Hdt.; διατάσσω, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐκτάσσω, Xen.; κατατάσσω, Xen.; ἐνδιατάσσω, Hdt.; παρατάσσω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

To array against, ἐντάσσω, c. dat. Eur.; ἀντιτάσσω, c. dat. Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀντικαθίστημι, Thuc. Xen.; ἀντιπαρατάσσω, Thuc. Xen. Æschin.

To array a fleet against, ἀντανάγω simply, or ἀντ. ταῖς ναυσί, Thuc.

To array together with, alongside of, συντάσσω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; συγκατατάσσω, Xen.

To array behind as a reserve, ἐπιτάσσω, and in mid. c. dat. e.g. ἐπιτάσσομαι λόχους τῇ φάλαγγι, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

To array oneself in, στέλλομαι, mid. c. acc. vestis. Eur. See *To put on, Dress*, etc.

To be arrayed, ταξιόομαι, Pind.; διατάσσομαι, in mid. esp. in aor. 1. Ar. Xen.; ἐντάσσομαι, mid. Xen.

To be arrayed by the side of, παρατάσσομαι, in mid. esp. in aor. 1. Thuc. Dem.; συμπαρατάσσομαι, mid. c. prep. Xen. Dem. Lycurg.

I array myself on his side, τάσσω ἐμαυτὸν πρὸς, c. acc. Dinarch.

An array, στῖχος τῆς, only in gen. sing. and nom. and acc. pl. Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur.; στῖχος, ὁ, Æsch. Xen.; τάξις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Hdt.; σύνταξις, ἡ, Thuc. Xen.; παράταξις, ἡ, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; σύνταγμα, ατος, τὸ, Xen.; παντευχία πολεμιος, Eur.

The array of both parties prepared for battle, ἀντίταξις, ἡ, Thuc.; τὸ ἀντιπαρατεταγμένον, Plat.

In battle array, παρατεταγμένος, Plat.

Arrears, ἔλλειμμα, τὸ, Dem.

A being in arrear, ἔκδεια, Thuc.

To arrest, συλλαμβάνω, fut. –λήψομαι, aor. 2. –έλᾰβον, perf. –είληφα, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Antipho.; ἐπιλαμβάνομαι, mid. Dem. Lys.; ἄγω, Plat.; ἀπάγω, Plat. Dem. See *To stop*.

Arrest, σύλληψις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Æschin.; ἀπαγωγή, Lys. Dem.

Arrival, ἐπείσοδος, ἡ, Soph.; ἵξις, εως, ἡ, Eur.; ἄφιξις, Hdt. Plat. Dem.; κατηλυσία, Ap. Rh.

To arrive, ἄνῡμι, and ἀνύτω, fut. ὔσω, c. acc. or c. prep. Hom. Soph. Eur.; ἀπᾰνύω, c. adv. loci, Hom.; ἵκάνω, only pres. and imperf. c. acc. or c. prep. or c. adv. loci, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Eur.; ἵκω, only pres. and imperf. and aor. 2. ἵξον, Hom. Pind.; ἵκνέομαι, fut. ἵξομαι, aor. 2. ἱκόμην, ἵκου, etc. perf. ἷγμαι, pluperf. ἷγμην, usu. c. acc. also c. prep. Omn. poet.; εἰσᾰφίκάνω, Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.; εἰσᾰφῐκνέομαι, Hom. Soph. Ap. Rh.; ἀφῐκάνω, c. acc. or prep. Hom.; ἀφῐκνέομαι, usu. c. acc. sine prep. in poetry, usu. c. prep. in prose, Omn.; ἐξικνέομαι, Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐπέρχομαι, fut. –ελεύσομαι, aor. 2. –ἐλῦθον, sync. –ῆλθον, etc. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐπῐβαίνω, fut. –βήσομαι (fut. act. and aor. 1. not used in intrans. sense), aor. 2. –ἔβην, part. –βᾶς, perf. –βέβηκα, (often in many poets sync., 1st pl. –βέβᾰμεν, 3d pl. βεβᾶσι, part. –βεβὼς, ὼσα, ὼτος, etc.) c. gen. or c. ἐπὶ and gen. Hom. Soph.; ἐπιβάλλω, no aor. 1. act. perf. –βέβληκα, etc. Hom.; μεθέπω, in pres. Hom.; κῐχάνω, only in indic. opt. κῐχείην, subj. κῐχείω, part. κῐχεὶς, imperf. ἐκῐχην, 2d sing. –εις, fut. κῐχήσομαι, aor. 2. ἔκῐχον, aor. 1. mid. ἐκιχησάμην, c. acc. Hom. Pind. Archil. Soph. Eur., once c. gen. Soph.; κιγχάνω, only pres. and imperf. Æsch. Soph. Eur.; προσκῠρέω, aor. 1. προσέκυρσα, c. dat. Hes.; διέρχομαι, c. acc. or prep. Pind. Thuc. Xen.; εἰσβάλλω, c. acc. Eur.; ἐξᾰνύω, Hdt.; παραγίγνομαι, fut. –γενήσομαι, aor. 2. –εγενόμην, Theogn. Hdt. Thuc.; πάρειμι (–εἶναι), c. prep. and c. acc. sine prep. Eur. Thuc. Xen. etc.; περάω, fut. –ἄσω, c. prep. Theogn. Æsch. Soph. Eur.; παρέρχομαι, Eur. Xen.; προσῐκνέομαι, c. gen. or c. ἐπὶ, Æsch.; προσᾰφῐκνέομαι, Thuc.; κατᾰνύω, c. prep. Hdt. Xen.; μετακῐᾰθω, only pres. and imperf. c. acc. Ap. Rh.

To arrive at, i. e. obtain, ἥκω, only pres. imperf. and fut. Omn.; προσήκω, Æsch. Soph. Eur.

To arrive at, ἵκω, only pres. imperf. and fut. Omn.; προσήκω, Æsch. Soph. Eur.

To arrive at, i. e. obtain, ἄπειμι (–ιέναι), part. –ιὼν, c. ἐπὶ and acc. Xen.

To be arrived, ἥκω, only pres. imperf. and fut. Omn.; προσήκω, Æsch. Soph. Eur.

To arrive first, προαφῐκνέομαι, Thuc.

They having arrived at the time of life to do so and so, ἥκον βίου αὐτοῖς, c. infin. Eur.

Arrogance, ἄτασθᾰλία, Hom. Hes. Sim.; ὑπεροπλία, Hom.; ὑπερτερία, Theogn.; αὐθᾰδία, Æsch. Soph. Eur.; αὐθάδεια, Plat. Isoc. Dem.; αὐθάδισμα, ατος, τὸ, Æsch.; ὑπερηφᾰνία, Plat. Xen. Dem. Æschin.; ὑπεροψία, Lys.; ἀλαζόνεια, Xen.; ὑπερηνορέη, Ap. Rh.; φρύαγμα, ατος, τὸ, Mel.

Arrogant, ἀγήνωρ, ορος, Hom. Hes. Æsch.; ἄτασθᾰλος, ον, Hom. Hes. Hdt. Æschin.; ὑπερηνορέων, ουσα, ον, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ὑπερφῐάλος, ον, Hom. Pind. Ap. Rh.; ὑπέροπλος, ον (in Hom. only of deeds or words) (superl. ὑπεροπληέστατος, Ap. Rh.), Hom. Hes. Pind. Ap. Rh.; ὑπερήνωρ, ορος, Hes. Eur.; ὑπέρθῡμος, ον, Hes.; ὑπερηφᾰνος, ον, Hes. Pind. Æsch. Xen. Dem. ἀγέρωχος, ον, Archil. Alcæ.; ὑπέρκοπος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; ὑπέρφρανος, ον, Æsch. Xen. αὐθᾰδόστομος, Ar.; σεμνὸς, Soph.; ἀλάζων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Plat. Hdt.; ὑπερόπτης, ου, Soph. Theoc.

To be arrogant, ὑπερηφᾰνέω, no fut. or perf. Hom.; ἄτασθάλλω, no fut. etc. Hom.; ὑπερανχέω, Thuc.; ἀνᾰφῡσάομαι, pass. Xen.; φρυάσσομαι, mid. Mel.

Arrogantly, ὑπερφῐάλως, Hom.; ὑπερκόπως, Æsch.; ὑπερηφᾰνως, Plat. Isoc.; ὑπέροπτα, Soph.; μεγᾰλοφρόνως, Xen. Plat.

To arrogate, οἰκειόομαι, mid. Hdt.

An arrow, δόναξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, Hom.; κῆλον, Hom. Hes.; ἰὸς, pl. τὰ ἰὰ, Hom. Soph. Eur.; βέλος, τὸ, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Anac. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. etc.; ὀϊστὸς (οἰστὸς, Att.), Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Thuc. Plat. Ap. Rh.; τόξευμα, ατος, τὸ, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; πτέρωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch.; ἄπρακτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch. Soph. Eur. Thuc.; τόξον, in pl. Soph. Eur.; γλῠφῖδες, αἱ, Eur.; πτηνὸς ἀργήστης ὄφις, Æsch.; ἔγχος πτερωτὸν, Eur.

To have one's arrow in the string ready to shoot, ἐπῐβεβλημαι and ἐπῐβέβλημαι ἐπὶ τῇ νευρᾷ, Xen.

With golden arrows, χρῡσηλᾰκᾰτος, ον, Hom. Pind. Soph.

Rejoicing in arrows, fem. ἰοχέαιρα, ἡ, Hom.

Holding arrows, ἰοδόκος, ον, Hom.; ὀϊστοδεγμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.

An arsenal, ἐπίστιον, Hom.; ἐπήνειον, Hdt. Thuc.; νεώριον, Eur. Ar. Thuc. Lys. See *Dock*.

Arsenic, ἀρσενικὸν, Galen.

Art, τέχνη, Omn.; πᾰλᾰμη, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Ar.; τέχνιον, Plat.; τεχνύδριον, Plat.

According to rules of art, τεχνῑκῶς, Isoc. Plat.

To be done by rules of art, ἔντεχνος, ον, Plat. Arist.

Mother of all arts, μουσομήτωρ, ορος, Æsch.

Useful in all arts, πάντεχνος, ον, Æsch.

Famous for art, κλῡτοτέχνης, ου, Hom.; κλῡτοεργὸς, ὸν, Hom.

Making gain of art, τεχνοπωλῐκὸς, Plat.

Skilful in many arts, πολῠτέχνης, ου, Sol.

Practising the same art, ὁμότεχνος, ον, Hdt. Plat. Dem.

Fond of art, φῐλότεχνος, ον, Plat.

Fondness for art, φῐλοτεχνία, Plat.

Writing on art, τεχνόγραφος, ον, Arist.

To make by art, τεχνάω, Hom.

To practise an art, φῐλοτεχνέω, Plat.

An artery, ἀρτηρία, Aretæ.

Artful, κερδᾰλέος, Hom.; κερδᾰλεόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; ἀγκῠλομήτης, ου, Hom. Hes.; δολόεις, Hom. Eur.; δολοφρονέων, ουσα, ον, gen. οντος, etc. Hom.; δολομήτης, ου, Hom.; δολόμητις, gen. ιος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Æsch.; δόλιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Trag. Ar. Xen.; αἰμῠλος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hes. Pind. Æsch.; αἰμῠλιος, ον, Hom.; αἰμῠλομήτης, h.; δολομήδης, εος, Sim.; δολοπλόκος, ον, Sapph.; δολοφρᾰδής, έος, h. Pind.; δολομηχάνος, ον, Sim.; δολερὸς, Soph. Hdt. Xen.; δολιόπους, οδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.; δολιόφρων, Æsch. Eur.; δολιόμητις, Æsch.; δολόμῡθος, ον, Soph.; δολοποιὸς, ὸν, Soph.; ποικίλος, ον, Hes. Pind. Æsch. Ar. Plut. Dem.; ποικιλόβουλος, ον, Hes.; πολῠπλόκος, ον, Ar.; αἰμῠλόφρων, Cratin.; αἰμῠλοπλόκος, ον, Cratin.

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Most artful, κέρδιστος, Hom.
An artful man, τέχνημα, ατος, τὸ, Soph.
To be artful, αἰγυπτιάζω, Cratin.
Artfully, ποικίλως, Soph.; Αἰγυπτιστί, Theoc.
Arthritic, ἀρθρῖκός, and ἀρθρῖτικός, Hipp.
Artichoke, σκόλυμος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hes. Theoph.; κῦνάρα, Soph.; κῑνάρα, Diosc.
The head of the artichoke, σκάλλας, ου, ὁ, Theoph.
An article (of any sort), σκεῦος, τὸ, Ar. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; σκευάριον, Ar. Plat. Æschin.
The article in grammar, ἄρθρον, Plut.
To articulate, ἀρθρόω, as the tongue produces articulate sounds, ἡ γλῶσσα ἀρθροῖ τὴν φώνην, Xen.; διαρθρόω, Arist.
Articulate (speaking articulately), μέροψ, οπος, usu. in pl. Hom. Hes. Æsch.
Articulation, φωνὴ, Omn. See *Voice*.
Artifice, πολυκέρδεια, Hom.; δολοφροσύνη, Hom.; κερδοσύνη, only in dat. sing. and pl. Hom. Ap. Rh.; δόλος, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen.; πολυπλοκία, Theogn.; ποικῑλία, Eur.; δολοπλοκία, Theogn.
An artifice, i. e. an artful trick, κέρδος, in pl. Hom.; μηχανὴ, Æsch. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; τέχνημα, ατος, τὸ, Æsch. Eur.; σόφισμα, ατος, τὸ, Pind. Æsch. Hdt. Dem.
An artificer, τέκτων, ονος, ὁ, Omn.; δημιοργὸς, Hom.; δημιουργὸς, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἐργάτης, ου, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ἐργαστὴρ, Hen. See *Workman*.
Artificial, τυκτὸς, Hom.; χειροποίητος, ον, Hdt. Xen.; τεχνῖκὸς, Theoph.
An artisan, δημιοργὸς, Hom.; δημιουργὸς, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; χειροτέχνης, ου, Soph. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; χειρῶναξ, ακτος, Soph. Hdt.; χειρωνακτῖκὸς, Plat.; βάναυσος, subst. and also adj. ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph. Arist.
A fellow-artisan, σύντεχνος, Ar. Plat.; ὁμότεχνος, Hdt. Plat.
Belonging to artisans, δημιουργῖκὸς, Plat.; χειροτεχνῖκὸς, Ar. Plat.
To be an artisan, δημιουργέω, Plat.
The being an artisan, δημιουργία, Plat.; χειρουργία, Ar. Plat.
A tax on artisans, χειρωνάξιον, Arist.
Protecting artisans, χαρίεργος, ον, Leon. Tar.
An artist, τέχνῑτης, ου, Xen. Plat. Dem.
A great artist, μεγαλότεχνος, Arist.
Artistical, τεχνῖκὸς, Epich. Plat.
Artless, ἄδολος, ον, Pind. Ar. Thuc.; ἄκακος, ον, Æsch. Plat. Dem.; ἀκάκητος, ου, Æsch.; ἄφυης, ος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.; ἄκομψος, ον, Eur.; ἀκίβδηλος, ον, Hdt.; ἀπειρόκακος, ον, Thuc.; εὐηθὴς, Thuc. Plat.
Artlessly, ἀδόλως, Thuc.; ἀκάκως, Dem.; εὐηθῶς, superl. -θέστατα, Eur. Plat.
Artlessness, εὐήθεια, Plat. Dem.; χρηστότης, ητος, ἡ, Menand.; ἁπλότης, ητος, ἡ, Xen. Plat.
As, ὡς (rarely with nouns in Hom. except when following them, and then it has an accent, as οἱ δὲ λύκοι ὥς), Omn.; ὡσεί, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Soph. Theoc.; ὡσεί τε, ὡσεί περ, ὡσεί πέρ τε, Hes. h. Theoc.; ὥσπερ, and sometimes divided, as ὡς σύπερ, etc. Omn.; ὥσπερ οὖν, Æsch. Plat.; ὅπως, c. verb, Hom. Soph. Xen.; ὡς ὅπως, Eur.; ὅπωσπερ, Soph.; εὖτε, Hom.; ἠΰτε, Hom.; ἤ, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Thuc.; ἦχι, Hom.; ἄτε, Hom. Pind. Soph. Hdt.; ὅπη, Ep. ὅππη, i. e. in the manner which, Hom.; often c. ἄν et subj. Thuc. Xen.; ὅπηπερ, with or without ἄν, Soph. Plat.; ἅπερ, Æsch. Soph. Xen.; ἅπερεί, Soph.; καθάπερ, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ὁποῖα, Soph. Eur.; οἷον and οἷα, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; οἵπερ, Soph. Hdt.; ἐντάξει, c. gen., e. g. to do as an insult, ἐν τάξει ἐπηρείας ποιεῖν, Dem.; to come as an enemy, ἐν τάξει ἐχθροῦ ἐλθεῖν, etc. Dem.
As if, ὡσεί, Hom. Soph.; ὡσπερεί, Soph. Eur. Plat. Isoc.; καθάπερεί, Plat.; καθάπερἄνεί, Plat.
As to, ἕκάτι, c. gen., e. g. as to numbers, πλήθους ἕκάτι, etc. Æsch. Eur.; ἕνεκα, c. gen. Hdt. Plat.
So far as, according as, κάθ, Plat. Arist.
As well as, μέν, answered by δέ, e.g. ye are superior as well in wisdom as in fighting, περὶ μὲν βουλῇ περὶ δ' ἔστε μάχεσθαι, Omn.
As well as possible, ὁ, τι (and ὁ, ττι, Hom.), c. superl. Hom. Xen. Hdt., c. subst. e.g. as quickly as possible, ὅτι τάχος, Hdt.; ὡς, c. superl. Hdt. Omn. Att.; ὅπως, c. superl. Theogn. Æsch., or c. gen., as, go as fast as you can, σοῦσθε ὅπως πόδων (sc. ἔχετε), Æsch.; ὅσον, c. superl. Soph. Xen. and c. subst. τάχος, (ut supra), Soph. Xen.; ᾗ, c. superl. Xen.
As, adj., like the Latin *qualis*, οἷος, often answering τοῖος, Omn.; ὅσος, when answering τόσος, Omn.; ὁποῖος, answering τοῖος (and ὁπτ. Hom.), Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen., οἵόπερ, Soph. Hdt. Xen.
Asafœtida, (the tree that produces), σίλφιον, Soph. Ar. Hdt.
Prepared with asafœtida, σιλφιωτὸς, Ar.; σεσιλφιωμένος, Philox.
To ascend, ἀνάβαίνω, tenses from βάω, fut. -βήσομαι, aor. 1. -ἐβησάμην, (fut. and aor. 1. act. not used intrans.) perf. -βέβηκα; aor. 2. -ἔβην, opt. βαίην, etc., as if from βᾶμι, c. acc. or prep. Hom. Hes. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen. etc.; εἰσἀνάβαίνω, Hom.; ἀνέρχομαι, fut. -ελεύσομαι, aor. 2. -ἦλυθον, by sync. -ἦλθον, perf -ελήλυθα, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Xen.; ὑπερβαίνω, c. acc. sometimes c. gen. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; εἰσἄνειμι (-ἰέναι), aor. 2. part. εἰσανιών, c. acc. Hom.; ἀνέρπω, only pres. and imperf. ἀνεῖρπον, Eur.; ἀνερπύζω, augm. ει, no perf. Ar.; ὑπεραίρίζω, Xen.; ὑπεραίρω, no perf. Xen.; προσἀνάβαίνω, Xen. Plat. Com.; ἐξἄνειμι (-ἰέναι), part. -ιών, no fut. c. gen., of a star ascending heaven, Theoc.; ἐπανέρχομαι, Xen.; προσβαίνω, Hdt. Thuc. See *To mount*.
To make to ascend, ἀνάβαίνω, and the other compounds of βαίνω, in fut. and aor. 1. act. Hom. Hdt.; ἀναβῑβάζω, Hdt. Xen.; ἐπαναβῑβάζω, Thuc.
To make to ascend in turn, ἀντἀναβῑβάζω, Xen.
Which can be ascended, ἀμβᾶτὸς, ον, Hom.
Difficult to be ascended, δυσάμβατος, ον, Sim.
Ascendancy, κῦρος, το, Æsch. Hdt. Plat. See *Influence*.
To have a great ascendancy over a person, μέγιστον δυνάμενος παρά τινι, Hdt.
Ascendant, (to be in the ascendant), ὑπερέχω, aor. 2. -εσχον, Hom.
Ascent, ἀνάβάσις, εως, ἡ, and poet. ἀμβ. Hdt. Xen.
To ascertain, ἐκπυνθάνομαι, fut. -πεύσομαι, aor. 2. -πὔθομεν, = perf. -πέπυσμαι, etc., Hom. Soph. Eur.; εὑρίσκω, fut. εὑρήσω, etc., aor. 2. εὗρον, aor. 1. pass. εὑρέθην and ηὑρ., fut. mid. in pass. sens. εὑρήσομαι, Omn.; ἀκρῑβόω, Eur. Xen.; κατἀμανθάνω, fut. -μἀθήσομαι, aor. 2. -ἐμάθον, Hdt. Xen. Plat.; παράλαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι, aor. 2. -ἔλάβον, Hdt.
Difficult to ascertain, δὔσεὕρετος, Æsch.; δυσκατάμάθητος, ον, Isoc.; ἀνεξεύρετος, ον, Thuc.
To ascribe, ἄνάπτω, no perf. c. dat. pers. or c. prep. Hom. Eur.; ἀνατῑθημι, aor. 1. -έθηκα, perf. -τέθεικα, etc., aor. 1. pass. -ετέθην, Hom. Eur. Thuc. Isoc. Dem. etc.
To ascribe every thing to a God, παντὶ μὲν θεὸν αἴτιον ὑπερτῑθέμεν (for ὑπερτιθέναι), Pind.; ἐπῑφημίζω θεοῖς τινὶ, Plat. Dem.; ἐπιφέρω, fut. -οἴσω, aor. 2. -ἤνεγκον, aor. 1. ἤνεγκα, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; κατἀλογίζομαι, mid. Dem. Æschin.
To ascribe honour to a person, μοῖραν, τιμὴν, etc., νέμω τινι, Æsch. Soph. Eur.
Let no one ascribe this to any virtue of yours, κατἀλογιζέσθω μηδεὶς τοῦθ' ὑμῶν ἐν ἀρέτῃ, Æschin. See *To impute*.
One must ascribe, ἀνἀθετέον, Plat.
Ash, μελία, Hom. Hes.
Ashen, μελῖνος, Hom.; μελεΐνος, Theoph.; μελιηγενὴς, Ap. Rh.
Ashes, κόνις, ιος, ἡ, Hom. Theoc.; κονία, in pl. Hom.; σποδία, Hom. Eur.; σπόδος, (often of the dead), ἡ, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; τέφρα (often of the dead), Hom. Eur. Ar. Plat.
The ashes of the slain, (ashes instead of men, which had once been men), σπόδος ἀντήνωρ, Æsch. See *Dust*.
Mixed with ashes, κὐκησῖτεφρος, ον, Ar.
Ash-coloured, σπόδιος, Simon. Amorg.; σποδοειδὴς, Hipp.; τεφρὸς, Arist.; τέφρῖνος, Hipp.
Baked in ashes, σποδῖτης, ου, Diphil.
To cover with ashes, κατάτεφρόω, Arist.; to roast in ashes, σποδίζω, Plat.; σποδόω, Hipp.
To reduce to ashes, ἀμαλδύνω, Hom.; ἀμἄθύνω, Hom. Æsch. Theoc.; συναμαθύνω, Ap. Rh.; to burn to, σποδίζω, Ar.
To be ashamed, αἰδέομαι, mid. fut. -έσομαι, aor. 1. ἠδέσθην; before, c. acc. pers., c. infin., more rarely c. part. Hom. Find. Æsch. Soph. Xen.; αἴδομαι, mid. only pres. and imperf. Hom. Æsch. Eur.; σέβομαι, pres. mid. Hom.; αἰσχύνομαι, pass. c. fut. mid. c. part. when one does the thing of which one is ashamed, c. infin. when one does not do it, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Ar. Thuc. Plat. Isoc.; ἐναιδέομαι, Soph. Eur.; ἐναισχύνομαι, Æsch. Soph.

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Hdt. Xen. Plat.; καταιδέομαι, c. infin. Eur.; καταισχύνομαι, Soph. Isoc.

To be ashamed of a thing before a person, ὑπαισχύνομαι, c. gem. acc. Plat.

To be exceedingly ashamed, ὑπεραισχύνομαι, Æschin.

I am ashamed of these things, ταῦτα δι' αἰσχύνης ἔχω, Eur.

One must be ashamed, αἰσχυντέον, Xen.

Ashore (to run a ship ashore), κέλλω, aor. 1. -κελσα, both trans. and intrans. Hom. Æsch. Soph.; ἐπικέλλω, both trans. and intrans. Hom.; ὀκέλλω, both trans. and intrans. only pres. and aor. 1. ὤκειλα, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐξοκέλλω, both trans. and intrans. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Isoc.; ἐποκέλλω, Hdt. Thuc.; ἀναβιβάζω, only act. Xen.

To put me ashore at Pylos, ἐφέσσαι με Πύλονδε, ab aor. 1. ἐφεῖσα, Hom.

To be driven ashore, περιπίπτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι, aor. 2. -ἔπεσον, Hdt.; ἐκβράσσομαι, pass. only pres. and imperf. c. es, Hdt.

Asia, Ἀσία, Æsch. Xen.; Ἀσίς, ίδος, ἡ, Æsch.

Asiatic, Ἀσιατογενής, ές, Æsch. fem. Ἀσιάς, άδος, ἡ, Æsch. Eur.; Ἀσιήτις, ίδος, ἡ, Æsch.

Aside, εὐρύς, Hom. Ar.; παρακλίδον, Hom. h. Ap. Rh.; ὕπαιθα, Hom.; λικρίφις, Hom. See *Side*.

Turned aside, λοξός, Tyrt. Theog. Ap. Rh.

Asinine, ὄνειος, Ar.

To ask (a question, etc.), ἐρεείνω, and mid. only pres. and imperf. c. acc. either of pers. or rei, or c. gem. acc. Hom.; ἐξερεείνω, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἐρέω, fut. ἐρήσομαι, aor. 2. ἠρόμην, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; εἴρομαι, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; ἐρωτάω (Ion. poet. εἰρ.), c. acc. or gem. acc. Hom. Soph. Thuc. Dem. etc.; ἀνερωτάω, Hom. Hdt. Xen.; μεταλλάω, Hom. Ap. Rh.; πεύθομαι, only pres. imperf. and fut. Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Eur. etc.; διείρομαι, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἐξερέω, Hom.; ἐξέρομαι, Hom.; ἀνείρομαι, fut. -ερήσομαι, aor. 2. -ηρόμην, Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἐπείρομαι, only in fut. and aor. 2. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; πυνθάνομαι, fut. πεύσομαι, no aor. 1. aor. 2. ἐπυθόμην, Hom. Att.; ἱστορέω, c. gem. acc. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; ἀνιστορέω, c. acc. or gem. acc. or c. acc. pers. and prep. Æsch. Soph. Eur.; ἐκπειράομαι, mid. c. acc. rei, gen. pers. Ar.; ἀποπυνθάνομαι, mid. c. gen. pers. Hdt.; ἐπερωτάω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Æschin.

To ask in return (in reply), ἀντείρομαι, Hdt. Xen.; ἀντερωτάω, Plat. Dem.

To ask besides, προσέρομαι, Plat.; προσερωτάω, Xen. Plat.; προσανερωτάω, Plat.

To ask covertly, ὑπερωτάω, Plat.

To ask, (i.e. request, beg), αἰτέω, c. acc. rei, c. gem. acc., c. acc. rei and prep. Hom. Theog. Soph. Thuc. Plat., in pass. de pers. c. infin. Pind., de re, Thuc.; αἰτίζω, c. acc. or c. gem. acc. only pres. Hom.; ἐξαιτέω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Dem. Antipho.

To ask besides, ἐναιτέω, Hom. Soph.; προσαιτέω, and simply to ask, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; χρῄζω, usu. c. gen. rei, sometimes but rar. c. acc. rei, only pres. and imperf. Hdt. Æsch. Ar.; to ask in return, ἀνταιτέω, Thuc.

One must ask, (see above), ἐρωτητέον, Arist.; πευστέον, Plat.; αἰτητέον, Xen.

An asking, ἐρώτημα, ατος, τὸ, Thuc. Plat.; ἐρώτησις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Xen. Isoc.; αἴτησις, εως, Hdt.

Askance, adv. λοξὸν λοξὰ, Sol. Anac. Theoc.; ὑποβλήδην, h. λόξῳ ὄμματι, Ap. Rh.

To look askance at, παρεμβλέπω, no perf. c. εἰς, Eur.

Aslant, πλάγιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Thuc. Xen. Plat.

Asleep, νύχιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Soph.; half asleep, ὠμύπνος, ον, Eupol. See *Sleeping*.

The having a limb asleep, νάρκη, Arist.

To fall asleep gradually, ὑπονυστάζω, Plat.

An asp, ἀσπὶς, ίδος, ἡ, Hdt. Arist.

Asparagus, ἀσπάραγος, Cratin.

Aspect, ὄψις, εως, ἡ, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; πρόσοψις, Pind. Soph. Eur.

To have such and such an aspect (of a house, etc.), τρέπομαι, c. ἀντὶ and gen., c. πρὸς and gen., c. πρὸς and acc. Hom. Hes. Hdt. Thuc.; ἀνατείνυμαι (perf. -τέταμαι), c. πρὸς and acc. Xen.; ὁράω, c. πρὸς and acc. Xen.; ἀποκλίνω, c. πρὸς and acc. Hdt.

The aspen-tree, κερκὶς, ίδος, ἡ, Arist.

Asperity, τραχύτης, ητος, ἡ, Æsch.; πικρότης, ητος, ἡ, Eur. Hdt. Isoc.; τίκρια, Dem.; χαλεπότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. Xen. Isoc.

To asperse, κατάμεμφομαι, mid. c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sens. c. acc. pers. and dat. caus. Pind. Thuc. Xen. Plut. Dem.; διαβάλλω, perf. -βέβληκα, etc. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Theoc. Dem. See *To blame, To slander*.

Aspersion, μέμψις, εως, ἡ, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Xen. See *Blame, Slander*.

Asphalt, ἄσφαλτος, ἡ, Hdt.

Asphaltic, ἀσφαλτώδης, Arist.

Asphodel, ἀσφόδελος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.

Aspirated (of a word marked with the aspirate), δασὺς, Arist.

To aspirate, δασύνω, Gramm.

To aspire, φιλοτιμέομαι, mid. c. aor. 1. pass. Xen. Plat.

Aspiration, ζῆλος, Soph. See *Ambition, Desire*.

An ass, ὄνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Omn.; ὀνίδιον, Ar.

Of or belonging to an ass, ὄνειος, Ar.

To drive asses, ὀνηλατέω, Ar.

An ass driver, ὀνηλάτης, ου, Dem.

A keeper of asses, ὀνοφορβὸς, Hdt.

A sacrifice of asses, ὀνοσφάγια, Call.

To assail, ἔγκειμαι, fut. -κείσομαι, c. dat. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Dem., in words, ἀποσκήπτω, c. εις, Æschin. See *To attack*.

Assailable, ἐπῐ̆δρομος, ον, Hom.; ἐπιμάχος, ον, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

An assassin, πάλαμναῖος, Æsch. Soph. Eur. See *Murderer*.

To assassinate, κτείνω, Omn.; καίνω, no perf. act. Æsch. Soph. See *To murder*.

Assassination, φόνος, Omn. See *Murder*.

Assault, ὕβρις, εως, ἡ, Isoc. Dem. Æschin.; a slighter sort, αἰκία, Lys. Dem.; αἰκισμὸς, Dem., on a city, τειχομάχία, Hdt.

An action for an assault, γραφὴ ὕβρέως, Dem. Oratt.; δίκη αἰκίας, Dem. Oratt.

To assault, αἰκίζω, Soph. in mid. and pass. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Xen. Lys.; ὑβρίζω, c. acc. Hom. Soph. Eur. c. pref. εἰς, Eur. Dem. Isoc.; ἐπικωμάζω, c. prep. Ar. Plat.

To assault a city, τειχομάχέω, sin. cas. Thuc. Xen.

To carry by assault, ἀναρπάζομαι, mid. Eur. Hdt.

By assault (as taking a town by assault), αὐτοβοεὶ, Thuc.; κατὰ, ἀνὰ κράτος, Thuc. Xen.

To assay, δοκῑμάζω, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem. etc., by means of fire, πυρόω, Arist. See *To prove, To try*.

Assay, πεῖρα, ἡ, Eur. Ar. Plat. Xen. See *Trial, Proof*.

To assemble, (of people, etc., of inanimate things, see *To collect*), act., ἀολλίζω, aor. 1. poet. ἀόλλισσα, Hom.; ὁμηγυρίζομαι, mid. Hom.; ἄγείρω, (perf. pass. red. ἀγήγερμαι, Hom.), Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἐσάγείρω, Hom.; σὺνάγείρω, Hom. Hdt. Plat. Isoc. Æschin.; aor. 2. usu. c. red. -ήγαγον, no perf. Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; συλλέγω and ομαι, mid. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; συγκάλέω, fut. -καλέσω, perf. -κέκληκα, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ἀθροίζω, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; σὺναθροίζω, Ar. Xen. Plat.; ἐπάγερσιν ποιέομαι (στρατοῦ), Hdt.

To assemble, intrans. ἐγερέομαι, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; ἠγερέθομαι, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; ἄγοράομαι, mid. Hom. Hdt.; ἄγείρομαι, mid. and pass., perf. pass. ἀγήγερμαι, aor. 2. mid. part. sync. ἀγρόμενος, Hom.; ἐπάγείρομαι, mid. and pass. Hom. Pind.; σὺνάγείρομαι, Hom.; ἀολλίζομαι, pass. Hom. and the mid. and pass. of most of the active verbs given above; σὺνειμι (-ἰέναι) part. -ιὼν, imperf. -ῄειν, Ep. -ῆια, Att. -ᾔα, no fut. Hom. Hdt. Thuc.; σὺνίστᾰμαι, pass. c. aor. 2. and perf. and pluperf. act. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; σὺνέρχομαι, fut. -ελεύσομαι, aor. 2. -ἠλῦθον, usu. by sync. ἦλθον, perf. mid. usu. c. red. -ελήγῦθα, Thuc. Xen.; προσρέω, fut. -ρεύσομαι, Hdt.; συνήκω, only pres. and imperf. Thuc. Xen. Arist.; around, ἀμφάγείρομαι, mid. in aor. 2. c. acc. Hom.

To assemble besides or with others, παράσυλλέγομαι, mid. and pass. Andoc.

To assemble by night, νυκτηγορέω and -ομαι, mid. Æsch. Eur.

Assembled, ὁμηγερὴς, in pl. Hom. Ap. Rh.; ὁμηγῦρὴς, Pind.; ἀολλὴς, Hom. Soph.; ἀθρόος, Hom. Pind. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἔκκλητος, ον, Eur.

One who assembles, act. σὺναγωγεὺς, Lys.

An assembly, ἀγὼν, ῶνος, ὁ, Hom.; ἄγῦρις, εως, ἡ, Hom. Eur.; ὁμήγῦρις, εως, ἡ, Hom. h. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; ἀγορὰ, Hom. Eur.

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Hdt. Th. Dem. etc.; δῶκος, H. Hdt.; φῆμις, εως, ἡ, Hom.; πάνηγῦρις, εως, ἡ, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Plat. Dem.; ἄθροισμα, ατος, Eur.; σύνοδος, ἡ, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ὁμιλία, Æsch. Hdt.; σύλλογος, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἐκκλησία, esp. in legal or political sense, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἄλία, Hdt. Dem.; συλλογή, Hdt. Lys.; δμᾶδος, Ap. Rh.

A small assembly or knot of men meeting, σύστασις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Thuc. Xen.

An assembly by night, νυκτηγορία, Eur.

The place of meeting in assembly, ἄγορά, Hom. Eur. Thuc. etc.

To speak in the assembly, πανηγῦρίζω, Isoc.; also to meet in assembly, abs., or ἐς πόλιν, Hdt.

To hold an assembly (sit in assembly, or even act. to summon to assembly), ἐκκλησιάζω, imperf., both ἐκκλησίαζον and ἐξεκλησίαζον, Ar. Thuc. Xen. Dem.

Belonging to an assembly, πανηγῦρικός, Isoc.; ἐκκλησιαστῐκός, Dem.

A member of the assembly, ἐκκλησιαστής, Plat.

Assent, συγχώρησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; σύνφδια, Plat.

To assent, ἐπῐνέω, sometimes c. acc. rei, Hom. Pind. Eur. Xen. Plat. Æschin.; κατᾰνέω, Hom. Pind. Hdt. Plat.; κατᾴφημι, no perf. c. gen. of what is said, Soph.; σύμφημι, abs. and c. dat. Æsch. Soph. Eur.; σύνεπαινέω, fut. -έσω, and -ήσω, Xen. Dem.; σύνᾰγορεύω, c. dat. Isoc. Lys.

To join in assenting, σύνεπῐνέω, Arist.

To nod assent, συννεύω, Soph.

To signify assent by a shout, ἐπευφημέω, Hom. Ap. Rh.

To assent both ways (of ambiguous oracles), συμπᾰνέω, Arist.

To assert, φημί, no perf. Omn.; ἰσχῦρίζομαι, mid. Thuc. Plat.; διϊσχῦρίζομαι, mid. Plat. Dem.; βεβαιόω, Plat.; διαβεβαιόομαι, mid. Dem.

To assert together, σύνᾰποφαίνομαι, mid. Æschin. See *To say.*

Assertion, λόγος, Omn.; μῦθος, Omn.; βάξις, εως, ἡ, Æsch. Soph. Eur.; φθέγμα, ατος, τό, Soph. Eur. Plat.; φάσις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Arist.

To assess, τάσσω, c. acc. of payment, dat. of person to pay, Thuc. Xen. Dem. Æschin.; συντάσσω, Dem.; συντῑμάομαι, c. acc. of payment, c. ὑπέρ and gen. pers. Dem.

To assess a property at such and such a value, τῑμάω, c. gen. pret. or a punishment, Plut. Dem.

Assessment, τάξις, εως, ἡ, Xen.; πρόσταξις, Thuc.; τῖμή, Plat.; τίμημα, ατος, Xen. Plat. Lys. Isoc. Dem.; τίμησις, εως, ἡ, Æschin. Antipho.

Belonging to assessment, τῑμητῐκός, Ar.

A prosecution or action where the penalty is assessed (not being fixed by law), (ἀγών, δίκη, etc.) τῑμητός, Dem.

A government according to assessment, τῑμαρχία, Plat.; τῑμοκρᾰτία, Plat. Arist.

Belonging to such a government, τῑμοκρᾰτῐκός, Plat.

An assessor, πᾰρέδρος, Hdt. Dem.

An assessor of punishments, τῑμητής, Plat.

The office of assessor, πᾰρεδρία, Dem.

To be assessor, πᾰρεδρεύω, Dem.

To make assessor, πᾰρᾰκᾰθίζω, Dem.

To asseverate, διϊσχῦρίζομαι, mid. Plat. Dem.

Assiduity, σπουδή, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem. etc.; πόνος, Omn.; ἐπῐμέλεια, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.

Assiduous, φῐλόπονος, ον, Soph. Plat. Xen. Isoc.; σπουδαστῐκός, Plat.; ἐπῐμελής, Ar. Xen. Plut.

To be assiduous, σπουδάζω, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; φῐλοπονέω, c. acc. rei, Xen. Plat.

Assiduously, φῐλοπόνως, Xen.; σπουδαίως, Xen. Plat.; ἐπῐμελῆδην, Ap. Rh.

To assign, νέμω, Omn.; ἐπῐνέμω, Hom.; προνέμω, Pind.; ὁρίζω, c. acc. rei, dat. pers. or c. acc. pers. and prep. Æsch. Eur.; ἀπονέμω, Soph. Eur. Dem. Plat.; ἐπῐνωμάω, Æsch. Soph.; προστάσσω, Hdt. Thuc.; κατᾰνέμω, Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; διανέμω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; μερίζω, Xen. Dem.; κατᾰμερίζω, Xen.; διαμερίζω, Plat.; ἀπομετρέω, Xen.; διαμετρέω, Xen.; προσνέμω, Plat. Dem.; πᾰραδείκνῡμι, Xen.

To assign improperly, ἀλλοτριονομέω, Plut.

To assign by lot, ἐπῐκληρόω, Plut. Dem. See *To appoint, To distribute*, etc.

An assignation, i. e. meeting by night, νυκτηγορία, Eur.

An assignation, i. e. an assigning or distributing, κατᾰμέρῐσις εως, ἡ, Epicur.

To assimilate, ἴσκω, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; ἐΐσκω, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; προσφέρω, fut. -οίσω, aor. 1. -ήνεγκα, aor. 2. -ήνεγκον, etc. Pind.; πελάζω, Orat. in Hdt.; ὁμοιόω, Eur. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; ἐξομοιόω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; προσεικάζω, Eur. Xen.; προσομοιόω, Dem.; ἀφομοιόω, Plat.; πᾰρῐσόω, Plat.; ἐξεικάζω, Xen.

Assimilation, ὁμοίωσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; πᾰρομοίωσις, esp. of syllables, as in rhyme, Arist.

To assist, ἀλέξω, fut. ἀλεξήσω, aor. 1. act. -ησα, fut. mid. ἀλέξομαι, and aor. 1. mid. ἠλεξάμην, c. dat. Hom. Pind. Soph. Xen.; ἐπᾰλέξω, Hom.; ἀρήγω, c. dat., no perf. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. ἐπᾰρήγω, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Xen.; ἐπῐκουρέω, c. dat. Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἔπομαι, mid. aor. 2. ἐσπόμην, c. dat. Hom.; ὀνῑνημι, fut. ὀνήσω, etc., no perf. c. acc. Hom.; πᾰρειμι (-εἶναι), c. dat. Hom. Eur.; πᾰρίσταμαι, pass. c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. c. dat. Hom. Hes. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ἀμῦνω, c. dat. only act. in this sense, Hom. Eur.; ἐπᾰμύνω, Hom. Eur. Thuc. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; προσᾰμύνω, c. dat. Hom.; ἐπαρκέω, fut. -έσω, no perf. c. dat. sometimes c. acc. and even c. gen. Theogn. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; προσαρκέω, Soph. Eur.; ὠφελέω, c. acc. sometimes c. dat. Hdt. Omn. Att.; ἐπωφελέω, Soph. Eur. Plat. Dem.; πᾰρᾰγίγνομαι, fut. -γενήσομαι, aor. 2. -εγενόμην, c. dat. Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Thuc.; πᾰραστᾰτέω, c. dat. Æsch. Eur.; συμμᾰχέω, c. dat. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; συμπᾰραστᾰτέω, Æsch. Eur.; βοηθέω, c. dat. Æsch. Thuc. Xen.; ἐξῠπηρετέω, c. dat. Soph. Eur. Lys.; ἐξαρκέω, Eur.; ὑπηρετέω, c. dat. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem. etc.; βοηδρομέω, only act. Eur.; ἀμῦνάθω, only infin. ἀμῦνᾰθεῖν in this sense, c. dat. Soph. Eur. Ar.; συλλαμβάνω, fut., -λήψομαι, aor. 2. -έλᾰβον, c. dat. pers., c. gen. rei or prep. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; συμβαίνω, fut. -βήσομαι, aor. 2. -έβην, perf. -βέβηκα, part. often cont. -βεβώς, ῶσα, etc., fut. 1. and aor. 1. act. not used in this sense, Soph.; τῑμωρέω, c. dat. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; προσλαμβάνω, Ar. Plat. Xen.; ἐπῐβοηθέω, c. dat. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; προσεπῐλαμβάνομαι, mid. c. dat. pers. gen. rei, Hdt. Plat.; ἐπῐμᾰχέω, Thuc.; συμμάχομαι, mid. fut. 2. -μᾰχοῦμαι, aor. 1. -εσᾰμην, c. dat. Plat. Xen.; ἀοσσέω, c. dat. Mosch.

To assist first, προτῑμωρέω, c. dat. Thuc.

To assist besides, προστῑμωρέω, c. dat. Hipp.

To assist in return, ἀντῐβοηθέω, c. dat. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἀντεπῐκουρέω, c. dat. Xen.

To march out to assist, ἐκβοηθέω, Hdt.; προσβοηθέω, Thuc. Xen. c. prep. ἐς and acc. loci, Hdt.

To refuse to assist, ἀπανδάω, c. dat. Eur. See *To help, To aid.*

Who ought to be assisted, ὠφελητέος, Xen.

One ought to assist, ἄμυντέα, and έον, c. dat. Soph. Xen.; βοηθητέον, c. dat. Dem.; ὠφελητέον, c. dat. Xen.; προσωφελητέον, Xen.

Assistance, ἄλκαρ, only in nom. Hom. Pind. h. Eur.; ἀλκή, Hom. Pind. Hes. Soph.; ἄρωγή, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Plat.; ὄνειαρ, ατος, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ὄφελος, το, Hom. Soph.; ἀρηξις, εως, ἡ, Æsch. Soph.; ἄρκεσις, εως, ἡ, Soph.; ἐπάρκεσις, Soph. Eur.; βοή, Æsch.; ὠφέλημα, ατος, τό, Æsch. Soph. Eur. Xen.; ὠφέλεια and ὠφελία, Omn. Att.; ἐπωφέλημα, ατος, Soph.; προσωφίλημα, Eur.; προσωφέλησις, εως, ἡ, Soph.; ἐπῐκουρία, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; ἐπῐκούρησις, c. gen. rei, Eur. Plat.; ἐπῐκούρημα, ατος, Xen.; προσθήκη, Soph.; βοήθεια, Thuc. Xen. Dem.; βοήθημα, ατος, Arist.; ἐπάρωγή, Ap. Rh.

A coming to assistance, ἐπιβοήθεια.

An unreal assistance, ψευδοβοήθεια, Xen.

By the assistance of, ἔκητι, Hom. Hes.

Mutual assistance, ἡ παρ' ἀλλήλων εὐπορία, Isoc.

An assistant, ἀμύντωρ, ορος, ὁ, Hom.; ἀρήγων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; ἐπᾰμύντωρ, Hom.; ἀοσσητήρ, ῆρος, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἐπῐτάρροθος, Hom. Orac. ap. Hdt.; ἀρωγός, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Trag.; ἐπάρωγος, Hom. Eur.; ἐριούνιος, Hom. Ar. Ap. Rh.; ἐριούνης, ου, Hom.; σειρᾰφόρος, Æsch.; πᾰράσειρος, Eur.; συλλήπτωρ, -ορος, ο, Æsch. Eur. Plat. Antipho. and fem. συλλήπτρια, Xen.; σύνᾰρωγος, h. σύνεργάτης, ου, ὁ, Soph. Eur. and fem. συνεργάτις, ῐδος, Eur.; βοηδράμος, Eur.; συμπράκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Hdt. Xen.; σύνᾰγωνιστής, οῦ, Plat. Isoc. Dem.; βοηθός, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. fem. συνδρήστειρα, Ap. Rh.

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To take as an assistant, συλλαμβάνω, fut. –λήψομαι, aor. 2. –έλαβον, Eur.

Assisting, (many of the following words are also used as substantives), ἐπίκουρος, ον, c. gen. rei against which, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἐπίῤῥοθος, ον, Hom. Hes. Æsch.; ἀλαλκομενηΐς, ΐδος, only fem. Hom.; ἑτεραλκής, (assisting one side in battle), Hom. Æsch.; σύνεργος, ον, Hom. Ar. Plat. Ap. Rh.; ἀρωγός, ὸν, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Thuc.; κοῦφος, Pind.; βοηθόος, ον, Pind. Call. Theoc.; ὀνήσϊμος, ον, Soph.; σύνεργος, ον, Pind. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; βοηδρόμιος, ον, Call.

Easy to be assisted, εὐβοήθητος, ον, Arist.

To associate, act. συναλλάσσω, c. acc. and dat. Æsch.; ἐπιξυνόομαι, mid. Ap. Rh.

To associate with oneself, προσεταιρίζομαι, mid. Hdt.; προσαιρέομαι, aor. 2. –ειλόμην, Hdt. Xen. and with another, c. acc. and dat. Thuc. See *To unite, Connect.*

To associate with, ὁμιλέω, c. dat. Omn.; προσομιλέω, c. dat. or c. πρὸς and acc. Theogn. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. etc.; σύναλλάσσω, and ομαι, pass. c. dat. Soph. Eur.; πλησιάζω, c. dat. Soph. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; κᾰλῑνδέομαι, mid. c. ἐν, Thuc.; προσεταιρίζομαι, pass. Plat.; προσέρχομαι, fut. –ελεύσομαι, aor. 2. –ήλῠθον, perf. mid. –ελήλῡθα, c. πρὸς and acc. Dem.; φύρομαι, mid. c. πρὸς and acc. Plat.

An associate, ἑταῖρος (ἕτᾰρος, Ep.), Omn.; in fem. ἑταίρα and ἑτάρα, Hom. h. Sapph. *i.e.* one belonging to the same association; συντελής, Dem. See *Companion.*

An association, σύνεδρία, Æsch.; ἑταιρεία and ἑταιρία, Hdt. Thuc. Plut. Isoc. Dem.; τὸ ἑταιρῐκὸν, Thuc.; σύνοδος, ἡ, Thuc.; συντέλεια, Plut. Dem.

To assort, διᾰτῐθημι, aor. 1. –έθηκα, perf. act. τέθεικα, etc., aor. 1. pass. –ετέθην, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. See *Arrange.*

An assortment, συλλογή, Thuc. See *Collection.*

To assuage, κᾰτηπιάω, Hom.; εὐνάω, Hom. Soph.; κοιμάω, Hom. Soph.; παύω, no perf. act. Omn.; κουφίζω, Soph. Eur. Xen. Theoc.; συγκᾰθίστᾰμαι, mid. Eur.; πᾰρᾰθέλγω, Æsch.; to be assuaged, κεῖμαι, fut. κείσομαι, Soph.

Difficult to be assuaged, δυσπᾰράθελκτος, ον, Æsch.

To assume (an appearance), ὑποδύομαι (mid.) ὑπὸ τὸ σχῆμα, Arist.

To assume in logic, ὑποτῐθημι, aor. 1. –έθηκα, perf. –τέθεικα, etc., aor. 1. pass. –ετέθην, Plat.; ὑπολαμβάνω, Hdt. Plat. Xen. Isoc.

To assume, i.e. to lay down an assumption, τῐθημι λῆμμα, Arist.

To assume together with, σὺνὑποτῐθεμαι, mid. Plat.

To assume besides, προσπορίζω, Arist.

To assume beforehand, προϋπολαμβάνω, fut. –λήψομαι, no aor. 1. act., aor. 2. –έλᾰβον, perf. –είληφα, Arist.

It is assumed, impers. ὑπόκειται, Plat. Dem.

One must assume, ληπτέον, Plat.; ὑποθετέον, Plat.

One must assume besides, πρρσληπτέον, Arist.

An assumption, ὑπόθεσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; πρόσληψις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; λῆμμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Arist.

A false assumption, (an assumption of one thing instead of another which is required), μετάληψις, Arist.

Assurance, πίστις, Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; πιστὸν, Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; πίστωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, usu. in pl. Æsch.; βεβαιότης, –ητος, ἡ, Thuc. See *Promise, Confidence.*

A certain assurance, δήλωσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.

To assure, ἰσχῡρίζομαι, Thuc. Plat. See *To assert.*

Assuredly, σᾰφᾰ, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Xen. Antipho. See *Certainly.*

An asterisk, ἀστερίσκος, Gramm.

Asthma, ὀρθόπνοια, Hipp.

Asthmatic, ὀρθόπνοος, ους, Hipp.; ὀρθοπνοϊκὸς, Hipp.; πνευμᾰτίας, ου, Hipp.; πνευμᾰτώδης, Hipp.

Astern, πρύμνηθεν, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; πρυμνόθεν, Ap. Rh.

To astonish, ἐκπλήσσω, aor. 2. pass. usu. ἐξεπλάγην, but also ἐξεπλήγην, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. etc.; κᾰτᾰπλήσσω, Hom. Thuc. Isoc. Xen.; ἐκπῐπλήσσω, Eur.; to be astonished, ᾄγᾰμαι, mid. fut. ἀγᾰάσομαι, and Ep. ἀγάσσομαι, aor. 1. both ἠγάσθην and ἠγᾰσάμην, or –ασσ., imperf. ἠγάμην, Hom.; θαμβέω, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Eur.; θαμβαίνω, only in pres. h. θαυμάζω, Omn.; ἀποπλήσσομαι, pass. Soph.; ἐκπᾰγλέομαι, pass. Hdt.; συνθαμβέω, c. dat. Plat.; exceedingly, ὑπερθαυμάζω, Hdt.; ὑπερεκπλήσσομαι, pass. Xen. See *To wonder.*

Astonished, ἀπόπληκτος, ον, Soph.; κᾰτᾰπλής, ῆγος, Lyc.

Astonishment, ἄγη, Hom.; θαῦμα, ατος, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; θάμβος, τὸ and ὁ, Hom. Pind. Sim. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; τάφος, τὸ, Hom.; κᾰτάπληξις, εως, η, Thuc.

A power of astonishing, κροῦσις, εως, ἡ, Ar.

Astringency, ὑπόστυψις, εως, η, Theoph.

Astringent (to the taste), στρυφνὸς, ὸν, Xen. Plat.

An astronomer, ἀστρολόγος, Xen.; ἀστρονόμος, Plat.

Astronomical, ἀστρονομῐκὸς, Plat.; ἀστρολογῐκὸς, Arist.

Astronomy, ἀστρονομία, Ar. Xen. Plat.; ἀστρολογία, Xen.

To study astronomy, ἀστρονομέω, Ar. Plat.

Asunder, ἄνδῐχα, Hom.; δῐχα, Hom.

To take a name asunder (punning on its divisions), ἐξυπτιάζω, Æsch.

An asylum (affording an asylum), γῆν ἄσῡλον παρασχὼν, Eur. See *Refuge.*

At, ἐπὶ, c. dat. Omn.; πρὸς c. dat. Hom. Soph. Xen. c. acc. Eur. Xen.; παρὰ c. acc. or c. dat. Omn.; at the very moment of danger, παρ' αὐτὸν τὸν κίνδῡνον, Dem.; κατὰ c. gen. as to shoot at, etc., Omn.; ἀμφὶ, c. acc. Hom. Hdt. Theoc.; ὕπὸ c. acc. Hom. Hdt. Theoc.; ἀπὸ c. gen., as at first sight, at evening, etc., Æsch. Thuc. Xen.

At the shout of the Greeks, ἀῡσάντων ὑπ' Ἀχαιῶν, Hom.

Atheistical, ἄθεος, ον, Plat.

Athenian, Ἀθηναῖος, Omn.; Ἀττῐκὸς, Xen. etc.; Ἀττῐκωνῐκὸς, Ar.; fem. Ἀτθὶς, ῐδος, ἡ, Eur.

A little Athenian, Ἀττικίων, ωνος, Ar.

Fond of the Athenians, φῐλᾰθηναῖος, Ar. Plat. Isoc. Dem.

Hating the Athenians, μῐσᾰθηναῖος, Dem. Lycurg.

In the Athenian fashion, Ἀττῐκῶς, Dem.; Ἀττῐκηρῶς, Alex.

In the Athenian dialect, Ἀττῐκιστὶ, Dem. Alex.

To take the part of the Athenians, Ἀττῐκίζω, Thuc. Dem.

Attachment to Athens, Ἀττῐκισμὸς, Thuc.

Made in the Athenian fashion, Ἀττῐκουργὴς, Menand.

Athens, Ἀθῆναι, Omn.

To Athens, Ἀθήναζε.

From Athens, Ἀθήνηθεν, poet Ἀθήνοθεν.

At Athens, Ἀθήνησι, Omn. Att. prose.

An athlete, ἄθλητὴρ, Hom.; ἀθλητὴς, Pind.; ἀσκητὴς, Plat.

Athletic, i.e. belonging to an athlete, ἀθλητῐκὸς, Arist.; ἀσκητῐκὸς, Ar.; γυμναστῐκὸς, Plat.

Athletic (i.e. strong), ἰσχῡρὸς, Alcæ. Hdt. Omn. Att. See *Strong.*

Mount Athos, Ἄθως, and poet. Ἀθόως, ὁ, Hom. Hdt.; Ἄθωον αἶτιος, Æsch.

Athwart, ἐγκαρσίως, Thuc. See *Across.*

Atlantic, Ἀτλαντῐκὸς, Eur.

Atmosphere, ἀὴρ, ἡ, (ᾰ Soph), Hom. Hes.; ὁ, Hdt. Plat.

An atom, ἄτομος, ἡ, pl. τὰ, Democritus. Arist.

To atone, ἀνᾰμάσσω, no perf. no pass. Hom. Hdt.; τίνω (ῑ Ep., ῐ Pind.), Sol. Trag.; fut. τίσω, etc. c. acc. of crime, dat. of penalty, sometimes c. gen. of crime, sometimes c. acc. of penalty only, Hom. Æsch. Hdt.; ἀποτίνω, Hom. Æsch. Eur., and ἀποτίνομαι in aor. 1. mid., c. acc. of the penalty, gen. of the crime, Hom.; ἀποδῐδωμι, c. acc. of crime, dat. of person offended, Hom.; ἐξαποτίνω, Hom.; κᾰθαίρω, Æsch.; λύω, perf. pass. λέλῡμαι, etc. Soph. Ar.; ἐκτίνω, Æsch. Soph. Eur.; ἀφοσιόω, Plat.

To make an offering of atonement (to the God), ἀφοσιόομαι, c. dat. Hdt. Dem.

Atonement, ἄποινα, τὰ, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt., sometimes as adv. c. gen. Pind. Eur. etc.; τίσις, εως, ἡ, Hom.; λῦτρον, Pind. Æsch. Plat.; μείλιγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, in pl. Æsch.; κᾰθαρμὸς, Hdt.

Exacting atonement, ἀποινόδῐκος, ον, Eur.

To exact atonement, ἀποτίννῡμαι, mid. fut. τίσομαι, Hom. Hdt. Æschin.

Atoning (of sacrifices), λαφήϊος, ον, Ap. Rh. See *Expiatory.*

Atrocious, αἴσῡλος, ον, Hom.; ἀήσῡλος, ον, Hom.; δεινὸς, Omn.; ἀναιδὴς, Soph.; of persons, πάγκᾰκος, ον, Theogn. Soph. Eur.; κᾰκουργὸς, ὸν, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; παντουργὸς, ὸν, Soph.; πάντολμος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; παντότολμος, ον, Æsch.

Atrociously, πάγκᾰκως, Æsch.; κᾰκουργῶς, Antipho.

Atrocity, πᾰνουργία, Æsch. Soph. Ar.

Atrophy, ἀτροφία, Arist.

Sick of atrophy, ἄτροφος, ον, Xen.

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To attach, παραζεύγνῡμι, Eur.; προσποιέω, to another, c. dat., and –ομαι, mid., to oneself, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

To attach oneself to (a party), προσνέμω ἐμαυτὸν, c. dat. or perf. pass. προσνενέμημαι, c. ὡς for πρὸς c. acc. Dem.; ᾽ἀναρτάω ἐμαυτὸν εἰς, c. acc. Dem.; φθείρομαι πρὸς, c. acc. Dem.

To attach, intrans. (as blame attaches), προσῐζάνω, no fut. etc. c. dat. Simon. Amorg.

To attach a person to oneself, προσφῐλῆ τινα τίθεμαι (mid.) Soph.

Attachment, φῐλία, Omn. post Hom. See *Friendship, Love.*

To attack, ἀμφῐμάχομαι, fut. –μαχέσομαι or –έσσομαι, Hom.; ἰάλλω, no perf. Hom.; ἐνορούω, c. dat. Hom.; ἐπαΐσσω, c. acc. or c. gen. Hom.; ἔπειμι (–ἰέναι), imperf. –ῐον, fut. mid. ἐπῐείσομαι, aor. 1. mid. ἐπῐεισάμην, c. acc. or c. dat. or c. prep. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Thuc. Xen.; ἐφορμάομαι, mid. and pass. c. acc. Hom. Hes.; ἐφορμάω, c. dat. Eur.; ἐπόρνῡμαι, mid. or pass. aor. 2. 3 sing. by sync., ἐπῶρτο, c. dat. Hom.; ᾽Ορώρκω, aor. 2. ὄρορον, c. ἐπὶ or ἐν and dat. Hom., as an intermittent disease does, sine cas. Soph.; ἐπορούω, c. dat. Hom.; ἐπέρχομαι, mid. fut. –ελεύσομαι, aor. 2. –ῆλῠθον, usu. by sync. –ῆλθον, perf. –ἦλῠθα, usu. c. red. –ελήλῠθα, c. dat. Hom. Eur. Thuc.; ὁρμάομαι, pass. c. gen. or c. prep. Hom.; μετέρχομαι, c. dat. or acc. Hom.; προσβάλλομαι, mid. either with weapon or words, c. acc. pers., dat. instrum. Hom.; προσβάλλω, no aor. 1. act., perf. –βέβληκα, etc. c. dat. or c. prep. or sine cas. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐπέχω, imperf. ἐπεῖχον, fut. ἐφέξω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –εσχον, c. dat. or c. prep. κατὰ and acc., ἐπὶ and dat. or acc. Hom. Hdt. Thuc.; ἅπτομαι, mid., in any manner, but esp. with words c. gen. Pind. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; ἐπιστρᾰτεύω, c. dat. Soph.; εἰσπῑπτω, fut. –πεσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –έπεσον, perf. –πέπτωκα, Soph. Hdt. Xen.; ἐπῐφέρω, fut. –οἰσω, aor. 1. –ἤνεγκα, aor. 2. ἤνεγκον, sine cas. Ar.; –ομαι, mid. c. dat. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; πρόσειμι, infin. –ἰέναι, part. –ἰών, imperf. –ᾔειν, poet. –ἤια, no other tenses, c. dat. or c. πρὸς and acc. Xen.; προσμάχομαι, fut. –μαχέσομαι, Ep. –εσσομαι, Att. –μᾰχοῦμαι, c. πρὸς and acc. Xen.; προστρέχω, fut. –δραμοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –έδραμον, c. πρὸς and acc. Xen.; ἐπῐγίγνομαι, fut. –γενήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –εγενόμην, c. dat. Hdt. Thuc.; ἐπῐβαίνω, fut. and aor. 1. act. not used intrans., fut. –βήσομαι, aor. 2. –έβην, part. –βάς, perf. –βέβηκα, part. often sync. –βεβώς, ῶσα, ὼτος, etc., c. acc. or c. dat. Thuc. Xen.; προσπῑπτω, c. dat. Thuc. Xen.; ἐπῐπίπτω, c. dat. Thuc. Xen.; ἐπῐτῐθεμαι, mid., aor. 1. –εθηκάμην, c. dat. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; ἐπιτρέχω, Thuc. Xen.; προσφέρομαι, pass. c. dat. or c. prep. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐγχειρέω, c. dat. Thuc. Xen.; προσίσταμαι, pass. c. aor. 2. and perf. and pluperf. act. c. πρὸς and acc. Plat.; ἐγχρίω, Plat.; ἔγκειμαι, with war or with words, imperf. –εκείμην, fut. –κείσομαι, c. dat. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐλαύνω, fut. ἐλάσω, etc. sine cas. or c. εἰς, Xen.; ἐπελαύνω, c. dat. Hdt.; κᾰτᾰτρέχω, Plat.; ἐμπλήσσω, Ap. Rh.

To attack, as a disease does, ἐγκατασκήπτω, Thuc.

To attack with words, ἐνίσσω, Hom.; ἐνίπτω, fut. –ψω and ἐνισπήσω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἐνένῐπτον and ἠνῐπάπον, Hom. Æsch.; κᾰθάπτομαι, c. acc. Hom. Hes. c. gen. Thuc. Plat.; δείνω, no perf. Æsch.; ἰάπτω, no perf. Soph.; ᾽ἄρασσω, no perf. Soph.; ἐξᾰράσσω, Ar.; ὑποκρούομαι, mid. Ar.; κᾰτᾰκίσσω, Ar.; ᾽ἀποσκήπτω εἰς, Æschin.; συᾰράσσω, no perf. Plat. Dem.

To attack, as ships do, ἐπῐπλέω, fut. –πλεύσομαι, c. dat. or c. ἐπὶ and acc. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐμβάλλω, Hdt. Thuc. or to attack on land, Xen.

To attack in a secret stealthy manner, ὑποθέω, fut. –θεύσομαι, Pind.

To attack violently, κᾰτᾰκωμάζω, c. dat. Eur.

To join in attacking, σύνειμι, c. dat. Ar.; συνεπῐτίθεμαι, mid., c. dat. Thuc. Plat. Isæ.; συνέπειμι (–ἰέναι), c. dat. of the persons attacked, c. μετὰ and gen. of one's allies, Thuc.; συνεπιστρᾰτεύω, Thuc. Dem. Æschin.; κᾰθίεμαι, mid. c. perf. Hdt.

To be the first to attack, προεπῐχειρέω, Thuc.

To attack one another (of opposite factions), ἀντῐπολεμέω, c. dat. Thuc.

Why does he thus attack the sheep? τί δῆτα πρόβασι τήνδ᾽ ἐπεμπίπτει βάσιν; Soph.

Shall I attack them at supper? ἀμφὶ δεῖπνον οὖσι προσβαλῶ δόρυ; Eur.

So to attack gates with a troop, πύλαισι προσβαλεῖν λόχον, Æsch.

Come and attack the dinner (of hare), *ἐμβάλλεσθε τῶν λαγώων,* Ar.

Attacking him (i. e. with accusations) *on this account, διὰ πρῆγμα τοιονδε ἐπῐβασιν ἐς αὐτὸν ποιεύμενος,* Hdt.

An attack, ὁρμὴ, Hom. Eur.; ἐμβολὴ, by sea or land, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; προσβολὴ, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; πεῖρα, Æsch.; ἐπιδρομὴ, Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ἔφοδος, ἡ, Æsch. Thuc. Plat.; ἐφορμὴ, Thuc.; πρόσοδος, ἡ, Hdt.; ἐπῐθεσις, εως, ἡ, Xen. Plat. Antipho.

An attack by sea, ἐπῐ᾽πλοος, ους, Thuc. Xen.; ἐπῐ᾽πλευσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.

An advance to attack, προέλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Xen.

A periodical attack (of some disease), κᾰτᾰβολὴ, Plat. Dem.

An attacking party, προσβολὴ, Æsch.

Ready to attack, ἐπῐθετῐκὸς, c. dat. Xen.

Easy to be attacked, ἐπῐ᾽δρομος, ον, Hom.; εὐεπίθετος, ον, Thuc. Plat. Xen.; εὐέφοδος, ον, Thuc. Xen.

Hard to be attacked, δυσπρόσοδος, ον, Thuc.; δῠσεπῐβούλευτος, ον, Xen.

To attain, ἐφάπτομαι, mid. c. gen. Hom.; ἅπτομαι, c. gen. and once c. dat. Pind. Xen. Plat.; τυγχάνω, fut. τεύξομαι, aor. 1. ἐτῠχησα, aor. 2. ἔτῠχον, c. gen. Omn.; ἐπῐτυγχάνω, c. gen. Xen. Dem.; ἐξῐκνέομαι, mid. fut. –ῐξομαι, aor. 2. –ικόμην, c. gen. Eur.; ἐφῐκνέομαι, c. gen. Isoc.

Likely to attain, τευκτικὸς, c. gen. Arist.

Having attained one's end, ἐκτήβολος, c. gen. Hdt.

Attainable, ᾽ἁλωτὸς, ον, Soph.; ἐυπρόσοιστος, ον, Eur.

Attainment, ἐπῐτευξις, εως, ἡ, Isoc. Plat.

To attempt, πειρητίζω, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; πειράω, aor. 1. pass. both in act. and pass. sens., c. inf. or c. acc., or c. ὡς or ὅπως and subj., more commonly –ομαι, mid., in act. also to make an attempt on a city, etc., c. gen. Omn.; ἐπῐχειρέω, c. dat. or c. acc. or c. infin. Hom. Theogn. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Xen.; ἐγχειρέω, c. dat. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem. etc.; μάομαι, mid. Soph.; ἐμβαίνω, fut. ἐμβήσομαι, perf. ἐμβέβηκα, aor. 2. ἐνέβην, part. ἐμβὰς, fut. and aor. 1. act. not used in intrans. sense, c. dat. Pind. Plat.; ᾽ἀνᾰπειράω, Thuc.; ᾽ἀποπειράω, Thuc. and to make an attempt on (a place) c. gen. Thuc.; διᾰκινδῡνεύω, Thuc. Xen.; to make an attempt on, c. εἰς, Thuc.; ἐρευνάω, c. infin. Theoc.; ᾽ἀφορμάω πεῖραν, Soph.

To make an attempt on, κᾰτᾰπειράζω, c. acc. Lya.

To attempt first, προεγχειρέω, Arist. See *To endeavour, To try.*

One must attempt, ἐπῐχειρητέον, Thuc. Isoc.; πειρᾰτέον, Xen. Plat. Isoc.; ἐγχειρητέον, Xen.

To be attempted, ληπτέος, Xen.

One who attempts, ἐπῐχειρητὴς, οῦ, c. gen. Thuc. Plat.; ἐγχειρητὴς, Ar.

An attempt, ὁρμὴ, Hom. Soph. Hdt.; πεῖρα, Pind. Omn. Att.; ἐγχείρημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Soph. Isoc. Dem.; ἐγχείρησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; ἐπῐχείρημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; ἐπῐχείρησις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc.; ἀπόπειρα, Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; πείρᾱσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.

To attend to, σῦνῐημι (ἡη, H. ἡ, Att. but not invariably in either case), pres. imper. συνίει, Hom.; σύνιε, Theogn. aor. 1. –ῆκα, aor. 2. imper. σύνες, c. gen. of what is said (but to observe, c. acc. Soph.), Hom. Theogn. Soph. Plat.; ἐμπάζομαι, mid. only pres. c. gen. Hom.; ἀμφῐπένομαι, no fut. esp. to a wounded man, c. dat. Hom.; ἀμφῐπονέομαι, c. acc. rei, Hom.; ἀμφιέπω, only pres. and imperf. without augm. Hom. Pind.; ἀμφέπω, only pres. and in Hom. imperf. without augm. Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; θεράπεύω, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; κομέω, only to people or animals, Hom. Hes.; κομίζω, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; to a wound, to the acquisition of treasure, etc., πέσσω, only in pres. Hom.; ἀμφῐπολεύω, only to things or horses, Hom.; μετέρχομαι, fut. –ελεύσομαι, aor. 2. –ῆλῠθον, sync. –ῆλθον, c. acc. rei, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἐπῐμελέομαι, mid. c. gen. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ᾽ἀγάπάζω, Eur.

To attend to advice, advisers, etc., προσβάλλω, no aor. 1. act., perf. –βέβληκα, c. acc. Soph.; ὑπᾰκούω, c. gen. or sometimes c. dat. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.

To attend to business, employment, etc., προσέχω (imperf. προσεῖχον, aor. 2. –εσχον), and πρ. τὸν νοῦν, Omn. Att. prose; ἐφίσταμαι, pass. c. aor. 2. act. c. ἐπὶ and acc. Isoc. Dem.

To attend as an attendant, μετοίχομαι, mid. only, pres. and imperf. Hom.; προπολέω, c. dat. Soph.; μετᾰποιπνύω, c. acc. domini, Ap. Rh. i. e. escort; πέμπω, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.;

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προπέμπω, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Plat.; ἐπιστᾰτέω, c. acc. Soph.
To attend as a physician, μελετάω, Hipp.
To attend as a tutor, σύνειμι (–εἶναι), c. dat. Plat.
To attend (school), προσεδρεύω, c. πρὸς et dat. Dem.
Attending to (i. e. making an object of study), μεμηλὼς, c. gen. Hom., c. dat. Pind.
He had paid much attention to horsemanship, πολὺ μάλιστα ἐμεμελήκει αὐτῷ ἱππικῆς, Xen.
One must attend to, ἐπιμελητέον, c. gen. Plat. Xen.; προσεκτέον and πρ. τὸν νοῦν, Plat.
Attendance, ὑπουργία, Soph. See *Attention*.
Want of attendance, ἀκομιστία, Hom.
An attendant, ὀπάων, ονος, ὁ (de fœm. h.), Hom. h. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; πομπὸς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Soph. Hdt.; ὀπᾱδὸς, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Plat.; ἀμφίπολος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; ἑπέτης, ου, Pind., fem. ἑπέτις, ῐδος, Ap. Rh.; περίπολος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.; ἑπίπολος, Soph.; διάκτορος, Call.; ἀκόλουθος, Thuc. Xen. Plat.; σύνοπᾱδὸς, c. gen. or dat. ὁ καὶ ἡ, Panyas. Plat. ap. Rh. See *Escort, Servant*.
Attention, κομῐδὴ, Hom.; μελέτη, Hes. Soph. Eur. Plat.; σπουδὴ, Soph. Xen. Isoc. Plat.; ἐπιστροφὴ, Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem.; ἐπῐμέλεια, c. gen. or c. πρὸς, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; θεράπευμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur. Plat.; θεράπεια, Xen. Plat. Isoc.; πραγμάτεια, Plat. Xen.; πρόσεξις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; φῐλησῐα, Isoc.
He paid attention to his son, τὸν υἱὸν δι' ἐπιμελείας εἶχε, Isæ.
Attention to a person in sickness, νοσοτροφία, Plat. See *Care*.
Attention, ἐπᾰκουὸς, ον, c. gen. Hes.; προσεκτικὸς, Xen.; συντεταμένος, Xen. Plat.; φῐλήκοος, ον, Plat.; θεραπευτικὸς (of a servant), Xen.
Attentively, σπουδαίως, Hdt. Xen. Plat. See *Carefully*.
To attenuate, λεπτύνω, Arist. See *Thin*.
To attest, μαρτῠρέω, Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat. Isæ. See *To witness*.
Attestation, μαρτῠρία, Omn.
To attire, ἀμφιέννῡμι, c. gem. acc. Hom. Xen. Plat. etc. See *To dress*.
Attire, ἑσθὴς, ῆτος, ἡ, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. etc. See *Dress*.
Attica, Ἀττῐκὴ, Omn. Att. prose; Ἀτθὶς, ῐδος, ἡ, Eur. See *Athens*.
An attitude, σχῆμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Xen.
An attitude of defence or *of striking*, προβολὴ, Xen. Theoc.
To throw one's self into attitudes, διαθρύπτομαι, mid. Theoc.
To attract, ἕλκω, imperf. εἷλκον, fut. ἑλκῡ́σω, aor. 1. εἵλκῡσα, no perf. act. though there is perf. pass. etc. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; προσέλκω, Pind. Theogn. Eur. Plat.; ἑπισπάω, fut. –σπᾰ́σω, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἀντισπάω, Xen.; προσᾰ́γομαι, mid. Xen.
Attraction, ἕλξις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; ἕφελξις, Arist.; ὁλκὴ, Plat.
Attractive, ὁλκὸς, Plat.; ἑλκτῐκὸς, Plat.; προσπαστῐκὸς, Arist.
To attribute, ἀνᾰτῐ́θημι, aor. 1. –έθηκα, perf. –τέθεικα, aor. 1. pass. –ετέθην, Hom. Eur. Thuc. Isoc. Xen. Dem.; προστῐθημι, Eur. Thuc.; μετᾰδῐ́δωμι, aor. 1. –έδωκα, perf. –δέδωκα, perf. pass. –δέδομαι, Isoc.; περῐβάλλω, no aor. 1. act., perf. –βέβληκα, Eur.; ἀνᾰφέρω, fut. –οίσω, aor. 1. –ήνεγκα, aor. 2. –ήνεγκον, Eur.; ἀπονέμω, Dinarch.
Attributing great unfairness to the Gods, μεγάλην θεοῖς ἀγνωμοσύνην εἰδότες, Soph. See *To impute*.
One must attribute, ἀνᾰθετέον, Plat.
An attribute, τὸ ἐνὑπαρχον, Arist.
Attrition, πρόστριψις, εως, ἡ, Theoph.
To attune, ἁρμόζω, usu. –όττω, Plat. See *Tune*.
To avail, ῥέζω, fut. –ξω, no perf. Hom.; χραισμέω, aor. 2. ἔχραισμον, no perf., only used with a negative, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ὠφελέω, usu. c. acc., sometimes (but rare) c. dat. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Dem. etc.; ἐπωφελέω, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἀρκέω, fut. –έσω, no perf., often in 3d sing. impers. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Eur.; προέχω, imperf. προεῖχον, no aor. 1., aor. 2. προέσχον, in 3d sing. often as impers. Hdt.; περαίνω, obs. Thuc.
To avail one's self of, ἀποχράομαι, mid. perf. pass. in act. sens., contract. per η, c. dat. Thuc.
Avail, ὄφελος, τὸ, Hom. Trag. Xen. Plat. Dem. See *Advantage*.

Available, χρήσῐμος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Theogn. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Xen. Dem.; ἐπῐκαιρος, ον, Soph. Thuc. See *Useful*.
Avarice, κᾰκοκερδεία, Theogn.; αἰσχροκερδεία, Soph.; φῐλαργῠρία, Isoc.; πλεονεξία, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; φῐλοκερδεία, Plat. Xen.; φῐλοχρημᾰτία, Plat.; φῐλοχρημοσῠ́νη, Plat.
Avaricious, φῐλοκτέανος, ον, Hom.; ἀδσήτης, Hes.; φῐλοκτήμων, ονος, Sol.; φῐλάργῠρος, ον, Soph. Xen. Plat.; φῐλοκερδὴς, Theogn. Pind. Ar. Plat.; λευκὸς, Pind.; αἰσχροκερδὴς, Eur. Hdt.; φῐλοχρήμᾰτος, ον, Andoc. Plat.; πλεονεκτῐκὸς, Isoc. See *Covetous*.
An avaricious man, τρώκτης, ου, Hom.; πλεονέκτης, ου, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; φῐλοχρημᾰτιστὴς, Plat.
To be avaricious, πλεονεκτέω, Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Xen.; φῐλοκερδέω, Xen.; φῐλοχρηματέω, Plat. Isæ.; φῐλοχρημονέω, Plat.
Avariciously, φῐλοχρημᾰτως, Isoc.; πλεονεκτικῶς, Plat. Dem.
Avaunt, ἔρρε, Soph. Ar. Ap. Rh.; ἄπᾱγε, Ar.
Auburn, i. e. with auburn hair, ξανθὸς, Hom. Pind. Eur. Plat.; also, epith. of hair, ibid.; ξανθόθριξ, gen. ξανθότρῐχος, Sol. Theoc.; ξανθοκόμης, ου, Pind.; ξανθόκομος, ον, Theoc.
Hair dyed auburn, ξάνθισμα κόμης, Eur.
Auction, πρᾶσις, Hdt. Plat.
To put up to auction, ἀνακηρύσσω, Hdt.
An auction room, πωλητήριον, Dem.
Audacious, σχέτλιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; τολμήεις, superl. τολμήστατος, Hom. Pind. Soph.; τλήμων, Æsch. Soph. Eur.; λεωργὸς, used also as subst. Archil. Æsch. Xen.; παντουργὸς, ὀν, Soph.; πάντολμος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; παντότολμος, ον, Æsch.; τολμηρὸς, Eur. Thuc. Lys.
Audaciously, τλημόνως, Eur.
Audacity, τόλμα and τόλμη, Æsch. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Isæ.,
Audible, ἀκούσῐμος, Soph.; ἄκουστὸς, h. Soph. Eur.; διάσημος, ον, Soph.; εὐήκοος, ον, Arist.
Audible at a distance, τηλωπὸς, ὀν, Soph.; τηλεφᾰνὴς, Soph.
An auditor, ἀκροᾱτὴς, ου, Thuc. Plat.; ἄκουστὴς, ου, Menand.
An auditor, i. e. one who audits accounts, εὐθῦνος, Plat.; εὐθυντὴρ, ῆρος, Plat.; λογιστὴς, Dem. Æschin. Arist.; ἐξεταστὴς, Æschin. Arist.
An auditor's salary, τὸ ἐξεταστῐκὸν, Dem.
An audit (of accounts), εὐθῦνη, Ar. Plat. Dem.
An audit room, λογιστήριον, Lys.
To avenge, τίνομαι, mid. (*I* Ep., ῑ elsewhere), fut. τῑ́σομαι, c. acc. or gem. acc. Hom. Soph. Eur.; τῑνύμαι, c. acc. crim. or sine cas. to avenge one's self, Hes. Hdt.; ἀποτῑνυμαι, Hom. Hdt. Æschin.; ἐκτίνομαι, Soph. Eur.; ἀντῑτίνομαι, Eur.; τῑμωρέω, c. dat. of the person avenged, c. acc. of the criminal (c. ἐς, and acc. of the person avenged, Hdt.), –ομαι, mid. c. acc. rei and dat. pers. (also c. gen. rei, Hdt.) Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem. etc.; so in pass. I say that Leonidas has been thoroughly revenged, Λεωνίδῃ φημὶ μεγάλως τετῑμωρῆσθαι, Hdt.; πράσσω, Æsch.; ἐκπράσσω, Soph. Eur. Hdt.; διώκω, Eur.; ἐκδῑκάζω, Eur.
To avenge one's self, ἀμύνομαι, Hdt. Thuc.; ἐπέξειμι (–ἰέναι), part. ἐπεξιὼν, c. dat. rei, Plat. See *To punish*.
To aid in avenging, συμπράσσομαι, mid. Hdt.; συνεκπράσσομαι, c. dat. of pers. aided, c. acc. crim. Hdt.; συντῑμωρέω, Hipp.
To avenge your friends, τοῖς φίλοις ἀμύνᾰθεῖν, Eur.
Avenged, πᾰλίντῑτος, ον, de re, Æsch.
Quickly avenged, ὠκύποινος, ον, Æsch.
An avenger, τῑμάορος, Pind. Æsch.; τῑμωρὸς, c. gen. or dat. of the person avenged, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem. etc.; τῑτης, ου, Æsch.; ἄλάστωρ, ορος, Æsch. Soph. Eur.; ἀμύντωρ, ορος, Eur.; νεμέτωρ, ορος, Æsch.; μιάστωρ, ορος, Æsch. Soph. Eur.; ποινάτωρ, Æsch. Eur.; πράκτωρ, Æsch.; δῐκηφόρος, Æsch.; προστρόπαιος, Æsch. Antipho. Æschin.; ἐκδῐκαστὴς, οῦ, Eur.; μελέτωρ, c. ἀμφὶ and acc. Soph.; μετᾰδρόμος, Soph.; πᾰλαμναῖος, esp. of blood, Eur.; τῑμωρητὴρ, ῆρος, Hdt.
Avenging, ποινῐ́μος, ον, Soph.; δῐκηφόρος, ον, Æsch.; τῑμωρὸς, ὀν, Eur. Hdt.; πράκτωρ, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; πρόδῐκος, ον, Æsch.; ἔκδῐκος, ον, Anth.
Avenging late, ὑστερόποινος, ον, Æsch.; ὑστεροφθόρος, ον, Soph.
Fond of avenging, τῑμωρητῐκὸς, Arist.
An avenue, λαύρα, Theoc.
The average, τὸ μέσον, Thuc.
An average soldier (neither good nor bad), ὁμᾶλὸς στρατίωτης Theoc.

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Taking the average between the greatest and the least, πρὸς τὰς μεγίστας καὶ ἐλαχίστας (ναῦς) τὸ μέσον σκοπῶν, Thuc.
To aver, *φημί*, no perf. Omn. See *To assert.*
An averment, *λόγος*, Omn. See *Assertion.*
Averse, *ἄκων*, Att. *ἄκων, οντος*, Omn. See *Unwilling.*
Aversion, *ἔχθος, τό*, Omn.; *ἔχθρα*, Omn. post Hom.; *μῖσος, τό*, Omn. Att.; *ἀπέχθεια*, Plat. Dem.
An object of aversion, στύγος, τό, Æsch.; *στύγημα, ατος*, Eur. See *Hatred.*
To avert, *παρατρωπάω*, Hom.; *ἀρκέω*, fut. *–έσω*, c. dat. pers. acc. rei, either often understood, Hom. Soph. Eur.; *εἴργω*, c. dat. pers. (*ἔργω*, Hom.) Hom. Eur. Thuc.; *ἀλέξω*, fut. *–ήσω*, aor. 1. mid. *ἠλεξάμην*, Hom. Pind. Thuc. Xen.; *ἀπαλέξω*, c. acc. rei, gen. pers., or c. gen. rei, acc. pers. Hom. Æsch.; *ἐρύκω*, c. dat. pers. or c. *ἀπό*, Hom. Soph. Xen.; *ἀπερύκω*, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; *χραισμέω*, aor. 2. *ἔχραισμον*, never used except with neg. c. dat. pers. Hom.; *ἀποτρέπω*, Æsch. Hdt. Xen.; *ὑπεκτρέπω*, Soph.; *ἀποστρέφω*, Æsch.; *ἄλεύω*, Æsch.; *σαίνω*, no perf. (to avert, or to endeavour to avert), Æsch.; *ἀποπέμπομαι*, mid. Eur.; *ἀποκλύζω*, Ar.; *ἐξερύκω*, Soph.; *προστρέπω*, Plat.; *ἐκκλίνω*, Demad.
To avert by prayers, *ἀποδιοπομπέομαι*, sometimes c. gem. acc. Plat. Lys.
To avert by labour, *ἐκμοχθέω*, Eur.; *ἐκπονέω*, Eur.
To avert the eyes, *παράφερω* (*ὄψιν*), fut. *–οίσω*, aor. 1. *–ήνεγκα*, aor. 2. *–ήνεγκον*, Xen.
I see that we endeavour to avert their influence, ὁρῶ . . . ἀποπομπὰς αὐτῶν ἡμᾶς ποιουμένους, Isoc.
Averting, *ἀπότροπος, ον*, c. gen. Æsch. Eur., c. *μὴ* and infin. Plat.; *ἀποτρόπαιος, ον*, Ar. Xen. Plat.; *τροπαῖος, α, ον*, Soph.; *παρατροπος, ον*, c. gen. Eur.; *ἀλεξητήριος*, Æsch. Eur.
Averting evil, *ἀλεξίκακος, ον*, Hom.
Averting death, *ἀλεξίμορος, ον*, Soph.
Averting a curse, fem. *ἀλεξιδρη*, Hes.
Averting harm, *ἀλάδης*, Theoc.
An averting, *ἀποτροπή*, Æsch. Eur. Plat.; *παράτροπη*, Eur.; *ἀποτροπία*, Ap. Rh.
Prayers to avert, *ἀποδιοπόμπησις, εως, ἡ*, Plat.
Averted (eyes, &c.), *λοξός*, Tyrt.; *παλίντροπος, ον*, Æsch.; *ἀπόστροφος, ον*, Soph.
An auger, *τέρετρον*, Hom.; *τρύπανον*, Hom. Eur. Plat.; *ἄρις, ῖδος, ἡ*, Hipp. Anth.
To augment, *αὐξάνω* or *αὔξω*, fut. *αὐξήσω*, Omn.; to augment a fortune by saving, *περὶ ποιεῖσθαι οἶκον*, Xen. See *To increase.*
Augmentation, *αὔξησις, εως, ἡ*, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
An augur, *οἰωνοσκόλος*, Hom. Æsch.; *οἰωνιστής*, Hom. Hes.; *οἰωνόθετης, ου*, Soph.; *οἰωνόμαντις, εως*, Eur.; *οἰωνοσκόπος*, Eur.; *οἰωνῶν βοτήρ, ῆρος*, Soph.
Augury, *οἰωνός*, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *ὄρνις, ῖθος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Plat.; *οἰώνισμα, ατος, τό*, Eur.; *πτέρον*, Soph.; *οἰωνιστήριον*, Xen. See *Omen.*
Belonging to augury, *οἰωνιστῖκός*, Plat. Arist.
The art of taking auguries, ἡ οἰωνιστικὴ, Plat.
A seat from whence to take auguries, θᾶκος ὀρνιθοσκόπος, Soph.
To take auguries, οἰωνοσκοπέω, Eur.
August, *Μεταγειτνιών, ῶνος, ὁ*, begun about the mid. of Aug. Arist.
August, *σεμνός*, Omn.; *γεράρος*, Hom.; in fem. *πότνια*, Omn.; poet. *πότνα*, h. Eur.; *πολυπότνια*, h. Ap. Rh.; *πρέσβα*, Hom.; *σεμνότιμος, ον*, Æsch.; *γεράσμιος, ον*, Eur.
Avidity, *προθυμία* (*ῐ* Hom.) Omn.; *ὁρμή*, Thuc. Plat. See *Eagerness.*
Aunt, *τηθίς, ῖδος*, Dem.
A maternal aunt, *μητροκασιγνήτη*, Æsch.
Avocation, *μελετή*, Pind.; *διατρῖβή*, Ar. Xen. Isoc. Dem. See *Employment.*
To avoid, *ἀλεείνω*, only pres. Hom.; *ἄλέομαι* (*ἀλεῦμαι*, Theogn. Sim.) usu. in aor. 1. *ἠλευάμην*, infin. *ἀλεύασθαι* and *ἀλέασθαι*, Hom. Hes. Theogn. Sim.; *ἀλεύομαι*, mid. Hes.; *ἀλύσκω*, fut. *ξω* and *ξομαι*, no perf. c. acc. (c. gen. Soph.) Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; *ἀλυσκάζω*, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; *ἐξαλέομαι*, Hom. Hes. c. gen. Ap. Rh.; *ἐξαλεύομαι*, Soph.; *ὑπαλέομαι*, Hom. Hes.; *ὑπαλύσκω*, Hom. Hes. Theogn.; *φεύγω* (perf. pass. part. *πεφυγμένος*, in act. sens. c. gen. Hom.) Omn.; *προφεύγω*, Hom. Hes.; *ἀποτίθεμαι*, mid., aor. 1. *–έθημάμην*, Pind. Eur.; *ἀποτρέπομαι*, mid. c. infin. Eur.; *ὑπεκτρέπομαι*, c. infin. or acc. Soph. Plat.; *ὑπεκτρέχω*, fut. *–δρᾰμοῦμαι*, aor. 2. *–έδρᾰμον*, c. acc. or c. *μὴ* and infin. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; *ἀποδιδράσκω*, fut. *δρᾰσομαι*, aor. 2. *–έδρην*, c. acc. or c. prep. Soph. Xen. Dem.; *ἀπονοσφίζω*, no perf. Soph.; *ἀφίσταμαι*, pass. c. aor. 2. and perf. and pluperf. act. c. gen. but sometimes c. dat. of a person, Eur. Plat. Isoc. Xen.; *ἀπαυδάω*, Eur.; *ὑπεξίσταμαι*, Plat.
To endeavour to avoid, *ἀλυσκάζω*, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; *σαίνω*, no perf. Æsch.; *ἀφοσιόομαι*, c. *ὑπέρ*, and gen. Plat. See *To escape.*
One must avoid, *φευκτέον*, Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Isoc.
Able to avoid, *φύξῖμος, ον*, c. acc. Soph.
What can be avoided, *φυκτός*, Hom.; *φευκτός*, Soph.; *πάρφυκτος, ον*, Pind.
An avoiding, *ὑπάλυξις, εως, ἡ*, Hom. Ap. Rh.; *ἄλυξις*, Æsch.; *ἀποδρᾶσις, εως, ἡ*, Hdt. Dem.
A means of avoiding, *ἄλέα*, Hom. Hes.; *ἄλεώρη*, Hom. Ar. Hdt.
To avouch, *φημί*, Omn. See *To assert.*
To avow, *ὑφίσταμαι*, pass. c. aor. 2. and perf. act. Eur. See *To confess.*
Avowal, *ὁμολογία*, Plat. See *Confession.*
One must avow, *ὁμολογητέον*, Plat.
Aurora, *Ἠώς, ἡ*, Hom. Hes. Eur.; *ἕως*, Eur. Xen. etc.
Auspice, the auspices, *τὰ ἱερὰ*, Hdt. Xen. See *Augury.*
Auspicious, *αἴσιος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Hom. Pind. Eur. Xen.; *δεξιός*, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Ap. Rh.; *ἐναίσῖμος*, Hom. Ap. Rh.; *εὐάνῠμος, ον*, Pind. Plat.; *εὔφημος, ον*, Æsch. Soph. Eur.; *ἐναίσιος, ον*, Soph.; *εὔσημος, ον*, Soph. Eur.; *χρηστός*, Hdt.; *διάδεξιος*, Hdt.
Auspiciously, *εὐδαιμόνως*, Eur. Ar. Plat. Xen.
Austere, *στρῠφνός*, Ar. Xen.; *ὀμφᾰκίας, ου*, only in masc. Ar.; *αὐστηρός*, Plat.
Austerity, *αὐστηρότης, ητος, ἡ*, Plat.
Authentic, *ἄληθής*, Omn.
Authenticity, *ἀλήθεια*, Omn.
Author (of a deed, etc.); (many of the following words are used also as adjectives), *αἴτιος*, Hom. Hes. Pind. Thuc.; *πράταρχος*, and as adj. *ος, ον*, Æsch.; *ἀρχηγός*, Eur. Xen. Isoc. Din.; *ἀρχηγέτης, ου*, Eur.; *αὐτόχειρ*, gen. *–χειρος*, Soph.; *πρωτουργός*, and adj. *ὀν*, Plat.; *φῠτουργός*, Plat.; *κίνητης, οῦ, ὁ*, Ar.; *ἀρχῖτέκτων, ονος*, Eur. Dem.; fem. *ἄνασσα*, Eur.
Author of a book, etc., *τέκτων, ονος*, Pind. Æsch. Cratin.; *ποιητής, ου*, Plat. Xen.
Authoritative, *δεσπόσῦνος, η, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Æsch.; *δεσποτῖκός*, Plat.
Authoritatively, *δεσποτῖκῶς*, Isoc.
Authority, *κῦρος, τό*, Æsch. Hdt. Plat.; *ἀρχή*, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *ἐξουσία*, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; *τέλος, τό*, usu. in phrase, *τέλος*, or *τὰ τέλη ἔχων, οἱ ἐν τέλει*, etc. Pind. Omn. Att.; *ἀξίωμα, ατος*, Eur. Xen.; *ἡγεμονία*, over c. gen. Thuc.; *προστᾰσία*, Thuc.; *προστᾰτεία*, Xen.
In authority, *having authority, κύριος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Pind. Omn. Att.; *τέλειος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον*, also *τέλεος*, Æsch.; *τελεσφόρος, ον*, c. gen. Æsch.; *ἀρχῖκός*, Isoc.; *οἱ ἐφεστῶτες, οἱ ἐφεστηκότες*, Soph. Hdt. Xen. Æschin.; *οἱ ἐν τέλει βέβωτες*, Soph.; *οἱ ἐν τοῖς πράγμασι*, Thuc. See supra.
The authorities, *τὰ κύρια*, Dem.; *τὰ τέλη*, Thuc.
The Theban authorities here have determined, ἔδοξε τῷδε Καδμείων τέλει, Æsch.
Of equal authority, *ἰσόψηφος, ον*, Thuc.
To authorise, *ἐξουσίαν δίδωμι*, (aor. 1. *ἔδωκα*), Plat.; *ἐξουσίαν πάρέχω*, imperf. *παρεῖχον*, fut. *παρέξω*, no aor. 1., perf. *παρέσχηκα*, aor. 2. *πάρεσχον*, part. *παρασχών*, Plat.
Authorised, i. e. competent, etc., *ἄξιος*, Andoc.
Autumn, *ὀπώρα*, Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; *Ἀρκτοῦρος*, Soph.
The latter end of autumn, *φθινόπωρον*, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Call.
Autumnal, *ὀπωρινός* (*ῐ* Hom., *ῑ* elsewhere), Hom. Hes. Eur.; *φθινοπωρινός*, Arist. in fem. *φθῖνοπωρίς, ῖδος*, Pind. Call.
At the end of autumn, *μετοπωρῖνός*, Hdt.; *μετόπωρος, ον*, Thuc.
Loving autumn (or autumnal fruits), *φῖλοπωριστής, οῦ, ὁ*, Leon. Tar.
Auxiliary, *ἐπῖκουρῖκός*, Thuc., as subst. *ἐπῖκουρος*, often c. gen. of thing against which, Hom. h. Pind. Eur. Soph. Thuc. Xen. etc.; *βοηθός*, usu. in pl. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.
A body of auxiliaries, *ἐπῖκουρία*, Hdt.; *συμμᾰχία*, Thuc.; *βοήθεια*, Xen.; *τὸ συμμᾰχῖκόν*, Thuc.

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To await, δέχομαι, c. perf. pass. δέδεγμαι, part. often sine red. δέγμενος, and fut. δεδέξομαι, c. acc. or c. conj. ὁπότε εἴσοκε, etc. Hom. Hes. Thuc. Xen.; μένω, and poet. in pres. and imperf. μίμνω, c. acc. often c. acc. and infin. Omn.; περῐμένω, Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; προσδέχομαι, c. acc. or c. conj. ὁπότ' ἄν, or εἰ, c. opt. Hom. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Thuc.; ὑπομένω, Hom. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; προσμένω, c. dat. or c. acc. Theog. Pind. Æs. Soph. Eur.; κἀρᾰδοκέω, c. ὅταν and subj. Eur.

To await (as to await death), ἐγκαρτερέω (θάνατον), Eur.

To await an attack (so as to come to close quarters), εἰς χεῖρας δέχομαι, Xen.

To awake, or **awaken,** act. ἐγείρω, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Xen.; ᾽ἀνεγείρω, Hom. Pind. Eur. Xen.; ἐπεγείρω, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ὀρνύμι, fut. ὄρσω, etc., no perf., aor. 2. mid. 3d sing. usu. by sync. ὄρτο, Hom. Hes.; ὀτρῡνω, no perf. Hom.; ἐξεγείρω, Æsch. Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Theoc.; ᾽ἀφῡπνιζω, Eur.; ᾽ἀφῡπνόω, Anth.; μεθίστημι (in fut. or aor. 1.) ῞ὕπνου, Eur.; metaph. to awaken destruction, pain, etc., φλέγω, no perf. Soph.; ᾽ἀνᾰκῑνέω, Soph.; ἀνατρέπω, Soph.

To awake, or *wake,* neut. the pass. and mid. of most of the preceding words, but in ἐγείρομαι very usu. in sync. as 3d sing. aor. 2. mid. ἔγρετο, imper. ἔγρεο, also perf. ἐγρήγορα, Ep.; ἐγρήγορθα, etc., Hom. Eur. etc., and ἐπεγείρομαι is never used by Hom. in this sense, except. in sync. forms, ἐπέγρετο, ἐπεγρόμενος, etc.

To be awake, ἐγρήσσω, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἐγρήγορα, perf. mid. of ἐγείρω, in 3d pl. ἐγρηγορθᾶσι, impers. ἐγρήγορθε, part. often metaph. of perception, pain, etc., ἐγρηγορὼς, Æsch.

To keep awake, ὑπνομᾰχέω, Xen.; ᾽ἀγρῡπνέω, Xen. Plat.; διᾰγρῡπνέω, Ar.

Awake, ἀΰπνος, ον, Hom.; ῞ἀγρῡπνος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Plat. Theoc.; ἐγρηγορών, Hom.

Keeping awake, ἐγρηγόρσιος, ον, Pherecr.

A being awake or *keeping awake,* (neut.), ᾽ἀγρῡπνία, Hdt. Plat.

He was kept awake (by pain), ᾽ἀγρῡπνίησι εἶχετο, Hdt.

An awakening, ᾽ἀνάστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Æsch. Soph.; ἔγερσις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.

Awake, adv., ἐγρηγορτί, Hom.; ὄπαφ, Plat.; ἐγερτί, Eur.

From which one awakes easily, ἐγέρσιμος, ον, Theoc.; ἐγερτὸς, Arist.

From which one never awakes, νήγρετος, ον, Hom. h. Moseh.

Awakening, ἐγερτικὸς, c. gen. Plat.

To award, τῑμάω, Ar. Plat. Dem. See *To adjudge.*

Aware, ἀρτῐ΄φρων, ονος, c. gen. Æsch.

Away, ἐκποδών, Hdt. Æsch. Soph. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Dem.

Away from, ἀμφὶς, c. gen. Hom.; ᾽ἀπὸ, c. gen. Hom. Æsch. Thuc. etc.; ᾽ἀπονόσφι, or –φιν, c. gen. Hom.; ᾽ἄτερ, c. gen. very usu. after its case, Hom. Æsch. Soph.

Away with you, it, etc., ἐρῤῥε, ἐρῤῥέτω, Hom. Soph. Ar. etc.; ἐρῤ΄ ἐς κόρᾰκας, Ar.; οὐκ εἰς κόρᾰκας ἐρῤῥήσετε, Ar.; ἔξερῥε γαίας, Eur.; ᾽ἄπερρε, Ar.; προχωρέτω, Æsch.; χωρέτω, Eur.; ᾽ἄπᾰγε, Ar. Plat.; βάλλ' ἐς κόρακας, Ar.; βάλλ' εἰς μᾰκᾰρίαν, Plat.; get away, πάρεχ' ἐμποδών, Ar.; away with him, οὐ γῆς τῆσδ' ἀποφθᾰρήσεται, Eur.; away with you, οὐκ εἰς κόρακας ἀποφθαρεῖ μου, Ar.

Away, adj. going, being, ἔκτοπος, ον, sometimes c. gen. Soph.; ἔκτοπιος, Soph.

Ye have put away the flame, ἠὐσατ' ἐκτοπίαν φλόγα, Soph.

Awe, ᾽ἄγη, Hom.; αἰδὼς, ἡ, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Plat.; σέβας, only nom. acc. and voc. sing. Hom. h. Æsch. Soph. Eur.; δάμος, τὸ and ὁ, Hom. Pind. Sim. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; an object of, σέβας, Æsch. Soph. Eur.

A feeling of awe, τὸ φοβερὸν, Thuc.

To stand in awe of, ᾄζομαι, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; ᾄζω, in pres. part. Soph.; αἰδέομαι, fut. –έσομαι, aor. 1. –εσάμην, and aor. 1. pass. in act. sens. ᾐδέσθην, Hom. Pind.; αἴδομαι, only pres. Hom. Æsch. Eur.; νεμεσίζομαι, in pres. Hom.; σέβομαι, no other tenses except aor. 1. pass. in act. sens. Hom. Soph. Plat.; ᾽ὑποπτήσσω, no perf., c. acc. or dat. Æsch. Xen.

Awful, to be regarded with awe, νεμεσητὸς, and νεμεσσητὸς, Hom.; αἰδοῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Plat.; fem. ἐναυὴ (epith. of Proserpine), Hom. Hes.; ἐπιῤῥῑθὴς, Æsch.; ὀτιδνὸς, Ap. Rh., i.e. to be feared, φοβερὸς, Hdt. Omn. Att. See *Terrible.*

Awfully, αἰνῶς, Hom.

Awhile, τέως, (τεῖως, Hom.) Hom. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ὄφρας, Hom.; τόφρα, Hom.; πάλαι, Hom.; ἕως (εἷως, Ep.) Hom. Hdt.; a little while, μίνυνθα, Hom.

Awkward, σκαιὸς, Soph. Eur. Plut. Lys. Dem.; ᾽ἀμήχᾰνος, ον, Eur.; ἀμφᾰρίστερος, ον, Ar.; αἰσχρὸς, ά, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, Xen.; ἀῤῥῡθμος, ον, Xen.; ᾽ἀγύμναστος, ον, Xen.; σόλοικος, ον, Xen.

Awkwardly, σκαίως, Ar.; δυστρᾰπέλως, and ᾽ἀγυμνάστως, Xen.

Awkwardness, ᾽ἀδαημονία, Hom.; σκαιότης, ητος, ἡ, Soph. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; ἐπᾰριστερότης, Arist.; πᾰρᾰφορότης, Plat.

An awl, ὄπεας, ᾰτος, το, Hdt.

Awry, adj. σκόλιος, Eur. Hdt. Plat., adv. σκολίως, Plat.

An axe, ἀξίνη, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; πέλεκυς, εως, ὁ, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; σκέπαρνον, Hom.; σκέπαρνος, Soph.; ἡμιπέλεκκον (an axe with one edge), Hom.; κόπᾰνον, Æsch.; χάλκευμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch.; γένυς, υος, ἡ, Soph.

A handle of an axe, πέλεκκον, Hom.; στειλειὸν, Hom.

The pole for the handle to go into, στειλειὰ, Hom.

To cut with an axe, πελεκάω and πελεκκάω, Hom. Ar.; ᾽ἀποπελεκάω, Ar.

To cut with an axe at the side, πᾰρᾰπελεκάω, Theoph.

An axiom, ὁμολόγημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Plat.

An axle, ἄξων, ονος, ὁ, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Xen. etc.; χνόη, Æsch. Soph.

Whirling on the axle, ἀξονῐλᾰτος, ον, Æsch.

Resting upon the axle, ἐπαξόνιος, ον, Theoc.; under the axle, ᾽ὑπαξόνιος, ον, Call.

Aye, ναί, Omn. See *Yes.*

Azure, γλαυκὸς, Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Hdt. Plat. Theoc.; κυάνεος (ῡ properly, usu. ῠ for the sake of metre), Omn. poet. Plat. See *Blue.*

B.

To babble, κωτίλλω, only in pres. Hes. Theogn. Phocyl. c. acc. of person addressed, Soph.; λᾰλᾰγέω, Pind.; στωμύλλω, only pres. act. and mid. Ar.; στωμῡλέομαι, Ar.; as a river, λᾰλάζω, only pres. Anac. See *To chatter.*

Babble, στωμῡλία, Ar. See *Chattering.*

Babbler, λᾰβρᾰγόρης, ου, Hom.; λᾰλημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Soph.; λᾰλοβᾰρῦ πᾰρᾰμελορῦθμοβᾰτης, ου, Pratinas; πᾰτᾰγημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Menand. See *Chatterer.*

A baboon, πίθηκος, Æsop, Ar. Plat. See *Monkey.*

Like a baboon, πῐθηκοειδὴς, Arist.; πιθηκώδης, Arist.

A baby, βρέφος, τὸ, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Anac. Xen.; σπαργᾰνιώτης, ου, h.

Belonging to a baby, νήπιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Att. Hom. Eur. Ant. See *Infant.*

Having a baby, ᾽ὑπόπορτις, ιος, Hes.; ῞ὕπαρνος, ον, Eur.

Babyhood, νηπιότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.

A Bacchanalian, βακχᾶς, οῦ, ὁ, Soph.; βακχιώτης, ου, ὁ, Soph.; βάκχος, Eur.; fem. βάκχη, Soph. Eur. Plat.; βακχὶς, ῐδος, ἡ, Soph.; θυὰς, άδος, ἡ, Æsch.; Μαινὰς, άδος, ἡ, Æsch.; Soph. Eur.; θυὰς, άδος, ἡ, Ap. Rh.; βακχευτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Orph.

A fellow Bacchanalian with, σύμβακχος, ὁ και ἡ, c. dat. Eur.

Leader of Bacchanalians, προβακχήιος for –ειος, Eur.

The dress of Bacchanals, βασσᾰρὶς, ῐδος, ἡ, Anac.

Bacchanalian, or *belonging to Bacchus,* adj. βάκχειος, h. Soph.

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Xen.; βάκχιος, Soph. Eur.; εὔιος, ον, Soph. Eur.; Ἴακχος, ον, Eur.; ληναΐτης, Ar.; Διονύσιος, Bacchyl.

To be a Bacchanalian, βακχεύω, Eur. Hdt.; βακχιάζω, Eur.; Διάζω, Eur.; κατᾰβακχιόομαι, pass. Eur.

To be a fellow Bacchanalian, συμβακχεύω, Eur. Plat.

He is made a Bacchanalian in his heart, Διάσευέται ψυχάν, Eur.

To make a Bacchanalian, to excite with Bacchanalian phrenzy, βακχιόω, Soph.

One excited with Bacchanalian phrenzy, βακχεύσῐμος, ον, Eur.

Bacchanalian revelry, βάκχευσις, εως, ἡ, Eur.; βάκχευμα, ᾰτος, τό, Eur.

A Bacchic shout, Ἴακχος, Eur.; εὐασμα, ᾰτος, το, Eur.; βακχεῖον ἄλαλαγμα, Ar.

A Bacchic shout, adv. εὐοῖ, Soph. Dem.; Σᾰβοῖ, Dem.; Σᾰβαῖ, Eupol.

To raise a Bacchic shout, εὐιάζω, Eur.; εὐάζω, Soph. Eur.; Ἰακχάζω, Hdt.

To raise a Bacchic shout in honour of, εὐάζομαι, mid. c. acc. Eur.

One who raises a Bacchic shout, εὐαστῆς, οῦ, Orph.; εὐαστὴρ, ῆρος, Orph. fem. εὐάστειρα, Orph.

One averse to or uninitiated in Bacchic shouts or festivals, Ἀβάκχευτος, ον, Eur.

Bacchus, Διώνῡσος, Hom. Hes. Eur.; Διῐῦνῡσος, Eur. Xen. Dem. Theoc.; Βάκχος, Eur. Soph. Hdt.; Βακχεύς, Soph. Eur.; Βάκχιος, Soph. Eur; Ἴακχος, Eur.; Διθῠράμβος, Eur.; Σᾰβάζιος, Ar.; Εὔιος, Soph. Eur.

The festivals of Bacchus, τὰ Ληναῖα, Ar.; τὰ Διονύσια, Ar. Xen.

Belonging to the Dionysia, Διονῡσιακὸς, Thuc. Arist.

The temple of Bacchus, Διονύσιον, Ar.

One averse to Bacchus, uninitiated in his worship, Ἀβάκχευτος, ον, Eur.

A bachelor, ἄγᾰμος, ον, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem.; ἄγᾰμητος, ον, Soph.; ἄγῡναιξ, Soph.

The back, νῶτος and νώτον (νῶτον most usual in Att.), only neut. in pl. Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat.; μετάφρενον, Hom. Plat. Ap. Rh.; νωτιαῖα ἄρθρα, τὰ, Eur.; τὰ ὄπισθε, Hom.

Of the back, νωτιαῖος, Eur. Plat.

With broad back, πλᾰτῠνωτος, ον, h.

With variegated back, ποικιλόνωτος, ον, Pind. Eur.

With tawny back, πυρσόνωτος, ον, Eur.

With mailed back (of a crab), νωτᾰκμων, h.

Scourged on the back, νωτοπλὴξ, ῆγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar. Pherecr.

Carrying on the back, νωτοφόρος, ον, Xen.

To turn one's back (in flight), νωτίζω, Soph. Eur.

On the back, ἐπῑνώτιος, ον, h. ἐπῑνωτῐδιος, ον, Anth.

On one's back (falling, lying, etc.), ὕπτιος, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.

The posture of being on one's back, ὑπτιότης, ητος, ἡ, Theoph.

Back, backwards, adv. (with verbs of motion, etc.) ἂψ, Hom.; πάλιν, Omn.; ὀπίσω (and -ίσσ. Hom. Pind.), Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; μετόπισθε or θεν before a vowel, Hom. Hes. ἐξοπίσω, Hom. Hes. Soph.; πᾰλιμπετὲς, Hom. Ap. Rh. Call.; ἐξαῦτις, Hom.; ἄψορρον, Hom. Æsch. Soph.; αὖτις, Hom. Hdt.; αὖθις, Eur. Xen. (as to *give* back), Soph.; ἔμπᾰλιν, Hes. h. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Xen., also εἰς τοὐμπᾰλιν, Xen.; πᾰλίνορσον, Emped.; ἀντῐτῦπα (of one falling), Soph.; ἄνᾰπᾰλιν, Xen. Plat.; εἰς τοὔπισθεν, Eur.; ἐπὶ πόδα, after a verb of motion, Xen.; so ἐπὶ σκέλος, Eur. Ar.; ἐξ ὑπτίας, Plat.; εἰς τὸ ἐξοπίσω, or τοὐξ. Plat.

Turning backwards, τρᾰπέμπᾰλιν, Pherecr.

Backwards and forwards, πάλιν τε καὶ πρόσω, Eur.

Back, backwards, going back, etc., adj. ἀψόρρος, ον, Hom. Soph.; πᾰλίνορσος, Hom. Ap. Rh.; πᾰλίσσυτος, ον, Soph. Eur.

Flowing back, ἀψόρροος, ον, contr. ους, ουν, Hom.

Bound back, ὀπισθόδετος, ον, Simon.

To back, i. e. make to go back (as to back a horse, etc.), ἀνακρούω, Xen., in mid. to go back, Thuc.

To backbite, διᾰβάλλω, perf. -βέβληκα, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem. See *Slander*.

A backbiter, βασκάνος, Dem. See *Slanderer*.

A back-room, ὀπισθόδομος, Ar. Dem.

Backward, i. e. slow, unwilling, ὀκνηρὸς, Pind. Thuc. Dem.; ἀπρόθῡμος, ον, Hdt. Thuc. Dem.

Backwardness, ὄκνος, Omn.

Bad, κᾰκὸς, comp. κάκῐων (ῐ Att., ῑ elsewhere) -ιστος; poets, not Attic, have also -ώτερος, also χείρων Att., and Ep. χερείων, with also an irreg. Ep. declension, dat. sing. χερῆι, nom. pl. χέρηες, acc. sing. masc. and acc. pl. neut. χέρηα, acc. in Hom., also χερειότερος and χειρότερος, Hom., superl. χείριστος (only in Att. prose), also compar. κακῐότερος, Anth. Omn.; φλαῦρος, Pind. Sol. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem. φαῦλος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Theogn. Hdt. Omn. Att.; ἕτερος, by euphemism, Pind.; πονηρὸς, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; μοχθηρὸς, Eur. Ar. Plat. Dem.

Bad (of food), φορτηγῐκὸς, i. e. such as is used on board merchant ships, Dionys. (Com.).

Bad of money, ἀδόκῐμος, ον, Plat. See *Adulterated*.

Exceedingly, utterly bad, πάγκᾰκος, ον, Hes. Theogn. Soph. Eur. Plat.; πρόκακος, ον, Æsch.; παμπόνηρος, ον, Epich. Ar. Plat. Dem.

Of bad nature, κᾰκοφυὴς, Plat.

Baddish, rather bad, ἡμῐκᾰκος, ον, Soph.; ὑποπόνηρος, ον, Hipp.; ὑποδύσκολος, ον, Hipp.

A friend of bad men, πονηρόφῐλος, Arist.

Deeds too bad to be expiated by hanging, ἔργα κρείσσον' ἀγχονῆς, Soph. See *Wicked*.

A bad workman, φαυλουργὸς, Ar.

Badly, κᾰκῶς, compar. χεῖρον, superl. κάκιστα, Omn.; φαύλως, Eur. Xen. Dem.; φλαύρως, Hdt. Thuc.

Rather badly, ἡμῐκᾰκῶς, Ar.

In bad condition, with bad fortune, μοχθηρῶς, Plat.; πονηρῶς, Dem.

To be in a bad way, to be badly off, χᾰλεπῶς ἔχω, Plat.; μοχθηρῶς διάκειμαι, Plat.

To be worse off, μοχθηροτέρως ἔχω, Plat.

A badge, σημεῖον, Plat. See *Token*.

A badger, τρόχος, Arist.

Badness, κᾰκότης, ητος, ἡ, Hom. Hes. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Anth.; κᾰκία, Soph. Thuc. Plat. Xen.; κάκη, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Plat.; φαυλότης, ητος, ἡ, Eur. Xen. Dem. Isoc.; μοχθηρία, Xen. Plat. Andoc.; πονηρία, Soph. Plat. Xen. Dem. See *Wickedness*.

To baffle, ἐπῐκείρω, Ep. fut. -κέρσω, no perf. Hom.; σφάλλω, often c. gen. rei, Soph. Eur. Plat. Xen. See *To disappoint*.

He is baffled in his plans, σφάλλεται βουλευμᾰτων, Æsch.

A bag, ἄσκος, Hom.; βᾰλάντιον, and βαλλάντιον, Sim. Ar. Plat.; θύλᾰκος, Ar. Hdt. Plat. Xen.; ἀσκῐδιον, Ar.; ἀσκοθύλᾰκος, Ar.; ἀσκοπήρα, Ar.; θυλάκιον, Hdt.; κύστις, εως, ἡ, Ar.; σάκκος, Ar. Hdt.; σάκτης, ου, ὁ, Ar.; μάρσῐπος, Xen.; μαρσῖπιον, Hipp.; σάκκιον, Xen.

A game bag, κυνοῦχος, Xen.

To carry a bag, θυλᾰκοφορέω, Ar.

Baggage, σᾶγη, Æsch.; σκεῦος, τὸ, usu. in pl. Ar. Xen. Dem.

To carry baggage, σκευοφορέω, Xen.

A baggage carrier, σκευοφόρος, used also as adj. ος, ον, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; σκευοφοριώτης, Eupol.

Belonging to the carrying of baggage, σκευοφορῐκὸς.

Carrying one's own baggage, αὐτόφορτος, ον, Æsch.

Watching the baggage, σκευωρὸς, ὀν, Cratin.

A baggage master, σκευᾰγωγὸς, Xen.

A bagpiper, βομβαύλιος, Ar.; ἀσκαύλης, Dio.

Bail, ἐγγυὴ, Hom. Plat. Dem. Antipho. etc.; κᾰτεγγύη, Dem.

A bail, i. e. a person who gives bail, ἔγγυος, Xen.; ἐγγυητὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Hdt. Plat. Antipho.

A giving bail, διεγγύησις, εως, ἡ, Dem.; ἐξεγγύη, Isoc.; ἐξεγγύησις, εως, ἡ, Dem.

To bail, to give bail, ἐγγυάομαι, when augmented usu. ἠγγ. but sometimes ἐνεγ. c. acc. pers. and dat. of him to whom security is given, Plat. Dem. Isoc.; διεγγυάω, c. acc. pers. Isoc.; ἐξεγγυάω, c. acc. pers. Dem.

To give bail, κᾰτεγγυάομαι (pass.) c. acc. cogn. -εγγύην, Plat.

To be bailed, διεγγυάομαι, Thuc. Isoc. Dem.; ἐξεγγυάομαι, Lys. Andoc.

To require bail from, κᾰτεγγυάω, c. acc. Plat. Dem.

To take bail for, διεγγυάομαι, mid. c. gen. of amount of bail, Isoc.

A bailiff, αὐλήτης, Soph.

Bait, εἶδαρ, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hom.; δέλεαρ, ᾰτος, τὸ, also dat. contr. δέλητι, and nom. pl. δέλητα, Eur. Xen. Plat. Theoc.; δελέασμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Ar.; δεῖλαρ, ᾰτος, τὸ, Call.; δελήτιον, Sophr.; ἐδωδὴ, Theoc.

Eager to seize the bait, δελεάρπαξ, ᾰγος, Leon. Tar.

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To catch or entice by a bait, δελεάζω, in pass. Isoc.
He baits the hook with the back of a pig, νῶτον ὗος δελεάζει περὶ ἄγκιστρον, Hdt.
To bake, ὀπτάω, Hom. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. etc. (as the sun bakes the ground, Xen.); ἐξοπτάω, Eur. Hdt.; πέσσω, fut. πέψω, no perf. act., perf. pass. πέπεμμαι, Ar. Hdt. Plat. See *To roast*.
Baked, ὀπτὸς, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. (applied to earth baked by the sun, or bricks by a brickmaker, Xen.); ἔξοπτος, ον, Hipp. See *Roasted*.
Not baked, ἄφλεκτος, ον, Eur.
Fit to be baked, ὀπτάνδυς, Arist.
A baker, σῖτοποιὸς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, usu. fem. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
The task of baking, σῖτοποιὸς ἀνάγκη, Eur.; ἀρτόκοπος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hdt. Xen.; ἀρτοποιὸς, Xen.; ἀρτοπῶλις, ἴδος, ἡ, Ar.
A bakehouse, ἀρτοπώλιον, Ar.; ὀπτάνιον, Ar.
A baking, ἀρτοποΐα, Ar. Xen.
A balance, τάλαντον, Hom. Æsch. Ar.; στᾶθμὸς, Ar. which is properly the weight of the balance, Hom. *Il.* xii. 434. See *Scales*.
Holding the balance, τάλαντοῦχος, ον, Æsch.
Equally balanced, ἰσόῤῥοπος, ον (usu. ῐ Hom., ῐ̄ Att.), Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ἴσοκλῖνὴς, Arist.; πάρισος, Arist.
In an equally balanced manner, ἰσοῤῥόπως, Plat. Hipp.
To be equally balanced, ἰσοῤῥοπέω, Plat.; ἴσως ῥέπομαι, Æsch.
To balance (one thing against another), ἀντῐκαταλλάσω, and oftener –ομαι, mid., c. acc. and gen., or c. acc. and ἀντὶ c. gen. Dem. Dinarch.
To balance in one's mind, ἐπῐστᾰθμάομαι, mid. Æsch. See *To consider*.
A balancing (of sentences), πάρῐσωσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
Bald, φᾰλᾰκρὸς, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat.; μᾰδᾰρὸς, Anth.
Bald about a place, περῐμᾰδαρος, ον, Hipp.
A bald man, ψηνὸς, Simon.; ψῖλαξ, Ar.
To be bald, μᾰδάω, Ar.; μαδίζω, Hipp.; ψῖλόομαι, pass. Hes.; φᾰλᾰκρόομαι, Hdt.
To make bald, ψῖλόω, Hdt.; ἀποψῖλόω, Ar.
Baldness, φᾰλᾰκρότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.; μᾰδᾰρότης, ητος, ἡ, Hipp.
A becoming bald, μάδησις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.
A baldrick, τελᾰμὼν, ῶνος, ὁ, Hom. Hes. See *Belt*.
To bale (out water). ἀντλέω, Theog.
Baleful, λῡγρὸς, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; ἄτηρὸς, Æsch. Soph. Eur. Plat. See *Pernicious*.
Balefully, λῡγρῶς, Hom. See *Perniciously*.
To balk, σφάλλω, often c. gen. rei, Soph. Eur. Plat. Xen.
For we were balked in our expectations by the Gods, δόξης γὰρ ἥμεν πρὸς Θεῶν ἐσφαλμένοι, Eur.
A ball, τρόχος, Hom.; σφαῖρα, Hom. Plat. Ap. Rh.; ἔγχος, τὸ, Soph.; of wool, τολύπη, Soph. Ar. or of any thing, Eubul.
The ball of the hand or *foot*, στῆθος, τὸ, Arist.
At ball (to play, etc.), φαινίνδα, Antipho; ἐφετίνδα, Cratin.
Like a ball, adj. σφαιροειδὴς, Plat.
Like a ball, adv. σφαιρηδὸν, Hom.
To play at ball, σφαιρίζω, Plat.; ἀντῐσφαιρίζω, Xen.
A player at ball, σφαιριστὴς, Mel.
A playing at ball, σφαῖρῐσις, εως, η, Arist.
Ballast, ἔρμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Ar. Arist.
Without ballast, ἀνέρμᾰτιστος, Plat.
To ballast, ἐρμᾰτίζω, Hipp.; to take in as ballast, –ομαι, mid. Eur.
A ballot-box, κάδος, Ar.; κάδῐσκος, Ar. Lys. Dem. etc.; ὕδρία, Xen. Isoc. Dem.; κληρωτήριον, Ar.
The top of the ballot-box where the hole is, κημὸς, Ar. See *Vote*.
To ballot, ψηφίζομαι, mid. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ψηφίζομαι εἰς ὑδρίαν, Xen.; ψήφῳ ψηφίζομαι, Hdt.
The ball used in balloting, ψῆφος, ἡ, Hdt. Omn. Att. See *Vote*.
Balm (the herb), μελίτεια, Theoc.; μελίταινα, Diosc.
Balsam, βάλσᾰμον, Theoph.
Balsam (the tree), βάλσᾰμος, ἡ, Theoph.; βαλσαμίνη, Diosc.
Balustrade, κίων, ὁ καὶ ἡ (ὁ usu. in Att.), Hom. Pind. Hdt. Eur. Xen. etc.
Ban, ἀρὰ (ᾱ Hom., ᾰ Trag.), Hom. Trag. Dem. See *Curse*.
To ban, ἀράομαι, mid. (ᾱ Hom., ᾰ Trag.) c. dat. Hom. Æsch. Soph. etc. See *To curse*.

Band, τελᾰμὼν, ῶνος, ὁ, Hom. Hes.; μασχᾰλιστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Æsch. Hdt.; σαργάνη, Æsch.; σαργάνὶς, ίδος, ἡ, Cratin.
A band worn by women round the head or breast, στροφὶς, ίδος, ἡ, Eur.; στρόφιον, Ar.
A band for a sword, στρόφος, Hom. See *Belt*.
A band of persons (as of warriors), οὐλᾰμὸς, Hom.; ἔθνος, τὸ, Hom.; φῦλον, Hom. Soph. Eur. Plat.; τέλος, τὸ, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Thuc.; στῖφος, τὸ, Æsch. Hdt. Xen.; στόλος, Æsch. Soph. Xen.; στρᾰτὸς, Pind. Eur.; στρᾰτευμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.; τάξις, εως, ἡ, Æsch.; χεὶρ, gen. χειρὸς, or χερὸς, etc. ἡ, Eur. Hdt. Xen.
A band of competitors, στρᾰτία, Pind.
A band of furies, hunters, maidens, etc., κῶμος, Æsch. Eur.
A band of dancers, nymphs, etc., χόρος, Pind. Eur.; of stars, Soph.; σύνταξις, εως, ἡ, Xen.
A chosen band, ἄωτος, Pind. Theoc.
To band together, συνῐστᾰμαι, pass. c. aor. 2. et perf. act. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Dem. See *To unite*, *To be associated*.
A bandage, τελᾰμὼν, ῶνος, ὁ, Hom. Eur. Hdt.; ἐπῐδεσμος, Ar.; λαμπᾰδιον, Ar.; σπλήνιον, Hipp.; σπληνίσκος, Hipp.
Fond of bandages, i. e. requiring bandages, ἐπῐδεσμοχᾰρὴς (of the gout), Luc.
Bandy (bandy-legged), φολκὸς, Hom.; βλαισὸς, h. Arist. Hipp.; ῥαιβὸς, Arist.; ῥαιβοσκελὴς, Anth.; περὶ κνήμας βοικὸς, Archil.
A being bandy, βλαισότης, Arist.
To make bandy, βλαισόω, Arist.
To bandy, they stood bandying reproachful words, τὰ μὲν χαλεποῖσιν ἀμειβομένω ἐπέεσσιν ἔστασαν, Hom.
Bane, κᾰκὸν, Omn.; πῆμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Omn. poet. See *Injury*.
Baneful, κᾰκὸς, comp. –ίων, (ῐ̄ in Att., ῐ elsewhere), superl. –ίστος, (also –ώτερος, –ώτατος, Hom. Theoc.), Omn.; ἀτᾰρτηρὸς, ὰ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, Hom. Theoc.; ἄτηρὸς, Æsch. Soph. Eur. Plat.; ἀνωφελὴς, Thuc. Xen. See *Pernicious*.
Banefully, λυγρῶς, Hom.; κᾰκῶς, Omn. See *Perniciously*.
To bang, κρούω, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. See *Knock*.
A bang, πλαγὴ, Omn. See *Blow*.
To banish, ἐξελαύνω, fut. –ἐλάσω, etc. c. acc. and gen. ἐξ. τινα γῆς, and simply c. acc. pers. etc. Hom. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; (most of the following words have the same construction), ἐλαύνω, Æsch. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Lycurg.; ἀπελαύνω, Soph. Eur.; ῥῖπτω, aor. 2. pass. ἐῤῥῖφην, Soph. ἀπορῥῖπτω, Æsch. Soph.; ἐκβάλλω, perf. –βέβληκα, etc. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Xen.; ἀποστέλλω, Soph.; ὠθέω, fut. ὤσω, aor. 1. ἔωσα, no perf., aor. 1. pass. ἐώσθην, Æsch. Plat.; ἄπωθέω, c. fut. 1. mid. –ώσομαι, Soph. Hdt.; ἐξορίζω, Eur. Dem. Lycurg.; ἀνδρηλᾰτέω, Æsch. Eur.; ἀπαξιόομαι, mid. Æsch.; διώκω, Hdt.; ἐκδιώκω, Thuc.; ὑπερορίσω, Isoc. Plat. Æschin.; διορίζω, Plat.; ἐκηρύσσω (by proclamation), Dem. Lys. Æschin.; μεθῐστᾰμαι, in aor. 1. mid. Æschin.
To banish by ostracism, ὀστρᾰκίζω, Thuc. Andoc.; ἐξοστρακίζω, Hdt. Plat. Lys.
To banish as a pollution, ἀγηλᾰτέω, Soph. Hdt.
To banish besides, προσεκβάλλω, Dem.
To be banished, φεύγω, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Xen. Dem.; ἐκπίπτω, fut. –πεσοῦμαι, aor. 2. –έπεσον, perf. –πέπτωκα, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Lys. etc.; ἀνᾰπίπτω, Eur.; ξενόομαι, pass. c. fut. mid. Eur.; ἀποξενόομαι, Soph. Eur.; μεθῐστᾰμαι, pass. c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. Dem.; φῠγᾰδεύω, Xen. Dem.
To be banished for another, ἀντῐφεύγω, c. gen. Eur.
To be banished with, συμφεύγω, Lys. Plat.
To be banished for a year, ἀπενιαυτέω, Plat.; ἀπενιαυτίζω, Xen.
Banished, ἄπωστος, ον, c. gen. Soph. Hdt.; ἄποικος, ον, c. gen. Soph; ἄποξενος, c. gen. Æsch.; ἄπολις, gen. –εως, and also –ίδος, acc. only ιν, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Thuc. Dem.; ἀπόπολις, Æsch.; ἀπόπτολις, Soph.; ἐξόριστος, ον, Dem. Dinarch.
Banished by the people, δημηλᾰτος, ον, Æsch.
A banished person, φῦγὰς, ᾰδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Æschin. etc. See *Exile*.
One who banishes, ἀνδρηλᾰτὴς, Æsch.
Banishment, the act., δημηλᾰσία, Æsch.; ἐκβολὴ, Æsch. Plat.; ἔλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; ἐξέλᾰσις, Hdt.; πᾰράστᾰτις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Arist.; μετάστᾰσις, Plat.
The condition of banishment, φῦγὴ, Omn. Att.; ἐκδημία, Plat.; ἔκδημος φυγὴ, Eur.

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Banishment for life (either action or condition), ἀειφυγία, Plat. Dem.
Banishment for a year, ἀπενιαύτησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
A bank, ὄχθη, Hom. Hes. Pind. Trag. Ap. Rh. Xen.; ἠιών (Att. ἠών), -όνος, ἡ, Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen.; ἀκτή, Pind. Trag. Xen. Lycurg.; ὄχθος, Æsch. Eur.; χεῖλος, τὸ, Hdt. Thuc.
A steep bank, κρημνός, Hom. Pind.
An artificial bank, χῶμα, ατος, τὸ, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Dem. Theoc. See *Mound*.
A bank (of money), τράπεζα, Plat. Dem. Isæ.
With high banks, ἠιδεις, Hom.
To bank up, ἀποχώννῡμι, Xen.; προσχώννῡμι, Hdt. Thuc.
Where the wall had a bank raised against it, ᾗ (τὸ τεῖχος) προσεχοῦτο, Thuc.
A banker, τραπεζίτης, ου, ὁ, Dem.
To be a banker, τραπεζῑτεύω, Dem.
Bankrupt, ἄνεσκευασμένος, Dem.
He is bankrupt, ἀνασκευάζονται αἱ τράπεζαι, Dem.
They were bankrupt, ἀπέστησαν τῶν ἀρχαίων, i. e. they refused to pay the principal, Dem.
He was bankrupt, ἐξεστήκει τῶν ἑαυτοῦ, Dem.; ἀπώλετο καὶ τῶν ὄντων ἐξέστη, Dem.
I knew that I must become bankrupt, τῆς οὐσίας ᾔδειν ἐκστησόμενος, Antipho.
To make bankrupt, ἀνατρέπω τινι τὴν τράπεζαν, Andoc.
Bankruptcy, ἀποκοπὴ χρεῶν, Andoc.
A banner, σημεῖον, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
A banquet, δαῖς, τος, ἡ, Hom. Hes. Pind. Sol. Trag. Xen.; δαιτὸς, ὑος, ἡ, Hom.; εἰλαπίνη, Hom. Eur. Ap. Rh. δᾶλιαι, αἱ, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; δᾶλειαι, αἱ, Pind.; εὐωχία, Ar. Plat. Xen.
A luxurious banquet, πανδαισία, Hdt. See *Feast*.
To banquet, δαίνυμαι, mid. only pres. and imperf. and aor. 1. ἐδαισάμην, often c. acc. of the food, etc. Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Theoc.; εὐωχέομαι, Ar. Hdt. Xen.
To give a banquet, ἑστιάω, augmented tenses εἱστ. often c. acc. pers. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Antipho.; εὐωχέω, c. acc. pers. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Xen. See *To feast*.
Belonging to a banquet, δοινᾶτικὸς, Xen.; ἐπῐδόπιος, ον, Theoc.
From a banquet, δαίτηθεν, Hom. Theoc.
A day of banqueting, κρεουργὸν ἦμαρ, Æsch.
A place for banquetting, δόρπου λῦσις, Pind.
The day after a banquet, ἐπίδδα, Pind. Cratin.; ἡμεθέορτος, Antipho.
Fond of banquets, φῐλόκωμος, ον, Simon. Mel.
To banter, πᾰρασκώπτω, h. ἀποσκώπτω, Plat.; προσπαίζω, Plat. Xen. See *To jest*.
Banter, χλεύη, h. σκῶμμα, ατος, τὸ, Ar. Plat. Xen. Dem.
Elegant bantering, χαριεντισμὸς, Plat. See *Jest*.
A banterer, σκωπτόλης, ου, ὁ, Ar. See *Jester*.
Baptism, βαπτισμὸς, N. T.; βάπτισμα, ατος, τὸ, N. T.
Baptist, βαπτιστὴς, N. T.
To baptize, βαπτίζω, N. T., used also in classical authors for "to dip," etc.
A bar (or stake), μοχλὸς, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; of a door, ἐπῐ́ζηλης, ητος, ὁ, Hom.; κλεῖθρον, κληῖθρον, Ion.; κλῆθρον, Att. h. Trag. Ar. Xen.; μοχλὸς, Eur. Ar. Xen. See *Bolt*.
The bar in a court of law or council-chamber, δρύφακτος, or ον, usu. in pl. Ar. Xen.; κιγκλὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Ar. Dem.
The bar of a river, πρόσχωμα, ατος, τὸ, Æsch.
To bar, κλείω, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; μοχλόω, Ar. i. e. to object to, to forbid, κωλύω; c. acc. pers. c. gen. rei, or c. ἀπὸ or c. τὸ and inf., or c. τοῦ and inf., or c. μὴ and inf. Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att. See *To forbid*.
Barb (of an arrow), ὄγκος, usu. in pl. Hom.
To barb, ἀγκιστρόω, Plut.
Barbarian, βάρβαρος, ον, Omn.; βαρβᾰρῐκὸς, Thuc. Xen.; σόλοικος, ον, Anac. See *Foreign*.
Barbarism (in language), βαρβᾰρισμὸς, Arist.
To use barbarisms, βαρβᾰρίζω, Hdt. Plat.
To make barbarian, ἐκβαρβᾰρόω, Isoc.
In barbarian fashion, βαρβᾰριστὶ, Ar.
Semi-barbarian, μιξοβάρβαρος, ον, Eur. Xen.
Barbarity, πῐκρότης, ητος, ἡ, Eur. Hdt. Isoc.; ὠμότης, ητος, ἡ, Eur. Xen. Isoc.; ἀγριότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. See *Cruelty*.
Barbarous, ἀμείλικτος, ον, Hom. Hes. Eur. Ap. Rh., ἀμείλῐχος, ον, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; σχέτλιος, α, ον, (and ος, ον, Eur.) Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; ὠμὸς, Omn. Att.; ὠμόθῡμος, Soph.; ὠμόφρων, Trag. See *Cruel*.
Barbarously, ὠμῶς, Thuc. Xen.; ἀνηκέστως, Hdt.; ὠμοφρόνως, Æsch. See *Cruelly*.
Barbed, ἐπίλογχος, ον, Eur.; ἀγκιστρωτὸς, Polyb.; ἀγκιστροειδὴς, Polyb.
With three barbs, τρῐ́γλωχῐς, ῖνος, Hom.
A barber, κουρεὺς, Plat.; κορσωτεὺς, Ath.
A barber's shop, κουρεῖον, Ar. Plat. (Com.) Dem. Lys.; κορσωτήριον, Ath.
A barber's bill, κουρεῖον, Lys.
A bard, ἀοιδὸς, Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt.; ἀοιδὸς ἀνὴρ, Hom. See *Poet*.
Bare, γυμνὸς, often c. gen. rei, Omn.; ψῑλὸς, often c. gen. rei, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Lys. See *Naked*.
To bare, γυμνόω, Hom. Tyrt. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ἐκλωπίζω, Soph.; ψῑλόω, Hdt.
Baring her bosom, κόλπον ἀνιεμένη, Hom. See *To strip*.
Barely, ψιλῶς, Demad., i. e. scarcely μόγις, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Lys. etc.; ἀγᾰπητῶς, Lys. See *Scarcely*.
Barefaced, ἀναπεπταμένος (being perf. pass. part. of ἀναπετάννυμι,) Plat.
Barefaced impudence, ἀναπεπταμένη παῤῥησία, Plat.
Barefooted, ἀπέδῑλος, ον, Æsch.; νηλῖτους, neut. -ουν, gen. -οδος, Soph.; λευκόπους, Eur.; ἀνῠπόδητος, ον, Xen. Plat.; ἀπεδίλωτος, ον, Call.; νήλῑτος, ον, Ap. Rh.; ἀσάνδᾰλος, ον, Bion.
The being barefoot, ἀνῠποδησία, Xen. Plat.
To go barefoot, ἀνῠποδητέω, Att. Luc.
A bargain, ἐμπόλημα, ατος, τὸ, Soph.; ὠνὴ, Eur.
To bargain (for), ὠνέομαι, usu. only in pres. and imperf. c. gen. pretii, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἐκρῐάμην, only in aor. 1. c. gen. pretii, Soph. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Andoc.
To make a bargain, μισθόομαι, mid. Hdt. Dem.
A barge, ὁλκὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Pind. Simon. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Lys. Xen.; γαῦλος, Epich. Ar. Hdt.
Bark (of a tree), φλοιὸς, Hom. Hdt. Xen.; δέρμα, ατος, τὸ, Theoph.
The bark of a dog, ὕλαγμὸς, Hom.; ὕλαγμα, ατος, τὸ, Æsch. Eur.; κῠνῠλαγμὸς, Stesich.; κλαγγὴ, Xen.; ὁμοκλὴ, Ap. Rh.; ὑλᾰκὴ, poet. ap. Plat. Ap. Rh.
A bark (ship), ἄκᾰτος, ἡ (and in Hdt. ὁ), Pind. Theogn. Eur. Hdt.; ἄκᾰτιον, Thuc.
(Of trees) *with the bark on*, αὐτόφλοιος, ον, Theoc.; with the bark all round, περῐ́φλοιος, ον, Xen.
With rough bark, τρᾰχῠ́φλοιος, ον, Theoph.
With smooth bark, λειόφλοιος, ον, Theoph.
With thin bark, λεπτόφλοιος, ον, Theoph.
With similar bark, ὁμοιόφλοιος, ον, Theoph.
With the bark burst, φλοιορρᾰγία, Theoph.
A bursting of the bark, φλοιορρᾰγία, Theoph.
To bark, i. e. strip a tree of its bark, λέπω, Hom.; ἐπῐλέπω, h.; λεπίζω, Antiph. Theoph.; φλοΐζω, Theoph.; περιφλοΐζω, Theoph.
To bark gradually, ὑπολοπάω, Theoph.
To bark as a dog, ὑλάω, often c. acc. obj. at which, Hom. Theog.; ὑλακτέω, similarly c. acc. Hom. Ar. Xen. Isoc.; κλάζω, fut. κλάγξω, perf. κέκλαγγα and κέκληγα, Hom. Ar. Xen.; ϑωύσσω, Hom.; ὑλάσκω, only pres. and imperf. Æsch.; κλαγγαίνω, only pres. and imperf. Æsch. Xen.; ἄπῠος, Ar.; βαΰζω, no perf. Ar. Theoc.; ἀνᾰκλάζω, Xen.; ἐπᾰνᾰκλαγγάνω, no fut. Xen.; ἐπιϑοάω, Xen.
Barking, i. e. stripping the bark off, φλοΐσμὸς, Theoph.; περῐφλοΐσμὸς, Theoph.
Barley, κρῐ́ϑη, usu. in pl. Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; κρῖ, τὸ, indecl. Hom.; barley meal, ἄλφῑτον (after Hom. usu. in pl.) Hom. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; parched barley, κάχρυς, υος, ἡ, Cratin. Ar.
Barley cakes, Ἀχιλλεῖον, Ar.
Barley cakes (for sprinkling on victims at a sacrifice), οὐλαί, Hom. Ar. Hdt.; οὐλόχῡται, Hom. Ap. Rh.; πρόχῡται, Eur. Ap. Rh.

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Barley bread, μάζα, Hes. h. Archil. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Lys.; μαζίσκη, Ar.
To sprinkle the barley cake (on the victim), οὐλοχυτέομαι, Theoph.
Of barley, κριθῖνος, Hippon. Xen.
Eating barley, κριθότραγος, ον, Ar.
To eat barley, κριθάω, Hom. Æsch.
To eat too much barley, κριθιάω, Arist.
To eat barley meal, ἀλφιτοσιτέω, Xen.
To eat barley bread, μαζοφαγέω, Hipp.
Illness from eating barley, κριθίασις, εως, ἡ, Xen.
Producing barley, κριθοφόρος, ον, Theophr.
Producing barley in abundance, εὐκρίθος, ον, Theoc.
Like barley, ὁμοιόκριθος, ον, Theoph.; κριθάνιος, Theoph.
Making barley meal, ἀλφιτοποιός, Xen.
A dealer in barley meal, ἀλφιτᾰμοιδός, Ar.; ἀλφιτοπώλης, Niceph.
One who makes barley meal, ἀλφίτευς, Hyperid.
The market for barley meal, ἡ ἀλφιτοπῶλις (ἰδος) στοά, Ar.
Barley pottage, κρίθαλα, h.; ἄθἄρα, Ar. Pherecr.
Barley water, πτισάνη, Ar. Hipp.
A drinking of barley water, πτισανορροφία, Hipp.
A plate for barley cakes, μαζονομεῖον, Ar.
A barn, κάλιά, Hes. Ap. Rh.; βόγος, Epich.; ἀποθήκη, Thuc.
A barrel, πίθος, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. See *Cask.*
Barren (of land), ἀτρύγετος, ον, Hom. Hes. h.; λῦπρός, Hom. Hdt.; δύσϐωλος, ον, h.; χέρσος, ον, Æsch. Soph. Hdt., also of women, Soph., c. gen. Eur.; ἄκαρπος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; ἀκάρπιστος, ον, Soph.; ἀκάρπιστος, ον, Eur.; ἀργός, Xen. Isoc.; ἄφορος, ον, Hdt.; ἀνωφέλητος, ον, Xen.
Barren (of women, animals, etc.), στείρος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Eur.; also στεῖρα as subst. Hom.; ἄκὑμων, ονος, Eur.; ἄκὕθος, ον, Call.; ἄτοκος, ον, Eur. Hdt. Arist.; στέρῐφος, Ar. Plat.; ὀλίγογόνος, ον, Hdt. Arist. στειρώδης, Hipp.
Causing barrenness, ἄφορος, ον, Æsch.
Barrenly, ἀκάρπως, Soph.
Barrenness (of land), ἄκαρπία, Æsch.; ἀφορία, Xen. Plat. Antipho. Lycurg.
Barrenness (of animals), ὀλιγογονία, Plat.
To be barren (of land), ἀκαρπέω, Theoph.
To be barren (of animals), ἀγονέω, Theophr.
A barricade, φραγμός, Hdt. Xen.; σταύρωμα, ατος, τό, Thuc. Xen. See *Barrier.*
To barricade, φράσσω, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Xen.; φράγνυμι, Ar.; συμφράσσω, Plat. Xen.; σταυρόω, Thuc.; περισταυρόω, Thuc. Xen.
To barricade round, περιπήγνυμι, Pind. See *To fence.*
Well barricaded, εὐερκής, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Plat.; περίερκτος, ον, Pherecr.
A barrier, μοχλός, against, c. gen. Soph.; ἔμφραγμα, ατος, τό, Isoc.; φραγμός, Hdt. Xen.
A barrow, τύμϐος, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; κολώνη, Soph.; ὄχθος, Æsch.; ἕρμα, ατος, τό, Soph.; χῶμα, ατος, τό, Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt.
To raise a barrow, τυμϐοχοέω, Hdt.; χώννυμι τύμϐον, etc. Soph. Eur.; διἀχόω χῶμα, Hdt.
Heaped up as a barrow, τυμϐόχωστος, ον, Soph.
To barter, ἀμείϐω, c. acc. and gen. or c. acc. and prep. Hom. Pind. Eur.; διαλλάσσω, to give in exchange τί τινι, to take in exchange τὶ ἀντί τινος, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ἀντικαταλλάσσομαι, mid. c. acc. and gen. or c. acc. and prep. ἀντὶ or ὑπὲρ, Dem. Isoc. Æschin. See *To exchange.*
Barter, ἀλλᾰγή, Plat. Arist.; μεταλλᾰγή, Plat. See *Exchange.*
Belonging to barter, ἀλλακτῐκός, Plat.; μεταϐλητῐκός, Plat.
Base, κᾰκός, compar. –ίων (ῐ Att., ῐ elsewhere), –ιστος (poets not Attic have also –ώτερος, –ώτατος), Omn.; αἰσχρός, compar. αἰσχίων, –ιστος, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Dem. etc.; ἀγενής, Soph. Ar. Plat.; ἀγεννής, Hdt. Plat.; πάναισχρος, Mel.; πανάισχης, Arist.
Base by birth, ἀγέννητος, ον, Soph.
Base (of an action), δυσπρεπής, Eur.
Base (of money, and then metaphorically of men or things), κίϐδηλος, ον, Theogn. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; πᾰράσημος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Dem.; πᾰρᾰκεκομμένος, Ar.
Base-minded, αἰσχρόμητις, gen. ιος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.
Doing base deeds, αἰσχροποιός, ον, Eur.
To base, κᾰτᾰϐάλλω, perf. –ϐέϐληκα, etc. Eur. Hdt. See *To found.*
The base (of any thing), ϐᾶθρον, Æsch. Xen.; ἴδᾰφος, τό, Thuc. Hdt.; ϐάσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
The base of a statue, στῦλοϐάτης, Plat. (Com.)
The base of military operations, ἀφορμή, Thuc. See *Foundation.*
Basely, κᾰκῶς, Omn.; αἰσχρῶς, Eur. Xen. Dem. etc.
Baseness, αἰσχος, τό, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Xen.; κᾰκότης, ητος, ἡ, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Antipho. etc.; κᾰκία, Theogn. Soph. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; κᾰκη, Eur. Ar. Plat.; αἰσχρότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.
A base action, αἰσχρουργία, Xen. Æschin.
Bashful, αἰσχυντηλός, Plat. Arist.; αἰσχυντηρός, Plat.; αἰδήμων, ονος, Xen. See *Modest.*
Bashfully, αἰδημόνως, Xen.; αἰσχυντηλῶς, Plat.
Bashfulness, αἰδημοσύνη, Zeno. See *Modesty.*
To be bashful, αἰσχύνομαι, pass. Hom. Plat.
Basil, ὤκῖμον, Strat. Eubul.
Basin, χεῦμα, ατος, τό, Hdt.; πελίκη, Cratin.; πελλίχνη, Alcman.; πελικάνιον, Theoph.
A wash-hand basin, χέρνῐϐον, Hom. Andoc.; χερνίϐιον, Ar.; χειρόνῐϐον, Epich.; χειρόνιπτρον, Eupol.
A basin in the sea, πελίκη, Theoph.
The basin for the game of the κότταϐος, κοττᾰϐεῖον, Dicæarch.
Basis, ϐᾶθρον, Æsch. Xen.; ϐάσις, εως, ἡ, Plat. See *Base.*
To bask, χλῐαίνομαι, pass. Ar.
Basking, ἄλεης, Soph.
A basket, κάνεον and κάνειον, Ion. cont. in Att. κανοῦν, Hom. Eur. Ar. Æschin.; τάλᾰρος, Hom. Hes. Ar.; φορμός, Hes. Hdt.; κύρτος, τό, Sappho; σπυρίς, ίδος, ἡ, Ar. Hdt.; σπυρίδιον, Ar.; ἄρρῐχος, Ar. Anth.; κάλᾰθος, Ar. Arist.; κᾰλᾰθίσκος, Ar.; κόφῐνος, Ar. Xen.; κάνίσκιον, Ar.; σχοῖνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar.; σάρᾰκος, Ar.; ταρσός, Ar. Thuc.; ὑρρίσκος or ὕρρῐχος, Ar.; φορμίς, ίδος, ἡ, Ar.; φορμίσκος, Plat.
A fish-basket, φέρνιον, Menand.
A basket to hang things up in, κρεμᾶθρα, Ar.; κρεμάστρα, Arist.
To carry the sacred basket in procession, κᾰνηφορέω, Ar. Dem.
The carrying the sacred-basket, κᾰνηφορία, Plat.
One who carries the basket, κᾰνηφόρος, ὁ καὶ ἡ.
Basket-work, ῥὶψ, ῥῖπός, ἡ, usu. in pl. Hom. Hdt.; πλέκος, τό, Ar.; πλέγμα, ατος, το, Plat.
Made of basket-work, οἰσύϊνος, Hom. Thuc. Xen.; πλεκτός, Hom. Hes. Æsch.; χηλίνος, Anac.; χηλευτός, Hdt.
To work in basket-work, πλέκω, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; χηλεύω, Eupol.
Executed in bas-relief, πρόστῠπος, ον, Plat.
Bast, (made of bast, or something very like it), φλοῖνος, Eur. Hdt.
The art of plaiting bast, ἡ φλοιστῐκή, Plat.
Bastard, νόθος, often also as subst. Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Dem. etc.; παρθένιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom.; σκότιος, Hom. Eur. Ap. Rh.; νοθαγενής, Eur.
A bastard offspring (unborn), παρθενία ὠδίς (gen. –ῖνος), Pind.
The inheritance of a bastard, τὰ νόθεια, Lys.
To bastinado, ῥᾰπίζω, Hippon. Anac. Hdt. See *To beat.*
A bastion, τύρσις, εως, ἡ, Xen.
A bat, νυκτερίς, ίδος, ἡ, Hom. Ar. Hdt. Plat.
To bate, ἐλασσόω, Isoc. Lys. Plat. See *To lessen.*
A bath, λέτρον, Hom.; λοῦτρον, Hes. h. Pind. Trag. Ar. Xen. Plat.; ἄσᾰμινθος, ἡ, Hom. Soph.; δροίτη, Æsch.; λουτήριον, Æsch. Antiph.; ϐᾰλᾰνεῖον, Ar. Isæ. Dem.; a bathing tub, πύελος, ἡ, Ar.; μάστρα, Eupol.; σκάφη, Æsch.; a swimming bath, κολυμϐήθρα, Plat.; a vapour bath, πῦρία, Hdt.; πῦριάτηριον, Arist.; natural warm baths, Ἡράκλεια λουτρά, Ar.
A bath-room, λουτρών, ῶνος, Æsch. Xen.
Slain in the bath, λουτροδαΐκτος, ον, Æsch.
To attend people in a bath, ϐᾰλᾰνεύω, c. dat. Ar.
A bathman (one who attends people in a bath), λουτρόχοος, Hom.; λουτρόχοος, Xen. Call.; ϐᾰλᾰνεύς, Ar.
The trade of a bathman, ἡ ϐᾰλᾰνευτῐκή, Plat.
Fetching a bath or water to bathe in, λουτροφόρος, ον, Eur.
To bathe, λούομαι, mid. (in aor. 1. λοέσσ. Hom.), c. perf. pass. in mid. sens., in f. contr. λοῦσθαι, c. gen. or c. dat. or c. ἐκ or ἀπὸ of the bath; also λούω, χρόα, etc. Hom. Hes. Simon. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat.; ὑϐραίνομαι, mid. Hom.; χυτλόομαι, mid. Hom. Ap. Rh.;

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βαπτίζομαι, pass. Eubul. ; ἀφῦδραίνομαι, Eur. ; ἄπαξ λεγόμενον ἐμαυτόν, Hdt. ; having bathed for the last time, λοῦτρα πάντων τῶν ὑδρανάμενος χροΐ, Eur. ; to bathe in a warm bath, θερμολουτρέω, Arist. ; to bath in a cold bath, ψῦχρολουτέω, Ar. ; to bathe together, πᾰρᾰλούομαι, mid. Ar. ; to spend in baths, κατᾰλούομαι, mid. Ar.

A bather, λουστῆς, Arist. ; those who bathe together, πᾰρᾰλοῦται, οἱ, Ar.

Having just bathed, νεόλλουτος, ον, for νεόλουτος. h.

Having just had a vapour bath, νεοπῠρίητος, ον, Hipp.

Fond of bathing, φῐλόλουτρος, ον, Hipp.

To be fond of bathing, φῐλολουτρέω, Hipp.

A bathing kettle (to warm water for the bath in), λοετρόχοος τρίπους, οδος, Hom.

Bathers' drawers, ἷα λουτρὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Theopomp. (Com.)

To pour water into a bath (to fill a bath), λουτροχοέω, Anth.

Water that has been used in a bath, λούτριον, Ar.

Bathing in cold water, ψῦχρολουσία, Theoph.

Bathing in hot water, θερμολουσία, Theoph. ; θερμολουτία, Hipp.

A baton, σκῆπτρον, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. ; ῥάβδος, ἡ, Plat.

Bearing a baton, σκηπτοῦχος, Xen.

A battalion, τέλος τὸ, Hom. Æsch. Thuc. ; λόχος, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. ; τάξις, εως, ἡ, Æsch. Soph. Xen.

To batten (on), πῐαίνομαι, pass. c. dat. Pind. See *To flourish. To be fat.*

To batter (walls, gates, etc.), βάλλω, perf. βέβληκα, Hom. ; ἄρᾰσσω, Pind. Anac. Trag.

To batter down, ῥήγνυμι, act. and mid. Hom. ; ἐρείπω, Xen. See *To beat.*

A battering-ram, κρῐὸς, Xen.

Battle, χάρμη, Hom. ; αἰχμὴ, Hom. ; ἄμιλλα, Hom. ; φόλοψις, –ῐδος, acc. ῐδα and –ιν, ἡ, Hom. Hes. Soph. (in ch.) Ar. ; ἀϋτὴ, Hom. Pind. ; δηΐοτης, ητος, ἡ, Hom. Hdt. Ap. Rh. ; δῆρις, ιος, ἡ, Hom. Æsch. Ap. Rh. ; νεῖκος, τὸ, Hom. Pind. ; πόλεμος, Hom. Hes. Eur., also νείκεος πολέμου, νείκεος φυλόπιδος, Hom. ; δαΐς, ἡ, only in dat. δαΐ, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Ap. Rh., acc. δαΐν, Call. ; ὑσμίνη, dat. ὑσμίνῃ and ὑσμῖνι, Hom. Ap. Rh. ; μάχη, Omn. ; ἀλάλη, Pind. ; ἀλκὴ, Pind. Æsch. Eur. ; δμᾰδος, Hes. Pind. Ap. Rh. ; συμβολὴ, Æsch. Hdt. Xen. ; πάλη, and πάλη δορὸς, Eur. ; σύστᾰσις, εως, η, Hdt. ; πρόσμιξις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. ; κόδοιμος, Theoc.

A fair battle, ἴθῠμᾰχία, Hdt.

A battle by night, νυκτομᾰχία, Hdt. Thuc.

A naval battle, ναυμᾰχία, Omn. pr.

A battle on the walls, τειχομᾰχία, Hdt.

A land battle, πεζομᾰχία, Hdt. Thuc.

A close battle, αὐτοστᾰδία, Hom. ; αὐτοσχεδία, Hom.

A battle of cavalry, ἱππομᾰχία, Thuc.

To the battle, ὀσμὴνηνδε, Hom. ; πόλεμόνδε, Hom. etc.

The line, order of battle, διάκοσμος, Thuc. ; διάταξις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. ; τὸ ἀντιπᾰράταχθεν, Thuc. See *Array.*

The space between two opposite lines of battle, πολέμοιο γέφῡραι, Hom.

Without a battle (not having been engaged in a battle), adj. ἄμᾰχος, ον, Xen. ; ἀμάχητος, ον, Xen. ; adv. ἀμαχητὶ, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. ; ἀμάχει, Thuc. Xen.

Shaken by the din of battle, δορῐτῠβακτος, ον, Æsch.

The signal for battle, τὸ πολεμῐκὸν, Xen.

The battle-field, μάχη, Xen.

To come to battle, συμμῐγνῦμι τῇ μάχῃ, συμ. τινὶ ἐς μάχην, συμ. ὀμόσε τινι, συμ. χεῖρας τινι, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. ; προσμῐγνῦμι, Thuc. ; εἰς χεῖρας ἔρχομαι, Thuc. ; διὰ μάχης ἔρχομαι, εἶμι, c. dat. Thuc. See *To fight.*

Fond of battle, (renowned in battle), ἀρηῐφῐλος, ον, Hom. ; φῐλομᾰχος, ον, Pind. Æsch. ; δουρῐ̀κλειτος, ον, Hom. ; ἀρείφᾰτος, ον, Æsch. Eur. See *Warlike.*

A battle-axe, πέλεκυς, Hdt.

A battlement, κρόσσαι, αἱ, Hom. ; ἔπαλξις, εως, ἡ, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. ; κρήδεμνον, usu. in pl. Hom. Hes. h. Eur. ; πυργὸς, Æsch. Eur. ; θωρᾱκεῖον, Æsch. ; βαλῐ́ς, ῐδος, ἡ, Soph. ; πύργωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, in pl. Æsch. ; ἐπαλξέων ἐρῐπναὶ, Eur.

A bauble, ἄθῠρμα, ᾰτος, το, Hom.

To bawl, κράζω, fut. κεκράξομαι, perf. κέκρᾱγα, Ar. See *To shout, To cry out.*

Bay (colour), φοίνιξ, ῐκος, Hom.

A bay tree, δᾰ́φνη, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Ap. Rh. See *Laurel.*

A bay (in the sea), κόλπος, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. etc. ; ἀγκὼν, ῶνος, ὁ, Soph.

To put into a bay (intrans.), κᾰτᾰκολπίζω (εἰς Αἴγῖναν), Thuc.

To bay, ὑλάω, Hom. Theog. See *To bark.*

A bazaar, δεῖγμα, ᾰτος, το, Xen. Dem. ; πωτοπώλιον, Plat.

To be, εἰμὶ, imper. ἴσθι, poet. (not Att.), ἔσο or ἔστο, subj. ὦ, poet. ἐῶ, and εἴω, opt. εἴην (2d pl. sync. also εἶτε, Hom.), poet. ἔοιμι ; infin. εἶναι, poet. ἔμεν or ἔμμεν or ἔμεναι or ἔμμεναι ; imperf. ἦν, poet. ἔην, ἔον, and (in 1st sing. only) ἤμην, 2d sing. poet. often ἧσθα and ἔησθα, 3d sing. sometimes ἔην, ἦην, and ἦεν, also ἔσκον ἔσκες, etc. Hom. and Æsch. in chor., (Hom. also has 3d pl. εἵατο) ; fut. ἔσομαι, poet. ἔσσομαι, 3d sing. poet. also ἐσσεῖται, sync. as always in Att. ἔσται ; part. ὤν, poet. ἐών ; (none of the above poet. forms, except ἧσθα, occur in Att.), Omn. ; γίγνομαι, mid. fut. γενήσομαι, aor. 2. ἐγενόμην, 3d sing. by sync. ἔγεντο, γέντο, Æol. Dor. perf. mid. γέγονα, with reg. persons, and also 1st. pl. γέγᾰμεν, 3d pl. γεγᾰᾶσι, part. γεγαώς, υῖα, and Att. γεγὼς, γεγῶσα, perf. pass. γεγένημαι, fut. 1. pass. γενηθήσομαι in Plat., (Pind. has an inf. γεγάκειν), Omn. ; τυγχάνω, aor. 2. act. ἔτῠχον, with (in Hom.) a subj. τύχωμι, Ep. and Ion. perf. τετῠ́χηκα and τέτευχα, and Ep. aor. 1. ἐτύχησα, fut. 1. mid. τεύξομαι, (the poets, including the Trag., use also a perf. pass. τέτυγμαι), pluperf. ἐτετύγμην, aor. 1. ἐτύχθην (very often in Att. used with a part., e. g. ἔτυχεν ἐλθών, = ἦλθε, ἔτυχον στρατευόμενοι = ἐστρατεύοντο), Omn. ; πέλω, only in 1st and 3d sing. pres. ind. and 3d sing. opt. act., 3d sing. imperf. πέλεν, and by sync. ἔπλεν, infin. πελέναι, part. πέλων, in mid. only 2d and 3d pers. sing., 3d pl. pres. ind., imperf. 2d sing. ἔπλεο, ἔπλευ, and πελέσκεο, 3d sing. ἔπλετο and πελέσκετο, imperat. πέλευ, pres. part. πελόμενος (πλόμενος, Euphor.), (the Attics use no part of the imperf. nor the infin. nor the imperat.), Omn. poet. ; ἀμφῐπέλομαι, only in 3d pers. sing. pres. subj. Hom. ; τελέθω, only pres. and Ion. imperf. τελέθεσκον, and part. pres. Omn. poet. ; ἔχω, augm. imperf. εἶχον, c. adv., as εὖ ἔχειν, to be well, Omn. ; τρέφομαι, pass. Soph., and 3d sing. aor. 2 act. τέτρᾰφε, Hom. ; φύομαι, pass. c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. esp. to be by nature, Omn. ; ἵστᾰμαι, pass. c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. Hom. Soph. Thuc. Xen. ; τέλλομαι, pass. Pind. ; κῦρέω and κύρω, imperf. ἐκῦρουν and ἔκῡρον, Æsch. Soph. Eur. ; ὕπᾰρχω, no perf. Hdt. Omn. Att. ; φαίνομαι, pass. Soph. ; αἰδόομαι, pass. Soph. ; κηρύσσομαι, pass. in perf. Eur. ; διάκειμαι, fut. –κείσομαι, to be in a condition or disposition, Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose ; βαίνω, in perf. βέβηκα, and sync. part. βεβώς, ὥσα, ὡς, Hdt. Soph. Eur. ; κᾰθίστᾰμαι, pass. c. aor. 2. and perf. and pluperf. act. perf. part. κᾰθεστηκὼς, sync. κᾰθεστὼς, ὥσα, ὡς, Hdt. Omn. Att. ; ἥκω, of persons only in pres. Soph. ; ἐντυγχάνω, Soph. ; οἰκέω, of persons, Soph. ; ἐνίστᾰμαι, c. aor. 2. act. etc. ; Hdt. Isoc. Æschin. ; ἀναστρέφομαι, c. adv. loci, Xen. ; φέρομαι, pass. no fut. Ap. Rh.

To be, i. e. to be fixed, laid down as a law, etc. κεῖμαι, fut. κείσομαι, Hom. Hdt. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Lys.

To be among, μέτειμι, c. dat. Hom.

To be at hand, to be under, etc., ὕπειμι, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.

To be besides, to be in, to be near, πρόσειμι, c. dat. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem. ; προσγίγνομαι, c. dat. Soph. ; πρόσκειμαι, c. dat. Soph. Eur. ; προσῠπάρχω, Xen. Dem.

To be on, to be after, to be over as governor, to be an assistant to any one, to be besides, ἔπειμι, c. dat. Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.

To be on, or *in,* ἐγγίγνομαι, c. dat. Eur. Thuc. Hdt. ; ἔνειμι, c. dat. Omn.

To be with, σύνειμι, c. dat. Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem. ; σῠνίστᾰμαι, c. aor. 2. act. etc. Eur. Plat. Isoc. ; there are also some irregular past tenses, as, ἦσαν, πᾰρεγένηνθε, Ap. Rh. ; ὄρορε, Ap. Rh. ; was on, ἐπενήνοθε, Hom.

To be angry, to be ignorant, to be a slave, to be prosperous, etc. χρόμαι ὀργῇ, ἀμᾰθίᾳ, δουλείᾳ, εὐμᾰρείᾳ, κ. τ. λ. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. etc.

It will be better for you, ἄμεινον ὑμῖν διακείσεται, Xen.

Being in flourishing circumstances, εὖ ἑστώς, Thuc.

Things which now are, τὰ νῦν ἑστῶτα, Soph.

A beach, αἰγιᾰλὸς, Hom. ; ἀκτὴ, Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen. Ly.

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curg.; ψᾰμᾰθώδης, ἡ, Hom. Eur.; ἐπῐδρομὴ (i. e. land on which a ship may run), Eur.; κῡμᾰτωγή, Hdt. See *Shore.*

Beachy, ψᾰμᾰθώδης, h.

A beacon, λαμπᾰ́ς, ᾰ́δος, ἡ, Æsch.; λαμπτῆρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Æsch.; πᾰ́νδς, Æsch. Eur.; φρυκτὸς, Æsch. Thuc.

The watching of the beacons, λαμπτηρουχίᾰ, Æsch.

Beak, γαμφηλαὶ, αἱ, Eur.; ῥάμφος, τὸ, Ar.; ῥύγχος, τὸ, Ar., of a ship, στόλος, Pind. Æsch. Eur.; ἔμβολος, Pind. Hdt. Thuc.; ᾽ἄκρωτήριον, Hdt. Xen.

The shock of brazen beaks, ἐμβολαὶ χαλκόστομοι, Æsch.

With crooked beak, ἀγκῠλοχείλης, Hom.; ἀγκῠ́λος, Pind.

With sharp beak, ὀξύστομος, ον, Æsch.

With broad beak, πλᾰτῠ́ρυγχος, ον, Arist.

With high beak (of ships), ὀρθόκραιρος, ον, Hom.

With brazen beak, χαλκέμβολος, fem. ὰς, ᾰ́δος, Eur.

Having ten beaks, i. e. attacking with the beak ten times, δεκέμβολος, Æsch.

Like three ships' beaks, τριέμβολος, Ar.

Beam, of a house, δόρυ, ᾰ̈τος, τὸ, (for the declension of δόρυ see spear), Hom.; δόκος, ἡ, Hom. Eur. Ar. Thuc.; ἔμβολον, Eur.; τᾰ́νεῖαι, αἱ, Theoph.

A projecting beam, κερᾰία, Thuc.

A beam of the sun, ἀκτὶς, ῖνος, ἡ, Hom. Pind. Trag. Plat.; αἰγλὴ, oftenest in pl. and usually joined to ἡλίου or ἠελίου, Hom. Pind. Eur. Xen. Plat.; λαμπτῆρες ἡλίου, Eur.; ἡλίου βολαὶ, Eur.; τόξα ἡλίου, Eur.; τοξεύμᾰτα ἡλίου, Eur.

The beam of a pair of scales, ζῦγον, Æsch. Plat.; φᾰ́λαγξ, αγγος, ἡ, Arist.

Beaming (as a beaming eye, etc.), φαιδρὸς, Æsch. Soph. Eur.; φαιδρωπὸς, ὀν, Eur.

To beam, λᾰμπω, act. and mid. Omn. poet. and once in Xen.; ἀστρᾰ́πτω, Æsch. Soph. Eur. Xen. See *To shine.*

A bean, κύᾰμος, Hom. Xen.

A kidney bean, φᾰ́σηλος, Epich. Ar.

Made of beans, πυᾰ́νιος, ον, Alcman.; κυᾰμῖνος, Henioch.

A bean-eater, κυᾰμοτρᾰ́ξ, ᾰγος, Ar.

To bear, in all senses, φέρω, fut. 1. οἴσω (not found in Hom. though he has imper. οἶσε, infin. οἰσέμεν, οἰσέμεναι), aor. 1. ἤνεικα, Hom., ἤνεγκα Att., aor. 2. ἤνεικον, Hom., ἤνεγκον Att. (all these tenses used also in mid.), fut. 1. mid. οἴσομαι (used also in pass. sens. Eur.), aor. 1. pass. ἠνείχθην, Hes. Omn.; φορέω, Omn.

To bear, (as to bear a burden), μεθέπω, imperf. -εῖπον (νότῳ ἄχθος), Pind.; κουφίζω, Eur.; ὑποφέρω, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem. See *To carry, To endure.*

To bear (grief, blame, etc.), ᾽ανᾰδέχομαι, mid. perf. pass. in act. sens. -δέδεγμαι (and -ἐδεγμαι, Hom.), Hom. Plat. Dem.; (calamity), στέργω, c. acc. or c. dat. Hdt. Omn. Att.

To bear (prosperity), κᾰτᾰπέσσω, fut. 1. -πέψω, Pind.

To bear evils, and also *to bear* or *endure to do a thing*, τλάω (pres. never used), aor. 2. ἔτλην, imperat. τλῆθι (τέτλᾰθι, Hom.), infin. τετλάναι (τετλᾰμεν and τετλᾰμένᾰι, Hom., who has aor. 1. ἐτλᾰ́σα and -ασσα), and perf. part. τετληὼς, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen., but very rare in prose.

To bear to do, τολμάω, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.

To bear children, τίκτω, fut. τέξω, oftener τέξομαι (τεκοῦμαι, h.) aor. 2. ἔτεκον, perf. mid. τέτοκα, also aor. 1. mid. ἐτεξᾰμην, aor. 2. ἐτεκόμην, Omn.

To bear into, εἰσφέρω, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

To bear out of, ἐκφέρω, (and sometimes simply to bear, as to bear fruit), Hom. Hes. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.

To bear along with others, to help to bear (griefs, etc.), συμφέρω, act. and mid. c. dat. pers. Æsch. Soph. Xen.; σῦνεκφέρω, Eur.; (labours), σῦνεκτονέω, c. dat. pers. Eur.; σῦνεκκομίζω, Eur.; συνδιᾰφέρω, Ar. Hdt.; σῦνεπελᾰφρύνω, Hdt.

To bear besides, προσεπῐφέρω, Xen.

To bear three times a year, τρῐφορέω, Theoph.

To bear away, ὑποφέρω, Hom.

They have borne away, ἀνηρείψαντο, found in no other tense or mood, Hom.

To be borne on, ἐμφορέομαι, Hom. Ap. Rh.

To be borne on together (of two rivers), συμφορέομαι, Ap. Rh.

He cannot bear to be helped, οὐχ ὑπομένει ὠφελούμενος, Plat.

To be unable or unwilling to bear, δῠσᾰνασχετέω, c. acc. Thuc.

I will bear with your anger, ὀργὰς σῦνοίσω σοί, Æsch.

To be borne, οἰστέος, Soph.; as an evil, ἀγᾰπητὸς, And.

One must bear, οἰστέον, Eur. Plat.; as an evil, στερκτέον, c. dat. Dinarch.

Easy to bear or *to be borne* (toil), εὔφορος, ον, Pind.; (grief), εὐφόρητος, ον, Æsch.

Bearing children, παιδοτοιὸς, ὸν, Eur.; bearing offspring twice, δῐτόκος, ον, Anac.

A bear, ἄρκτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Hes. Hdt. Xen. Dem.

The Great Bear (the constellation), ῎Αρκτος, ἡ, Hom. Soph. Eur. Anac.; ᾽ἅμαξα, Hom.; Βοώτης, Hom. Anac.; ῎Αρκτουρος, Hes. Soph.; ῾Ελίκη, Ap. Rh.

A beard, ἐθειρᾰ́δες, αἱ, Hom.; γενειὰς, ᾰ́δος, ἡ, Hom. Trag. Call.; γένειον, Hom. Trag. Ar. Xen.; ὑπήνη, Æsch. Ar.; σᾰ́κος, Ar.; πώγων, ωνος, ὁ, Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Plat.

A goat's beard, ἠριγγος, ἡ, Arist.

The beard or *ears of corn*, ᾽ᾰθὴρ, έρος, ὁ, Hes.; γλῶχες, αἱ, Hes.

To beard, ᾽ἀνίστᾰμαι, pass. c. aor. 2., perf. and pluperf. act. c. dat. Hom. Æsch. See *To oppose.*

Bearded, ὑπηνήτης, Hom. Plat.; ὑπηνόθιος, ον, Plat. (Com.); σᾰκεσφόρος, Plat. (Com.); πωγωνώδης, Theoph.; πωγωνίας (of a star), Arist.; γενειάτης, Theoc. in fem. γενειᾶτις, ῖδος, ἡ, Sophron.

Having a thick beard, εὐγένειος, ον, and ηὐγένειος, Hom. Plat.; δᾰσὺ πώγων, Ar.

Having half a beard, ἡμῐγένειος, Theoc.; πωγωνοφόρος, ον, Anth.

Bearded like a goat, τρᾰγοπώγων, ωνος, Cratin.

To have a beard, γενειάω, Hom. Ar. Xen. Plat. Theoc.; γενειάσκω, no fut. Plat. Xen.; γενειάζω, Theoc.

Just beginning to have a beard, πώγωνος ἤδε ᾽ὑποπιμπλάμενος, Plat.

When my children begin to have beards, ἐπεὶ δὲ τέκνον γένος ἐμῶν σκιάζεται, Eur.; beginning to have beards, συσκιάζοντες γένυν, Eur.; Tiresias just beginning to get a beard, Τειρεσίᾰς . . . ἄρτι γένεια περκάζων, Call.

Beardless, ᾽ᾰγένειος, ον, Pind. Plat.; λειογένειος, ον, Hdt.; λειὸς, Theoc.; γυμνὸς, Ap. Rh.; μᾰδῐγένειος, ον, Arist.

A bearer, φορεὺς, Hom.

A beast, ἑρπετὸν, Hom. Xen. Call., opposed to birds, Hdt.; θὴρ, ηρὸς, ὁ, prop. a wild beast, but used of any animal except man, Omn. poet. Hdt. Xen.; θήριον, Hom. h. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Isoc.; κυνόδᾰλον, Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Ar.; βότον, properly only of cattle, Hom. Trag. Plat.; κτῆνος, τὸ, rare in sing. only of sheep and oxen, h. Æsch. Hdt. Xen.; βόσκημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, only sheep or oxen, Trag. Xen.

A savage beast, δᾰ́κος, τὸ, Pind. Æsch. Eur.; δᾰκετὸν, Ar.

A beast of burden, ᾽ὑποζῠγιον, Theog. Hdt. Thuc., Xen. etc.

Half of the nature of beast, μιξόθηρ, Eur.

Full of wild beasts, ἔνθηρος, ον, Eur.; πολύθηρος, ον, Eur.; θηριώδης, Hdt.; θηροτρόφος, ον, Eur. Ar.

To be changed into a beast, ἐκθηριόομαι, pass. Eur.

Free from wild beasts, ᾽ἄθηρος, ον, Hdt.

Beastly, (i. e. of or belonging to beasts), θήρειος, Soph. Eur. Xen.; like a beast, θηριώδης, Xen. Plat. Arist.

Like a beast of burden, ᾽ὑποζῠγιώδης, Ar.

Beastly, adv. θηριώδως, Isoc.

Watching for wild beasts, θηροσκόπος, ον, h.

Killing wild beasts, θηροφόνος, ον, Theog. Eur. Ar.; θηροκτόνος, ον, Eur.

Devouring beasts, φηρότροφος, ον, Eur.

To kill wild beasts, θηροβολέω, Soph.

To beat (any thing), τύπτω, (besides the reg. tenses Ar. has τυπτήσω), Omn.; κόπτω, Omn.; ᾽ἄλοδω and ᾽ἀλοιδάω, Hom. Ar. Xen. Plat.; ᾽ἀράσσω, Pind. Trag.; πᾰτᾰ́σσω, Soph. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; συγκόπτω, Eur. Xen. Lys. Dem.

To beat (a person), ῥᾰπίζω, Hippon. Anac. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; ῥαβδίζω, esp. with a stick, Ar. σποδέω, Eur. Ar. Cratin.; πεκτέω, Ar.; δέρω, Ar.; κῦνοκοπέω, Ar.; μᾰλᾰ́σσω, Ar.; λέπω, Plat. (Com.).

To beat out (metal), ἐλαύνω, fut. ἐλᾰ́σω, perf. pass. ἐλήλαμαι, Hom. Mimnerm.; ἐξελαύνω, Hdt.

To beat against, λαστίζω, Pind. Æsch.

To beat against one another, ἐγκροτέομαι, pass. Eur.

To beat back, ἀνᾰκόπτω, Hom. Thuc.

To beat in, ἐγκρούω, Ar.

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To beat to death, ἀποτυμπᾰνίζω, Lys. Dem.; κᾰτᾰλοδάω, Æschin.
To beat with the fist, κᾰτᾰκονδῠλίζω, Æschin.
To beat (the ground in dancing), κρούω πόδα, or κρούω γῆν ποδί, Soph. Eur.; ῥήσσω, c. acc. Ap. Rh.; κροτέω, c. acc. Ap. Rh.
To beat the head or *breast* (in sign of lamentation), κόπτομαι, mid. sine cas. and c. acc., also sometimes c. acc. causæ, Hom. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat.; ἐρρέσω, fut. –έσω, Æsch.; κατὰ χρόα καλὸν ἰάπτω, Hom.; ἐμβάλλω πῆχυν στέρνοις, Eur.; ἐπικόπτομαι, c. acc. causæ, Eur.; πλᾰτᾰγέω, Bion.
To beat down (earth), κτυπάσσω, Hdt.
To beat for game, ἐπιζητέω, Xen.
To beat into an undistinguishable mass, συμφύρω, Theoc.; σῠνᾰλοιδάω, Theoc.
To beat in a race, προέχω or προῠχω, fut. προέξω (not προσχήσω), c. gen. of competitors, Hdt. Xen.
To beat (as a heart beats), ὀρχέομαι, Æsch. Plat.; ὀρεχθέω, Ar., c. aor. 1. mid. ὀρεξάμην, Ap. Rh.
To make to beat, ὀρχέω (of a heart), Ion.
To beat with many blows on the back, ξαίνω κᾰτὰ νώτου πολλὰς (sc. πληγὰς), Dem.
He beat him out of his boasting, αὐτὸν ἐξέπληξε τῶν κομπασμάτων, Æsch., also c. gen. pers. acc. rei, as ἐκ δ' ἔπληξε μοῦ τὴν αἰδῶ, Æsch.
Beaten, κροτητὸς, Æsch.; as metal, ἐξήλᾰτος, ον, Hom.; ἐλᾰτὸς, Arist.; εὐκρότητος, ον, Soph. Eur.
Beaten (as the shore by a storm), ἀντῖπληξ, ῆγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.
To be beaten (for game), ζητήσῖμος, ον, Xen.
Beating around, as the sea, ἀμφῐ̓πληκτος, ον, Soph.
A beating, ἦσσα, Omn. Att. pr. See *Defeat.*
A beating (of a person), ῥᾰ̓πισμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Antipho. See *Blow.*
A beating (of the breast), etc. in lamentation, ἄραγμὸς, Soph.
The beating, or the noise made by such beating, κτύπος, Æsch.; κτύπος κρᾰτὸς, or κτ. στέρνων, or κτ. χερῶν, Eur.; κτύπημα χερὸς, Eur.; πίτῠλος χερὸς, χερῶν, Æsch. Eur., and sine χερὸς, Theoc.; δοῦπος, Soph., or the noise of beating any thing else, as gates, etc. Eur.
A beating of the ground with the feet in dancing, κρότος, Eur.
Beatitude, εὐδαιμονία, Omn. post Hom. See *Happiness.*
A beaver, κάστωρ, ορος, ὁ, Hdt.
Of or *belonging to a beaver*, καστόριος, Hipp.
Beautiful, καλὸς (ᾰ Hom., ᾰ̄ Trag., ᾰ̄ elsewhere), comp. καλλίων (ῐ̄ Trag., ῐ elsewhere), superl. κάλλιστος, Omn.; εἰδᾰλίμος, Hom.; κᾰλλίμος, ον, Hom.; ἀριπρεπὴς, Hom.; λῐπᾰρὸς, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; εὐειδὴς, Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἄγλαὸς, ἡ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, Hom. Pind. Soph.; χᾰρίεις, Omn. poet.; εὔμορφος, ον, Sappho, Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; ὡραῖος, Hes. Pind. Ar. Plat. Xen.; μορφήεις, Pind.; ἀγλαόμορφος, ον, h.; εὐπρεπὴς, Omn. Att.; καλλίμορφος, ον, Eur.; εὐφυὴς, Eur.; πᾰγκᾰλος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Ar. Plat. Xen.
With beautiful cheeks, καλλῐπᾰρῃος, ον, Hom.; καλλῐ̓πρωρος, ον, Æsch.; εὔπρωρος, ον, Eur.
With beautiful hair, ἀγλαέθειρος, ον, Hom.; καλλιπλόκαμος, ον, Hom. Pind.; καλλίθριξ, gen. –τρῐχος, Hom.; καλλῐ́κομος, ον, Hom. Hes. Pind.
With beautiful limbs, ἀγλαόγυιος, ον, Pind.
With beautiful arms, καλλῐ́πηχυς, Eur.
With beautiful eyes, καλλῐβλέφᾰρος, ον, Eur.
With beautiful feet or *ankles*, καλλίσφῦρος, ον, Hes.
With beautiful hands, καλλῐ́χειρ, Chærem.
Beautiful (of things), ἀμβρόσιος, α, ον, rarely ος, ον, Hom. Pind. Eur.; νεκτάρεος, Hom.
Beautiful, esp. of carved or embroidered work, δαιδᾰλος, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; δαιδᾰλεος, Hom. Hes. Eur.; πολυδαιδᾰλος, ον, Hom. Hes.; σῐγᾰλόεις, Hom.
Beautifully flowing (of a river), καλλίῤῥοος, ον, and καλλῐ́ροος, ον, Hom. Pind.; καλλῐ́ναος, ον, Eur.
Beautifully shining, καλλίλαμπέτης, Anac.; καλλίφεγγὴς, Eur.
Beautifully sounding, καλλίφθογγος, ον, Eur.; καλλῐ́φωνος, ον, Plat.
Beautifully yoked (of a chariot), καλλιζυγὴς, Eur.
Beautiful and young, καλλῐ́παις, gen. –παιδος, Eur.
Exceedingly beautiful, περῐκαλλὴς, h. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; ὑπερκαλλὴς, Xen.; ὑπέρκαλος, ον, Arist.; περισσοκαλλὴς, Cratin.
Beautifully, καλῶς (for quantity see above), Omn.; εὐπρεπέως (and –πῶς Att.), Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; παγκάλως, Eur. Plat.

To beautify, καλλύνω, Soph. Arist.; καλλωπίζω, Xen. Plat.; ἀγάλλω, no perf. Eur. See *To adorn.*
Beauty, κάλλος, τὸ, Omn.; ἀγλαΐα, Hom.; χάρις, ιτος, ἡ, Omn. poet. Isoc. Plat.; χλῐδὴ, Æsch. Soph. Eur.; καλλονὴ, Eur. Hdt. Plat.; καλλοσύνη, Eur.; καλλίστευμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.; μορφὴ, Pind. Ap. Rh.; εὐμορφία, Æsch. Eur.; ὥρα, Eur. Ar. Plat. Xen.; ὡραιότης, ητος, ἡ, Xen.
Imagined beauty, δοξοκᾰλία, Plat.
Beautiful things, garments, carpets, furniture, etc. κάλλη, τὰ, Æsch. Dem.
Loving beauty, φῐλάγλαος, ον, Pind.
The prize of beauty, καλλιστεῖον, Eur.
To be the most beautiful, καλλιστεύω, Hdt., in mid. Eur.
To becalm, γᾰληνίζω, Eur. See *To calm.*
Because, ὅ,τι, c. ind. Hom. Hes. Xen. etc., c. opt. Hdt. Xen.; ὁτιὴ, Eur. Ar.; οὕνεκα, c. ind. Hom. Pind., and as prep. c. gen. usus after its case, Æsch. Soph.; οὕνεκεν, Ap. Rh.; ὅπως, c. ind. Hom. Plat.; ὀθούνεκα, c. ind. Soph.; ὅτι, Hdt. Plat. Xen. as prep.
Because of, διὰ (δι᾽ αι, Æsch.), c. gen. Xen., c. acc. Omn.; ἕνεκα, c. gen. either before or after its case, Omn.; εἵνεκα, c. gen. Omn. poet.; ἕνεκεν, c. gen. Hom. Eur. Hdt.; εἵνεκεν, c. gen. Hom. Hdt.; παρὰ, c. acc. Pind. Thuc. Isoc. Dem.; ἕκᾱτι, c. gen. Pind. Trag.; ἱότητι, c. gen. Æsch.; ὑπὲρ, c. gen. Eur. Dem.; with verbs or nouns of grieving, caring, etc. περὶ, c. gen. Omn., c. dat. Hom. Plat. Theoc.
I have grief because of him and all, ἦ μοὶ ἄχος περὶ τ᾽ αὐτοῦ καὶ περὶ πάντων, Hom.
A beccafico, σῦκαλλὶς or σῦκᾰλλὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Epich.
To beckon, νεύω, Hom. Eur.; κατασείω, c. dat. pers. to whom, Xen.
A beckoning, νεῦμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Thuc.
To become, γίγνομαι, mid. fut. γενήσομαι, aor. 2. ἐγενόμην, 3d sing. by sync. ἔγεντο and γέντο, Æol. Dor., perf. mid. γέγονα, with regular persons, and also with 1st pl. γέγᾰμεν, 3d pl. γεγᾰάσι, part. γεγαὼς, ῦῖα, and Att. γεγὼς, γεγῶσα, perf. pass. γεγένημαι, fut. 1. pass. γενηθήσομαι, in Plat. Omn.; ἐγγίγνομαι, Thuc.
To become by a change, μεθίστᾰμαι, pres. and imperf. pass. c. aor. 2., perf. and pluperf. act. Eur.; μεταφύομαι, pres. pass. c. aor. 2. act. –εφυν, perf. πεφῦκα, Emped. Plat.
To become a man, a citizen, τελέω (fut. –έσω) εἰς ἄνδρας, εἰς ἀστοὺς, Soph. Eur. Plat.
He will become happy, εὐδαίμων ἀνῦσει (from ἄνῦτω), Soph.
What will become of our oaths? ποῦ ὅρκια βήσεται (from βαίνω); Hom.
He is become young from having been old, μεθέστηκε νέος ἐκ γέροντος, Eur.
(Men by being cowards) *became women*, γύναῖκες μετεφύοντο, Plat.
To become, i. e. be becoming to, πρέπω, only in 3d pers. sing. pres. and imperf., though not always impersonal, and in part. usu. c. dat. and inf., sometimes c. acc. and inf. or c. inf. alone, once c. gen. after the participle, Omn. post Hom.
It becomes, impers. χρὴ, infin. χρῆναι and χρῆν, imperf. ἐχρῆν and χρῆν, Omn.; δεῖ, c. acc., rarely c. dat., also c. ὅπως and ind., also c. impers. fut. δέησει, etc.; ἁρμόζει, fut. ἁρμόσει, Omn. Att. and once in Hom. Soph. Dem.; συμπρέπει, c. dat. Pind.; ἄρῃγει, only pres. Pind. Æsch.; προσήκει, only pres. and rarely imperf., usu. c. dat. and sometimes c. acc. Hdt. Omn. Att.; καθήκει, c. dat. Soph. Xen. Dem.; μέτεστι, impers. imperf. μετῆν, part. μετὸν, etc. c. dat. pers. gen. rei, or c. dat. pers. and infin. Omn. Att. Hdt.; μέτα for μέτεστι, c. dat. pers. and infin. Soph. See *Ought.*
Becoming, συμπρεπὴς, Æsch.; πρεπώδης, Ar. Isoc. Plat. Xen.
When it was becoming, δέον, nom. abs. Plat.
More than is becoming, μακρότερα τοῦ προσήκοντος, Plat.
Becoming to, πρὸς, c. gen. Hdt. Æsch. Soph.
Becomingly, πρεπόντως, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Isoc.; προσηκόντως, c. dat. Thuc. Plat. Isoc.; δεόντως, Plat.
A bed, εὐνὴ, Omn.; δέμνιον, Omn. poet. κλιντὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom. Theoc.; κοίτη, Omn. poet. and Hdt.; κοῖτος, Hom. Eur. Hdt.; λέχος, τὸ, Omn. poet.; λέκτρον, Omn. poet.; κλῐσία, Hom. Eur.; στρωμνὴ, Pind. Æsch. Thuc. Xen.; στρῶμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Theog.

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Ar. Plat. Dem.; κλίνη, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; κλινίς, ίδος, ἡ, Ar.; κλινίδιον, Ar.; κλινάριον, Ar.; εὐναστήριον, Æsch. Soph.

A low bed (on the ground), χαμεύνη, Æsch. Eur. Theoc. Ap. Rh.; χαμεύνιον, Plat.; χαμευνίς, ίδος, ἡ, Theoc.

A bed of leaves, φυλλάς, άδος, ἡ, Soph. Hdt. Bion.

A bed of leaves, or *straw*, or *rushes*, στιβάς, άδος, ἡ, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Bion.

A horse's bed, τὰ ὑποστρώματα ἵππου, Xen.

Out of bed, εὐνῆθεν, Hom.

To bed, λέχεσδε, Hom.

An uncomfortable bed, νυκτὶ πλαγκτος εὐνὴ, Æsch.

A bedstead, εὐνὴ, Hom.; δέμνιον, Hom.; χαμεύνη, Ar.

Bed clothes, εὐνὴ, Hom.; ἐνεύναια, τὰ, Hom.; ἑσθὴς, ῆτος, ἡ, Hom.; στρῶμα, ατος, το, Ar. Xen.

A bed-post, ἑρμὶς, or -ῖν, -ῖνος, ὁ, Hom.

A bed-room, δωμάτιον, Ar. Plat. Lys.; κοιτὼν, ῶνος, ὁ, Ar.

Bed-time, κοίτη, Hdt.

Being without a bed, ἄστρωτος, ον, Epich. Plat.

The being without a bed, ἀστρωσία, Plat.

Making one keep one's bed (as sickness, grief, etc.), δεμνιστήρης, Æsch.; εὔναιος, Eur.

Which lays one in a sad bed (as war, death, etc.), δύσηλεγὴς, Hom.

To put to bed, κοιμάω, Hom.; λέγω, no perf. Hom. Hes.; ἐγκατακλίνω, Ar.

To put to bed with, παρακατακλίνω, c. acc. and dat. Æschin.

To make a bed, στορέννῡμι, and by sync. στόρνῡμι, Soph.; and στρώννῡμι, Xen., aor. 1. ἐστόρεσα and ἔστρωσα, perf. and pluperf. pass. ἔστρωμαι, -μην, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; ὑποστορέννῡμι, Eur. See *To spread*, *To strew*.

To make a bed of leaves or *straw*, στιβάδοποιέομαι, Arist.

To have a soft bed, μαλακκυνέω, Hipp.

To have a hard bed, σκληροκοιτέω, Hipp.

Having a hard bed, σκληροκοιτία, Theoph.

A packing-case for the bed-clothes, στρωματόθεσμος, or ον, Ar. Xen. Plat. Æschin.

A bed-fellow, σύγκοιτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.; σύνευνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, usu. ἡ, Pind. Trag.; κοινόλεκτρος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; κοινολεχὴς, Soph.; ὁμευνέτης, ὁ, Eur.; ὁμευνέτις, ίδος, ἡ, acc. -ιν, Soph.; συγκοίμημα, ατος, τὸ, in pl. Eur.; ὁμοδέμνιος, used as adj. ὁμ. πόσις, Æsch.; πάρευνος, ον, adj. Æsch.

To bedew, βρέχω, Pind. Hdt. Plat. Xen.; τέγγω, no perf. Æsch. Soph. Eur.; κατασταζω, c. gen. rei, c. acc. inst., as he bedewed his hairy cheeks with froth, ἄφρον κατέσταζ' εὐτρίχου γενειάδος, Eur.; ὑγραίνω, no perf. Eur. Xen.; κατάνοτίζω, Eur.; δροσίζω, Ar.

To bedew one's-self, ἰκμαίνομαι, c. acc. mid. Ap. Rh.

Bedewed (with blood), βαντήριος, Æsch.

To bedim ἀμαυρόω, Hes. Pind. Eur. Hdt.; κνεφάζω, Æsch. See *To dim*, *To obscure*.

Bedridden (or confined to one's bed by sickness), κλινοπετὴς, Xen. Hipp.; λεχήρης, Eur.

A bee, μέλισσα, Onn.; ἀνθεμουργὸς, ἡ, Æsch.; ἀνθρήνη, Ar.

A young bee (before its wings are grown), νύμφη, Arist.

The queen-bee, μήτρα, Arist.

Like a bee, μελισσώδης, Arist.

A bee-hive, μελισσουργεῖον, Æsop.

Fed on by bees, μελισσόβοτος, ον, Anth.

Made by bees, μελισσότευκτος, ον, Pind.; μελισσότοκος, ον, Anth.

A keeper of bees, μελισσεὺς, Arist.; μελισσοκόμος, Ap. Rh.; μελισσοκόμος, Arist.; μελισσουργὸς, Plat. Arist.; μελιτουργὸς, Plat.

Keeping bees, μελίφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ap. Rh.

Supporting bees, μελισσοτρόφος, ον, of a place, Eur.

The keeping of bees, μελισσουργία, Arist.

Bees'-wax, μίτυς, υος, ἡ, Arist.

The wax with which bees line the hive, σμήριον, Arist.

A beech-tree, ὀξύα, Theoph.

Beechen, ὀξύινος, Theoph.

Beef, βοῦς, βοὸς, Hom. Xen. See *Ox*.

Beef-eating, βουφάγος, ον, Simon.; ταυροφάγος, ον, Soph. Ar.; βουβολίνης, Anth.

Beer, βρῦτον, Archil. Æsch.; βρῦτος, Soph.; ἐκ κριθῶν μέθυ, only used in nom. and acc. Æsch.; οἶνος ἐκ κριθῶν, Hdt.; πῖνον, Arist.

Of beer, βρῡτῖνος, Cratin.

Beestings, πυετία, Ar.; πῖος, Ar.; πῦτία, Aris.

A pudding of beestings, πῡρίδιτης, Ar.

Beet, τεῦτλον, Ar.; τεύτλιον, Ar.; τευτλὶς, ίδος, ἡ, Theoph.

To dress with beet, ἐντευτλάνόω, Ar.

A beetle, κάνθαρος, Ar.; σφονδύλη, Ar.; χάραβος, Arist.; a dung beetle, κοπριὼν, ῶνος, ὁ, Hipp.

To befall, ἐπιπέλομαι, mid. only in pres., ὑποδέχομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. -δέδεγμαι, pluperf. -εδεδέγμην and εδέγμην, Hom. Eur.; περιήκω, no perf. c. acc. Hdt.; ἐπέμολε, aor. 2. from a disused pres. c. acc. Soph.; περίπιπτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι, aor. 2. -έπεσον, c. dat. Ar.; περίτυγχάνω, fut. -τεύξομαι, aor. 2 -έτύχον, c. dat. Thuc. See *To happen*.

To befit, πρέπω, only in 3d pers. sing. pres. and imperf. though not always impersonal, and in part. usu. c. dat. and inf., sometimes c. acc. and inf. or c. inf. alone, once c. gen. after the participle (e. g. befitting my evil genius, πρέπον τοῦ 'μοῦ δαίμονος, Soph.), Omn. post. Hom. See *To become*.

Befitting, συμπρεπὴς, Æsch.; πρεπώδης, Ar. Isoc. Plat. Xen. See *Becoming*.

Before (in point of time), πάρος, adv. and c. gen. or c. infin. Omn. poet.; τὸ πάρος, Hom.; πάροιθε, or -θεν, adv. or c. gen. Omn. poet.; τὸ πάροιθε or -θεν, Hom.; πάροιθε πρὶν, Soph.; προπάροιθε or -θεν, adv. and c. gen. Hom. Hes. Æsch. Ap. Rh.; πρὶν, (ῐ Hom. ῐ elsewhere), Omn. Plat., usu. c. indic., when following a negation c. subj. properly with ἄν, which however is often omitted in poets and even by the Trag. but rarely in prose, often joined with γε, as πρὶν ἄν γε, or πρὶν γ' ἄν, or c. opt. when following a negative, (Hom. has πρίν γ' ἤ, and πρὶν γ' ὅτε δή, followed by opt.), very often c. infin.; usually when the mood is indic. the tense is pres. or imperf.; when the mood is subj. or opt. the tense is aor.; when the mood is infin. the tense is oftenest aor. though sometimes perf. or pres. c. gen. Pind.; πρὸ, adv. Hom., prep. c. gen. Omn.; πρότερον, c. ἤ and infin. or c. ἤ and indic. or c. ἤ and subj., also πρότερον πρὶν ἄν, c. infin., or πρότερον πρὶν ἤ, c. subj., Pind. Hdt. Xen.; πρόσθεν or -θε, adv., or as prep. c. gen. Omn.; πρόσθε πρὶν, c. infin. Pind.; πρόσθεν πρὶν ἄν, c. aor. 2. subj. Xen.; πρόσθεν ἤ, c. indic. of a past tense, Soph.; πρόσθεν πρὶν ἤ, c. indic. of a past tense, Xen.; πρόπαρ, adv. Æsch.; ἔμπροσθεν or -θε, adv. or as prep. c. gen. Plat. Dem.; ἐμπροσθεν, Theoc.; ἐκ πλείονος, Thuc.; ἐπάνω, as it has been said before, ἐν τοῖς ἐπάνω εἴρηται, Xen., forefathers and fathers and those before them, πρόγονοι καὶ πατέρες καὶ τούτων ἐπάνω, Dem.

Before, of place, πρὸ, c. gen. Omn.; πρόσθεν or -θε, adv. or as prep. c. gen. Omn.; παρὲκ, c. gen. Hom.; πρόπαρ, c. gen. Hes. Eur.; ἔμπροσθεν or -θε, adv. or as prep. c. gen. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem. Ap. Rh.; ἐπίπροσθεν or -θε, adv. Eur.; προπρὸ, c. gen. Ap. Rh.

Before (of people), i. e. in front of, face to face, etc. ἄντα, adv. and as prep. c. gen. Hom.; ἄντην, adv. Hom.; ἀντὶ, c. gen. Hom.; ἄντιον, adv. and often as prep. c. gen. Hom. Hdt.; πάροιθε, c. gen. Hom.; ἐν, c. dat. Hom.; ἐνάντιον, c. gen. Hom. Soph.; ἐνωπάδίως, adv. Hom.; ἐνωπάδὶς, adv. Ap. Rh.; πάρὰ, c. dat. as he sang before the suitors, παρὰ μνηστῆρσιν ἄειδε, Hom., c. acc. as if death had been before his eyes, εἰ ἦν παρ' ὄμμα, θάνατος, Eur.; εἰς, c. acc. as to speak before the people, λόγους ποιεῖσθαι εἰς δῆμον, Xen.; κάτὰ, c. acc. as before one's eyes, παρ' ὄμματα, Soph.; ἴναντα, adv. Soph.

Before (i. e. in the view of all, as a prize lies in the view of all, or exposed to the competition of all), ἐν μέσῳ or μέσῳ, or ἐν μέσοις, Hom. Hdt. Xen.; εἰς τὸ μέσον, Xen.; πρὸς, c. gen. as glory before or in the eyes of the Trojans, κλέος πρὸς Τρώων, Hom.; we do nothing august before the Gods, δρῶμεν οὐδὲν ἀδικὸν πρὸς θεῶν, Thuc.; c. dat. as the things before one's feet, τὰ πρὸς ποσίν, Soph.

Before (i. e. rather than), ἀντὶ, c. gen. Eur.; ἔμπροσθε, c. gen. Dem.; long speeches are before (i. e. better than short speeches), τὰ μακρὰ τῶν σμικρῶν λόγων ἐπὶ προσθέν ἐστι, Eur.; do not put your arguments before mine (i. e. do not prefer, etc.), μὴ 'πίπροσθετῶν ἐμῶν τοὺς σοὺς λόγους δῆς, Eur.

They ought to be beforehand with events, δεῖ αὐτοὺς ἔμπροσθεν εἶναι τῶν πραγμάτων, Dem.

Before, adj. in point of time, πρότερος, Omn.; προτεραίτερος,

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Ar.; *προτεραῖος*, Xen.; of place, *πάροίτερος*, c. gen. Hom. Ap. Rh.; *ἔντιος*, c. gen. Hom; *ἐνάντιος*, c. gen. or c. dat. Hom. Eur. Xen.; *ἐνώπιος*, *ον*, Theoc.

Before the house, *πρόδομος* (or *πρόδρομος*) *μελάθρων*, Æsch.

Before (i. e. that is superior to), *πρότερος*, c. dat. rei or *πρός τι*, Plat. Isæ.

To be before (i. e. to be born before, live before, etc.), *προγίγνομαι*, only in part. perf. *προγεγονὼς*, and perf. pass. *προγεγενημένος*, Hdt. Omn. Att. prose.

To be before one, as a choice, a danger, a reward, etc., *πάράκειμαι*, by sync. *πάρκειμαι*, fut. *-κείσομαι*, Ep. imperf. 3d sing. *παρεκέσκετο*, c. dat. Hom. Pind. Soph. Plat. Xen.; *ὑπόκειμαι*, c. dat. Pind. Dem.

To be before (i. e. in front of), *πρόκειμαι*, c. gen. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen., or as a propoeition, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat.

To be beforehand (in doing anything), *προτερέω*, Hdt. Thuc.; *φθάνω* (ᾰ Hom., ᾰ̄ Eur., ᾰ̄ elsewhere), fut. *φθήσομαι*, aor. 2. *ἔφθην*, as if from *φθάω*, *φθήμι*, aor. 1. *ἔφθᾶσα* (not in Hom.), part. aor. 1. mid. *φθάμενος*, Hom. Theogn. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem. etc.; *προποιέω*, Hdt. Thuc. See *To anticipate*.

To befoul, *προστῖλάω*, Ar.

To befriend, *προσγίγνομαι*, mid. fut. *-γενήσομαι*, aor. 2. *-εγενόμην*, perf. *-γέγονα*, perf. pass. c. act. sens. *-γεγένημαι*, c. dat. Hdt.

To beg, *ἀγυρτάζω*, c. acc. rei, Hom.; *αἰτέω*, c. acc. rei or c. acc. pers., or c. gen. acc., or c. acc. rei and prep. Hom. Pind. Soph.; *αἰτίζω* with similar construction; *πτώσσω*, only pres. and imperf., properly to stoop as a beggar, Hom., c. acc. loci, as to go begging to other people's houses, *πτώσσω ἀλλοτρίους οἴκους*, Hes.; *πτωχεύω*, c. acc. rei or pers., or c. acc. and prep., or c. gem. acc. Hom. Theogn. Plat. Lycurg. Antipho.; *προΐσσομαι*, mid. fut. *προΐξομαι*, Archil.; *ἐναιτέω*, Soph.; *μεταιτέω*, Ar.; *προσαιτέω*, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Isoc.; *ἀγείρω*, Dem.

To beg off, *ἐξαιτέω*, and oftener *-ομαι* mid. Æsch. Xen. Lys. Dem.

To beg a criminal off from an accusation (so that the accusation may be dropped), *ἐξαιτέομαι τὰς γραφὰς*, Æschin.

To join in begging, *συνδέομαι*, fut. *-δεήσομαι*, aor. 1. pass. in act. sens. *-εδεήθην*, c. acc. rei, gen. pers. Plat. Dem.

A beggar, *πτωχός*, *ου*, *ὁ*, Hom.; *δέκτης*, *ου*, *ὁ*, Hom.; *πτωχὸς*, subst. and adj. *ἡ*, *ὸν*, and *ὁς*, *ὸν*, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat. Dem. etc.; *ἀγύρτης*, *ου*, *ὁ*, Eur.; *ἀγύρτρια*, *ἡ*, Æsch.; *δέκτρια*, *ἡ*, Archil.

A beggar for scraps of food, *δαιτωνὰπολῦμαντὴρ*, Hom.

Begging, *ἐπῖμαστος*, *ον*, Hom.; *δυροκόπος*, *ον*, Æsch.

Fond of begging, *αἰτητῖκὸς*, Arist.

Beggarly, *πτωχῖκὸς*, Eur. Plat. Lycurg.; more beggarly, *πτωχίστερος*, from *πτωχὸς* (see above), Ar.

Begged, *αἰτητὸς*, Soph.

Begging, *πτωχεία*, Ar. Hdt. Plat. Lys.

Fond of drawing beggarly characters, *πτωχοποιὸς*, Ar.

To beget, *τίκτω*, fut. *τέξω*, *τέξομαι*, and *τεκοῦμαι*, aor. 2. *ἔτεκον*, perf. mid. *τέτοκα*, aor. 2. mid. *ἐτεκόμην*, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur. Lycurg.; *ἐγεινάμην*, aor. 1. mid. no other tense, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Eur.; *τεκνόω*, and in mid. Hes. Eur.; *φῑτεύω*, Hes. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; *σπερμαίνω*, only in pres. Hes.; *γεννάω*, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; *φῑτύω*, Æsch. Soph. Plat.; *φύω*, only in pres. and aor. 1. act. Soph. Plat.; *ἐκφύω*, Soph. Eur.; *σπείρω*, Æsch. Soph. Eur.; *κατασπείρω*, Eur.; *κτίζω γόνῳ*, Æsch.; to beget children, *παιδοποιέω*, and *-ομαι* (sine cas.) mid. Soph. Eur. Ar. Plat. Xen. Æschin. Andoc.; *παιδουργέω*, Eur.; *παιδοσπορέω*, Plat.; *τεκνοποιέομαι*, Xen.

To beget before, *προγεννάω*, Theoph.

A begetting, *γέννημα*, *ἄτος*, *τὸ*, Æsch.; *γόνος*, Æsch.; *γέννησις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Plat.; *τέκνωσις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Thuc.; *σπορὰ*, Plat.; a begetting of children, *παιδοποιΐα*, Plat. Isoc. Æschin.; *παιδουργία*, Plat.; *παιδογονία*, Plat.

Begetting, adj. *παιδοποιὸς*, *ον*, Eur.; *παιδοσπόρος*, *ον*, Ar.

Begotten, *γεννητὸς*, Plat.

To begin, *ἄρχω*, and *-ομαι* mid., no perf. in any voice, c. gen. or c. infin., or sometimes c. part. (mid. more common in Att. prose), Omn.; *κατάρχω*, and mid. *-ομαι*, c. gen. or c. acc., perf. pass. in pass. sens. *κατῆργμαι*, Omn.; *ἐξάρχω*, and *-ομαι* c. gen. or c. acc. Hom. Pind. Eur. Xen.; *ὕπάρχω* (*-ομαι*, mid. very rare), c. gen. or c. acc., often c. part. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; *προϋπάρχω*, Thuc. Isoc. Dem.; *ἐνάρχομαι*, mid. c. perf. pass. in pass. sens. *ἐνῆργμαι*, esp. of sacrifices, Eur. Æschin.; *προβάλλω*, perf. *-βέβληκα*, and mid. *-ομαι*, c. acc. Hom. Hes.; *ἵστημι*, c. aor. 1. act. and mid. Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; in intrans. sens. *ἵστᾰμαι*, pass. c. perf. and pluperf. act., especially of months and seasons, Hom. Hes.; *ἀρχηγετέω*, c. *ἀπὸ*, Soph.; *λάπτω*, rare except in pres. and imperf. Soph.; *φροιμιάζομαι*, Æsch. Eur.; *ἐμβάλλω*, *εἰς*, as, let us begin to speak of something else, *ἐμβάλωμεν εἰς ἄλλον λόγον*, Eur.; *σῠνάπτω*, of any thing to be done by two parties, as a battle, a conversation, etc., Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; *ἐνίστᾰμαι*, in pres. and aor. 1. mid. Ar. Isoc. Dem.; *ἔχομαι*, mid. c. gen. Xen.; *κἀθηγεόμαι*, c. gen. Plat.

To begin an action at law, *εἴσειμι* (*-ἰέναι*), act. or neut. as the action began, *ἡ δίκη εἰσῄει*, Isæ.

I was about to begin this action against them, *τὰς δίκας ταύτας ἔμελλον εἰσιέναι κἀτ' αὐτῶν*, Dem., or of a month, as agreeing to pay him the money at the beginning of the month, *συνθεμένους οἱ τὸ ἀργύριον εἰς τὸν εἰσιόντα μῆνα δόσειν*, Andoc.

To begin, or prelude (in music), *ἀνακρούομαι*, mid. c. acc. Theoc.

One must begin, *ἀρκτέον*, Soph. Plat.; *ὑπαρκτέον*, Plat.; *φροιμιαστέον*, Plat.

A beginner, i. e. one who does a thing as the principal, *ἀρχηγὸς*, Eur. Xen. Isoc. Dinarch.; *ἀρχηγέτης*, *ου*, *ὁ*, Eur.

One who does a thing for the first time, *πρωτόπειρος*, Alex.

Beginning, adj. *πρώταρχος*, *ον*, Æsch.; *ἀρχηγενὴς*, Æsch.; *πρωτουργὸς*, *ον*, Plat.

A beginning, *ἀρχὴ*, Omn.; *κἀτἀβολὴ*, Pind.; *προοίμιον*, Pind. Xen. Plat.; by contract. *φροίμιον*, Pind. Æsch. Eur.; *ὕπαρχὴ*, Soph. Dem.; *εἰσβολὴ*, usu. in pl. Eur. Ar.; *προτέλεια*, *τὰ*, Æsch.; *ἄφορμὴ*, Andoc.

To make a beginning, *δρυόχους τιθέναι*, Ar.

Without a beginning, *ἀκέφᾰλος*, *ον*, Plat.

From the beginning, *ἀρχῆθεν*, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; *ἀρχὴν*, Hdt.; *ἄνωθεν*, Plat. Dem. etc.

Begone, *ἔρρε*, *ἐρρέτω*, Hom. Soph. Ar. etc., also c. fut., as, will ye not be gone to destruction? *οὐκ ἐς κόρακας ἐρρήσετε*; Ar.; *ἔξερρε*, c. gen. Eur.; *ἄπερρε*, Ar.; *ἄπᾶγε*, Ar. Plat.; *ἄπῐθι*, Soph. Eur.; *βάλλ' ἐς κόρακας*, Ar.; *βάλλ' εἰς μακαρίαν*, Plat.; *ἀπόφερ' ἐς κόρακας*, Ar.; *ἐς φθόρον*, Æsch.; *φθείρου*, Ar.; *πάρεχ' ἐμποδών*, Ar.; also in 3d sing. *χαιρέτω*, Eur.; *προχαιρέτω*, Æsch. See *Away*.

To beguile, *ἠπεροπεύω*, Hom.; *ἀπᾰτάω*, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. See *To deceive*.

To beguile (as to beguile grief, etc.), *βουκολέω*, Æsch.; *κοιμαίνω*, no perf. Theoc.

Behalf (in behalf of), *πρὸ*, c. gen. Hom.; *ὑπὲρ*, c. gen. Omn. See *For*.

To behave, *ἔχομαι*, mid. fut. *ἕξομαι* and *σχήσομαι*, aor. 2. *ἐσχόμην*, Hom.; *προσφέρομαι*, mid. and pass. aor. 1. pass. *προσηνέχθην*, fut. *προσοίσομαι*, aor. 1. mid. *προσηνεγκάμην*, aor. 2. *προσηνεγκόμην*, c. dat. or c. *πρὸς*, Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; to behave with humanity, *προσφέρομαι φῐλανθρωπίᾳ πρὸς*, etc. Dem., but also, they behave with great liberality to you, *πᾶσαν ὑμῖν προσφέρονται φῐλοτιμίαν*, Phil. ap. Dem.; *διάκειμαι*, fut. *-κείσομαι*, c. adv. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; *ὁμῐλέω*, c. prep. Thuc. Isoc.; *ἀνθάπτομαι*, mid. no perf. c. adv. Thuc.; *σχημᾰτίζομαι*, pass. Plat.; *προσέρχομαι*, fut. *-ελεύσομαι*, aor. 2. *-ἦλῦθον*, sync. *ἦλθον*, perf. *-εληλῦθα*, c. prep. Dem.; *πάρέχω ἐμαυτὸν*, *πάρέχεις σαυτὸν*, etc. (imperf. *πάρεῖχον*, fut. *-ἕξω*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *-πᾶρεσχον*, part. *πᾶρασχὼν*, perf. *πᾶρέσχηκα*), Thuc. Æschin.

You behave in the same way to your allies, *ἐς τοὺς ξυμμάχους τὸ αὐτὸ ἔχετε*, Thuc.

Having, as I at least think, behaved myself with moderation in all these particulars, *ὡς ἔγωγε νομίζω μέτριον ἐμαυτὸν πρὸς ἕκαστα τούτων πᾶρεσχηκὼς* (perf. part. act. of *πᾶρέχω*), Æschin.

Behaviour, *τρόπος*, Omn. post. Hom. See *Manners*.

Of similar behaviour, *ὁμοιότροπος*, *ον*, Thuc.; *ὁμότροπος*, *ον*, Pind. Hdt.

Of similar behaviour, *ὁμοιοτρόπως*, Arist.

To behead, *δειροτομέω*, Hom.; *ἀποδειροτομέω*, Hom.; *κᾰρᾶτομέω*, Eur.

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Beheaded, κἀράτομος, ον, Eur.; κἀρᾱνιστήρ, ῆρος, used as adj. ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; κἀρᾱνιστής, used as adj. Eur.

Behind, ὄπισθεν and –θε, and poet. ὀπῑ́θεν, adv. and c. gen. Omn.; ἐξόπῑθεν, adv. and c. gen. Hom. Hes; ἐξόπισθεν and –θε, Ar.; Xen. Plat.; ἐξόπῑν, Æsch.; κᾰτόπισθεν, and –θε, adv. and c. gen. Hom. Hes.; μετόπισθεν, and –θε, adv. and c. gen. Hom. Hes.; ὀπῑ́σω (and –σσω, Hom. Pind.), Omn.; ἐξοπῑ́σω, adv. and c. gen. Hom.; κᾰτόπιν, Theogn. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ὄπῐ̀, c. acc. Hdt.

To stay behind, to be behind, to be behindhand in importance or *in zeal,* λείπομαι, pass. c. gen. Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.

An expedition behind those of the present time in importance, στρᾰτιὰ, λειπομένη τῶν νῦν, Thuc.

(He said that) *it behoved the Athenians ... to be behind no one in zeal,* τοῖς δὲ Ἀθηναίοις καλὸν εἶναι ... μηδενὸς λείπεσθαι, Thuc. See *Inferior.*

To tie a person's hands behind his back, περιστρέφω, Lys.; περιαγκωνίζω, Hipp.

To behold, ἄθρέω (ᾰ Hom., ᾰ̑ Trag.), no perf., only act. Hom. Soph. Eur.; εἰσᾰθρέω or ἐς. Hom.; ὄσσομαι, mid. only pres. and. imperf. Hom. Hes.; ἐπιόσσομαι, Hom.; προτιόσσομαι for πρός. Ap. Rh.; εἶδον, aor. 2. from unused εἴδω, opt. ἴδοιμι, subj. ἴδω and ἴδωμι, also in mid. (mid. once in pass. sens. Ap. Rh.) Omn.; εἰσεῖδον, Hom. Eur. Ap. Rh.; ἐξεῖδον, Hom. Soph.; ἐπεῖδον, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; κᾰτεῖδον, Hom. Trag. Thuc. Xen.; προσεῖδον, Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen.; προεῖδον and –όμην, Hom. Hes. Eur.; πᾰρεισεῖδον, Ar.; ὑπεισδόμην, mid. Eur.; δέρκομαι, mid. aor. 2. ἔδρᾰκον, pass. ἐδράκην, mid. δερκεσκόμην, aor. 1. pass. ἐδέρχθην, perf. δέδορκα, all used in act sense only, Omn. poet.; κᾰτᾰδέρκομαι, Hom. Soph.; προσδέρκομαι (ποτῐδ. Hom.) Hom. Hes. Eur.; ἐπῐδέρκομαι, Hes.; ἀντῐδέρκομαι, Eur.; νοέω, Hom. Hes. Xen.; λεύσσω, only pres. and imperf. act. Omn. poet.; ἐπῐλεύσσω, Hom.; εἰσλεύσσω, Soph.; προσλεύσσω, Soph.; ὁράω, imperf. ἑώρων, perf. ἑώρᾰκα, also ἑόρᾰκα (" the more probable Attic, at least comic, form," Lid. and Sc.) fut. (from ὄπτομαι) ὄψομαι, perf. pass. ἑώρᾱμαι and ὄμμαι, aor. 1. ὤφθην, fut. 1. ὀφθήσομαι, perf. 2. ὄπωπα, in act. sense not used in prose (Sappho has ὄρημι, and Hom. ὄρηαι, 2d sing pres. mid. as if from ὄρημαι), Omn.; εἰσοράω, Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen.; κᾰθοράω, Omn.; προσοράω, Omn.; ἐφοράω (aor. 1. mid. ἐπόψᾰμην, Pind.), esp. as a superior, as divine providence, etc. Omn.; ἐνοράω, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Lys.; ἄφοράω, Ar. Hdt. Plat.; περιοράω, Xen.; διοράω, Xen. Plat. Isoc.; προοράω, esp. from a distance, Thuc. Xen.; αἰγάζω, and –ομαι, mid. Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur.; βλέπω, no perf. only act. Omn. post Hom.; ἀποβλέπω, Omn. Att.; προσβλέπω, Omn. Att.; ἀναβλέπω, Hdt. Plat.; ἐκσκοπέω, Æsch.; διασκοπέω, Soph.; ἐκσκοπάω, Æsch.; θεωρέω, Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; θεάομαι (θαέομαι, Pind. Theoc., θάομαι, Theoc. Call.), Hdt. Omn. Att.; ἐκθεάομαι, Soph.; κᾰτᾰθεάομαι, esp. from above, Xen.; ὀπτεύω, Ar.; ἐφορεύω, c. acc. or c. gen. Æsch.; ἐπῑνωμάω τι ὄμματος αἰγαῖς, Eur.; ἐπῑταμφᾰλάω, Ap. Rh.

To behold besides, προσκαθοράω, Plat.

To behold before one, προλεύσσω, Soph.

To behold from a distance, ἐξᾰπεῖδον, Soph. See *To see.*

Behold, adv. ἴδε, pl. ἴδετε, Hom. Eur. Xen.; ἰδοῦ, pl. ἴδεσθε, Omn. Att.; ἠνίδε, Theoc. Call.

Painful to behold, δυσθέᾱτος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; δυσπρόσοπτος, ον, Soph.

A beholder, κᾰτόπτης, ου, ὁ, Æsch. Eur. Ar.; ὀπτῆρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Antipho.

Beholding, esp. as a God does, ἐπόψιος, ον, Soph. Ap. Rh.

To behove (it behoves), impers. δεῖ, fut. δεήσει, c. acc. rarely c. dat. also c. ὅπως and indic. also c. infin., once in Hom. and Omn. Att.; προσῆκει, only pres. and very rarely imperf., usu. c. dat. and sometimes c. acc. Hdt. Omn. Att.; κᾰθῆκει, c. dat. Soph. Xen. Dem. See *To become, Ought.*

Being (or essence of a thing), οὐσία, Plat. Arist.; a being, ζῷον, Pind. Eur. Plat. Xen. See *Animal.*

To belch, ἐρεύγομαι, no fut. or aor. Hom. Hipp.; ἐρυγγάνω, no fut. Eur. Cratin. Hipp.

A belching, ἔρυγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hipp.; ἐρευγμός, Hipp.

Causing to belch, ἐρυγμᾰτώδης, Hipp.; ἐρευγμᾰτώδης, Hipp.; ἐρευγμώδης, Hipp.; ἐρύγγλος, ον, Hipp.

To beleaguer, πολιορκέω, Omn. prose. See *To besiege.*

To belie, ψεύδομαι, mid. c. pluperf. pass. in act sens. aor. 1. pass. in pass. sens. Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; κᾰτελέγχω, no perf. Hes. Pind. See *To falsify.*

Belief, πίστις, εως, ἡ, Omn. post. Hom.

To believe, πείθομαι, pass. c. dat. sometimes c. acc. rei, or c. acc. rei and infin. Omn.; πιστεύω, c. dat. pers., often c. acc. rei and infin. Hdt. Omn. Att.; ἐνδέχομαι, perf. pass. –δέδεγμαι, in act. sens. c. acc. rei dictæ, λόγον, etc. Hdt.

To believe beforehand, προπιστεύω, Xen. Dem.; πρόσκειμαι, fut. –κείσομαι, c. dat. Hdt.; διᾰπιστεύομαι, Dem.

To believe in, think there are (Gods, etc.) ἡγέομαι, mid. Eur. Ar. Plat.; νομίζω, c. acc. (and c. dat. Hdt.) Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.

To be more inclined to believe, πιστότερον διάκειμαι πρὸς, c. acc. Lys.

Believing, πιστὸς, c. dat. Theogn. Æsch. Soph.; εὐπειθὴς, c. πρὸς and acc. Plat.

Believed, πιστὸς, of the person, Xen. Antipho.

Believingly, πιστῶς (ἀκούειν), Dem.

A bell, κώδων, ωνος, ὁ, Æsch. Eur. Thuc.

Hung with bells, αὐλωτὸς, Æsch.

Sounding with bells, κωδωνόκροτος, ον, Soph. Eur.

With bells on his horses' harness, κωδωνοφᾰλᾰρώτιλος, ον, Ar.

To carry a bell, κωδωνοφορέω, Ar.

To bell the cat, λέοντα ξῦρέω, Plat.

Bellona, Ἐνυώ, Hom. Hes. Æsch.

To bellow, ἐρεύγω, only in aor. 2. Hom. Theoc.; as an ox, μῡκάομαι, mid., aor. 2. ἐμῦκον, perf. μέμῡκα, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Plat.; used of a man, Ar.

To bellow in answer, ὑπομῡκάομαι, Æsch. See *To roar.*

Bellowing, ἐρύγμηλος, Hom. See *Roaring.*

A bellows, φῦσα, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Ap. Rh.; ῥῖνὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Ar.; πρηστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Ap. Rh.

The spout of the bellows, ἄκροφύσιον, Ar. Thuc.

Belly, γαστὴρ, έρος, by sync. γαστρὸς, ἡ, Omn.; ἦτρον, Xen. Hipp. Arist.; κοιλία, Ar. Hdt. Arist.; γαστρῐδιον, Ar.

The lower part of the belly, ὑπογάστριον, Hipp.

The belly, or wide part of a jar, γάστρα, Hom.

Like a belly, κοιλιώδης, Arist.; γαστροειδὴς, ῖδος, ἡ, (sc. ναῦς), Pherec.

Pot-bellied, γάστρων, ωνος, ὁ, Alcæ. Ar.; γαστρώδης, Hipp.

With one belly, μονοκοίλιος, ον, Arist.

With small belly, μῑκροκοίλιος, Arist.

With a hollow belly (of a shield), κοιλογάστωρ, ορος, Æsch.

With hungry belly, γάστρις, ιος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, compar. γαστρίστερος, Ar. Plat. (Com.) γαστροχάρυδις, ιος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Cratin.; subst. ἐγγαστριμάχαιρα, Hippon.

To hit a man in the belly, γαστρίζω, Ar.

To belong to (as a possession, etc.), συντελέθω, no fut. sine cas. Pind.; προσήκω, c. dat. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; πρόσκειμαι, fut. προσκείσομαι, c. dat. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ὑπάρχω, no fut. c. dat. Thuc. Plat.; προσαρτάομαι, pass. c. dat. Plat.

To belong to (i. e. be of the class of), ἕπομαι, imperf. εἱπόμην, aor. 2. ἑσπόμην, part. σπόμενος, c. dat. h.; τελέω, fut. –έσω, c. εἰς, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; συντελέω, c. εἰς or c. dat. Isoc. Dem.; κοσμέομαι (pass.) c. εἰς, Hdt.

To belong to (i. e. to be usually found in, as qualities, conditions, etc.), εἰμὶ, c. gen. Æsch. Thuc. etc.; πρόσειμι, c. dat. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; as impers. ἵκνέεται, only pres. and imperf. c. acc. and infin. Hdt.; ἥκει, Soph.

It belonged to me to lament, ἧκέ μοι πενθεῖν, Soph. See *Ought, Duty.*

Belonging, ἄνήκων, c. εἰς, Dem.; προσήκων, sine cas. or c. dat. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Plat. Xen.

Beloved, φῐ́λος, comp. φῐλίων (ῐ̄ Att., ῐ̆ elsewhere), –ιστος, Hom. Soph.; φίλτερος, φίλτατος, Omn.; φιλαίτερος, –αίτατος, Xen. Call. Theoc.; φιλώτερος, Call. Omn. See *Dear.*

Below, adv. νέρθε, and –θεν, adv. or c. gen. also from below, Hom. Trag., also ἔνερθε, or –θεν, Hom. Hes. Pind. Trag. ὑπένερθε, or –θεν, adv., or c. gen. Hom. Hes. Plat. Ap. Rh.; κᾰ́τω, c. compar. κατοτέρω, –τάτω, Omn.

From below, κᾰ́τωθε or –θεν, Æsch. Soph. Eur. Xen.; ὑποκᾰ́τωθεν, Plat., as prep. ὑπὸ (also ὑπαὶ, poet.) c. gen. Omn. See *Under, Beneath.*

Below, adj. νέρτερος, α, ον, and ος, ον, esp. of the Gods below, or

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the dead, usu. in pl. Hom. Trag.; ἐνέρτερος, c. gen. Hom., of the dead, in pl. Æsch.; ἔνεροι, only of the Gods below or of the dead, Hom. Æsch. Plat.

To be below, ὑποτρέχω, fut. -θρέξομαι and δρᾰμοῦμαι, aor. 2. -ἐδρᾰμον, perf. mid. -δέδρομα.

A hollow thicket was below, κοίλη δ' ὑποδέδρομε βῆσσα, h.; ὕπειμι Hdt. Xen.

A belt, ἀορτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom.; στρόφος, Hom. Æsch., and στρόφος ἀορτήρ, Hom.; μίτρα, Hom. Call. Theoc. Ap. Rh.; τελᾰμών, ῶνος, ὁ, Hom. Hes.; ζώνη, Omn.; ζωστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; ἱμάς, ἀντος, ὁ, Hom.; ζῶστρον, Hom.

With brazen belt, χαλκομίτρας, ου, Pind. χαλκεομίτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Eur.

To bemoan, πενθέω, Omn. See *To bewail, To lament.*

A bench, Sᾰνος, Ar.; Sᾰνίον, Ar.; Sᾰνίδιον, Ar.; for rowers, Sῆνυς, υος, ὁ, Hom.; κλιτύς, ῖδος, ἡ, in. pl. Hom.; ζύγον, Hom. Æsch. Hdt.; ἑδώλιον, Hes. Eur.; σέλμα, ᾰτος, το, usu. in pl. Æsch. Soph. Eur.

The bench (of judges or magistrates) *does not sit, ἀρχαιρεσίη οὐ συνίζει*, Hdt.

With good benches, εὐσσελμος, ον, Hom.; εὔσελμος, ον, Eur.

With thirty benches, τριᾱκοντάζυγος, ον, Theoc.; τριᾱκόντορος, ον, Hdt. Thuc.

To bend, γνάμπτω, actually and metaph. by entreaty, etc. Hom. Æsch.; ἐπιγνάμπτω, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ὑπογνάμπτω, h.; κάμπτω, actually and metaph. Omn.; ὑποκάμπτω, Hom.; ἐγκάμπτω, Xen.; κᾰτᾰκάμπτω, Ar. Plat. Æschin.; συγκάμπτω, Xen. Plat; κλίνω, Hom.; as neut. to bend one's-self, κλίνομαι, pass. c. aor. 1. ἐκλίνθην, Hom.; ἐγκλίνω, Plat.; κυρτόω, Hom. Eur. Xen.; ἐπίκυρτόω, c. part. -ώων, Hes.; κῦκλόω, in pass. Eur. Plat.; ὀκλάζω, as horses bend their legs, Xen; σκολιόω, Theoph.

To bend one's-self, stoop, τρέπομαι, mid. Hom.

To be bent, (of long pliant spear-shafts), πτύσσομαι, pass. Hom.

To bend (as one bends a bow or a sail), ἕλκω, augm. εἵλκ. tenses except imperf. from ἑλκύω, fut. ἑλκῡσω, etc. Hom. Hdt. Xen.; τείνω, Hom. Æsch. Soph.; τίταλνω, no fut. Hom.; ἐντείνω, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; τᾰνύω, fut. -ὕσω, aor. 1. often -νσσα, Hom.; ἐντανύω, Hom. Hdt.

To bend back, ἄναγνάμπτω, Hom.; ἀνᾰκλίνω, Hom.; ἀποστρέφω, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; ἀνᾰκλάω, fut. -ᾱσω, Eur.

To bend down or forward, act. ἐκκλίνω, Xen.

To bend down or forward, intrans. κύπτω, Hom. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; νεύω, sometimes c. acc. cognat. ν. κεφᾰλήν, etc. Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; ἐπημύω, fut. ὕσω, Hom.; συγκύπτω, Ar. Xen.

To bend on one side, act. ἀποδοχμόω, Hom.

To bend on one side, neut. σῠνᾰπονεύω, Thuc.

He was bent on pleasing, πέπηγεν (from πήγνῡμι) ἀρέσκειν, Plat.

Bent, γναμπτός, Hom. Hes. Pind.; στρεπτός, ή, όν, and ὸς, ὸν, Eur.; σύγκαμπτος, η, ον, Arist.

Bent, bending, or easily bent (of a bow, a chariot, wheels, etc), καμπύλος, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Plat.; πᾰλίντονος, ον, Hom. Soph.

Well bent, εὔγναμπτος, ον, and εὔγ. Hom.; εὐκαμπής, h.

Bent back, πᾰλίκαμπής, Ap. Rh.; with one bend, μονόκαμπτος, ον, Arist.

A bend, ἀγκών, ῶνος, ὁ, in any thing, in a wall, in a river, in a limb, etc. Hom. Pind. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; καμπή, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat.; ἐπίκαμπή, Hdt.; περίκαμπή, Hipp.

A bending, κάμψις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

A being bent, καμπύλότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.

Beneath, κᾰ́τω, adv. and prep. c. gen. Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Plat. Xen.; compar. κᾰτωτέρω, -τᾰ́τω, Ar. Hdt. Xen.

From beneath, κᾰ́τωθε, or -θεν, Æsch. Soph. Eur. Xen.; ὑπὲκ, c. gen., ὑπένερθε, or -θεν, adv. or c. gen. Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh. Plat. See *Below, Under.*

Benediction, εὐλογία, Eur. Plat.; εὐφημία, Dinarch.

Benefaction, εὐεργεσία, Hom. Theog. Thuc. Plat. Xen. Dem.; εὐεργέα, τὰ, Hom.; εὐεργέτημα, ᾰτος, το, Xen. Isoc.

A benefactor, εὐεργέτης, ου, ὁ, c. gen. or dat. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. etc.; fem. εὐεργέτις, ῐδος, acc., ῐν, Eur. Plat.

Beneficence, εὐεργεσία, Hom. Plat.

Beneficent, εὐεργετῐκός, Arist.

Beneficial, ὠφελῐμος, η, ον, and ος, ον, c. dat. or c. prep. Eur. Thuc. Plat. etc.; σύμφορος, ον, Hdt. Omn. Att.; λῠσῐτελής, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem. See *Advantageous.*

A benefit, ὄνησις, εως, ἡ, Hom. Sapph. Trag. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ὄφελος, τὸ, only nom. and acc. sing. Hom. Trag. Xen. Plat. Dem. See *Advantage.*

To benefit, εὐεργετέω, c. acc., sometimes c. gem. acc. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Lys.; ὠφελέω, c. acc., sometimes c. dat. Omn. Att.; εὖ ποιέω, c. acc. Eur., Omn. Att. prose.

To benefit in return, ἀντωφελέω, c. acc. Xen.; ἀντευποιέω, c. acc. Plat. Dem. Isæ.

To be benefitted in return, ἀντευπᾰσχω, fut. -πείσομαι, aor. 2. -ἐπᾰθον, perf. mid. -πέπονθα, Plat.

To derive benefit from the calamities of the state, καρποῦσθαι τὰς τῆς πόλεως συμφορᾶς, Lys.

One ought to benefit, εὐεργετητέον, c. acc. Xen.

Benevolence, εὔνοια, Omn. Att. used in pl. = to the old use of the term "benevolence" for a tax, Dem.; πρευμένεια, Eur.; χρηστότης, ητος, ἡ, Isæ.

Benevolent, εὔνοος, ον, and Att. -νους, ουν, compar. εὐνοέστερος, Att. -νοῦστ. Hdt. Omn. Att.; εὐνοϊκὸς, Amphi. Dem. Plat.; εὐεργετῐκὸς, Arist.; εὐποιητικὸς, Arist.

Benevolently, εὐνοικῶς, Plat. Xen. Isoc.

To be benevolent, εὐνοέω, c. dat. of object, Hdt. Soph.

To be benevolent in return, ἀντευνοέω, Xen.

To be benighted, ὀψίζομαι, pass. Xen.

Benign, πρόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Pind. Trag. See *Kind.*

Benignly, προφρονέως, Hom.; προφρόνως, Æsch. See *Kindly.*

Benignity, χρηστότης, ητος, ἡ, Isæ. See *Kindness.*

Bent, ὁλκῇ, c. gen. of object, Plat. See *Inclination.*

To benumb, συμπεδάω, Xen.

To be benumbed, ναρκάω, Hom. Plat. Bion.; ἐνθνήσκω, fut. -θᾰνοῦμαι, aor. 2. -ἔθᾰνον, Eur.; μαλκιάω, Æsch.

Benumbing, ναρκώδης, Hipp.

A benumbing, νάρκωσις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.

To bequeath, ἐπιτρέπω, Hom.; by will, διᾰτίθεμαι, mid. aor. 1. -εθηκάμην, Plat. Lys. Isæ. Dem. Æschin. See *To leave.*

A bequeathing, πᾰράδοσις, εως, η, Thuc.; διᾰ́θεσις, εως, ἡ, Lys. Plat.

A bequest, δόσις, εως, ἡ, Isæ.

The bequests of good men, λείψανα τῶν ἀγαθῶν ἀνδρῶν, Eur.

To bereave, ἀμέρδω, no perf. Hom. Hes. Pind.; στερέω, fut. -ήσω, aor. 1. infin. also στερέσαι, pass. στέρομαι, perf. ἐστέρημαι, aor. 1. ἐστερήθην, aor. 2. part. στερείς, fut. 1. mid. in pass. sens. στερήσομαι, usu. c. gen., rarely c. acc. Omn.; στερίσκω, only pres. and imperf. c. gen. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; ἀποστερέω, c. acc. pers. gen. rei, sometimes c. gem. acc. Hdt. Omn. Att.; ἀποστερίσκω, c. gen. Soph.; κήδω, in fut. κεκᾰδήσω, aor. 2. κέκᾰδον, c. gen. Hom.; ὀρφανίζω, Pind. Eur.

To be bereaved, χηρεύω, Hom. Theogn.; χηρόομαι, pass. Hdt.; μονόομαι, c. gen. Eur. Hdt.; ἐκπίπτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι, aor. 2. -έπεσον, perf. -πέπτωκα, c. gen. or c. prep. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; τητάομαι, pass. c. gen. Soph. Eur. Plat. See *To deprive.*

Bereaved (or bereft), εἶνις, usu. ῐδος, but also ένιος, c. gen. Hom. Æsch.; ὀρφᾰνὸς, ή, όν, in Att. always ὸς, ὸν, Pind. Eur. Plat. Dem.; μόνος, poet. μοῦνος, c. gen. or c. ἀπὸ, h. Soph. Ap. Rh.; μονόστολος, ον, c. gen. Eur.; χῆρος, ᾱ, ον, and ος, ον, Eur.

A lioness bereft (of her cubs), κενὴ λέαινα, Soph.

Bereavement, ὀρφᾰνία, Pind.; χηροσύνη, Ap. Rh.

A berry, ἄκρόδρυα, τὰ, Arist.

A beryl, βήρυλλος, ἡ, Luc.

To beseech, γουνόομαι, mid. Hom.; γουνάζομαι, by, c. gen. or c. πρὸς and gen. Hom. Ap. Rh.; λίσσομαι, mid. (λῑτόμαι, h. Ar.), fut. λῑ́σομαι, aor. 1. ἐλλῑσάμην, aor. 2. ἐλῑτόμην, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur., very rare in pr. Hdt. Plat.; αἰτέω, Omn.; λῑτᾰνεύω, Hom. Pind. Xen. Plat.; ἱκετεύω, c. acc., sometimes c. gen. pers. Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Th. Xen. Dem. etc.; Δεσσάμην, in 3d pl. Δέσσαντο, part. Δεσσάμενος, Hes. Pind. Ap. Rh.; δέομαι, mid., fut. δεήσομαι, aor. 1. pass. ἐδεήθην, in act. sens. c. gen. rei, or c. gem. gen. or c. acc. rei, and gen. pers., or c. gen. pers. and infin., rare c. acc. pers. Soph. Eur. Ar. Omn. prose; προσδέομαι, c. acc. pers. and infin. c. gen. pers. and infin., rare c. gen. rei, Hdt.; προσεννέπω, no fut., c. acc. pers. and infin. Pind.; λῑ́τᾰινω, no fut. Eur.; στέργω, c. acc. and infin. Soph.; ἀντιάζω, Soph. Eur.; ἵντομαι, mid., only pres. and imperf., c. acc. pers. or c. acc. rei, Soph. Ar.; ἐπισκήπτω, c. gem. acc. Eur. Thuc. Æschin.; κᾰτασκήπτω, Soph.; πᾰραιτέομαι, mid. esp. to obtain by beseech-

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ing, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀντῑβολέω, Ar. Xen. Dem.; προσπίπτω, fut. –πεσοῦμαι, aor. 2. –έπεσον, perf. –πέπτωκα, c. acc. or c. dat. Æsch. Soph. Eur.; προσπῖτνω, aor. 2. –έπιτνον, no other tense, c. acc. or prep. Soph. Eur.; προπίτνω, Soph. Eur.; ὀρέγνῡμαι, in aor. 1. pass. in act. sens. c. gen. Eur.; ἐπῐμαρτύρομαι, Hdt. Thuc.; διᾰμαρτύρομαι, Xen.

To beseech earnestly, λῑτᾰρέω, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Isoc.

One must beseech, λῑτᾰρητέον, Xen.

To beseem, πρέπω, only in 3d pers. sing. pres. and imperf., though not always impers., usu. c. dat. and infin., sometimes c. acc. and infin. or c. infin. alone, Omn. post Hom. See *To become*.

To beset, περῐ́στᾰμαι, pass. c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. perf. part. περιεστὼς, ὥσα, ὸς, c. acc. sometimes c. dat. Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem. See *To surround*.

Beside (by the side of), πᾰραστᾰδόν, Hom. Theogn. Æsch. Theoc.

To be beside one's self, ἀλῐ́ω, Hom.; ἄλυω, Æsch.

Besides, prep. ἐπῐ́, c. dat. Hom. Hes. Soph. Dem. etc.; πρὸς, c. dat. Omn., also as adv. Hom. Eur. Xen. etc.; πᾰρᾰ́, c. acc. Ar. Xen.; πᾰρᾰ́ξ, adv. Hom., c. gen. Plat.; χωρῐ́ς, adv. and c. gen. Eur. Thuc. Plat.

Besides, adv. ἔτῐ, Omn. Att.; πρόσετι, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Plut. Dem.

To besiege, ἀμφῐμᾰ́χομαι, c. acc. Hom.; ἀμφιστρᾰτᾰόμαι, Hom.; πολιορκέω, Omn. Att. prose; διᾰπολιορκέω, Thuc.; ἐπιστρᾰτοπεδεύω, c. dat. Xen.; πρόσημαι, no other tense, c. dat. Eur.; προσκᾰθημαι, c. dat. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; προσκᾰθέζομαι, mid., fut. προσκᾰθεδοῦμαι, c. acc. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; τειχομᾰχέω, sine cas. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

To besiege in company, συμπολιορκέω, Hdt. Thuc. Dem.

To besiege in turn, ἀντῐπολιορκέω, Thuc.

To take by besieging, ἑκπολιορκέω, Thuc. Xen.

To be besieged, πυργηρέομαι, Æsch. Eur.

Being besieged by the Carthaginians, καταστὰς εἰς πολιορκίαν ὑπὸ Καρχηδονίων, Isoc.

What must be besieged, or *taken by siege*, πολιορκητέος, Xen.

Difficult to besiege, δυσπολιόρκητος, ον, Xen.

Besieged, τειχήρης, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Andoc.

A besieging, προσεδρεία, Thuc.; πολιορκία, Hdt. Thuc. Dem. etc. See *To siege*.

Skilful in besieging, τειχομᾰχης, Ar.

Besiegers, *oi* Σὺρᾶθεν, Æsch.; ἀμφῑτειχῆς λεὼς, Æsch.

To besmear, ἀλείφω, Hdt. Xen. Plat. See *To smear*.

To bespangle, ποικίλλω, Plat.

To besprinkle, εἰσβάλλω, perf. –βέβληκα, etc. Soph. See *To sprinkle*.

Best, ἄριστος, Omn.; προφερέστατος, Hom.; φέριστος, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Plat.; φέρτᾰτος, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; κρᾰ́τιστος, and poet. κάρτ. Pind. Omn. Att.; λᾷστος, Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat.; βέλτατος, Æsch.; βέλτιστος, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Plat. Xen. Dem.; ὕπατος, Pind.

Wholly the best (the best in all things), πᾰνᾰ́ριστος, Hes.; πρεσβύτατος, Thuc.

Best, adv. ἄριστα, Eur. Xen. etc. etc.

What there is best, πῖαρ, τὸ, indecl. h.

To be the best, ἀριστεύω, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Æschin.; κρᾰτιστεύω, Pind. Soph. Xen. Isoc.

It was thought much best, ἐπῐ́πολὺ διήνεγκεν, Thuc.

The reward for being the best, ἀριστεῖα, τὰ (very rarely in sing.), Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.

According to who is best (chosen), ἀριστίνδην (ἐπειλεγμένοι), Isoc. Dem.

Bestial, θήρειος, Soph. Eur. Xen. See *Beast*.

To bestir (one's self), ἐγκονέω, Hom. Soph. Eur.; ἐλᾰφρίζω, Eur.; ἔγκειμαι, fut. –κείσομαι, c. dat. of the matter in which, Thuc.

To bestow, δίδωμι, aor. 1. ἔδωκα, perf. pass. δέδομαι, etc. Omn.; δωρέομαι, mid. (used in act. δωρέω, by Hes. Pind.), c. perf. pass. and aor. 1. pass. in pass. sens. Hom. Trag. Hdt. Plat. Xen. See *To give*.

To bet, περῐδίδομαι, mid. aor. 1. –εδωκᾰ́μην, c. gen. of the stake, or c. περὶ and gen., also c. dat. pers. Hom. Ar.

To betake (one's self to), τρέπομαι, pass. and mid. c. prep. Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; ἀπαντάω ἐπῐ́, c. acc. Dem.; ἀποχωρέω εἰς, c. acc. Dem.

To bethink (one's self), ἀνᾰμιμνήσκομαι, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem. See *To recollect*.

To betide, περῐτυγχάνω, fut. 1. –τεύξομαι, aor. 2. ἐτῠ́χον, c. dat. Thuc. See *To happen*.

Betimes, πρωΐ (πρῲ Att.) Hom. Hes. Soph. Hdt. Xen. etc. See *Early*.

To betoken, δείκνῡμι, Omn. See *To show*.

To betray, προδῐδωμι, aor. 1. –έδωκα, perf. pass. –δέδομαι, etc. Hdt. Omn. Att.; ἐκδῐδωμι, Omn. Att.; πᾰρᾰδῐδωμι, Thuc. Xen. Dem.; δῐδωμι, Dem.; κᾰτᾰπροδῐδωμι, Ar. Thuc. Hdt. Lys.; διεμπολάω, Soph.; ἐξεμπολάω, Soph.; ἐκφορτίζω, Soph; πωλέω, Ar. Dem.; πᾰρᾰδᾰλλω, perf. –δέδληκα, Hdt. Thuc.; προίεμαι, mid. Hdt. Isoc. Dem.; κᾰθῠφίημι, aor. 1. –ηκα, Dem.; ἕκδοτον ποιέω, Hdt. Isoc.

To betray, i. e. to disclose (a plan. etc.), ἀνᾰφαίνω, Hom.; μηνύω, h. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ἀναπτύσσω, Æsch. Soph. Eur.; ἐκφέρω, fut. 1. ἐξοίσω, aor. 1. ἤνεγκα, aor. 2. ἤνεγκον, Hdt.; κᾰταγγέλλω, Xen.

To be betrayed, πῐπράσκομαι, pass., perf. πέπρᾱμαι, Soph. Eur.

Betrayed, πρόδοτος, ον, Soph. Eur.; ἔκδοτος, ον, Eur. Hdt. Isoc. Dem.

Betrayed (of a plan, etc.), κᾰτᾰ́γγελτος, ον, Thuc.

One must betray, πᾰρᾰδοτέα (only c. οὐ), Thuc.; προδοτέον, Plat.

A betrayal, προδοσία, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; πρόδοσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; (of a plan, etc.), ἐκφορὰ (λόγου), Ar.

A betrayer, προδότης, Hdt. Omn. Att., fem. πρόδοτις, ῐδος, acc. –ιν, ἡ, Eur. Ar.

A betrayer (of an accomplice, or of a plot), κατήγορος, Æsch. Xen.; μηνῡτής, Thuc.

To betroth, ὑπῐσχομαι, fut. ὑποσχήσομαι, aor. 2. ὑπεσχόμην, Hom.; νυμφεύω, Pind. Eur.; ἐγγυάω, Eur. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; κᾰτεγγυάω, Eur.; φᾰτῐ́ζω, Eur.; μνηστεύω, Eur.; ἐκδῐδωμι, aor. 1. –έδωκα, perf. pass. –δέδομαι, etc. c. dat. or c. εἰς, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; ἐδνάομαι, mid. Eur.; ἐδνόω, Theoc.

To betroth beforehand, ὑπομνηστεύομαι, mid. c. pass. voce in pass. sens. Arist.

To have betrothed to one, ἐγγυάομαι, pass. c. acc. or c. dat. Plat. Dem.

A betrothal, μνήστευμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.; ἐγγυὴ, Plat. Isæ.; ἐγγύησις, εως, ἡ, Isæ.

Betrothed, μνηστὸς, Hom. Ap. Rh.; μελλόγᾰμος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph. Theoc.; μελλόνυμφος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, but oftenest ἡ, Soph.; ἐγγυητὸς, Isæ. Dem.

Not betrothed, ἄνέκδοτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Lys.

Better, ἄμείνων, Omn.; ἀμεινότερος, Memn.; ἄρείων, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; βέλτερος, Hom. Æsch.; βελτίων (ῑ Att., ῐ elsewhere), Omn.; κρείσσων, Omn.; λωΐων (only nom. and acc. sing. neut. Hom.), Att. λῴων, Hom. Trag. Xen. Plat.; λωΐτερος, Hom., in neut. pl. λωΐα, Theoc.; ὑπέρτερος, Hom.; κέρδῐων, Hom.; φέρτερος, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; κῠδῐ́ων, Eur.; διᾰ́φορος, ον, Thuc.

It seemed to him better than the other, τῷ δὲ διάφορόν τι ἐδόκει εἶναι ἑτέρου μᾶλλον, Thuc.

Better off, ἀναλγητότερος, Thuc.

Better, adv. ἄμεινον, Omn.; περαίτερον, Pind.; διᾰφερόντως, sometimes as better than, c. gen. Xen. Plat.

To be better, διᾰφέρω, fut. διοίσω and –ομαι, aor. 1. –ήνεγκα, aor. 2. –ήνεγκον, often c. gen. or sometimes c. ἤ, Omn. Att. prose.

It is better, κρᾰτεῖ, impers. c. infin. Æsch.

Long speeches are better than short speeches, τὰ μακρὰ τῶν σμικρῶν λόγων ἐπῐ́προσθέν ἐστι, Eur.

Wisdom is better than prosperity, τὸ φρονεῖν εὐδαιμονίας πρῶτον ὑπάρχει, Soph.

It is better than our forefathers thought it, διαφέρει ἢ ὁ οἱ πρόγονοι, κ. τ. λ. Xen.

To be better for a person, λῡσῐτελεῖ, impers. c. dat. Xen. Andoc.; λύει, usu. c. neg. and λύει τέλη, usu. c. neg. c. dat. Soph. Eur.

To get the better of; *they got the better of the Lacedæmonians*, πλέον εἶχον τῶν Λακεδαιμονίων, Hdt.

You are better off as to the number of ships, περῐγίγνεται ὑμῖν πλῆθος νεῶν, Thuc. See *To be superior to*, *To conquer*.

To be better off than, πλεονεκτέω, c. gen. Xen.

Between, ἀμφὶς, Hom. (though Buttman denies this), μεσηγὺ or μεσσηγὺ or μεσσηγὺς, adv. or c. gen. Hom. Hes. h. Theoc. Ap. Rh.; μεταξὺ, c. gen. Hom. h. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.;

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μετὰ, c. dat., as between the hands, μετὰ χερσίν, Soph., but in this sense oftener c. acc. Xen.; ἐν μέσῳ, c. gen. Eur. Plat. Dem.

Between, adj. μέσος or μέσσος, c. gen. Soph. Xen. c. ἀπὸ, Soph.; μετάκυμος, ον, c. gen. Eur.; μεταίχμιος, ον, c. gen. Æsch.

A space between, μεταίχμιον, Æsch. Eur. Hdt.

The space between light and darkness, τὸ μεταίχμιον σκότου, Æsch.

He stood in the space between two armies, ἔστη μέσοισιν ἐν μεταιχμίοις δορός, Eur.

Keeping a space between one's-self and another, ἀπολείποντες ἀλλήλων, Hdt. Xen.

To be between one and a point to which one wishes to go, διείργω, sine cas. Xen.

Beverage, πότης, ητος, ἡ, Hom.; πόμα, ατος, τὸ, Pind. Hdt.; πῶμα, ατος, τὸ, Trag. Plat.; πότος, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Æschin. See *Drink.*

To bewail, τίλλομαι, mid. Hom.; στενάχω, only pres. and imperf. Hom, Æsch.; ἀναστενάχω, Hom.; στεναχίζω, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; ἀναστεναχίζω, Hom.; στονάχεω, Hom. Soph.; πενθέω, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Æschin.; γοάω, c. irreg. imperf. ἴγοον and infin. (as if from γόημι) γοημέναι, Hom.; γοάομαι, mid. Trag.; δρηνέω, Hom. Trag. Plat. Isoc.; κωκύω (ῠ but ῡ Bi.), in fut. ὔσω always, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Ar. Bi.; ἀποκωκύω, Æsch.; ἐπικωκύω, Soph.; ἀνάκωκύω, Soph.; μύρομαι, mid. no fut. though Mosch. has aor. 1. Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh. Mosch. Bi.; ὀλοφύρομαι, mid., no fut. though Hom. has aor. 1., Thuc. also has aor. 1. pass. in act. sens. c. dat. Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; ὀΐζύω, (ῠ Hom., ῡ Ap. Rh.); μινῦρίζω, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; οἰμώζω, fut. οἰμώξομαι, aor. 1. ᾤμωξα, Æol. οἰμώξεια, no perf. act. but perf. pass. ᾤμωγμαι, aor. 1. pass. ᾠμώχθην, no other tenses, Omn. poet. Xen. Dem.; ὀδύρομαι, mid. only pres. imperf. and aor. 1. Omn.; δύρομαι, only pres. and imperf. Æsch. Eur.; ἀποδύρομαι, Trag. Hdt. Plat.; κατοδύρομαι, Plat.; διοδύρομαι, Dem.; στένω, only pres. and imperf. Trag. Theoc.; ἀναστένω, Trag.; καταστένω, c. acc. or c. gen. or c. prep. Soph. Eur.; ὑπεροστένω, c. gen. Æsch.; στενάζω, no perf. Soph. Eur. Dem.; ἀναστενάζω, Trag. Hdt. Xen. Æschin.; στονάχεω, Soph.; φεύζω, no perf, Æsch.; αἰάζω, only pres. Æsch. Bi.; ἐξαιάζω, Eur.; ἐποιμώζω, Æsch.; ἐξοιμώζω, Soph.; κατάθρηνέω, Eur.; βοάω, Soph. Eur.; ἀνάβοάω, and by sync. ἀμβοάω, Æsch. Eur.; δρέομαι, only pres. and imperf. Æsch. Eur.; κατολοφύρομαι, Eur. Xen.; ἀπολοφύρομαι, Xen. Andoc.; προσολοφύρομαι, c. dat. Thuc.; κόπτομαι, mid. and pass. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Plat.; κατάκόπτομαι, Eur.; ἀποκόπτομαι, Eur.; ἐπικόπτομαι, Eur.; κείρομαι, mid. Eur. Æschin.; ἀνευφημέω, Soph. Eur. Plat.; δρηνωδέω, Eur.; ὄζω, only in pres. Æsch.; ἐπώζω, Æsch.; βαΰζω, no perf. Æsch.; λάχέω and ἰαχέω, no perf. Eur.; ὀτοτύζω, only pres. and imperf. act. and pass. Æsch. Ar.; κίνύρομαι, only pres. and imperf. Ar. Ap. Rh. Call.; ἀποκείρομαι, Isæ.; λᾶλεμίζω, no perf. Call.

To bewail in concert, ἐπαιάζω, Bi., with συγκάτοικτίζομαι, mid. fut. 1. συγκατοικτιοῦμαι, Soph.; συμπενθέω, Æsch. Eur. Dem.; σύνοδύρομαι, Plat.

To bewail around, ἀμφῖκῑνύρομαι, Ap. Rh.; near, παραστενάχομαι, mid. Ap. Rh.

To bewail afterwards, μετασténω, Hom. Æsch. and in mid. Eur.

Shall I not bewail? οὐ σπάράξομαι κόμαν; οὐκ ἐπῖθήσομαι ἐμῷ κάρᾳ κτύπημα χερὸς ὀλοόν; Eur.

Bewailing Adonis, κειράμενοι χαίτας ἐπ' Ἀδώνιδι, Bion.

Bewailing with piteous voice, τὴν φώνην οἰκτροχοοῦντες, Ar. See *To lament.*

To be bewailed, στενακτὸς, Soph. Eur. See *Lamentable.*

Bewailing, ἀμφῖβρῦφής, Hom.

Bewailing bitterly, ὀξύδρυοος, ον, Æsch.

Fond of bewailing, inclined to bewail, δρηνητῖκὸς, Arist.

Bewailing one's own calamities, αὐτοστόνος, ον (γόος), Æsch.; αὐτοστήμων, ονος, Æsch. See *Lamenting.*

One must bewail, στενακτέον, Eur.

To beware of, ὁράω (augm. tense ἑωρ.) esp. in imper. Trag. Thuc. Xen.; εἰσοράω, Soph.; φῦλάσσομαι, mid. c. acc. or c. prep., e. g. πρὸς and acc. Thuc., or ἀπὸ and gen. Xen., c. μὴ and infin. Hdt., c. μὴ and subj. Att. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen., and in part. pres. act. Eur.; εὐλάβέομαι, mid., c. acc., c. μὴ and subj., c. μὴ and infin. c. infin. Trag. Ar. Xen. Plat.; διευλάβέομαι, c. acc., or c. μὴ and infin. Plat. Dem.; τηρέομαι, mid. Ar. Plat. and in act. Plat.; σκοπέω, Plat. Xen.

One must beware, φῦλακτέον, Xen. Plat. Isoc.; εὐλάβητέον, Plat.; διευλάβητέον, Plat.

To bewilder, ἀτύζω, fut. ξω, no perf. Theoc. Ap. Rh.

To be bewildered, ἀτύζομαι, c. aor. 1. pass. Hom. Pind. Soph.; -ἀλλοφρονέω, only pres. Hom. Hdt.

Bewilderment, βροντὴ, Hdt.

To bewitch, φαρμάσσω, no perf. Æsch. Ar. Plat.; μαγγανεύω, Ar.; κατεπᾴδω, Plat.; γοητεύω, Plat.; κατᾰφαρμακεύω, Plat.; βασκαίνω, no perf. act. though there is aor. 1. pass. ἐβασκάνθην, Theoc. See *To enchant.*

Beyond, ὑπὲρ (and ὑπείρ, Hom.) c. gen. or c. acc. Hom. Æsch. Eur. Xen. etc.; πάρεκ or πάρεξ, c. gen. Hom.; πάρὰ, c. acc. Hom. Æsch. Thuc. Xen. Dem. etc.; πέρᾶν (esp. as beyond the sea), c. gen. sometimes as adv. Hom. Hes. Pind. Trag. Thuc. Xen. c. acc. Eur.; πέρᾶ, c. gen. or as adv. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; περαιτέρω, c. gen. or as adv. Trag. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; ἀνωτέρω, c. gen. Hdt.; ἐκτὸς, c. gen. Soph. Hdt.; ἔξω, c. gen. Xen.; ἐπέκεινα and τοὐπέκεινα, c. gen. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

Beyond, i. e. too great for, κρείσσων, c. gen. or c. ἤ and infin.

Beyond description, κρείσσων λόγου, Thuc.

A height beyond what a man can leap, ὕψος κρεῖσσον ἐκπηδήματος, Æsch.

Evils beyond bearing, κρεῖσσον' ἢ φέρειν κἀκὰ, Eur.

A grief beyond other griefs, μόχθων ἄλλος ὕπερθεν, Eur.

How can a man acquire wealth beyond his father's riches? πῶς κτήσαιτ' ἂν ὕλβον εἰς ὑπερβολὴν πατρός; Eur.

From beyond, πέρᾶθεν, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; περᾶτηθεν, Ap. Rh.; περαίοθεν, Ap. Rh.

To be beyond, ἀπόκειμαι, fut. -κείσομαι, c. gen., as, the stream of events is beyond our knowledge, προμηθείας ἀπόκειται ῥοαὶ, Pind.

Bias, ῥοπὴ, Soph. Arist.

To bias, ῥέπω, no perf. Æsch. See *To incline.*

The bible, τὸ βίβλιον.

To bicker, ἐριδαίνω, only pres. Hom. See *To quarrel.*

To bid, φράζω, c. dat. or c. dat. and infin. Hom. Soph. Ar. Thuc. Xen.; κᾰτᾰξιόω, Æsch.; φωνέω, c. acc. and infin. Soph.; προυννέπω, as, to bid one hail, π. χαίρειν, Soph.; ἐξὐπεῖπον, Eur. See *To order, To command.*

To bid for (at an auction), ὠνέομαι, mid. imperf. ἐωνούμην, rare in other tenses, Hdt. Lys.

To bid against a person, ἀντωνέομαι, c. dat. Lys. Dem.

He went on raising his bidding, προέβαινε τοῖσι χρήμασι ὑπερβάλλων, Hdt.

A bidding, ἐφετμὴ, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; of an oracle, χρῆσις, εως, ἡ, Pind. See *Command.*

To bide, μένω, Omn. See *To remain.*

Biennial, διετὴς, Hdt.

Bier, φέρετρον, Hom.; κλίνη, Plat.

Big, μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα, all cases except nom. and acc. masc. and neut. from μέγᾰλος, (Æsch. has also voc. μέγαλε) compar. μείζων, superl. μέγιστος, Omn.; ἄναιδὴς, Hom.; ἀμφῐλᾰφὴς, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Hdt.; πλᾰτὺς, no compar. Hom. Hes. Soph. Xen.

Big, i. e. pregnant, ἐγκύμων, ονος, Eur. Xen. Plat. See *Pregnant.*

As big as, ἴσομεγέθης, Xen.

Very big, ὑπέρογκος, ον, Xen. Dem.

To be big, i. e. pregnant, σπαργάω, Plat.

To talk big, στομφάζω, Ar.

One who talks big, στόμφαξ, ακος, Ar.; a big word, μέγα καὶ λᾰμπρὸν ἔπος τι, Ar. See *Large.*

A bigamist, δίγαμος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Stesich.

Bigly, μεγάλως, Hom.; μεγάλωστι, Hom. Hdt.; μέγα, Omn.; in compar. μειζόνως, Eur. Hdt. Plat.

Bigness, μέγεθος, τὸ, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; πλᾰτύτης, ητος, ἡ, Xen.

Bile, χόλος, Hom.; χολὴ, Archil. Omn. Att.

Producing bile, ἐπίχολος, ον, Hdt.

Bilious, χολώδης, Plat.; πικρόχολος, ον, Hipp.; ἐπίχολος, ον, Hipp.

Rather bilious, ὑπόχολος, ον, Hipp.

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To be bilious, μελαγχολάω, Ar. Plat.
A bill, λόγισμα, ατος, το, Antiph.
A billow, οἶδμα, ατος, τὸ, Omn. poet.; κλύδων, ωνος, ὁ, Omn. poet.; σάλος, Soph. Eur.; in dat. pl. σάλεσι, Alcman; οἴδματος ὅλκοι, Ap. Rh. See *Wave*, *Surge*.
To billow, κῡμαίνω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Ap. Rh.; κῡμάτόομαι, pass. Thuc. See *To swell*.
Billowy, οἰδμάτόεις, Æsch.
A bin, ϑήκη, Eur. Hdt.
To bind, δέω, fut. δήσω, perf. δέδεκα, c. acc. and dat. or c. acc. and prep. Omn.; δίδημι, Hom. Xen.; κἀτἀδέω, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; συνδέω, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Xen.; ἐνδέω, Hom. Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Theoc.; ἐκδέω, c. gen. or dat. of the thing to which, Hom. Eur.; συνδέω, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Xen.; ἀνἀδέω, Pind. Hdt. Thuc.; ἐπῖδέω, Ar. Hdt. Xen.; διἀδέω, Hdt. Plat.; ἀποδέω, Plut.; ἐγκἀτἀδέω, Plat.; πεδάω, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Plat. Ar. Rh.; δεσμεύω, Hes. h. Eur. Xen.; ἐνζεύγνῡμι, Soph. Ap. Rh.; ὀχμάζω, Æsch.; ἁρμόζω, Eur.; ἀνάπτω, Eur. Xen.; σῡνάπτω, Eur. Plat.; σφίγγω, Æsch. Emped.; συμποδίζω, Ar. Plat.; σῡνερείδω, Eur. Theoc.; πρίω, in aor. 1. pass. Soph.; κλείω, Eur.; σῡνειλέω, Hdt.
To bind (by oaths, etc.), λαμβάνω, fut. λήψομαι, aor. 2. ἔλἀβον, perf. εἴληφα, perf. pass. εἴλημμαι, and in Trag. and Hdt. λέλημμαι, Hdt.; κἀτἀλαμβάνω, Hdt. Thuc.; ἐγκἀτἀλαμβάνω, Thuc.; κἀτέχω, fut. κἀθέξω and κἀτασχήσω, aor. 2. κάτεσχον, Hdt.
To bind to, συγκἀτἄζεύγνῡμι, Soph.; προσεπῖδέω, sine cas. Hipp.; σῡνεπῖδέω, Hipp.
Round, περῐδέω, and *-ομαι*, mid. round oneself, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; περισφίγγω, Hipp.
To be bound, χηλόομαι, Soph.
To be bound up (as hair), σφηκόομαι, Hom.
Binding the hands of captives with chains, τὰς αἰχμἀλωτῐ́δας χέρας δεσμοῖς ἀπευθύνων, Soph.
A binding, δέσις, εως, ἡ, Plat. esp. by magic knots, κατάδεσις, Plat.; κατάδεσμος, Plat.
Binding, δέσμιος, α, ον, and ος, ον (esp. as with a spell), c. gen. Æsch.
Binding the hair, ἀνἀδετος, ον (of a fillet), Eur.
Fit for binding, δεσμευτῐκὸς, Plat.
Bound, σύνδετος, ον, Soph.; σφιγκτὸς, Mel.; διἀδετος, ον, Æsch.
Fast bound, ἀδἀμαντόδετος, ον, Æsch.
Bound backwards, ὀπισθόδετος, ον, Simon.
Biped, δῐ́πους, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ουν, gen. -ποδος, Æsch. Hdt.; δῐσσᾶμος, ον, Eur.
A being a biped, δῐποδία, Arist.
Birch (the tree), σημύδα, Theoph.
A bird, οἰωνὸς, Omn. poet.; ὄρνις, ὁ καὶ ἡ (ῐ̆ Hom., ῐ̄ Trag., ῑ̆ Ar., Ellendt considers *-νῐς* common everywhere, saying, as Homer used it so, it is no wonder the Tragedians did), gen. *-νῐ́θος*, acc. *-νῐ́θα*, and *-νιν*, pl. ὄρνῐθες and ὄρνεις or ὄρνῑς, Omn.; ὄρνεον, Hom. Ar. Thuc. Plat. Xen.; πετεηνὸν, only in pl. Hom.; πετηνὸν, in pl. Hdt.; πτερωὸν, in pl. Eur. Xen.; πτηνὸν, in pl. Æsch. Soph.; στρουθος, Æsch. Ar.; ὀρνῐ́θῐον, Ar. Hdt.; ὀρνῐθάριον, Anaxand. Nicostr.; ὀρνᾰκίτιον, Ar.
A young bird, νεοσσὸς, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Ap. Rh.; νοσσὸς, Æsch.; ὀρτἀλῐ́χος, Æsch. Ar. Theoc.; νεόσσιον, Ar. Arist.
Of or belonging to birds, ὀρνῐθειος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Ar. Xen.
Like a bird, ὀρνῐθώδης, Arist.
The bird market, τὰ ὄρνεα, Ar.; οἱ ὄρνεις, Dem.
Born of a bird, ὀρνῐθόγονος, ον, Eur.
To catch birds, ὀρνῐθεύω, Xen.; ὀρνῐθοθηράω, Telecl.
A bird-catcher, ὀρνῐθολόχος, Pind.; ὀρνῐθευτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Ar. Plat.; ὀρνῐθοθήρας, ου, Ar.; ἰξευτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Bi.
The art of catching birds, ἡ ὀρνῐθευτῐκὴ, Plat.
Bringing birds (any wind), ὀρνῐθίας, ου, Ar. Arist.
A dealer in birds, ὀρνῐθοκάπηλος, Critias.
Eating birds, ὀρνῐθοφάγος, ον, Arist.
Killing birds, οἰωνοκτόνος, ον, Æsch.
Fondness for birds, φῐλορνῐθία, Ar.
Haunted by birds, φῐλόρνις, ῐθος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.
Producing many birds, πολυόρνῐθος, ον, Eur.
Without birds, ἀόρνος, ον, Soph.
King of birds, ὀρνῐθαρχος, Ar.

To be mad after birds, ὀρνῐθομᾰνέω, Ar.
Of (proceeding from) *the voice of birds*, οἰωνόθροος, ον, Æsch.
Divination by watching birds, οἰώνισμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur. See *Augury*.
A diviner by watching birds, οἰωνόμαντις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur. See *Augur*.
Birdlime, ἰξὸς, Eur.
A birdlimed twig to catch birds, ῥάβδος, ἡ, Ar.
Birth, γενετὴ, Hom.; γενεὰ, Omn.; γέννησις, εως, ἡ, Eur.; γονὴ, Soph.; σπορὰ, Æsch. Soph.; γένεσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Plat. Xen., i. e. descent, γένεθλον, Æsch.; σπέρμα, ατος, το, Æsch.
The younger by birth, ὧν φῠ́σει νεώτερος, Soph.
I see your sister, by birth of the same father, ὁρῶ τὴν σὴν δμαιμον ἐκ πατρὸς ταυτοῦ φῠ́σιν, Soph.
Noble by birth, γονῇ γενναῖος, Soph.
Related by birth, γονῇ ξύναιμος, Soph.
Birth in due season, τελεογονία, Arist.
Belonging to birth, γενέθλιος, ον, Pind. Trag. Plat. Xen.
Giving birth to, c. gen. as the father who gives birth to beams (i. e. the sun), ὁ γενέθλιος ἀκτῖνων πατὴρ, Pind.
Presiding over birth, γενετυλλὶς, ῐ̆δος, ἡ, Ar.
A birthday, τὰ γενέθλια, Xen.
A birthday feast, birthday offerings, τὰ γενέθλια, Eur. Plat.
A birth-place, γενέθλη, Hom.; γενεὰ, Hom.
From one's birth, φῠτάλμιος, Soph.
To bisect, δῐχοτομέω, Plat. Arist.
Bisected, δῐχότομος, ον, Arist.
Bisection, δῐχοτομία, Arist.
A bishop, ἐπίσκοπος, N. T.
A bishopric, ἐπισκοπὴ, N. T.
To be a bishop, ἐπισκοπέω.
A bit, i. e. small piece of any thing, ψωμὸς, Hom. Xen.; ψᾶκὰς, -ἄδος, ἡ, Ar.; ψάθιον, Pherecr.; ψώμισμα, ατος, τὸ, Arist.
The least bit, ἄχνη, adv. Ar.; τᾰγῦρῐ́, adv. Eupol.; γρῦ, usu. c. neg. Ar. Antiph. Dem.
The bit of a bridle, χᾰλῑνὸς; pl. οἱ χαλῖνοι (and in Ap. Rh. τὰ χαλῖνὰ), Hom. Eur. Plat. Xen. Ap. Rh. etc. etc.; στόμιον, Trag. Hom. Xen.; ψάλιον, Eur. Ar. Xen.
Champing the bit, χᾰλῑνοφᾰγος, ον, Call.
The trade of making bits, ἡ χαλῑνοποιῐκὴ, Arist.
Bitch, κύων, gen. κῠνὸς, Omn.; a bitch puppy, κῠνίσκη, Ar. See *Dog*.
To bite, δᾰ́κνω, fut. δήξομαι, aor. 2. ἔδᾰκον, perf. δέδηχα, etc., ἐνδάκνω, Eur. Plat.; ἀποδάκνω, Xen.; ἀντῐδάκνω, Hdt.; συνδάκνω, Xen.; βρύκω, h. Eur., and as pain does, Soph.; ὀδακτάζω, no perf. Ap. Rh. Call.; ἐνῐχρίμπτω ὀδοῦσιν (for ἐγχρίμπτω), Ap. Rh.
To bite off, ἄπεσθίω, only pres. and imperf. Dem.
May they bite the dust, ὀδὰξ λαζοίατο γαίαν, Hom.
Biting the dust, γαῖαν ὀδὰξ ἑλόντες, Eur.
Biting their lips, ὀδὰξ ἐν χείλεσι φύντες, Hom.
Bite your lips, ὀδόντι πρῖε τὸ στόμα, Soph.
I bite my lips (to avoid laughing), δάκνω ἐμαυτὸν, Ar.
To feel pain from a bite, ὀδάξεω, c. perf. pass., ὤδαγμαι, Soph. Xen.
A bite, δῆγμα, ατος, τὸ, Æsch. Soph. Xen.; χᾰ́ραγμα, ατος, τὸ, Soph.; δῆξις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
The biting severity of a disease, or *the biting fury of fire*, γνᾰθος, ἡ, Æsch.
Biting pain, δηγμὸς, Hipp.
Biting, adv. ὀδὰξ, Hom. Eur. Ar. Ap. Rh.; (so angry as) to bite, αὐτοδᾰ́ξ, Ar.
Biting, βρωτὴρ, ῆρος, agreeing with a feminine noun (sc. αἰχμὴ), Æsch.; δηκτήριος, ον, c. gen. Eur.; δηκτῐκὸς, Arist.
Biting secretly, λαθάργος, ον, Soph. Ar.
Not bitten, ἄδηκτος, ον, Hes.
Bitter, ἀδευκὴς, Hom.; πῐκρὸς, Omn.; δρῑμὺς, usu. metaph. (of battles, anger, weapons, etc.) Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat.
Bitter, metaph. i. e. grievous, etc. (as fate, war, etc.), πευκεδανὸς, ον, Hom.; λευγᾰλέος, Hom. Hes. Theog. Ap. Rh.; δῠσηλεγὴς, Hes.; ὑπέρπικρος, ον, Æsch.; πευκήεις, Æsch.; οὐκ εὐπέμπελος, ον, Æsch.
Bitter (of anger, threats, etc.) βᾰρῠ́λογος, ον, Pind.; πῐκρόγλωσσος, ον, Æsch.; βᾰρῠ́κοτος, ον, Æsch.; βᾰρῠθῡμος, ον, Eur. Call.; βᾰρῠάλγητος, ον, Soph.; βᾰρῠμήνιος, ον, Theoc.

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Rather bitter, ὑπόπικρος, ον, Theoph.
Sweetly bitter, γλυκύπικρος, ον, Sapph.
Loving what is bitter, φιλόπικρος, Arist.
To be bitter, πικραίνομαι, pass., usu. metaph. esp. with anger, Plat. Theoc.
To be bitter against, ἐμπικραίνομαι, c. dat. Hdt.
Bitterly, τολυπίκρα, Hom.; πίκρως, Soph. Eur.
Bitterness, πικρότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.
Bitterness of temper, πικρία, Dem.
The bitterness of suffering, ὁ χόλος μόχθων, Æsch.
Bitumen, ἄσφαλτος, ἡ, Hdt. Xen.
To be like bitumen (in smell), ἀσφαλτίζω, Dioscr.
Bituminous, ἀσφαλτώδης, Arist.
Bivalve, δίθυρος, ον, Arist.
To biveuac, αὐλίζομαι, mid. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; αἰθριοκοιτέω, Theoc.
To blab, ἐκλαλέω, Dem.
Black, κελαινὸς, Hom. Pind. Trag.; κελαινεφὴς, Hom. Pind.; κελαινᾶψ, ῶπος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.; fem. κελαινῶπις, ῖδος, Pind.; κελαινόπης, Soph.; κελαινοφαὴς, Ar.; in pl. κελαινόρῖνες, οἱ, αἱ, Soph.; κελαινόβρωτος, ον, black and gnawed (of the liver of Prometheus), Æsch.; κελαινοχρὼς, ῶτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Anth.; μέλᾶς, αινα, αν, gen., μέλανος, etc., compar. μελάνότερος, etc. Omn.; ταμμέλας, Hom.; μελάνόχροος, ον, pl. μελανόχροες, Hom.; μέλαγχρος, ον, pl. μελάγχροες, Alcæ. Hdt.; μελαγχροιὴς (of complexion), Hom.; μελαγχρὴς, Cratin. Antiph.; μελαγχρὼς, ῶτος, Eur.; μελάνυδρος, ον, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; μελάνδρος, ον (of a fountain), Hom.; μελάγχῖμος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Ap. Rh.; μελαμβαθὴς, Æsch. Eur.; μελαμπάγὴς, Æsch.; μελάνόζυξ, ὕγος, Æsch.; μελάνυπνος, ον (of night), Æsch.; μελάνόπτερος, ον (of night), Ar.; μελάνοπτέρυξ, ὕγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τὸ, Eur.; μελάνόστερφος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; μελαμφαὴς, Eur.; μελάναυγὴς, Eur.; μελανταιχὴς (of the house of Proserpine), Pind.; μελάνοεδὴς, Arist.
With black stripes, μελάνόγραμμος, ον, Arist.
With black spots, μελάνόστικτος, ον, Arist.
Clad in black, μελαγκευθὴς, Bacchyl.; μελάνείμων, ονος, Æsch.; μελαγχίτων, ωνος, Æsch.; μελάμπεπλος, ον, Eur.; μελάνονεκνείμων, Ar.
With black sails, μελάγκροκος, ον, Æsch.
With black hair, μελαγχαίτης, ου, Hes. Soph. Eur.; μελάνόθριξ, -τρῖχος, Hipp.; μελάνθριξ, Arist.
With black horns, μελάγκερως, ων, Æsch.
Full of black stones (of a river), μελαμψήφις, ῖδος, Call.
Black-eyed, μελάνόμματος, ον, Plat.; μελάνόφθαλμος, ον, Arist.
Black-hearted, κελαινόφρων, ονος, Æsch.; μελάνοκάρδιος, ον, Ar.
Black spots, μελάγχειμα, τὰ, Xen.
To grow black, or *be black*, μελαίνομαι, pass. Hom. Hes. Soph.; μελαίνω, Plat.; μελάνω, Hom.; μελάνέω, Ap. Rh.; κελαινόομαι, pass. Æsch.
To be black at the top, ἀκροκελαινόω, Hom.
To blacken (shoes), περῖκωνέω, Ar.
Blackened (with smoke, soot, of things burnt), αἰθάλόεις, Hom.; αἰθαλώδης, Arist.
To beat black and blue, to give a black eye, ὑπωπιάζω, Ar.
Blackness, μέλασμα, ατος, τὸ, Hipp.; μελανία, Arist.; a becoming black, μέλανσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
(The) **Black** (Sea), Εὔξεινος, Eur. Xen. etc.
A blackbird, κόσσῠφος, Ar. Arist.; κόψῐχος, Ar.
A blackcap (a bird), μελαγκόρῦφος, Ar.
A blackamoor, μελάμβροτος, Eur.
Of or *belonging to blackamoors*, μελάμβροτος, ον, Eur.
A blacksmith, χαλκεὺς, Hom. Hdt. Plat. Xen.; χαλκοτύπος, Xen. Dem.; σῖδηροτέκτων, ονος, Æsch.; σῖδηρεὺς, Xen.; σῖδηρουργὸς, Theoph.
To be a blacksmith, χαλκεύω, Ar. Thuc. Plat.
Belonging to a blacksmith (skilful as), χαλκευτῐκὸς, Xen.
The trade of a blacksmith, χαλκεία, Plat.; σῖδηρεία, Xen.; ἡ χαλκευτῐκὴ, Xen.; ἡ χαλκοτῠπῐκὴ, Plat.; ἡ χαλκουργῐκὴ, Arist.
A blacksmith's shop, χαλκεὼν, ῶνος, Hom. Ap. Rh.; χαλκεῖον, Hdt. Plat.; σῖδηρεῖον, Arist.
A black-pudding, γαστὴρ ἐμπλείη κνίσσης τε καὶ αἵματος, Hom. See *Sausage*.
A bladder, κύστις, εως, ἡ, Hom.

A blade (of a sword), σπάθη, Eur.
A blade of an oar, ταρσὸς, Hdt.
A blain, πέμφιξ, ῖγος, ἡ, Hipp.
Blame, μῶμος, Hom. Pind. Soph.; ψόγος, Simon. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; αἰτία, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; μομφὴ, Pind. Soph. Eur. Ar. Plat.; μέμψις, εως, ἡ, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Xen.; κάτᾰμεμψις, Thuc.
To blame, ὄνομαι (also οὔνομαι), fut. ὀνόσομαι and ὀνόσσ., aor. 1. ὠνοσάμην, Hom. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; κάτόνομαι, c. aor. 1. pass. κατωνόσθην, in act. sens. c. acc. Hdt.; μωμεύω, Hom. Hes.; μωμάομαι, Hom. Theogn. Æsch. Eur. Ap. Rh.; αἰτιάομαι, mid. c perf. and aor. 1. pass. in pass. sens. Hom. Hes. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Antipho.; ἐπαιτιάομαι, c. acc. pers. gen. rei, or c. gem. acc., or c. acc. and infin. Hdt. Æsch. Soph. Ar. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; κάταιτιάομαι, Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; ὀνοτάζω, and mid. -ομαι, Hes. h. Æsch.; μέμφομαι, mid. c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sens. c. acc. pers., or c. gem. acc., or c. acc. pers. and prep., or c. acc. pers. and gen. rei, or c. acc. rei, gen. pers., or c. dat. pers. Omn. post Hom.; but ἐπῐμέμφομαι, c. dat. pers. acc. rei (either often understood), or c. acc. pers. gen. rei, Hom. Soph. Hdt.; κάτᾰμέμφομαι, c. acc. pers. dat. rei, Pind. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; διᾰμέμφομαι, Thuc. Isoc.; ἀντῐμέμφομαι (in reply), Hdt.; ψέγω, no perf. and no pass. voice, Theogn. Omn. Att.; διαψέγω, Plat.; ἐκπῐτῐμάω, c. dat. pers. c. acc. rei, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; κάτᾰγιγνώσκω, fut. -γνώσομαι, aor. 2. -εγνων (as from -γνωμι), perf. -έγνωκα, c. gen. pers. acc. rei, or c. acc. rei and prep. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; κἀκίζω, Thuc.; μεμψῐμοιρέω, c. dat. pers. acc. rei, Dem.; λαμβάνομαι, mid. fut. λήψομαι, aor. 2. ἐλᾰβόμην, c. gen. Plat.; ἀντῐλαμβάνομαι, c. gen. Plat.; ἐπῐσπείρω μομφὰν, c. dat. Pind.; ἐν αἰτίᾳ βάλλω (perf. βέβληκα), c. acc. Soph.; δι' αἰτίας ἔχω (aor. 2. ἔσχον), Thuc.; ἐν αἰτίᾳ ἔχω, Hdt.; ἔχω μέμψιν, c. dat. pers. or c. εἰς, Æsch. Soph.; μεμπτὸς εἰμί, c. dat. Soph.
It gives no pretence for blaming, οὐκ ἔχει κάτᾰμεμψιν, c. dat. Thuc.
To whom he will transfer the blame, οἷς τὰς ἀπολογίας ἀνοίσει, Lys.
To be the first to blame, προεπῐπλήσσω, Arist.
To be fond of blaming, φῐλοτωθάζω, Hipp.
Blameable, αἰτιος, α, ον, sometimes in Att. ος, ον, c. gen. rei or c. ὅ,τι and indic. Hom. Hes. Eur. Thuc. Plat. etc.; ἐπαίτιος, ον, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Lys.; μεμπτὸς, usu. c. neg. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Xen.; κάτᾰμεμπτος, ον, Soph.; ἐπῐμώμητος, ον, Hes. Theoc.; μωμητὸς, Æsch.; ἐπῐμομφος, ον, Æsch.; ψεκτὸς, Plat. Arist.; ἐπῐψογος, ον, Xen.; φῐλαίτιος, ον, Dem.
Wholly blameable, πᾶναίτιος, ον, Æsch.
One who shares the blame, μεταίτιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, c. gen. rei or c. infin. Soph. Hdt. Xen.
To be blameable, ἐν αἰτίᾳ εἶναι, c. gen. causæ, Xen.
Blameably, κάτᾰμεμπτα, Soph.
Fond of blaming, inclined to blame, φῐλαίτιος, ων, sine cas., or c. gen., or c. κατὰ, Æsch. Isoc. Plat. Xen.; ψογερὸς, Pind.; ψόγιος, Pind.; φῐλόψογος, ον, Eur. Plat.; φιλοτώθαστος, ον, Hipp.
Blaming spitefully, κακόψογος, ον, Theogn.; ψεκτικὸς, Arist.
Blameless, ἀναίτιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, c. gen. rei or c. infin. (c. dat. of the judges before whom one is blameless, Hes. Eur.), Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἄμώμητος, ον, Hom. Hes. Archil.; ἄμωμος, ον, Æsch. Hdt.; ἄμομφος, ον, Æsch.; ἀζήμῐος, ον, Soph.; ἀνεπῐλήπτος, ον, Eur.; ἄψεκτος, ον, Theogn.; ἀψεγὴς, Soph.; ἀμεμφὴς, Pind. Æsch.; ἄμεμπτος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἀνᾰμάρτητος, ον, Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; ἀνέγκλητος, ον, Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ἀνεπῐτῐμητος, ον, c. gen. caus. Isoc. Dem.; ἀνεξέλεγκτος, ον, Xen. Dem.
Wholly blameless, πανᾰμωμος, ον, Simon.
Blamelessly, ἀμέμπτως, Soph. Plat. Xen.; ἀνᾰμαρτήτως, Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ἀμωμήτως, Hdt.; ἀψεγέως, Ap. Rh.; ἀνεγκλητεὶ, Isoc.; ἀνεγκλήτως, Dem.
Blamelessness, ἀμεμφία, Æsch.
A blamer, ψεκτὴς, Plat.; ἐπῐτῐμητὴς, Æsch.
One fond of blaming, φῐλεπῐτῐμητὴς, Isoc.
One ought to blame, αἰτιατέον, Plat.
To blanch, λευκαίνω, Hom. Eur. Theoc. etc. See *To whiten*.
Bland, ἄγανὸς, Hom. Pind. Trag. See *Gentle*.
Blandishment, πάρφᾶσις, εως, ἡ, Hom.; Θεράπεία, Thuc. Xen.
Blank, a blank day (in hunting), ἄθηρος ἡμέρα, Æsch.
A blank tablet, λεύκωμα, ατος, τὸ, Lys. Dem.
A blanket, χλαῦνα, Hom. Soph. Theoc.; χλᾶνὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Mel.; σίσῦρα, Ar.

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Blanketed (or wrapped up in a blanket), *ἐγκεκορδυλημένος*, c. dat. Ar.
To blaspheme, *λοιδορέω*, Pind. Hdt.; *βλασφημέω*, c. *εἰς* and acc. or c. *κατὰ* and gen. Plat.
Blasphemy, *βλασφημία*, c. *ἐπὶ* or *κατὰ*, Eur. Plat. Dem.
Blasphemous, *βλάσφημος, ον* (though hardly in our sense), Dem.
Blast, *ἀϋτμή*, Hom.; *ἀϋτμήν, ένος, ὁ*, Hom.; *πνοή* (and *πνοιὰ* Ep.), Hom. Æsch. Eur. Thuc.; *ἀήτης*, Hom. Theoc.; *ἀήτη*, Hes.; *ἄημα, ατος, τὸ*, Æsch. Soph.; *ἄησις, εως, ἡ*, Eur.; of fire, *πέμφιξ, ῐγος, ἡ*, Soph.
A blaze, *σέλας, ατος, τὸ*, Omn. poet. Plat.; *αἰγλη*, Omn. poet. Plat.
To blaze, *δαίομαι*, pass., aor. 2. mid. *ἐδαόμην*, perf. mid. *δέδηα, ἐδεδήκειν* (perf. pass. *δέδαυμαι*, Simon.), Hom. Simon. Soph.; *φλεγέθω*, no fut. Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur.; *αἴθω*, no fut. Pind. Soph. Eur., and in pass. *αἴθομαι*, Hom. Eur. Hdt.; *φλέγω*, no perf. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; *φλογίζομαι*, pass. Soph.
To blaze up, *ἀνίσχω*, in pres. Æsch.; *ἄνέρχομαι*, fut. *–ελεύσομαι*, aor. 2. *–ἠλὕθον*, Æsch.; *ἐκφλογόομαι*, pass. Arist.
Blazing, *φλόγεος*, Eur. Ar.; *φλογερός*, Eur. Ap. Rh.; *φλογωπός, ον*, Æsch.; *φλογάψ, ῶπος*, Æsch.; *φλογόεις*, Anth.; *πῦρῐ̔φλεκτος, ον*, Æsch. Eur.; *πῦρῐ̔φλογος, ον*, Emped.; *πῦρῐ̔φλέγων, ουσα, ον*, gen. *οντος*, etc. Eur.; *πυρῐφλεγής*, Xen.
To blazon, *κλείω*, no fut. Hom. Hes. Ar. See *To celebrate.*
To bleach, *λευκαίνω*, Hom. Eur. Theoc. See *To whiten.*
Bleak, *ὔπηνεμος, ον*, Soph. Ar. Xen.; *δῆνεμος, ον*, Soph.; *ἀνεμόδης*, Soph.; *προσήνεμος, ον*, Xen. See *Cold.*
Blear (blear-eyed), *γλᾰμών, ονος*, Ar.; *γλᾰμῠρός*, Hipp.
To be blear-eyed, *λημάω*, Ar. Hipp.
Blear-eyes, *λῆμαι, αἱ*, Hipp.
To bleat, *μηκάομαι*, mid., aor. 2. act. part. *μᾰκὼν*, perf. *μέμηκα*, c. part. *μεμηκὼς*, and in fem. *μεμᾰκυῖα*, imperf. *ἐμέμηκον*, Hom.; *βληχάομαι*, mid. Ar. Theoc.; *κἀπᾰβληχάομαι*, Theoc.
Bleating, *μηκὰς, ᾰδος*, only fem. Hom. Eur.
Bleating much, *πολῠμηκὰς*, Orac. ap. Hdt.
Not bleating, *ἀβληχὴς*, Antip. Sid.
A bleat, *βληχή*, Hom.
To bleed, *σχάζω* (*φλέβα*), Hipp.; *φλεβοτομέω*, Hipp.
Bleeding, act. *σχᾰσις, εως, ἡ*, Theoph.; *φλεβοτομία*, Hipp.
A blemish, *κηλίς, ῖδος, ἡ*, Soph. Eur. Xen.
To blemish, *χραίνω*, aor. 1. *ἔχρᾰνα*, Æsch. Eur.; *κηλῐδόω*, Eur.
To blench, *ἀχριάω*, Ar.
To blend, *μίγνῡμι*, Omn.; *κερδαννῡμι*, perf. always sync. *κέκρᾰκα*, and *κέκρᾰμαι*, Omn. See *To mix.*
One must blend, *συγκρᾱτέον*, Plat.
To bless, *μᾰκᾰρίζω*, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; *εὐλογέω*, Æsch. Soph. Eur.; *εὐφημέω*, Æsch. Soph. Plat. Xen.
Blessing, *εὐφημία*, Pind. Eur. Thuc., though this word, as well as the verb, and also *εὐλογέω*, have more of the sense of "praise" than exactly what we mean by "blessing."
Blessed, *μᾰκαρ, ὁ, ἡ, τὸ*, gen. *μᾰκᾰρος*, Omn. See *Happy.*
Blessedness, *εὐδαιμονία*, Omn. post Hom. See *Happiness.*
Blight, *λειχὴν, ῆνος, ὁ*, Æsch.; *ἐρῠσῑβή*, Plat.
Blighted, *ἐρῠσῑβώδης*, Arist.; *λειχηνώδης*, Hipp.
To be blighted, *ἐρῠσῑβάω*, Theoph.; *ἐρῠσῑβόομαι*, pass. Theoph.; *λειχηνιάω*, Theoph.; *σφᾰκελίζω*, Arist.
Blind, *̓ἄλαδς*, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Eur.; *τῡφλὸς*, Omn.; *πηρὸς*, Hom.; *δῠσόμματος, ον*, Æsch.; *̓ἀνόμματος, ον*, Soph.; *̓ἄμαυρὸς*, Soph.; *̓ἄδερκτος, ον*, Soph.; *ὀμμᾰτοστερὴς*, Soph. Eur.; *σκοτεινὸς*, Soph. Eur.; *τῡφλόπους, ουν*, gen. *–ποδος*, Eur.; *̓ἀδέρκτων ὀμμάτων τητώμενος*, Soph.; in fem. *̓ἀλαώπις, ῖδος, ἡ*, Emped.
Making blind, *̓ἄλαδς, ον*, Soph.
To blind, *̓ἀλαόω*, Hom.; *ἐξᾰλαόω*, Hom.; *̓ἀμαυρόω*, Pind.; *τῡφλόω*, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; *ἐκτῡφλόω*, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; *σκοτόω*, Soph.; *ἐξομμᾰτόω*, Eur.
A blinding wound, *τυφλωθὲν ἕλκος*, Soph.
To be blind, *σκότον βλέπω*, Soph.
Old-fashioned ideas which blind the understanding, *λῆμαι κρονικαί*, Ar.
A blinding, *̓ἄλαωτὸς, ὁος, ἡ*, Hom.; *τῡ̔φλωσις, εως, ἡ*, Isoc.; *ἐκτύφλωσις*, Hdt.
Blindly, *τῡφλῶς*, Plat.
Blindness, *τῡφλότης, ητος, ἡ*, Plat.; *τῡ̔φλωσις, εως, ἡ*, Hipp.

To play at blindman's buff, *ψηλαφίνδα παίζω*, A. B.
A blind worm, *τῡφλὸνης ὄφις, εως, ὁ*, Arist.
To blink, *μύω*, aor. 1. *ἔμῡσα*, perf. *μεμῦκα*, Hom. Eur. Soph. Ar. Xen. Plat. See *To wink.*
Bliss, *εὐδαιμονία*, Omn. post Hom. See *Happiness.*
Blissful, *μᾰκαρ, ὁ, ἡ, τὸ*, gen. *μᾰκᾰρος*, Omn. See *Happy.*
A blister (on the skin), *φῦς* (contr. from *φυσὶς*) *φῡσδός*, only in pl. Ar.; *φλύκταινα*, Thuc.; *φλυκταινὶς, ῖδος, ἡ*, Hipp.; *φλυκταινίδιον*, Hipp.; *φαῦσιγξ, ιγγος, ἡ*, Ar.; *τομφὸς*, Hipp.; *πέμφιξ, ῐγος, ἡ*, Hipp.
Like a blister, *φλυκταινοειδὴς*, Hipp.
Blithe, *γηθόσῠνος*, Hom. See *Glad.*
To bloat, *οἰδέω*, Hom. Ar. Plat. Theoc. See *To swell.*
Bloated, *ἐμπεπρησμένος*, Ar.
A block, *φάλαγξ, αγγος, ἡ*, Hdt.
A chopping block or *the executioner's block*, *ἔπῐξηνον*, Æsch. Ar.
Cut out of one solid block, *μονόδρομος, ον*, Pind.; of stone, *μονόλῐθος, ον*, Hdt.; of wood, *μονόξῡλος, ον*, Hipp.
To block up, *φράσσω*. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; *ἐμφράσσω*, Thuc. Plat. Xen. Dem.; *̓ἀποφράσσω*, Thuc.; *ἀποκλείω*, Hdt. Thuc.
To block up roads, etc. (by building across them), *̓ἀποικοδομέω*, Thuc.; *̓ἀποσταυρόω*, Thuc. Xen.
A blocking up, *̓ἀποτείχῐσις, εως, ἡ*, Thuc.; *̓ἀπόφραξις, εως, ἡ*, Xen.; *̓ἀπόκλεισις, εως, ἡ*, Thuc.
To blockade (military), *̓ἀποτειχίζω*, Ar. Thuc. Xen.; *περῐτειχίζω*, Thuc.; *ἐντειχίζω*, Thuc.; *κατᾰκλείω εἰς*, Thuc. Xen. Dem.; *περῐῤῥουρέω*, Thuc; *περῐκάθημαι*, imperf. *–ήμην*, no fut., c. acc. Hdt.; *περῐκάθέζομαι*, fut. *–εδοῦμαι*, no perf. or aor., c. acc. Dem.; (by sea) *ἐφορμέω*, c. dat. or. c. *ἐπὶ* and dat. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. See *To besiege.*
A blockade, *ἀποτείχῐσις, εως, ἡ*, Thuc.; (by sea) *ἐφορμησις, εως, ἡ*, Thuc.; (lines to blockade) *ἀποτείχισμα, ατος, τὸ*, Thuc.
Easily to be blockaded, *εὐπροτείχιστος, ον*, Thuc.
A blockhead, *τῡφεδάνὸς*, Ar.; *ψῆσσα*, Plat. (Com.)
Blood, *αἷμα, ατος, τὸ*, Omn.; *῎ιχωρ, ῶρος*, properly in Hom. the equivalent for blood in the veins of the Gods, the serum or watery part of the blood in Plat. and Arist., but blood itself in Ap. Rh.; *αἱμᾰτηρὰ δρόσος*, Eur.; *φοινία δρόσος*, Æsch.; *αἵματος σφαγή*, Æsch.; *αἱμᾰτοστᾰγὴς πέλᾰνος, ἐρῠθρὸς πελ., αἱμᾰτηρὸς πελ.* Æsch. Eur.
Blood when shed, *βρότος*, Hom.
A gush of blood, *αἱμὰς, ᾰδος, ἡ*, Soph.; *μίνυε μέλαν*, Soph.; *μένος αἱμᾰτηρὸν*, Æsch.
Clotted blood, *πᾰ̔χνη*, Æsch.
Offerings of blood, *αἱμᾰκούριαι, αἱ*, Pind.
A want of blood (having little), *ὀλῐγαιμία*, Arist.
Having no blood, *ἀναιμία*, Arist.; *̓ἀναιμότης, ητος, ἡ*, Arist.
Fulness of blood, *πολυαιμία*, Arist.
Bloodshed, *φόνος*, Omn. See *Slaughter.*
Blood-guiltiness, *μᾰ́ρια*, Antipho.; *μιαφονία*, Dem.
Having blood, *ἔναιμος, ον*, of animals, in contradistinction to Gods, who have only *῎ιχωρ* (see *Blood*), Hdt.
Having much blood, *πολυαίμᾰτος, ον*, Emped.; *πολύαιμος, ον*, Hipp. Arist.
To have much blood, *πολυαιμέω*, Arist.
Lacking blood, *λῐ́φαιμος, ον*, Emped.; *ὀλῐ́γαιμος*, Hipp. Arist.
To lack blood, *λῐφαιμέω*, Arist.
Having no blood at all, *̓ἀναίμων, ονος* (of the Gods), Hom.; *ἀναιμόσαρκος, ον* (of a grasshopper), Anac.; *̓ἀναίμᾰτος, ον*, Æsch.; *̓ἄναιμος, ον*, Plat.
Having thick blood, *πᾰχύαιμος, ον*, Hipp.
To blood, i. e. make bloody, stain with blood, *αἱμάσσω*, Pind. Soph. Eur.; *κἀθαιμάσσω*, Pind. Æsch. Eur.; *ἐξαιμάσσω*, Xen.; *αἱμᾰτίζω*, Æsch.; *αἱμᾰτόω*, Æsch. Soph. Eur.; *κἀθαιμᾰτόω*, Eur. Ar.; *φοινίσσω*, Soph. Eur. Ap. Rh.; *ἐκφοινίσσω*, Eur.; *ἐρῠθαίνω*, fut. *–θήσω*, aor. 1. *–θηνα*, no perf. Ap. Rh.
To be stained with blood, *βροτόομαι*, pass. Hom.; *αἱμάσσω*, Eur. (Bac. 750).
To be changed into blood, *ἐξαιμᾰτόομαι*, pass. Arist.
Blood-guiltiness; imputing to this man blood-guiltiness, *τῷ δὲ προστροπαῖον αἷμα προσᾰλῶν*, Eur.
Bloodless, *̓ἀναίμακτος, ον*, Æsch.
Bloodlessly, *̓ἀναιμεὶ*, Hom.
Blood-stained, *δᾰφοινὸς, ὀν*, Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch.; *μιαίφονος, ον*, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; *αἱμόῤῥαντος, ον*, Eur.

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Lately stained with blood, νεόῤῥαντος, ον, Soph.
Bloodshot, ἔφαιμος, ον, Plat.
Bloodthirsty, αἱμᾰτόεις (war, etc.), Hom. Æsch.; φοίνιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Soph.; φόνιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Eur.; φίλαιμᾰτος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; αἱμᾰτολοιχὸς, ὸν, Æsch.; αἱμᾰτορῥόφος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; φονίκὸς, Hdt.; αἱμοβόρος, ον, Theoc. Arist.; αἱμᾰτοχάρμης, Anth.
A bloodthirsty man, αἱμᾰτοκτόνης, ου, ὁ, Arist.
Bloody, βροτόεις, Hom.; φοῖνος, Hom. h.; αἱμᾰτόεις, Hom. Æsch.; φοίνιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Att. Hom. Pind. Trag.; αἱμοφόρυκτος, ον, Hom.; βεβροτωμένος, ον, Hom.; φόνιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Trag.; φονίκόεις, Hes.; αἱμᾰτοστᾰγὴς, Æsch.; αἱμᾰτηρὸς, Soph. Eur.; αἱμᾰτόῤῥῠτος, ον, Eur.; αἱμᾰτοσφᾰγὴς, Æsch.; αἱμᾰτηφόρος, ον, Æsch.; αἱμοβᾰφὴς, Soph.; αἱμόῤῥῠτος, ὸν, Æsch.; αἱμορῥᾰγὴς, Soph.; αἱμόῤῥαντος, Eur.; αἱμοστᾰγὴς, Eur.; πολυβαίμων, ονος, Æsch.; αἱμακτὸς, Eur.; κἄβαιμος, ον, Eur.; κἄβαίμακτος, ον, Eur.; φασολίβης, Æsch.; φονόῤῥῠτος, ον, and φονόῤῥυτος, ον, Æsch.; ὄλαιμος, ον, Eur.; αἱμᾰτώδης, Thuc.; φονώδης, Theoph.; ἔφαιμος, Plat.; αἱμᾰλέος, Leon. Tar.
Bloody-looking, αἱμᾰτωπὸς, ον, Eur.; αἱμᾰτῶψ, ῶπος, Eur.
To be blood-thirsty, φονᾶω, Soph.
To revel in blood, αἱμοβαιτέω, Theoph.
Bloom, ἄνθος, Omn. (see *Flower*), and metaph. (of youth, etc.), Hom. h.; metaph. ἄκμὴ, Soph. Thuc. Xen. Plat.
Bloom (as the bloom on a peach, etc.), χνόος, οῦς, Theoph.
In bloom, lit. and metaph. εὐανθὴς, Hom. Pind. Ar.; εὐάνθεμος, ον, Pind.; ἄκμαῖος, Æsch.
To bloom, lit. and metaph. ἀνθέω, Hes. Pind. Soph. Theoph.; γᾰάω, h.; βλαστᾰ́νω, fut. 1. -ήσω, aor. 2. ἔβλαστον, perf. ἐβλάστηκα, and also in pluperf. ἐβεβλ. Pind. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. etc.; ἐπανθέω, Theoc.
To bloom again, ἀνᾰθηλέω, Hom.; προεκβλαστᾰ́νω, Theoph.
To bloom together with, συνανθέω, Theoph.
To have a succession of bloom, πᾰρανθέω, Theoph.
To be in full bloom, metaph. ἀκμάζω, no perf. Omn. Att. See *To flourish*.
A blot, κηλὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Æsch. Soph. Eur. Xen. Antipho. See *Stain*.
To blot, μιαίνω, Hom. Trag. Plat. Lys. See *To stain*.
A blow, πλαγὴ, Hom. Trag. Thuc. Isoc. Plat. etc.; τύπη, Hom. Ap. Rh.; τύμμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch. Theoc.; πλᾶγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Soph. Eur.; κόπος, Æsch.; τύπος, Orac. ap. Hdt.; (of a weapon), ἐμβολὴ, Eur.; προβολὴ, Theoc.
A blow with the hand, βᾶτισμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Antiph.
A blow in the face, ὑπτάπιον, in pl. Eur. Ar. Lys.
The act of giving a blow, χερὸς ἔρεγμα (ᾰτος), Æsch.
In which all sorts of blows are given, πᾰμπλήκτος, ον (epith. of battles), Soph.
To blow, ἄημι, sine cas., only in pres. and imperf. and aor. 2., pass. ἄημαι, Hom. Hes. Pind., aor 2. ἄην, Ap. Rh.; ψύχω, c. acc. Hom.; πρήθω, c. acc. Hom. Ap. Rh.; φῡσάω, intrans. and c. acc. Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; πνέω (also πνείω, Hom.) fut. πνεύσω, no perf. trans. and intrans. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἐκπνέω (and -πνείω, Hom.), Hom. Pind. Ap. Rh. (against), c. dat. Hdt.
To blow (as a fish does), ἀναφῡσάω, Hes. Ap. Rh.
To blow a fire, βῐπίζω, Ar., metaph. ἴριδα, h.; so too, metaph. ἐκφῡσάω, Ar.
To blow away, ἀποφῡσάω, c. acc. Ar.; διαφῡσάω, Plat.
To blow from (any quarter), ἀποπνέω, intrans. c. ἀπὸ, Hdt.
To blow outward, ἐκπνέω, Hdt. Thuc.
To blow gently, διαψαίρω, Ar.
To blow on (a sail, and fill it), c. dat. or c. acc. h. Pind. Eur.
To blow through, διάω, and διάημι, c. gen. or c. acc. Hom. Hes.
To blow round, περιπνέω, c. acc. Pind.
To blow upon, κᾰτᾰφῡσάω, c. acc. Arist.
To blow at one side, i. e. to escape as wind, πᾰρᾰπνέω or εἶω, Hom.
To blow one's nose, ὠλίζομαι τὰς ῥῖνας, Cratin.
To fill (a sail by blowing as the wind does), πρήθω, Hom.; ἐμπρήθω, Hom.; πρημαίνω, only in pres. part. Ar.
One must blow (a fire), φῡσητέον, Ar.
Blowing strongly, ἀκρᾶὴς, Hom. Hes.; ὑπερᾶὴς, Hom.
Blowing from the sea, ἁλιάὴς, Hom.

Blown on from all sides, περιῤῥῡσητος, ον, Ar.; blown through, διαπνεόμενος, Xen.
A blowing, φῦσα, Soph.; φύσησις, εως, ἡ, Theoph.
A blowing or *puffing*, φῡσασμὸς, Arist.
A blowing of a fire, etc., βῐπίσις, εως, ἡ, Theoph.
A noise made by blowing, φύσημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.
Fit for blowing, φῡσητικὸς, Arist.
A blowpipe, φῡσητὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hdt.
Blubber, πῖμελὴ, Soph. Hdt.
To blubber, δᾰκρύω, Omn. See *To weep*.
A bludgeon, ῥόπᾰλον, Hom. Soph. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; κορύνη, Hom. Eur. Hdt. See *Club*.
Blue, γλαυκὸς, Hom. Soph. Eur.
Dark blue, κύᾰνεος, Hom. Hes. Sim. Plat. Arist.; κῠᾰνοειδὴς, Eur.
Blueish (of eyes), ὑπογλαυκος, ον, Xen.
Blue (of waves), γλαυκηρότερος, ον, Emped.
Blue-eyed, γλαυκὸς, Pind. Eur. Hdt.; γλαυκῶψ, ῶπος, ὁ, Pind.; in fem. γλαυκῶπις, ῖδος, acc. ῖδα and ιν, ἡ, Hom. Anac. Soph. Eur.; χᾰροπὸς, ἡ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, Theoc.; γλαυκόμμᾰτος, ον, Plat.
Blueness, γλαυκότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.
A blunder, ἄμαρτημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Omn. Att.; ἁμαρτία, Omn. Att.; ἐξάμαρτία, Soph.; πλημμέλημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æschin.; διᾰμάρτημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Arist. See *Error*.
To blunder, ἁμαρτᾰ́νω, fut. ἁμαρτήσομαι, aor. 2. ἥμαρτον and Ep. ἤμβροτον, perf. ἡμάρτηκα, etc. Omn.; πλημμελέω, Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; πᾰρᾰχορδίζω, Ar.
Blunt, κωφὸς, Hom.; ἀμβλὺς, compar. -ὕτερος, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; of a man, ἄφελὴς, Dem.
To blunt, ἀναγνάμπτω, Hom.; ἀμυνηνόω, Hom.; ἀπαμβλύνω (used also metaph. to blunt a purpose), Pind. Æsch. Hdt. Plat.; κᾰταμβλύνω, Soph.
To be blunted, ἀμβλύνομαι, pass. (not used by good authors in act.), Æsch. Soph. Thuc.; ἐκκεφόομαι, pass. Eur.
Are their swords blunted by her beauty? ἆρ' εἰς τὸ κάλλος ἐκκεκόφασιν ξίφη, Eur.
Bluntness (usu. metaph. as of perception, etc.), ἀμβλύτης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.
To blush, ἐρῠθριάω, Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἀνερῠθριάω, Xen.; ἐρῠθραίνομαι, pass. Xen. Arist.; ἐρῠθαίνω, no perf. Ap. Rh.; φοινίσσω πᾰρηΐδα, Eur.; φοινίσσομαι (pass.) χρόα, Theoc.
To blush a little, ὑπερῠθριάω, Ar.
To blush for, ὑπερπυρῥιάω, c. gen. Ar.
To give up blushing, i. e. to be wholly shameless, ἀπερῠθριάω, Ar.
A blush, ἐρύθημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.; φοινιξ, ῐκος, ὁ, Eur.; ἔρευθος, τὸ, Ap. Rh.
To bluster, φλῦω, φλύσω, ἔφλῡσα, but in Anth. ἔφλῦσα, no perf. Æsch.; πᾰφλάζω, no perf. Emped. Ar.; δᾰλασσοκοπέω, Ar.; πλᾰτᾰγίζω, only in pres. Ar.
Blustering, πᾰφλασμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Ar.
A boar, κᾰπρος, Hom. Eur. Xen. Plat.; σῦς, συὸς, acc. σῦν, in pl. nom. σύες (never contr. in Homer), σῦς, acc. σύας σῦς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, but usu. ὁ, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; κᾰπρίος, Hom.; σῦς κᾰπρίος, Hom., and σῦς κᾰπρος, Hom.; ὗς, ὑὸς, etc., as σῦς, Hom. Æsch. Xen. Æschin.; ἀσχέβοπος, Æsch.; σύᾱγρος, Antiph.
A young wild boar, μολοβρίτης ὗς, Hippon.
Belonging to a boar, κᾰπρίος, Hdt.
A slayer of boars, συοκτόνος, ον, Call.; κᾰπροφόνος, ον, Anth.
A slaughter of boars, συοκτασία, Mel.
A board, πίνᾰξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, Hom.; πᾰ́ξιον, Lys.
A draught or *chess board*, πᾰ́ξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, Ath.
Board, i. e. maintenance, ὄψον; he charged five obols a day for the board of two children and their sister, εἰς ὄψον μὲν δυοῖν παιδίοιν καὶ ἀδελφῇ πέντε ὀβόλους τῆς ἡμέρας ἐλογίζετο, Lys.
On board (ship), ἀνὰ νηὸς, with verb of motion, as ἄνα νηὸς ἔβη, Hom.; with verb expressing continuance ἐπὶ νηὸς, as, Tell me, on board what ship did you come? ἀγόρευσον . . . ὁπποίης ἐπὶ νηὸς ἀφίκεο; Hom.; also ἐν νηΐ, παρὰ νηΐ, etc. Hom.; put me on board a ship, ἀλλά με νηὸς ἕφεσσαι (aor. 1. mid. imper. of ἐφεῖσα, from unused ἐφέω), Hom.; to put on board, ἀναβιβάζομαι ἐπὶ ναῦν, Thuc. Xen.; ἐπιβιβάζω (no perf.) c. ἐπὶ, Thuc. See *To embark*, *To make to embark*.
To boast, ἀπειλέω, Hom.; εὐχετάομαι, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; εὔχομαι, mid. fut. εὔξομαι, aor. 1. ηὐξάμην, perf. pass.

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ηὔγμαι, in pass. sens. pluperf. ηὔγμην, in act. sens., usu. c. infin. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Plat.; ἐπεύχομαι, c. inf. or c. acc. of subject, also over one, c. dat. Hom. h. Æsch.; ἐξεύχομαι, Pind. Æsch.; ἐξεπεύχομαι, Soph.; κἀπεύχομαι, Theoc.; στεῦμαι, only in 3d sing. στεῦται, Hom. Ap. Rh., and 3d pl. στεῦνται, Æsch.; κῦδιάω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Hes. h.; κῠδάνω, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; μάομαι, only in 1st pl. perf. mid. sync. μέμᾰμεν, c. infin. Hom.; κομπέω, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Thuc.; κομπάζω, Æsch. Soph. Eur. Xen. Lys.; also in pass. aor. 1. in act. sens. Eur.; διᾰκομπέω, Pind.; σεμνοκομπέω, Æsch.; ἐκκομπάζω, Soph.; ἀποκομπάζω, Eur.; ἐπῐκομπάζω, c. acc. of what is said, Eur. Call.; ἐπῐκομπέω, Thuc.; κομπολᾰκέω, sine cas. Ar.; αὐχέω, h. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ἐξαυχέω, Æsch. Soph. Eur.; ἐπαυχέω, Soph. Ar.; μεγᾰλαυχέω, and mid. –ομαι, Æsch. Isoc. Plat.; καυχάομαι, mid. Pind. Hdt.; ἐκκαυχάομαι, Eur.; φλῠέω, φλῠσέω, Æsch.; σεμνομῡθέω, Eur.; σεμνολογέω, Dem.; ᾰλᾰζονεύομαι, mid. often with the idea of the boast being false, Ar. Xen. Isoc. Æschin.; κᾰτᾰλᾰζονεύομαι, Isoc. Dem.; μεγᾰληγορέω, Xen.; ὑψηλολογέομαι, mid. Plat.; λόγους ἀναστᾰτόω, fut. 1. ἀναστᾰτώσω, Soph.

A boast, εὔγμα, ᾰτος, τό, Hom.; εὐχωλή, Hom.; εὖχος, τό, Hom.; αὐχή, Pind.; αὔχημα, ᾰτος, τό, Pind. Soph. Eur. Thuc.; καύχημα, ᾰτος, τό, Pind.; αὐχησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; κόμπος, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Æschin.; κόμπασμα, ᾰτος, το, Æsch. Ar.; ᾰλᾰζόνευμα, ᾰτος, τό, Ar. Æschin.; μεγᾰληγορία, Eur.

Empty boasting, κουφολογία, Thuc.

Noisy boasting, ψολοκομπία, Ar.

A habit of boasting, a boastful disposition, ᾰλᾰζονεία, Ar. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Æschin.; μεγᾰλαυχία, Plat.

A cause for boasting, a thing to boast of, γαύρωμα, ᾰτος, τό, Eur.; αὔχημα (*as the gift of the great deity, the greatest boast of the land*), δῶρον τοῦ μεγάλου δαίμονος, χθονὸς αὔχημα μέγιστον, Soph.

A boaster, ὑψᾰγόρας, Hom.; κόμπος, Eur.; κομπολᾰκῐ́θης, Ar.; ῥᾰχιστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Theopomp. (Com.).

Boastful, κενεαυχὴς, Hom.; κεναυχὴς, Anth.; δῠσαυχὴς, Ap. Rh.; μεγᾰλαυχος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Plat. Xen.; μεγᾰλήγορος, ον, Æsch. Xen.; ὑψήγορος, ον, Æsch.; ὑπέρκομπος, ον, Æsch.; κομπώδης, Thuc.; ᾰλᾰζών, όνος, Ar. Æschin. Xen.; ᾰλᾰζονῐκός, Xen.; σεμνόλογος, Dem.

Not boastful, ἄκομπος, ον, Æsch.; ἀκόμπαστος, ον, Æsch.

Easily to be boasted of, εὐᾰλᾰζόνευτος, ον, Arist.

Boastfully, ὑψηλὰ, Soph.; ὑψῐκόμπως, Soph.

A boat, σχεδία, Hom. Eur. Xen.; ἄκᾰτος, ἡ, Pind. Theogn. Eur. Hdt.; ἄκᾰτη, Æsch.; ἀκᾰτῐον, Thuc.; βᾶρις, gen. ῐ̄δος, acc. ῐ̄δα, and oftener ῐν, Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; ἄμῐς, ῐ̄δος, acc. ῐ̄δα, Æsch.; κύμβη, Soph.; ἐλᾰτη, Eur.; πορθμὶς, ῐ̄δος, ἡ, Eur.; σκᾰ́φη, Ar.; πλοιάριον, Ar. Xen.; ἑκατρὶς, ῐ̄δος, ἡ, Xen.; ἑπακτροκέλης, ητος, ὁ, Æschin.; κερκοῦρος, Hdt.; λέμβος, Dem.; τῖφη, Ar.

A boat for holding oil, ἐμβᾰφιον, Hdt.

To bode, ὄσσομαι, mid., only pres. and imperf. in both senses, to forebode and to betoken, Hom. See *To forebode*.

Bodiless, ἀσώμᾰτος, ον, Plat.

Bodily, σωμᾰτοειδὴς, Plat.; σωμᾰτῐκὸς, Arist.

Body, σῶμα, ᾰτος, τό (only of a dead body in Hom.), Omn.; δέμας, τό, only nom. and acc. sing., properly of a *living* body, Omn. poet.; χροιὰ, Hom. Theogn.; χρὸς, ωτὸς, and Ep. gen. χροὸς, ὁ, (Sapph. has acc. χρῶ), Hom. Pind. Æsch. Xen.; γυῖον, Pind.; σωμᾰτιον, Isoc.

The body of a carriage, ὑπερτερία, Hom. Plat.

A body of men, soldiers, etc., λόχος, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen.; κῶμος, Æsch. Eur. See *Band, Company*.

With three bodies, τρῐσώμᾰτος, ον, Æsch. Eur.

Indulging the body, φῐλοσώμᾰτος, ον, Plat.

To exercise the body, σωμασκέω, Xen.

Bodily exercise, σωμασκία, Xen. Plat.

A bog, ἕλος, τό, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Ap. Rh.; λίμνη, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

Boggy, λιμνώδης, Thuc.; ἑλώδης, Arist.

To boggle, ὀκνέω, (ὀκνείω, also Hom.) Omn. See *To hesitate*.

To Boil, ζέω, fut. ζέσω, no perf. neut. Hom. Hes. Æsch. Hdt. Plat.; and act. Ap. Rh.; ἐπιζέω, neut. and act. Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt.; ἀκζέω, neut. Ar.; ἐξαναζέω, act. Æsch.; ἀναζέω, neut. Soph., act. Ap. Rh.; ἀναμορμῡ́ρω, only pres. and Ion. imperf. –ῠ́ρεσκον, neut. as the sea in a storm, Hom.; ἀναφλύω, neut. of waves (aor. 1. ῠ̈σα, but in Anth. ὖσα), Hom.; ἕψω, fut. ἑψήσω, act., no perf. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Xen.; ἀφέψω, Ar. Hdt.; ἐξέψω, Hdt. Arist.; βράσσομαι, pass. in neut. sens. Ap. Rh.; ἀναβράσσω, act., no perf. Ar.; παφλάζω, no perf., neut. Ar.; ἐκπαφλάζω, Arist.; around, περῐζέλνω, neut. Ap. Rh.; περῐζήλυζω, neut. Arist.; over ὑπερζέω, neut. Ar.; ὑπερβάλλω, neut. perf. –βέβληκα, Hdt.

Boiled, ἑφθὸς, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἑψητὸς, Xen. Arist.; ἀνᾰβ́ραστος, ον, Ar.

Hard to boil, ἀνέψᾰνος, ον, Hipp.

Anything boiled, ἕψημα, ᾰτος, τό, Arist.

A boiling, ἕψησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; ζέσις, εως, ἡ, Plat., a boiling over, neut. ὑπέρζεσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.; ἐκπᾰφλασμὸς, Arist.

A boiler, i. e. vessel in which a thing is boiled; πύελος, Ar.

A boil, ὀοθιὴν, ῆνος, ὁ, Ar. Hipp.; φῦμα, ᾰτος, τό, Hdt. Plat.; φῡμᾰτιον, Hipp.; σαρκόπυον, Hipp.; ἐμπύημα, ᾰτος, τό, Hipp.

One who has boils, φῡμᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, Hipp.

Full of boils, φῡμᾰτώδης, Hipp.

Causing boils, ἐμπυητῐκὸς, Hipp.

Boisterous, λᾶ̄ρὸς, ὀν, Omn. poet., of wind, βύκτης, ου, only masc. Hom. See *Noisy*.

Boisterously, λᾶ̄ρῶς, Theogn. Æsch.

Bold, θρᾰσὺς, compar. –ύτερος, Omn.; θρᾰσῠκάρδιος, ον, Hom.; θρᾰσῠμέμνων, ονος, Hom.; θρασυμήδης, Pind.; θρᾰσῠ́γυιος, ον, Pind.; θρᾰσῠμήχᾰνος, ον, Pind.; θρᾰσύνοος, ον, Pind.; θρᾰσῠ́σπλαγχνος, ον, Eur.; θρᾰσύχειρ, Anth.; θᾰρσύνος, ον, Hom.; θαρσᾰλέος, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Thuc. Plat. Xen. Isoc.; μεγᾰθῡ́μος, ον, Hom. Hes.; κρᾰταιὸς, Hom. Pind. Trag.; τλήμων, ονος, Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen.; τολμήεις, superl. by sync. τολμῆστᾰτος, Hom. Pind. Soph.; μεγᾰθαρσὴς, Hes.; εὐθαρσὴς, h. Æsch. Eur. Xen.; τολμηρὸς, Eur. Thuc. Antipho. Lys. Dem.; εὔτολμος, ον, Æsch. Xen.; πάντολμος, Æsch. Eur.; λᾰμῡρὸς (of a speech), Xen.; μεγᾰλοκίνδῡνος, ον, Arist.; φῐλοκίνδῡνος, superl. –ῠ́νωτατος, Xen. Dem.

Bold in speech, ἀπτοεπὴς, Hom.; θρᾰσύστομος, ον, Æsch. Eur.

Bold in opposing, ἀντῖτολμος, ον, Æsch.

Exceedingly bold, ὑπέρτολμος, ον, Æsch.; περῐθαρσὴς, Ap. Rh.

A bold man, τολμητὴς, Thuc.

Bold in speech, παῤῥησιαστὴς, Arist.

Boldly, εὐτόλμως, Tyrt. Æsch.; εὐθαρσῶς, Æsch. Arist.; θαρσᾰλέως, Isoc. Xen. Isæ.; τολμηρῶς, Thuc. Lys. Xen.; φῐλοκινδύνως, Xen.; ἀπερισκέπτως, Thuc.; θαρσύντως, Xen.; πᾰρᾰκεκινδῡνευμένως, Plat.

To be bold, τολμάω, Omn.; θαρσέω, Omn.; θαρσύνω, no perf. Soph.; θρᾰσύνομαι mid. and pass., no perf. but aor. 1. pass. ἐθρᾰσύνθην, Æsch. Soph. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ἀποθρασύνομαι, Dem.; λημᾰτιάω, Ar.

To be bold against, ἀντῖτολμάω, Thuc.

To make bold, θαρσύνω, no perf. Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Xen.; θρασύνω, no perf. Æsch. Thuc.

Boldness, θρᾰσος, and θᾰρσος, τό, Omn.; θρᾰσύτης, ητος, ἡ, Thuc. Isoc. Plat. Dem.; τόλμᾰ and τολμη, Omn. post Hom.; εὐτολμία, Eur. Xen.; λῆμα, ᾰτος, τό, Pind. Trag. Hdt.

The boldness of a stranger, ξᾰνευξενία, Plat.

A bold action, τόλμημα, ᾰτος, τό, Eur. Ar. Thuc. Plat.

Boldness of speech, παῤῥησία, Eur. Plat. Dem.

To use boldness of speech, παῤῥησιάζομαι, mid., used also pass. in pass. sens. Xen. Plat. Isoc.

A bolster, προσκεφάλαιον, Ar. See *Pillow*.

A bolt, κλεὶς, κλειδὸς, ἡ, (κληὶς, ῐ̈δος, Ep.) Hom. Pind. Æsch.; ὀχεὺς, έως, and Hom. ῆος, Hom. Ap. Rh.; κληῖστρον, Pind.; κλεῖθρον (κληῖθρον Ep., κλῆθρον Att.), h. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Xen.; ἔμβολον, Eur.; μοχλὸς, Eur. Ar. Thuc.; μοχλίσκος, Ar. Xen.

A bolt or nail used in ship-building, τύλος, Ar.

To bolt, κλείω, perf. pass. κέκλεισμαι, Omn.; μοχλόω, Ar. See *To shut*.

Bombast, δῐθῠράμβεος, Plat.; ἀλῐνθηθραι ἐπῶν, Ar.

Bombastic, δῐθῠραμβώδης, Plat.; στόμφος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hipp.

A bonassus, βόνασος, Arist.

A bond, δεσμὸς, pl. δεσμοὶ and δεσμὰ, Omn.; σύνδεσμος, pl. τὰ σ., Plat. χάλκευμα, ᾰτος, τό, Æsch.; metaph. πῆγμα, ᾰτος, τό (of an oath), Æsch.

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A written contract, συγγρᾰφή, Lys. Dem. Æschin.; συμβόλαιον, usu. in pl. Xen. Plat. Dem.
An action on a bond, συμβολαίων δίκη, Dem.
To bring an action on a bond against a person, λαγχάνω τοῦ συμβολαίου τίνι (ac. δίκην), Lys.
To violate a bond, fail in making the payments stipulated in it, ᾽ἀποστερέω and ᾽ἀποστέρω τὰ συμβόλαια, Isoc. Dem.; ἄπιστα τὰ συμβόλαια ποιέω, Isoc. See *Covenant*.
Concerning bonds, συμβόλαιος, Thuc.
Bondage, δουλοσύνη, Hom. Pind. Sol. Eur. Hdt.; δουλεία, Omn. Att.; δούλιον ἦμαρ (ᾰτος), Hom.; ᾽ἀναγκαῖον ἦμαρ, Hom.; ᾽ἀναγκαία τύχη, Soph.; ᾽ἀνάγκης ζυγόν, Eur. See *Slavery*.
A bondman, δοῦλος, Omn. See *Slave*.
A bone, ὀστέον, ὀστοῦν, pl. ὀστέα, ὀστᾶ, Omn.; gen. pl. ὀστέοφιν, Hom.
Of bone, ὀστέϊνος, Hdt. Plat.; ὀστῖνος, Ar.
Produced by the bone, ὀστεογενής, Plat.
Reaching the bones (pain), ὀστεοκόπος, ον, Theoph.
Like bones, ὀστοειδής, Hipp.
Bony, ὀστοφυής, h.; ὀστώδης, Xen.; πολυόστεος, ον, contr. ους, ουν, Arist.
With black bones, μελάνοστος, ον, Hom.
Consisting of one bone, μονόστεος, ον, contr. ους, ουν, Arist.
Pipes made of bone, ὀστῖνα, τά, Ar.
Boneless, ᾽ἄνόστεος, ον, Hes.
A bonfire, πῦρ, πῠρός, τό. See *Fire*.
A booby, βλἴτομάμμας, ου, Ar.; βερέσχεθος, Ar.; μαμμᾰκύθος, Ar.
A book, βῐ́βλος, ἡ, Æsch. Plat. Dem.; βύβλος, ἡ, Hdt.; βίβλιον, Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; βιβλίδιον, Dem.; βιβλιδάριον, Ar.; βιβλάριον, Anth.; σύγγραμμα, ᾰτος, τό, esp. in prose, Xen. Plat. Isoc.
A book (i. e. a part of a work), λόγος, Hdt., e. g. which I will relate in a subsequent book, τὰ ἐγὼ ἐν ἄλλῳ λόγῳ ἐρέω, Hdt.
A writer of books, βιβλιᾰγρᾰφος, Cratin,
A bookcase, βιβλιοθήκη, Cratin. Jun.
A bookseller, βιβλιοπώλης, Dion. H.
A bookseller's shop, βιβλιοπωλεῖον, Ath.
A boom (thrown across the harbour), ζεῦγμα (ᾰτος) τοῦ λιμένος, Thuc.
A boon, χάρις, ῐτος, acc. ῐτα and ιν, ἡ, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc. See *Favour*.
A boor, ᾽ἄγροικος, Ar.
Boorish, ᾽ἄγροικος, ον, Ar. Plat.; ᾽ἄγριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Plat.; ᾽ἀγρεῖος, Ar.; ᾽ἀπειρόκᾰλος, ον, Xen.
Boorishness, ᾽ἀγροικία, Plat.; ᾽ἀπειροκᾰλία, Plat.
A boot, ἀρβύλη, Æsch. Eur.; πέδῐλον, Hdt.; κρηπίς, ῖδος, ἡ (only a man's boot), Xen. Theoc.; ἀρβῦλις, ῐ́δος, ἡ, Theoc.
A sort of bandage worn under the boot by runners, πέλῠτρον, Æsch.
A booth, σκήνη, Ar. Plat. Dem.; γέρρον, esp. made of wattle, Dem.
Bootless, ᾽ἄνωφελής, Trag. Thuc. Xen. See *Useless*.
Booty, ῥῦσιον, oftener in pl. Hom. Æsch.; λητις, ῐ́δος, ἡ, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἔνᾰρα, τά, Hom. Soph.; λᾰ́φῡρα, τά, Æsch. Soph. Xen.; σκῦλον, oftener in pl. Soph. Eur. Thuc.; σκύλευμα, ᾰτος, τό, Eur. Thuc.; ᾽ἄγρευμα, ᾰτος, τό, Eur.; ἁρπᾰγή, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; λεία, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἅρπαγμα, ᾰτος, τό, Æschin.
A making of booty, ληϊστύς, ύος, ἡ, Hdt.; λεηλᾰσία, Xen.
To make booty, take as booty, ληΐζομαι, mid. (aor. 1. ληισᾰ́μην Hom., ἐληϊσᾰμην Att.), Hom. Hes. Eur. Xen. Hdt. Dem.; πέρθω, aor. 2. ἔπρᾰθον, no perf. (of slaves), Eur.
To take as booty out of a place, ἐκπέρθω, c. gen. loci, Hom.
To drive booty away (therefore to take it), λεηλᾰτέω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. See *To plunder, To spoil*.
To sell as booty, λᾰφῡροπωλέω, Xen.
A seller of booty, λᾰφῡροπώλης, Xen.
She who provides booty (esp. an epith. of Minerva), ᾽ἀγέλεια, Hom. Hes.; λητῖτις, ῐ́δος, ἡ, Hom.
Whatever may be made booty of, subst. λεία, Thuc.; λητις, ῐ́δος, ἡ, Ap. Rh.; adj. ληϊστὸς and λεϊστὸς, Hom.
Fond of booty, φῐλολήϊος, ον, h.
A border (of anything esp. of a district), ἐσχᾰτία, Hom. Pind. Hdt. Soph. Dem.; ὅρος, ὁ (οὖρος, Ep. Ion.), Omn.; ὅρια, τά, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; τὰ μεθόρια, Thuc. Xen. Plat.

A border (esp. of a garment, but also of a district), κράσπεδον, Soph. Eur. Ar. Xen.; πέζα, of a country, of a garment, Ap. Rh.
To surround with a border (a garment), κρασπεδόω, in pass. Eur.
To border on, ὁρίζω, c. πρὸς and acc. Hdt.
To border on (as a nation does on another), ἀστῠγειτονέομαι, mid. (c. acc. χθόνα), Æsch.; σῠνάπτω, no perf., c. dat. Æsch. Hdt.; ἔχομαι, mid., aor. 2. ἐσχόμην, c. gen. Hdt.; ὁμουρέω, c. dat. Hdt.
Bordering on, νέᾶτος, c. gen. Hom.; ἐσχᾰτόων, -όωσα, for -άων, -άουσα, Hom.; ὅμορος, ον, Ion.; ὅμουρος, ον, c. dat. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; μεθόριος, ον, Thuc. Xen. Plat.; πρόσουρος, ον for πρόσορος (which also is found in Xen.), Soph. Hdt. Xen.; ὁμούριος, ον, c. dat. Ap. Rh.; ἐφόριος, ον, Dem.; σύνουρος, ον, Arist.; σύγχορτος, ον, c. gen. or c. dat. Æsch. Eur.; σύννομος, ον, c. gen. Eur.; σύγκληρος, ον, Eur.; ἀστῠγείτων, ονος, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; πρόσοικος, ον, c. dat. Thuc.; ὁμοτέρμων, ονος, Plat.; προσεχής, c. dat. Hdt. See *Neighbouring*.
Bordering on, πρὸς, c. dat., as the Libyans who border on Egypt, Λίβυες οἱ πρὸς Αἰγύπτῳ, Thuc.; ἐπὶ, c. gen. Thuc.
To skulk on the borders, ἐσχατάω, only in part. -όων (see above), Hom.
To bore, τρῡπάω, Hom. Soph. Xen. Plat. Æschin.; τορέω, only in aor. 2. ἔτορον, and more rarely aor. 1. ἐτόρησα, Hom. h.; τετραίνω, fut. -τρήσω, aor. 1. ἐτέτρηνα, perf. pass. τέτρημαι, Hom. Hdt. Xen. Call.; διατετραίνω, Ar. Hdt.; συντετραίνω (esp. as miners), Hdt. Dem.; κατατετραίνω, Plat.; διατρῡπάω, Arist. See *To pierce*.
Bored through (often as ears for ear-rings), τρητὸς, Hom. h. Pind. Plat.; ἐύτρητος, ον, Hom.
A boring, τρῆσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; τρύπησις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
Anything bored (a hole, etc), τρυπημα, ᾰτος, τό, Ar. Eupol.
A borer, τρῡπητής, Plat.
An instrument to bore with, τέρετρον, Hom.; τρύπᾰνον, Hom. Eur. Plat. τόρος (esp. for boring wells), Phereçr.
Boreas, βορέας, Omn. See *North-wind*.
Born, to be, γείνομαι, mid. only in pres. Hom.; φύομαι, c. aor. 2. ἔφυν (as if from φῦμι), perf. πέφῡκα (in part. often πεφυὼς, υῖα, ὼς, gen -ῶτος, -υίας, -ῶτος for πεφῡκὼς, etc. Hom.) and pluperf. ἐπεφύκειν, Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen. Dem.; γίγνομαι, fut. γενήσομαι, aor. 2. ἐγενόμην (3d sing. by sync. ἔγεντο, γέντο, Pind. etc.); perf. pass. γεγένημαι, and mid. γέγονα, 1st and 3d pl. usu. by sync. γέγᾰμεν and γεγάᾶσι, part. γεγαὼς, υῖα, Att. γεγὼς, ὦσα (infin. γεγάκειν, Pind.), fut. 1. pass. γενηθήσομαι, Omn.; βλαστάνω, fut. 1. βλαστήσω, perf. act. ἐβλάστηκα, aor. 2. ἔβλαστον, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Eur.; τεκνόομαι, pass. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Eur.; τρέφομαι, pass., perf. τέθραμμαι, esp. in part. and c. gen. of the father, Soph. Eur.; φαίνομαι, pass., esp. in aor. 2. Soph.; λοχεύομαι, pass. Eur.
To be born (with reference to the parents, to be born of), εἰμί, c. gen. Hom.; ἐκγίγνομαι (3d pl. ἐκγεγάσι, h.), c. gen. Hom. h. Hdt.; ἐκφύομαι, c. gen. Soph. Eur.; ᾽ἀποβλαστάνω, c. gen. Soph.; σπείρομαι, c. ὅθεν, of whom, equiv. to a gen. Soph.; so ᾽ἀρόομαι pass., aor. 1. ἠρόθην c. ἔνθεν, Soph.
To be born after, ἐπῐγίγνομαι, Hom. Hdt. Xen.; ἐπῐγείνομαι, only in pres. Pind.
To be born before, προφύομαι, c. gen. Soph.
To be born in, ἐγγίγνομαι, c. dat. Hom. Hdt.
Justice did not look upon him when he was born, ἀλλ' οὔτε νιν φῦγοντα μητρόθεν σκότον Δίκη προσεῖδε, Æsch.
Being born of a mother unhappily married, μητρὸς ἔχοντες ᾽ἀνύμφευτον γονὴν, Soph.
He was born (lit. he put on his saffron-coloured baby-clothes), κροκωτὸν σπάργανον ἐγκατέβα, Pind.
Newly born, νεηγενὴς (νεᾱγενὴς Att.), Hom. Eur.; νεογενὴς, Æsch. Plat.; νεόγονος, ον, oftener, by sync. νεογνὸς, ὸν, h. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; νεόγιλος, Hom. Theoc.; νεογιλαῖος, ον, Isæ.
Highborn, εὐγενὴς (also εὐηγενὴς Hom., ἠῢγενὴς h.), Omn.
Born in due time, τελεόγονος, ον, and τελειόγονος, ον, Arist.; τελεόμηνος, ον, Arist.
Born late, or in his father's old age, ὀψίγονος, ον, Hom. h. Hdt.
Born after, ἐπῐ́γονος, ον, Plat.
Thrice born, τρῐγενὴς, Arist.
A borough, δῆμος, Dem.

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One of the same borough, δημότης, Soph. Dem. Æschin., in fem. δημότις, ῐδος, acc. ῐδα and ῐν, Ar. Theoc.

To borrow, χράομαι, mid. Eur. Plat.; δᾰνείζομαι, mid. c. ἐπί, and dat. of the interest, or of the security, Ar. Plat. Dem.; αἴτέω, Dem.; ᾽ἀναιρέομαι, mid., aor. 2. ᾽ἀνειλόμην, Dem.

To borrow besides, προσδᾰνείζομαι, mid. c. pass. in pass. sens. Lys. Xen.

To borrow further, i. e. on property already encumbered, ἐπιδᾰνείζομαι, c. ἐπί and dat. of the security, Dem.

Borrowed money, δᾰνεισμα, ᾰτος, τό, Thuc. Isæ. Æschin.; δᾰνειον, Dem.

A bosom, κόλπος, Omn.

With large bosom, βᾰθύκολπος, ον, Hom. Æsch.

A boss, ὀμφᾰλος, Hom.

On the boss (of a shield), ἐπομφᾰλιος, Hom.

Bossy, ὀμφᾰλόεις, Hom. Ar.; ὀμφᾰλωτός, Pherecr.

Like a boss, ὀμφᾰλώδης, Arist.

Botany, ἡ βοτᾰνῐκή, Diosc.

Both, καί, Omn.; τέ, Omn.; ἀμφότερον, adv. Hom. Pind.; ἀμφότερα, Æsch.; often it is made by μέν in the early part of the sentence and δέ in the latter; sometimes with another conjunction added, as—"they being alarmed, both at the suddenness of the attack, and also at the gates being opened to the Athenians," ἅμα μὲν μάχῃ αἰφνιδίῳ, ἅμα δὲ τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις τῶν πυλῶν ἀνοιγομένων, φοβηθέντων, Thuc.

Both, adj. ἄμφω, gen. and dat. ἀμφοῖν, acc. ἄμφω, both dual and plural, and of all genders, Omn.; ἀμφότερος, rare in sing. Hom. Æsch. Thuc. Xen.; σύναμφότερος, usu. in pl. Theogn. Hdt. Plat. Dem. Isæ.; σύνάμφω, Plat. Ap. Rh.; ἀμφιδέξιος, ον, in pl. Soph.; ἀμφῐκλῆς, ῆγος, Soph.; ἑκᾰτερος, Pind. Thuc. Lys. Xen. Dem.

On both sides, ἀμφίς, Hom.; ἀμφοτέρωσε, Hom.; ἀμφοτέρωθε or –θεν, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἑκᾰτέρωθι, Pind. Hdt.

From both sides, ἑκᾰτέρθε or –θεν, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἑκᾰτέρωθε, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; δῐχόθεν, Æsch. Thuc.

Both ways, ἀμφοτέρῃ, Hdt.; ἀμφοτερᾰδίς, Arist.; ἑκᾰτέρως, Plat.

To both ways, ἑκᾰτέρωσε, Plat.

Affecting both men, δῐδῠμάνωρ, ορος, Æsch.

To bear both senses, to be inclined to both sides, or *to be between both, belong to both species*, ἐπαμφοτερίζω, c. ἐπί and acc. or c. dat. Isoc. Arist.

A bottle, λήκῠθος, ἡ, esp. of oil, Hom. Ar. Plat.; ληκῠθῐον, of oil or perfumes, Ar.

A bottle (of any thing), βῖκος, Hdt. Xen.

A bottle (made of earthenware), στάμνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar.; σταμνῐον, Ar.; σταμνᾰ́ριον, Eupol.

Holding three bottles, τριλᾰγῡνος, Stesich.

To bottle, κἀπαστραμνίζω, in pass. Nicostr. Theoph.

Bottom (a), βύσσος, Hom. Hdt.; πῡθμήν, ένος, ὁ, Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Theogn. Plat.; ἔδᾰφος, τό, Hom. Thuc. Xen. Dem. Æschin.; πέζα, Hom. Ap. Rh.; πρύμνον, Hom. Pind.

The bottom of a mountain, σφῦρόν, Pind.

The bottom of a vessel, πῑνδαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, Ar. Pherecr.

We have not yet got to the bottom of our misery, οὐδέπω κακῶν κρηπὶς ὕπεστιν, Æsch.

From the bottom, νειόθεν, Hom. Ap. Rh.; πεδόθεν, Pind.; βυσσόθεν, Soph.

At the bottom, νειόθι, c. gen. Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.

To the bottom, πέδονδε, Hom.

At the bottom, adj. νέᾱτος and νεῖᾱτος, Hom.; πρυμνός, Hom.

Reaching to the bottom, ποδήρης, Æsch.

Bottomless, ᾽ἄβυσσος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; ᾽ἀβῦθος, ον, Plat.

Bottomry (money lent on), ναυτῐκόν, Xen. Lys. Dem.

I borrowed eight hundred drachmæ of Nicippus on bottomry, ὀκτακοσίας δραχμὰς παρὰ Νικίππου ναυτικὸν ἀνειλόμην, Dem.

Seven talents lent on bottomry, ναυτικὰ ἐκδεδομένα ἑπτὰ τάλαντα, Lys.

A bough, πτόρθος, Hom. Eur.; θαλλός, Hom. Trag. Plat. Æschin.; κλᾰ́δος (besides its own case it has a poet. dat. κλᾰδῐ, and pl. κλᾰδέσι, κλᾰδέεσσι), Æsch. Soph. Ar. Hdt.; ὀροδαμνῐς, ῖδος, ἡ, Theoc.

A small bough, βᾰχος, ἡ, Soph. See *Branch*.

Bought, ἐμπόλητος, Soph. See infrà *To buy*.

A bound, ἅλμα, ᾰτος, τό, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. etc.; πήδημα, ᾰτος, τό, Æsch. Soph.; ἐκπήδημα, ᾰτος, Æsch. See *Leap, Boundary*.

The misery passes all bounds, ἐξορίζεται κἄκόν, Eur.

I am bound (to do so and so), ἔοικα, Hom. Soph. See *Ought*.

To bound (as a stone), ᾽ἀνᾰθρώσκω, fut. –θοροῦμαι, aor. 2. –ἄθορον, Hom.

To bound (as horses moving rapidly, or dancers), σκιρτάω, Hom. Eur. Plat.

To bound as dancers, σκαίρω, no fut. Hom.

To bound (of a fish in the sea), πάλλω, no perf. Eur.

To bound across, πηδάω, c. acc. Soph. Eur.; διασκαίρω, c. acc. Ap. Rh.

To bound, i. e. mark out by boundaries, be the boundary of, ὁρίζω, Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ᾽ἀπείργω, no perf., aor. 2. ᾽ἀπείργᾰθον, Hdt.

To be bounded, ὁρίζομαι, pass. c. dat. Eur.

To mark out by boundaries, ᾽ἀφορίζω, Isoc. Dem.; περιορίζω, Hipp.

To settle the boundaries of, διουρίζω, Ion. for διορίζω, Hdt.

I am bound to do, δίκαιός εἰμι, c. infin. Ar. Hdt.; ἄξιός εἰμι, Xen.

A boundary, ὅρος (οὖρος, Hom. Hdt.), Omn.; ὅρισμα, ᾰτος, τὸ (οὔρισμα, Ion.), Eur. Hdt.; τέλσον, Hom.; τέρμα, ᾰτος, Omn. poet. Hdt. Xen.; τέλος, τό, Hes.; τέκμωρ and τέκμαρ, indecl. Hes. Pind. Ap. Rh.; τέρμων, ονος, ὁ, Æsch, Eur.; ὅρια, τά, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; μεθόριον, usu. pl. Thuc. Xen. Plat.

The utmost bound to which a quoit can be thrown, δίσκου οὖρα, τά, Hom.

Of or belonging to boundaries, ὅριος, Plat. Dem.; μεθόριος, Thuc.

On the boundaries, ἐφόριος, Dem.

Beyond the boundaries, ὑπερόριος, and poet. ὑπερούριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Thuc. Lys. Plat. Andoc. Theoc.

Defined by boundaries, ὡρισμένος, Eur. Ar.; ᾽ἀφωρισμένος, Ar. Plat.

We live having the boundaries of right and wrong clearly marked out, ζῶμεν ᾽ἀδίκα καὶ δίκαι᾽ ὡρισμένοι, Eur. See *To define*.

Not marked out by boundaries, ἀόριστος, ον, Thuc.

Boundless, ᾽ἀμέτρητος, ον, Hom. Pind. Eur. Ar.; ᾽ἀπέλεθρος, ον, Hom.; ἄσπετος, ον, Hom. Soph. Eur.; ᾽ἄπειρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; ᾽ἀπειρῖτος, ον, Hom.; ᾽ἀπείρᾰτος, ον, Pind.; ᾽ἄπειρᾰντος, ον, Pind.; ᾽ἀπειρέσιος, ον, Hom. Soph., and ᾽ἀπερείσια, only in neut. pl. Hom.; ᾽ἄφᾰτος, ον, Soph. Hdt.; ᾽ἄπλᾰτος, ον, Hes. Pind. Soph. Eur.; ᾽ἄπλετος, ον, Pind. Soph. Hdt. Plat. Ap. Rh.; ᾽ἄμετρος, ον, Simon. Xen. Plat.; ᾽ἄθυσσος, ον, Æsch.; ᾽ἀνᾰρᾰ́θμητος, ον, Soph. See *Immense*.

Boundlessly, ἄσπετον and ἄσπετα, Hom.; ᾽ἀμέτρως, Xen.

Bounteous, bountiful, ἀγλαόδωρος, ον, Hom.; ἄφθονος, ον, h. Eur.; ὀλεόδωρος, ον, Eur.; μεγᾰλόδωρος, ον, Ar.; δαψῐλής, Epich.; δωρητῐκός, Plat.; δοτῐκός, Arist.; φῐλόδωρος, ον, Plat. Xen. Dem.

Bounty, bounteousness, πολῠδωρία, Xen.; ᾽ἀφειδία, Plat.; ἐλευθερῐότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. Arist.

To be bountiful, ἐπιδαψῐλεύομαι, mid. Hdt. Xen.

To bourgeon, θάλλω, no aor. 1. nor perf. act., perf. mid. τέθηλα, part. τεθηλώς, and fem. usu. τεθᾰλυῖα, Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat. See *To bloom*.

A bow, βιός, Hom.; κέρας, gen. κέρᾱτος, sync. κέρως, contr. κέρως, dat. κερᾱτι, κέρᾳ, κέρᾳ, nom. pl. κέρᾱτα, κέρᾳα, κέρᾳα (dat. pl. κέρᾱσι, Hom.), Hom.; τόξον, Omn.; χερὸς εὐστοχία, Eur.; ἄεμμα, ᾰτος, τό, Call.

The centre of the bow (where it is taken hold of), πῆχυς, εως, ὁ, Hom.

A bowshot, τόξευμα, ᾰτος, τό, Eur. Hdt. Xen.

Within bowshot (after verb of motion), εἰς τ. Xen.; ἔντος τοξεύματος, Xen.; ἐκ τόξου ῥύματος, Xen.

A bowshot off, ὅσον τόξευμα ἐξικνέεται, Hdt.

A bowman, τοξότης (τοξότᾰ, Ep.), Omn. See *Archer*.

Using or carrying a bow, τοξοφόρος, ον, Hom. Pind. h. Eur. Hdt.; κλῦτότοξος, ον, Hom.; τοξοδᾰμας, αντος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; τοξουλκός, ον, Æsch.; τοξόκλυτος, ον, Pind.; τοξόδαμνος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; τοξοτευχής, Æsch.; τοξήρης, Eur.; τοξῐκός, Xen.; κερουλκός, ον, Soph.

With silver bow, ἀργῠρότοξος, ον, Hom.

With golden bow, χρῡσότοξος, ον, Pind.

With brazen bow, χαλκότοξος, ον, Pind.

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With beautiful bow, καλλίτοξος, ον, Eur.
A bow-case, γώρυτος, Hom.
A bowstring, ἀγκύλη, Soph.; ἄεμμα, ατος, τό, Call.
The bow (of a ship), πρῷρα, Omn.; πάρεξειρεσία, Thuc.
Beams to strengthen the bows of a ship, ἐπωτίδες, αἱ, Eur. Thuc.
From the bows, πρῴρᾶθε or -θεν, Pind. Thuc.
To bow down, ἠμύω, fut. -ὑσω, neut. Hom. Soph. Ap. Rh.; νεύω, neut. and act. Hom. Hes. Eur. Hdt.; κύπτω, very often, to be bowed down by fear or shame, neut. Hom. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; ὑποκύπτω, Ar.; κάτημίω, Ap. Rh.
Bowed down, κῦφός, Hom. Ar. Ap. Rh.
Bow-legged, βοικός, Archil. See *Bandy-legged*.
Bowels, δέπτρον (or the skin which contains them), Hom.; ἔγκατα, τά, only in nom. and acc. except once in dat. Hom.; νηδύς, ύος, ἡ, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Hipp.; χολάς, άδος, ἡ, usu. in pl. Hom. h.; ἔντερον always, except once in pl. Hom. Æsch. Ar. Plat. Xen.; σπλάγχνον, usu. in pl. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Plat. Æschin.; χόλιξ, ικος, ἡ, later ὁ, usu. in pl. Ar. Pherecr.
The timber for the bowels of a ship, ἐντερόνεια, Ar. See *Entrails*.
Of the bowels, ἐντερίκος, Arist.; like bowels, ἐντεροειδής, Arist.
To have a pain in the bowels, ἐντεροπονέω, Hipp.
A bowl, δέπας, ατος, τό, pl. nom. δέπα, Hom. with an unusual dat. pl. poet. δέπασι, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Plat.; κοτύλη, Hom.; κρᾶτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ (κρητήρ, Hom.), Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat.
An earthenware bowl (used by soldiers and sailors), κάθων, ωνος, ὁ, Ar. Xen.
A bowl in which the blood of victims was caught, ἄμνιον, Hom. See *Cup*.
A stand for a bowl, ὑποκρητηρίδιον, Hdt. Xen.
Cut as if cut in a bowl (hair), ὑποσκαφιόκαρτος, ον, Nicostr.
Box (the tree), πύξος, ἡ, Theoph. Arist.
Made of box, πύξινος, Hom. Theoc.
A box, ἀντίπηξ, -πηγος, ὁ, Eur.; ζύγαστρον, Soph. Xen.
A box (made of cedar), κέδρος, ἡ, Eur. Theoc.
To box, πυκτᾰλίζω, Anac.; πυγμάχέω, Hdt. Anth.; πυκτεύω, Plat. Xen.; σφαιρομάχέω, Plat.
To box with, διαπυκτεύω, c. dat. Xen.
A boxer, πύγμάχος, Hom. Pind.; τύκτης, ου, ὁ, Pind. Soph. Plat.; ἀντοκάταξις, ιος, ὁ, Ar.
Boxing, πυγμή, Hom. Pind. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; πυγμάχία, Hom. Pind.
At boxing, πύξ, Hom. Hes. Pind.
Skilful in boxing, πυκτικός, Plat.
A boxing glove, ἱμάς, άντος, ὁ, in pl. Hom. Pind. Plat.; σφαῖρα, Plat.
A boy, παῖς, παιδός, ὁ (often παῖς, Hom., acc. παῖν, Ap. Rh.), Omn.; κόρος (also κοῦρος, all poets, even Trag.), Hom. Pind. Trag. Plat.; παιδνός, Hom.; παίδιον, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat.; παιδίσκος, Xen.; παιδάριον, Ar. Plut. Xen.; μόσχος, Eur.; μειράκιον, of a more advanced age than παῖς, Ar. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Æschin.
A great fat boy, βούπαις, αιδος, ὁ, Ar.
Of or *belonging to boys*, παίδειος, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Plat.
Boyish, παιδικός, Soph. Ar. Plat.; μειρᾰκιώδης, Plat.
Bearing boy children, κουροτόκος, ὁ και ἡ, Eur.
To bear boy children, κουροτοκέω, Hipp.
Boyhood, παιδεία, Theogn.
To brace, ἀρθρόω, Theogn. See *To strengthen*.
A bracelet, ἕλιξ, ικος, ἡ, Hom. h.; ἑλικτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Ar. Lys.; ψέλλιον, or ψίλιον, Hdt. Xen.; ἀμφίδεαι, Hdt.; χλίδων, ωνος, ὁ, Asius, Ar.
Wearing bracelets, ψελιοφόρος, ον, Hdt.
Brackish, ἁλμῠρός, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; πλᾰτύς, comp. -ύτερος, Hdt.
To brag, μετᾰχύομαι, pass. Ar.; ἀλᾰζονεύομαι, mid. Ar. Xen. Isoc. Æschin.; ὑψηλολογέομαι, mid. Plat. See *To boast*.
A braggart, γαύραξ, ακος, ὁ, Alcæ.; θρᾰσύδειλος, Arist.
Of a braggart disposition, ἀλάζων, ονος, Ar. Xen. Æschin.; ἀλᾰζονικός, Xen.
To braid, πλέκω, and in mid. Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt.; ἀναπλέκω, Pind.; διαπλέκω, h. Pind.; συμπλέκω, Eur. Thuc. Plat. Dinarch.; πλοκίζω, esp. of hair, Theoph.
Braided, πλεκτός, Hom. Hes. Eur. Xen.; εὔπλεκτος, ον, and ἐύπλεκτος, ον (though neither this nor the preceding word are applied to hair earlier than by the writers of the Anthology), Hom. Eur. Anth.
With hair not braided, νήπλεκτος, ον, Bion.
Brain, ἐγκέφᾰλος, Hom. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Dem.
Brainless, ἄνους, ον, contr. ἄνους, ουν, as always in Att. compar. ἀνούστερος, Hom. Æsch. Plat.; ἀνόητος, ον, Soph. Omn. prose.
To brain, σχίζω κάρα, Soph.
A brake, λόχμη, Hom. Pind. Eur. Ar. See *Thicket*.
A bramble, ἄκανθα, Hom. Theoc.; ἀσπάλᾰθος, ὁ και ἡ, Theogn. Theoc. Pherecr.; πάλίουρος, Eur. Theoc.; ῥάμνος, Eupol.; ῥάχος, ἡ, Hdt. Xen.
Full of brambles, ἀκανθώδης, Hdt.
Bran, ἄχῦρον, oftenest in pl. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; κῠρήβια, τά, Ar. Cratin.; πίτῦρον, in pl. Dem.
A heap of bran, ἀχυρμιά, Hom.; ἄχῦρών, ῶνος, ὁ, Ar.
Like bran, πίτῦρώδης, Hipp.; ἀχῦρώδης, Arist.
To strew or *mix with bran*, ἀχῦρόω, Arist.
A mixing with bran, ἄχῦρωσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
A bin for bran, ἀχῦροδόκη, Xen.
A branch, πορθός, Hom. Eur.; ἔρνος, τό (often by Pind. and Trag. applied metaph. to men), Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Eur.; ὄζος (often used metaph.), Hom. Pind. Eur. Plat. Ap. Rh.; ὄρπηξ, ηκος, ὁ, Hom. Theoc. Ap. Rh.; θαλλός (particularly the branches borne by suppliants), Hom. Trag. Plat. Æschin.; κράδη, Hes. Eur. Ar.; ἄκρέμων, ονος, ὁ, Simon. Eur. Theoc.; κλάδος, with, besides its regular cases, dat. sing. κλαδί, dat. pl. κλάδεσι, κλαδέεσσι, acc. sing. κλάδα, acc. pl. κλάδας, Æsch. Soph. Ar. Hdt.; κλών, ῶνος, Eur. Xen.; κλῆμα, ατος, τό, Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἕλιξ, ικος, ὁ, Eur.; φυλλάς, άδος, ἡ, Ar.; ὁροθαμνίς, ίδος, ἡ, Theoc.; ὁρόθαμνος, Anth.
A small branch, ῥάχος, ἡ, Soph.
A branch of a river, ἀπορῥώξ, ῶγος, ὁ, Hom.; κέρας, gen. ατος, αος, ος, dat. ατι, αϊ, α, pl. nom. κέρατα, αα, α, dat. pl. κέρασι, Hes. Pind. Thuc.
A branch of a subject, τμῆσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
To branch off, as a river or a road, ἀποστρέφω, Hdt.
To make long branches (as an unpruned tree does), κλημᾰτόομαι, pass. Soph.
With many branches, πολύκλωνος, ον, Theoph.; πολύζοος, ον, Arist.; περικλάδης, Ap. Rh.
The having many branches, πολύοζία, Theoph.
With few branches, ὀλιγόκλάδος, ον, Theoph.
Branching (in spurs), ὀζώδης, Theoph.
Branching (as roads), σχιστός, Soph. Eur.; πολύσχιστος, ον, Soph.; δίστομος, Soph.
A brand, i. e. firebrand, torch, δᾶς, τό, Hom.; δᾶλός, Hom. Æsch.; δάλιον, Ar.; λαμπτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Eur.; σχίζα, Ar.
A brand, i. e. mark of disgrace, χάραγμα, ατος, τό, Anac.; στίγμα, ατος, τό, Plat. (Com.) Hdt.; ἔγκαυμα, ατος, τό, Plat.
To brand, στίζω, sometimes c. gem. acc. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Æschines.
A branding iron, καυτήριον, Eur.; καυτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hipp.
A branded person, στιγμᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, Ar. Xen. Lys.; στίγων, ωνος, ὁ, Ar.
A brander, a person who brands, στίγευς, Hdt.
To brandish, πάλλω, no perf. (aor. 2. mid. 3d sing. by sync. πάλτω Hom.), Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Plat.; ἀνᾰπάλλω, often ἀμπ., aor. 2. part. ἀμπεπᾰλών, Hom.; ἐπῐπάλλω, Æsch.; τινάσσω, Hom. Æsch. Soph.; κρᾰδάω, only pres. Hom.; ἐπῐκρᾰδάω, Ap. Rh.; σείω, perf. pass. σέσεισμαι, Omn.; προσείω, Eur. Plat.; ἀνᾰσείω, Hes.; κρᾰδαίνω, no fut. Eur.; σφενδονάω, Eur.; δῑνέω, Æsch.; διᾰφέρω, fut. -οίσομαι, aor. 1. -ήνεγκα, aor. 2. -ήνεγκον, Eur.
To brandish at (so as to frighten, etc.), ἐπῐσείω, Hom.; ἐπαΐσσω (ᾰ Hom., ᾱ Att., but usu. ᾰσσ. Att.), Ap. Rh.
To brandish before, προβάλλομαι, mid., c. κατά and acc. Eur.
Brandished, παλτός, Soph.
A brandishing, πίτῦλος, Eur.; ἀνᾰνώσεισις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; the brandishing of their arms in the air, ἡ διὰ κενῆς ἀνασείσει τῶν ὅπλων, Thuc.
A brazier, χαλκεύς, Hom. Ar. Hdt. Xen. etc.; χαλκοστύπος, Xen. Dem.
A brazier, i. e. a pan to hold coals, ἐσχάρα, Ar. Xen.; ἐσχᾰρίς, ίδος, ἡ, Ar. Alex.; ἐσχᾰρίον, Ar.
Brass, χαλκός, Omn.

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Any thing made of brass, χάλκευμα, ατος, τὸ, Æsch.; χάλκωμα, ατος, τὸ, Ar. Lys.

Made of brass, χάλκεος, α, ον, or ος, ον, also sometimes but not always contracted in Att. οῦς, ῆ, οῦν, Omn.; χαλκεῖος, Hom. Soph.; χαλκήϊος, Hom.; πάγχαλκος, ον, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Eur.; παγχάλκεος, ον, Hom. Ap. Rh.; χαλκήρης, Hom. Æsch.; χαλκοάρης, Pind.; χαλκοβάρής, Hom., also fem. χαλκοβάρεια, Hom.; χαλκοβάτης (of a house), Hom.; χαλκογλώχιν, ῖνος (of a spear, lit. with brazen point), Hom.; χαλκοπάρῃος, for –ειος, Hom. Pind.; χαλκέλατος, ον, Pind.; χαλκήλατος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; χαλκότορος, ον, Pind.; χαλκόπεδος, ον (of a house), Pind.; χαλκοβάμας, αντος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.; χαλκόκρατος, ον, Eur.; χαλκόνωτος, ον, Eur.; χαλκόπλευρος, ον, Soph.; χαλκότευκτος, ον, Eur.; χαλκόπληκτος, ον (of a weapon), Soph.; χαλκόπους, ποδος, Eur. (of a horse, as shod with brass, Hom., of the Furies, Soph.); χαλκοβαιδάλος, ον, Bacchyl.; χαλόγενυς, υος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (of an anchor), Pind.; χαλκόδετος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; κατάχαλκος, ον, Eur.; ἐπίχαλκος, ον, Ar. Hdt.; χαλκόστομος, ον (of a ship's beak, or of a trumpet), Æsch. Soph.

Made of fine brass, εὔχαλκος, ον, Hom.

Clothed in (armed with) *brass*, χαλκοκορυστής, οῦ, ὁ, Hom.; χαλκοχίτων, ωνος, Hom.; χαλκοκνήμις, ῖδος, Hom.; χαλκεοθώραξ, ᾶκος, Hom.; χαλκοχάρμης, Pind.; χαλκομίτρας, ου, Pind.; χαλκεντής, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. έος, Pind.; χαλκότοξος, ον, Pind.; χαλκάσπις, ῖδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind. Soph. Eur.; χαλκεομίτωρ, ορος, Eur.; χαλκέγχης, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. εος, Eur.; χαλκέσπλος, ον, Eur.; χαλκεστευχής, Eur.; χαλκοπληθής, Eur.

With chariot of brass, χαλκαρμάτος, ον, Pind.

With beak of brass (epith. of a ship), χαλκεμβολὰς, ἄδος, Eur.

Worshipped with brass instruments, cymbals, etc., χαλκόκροτος, ον, Pind.

Worshipped in a brazen temple, χαλκίοικος, ον, Eur. Thuc.; χαλκόπυλος, ον, Eur. Hdt.

With ornaments of brass, χαλκοφάλαρος (of a house), Ar.

With legs of brass, χαλκοσκελής, Soph.

Caused by brass, χαλκότυπος, ον (of wounds), Hom.

To wear brass armour, χαλκόομαι, pass., in aor. 1. Pind.

Abounding in brass, πολύχαλκος, ον, Hom.

Without brass, ἄχαλκος, ον, c. gen. Soph.

Not made of brass, ἀχάλκευτος, ον, Æsch. Soph. Eur.

Without a brazen shield, ἄχαλκος ἀσπίδων, Soph.

To cover with brass, κατάχαλκόω, Hdt.

To work in brass, or *to make of brass*, χαλκεύω, Hom. Pind. Theogn. Soph. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἀποχαλκεύω, Xen.

Brave, ἀγάθήνωρ, ορος, only masc. Hom.; αἰνάρέτης, ου, only masc. Hom.; ἐΰς and ἠΰς, no fem. but neut. ἠΰ, gen. ἐῆος, acc. sing. masc. ἐῆν, neut. ἠΰ, no other oblique cases, Hom.; μενεχάρμης, ου, Hom.; μενέχαρμος, ον, Hom.; μενεπτόλεμος, ον, Hom.; μενεδήϊος, ον, Hom. Ap. Rh.; μεγάλήτωρ, ορος, Hom.; καρτερόθῦμος, ον, Hom.; ἴφθῖμος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hom.; δῦμολέων, οντος, only masc. Hom.; ἄγήνωρ, ορος, only masc. Hom. Hes. Æsch.; ἀγέρωχος, ον, Hom. Pind.; πολύθαρσής, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ῥηξήνωρ, ορος, Hom. Hes.; μεγάθῦμος, ον, Hom. Hes.; κρατερόφρων, ονος, Hom. Hes.; κράτύς, only in masc. Hom.; compar. κρείσσων, Hom. Pind.; superl. κράτιστος (and κάρτιστος, Hom.), Pind. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; καρτερὸς, Omn. poet.; κρατερὸς, Omn. poet. Plat.; κραταιὸς, Hom. Pind. Trag.; ἄλκίμος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Omn. poet. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἀλκῖφρων, ονος, Pind.; ἀλκιμάχος, Anth.; ἀλκήεις, h. Pind., and Dor. ἀλκᾶς, ᾶντος, Pind.; ἀλκαῖος, Eur.; ἀγάθός, compar. ἀρείων, ἀμείνων, φέρτερος, superl. ἄριστος, φέρτατος (also φέριστος, Hom.), Omn.; ἐσθλὸς, Hom. Pind. Eur.; τἀλάκάρδιος, ον, Hes.; μεγάλήνωρ, ορος, Pind.; μεναίχμης, ου, Anac.; μέναιχμος, Æsch.; ἀγηνόρειος, Æsch.; εὐθῦμάχης, Pind.; εὐθῦμάχος, Simon.; αἰχμήεις, Æsch.; γενναῖος, Soph. Eur. Hdt.; γεννίκὸς, Ar. Plat.; εὐτολμος, ον, Æsch. Xen.; εὐκάρδιος, ον, Soph. Eur.; εὐτλήμων, ονος, Æsch.; εὔψῡχος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; νεᾱνίας, ου, only in masc. Eur. Xen. Dem.; βλοσῡρὸς, Plat.; χαλκευκάρδιος, ον, Theoc.

Bravely, ἰφι, Hom.; κράτερῶς, Hom.; εὐτόλμως, Tyrt. Æsch.; εὐκαρδίως, Eur.; γεννίκῶς, Ar.; γενναίως, Thuc.; εὐψύχως, Xen.; εὐγενῶς, Eur.; στρᾰτίου, Ar.; θαρσούντως, Xen.

To be brave, εὐθαρσέω, Æsch. Andoc.

To be the bravest, ἀριστεύω, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Æschin.

To behave bravely in company with, συνάριστεύω, c. dat. Eur.

Bravery, ἀρετὴ, Omn.; ῥηξηνορία, Hom.; ἀλκὴ, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; in dat. sing. ἀλκὶ, Hom.; ἀγηνορία, Hom.; θῦμὸς, Hom. Soph. Xen.; μένος, τὸ, Omn. poet. Xen. Plat.; θάρσος, τὸ, Hom. Eur., but when in good sense usu. θάρσος, τὸ, Omn.; τόλμᾰ and τόλμη, Omn. post. Hom.; αἰχμὴ, Pind. Æsch.; εὐψῡχία, Æsch. Eur. Omn. prose; ἀριστεία, Soph.; εὐσπλαγχνία, Eur.; εὐτολμία, Eur. Xen.; φρόνημα, ατος, τὸ, Thuc.; ὑπεροπλία, Theoc.

A contest of bravery, ἀριστόχειρ ἀγὼν, Soph.

To brawl, κολωάω, Hom. See *To quarrel*.

To brawl as a brook, κελᾰρύζω, no fut. Hom.; λᾰλάζω, no fut. Anac.; ἐπιγελάω, fut. –άσω, Arist.

A brawl, κολφὸς, Hom. Ap. Rh.

To excite a brawl, ἐλαύνω (fut. ἐλάσω, etc.) κολωὸν, Hom.

A brawler, νεικεστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hes.

Brawn, κόλλοψ, οπος, ὁ, Ar.

Brawny, παχὺς, Hom. See *Strong*.

To bray, βρωμάομαι, Ar.; ἐπιβρωμάομαι, Call.; ὀγκάομαι, Arist.; ὑβρίζω, fut. –ίσω, Hdt.

Brazen, χάλκεος, α, ον, and ος, ον, sometimes in Att. contr. οῦς, ῆ, οῦν, Omn. See *Made of brass*.

A breach (in a wall), τὸ διηρημένον τοῦ τείχους, Thuc.

To breach (a wall), διασκάπτω, Lys.

Breaking down the walls, and making with the spear a wide breach, so as to enter within the gates, τείχη κατασκάψαντα, καὶ πύλῶν ἔσω λόγχῃ πλάτειαν εἰσδρομὴν ποιούμενον, Eur.

Bread, ἄκτη, Hom. Eur.; ἄρτος, Hom. h. Thuc. etc.

Wheat bread, πύρνον, Hom.

To make bread, σῖτοποιέω, and –ομαι mid. Eur. Xen.

A making of bread, ἀρτοποΐα, Ar. Xen.; σῖτοποΐα, Xen.

A maker of bread, σῖτοποιὸς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Thuc. Xen. Plat.; σῖτουργὸς, Plat.; ἀρτοποιὸς, Xen.

Fit for making bread, σῖτοποιϊκὸς (of instruments), Xen.

A bread-cutter, ἀρτόκοπος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hdt. Xen.

A bread-basket, κάνεον or κάνειον, Att.; κανοῦν, Hom. Eur. Ar.

To eat bread, ἀρτοσῖτέω, Xen. Plat. (Com.); ἀρτοφᾰγέω, Hdt.

Bread-eating, σῖτοφᾰγος, ον, Hom. Hdt.; ἀρτοφᾰγος (name of a mouse), h.; σῖτόκουρος, Menand.

Breadth, εὖρος, τὸ, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; πλᾶτος, τό, Simon. Hdt. Plat. Xen.; πλατῦτης, ητος, ἡ, Hipp.; εὐρῦτης, ητος, ἡ, Hipp.

To break, ῥυλλίσσω, Hom.; ἄγνῡμι, fut. 1. ᾱξω, aor. 1. ἔαξα (and ἦξα, imperf. ᾱξον, infin. ᾱξαι, part. ᾱξας, Hom.), part. ἐᾱγώς (in comp. κατεᾱξας, Lys.), no aor. 2. act., aor. 2., pass. ἐᾰ̄γην, (and ἀᾰ̄γην Hom.), part. ἐαγεὶς, no perf. act. or pass., perf. mid. ἐάγα, in pass. sens. Hom. Pind.; κᾰτάγνῡμι (aor. 2. pass. infin. καταγῆναι, Ar.) [sometimes c. gen., as he had his head broken, κατεάγη τῆς κεφᾰλῆς, Ar., so too Plat.], aor. 1. κατέαξα [and in subj. κατάξω, Plat.], Hom. Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Th. Plat. Lys.; ἐξάγνῡμι, Hom. Ap. Rh.; σύνάγνῡμι, only in aor. 1. act. Hom.; ἐπάγνῡμι, Hes.; ῥήγνῡμι, aor. 2. pass. ἐρρᾰ̄γην, (Hom. has also Ep. imperf. ῥήγνυσκον), Omn. poet. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἐναρρήγνῡμι (used also to break through, to break open, etc.), Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ἐκρήγνῡμι (also to break off a piece of, sometimes c. gen., as where the water has broken away a part of the road, ᾗ ὕδωρ ἐξέρρηξεν ὁδοῖο, Hom., also see below, *To break out*), Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; ἀπορρήγνῡμι, often as to break something off from, c. gen. also to break down walls, or to break and put to flight a hostile army, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; διαρρήγνῡμι, Hom. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; συρρήγνῡμι, Hom. Ar.; κᾰταρρήγνῡμι, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ῥαίω, perf. pass. ἔρρωσμαι, often in pass. metaph. to be broken with grief, etc. Hom. Æsch. Soph.; ἐρέχθω, often metaph. as preceding, no tense but pres. Hom. h.; κλάω, fut. κλάσω, Hom. Xen.; κᾰτᾰκλάω, often metaph. Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; διακλάω, Hom. Xen.; ἀνᾰκλάω, Thuc.; ἐκκλάω, Plat.; ἀποκλάω, only in aor. 1. pass. Theoc.; aor. 2. act. ἀποκλὰς, quasi from ἀπόκλημι, Anac.; συγκλάω, only in pass. Plut.; θρύπτω, Plat. Xen. Theoc.; διαθρύπτω, aor. 1. pass. διετρύφην, Hom. Xen.; θραύω, aor. 1. pass. ἐθραύσθην, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; κᾰτᾰθραύω, Plat.; διαθραύω, Plat.; συνθραύω, Eur. Xen.; συντρίβω, Ar. Thuc. Xen. Lys. Dem.; ἐξᾰράσσω, esp. to break down a barrier, Ar.; συνθρᾰύω, Eur.; κᾰτᾰκόπτω, Ar. Xen. Dem.; ἐκκόπτω, esp. to break in a door, Lys.; σῦνειςθλάω, fut.

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1. –θλάσω, Hipp.; διαθλίβω, Call.; διαχέω, fut. 1. –χεύσω, perf. pass. –κέχυμαι, as a storm does a ship, Ap. Rh.

To break (a bank), ἀνασκευάζω, and in pass. of the banker, to be broken, to be bankrupt, Dem.

To break a horse, πωλοδαμνέω, Eur. Xen.; πωλεύω, Xen. See *To tame*.

To break (a person's or nation's power), σκεδάννυμι, fut. 1. σκεδάσω, Æsch.

To break (an enemy's line), παραρρήγνυμι, Thuc.; διακόπτω, Xen.

To break off, i. e. terminate (a truce, etc.), διάλύω, fut. –λῦσω, perf. pass. –λέλῦμαι, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.

To break up (earth), ἀναρρήγνυμι, Hom. Eur. Hdt.; ἐρείκω, Hes.; ἀποτρύομαι, mid. Soph. Antipho.; τριαινόω, Ar.; συγχέω, Hdt.

To break off, ἀποθραύω, Æsch. Eur.; ἀποκαυλίζω, Eur. Thuc.; ἀποκρούω, Ar.

To break, i. e. be broken short off in a thing, as a spear in a shield, ἐνάποκλάομαι, pass. Thuc.

To be broken against, προσκλάομαι, pass. Xen.

To break round, or *about*, περίκατάγνυμι, as one ought to break a stick about their backs, περικάραξαι χρῆν τὸ ξύλον τύπτοντα αὐτάς, Ar.; περιρρήγνυμι, Plat.; περιθραύω, Hipp.

To break out, intrans. (as pain, grief, war, etc.) ἐξορμάω, Soph.; ἐξανθέω, Æsch. Plat.; or as a body does with sores, Thuc.; many of the compounds of ῥήγνυμι in aor. 2. pass. –ερράγην, fut. 2. pass. ῥᾰγήσομαι, and perf. and pluperf. mid. –έρρωγα, –ερρώγειν, as καταρρήγνυμαι, Eur. Ar. Hdt.; ἐκρήγνυμαι, also in fut. 1. act. ἐκρήξω, Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; ἀναρρήγνυμαι, Soph.; παραρρήγνυμαι, Soph.; συρρήγνυμαι, Thuc.

To break out again, πάλιγκοτέω, Hipp.; πάλιγκοταίνω, only in pres. and imperf. Hipp.

To break (oaths), δηλέομαι, mid. Hom.; ψεύδομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. in pass. sens. Hom. Hes. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

To break (a treaty, laws, &c.), λύω, Thuc. Hdt. Dem.; καταλύω, Thuc. Isoc.; (laws), διασπάω, fut. –σπάσω, Xen.

To break (obligations), βιάζομαι, mid. Lys. See *To violate*.

To break rudely in upon, κωμάζω ἐπί, c. acc. Isæ.

To break, neut., i. e. be broken, as armour by a spear, ἐρείκω, aor. 2. ἤρικον, Hom.

To break (as a youth's voice), τρᾰγίζω, Arist.

To be broken (in spirit), ἡσσάομαι, pass., c. dat. or c. acc. Hdt. Thuc.; ἐκκλάομαι, pass. Thuc.

In case they should be so broken in spirit as to give up their arms, εἴπως ἐκκλασθεῖεν (for ἐκκλασθείησαν) τὰ ὅπλα παραδοῦναι, Thuc.

A breaker (of friendship. etc.), διάλῡτης, ου, ὁ, Thuc.

A breaker, i. e. large wave, ῥόθιον, Æsch. Soph. Eur. Thuc.; κύματος ἄγη, Ap. Rh.

A breaking, ῥῆξις, εως, ἡ, Eur.; κλάσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; θρύψις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

A breaking (of a bridge, or a treaty, or a breaking up of a meeting, or the time of breaking up), διάλῡσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc. Plat.

Calculated to break, ῥηκτῖκός, Hipp.

What can be broken, ῥηκτός, c. dat. Hom.; κᾰτακτος, Arist.; easily broken, εὔθλαστος, ον, Arist.; of oaths, etc., εὔλῡτος, ον, Eur. Xen.

Broken, κόλος, ον, Hom.; δίχορρᾰγής, Eur.; to pieces, περιᾰγής, Mel.

Broken in the middle, μέσακτος, ον, Æsch.

Broken down (in one's property), ἐκνενευρισμένος, Dem.

Half broken, ἡμίθραυστος, ον, Eur.

What cannot be broken, ἀᾰγής, Hom.; ἄῤῥηκτος, ον, Hom. Pind. Æsch.

So as not to be broken, adv., ἀῤῥήκτως, Ar.

A breaker of horses, πωλοδάμνης, ου, Xen.

The breaking of horses, πώλευσις, εως, ἡ, Xen.

Breakneck, i. e. precipitous, ἐπικρήμνος, ον, metaph. of a hard word, Ar.

Breakfast, ἄριστον (ᾰ Hom., ᾱ Att.), Hom. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; δεῖπνον, Hom.; ἀκράτισμα, ατος, τὸ, Arist.; ἀκράτισμος, Ath.

To breakfast, δειπνέω, Hom.; ἀριστάω, perf. act. infin. sync. ἠριστᾶναι, and 1st pl. ἠρίστᾱμεν, Ar. Xen. Theoph. (Com.); ἀριστοποιέομαι, mid. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀκρᾰτίζομαι, mid. Ar.

To breakfast beforehand, προᾰριστάω, Hipp.

To breakfast with, σὺνᾰριστάω, c. dat. Ar. Æschin.; σὺνἀκρᾰτίζομαι, Antiph.

To breakfast on besides, προσᾰριστάω, Hipp.

To give a person breakfast, ἀκρᾰτίζω, c. acc. Ar.

Without breakfast, ἄναριστος, ον, Xen.; ἀναρίστητος, ον, Ar.; ἀκρᾰτιστος, ον, Theoc.

A being without one's breakfast, ἀναριστία, Hipp.; ἀνᾰρίστησις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.

To be without one's breakfast, ἀναριστάω, Hipp.

A breast, μαζός, Hom. Hdt.; στῆθος, τὸ, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Ap. Rh. Thuc. Xen.; οὖθαρ, ατος, τὸ, Hom. Æsch. Hdt.; στέρνον, Omn. poet. Xen.; μαστός, Trag. Hdt. Xen.; χέλυς, υος, ἡ, Eur.; στήθιον, Arist.; Θώραξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, Plat. Hipp.

On, at, or *of the breast*, στηθιαῖος, Arist.

Between the breasts, μετᾰμάζιος, ον, Hom.

Fond of the breast, φίλόμαστος, ον, Æsch.

With wide breast, εὐρύστερνος, ον, Theoc.

Having eyes in the breast, στερνόφθαλμος, ον, Æsch.

Beating the breast, στερνοτύπης, Eur.

In front of the breast, πρόστερνος, ον, Æsch.; προστερνίδιος, ον, Xen.

A breast-plate, Θώραξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, Hom. Eur. Thuc. Xen. etc.; made of felt, πῖλος, Thuc.

Wearing a breast-plate, Θωρηκτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Hom.; Θωρᾰκοφόρος, ον, Hdt.

Having a variegated breast-plate, αἰολοθώραξ, ᾰκος, Hom.

Having a linen breast-plate, λινοθώραξ, ᾰκος, Hom.

Having a brazen breast-plate, χαλκεοθώραξ, ᾰκος, Hom.; χαλκοθώραξ, ᾰκος, Soph.

Having a white breast-plate, λευκοθώραξ, ᾰκος, Xen.

Without a breast-plate, ἀθωράκιστος, ον, Xen.

To arm with a breast-plate, Θωρήσσω, oftener –ομαι, pass. to arm oneself with, Hom. Ar.; Θωρᾰκίζω, Thuc. Xen.

Making breast-plates, Θωρᾰκοποιὸς, ον, Xen.

A breast-work, Θωρᾰκεῖον, Æsch.

Breath, πνοή, (Ep. and Ion. πνοιή, as always in Hom., used also by Eur.), often in pl. used of human breath, or a breath of wind, or even a wind instrument, Omn. poet.; ἀϋτμή, Hom.; πνεῦμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Omn. post. Hom.; πνεύμων, ονος, ὁ, in pl. Æsch.; φύσημα, –ᾰτος, το, Eur.; ἄσθμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Anth.

Only of wind, ἀήτης, ου, Hom.; ἄημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch. Soph.; κᾰτάπνοη, Pind.

A breathing, drawing breath, ἀνάπνοη, Ar.; ἀνάπνευσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; ἀασμὸς, Arist.

Holding their breath, ἐγκάψαντες αἰθέρα γνάθοις, Eur.

His being out of breath shows, etc., πνεῦμα ἠρεθισμένον δείκνῦσι, Eur.

A breathing place or *breathing time*, ἄμπνευμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, for ἀνάπνευμα, Pind.

Quickness of breathing, τᾰχύπνοια, Hipp.

Breathing well, εὔπνοος, ον, contr. ους, ουν, Xen. Arist.

Difficulty of breathing, *scantiness of breath*, esp. after running, etc., δύσπνοια, Xen.

Short of breath, ὄπνοος, ον, contr. ους, ουν, Theopomp. (Com.); πὺκνοπνεύματος, ον, Hipp.

Out of breath (with fatigue, haste, etc.), ἄπνευστος, ον, Hom.; ἀνάπνευστος, ον, Hes.; δύσπνοος, ον, contr. ους, ουν, Sapph.

Deprived of breath (of a God punished for forswearing himself by Styx), νηὐτμος, ον, Hes.

A long breathing, μᾰκρόπνοος, ον, contr. ους, ουν, Hipp.

Without taking breath, ἀπνευστὶ, Dem.

To breathe, πνέω, (Ep. and Ion. πνείω), fut. πνεύσω, no perf. in all senses, also to breathe forth threats, anger, favour, etc., c. acc. Hom. Hes. Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat.; ἀποπνέω (and –πνείω, Ep. Ion.), also esp. to breathe forth, Hom. h. Pind. Call. Ap. Rh.; ἀναπνέω (poet. by sync. ἀμπνέω), Pind. Plat.; κᾰτάπνέω, also to breathe on, c. gen. h. Eur. Ar.; ἐκπνέω, also esp. to breathe forth, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; φῡσάω, to breathe forth, Soph.; ἀάζω, Arist.; only of the wind, ἄημι, pass. ἄημαι, no fut., aor. 2. ἄην (ᾶον, Ap. Rh.), (also of things, as beauty was breathed around her, περὶ κάλλος ἄητο, h.), Hom. Hes. h. Ap. Rh.; ἕλκω, imperf. εἷλκον, fut. ἑλκῦσω, aor. 1. εἵλκῦσα, no perf., c. acc. of the air, Philyll.

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To breathe again, ἀναπνέω, poet. ἀμπ. Hom. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; i. e. to recover from fright, grief, etc. ἀνᾰκυπτω, Xen.; ἀνᾰλαμβᾰ́νω (fut. -λήψομαι, perf. -εἴληφα, aor. 2. -ἔλᾰβον) ἐμαυτόν, Isoc.

To breathe forth, φῡσιάω, Soph. Ap. Rh.; ἐκφῡσιάω, Æsch.; ἐκφῡσάω, Theoc.

To breathe hard, πνευστιάω, Hipp. Arist.

To breathe on, ἐμπνέω (and -πνείω, Ep. Ion.), c. dat. or c. acc. Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur.; ἐπιπνέω (and -πνείω Ep. Ion.), also to breathe against, sine cas., or c. dat. Hom. Trag. Hdt. Plat.; εἰσπνέω, c. acc. Ar. Theoc. Arist.

Breeches, ἀναξῠρῐ́δες, αἱ, Hdt. Xen.; σκελέαι, αἱ, Antiph.

The big breeches worn by Asiatics, ὄγκᾰκοι, οἱ, Eur. Ar.

To breed, τίκτω, fut. τέξω, τέξομαι, and τεκοῦμαι, aor. 2. ἔτεκον, perf. mid. τέτοκα, Omn.; συντεκνόω, Ar.; συντεκνοποιέω, only of the woman, Xen. See *To beget*, *To bring forth*.

To breed, i. e. to nourish, as to breed horses, etc., τρέφω, fut. θρέψω, perf. pass. τέθραμμα, aor. 1. pass. ἐθρέφθην, fut. 1. mid. often used in pass. sens., perf. mid. used in act. sens. (and also in neut. sens. though not then with reference to this meaning), Omn. See *To rear*.

Highbred, εὐγενής, Ep. and Ion. εὐηγενής and ἠϋγενής, Omn.

High breeding, εὐγένεια, Eur. Xen. Plat.

A breed, γενεά, Hom.; γενέθλη, Hom.; γένος, τό, Omn. See *Race*.

A breeder, τροφεύς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch. Soph. Eur. Antipho.

Breeding men, κουροτρόφος, ον, Hom. Eur.

A breeding, τροφή, Pind. Hdt.

Fond of breeding horses, τροφαῖς ἕτοιμος ἵππων, Pind.

A thing bred, θρέμμα, ᾰτος, τό, Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat.; τροφή, Soph. Eur.

Bred up by my hand, ἐμῆς χερὸς βόσκημα, Eur.

Bred up together, ὁμότροφος, ον, h. Hdt. Plat.

A breeze, αὔρα, Omn. Poet. Plat. Xen.; πνοή (Ep. and Ion. πνοιή, always in Hom., but found also in Eur.), Omn. Poet. Thuc.; πνεῦμα, ᾰτος, τό, Omn. post. Hom.

A gentle steady breeze, πνεῦμα λεῖον καὶ καθεστηκὸς, Ar.

Brevity, συντομία, Plat. Lycurg.; βρᾰχῠλογία, Plat.

To brew, βρύζω, Archil.

A bribe, δῶρον, Lys. Dem. Æschin.; μισθός, Hdt. Æschin.

To bribe, διαφθείρω, Hdt. Dem.; κᾰταργῡρόω, Soph.; δεκάζω, Isoc. Lys. Æschin.; ὠνέομαι, mid., augm. tenses ἐων. rare, except in pres. and imperf. Dem.; πείθω, Lys.; πείθω χρήμασι, Hdt. Dem.; πείθω ἐπὶ μισθῷ, Hdt.; κηλέω δώροις, Plat.; ἐπὶ δωροδοκίᾳ χρήματα δίδωμι, Lex ap. Dem.

To bribe beforehand, προδιαφθείρω, Dem.

To bribe altogether, συνδεκάζω, Æschin.

To take a bribe, δωροδοκέω, sine cas., or c. acc. of the bribe, in pass. either of the bribe given or of the person bribed, Ar. Cratin. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; κᾰτᾰδωροδοκέω and -ομαι, mid. Ar. Lys. Arist.; διαφθείρομαι ἐπὶ χρήμασι, Dem.; πλήσσομαι δώροις, Hdt.; ἐπὶ δωροδοκίᾳ χρήματα δέχομαι, Lex ap. Dem.

To punish those who for bribes betray the most important matters, τοὺς ἐπὶ τοῖς πράγμασι δωροδοκοῦντας κολάζειν, Dem.

He took bribes to suppress an information, εἰσαγγελίαν ἀπέδοτο, Dem.

Bribery, i. e. giving a bribe, διαφθορά, Xen. Arist.

The taking a bribe, δωροδόκημα, Dem. Æschin.

A taking bribes, or a disposition inclined to take them, δωροδοκία, Dem. Æschin.

A prosecution for bribery, δώρων γρᾰφή, Æsch.

To be tried for bribery, δώρων κριθῆναι, Lys.

To convict a person of bribery, δώρων ἑλεῖν (aor. 2. of αἱρέω), c. acc. Ar.

To be convicted of bribery, δώρων ὀφλεῖν (aor. 2. of ὀφλισκάνω, fut. ὀφλήσω), Andoc.

To accuse a person of bribery, δωροδοκίας κατηγορέω, Æschin.

Like a bribe, δωροδοκιστί, Ar.

Taking a bribe, δωροδόκος, ον, Ar. Plat. Dem.

A brick, πλίνθος, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. πλίνθιον, Thuc. Xen.; πλινθίς, ῖδος, ἡ, Anth.

A row of bricks, δόμος πλίνθων, Hdt.; ἐπῐβολὴ πλίνθων, Thuc.

To make bricks, πλινθεύομαι, mid. Thuc.; πλινθοποιέω, Ar.; πλινθουργέω, Ar.; πλίνθους ἐρύω (aor. 1. εἵρῡσα, etc.), Hdt.; πλίνθους ἕλκω (fut. ἑλκύσω, aor. 1. εἵλκῡσα, no perf.), Hdt.

To build of brick, πλινθεύω, Ar. Thuc.; πλινθόω, Anth.

To make into bricks, πλινθεύω, Hdt.; also to make into things the shape of bricks, Ar.

To carry bricks, πλινθοφορέω, Ar.

Carrying bricks, πλινθοφόρος, ον, Ar.

A brickmaker, πλινθουργός, Plat.

A brick-kiln, πλινθεῖον, Lys.

Made of brick, πλινθῐ́φης, Æsch.; πλίνθῐνος, Hdt. Xen.

Like a brick, πλινθηδόν, Hdt.

Bridal, νυμφεῖος, Pind. Soph. Eur.; νύμφιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Pind.; νυμφῐκὸς, Æsch. Soph. Eur. Plat.; νυμφῐδιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Eur. Ar. Ap. Rh.; νυμφότιμος, ον, Æsch.; νυμφευτήριος, Eur.; νυμφοκόμος, ου, Eur.; ἐπινύμφειος, ον, Soph.; ἐπῐνυμφῐδιος, ον, Mel.; γᾰμήλιος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Isæ. Dem.; γᾰμῐκὸς, Thuc. Plat.; γᾰ́μιος, Mosch.

The bridal chamber, νυμφεῖον, Soph.

A bride, κούρη, Hom.; νύμφη (and νύμφᾰ, Hom.), Omn. poet. Xen.; νύμφευμα, ᾰτος, τό, Eur.; νυμφεῖον, in pl. Soph.; λέχος, τό, in pl. Eur.; λέκτρον, in pl. Eur.; νύος, ἡ, Theoc.

One about to be a bride, μελλόνυμφος, ἡ, Soph.; μελλόγᾰμος, ἡ, Soph. Theoc.

To adorn or dress a bride, νυμφοκομέω, Eur.; νυμφοστολέω, Anth.

Helping to adorn a bride, συννυμφοκόμος, ον, Eur.

A bridesmaid, δᾰλᾰμηπόλος, ἡ, Æsch.; νυμφεύτρια, Ar.; πᾰρᾰ́νυμφος, ἡ, Ar.

Leading the bride, νυμφᾰγωγὸς, ον, Eur.

To be lamented by brides, νυμφόκλαυτος, ὀν, Æsch.

A bridegroom, γαμβρὸς, Pind. Theoc.; νύμφιος, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; νυμφευτὴς, Eur.; δᾰλᾰμήπολος, Soph.

An unhappy bridegroom, κᾰκόνυμφος, Eur.

A bridesman, πᾰ́ροχος, Ar.

A bridge, γέφῡρα, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; διᾰβᾰ́σις, εως, ἡ, Xen.

A bridge of boats, σχεδία, Æsch. Hdt.

A bridge of a lyre, δόναξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, Ar.; κέρας, τό, gen. κέρᾱτος, κέραος, κέρως, etc., dat. pl. κέρᾱσι, Soph.

To bridge over, γεφῡρόω, c. acc. of the water, Hom. Pind. Hdt. Plat.; ἀπογεφῡρόω, Hdt.; ζεύγνῡμι, c. acc. of water, Æsch. Lys. Isæ.; also ζεύγῡμι γέφῡραν, Hdt. Xen.

The bridging, or *the making of a bridge*, ζεῦξις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.

With beautiful bridges, καλλῐγέφῡρος, ον, Eur.

A bridle, εὐλητρα, τὰ, Hom.; ἡνία, τὰ, Hom. Pind.; ἡνία, ἡ, Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat.; χᾰλῑνὸς, pl. οἱ and τὰ, Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat. Ap. Rh.; ἀμπυκτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Æsch.; ἀμπυκτήρια φᾰ́λᾰρα, τὰ, Soph.

A curb bridle, ψᾰλιον, Eur. Ar. Xen.

A snaffle bridle, ὑποχαλῑνῐ́δια, Xen.

The noseband of a bridle, φῖμὸς, Æsch.

Belonging to a bridle, ἀμπυκτήριος, Soph.

With a golden bridle, χρῡσένιος, ον, Hom. Pind. Soph.; χρῡσοχᾰλῑνος, ον, Ar. Hdt. Xen.

To bridle, ὀχμάζω, Eur.; χᾰλῑνόω, Xen.; ἐνχᾰλῑνόω, Hdt. Xen.

A bridling, χᾰλίνωσις, εως, ἡ, Xen.

The trade of making bridles, ἡχᾰλῑνοποϊκὴ, Arist.

Brief, σύντομος, ον, Trag. Æschin.; βρᾰχὺς, compar. βραχύτερος, βρᾰχίων (ῑ Att., ῐ elsewhere), or βράσσων, superl. βραχῠ́τᾰτος and βρᾰχῐστος, Omn. post. Hom. See *Short*.

Briefly, συντόμως, Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; βρᾰχέως, Xen.; κεφᾰλαιωδῶς, Arist.; ἐν βρᾰχεῖ, Soph.; ἐν βραχυτᾰ́τῳ, Xen.; ἐν κεφᾰλαίῳ, and ἐν κεφαλαίοις, and βραχυτᾰ́τῳ κεφαλαίῳ, Thuc. Xen. Lys.; δι' ὀλῑγῶν, Plat.

To speak briefly, ἐκκορῡφόω (λόγον), Hes.; ἀποκορυφόω, Hdt.; συντέμνω, Eur.; τυντεμὼν φράζω, Eur.; ἐν βρᾰχεῖ συνθεὶς λέγω, Soph.; συνελὼν λέγω (aor. 2. of συναιρέω), Thuc.; ὡς συνελόντι εἰπεῖν, Xen.

To make a brief answer, συμτέμνω ἀποκρίσεις, Plat.

To be brief but full of meaning, ἐν βρᾰχεῖ πολλοὺς λόγους συντέμνω κᾰλῶς, Eur.

A brier, ᾰ́κανθα, Hom.; ᾰ́κανθος, ἡ, Theoc.; βάμνος, ἡ, Eupol.; πᾰλίουρος, Eur. Theoc.; ῥᾰχος, ἡ, Hdt. Xen.

Briery, ᾰ́κανθώδης, Hdt.

A brigade, τάξις, εως, ἡ, Lys.; τάγμα, ᾰτος, τό, Xen.

A brigadier, ταξιάρχης, Æsch. Hdt. Xen.; ταξίαρχος, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

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To be a brigadier, ταξιαρχέω, Ar. Thuc. Lys.

Bright, ἀργύφεος, Hom.; στιλπνός, Hom.; ἀργής, ῆτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (also with poet. dat. and acc. ἀργέτι and ἀργέτα, Hom.), Hom. Æsch. Soph.; ἀργήεις, contr. ἀργῆς, ἀργᾶντος, Pind.; ἀργῑνόεις, Hom.; νώροψ, οπος, only of weapons, Hom.; πάναιθος, ον, of a helmet, Hom.; πάνοψιος, ον, Hom.; αἴθοψ, οπος, Hom. Eur.; ἠλεκτωρ, ορος, only of the sun or fire, Hom. Emped.; αἰγλήεις, and in Eur. αἰγλᾶς, αἰγλᾶντος, in chor., Hom. Pind. Eur.; ἀγλαός, ἡ, όν, and ός, όν, Hom. Hes. Pind. Theogn. Soph. Eur.; μαρμάρεος, Hom. Hes. Ar.; μαρμάρεις, Soph.; ἀξύς, Hom. Ar.; παμφάνοων, παμφανόωσα, gen. -ωντος, -ώσης, etc., Hom. Ap. Rh.; φαέθων, only in masc. sing. when used in this sense, as epith. of the sun, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur.; in chor. λευκός, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; λαμπρός, Omn.; λῑπαρός, Hom. Hes. Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat.; φαεσίμβροτος, ον, of the sun, morning, etc., Hom. Hes. Eur.; φαεινός, and after Hom. φαενν̀ός, Hom. Pind. Trag.; φοῖβος, Hes. Æsch.; ὑπολαμπής, Hes.; πύραυγής, h.; φαιδρός, Pind. Æsch.; πορφύρεος (and sometimes in Att. πορφυροῦς), Pind.; ἀστεροπός, όν, Æsch. Eur.; λευκόπτερος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; αἴθων, ωνος (of metal), Soph.; καλλῑλαμπέτης, ου, only in masc., Anac.; καλλιφεγγής, Eur.; στέροψ, οπος, Soph.; ἐξαυγής, Eur.; δῑᾶπετής, Eur. (Rhes. 43.); εὐφεγγής, Æsch. Ap. Rh.; στρεπταγλος, Ar.; λαμπάδοῦχος, ον, Eur.; πυρσώδης, Eur.; ἠλεκτροφαής, Eur.; παμφαής, Æsch. Soph. Eur.; παμφεγγής, Soph.; χρυσῶψ, ῶπος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; ἀνταυγής, Ar.; φωτεινός, Xen.; φᾶνός, Plat. Xen.; χάροπος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Mel.; διαυγής, Ap. R. Call.; ἡδύφαής, Anth.

Exceedingly bright, ὑπέρλαμπρος, ον, Ar.

Bright, so as to be seen afar, τηλαυγής, h. Pind. Theogn.

Brightest, φαέντατος, Hom.

Bright-eyed, χάροπος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. h. Xen. Theoc.; χρυσῶπις, c. poet. voc. χρυσῶπα, in chor., Eur.; fem. χρυσῶπις, ῖδος, ἡ, Ar.; χρυσωπός (of the sun), Eur. See *Eyes*.

Brightly, λαμπρῶς, in superl. -ότατα, Eur. Xen.

To brighten, λευκαίνω, no perf., Eur.; φαιδρύνω, Eur.; and in pass. to brighten up with joy, Xen.; λαμπρύνω, Hdt. Xen.

To clear away anything from anything else, so as to brighten it, ἐκφαιδρύνω, c. acc. and gen., as, and the serpents licked the blood off her cheeks, so as to make them look bright again; σταγόνα δ' ἐκ παρηΐδων γλώσσῃ δράκοντες ἐξεφαίδρυνον χροός, Eur.

To be bright, λάμπω, no perf., Omn. poet., and once in Xen. See *To shine*.

Brightness, στεροπή, Hom. Soph.; αἰγλη, Omn.; σέλας, (Hom. has dat. σέλαι and σέλᾳ, but the other poets and trag. only in nom. and acc. sing.), Omn. poet. Plat.; αἴγλη, Hom. Pind. Soph.; λαμπρότης, -ητος, ἡ, Thuc. Xen.

Brilliancy, αἴγλη, Hom. Pind. Soph.; ἀκτίς, ῖνος, ἡ, Pind.; ἄνθος, τὸ, Theogn. Æsch.; λαμπρότης, ητος, ἡ, Thuc. Xen.; ἴρευθος, τὸ, Ap. Rh.

A slight brilliancy, ὑπόλαμψις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.

Brilliant, ἀγλαός, ἡ, όν, and ός, όν, Hom. Hes. Pind. Theogn. Soph. Eur.; αἰγλήεις (and αἰγλᾶς, ᾶντος, Eur. in chor.) Hom. Pind. Eur.; ἀρίζηλος, ον, Hom. Pind. See *Bright*.

Brilliantly, λαμπρῶς, and superl. -ότατα, Eur. Xen. Isoc.; ἀγλαῶς, Ar.

To be brilliant, λάμπω, Omn. poet. and once in Xen. See *To shine*.

Brim, στεφάνη, Hom.; χεῖλος, τὸ, Hom. Hes.; κεφάλη, Theoc.

Narrow at the brim, φοξιχείλος, ον, Simon.

Brimstone, Θεῖον, or Σέειον, or Σήϊον, Hom.

Like or of brimstone, Θειώδης, Anth.

Brindled, βάλιος, Alcæ. Eur.; ποικίλος, Eur.

Brine, ἅλμη, Ar. Hdt.; i. e. the sea, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Plat.; ἁλμαία, Ar.; ἅλς, ἅλδος, ἡ, Call.

Briny, ἁλμυρός, Hom. Pind. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἁλμήεις, Æsch.; ἁλμυρώδης, Hipp.; ἁλμώδης, Hipp.

Steeped in brine, ἁλμάς, άδος, ἡ, Ar.

To steep in brine, ἁλμεύω, Diosc.

One who sells brine, or briny meats, ἁλμευτής, Diosc.

To bring, ἄγῑνέω, imperf. also ἀγίνεσκον, infin. ἀγινέμεναι (fut. ἀγιῶ, only once in h.) rare, except in pres. and imperf. Hom. Hes. h. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; αἴρω, Hom. Soph. Eur. Ar.; φέρω (chiefly of bringing inanimate things), fut. 1. οἴσω (not found in Hom. though he has imper. οἶσε, infin. οἰσέμεν and οἰσέμεναι, as well as) fut. 1. mid. οἴσομαι, aor. 1. ἤνεγκα (ἤνεικα, Hom.), and aor. 1. mid. -ἄμην, aor. 2. ἤνεγκον (ἤνεικον, Hom.), and aor. 2. mid. -όμην, aor. 1. pass. ἠνείχθην, ἠνέχθην Att. (Hom. also has 3d sing. φέρησι, as from φέρημι, and 2d pl. imper. sync. φέρτε, Eur. uses fut. mid. in pass. sens.), Omn.; ἄγω (chiefly of bringing animate things), aor. 2. red. ἤγαγον, Omn.; ὑπάγω, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; κομίζω, Omn.; καθίστημι, in pres. imperf. fut. 1. and aor. 1. c. prep. or c. word of motion, as Πύλονδε, to Pylos, etc. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; φορέω, -ήσω (but aor. 1. ἐφόρεσα, Isæ., also with irreg. infin. φορῆμεναι, Hom.) Omn.; διαφορέω, Th.; πορεύω, esp. of animate things, Pind. Soph. Eur. Thuc.; πορθμεύω, prop. and esp. across water, Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; εἶσα, aor. 1. act. from unus. ἔω, c. prep. Soph.; ὀχετεύω, prop. to bring water, but often metaph. to bring any thing, Æsch. Hdt. Plat.; ἐποχετεύω, Plat., and in mid. to bring on oneself (ζμερον).

To bring money (as a tax, a thing sold, etc.), εὑρίσκω, fut. 1. εὑρήσω, aor. 2. εὗρον, perf. act. εὕρηκα, perf. pass. εὕρημαι, aor. 1. pass. εὑρέθην, and Att. ηὑρέθην, etc. etc. Hdt. Xen. Isæ.; ἐπῐφέρομαι, mid., to bring with one as a dowry, Dem.

To bring (a criminal) *before a judge*, εἰσάγω εἰς, Dem.; ἀνάγω εἰς, Plat. Dem.

To bring back, ἀποφέρω, Hom. Hdt. Xen.; ἄπάγω, Hom. Hdt.; ἀνάγω, esp. from the dead, Hom. Trag.; to bring back to the letter of an agreement, Dem.

To bring back, κομίζω, esp. from exile, Pind. Plat.; κατάγω, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; συγκατάγω, Ar.; of any thing, ἀνακομίζω, Thuc. Xen.

To bring in, on, to, etc., εἰσφέρω, c. dat. or prep. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; εἰσφορέω, Hom. Thuc. Xen.; ἐπῐφέρω, c. dat. or prep. ἐπεισφέρω, Æsch. Ar.; ἐπεισφρέω and -ομαι, mid., no perf. Eur. Dem.; εἰσάγω, c. dat. or c. acc. or c. prep. Omn.; ἐπάγω, c. dat. or c. prep. Omn.; προσάγω, c. dat. or c. prep. Omn.; συνεισάγω, Xen.; κατεπάγω, Ar.; προεισάγω (of bringing corn into a town), Hdt.; ἐπῐβαίνω, in fut. 1. ἐπῐβήσω, and aor. 1. ἐπέβησα, c. gen. Hom. Hes.; εἰσκομίζω, Hes. Trag. Thuc. Xen.; προσκομίζω, Xen.; ἐπῐνωμάω, c. dat. Soph.; ἐπιστάω, fut. στάσω, Æsch. Soph.; ἐφέλκω, and mid. -ομαι, fut. -ελκύσω, aor. 1. -είλκυσα, etc. no perf. Eur.; σῦνάπτω, no perf. c. dat. Eur.; ἐπάγῑνέω, Hdt.; εἰσκῡκλέω, by theatrical machines, Ar.; κατάθέλλω, perf. -βέβληκα, etc. no aor. 1., c. εἰς et acc. Plat.

To bring on oneself, ἐπαυρίσκομαι, mid. (and ἐπαυρίσκω, Theogn.) fut. 1. ἐπαυρήσομαι, aor. 2. ἐπηυρον, c. acc. Hom. Theogn.; σῦνάπτομαι, mid. Dem.; ἐπάγομαι, mid. Xen. Dem.; περῐτρέπω εἰς ἐμαυτόν, Lys.; ἕλκω ἐπὶ ἐμαυτόν, Dem.

He brought fate on himself, ἐγείνατο μόρον αὑτῷ Æsch.

To bring on oneself besides, ὑπερκτάομαι, mid. Soph.

To bring forward, out, etc. ἐκφέρω, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; προφέρω, Hom. Hes. Eur. Thuc. Isoc. Plat. etc.; προσφέρω, Pind. Omn. Att.; παράφέρω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem. Æschin.; παραφορέω, Hdt.; προσφορέω, Hdt.; ἐκφορέω, Eur. Xen. Isæ.; ἐκφρέω, or ἐκφρείω, no perf. Soph. Ar.; ἐκκομίζω, Eur.; προάγω, Plat. Xen. Dem.; προεξάγω, Hdt. Thuc.; προαιρέω, aor. 2. -εῖλον, Ar. Thuc.

To bring forward (witnesses), παρέχομαι, mid., imperf. παρειχόμην, fut. παρασχήσομαι, aor. 2. παρεσχόμην, no other tenses, Plat.; witnesses, or quotations, προβάλλομαι, mid. Plat. Isæ.

To bring forward (a play), δῑδάσκω, fut. διδάξω, etc. Simon. Hdt. Arist.; εἰσάγω, Plat.; προεισάγω, Arist.

To bring news, or *a message*, ἐπάνάφέρω, and -ομαι, mid. Xen. Andoc.

To bring out of, ἐκπέμπω, no perf., c. gen. Pind.; ἐξάγω, c. gen. or c. prep. Omn.

To bring round, περῐφέρω, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; περιάγω, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.

To bring into (a worse condition, etc.), περιίστημι, in fut. 1. or aor. 1. c. εἰς, Isoc. Æschin.

To be brought to, περιίσταμαι, pass., c. aor. 2. act. perf. act. and pluperf. act. c. εἰς, Thuc. Dem.

To bring away, ἄπάγω, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plut. Dem. etc.; ἀποφέρω, Hom. Hdt.; ἐκφορέω, Hom. Eur. Hdt.

To bring down, κάτάφέρω, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; κατακομίζω, Thuc.

To bring down (a man's courage), ἰσχναίνω, no perf. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Hdt.; καθαιρέω, Hdt. Dem.; to bring down any thing, Ar.

To bring down (a person's fortune), κλίνω, Soph.

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The north wind brings many oaks down to the ground, βορέας πολλὰς δρῦς πίλνᾳ χθονί (from πίλνημι, no fut.), Hes.
To bring near to, πελάζω, fut. 1. πελάσω, Att. πελῶ, aor. 1. ἐπέλασα, poet. ἐπέλασσα, c. dat. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; ἐμπελάζω, Hes.
To bring together, συνάγω, Omn.; συμβάλλω, perf. –βέβληκα, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; συντάνύω, no perf. Pind.; συμφορέω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; συγκομίζω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.
To bring in turn, ἀντεισφέρω, Xen.
To bring in besides, ἐπεισάγω, Andoc.
To bring (a ship) *into port*, κατάγω, Soph. Hdt.; καθορμίζω, no perf., c. prep. Æsch.; κατακομίζω, Dem.
To bring to, i. e. stop the vessel, παραβάλλομαι, mid. Ar.
To bring under, ὑπάγω, c. gem. acc. or c. acc. and prep. Hom. Hdt.
To bring up, τρέφω, fut. 1. act. θρέψω, fut. 1. mid. sometimes used pass., perf. pass. τέθραμμαι, aor. 1. ἐθρέφθην, Omn.; ἐκτρέφω, h. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; πορσαίνω, no fut. Pind.; παιδεύω, Omn. Att.; ἀναπαιδεύω, Soph. Ar.; ἐκπαιδεύω, Eur.
To bring up in, ἐντρέφω (Ep. ἐνιτρέφω), Hom. Hes. Eur. Plat.
I was brought up, ἠνυτόμην τροφαῖς, Soph.
To bring up children on (a property), ἐμπαιδοτροφέομαι (τῇ οὐσίᾳ), Dem.
To bring up from below, ἀναφέρω, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐξανάγω, Eur.
To bring over, i. e. persuade, προσάγομαι, mid. Eur.; προσβιβάζω, no perf. Ar. Xen. Plat.; σὺνεπισπάομαι, Plat.
To have brought to one, παρακομίζομαι, Xen.; ἐκκομίζομαι, Lycurg.
To aid in bringing out, σὺνεκβιβάζω, Xen.
To bring forth offspring, τίκτω, fut. τέξω, oftener τέξομαι (the only form in Trag.), sometimes τεκοῦμαι, aor. 2. ἔτεκον, perf. mid. τέτοκα, also aor. 1. mid. ἐτεξάμην, and aor. 2. ἐτεκόμην, pass. only in Hipp., Omn.; ἐκτίκτω, Plat.; ἀποτίκτω, Plat.; ἐντίκτω, Thuc.; ἐγεινάμην, only used in this aor. 1. mid. Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen.; ὑπεγεινάμην, Euphor.; φιτύομαι, Hes.; λοχεύω, h., –ομαι, mid. Æsch. Eur., also in pass. Eur.; ἐκλοχεύω, and mid. Eur.; ἐκφύω, in pres. and aor. 1. Soph. Eur.; τεκνόομαι, mid. often used metaph. Æsch. Soph. Eur.; ὠδίνω, only pres. and imperf. Eur.; τεκνοποιέω, Xen.; βλαστάνω, fut. 1. βλαστήσω, Hipp. Ap. Rh.
To bring forth subsequently, μετατίκτω, Æsch.
To bring forth together with (or at the same time), σὺνεκτίκτω, Arist.
To bring forth alive, ζωοφορέω, Arist.; σκυμνοτοκέω, Arist.
To be about to bring forth, τοκάω, Cratin.
To bring forth (as a midwife or Ilithyia), ἐξάγω.
One ought to bring, οἰστέον, Soph. Isoc.; προσακτέον, Plat.; κομιστέον, Plat.; ἐξοιστέον, Eur., and in pass. os, Ar.
One must bring down, καθαιρετέον, and in pass. os, Thuc.
One must bring round, περιακτέον, Plat.; up, ἀρεκτέον, Xen. Plat.; παιδευτέον, Plat.; what must be brought in, εἰσακτέος, Ar.
A bringing, ἄγωγή, Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen.; ἐπαγωγή, Thuc.; εἰσαγωγή, Plat. Isæ.; φορά, Soph.
A bringing over (allies), προσαγωγή, Thuc.
A bringing before a magistrate, ἀπαγωγή, Lys. Dem.
A bringing up, τροφή, Omn. Att.; ἐκτροφή, Eur.; παίδευσις, εως, ἡ, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat.
A bringing forth, τόκος, Hom. h. Soph. Eur. Xen.
A bringing forth but one at a time, μονοτοκία, Arist.
A reward for bringing, κόμιστρον, usu. in pl. Æsch. Eur.
A reward for bringing up, θρέπτρα, τὰ, Hom.; θρεπτήρια, τὰ, h.
Bringing forth one's first born, πρωτοτόκος, ον, Hom. Plat.
Bringing forth but one at a time, μονοτόκος, ον, Arist.
Bringing forth quickly, τάχυτόκος, ον, Arist.
Bringing forth few at a litter, ὀλιγοτόκος, ον, Arist.
Bringing forth by an untimely birth, ὠμότοκος, ον, Call.
Having just brought forth, τοκὰς, άδος, ἡ, Hom. Eur.; νεοτόκος, ον, Eur.
Calculated to bring over (allies, etc.), ἐπαγωγὸς, ὀν, c. gen. Æsch. Plat. See *Persuasive*.
Brought on oneself, ἐπίσπαστος, ον, Hom.; αὐτορέγμων, ονος, Æsch.; ἕπακτὸς, ον, Soph. Eur., or by others, c. prep. or even c. gen. of the cause, Eur.
Brought up with, ἔντροφος, ον, c. dat., or in, c. gen. loci, Soph. Eur. Ap. Rh.; σύντροφος, ον, c. dat. Soph. Hdt.
(A child) *brought up away from his parents*, ἀπότροφος, ον, Hdt.
What may be brought out, ἔκφορος, ον, Ar.
A city to which wood may easily be brought, πόλις εὐπαράκόμιστος τῆς ὕλης, Arist.
A bringer, φορεὺς, Hom. See *A bearer*.
Brink, χεῖλος, τὸ, Hom. Hdt. Thuc.
Brisk, ἀρᾴλὸς, Hom. Hes. h.
To be brisk, ἀκταίνω, only in pres. Æsch.
A bristle, θρὶξ, τρῐχὸς, ἡ, in pl. Hom.
To bristle, φρίσσω (perf. part. nom. pl. πεφρίκοντες, Pind.), Omn. poet.
Bristling, φριξὸς, Arist.
Bristly, τἀνῦθριξ, τριχος, Simon. Amorg.
Brittle, ῥηκτὸς, Hom.; εὔθλαστος, ον, Arist.; κραῦρος, Plat.
Brittleness, κραυρότης, ητος, ἡ, Theoph.
A broach, ὀβελὸς, Hom. Eur. Hdt. See *Spit*.
To broach, ἀπάνοίγνῦμι, Ephipp. See *To tap*.
Broad, εὐρὺς (Hdt. has fem. εὐρέα, Hom. has acc. sing. masc. εὐρὺν and εὐρέᾰ, Asius has εὐρέος as gen. fem.), compar. –ὑτερος, etc. Omn.; πλᾰτὺς (fem. also πλατέα, Hdt.), Omn. poet. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; εὐπλατὴς, Xen.; πλᾰκερὸς, Theoc.
As broad as, ἰσοπλατὴς, c. dat. Thuc.
Of a river, i. e. broad-flowing, εὐρῠρέων, Hom.; εὐρῠρέεθρος, ον, Hom.; εὐρῠδίνης, Bacchyl.; πλᾰτύῤῥοος, ον, contr. ους, ουν, Æsch.
Broad (of the earth), εὐρυόδεια, only fem. Hom.
Broad (of cities, countries, etc.), εὐρύχορος, ον, Hom. Pind.; εὐρῠκολπος, ον, Pind.; εὐρυεδὴς, Simon.; εὐρύστερνος, ον, Hes.; εὐρῠλείμων, ωνος, Pind.
Broad (of the sea), εὐρῠπορος, ον, Hom. Æsch.
Broad-chested, εὐρύστερνος, ον, Theoc.
Broad-backed, broad-shouldered, εὐρῠνωτος, ον, Soph.; πλᾰτῠνωτος, ον, h. See *Chest, Back*, etc. etc.
Broadly, εὐρὺ, Hom.; εὐρέως, compar. εὐρυτέρως, Ar.
To speak broadly, i. e. in a broad dialect, πλᾰτειάζω, Theoc.
Broadness, εὖρος, τὸ, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. See *Breadth*.
To broider, ποικίλλω, Eur. See *To embroider*.
To broil, ἀπανθρᾰκίζω, Ar.
A broil, νεῖκος, τὸ, Hom. Pind. Trag. Isoc. Plat. Xen. See *Quarrel*.
Bronze, χαλκὸς, Omn. See *Brass, Copper*.
A brooch, ἐνετὴ, Hom.
To brood, νεοσσεύω, Ar. Hdt. See *To hatch*.
To brood over (grief, anger, etc.), πέσσω, fut. πέψω (not, however, used in Hom. except in pres.), Hom.
A brood, τροφὴ, Soph. Eur.; νεοσσία, Lycurg.; of the men in the Trojan horse, νεοσσὸς, Æsch.
A brood mare, ἵππος βαιομένη, Hdt.
A brook, κρουνὸς, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; ῥέεθρον, Omn. poet. Hdt.; contr. ῥεῖθρον, h. Omn. Att.; χεῦμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; ὑπόχευμα, Pind.; νᾶμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Soph. Eur. Plat. Æsch. Xen. See *River, Stream*.
To brook, φέρω, fut. οἴσω and οἴσομαι (Hom. has not οἴσω in indic. though he has οἰσέμεν and οἰσέμεναι, and imperf. οἶσε), aor. 1. ἤνεικα, ἤνεγκα Att., aor. 2. ἤνεικον, ἤνεγκον Att. (Hom. has also a 3d sing. pres. φέρησι), Omn.; τλάω, never used in pres., aor. 2. ἔτλην, imperf. τλῆθι, etc., part. τλὰς, fut. τλήσομαι, perf. (usu. in pres. sense) τέτληκα, imperf. sync. τέτλᾰθι, opt. τετλαίην, infin. τετλάνναι (τετλάμεν and τετλάμεναι, Hom.), part. τετληὼς, aor. 1. ἐτάλασσα for ἐτάλᾰσα, Hom. Pind. Trag. Ar. Xen. See *To endure*.
A broom, στοιβὴ, Hippon.; κόρημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Ar.
Broom, the plant, ὑπόγλωσσον, Diosc.
Broth, ζωμὸς, Ar. Plat.; ζώμευμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Ar. See *Soup*.
A brothel, πορνεῖον, Ar. Antipho.; κἀσώριον, Ar.; οἴκημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Dinarch. Æsch.
To keep a brothel, πορνοβοσκέω, Ar. Dem.
A brothel keeper, πορνόβοσκος, Dem. Æsch.
The trade of keeping brothels, πορνοβοσκία, Æsch.
The tax on brothels, τὸ πορνῐκὸν, Æsch.
A brother, γνωτὸς, Hom.; ἀδελφεὸς, or ἄδελφειὸς, Hom. Pind.; ἄδελφὸς, Omn. post. Hom.; ἀδελφίδιον, Ar.; κἀσίγνητος, Hom.

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Trag.; *αὐτοκᾰσίγνητος*, Hom.; *κᾰ́σις*, *εως*, *ὁ*, Trag.; *ὁμογάστριος*, Hom.; *ὅμαιμος*, Trag. Hdt.; *ὁμαίμων*, *ονος*, Soph. Eur.; *ὁμόσπορος*, h. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; *σύναιμος*, *ον*, Soph. Eur.; *ὁμόσπλαγχνος*, Soph.; *αἱθαίμων*, Soph.; *αὐτᾰ́δελφος*, Soph.; *αἱθόμαιμος*, Soph.; *σύνομαίμων*, *ονος*, Æsch. Eur.; *ὁμογενέτωρ*, *ορος*, Eur.; *σύγγονος*, Eur.; *ὁμόδελφος*, Call.; *ὁ ὁμόθεν*, Eur.; *ὁ ὁμόθεν πεφῦκὼς*, Eur.; *ὁ ὁμόθεν γενόμενος*, Xen.

A brother by the mother's side, *ἀμφίμητωρ*, *ορος*, Æsch. Eur.; *ὁμομήτριος*, usu. as adj., Ar. Hdt. Plat. Xen.; *ὁμομήτωρ*, *ορος*, Orph. Ap. Plat.

A brother by the father's side, *ὁπᾰ́τριος*, Hom.; *ὁμοπᾰ́τριος*, usu. as adj. Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Antipho. Isæ.; *ὁμοπᾰ́τωρ*, *ορος*, Plat. Isæ.

A brother-in-law, *δᾶ́ηρ*, *έρος*, *ὁ*, Hom.; *γαμβρὸς*, Hom. Soph. Hdt.; *κηδεστὴς*, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, Lys. Dem.; *συγκηδεστὴς*, Dem.

Brothers-in-law from having married two sisters, *ἄελιοι*, Hesych.

One who has brothers, *σὐνᾰ́δελφος*, Xen.

Of a brother, brotherly, *esc.*, *ἀδελφὸς*, *ἡ*, *ὸν*, and *ὸς*, *ὸν*, Æsch. Eur.; *ἀδελφῐκὸς*, Arist.; *αὐτᾰ́δελφος*, *ον*, Æsch. Eur.; *κᾰσίγνητος*, Soph.; *ὁμόσπορος*, *ον*, Æsch.; *ὁμόσπλαγχνος*, *ον*, Æsch.; *αἱθαιμος*, *ον*, Soph.; *αἱθαίμων*, *ονος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Soph.; *σύγγονος*, *ον*, Pind. Eur.

A pair of brothers, *ἀπήνη ὁμόπτερος*, Eur.

Like a brother, *ἰσᾰ́δελφος*, Eur.

Brotherless, *ἀνᾰ́δελφος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Eur. Xen.

Unhappy because of a brother, *δῠσᾰ́δελφος* in superl. Æsch.

Because of a wretched brother-in-law, *κᾰκόγαμβρος*, *ον* (*γόος*), Eur.

To treat as or *call a brother*, *ἀδελφῐ́ζω*, Isoc.

Brotherly love, *φῐλᾰ́δελφία*, Alex.

Of brotherly love, *φῐλᾰ́δελφος*, *ὸν*, Soph.

Brow, *ὀφρῦς*, *ὑος*, acc. *ὺν*, *ἡ*, Omn.; used for the brow of a hill, Hom. Pind.

The brow of a hill, *στεφάνη*, Hom.; *ὀφρύη*, Eur. Hdt.; *κρότᾰφος*, in pl. Æsch.

To knit the brows, *σὐνᾰ́γω* (aor. 2. *–ηγᾰγον*) *τὰς ὀφρῦς*, Soph.; *ἀναστρώω* (fut. *–στρώσω*) *τὰς ὀφρῦς*, Dem.

To knit one's brow, *μεθίημι* (*ῑ᾽η* Att., *ῑ᾽η* elsewhere, aor. 1. *–ῆκα*, poet. *–έηκα*) *τὰς ὀφρῦς*, also *δύω* or *κᾰτᾰβάλλω τὰς ὀφρῦς*, Eur.

Dark-browed, *κυᾰνόφρυς*, *υος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Theoc.

With white eyebrows, *λευκόφρυς*, Orac. ap. Hdt.

Situated on the brow of a hill, *ὀφρυόεις*, Hom.

Brown, *φαιὸς*, Plat.

Reddish brown, *πᾰρώας*, *ου*, Ar. Dem. Arist.

To brown by frying or toasting, *ξανθῐ́ζω*, Ar.; *ἐπιξανθῐ́ζω*, Pherecr.

To browse, *βόσκομαι*, only pres. and imperf., c. acc. or dat. or prep. Hom. Æsch. Eur. See *To graze*.

To bruise, *θλάω*, fut. *θλᾰ́σω*, Hom. Hes. Theoc.; *τρῑ́βω*, Hdt.

To discolour by bruises, *στῐ́ζω*, Ar.; *ὑποπῐδίζω*, Ar.

A bruise, *σμῶδιξ*, *ιγγος*, *ἡ*, Hom.; *ὑπώπιον*, Hipp.

Good for bruises (medicine), *σμωδῐκὸς*, Hipp.

Bruised, *θλαστὸς*, Arist.

Of brunette complexion, *μελῐ́χλωρος*, *ον*, Theoc.

Brunt, to bear the brunt of attack, invasion, etc., *προκινδῡνεύω*, Omn. Att. prose.

We say that we alone bore at Marathon the brunt of the barbarian, *φάμεν Μαραθῶνι μόνοι προκινδυνεῦσαι τῷ βαρβάρῳ*, Thuc.

To brush, *κορέω*, Hom. Eupol. Ar.; *σαίρω*, only in pres. fut. 1. and aor. 1. Soph. Eur.

To brush, i. e. touch lightly in passing, *ψαίρω*, only in pres. Æsch.; *μεταψαίρω*, Eur.

A brush, *κόρημα*, *ατος*, *τὸ*, Ar. Eupol.

Brushwood, *ὕλη*, Xen.

Brushy, *λᾶ́σιος*, *α*, *ον*, and *ος*, *ον*, Hom. Plat. Xen. Theoc. etc.

Brutal, *θηριώδης*, Plat. Arist.

Brutally, *θηριώδως*, Isoc.

To become brutal, *ἄγριόομαι*, pass. Soph. Eur.; *θηριόομαι*, pass. Plat.

Brutality, *θηριότης*, *ητος*, *ἡ*, Arist.; *θηριωδία*, Arist.

To brutalise, *ἐξᾱγριαίνω*, Plat.

A brute, *θήρ*, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, Omn. post. Hdt. Xen. See *Beast*.

Brutish, i. e. irrational, *ἄλογος*, *ον*.

Brutes, *τὰ ἄλογα*, Xen. Plat.

Brutish, i. e. ignorant (applied to men), *ἴδιος*, Plat.; *ὑηνὸς*, Plat.

To be brutish, i. e. brutishly ignorant, *ὑηνέω*, Plat.

A bubble, *πομφόλυξ*, *ῠγος*, *ἡ*, Plat.

To bubble up, *ἀνᾰβρύχω* (found in no other tense or person), 3d sing. perf. indic. of unus. *ἀναβρύχω*, Hom.; *ἀνᾰφλύω*, *ῠσω*, no perf. Hom.; *κεκίω*, only pres. and imperf. (*ῑ̆* Hom., *ῑ* Soph.), also in pass. c. gen. of the source from which, Hom. Soph. Ap. Rh.; *ἀνακηκίω*, Hom. Plat.; *ἀνᾰβλύζω*, no perf., Theoc. Arist. See *To gush*.

As boiling water does, *πᾰφλάζω*, Ar.

To make to bubble up, *πομφολῠγόω*, Arist.

Bubbling up, *ἀμβολᾰδήν*, Hom.

The noise of bubbles, *πομφολῠγοπάφλασμα*, *ἄτος*, *τὸ*, Ar.

Anything bubbling up, *κηκίς*, *ῐ̆δος*, *ἡ*, Æsch. Soph.

A buck, *ἔλᾰφος*, Hom. Eur. Xen. See *Stag*, *Deer*.

A buck, i. e. a smart person, *καλλωπιστὴς*, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, Isoc. Arist.

A bucket, *γαυλὸς*, Hom. Hdt.; *ῠ̔δρία*, Ar.; *ῠ̔δρεῖον*, Hdt.; *ᾰ̓ρύβαλλος*, Ar,

Carrying a bucket, *ῠ̔δριᾰφόρος*, *ον*, Ar.

A buckle, *περόνη*, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Ap. Rh.; *περονίς*, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, Soph.; *πόρπη*, Hom. h. Eur.

To buckle, *ἐμπορπάω*, Hdt. Lycurg.; *ἐμπερονάω*, Hermipp.

To buckle on oneself, *περονάομαι*, mid. Hom. Theoc. Ap. Rh.

A garment buckled on, *πόρπημα*, *ἄτος*, *τὸ*, Eur.; *περόνημα*, *ἄτος*, *τὸ*, Theoc.; *ἐμπερόνημα*, Theoc.; *περονητρίς*, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, Theoc.

A buckler, *ἄσπις*, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, Hom. Trag. Thuc. etc. See *Shield*.

Bucolic, *βουκολῐκὸς*, Theoc.

A bud, *κᾰ́λυξ*, *ῠκος*, *ἡ*, h. Æsch. Soph. Ar. Theoph.; *βλαστὴ*, Soph.; *βλαστὸς*, Hdt. Xen.; *βλάστημα*, *ἄτος*, *τὸ*, Æsch. Eur.

Any young green bud, *χλόη*, Eur. Plat. Xen.

The bursting of a bud, *κάλυκος λοχεύματα*, Æsch.

Full of buds, *πῡκνόβλαστος*, *ον*, Theoph.; *κᾰλῠκοστέφᾰνος*, *ον*, Anth.

Like a bud, or *a budding flower*, *κᾰλῠκώδης*, Theoph.

Destroying the buds of plants, *ὀμματοστερὴς φυτῶν*, Æsch.

To bud, *βλαστᾰ́νω*, fut. 1. *βλαστήσω*, perf. *ἐβλάστηκα*, but pluperf. *ἐβεβλαστήκειν*, aor. 2. *ἔβλαστον*, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. etc.

A budding, *βλάστησις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Theoph.

The budding of the corn crop, *σίτου ἐκβολὴ*, Thuc.

A continual budding, *ἀειβλάστησις*, Theoph.

Apt to bud, *to make buds*, *βλαστῐκὸς*, Theoph.; *βλαστητῐκὸς*, Theoph.

Continually budding, *ἀειβλαστὴς*, Theoph.

To bridge, *διᾰκῑνέομαι*, pass. Hdt. See *To move*.

A budget, *θύλᾰκος*, Ar. Hdt. Plat. Xen. See *Bag*.

Buff (the colour), adj. *κηκὸς*, Theoc.

A buffalo, *βόαγρος*, Philostr.

A buffet, *ῥᾰ́πισμα*, *ἄτος*, *τὸ*, Antiph. See *Blow*.

To buffet, *κόπτω*, Omn. (see *To beat*; buffeted by the storm), *κεροτῠπούμεναι* (*sc. νῆες*) *βίᾳ χειμῶνι*, Æsch.

A buffoon, *βωμόλοχος*, Ar. Arist.; *κωμῳδόγελως*, *ωτος*, Anth.

To play the buffoon, *κωμῳδολοιχέω*, Ar.; *βωμολοχεύομαι*, mid. Ar. Isoc.; *γελωτοποιέω*, Plat. Xen.

Buffoonery, *βωμολόχευμα*, *ἄτος*, *το*, usu. in pl. Ar.; *γελωτοποῐ́α*, Xen.; *βωμόλοχόν τι*, Ar.

A bug, *κόρις*, *εως*, *ὁ*, Ar.

A bugbear, *μορμὼ*, *όος*, *οῦς*, and sometimes indecl. as interj. Ar. Theoc.; *μορμολῠκεῖον*, Ar.; *μορμών*, *όνος*, *ἡ*, Xen.

A bugle, *σάλπιγξ*, *ιγγος*, *ἡ*, Omn. See *Trumpet*.

To build, *δέμω*, and mid. perf. pass. *δέδμημαι*, Hom. h. Ap. Rh. Hdt.; *ναίω*, esp. in aor. 1. *ἔνασσα*, Hom. h.; *αἴρω*, in aor. 2. redupl. *ἤρᾰρον*, Hom.; *ποιέω*, Hom. Xen.; *πήγνῡμι*, and mid. not only of houses but also of ships, carriages, etc. Hom. Hes. Hdt. Plat.; *ἐπερέφω*, Hom.; *μηχᾶνάομαι*, mid. Hom. Hdt.; *πολῐ́ζω* (properly to build a city, c. name of the city in acc., but also simply to build), aor. 1. *ἐπόλισσα* for *ἐπόλῐσα*, Hom. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; to build a city in, c. acc. loci, Xen.; *κτῐ́ζω*, Omn.; *τεκταίνομαι*, mid. Hom. Ar. Plat. Xen.; *τεκταίνω*, no perf. Ap. Rh.; *τειχίζω*, also in mid. (prop. to build a wall, but also to build anything else), Hom. Pind. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *κολλάω*, Pind.; *εἰσάμην* (esp. of building temples), fut. *εἴσομαι*, Theogn. Hdt. Thuc. Ap. Rh.; *ἐκτειχίζω*, Ar.; *συμπήγνῡμι* (used sometimes metaph.) Pind. Eur.; *ἀνίστημι*, in pres. fut. 1. and aor. 1. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; *ὀρθόω*, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dinarch.; *οἰκοδομέω*, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; *εἰσοικοδομέω*, Thuc.; *ἐπανοικοδομέω*, Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *κατοικοδομέω*, Xen.; *ἀνοικοδομέω*, also

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to block up by building, Ar. Hdt. Lycurg.; *κατασκευάζω*, Xen.; *τειχέω*, Hdt.; *δωμάω*, Ap. Rh.
To build ships, *ναυπηγέω*, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Dem. See *Ships*.
To build for oneself, *σκηνέομαι*, mid. Thuc.
To build across, *διοικοδομέω*, Thuc. Plat.
To build up, i. e. to block up by building in front of, *κατοικοδομέω*, Isæ.
To build near, *παροικοδομέω*, sine cas. Thuc.; *προσοικοδομέω*, sine cas. Thuc. *περιοικοδομέω*, also to build round so as to enclose, Thuc. Dem.
To build (a wall) *round* (a city), *περιβάλλομαι*, c. acc. and dat. or c. gem. acc. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Lys.; *προπεριβάλλω*, c. acc. and dat. Thuc.
To build in, *εἰσιδρύω*, perf. pass. *-ἵδρυμαι*, Hdt.; *ἐνοικοδομέω*, Thuc. Æschin.; *ἐγκατοικοδομέω*, Thuc.
To build high (like a tower), *πυργόω*, Eur. Ar. Thuc.
To build again, *ἀνοικοδομέω*, Xen. Lycurg.
To build high in opposition to, *ἀντιπυργόω*, Æsch.
To be built in, *ἐνδέομαι*, perf. pass. *-δέδμημαι*, Thuc.
To be built high in opposition to, *ἀντᾴνειμι*, infin. *-ιέναι*, in imperf. *ἀντανῄειν*, c. dat. Thuc.
To finish building, *ἐξοικοδομέω*, Ar. Hdt. Xen.
One must build, *οἰκοδομητέον*, Plat.
A builder, *τέκτων*, *ονος*, Hom. Pind. Trag. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *τεκτονικός*, Xen. Plat.; *οἰκόδομος*, Hdt. Plat. Xen.; *ἀρχιτέκτων*, Hdt. Plat. Xen. Dem.
A builder's shop, *τεκτονεῖον*, Æschin.
Skilful in building, *τεκτόναρχος*, *ον*, Soph.; *τεκτονικός*, Xen. Plat. Æschin. *οἰκοδομικός*, Plat.
Fond of building, *φιλοικόδομος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Xen.
The science of building, *τεκτοσύνη*, sing. and pl. Hom. Eur.; *ἡ οἰκοδομική*, Plat.
A building, i. e. a thing built, *οἰκοδόμημα*, *ατος*, *τό*, Omn. prose, *κατασκεύασμα*, *ατος*, *τό*, Dem.; *ἐπιτείχισμα*, *ατος*, *τό*, Arist.
Building, i. e. the act, *οἰκοδομία*, Thuc. Plat. Xen. Isæ.; *οἰκοδόμησις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Thuc. Plat.; *συνοφὴ οἰκιήσεων*, Plat.
Well built, *εὖδμητος*, *ον*, and *εὖδ.* Hom. Pind.; *εὐκτίμενος*, Hom. h.; *εὔκτιτος*, *ον*, Hom. h.; *τετυγμένος*, Hom.; *εὔτυκτος*, *ον*, Hom.; *εὔτυκος*, *ον*, Æsch.
Newly built, *νεόδμητος*, *ον*, Pind.; *νέοικος*, *ον*, Pind.; *νεόκτιστος*, *η*, *ον*, and *ος*, *ον*, Pind. Hdt. Thuc.
A bulb, *βόλβος*, Ar. Theoc.
Bulbous plants, *τὰ φλοιόῤῥιζα*, Theoph.
To bulge out (of soldiers in a line), *ἐκκῦμαίνω*, no perf. (see *To project*), Xen.
Bulk, *μέγεθος*, *τό*, Omn.; *ὄγκος*, Soph. Plat. Xen.; *πλᾰτύτης*, *ητος*, *ἡ*, Xen.
Bulky, *μέγας*, neut. *μέγα*, acc. masc. *μέγαν*, neut. *μέγα*, nom. fem. *μεγάλη*, and all other cases in all genders and numbers as if from *μέγαλος*, compar. *μείζων*, superl. *μέγιστος*, Omn.; *εὐογκος*, *ον*, Eur. Arist.; *πλᾰτύς*, Soph. See *Great*, *Large*.
To become bulky, *προσογκέω*, Arist.
A bull, *βοῦς*, *βοός* acc., *βοῦν* (Æsch. has also gen. *βοῦ*, acc. sing. *βόα*, and dat. pl. *βοσὶ* in Anth.), Omn.; *ταῦρος*, Omn.; *βοΐδιον*, Ar. Dem.; *βοΐδάριον*, Ar.; *καρταίπους*, *οδος*, acc. *-ουν*, Pind.
The God bull, *Διόταυρος* (of Jupiter), Mosch.
Of or *belonging to bulls*, *ταύρειος*, *α*, *ον*, and *ος*, *ον*, Hom. Trag.; *βόειος* and *βόεος*, Hom. Eur. Ar. Hdt.
Of young bulls, *πωλίκός*, Alcæ.
A bull's hide, *βοεία*, Hom.
A raw bull's hide, *ὠμοβοείη*, Hdt.
Made of seven bulls' hides, *ἑπταβόειος*, *ον*, Hom.
Made of five bulls' hides, *πεντεβόειος*, *ον*, Sapph.
Of raw bull's hide, *ὠμοβόεος*, *η*, *ον*, or *ειος*, *ον*, Xen.; *ὠμοβόινος*, Hdt. Xen.
A strap made of bull's hide, *βοεύς*, Hom.
A glue made of bull's hide, *ταυρόδετος κόλλα*, Eur.
The head of a bull, *βουκεφάλειον*, Lys.
Having a bull's head, *βούπρωρος*, *ον*, Soph.; *βούκερως*, *ωτος*, Soph.; *ταυρόκρᾶνος*, *ον*, Eur.; *ταυρόμορφος*, *ον*, Eur.; *ταυρόκερως*, *ωτος*, Eur.; *ταυρωπός*, *ὄν*, Ion. *ταυρομέτωπος*, *ον*, Orph.
Having a bull's foot, *τουρόπους*, *ποδος*, acc. *πουν*, Eur.
Rich in bulls, *πολυβούτης*, Hom. Hes.
To slay or *sacrifice bulls*, *βουφονέω*, Hom.; *βουσφᾰγέω*, Eur.; *βουθῡτέω*, Soph. Eur.; *ταυροκτονέω*, Æsch. Soph.; *ταυροσφᾰγέω*, Æsch.; all these words are rarely, if ever, found with any other tenses except pres. and imperf.
A sacrifice of bulls, *βουθυσία*, Pind.; *βουφονία*, Ar.; *βοοκτᾰσία*, Ap. Rh.
Slaying, or *belonging to the slaying* or *sacrificing bulls*, *βουφόνος*, *ον*, h. Simon. Æsch.; *βούθῡτος*, *ον*, Trag. Ar.; *βουτύπιος*, *ον*, Ap. Rh.; *ταυροφόνος*, *ον*, Pind. Theoc.; *ταυροσφάγος*, *ον*, Soph.; *ταυροκτόνος*, *ον*, Soph.; *ταυροβόλος*, *ον*, Anth.
Born of a bull, *βοηγενής*, Mel.; *βουγενής*, Call.; *ταυροπάτωρ*, *ορος*, Theoc.
Hunting bulls, *ταυροπόλος* and *η* (name of Diana), Soph. Eur. Ar.
Like a bull, *ταυρηδόν*, Ar. Plat.
Like the bellowing of a bull, *ταυρόφθογγος*, *ον*, Æsch.
Eating bulls, *ταυροφᾰγος*, *ον*, Soph. Ar.; *βουφᾰγος*, *ον*, Simon.; *βουβοινης*, *ου*, *ὁ*, Anth.
To look like a bull, i. e. savage, *ταυρόομαι*, pass. (*ὄμμα*, as to the eye), Eur.
A bullet (for a sling), *μολυβδίς*, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, Xen.
Bullion, *χρῦσος*, Omn. etc. See *Gold*, *Silver*, etc.
A bulwark, *ἔρῦμα*, *ατος*, *τό*, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Xen.; *ῥῦμα*, *ατος*, *τό*, Soph. Eur.; *ἔπαλξις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Æsch. Eur.
A bump, *οἴδημα*, *ατος*, *τό*, Dem. See *Swelling*.
A bunch, *τροπᾰλίς*, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, Ar.; *δέσμη*, Alex. Dem.
A bunch of grapes, *βοτρύς*, *ύος*, *ὁ*, Omn.
In beautiful bunches (of flowers), *καλλίβοτρυς*, Soph. See *Cluster*.
In bunches, like a bunch, *βοτρυδόν*, Hom.
A bundle, *ἀγκᾰλίς*, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, Nicostr.
A bung, *βύσμα*, *ατος*, *τό*, Ar.; *βύστρα*, Antiph.
To bung, *βύω*, *βύσω*, Ar.
To bungle, *πᾰραχορδίζω*, no perf. Ar.
To bungle at the risk of the lives of the Greeks, *αἰτοσχεδιάζειν εἰς τὰ τῶν Ἑλλήνων σώματα*, Æschin.
A bungler, *φλαυρουργός*, Soph.; *φαυλουργός*, Ar.; *αἰτοσχεδιαστής*, Xen.
Bunglingly, *σκαίως*, Ar.
To buoy up (with hope, etc.), *μετεωρίζω*, no perf. Ar. Dem.
Buoyed up (with hope, etc.), *μετέωρος*, *ον*, Thuc.
Buoyant, *ἀδάπτιστος*, *ον*, Pind.
Buoyant (of a man's spirits), *εὐθῡμος*, *ον*, Pind. Xen. See *Cheerful*.
Burden, *ἄχθος*, *το*, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; *φόρτος*, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; *φόρτιον*, Ar. Xen. Lys. Dem.; *φόρτημα*, *ατος*, *τό*, Æsch. Soph. Eur. Xen.; *βᾶρος*, *τό*, Æsch. Soph. Xen.; *βάστᾰγμα*, *ατος*, *τό*, Eur.; *ἐπίσαγμα*, *ατος*, *τό*, Soph.
A burden sufficient for one beast's load, *βᾶρος σκευοφορίκόν*, Xen.
A ship is of five thousand talents burden, *ναῦς πεντακισχιλίων ταλάντων γόμον ἔχει*, Hdt.
The burden of a song, *ἐπῳδός*, Plut.
Bearing burdens, *ἀχθοφόρος*, *ον*, Hdt.; *σκευοφόρος*, *ον*, Hdt. Xen.; of a ship, *φορτηγίκός*, Thuc.
A ship of burden, *φορτίς*, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, Hom.
To carry burdens, *φορτηγέω*, Hdt.
To burden, *γεμίζω*, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem. See *To load*.
Burdensome, *ἀνδραχθής*, Hom.; *ἐναχθής*, Ar. Plat. Dem.; *ἐμβρῑθής*, Hes. Æsch. Plat. See *Heavy*.
A burgess, or burgher, *δημότης*, Soph. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; in fem. *δημότις*, *ῐδος*, *ἡ*, Ar. Theoc. See *Citizen*.
To be a burgess, *δημοτεύομαι*, pass. Lys. Dem.
A burgess of the same borough as myself, *δημοτευόμενος μετ' ἐμοῦ*, Dem.
Being a burgess of Eleusis, *ἐν Ἐλευσινίοις δημοτευόμενος*, Dem.
I asked him of what borough he was a burgher, and when he answered that he was a burgher of Decelia ... ἠρόμην ὁπόθεν δημοτεύοιτο, ἐπειδὴ δὲ ἀπεκρίνατο ὅτι Δεκελείοθεν ... Lys.
A burglar, *τοιχωρῦχος*, Ar. Plat.
Burglary, *τοιχωρῡχία*, Xen.
To commit burglary, *τοιχωρῡχέω*, Ar. Xen. Dem.
Burial, *τᾰ́φος*, Omn.; *τᾰφή*, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Æschin.; *ἐκφορά*, Æsch. Ar. Lys. Æschin.; *κῆδος*, *τό*, Eur. Hdt. Isoc.; *κηδεία*, Ap. Rh.
A burial-place, *τᾰ́φος*, Hdt.; *τᾰφή*, Hdt.
Burial fees, *τᾰφή*, in sing. Dem.
A burier, *τᾰφεύς*, Hom.; *κομιστής*, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, Eur.

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Those who ought to be the buriers of the corpse, οἷσι κήδεος ἐστι νέκυς, Hom.

Of or *belonging to burial,* τἀφήϊος, Hom.; κήδειος, ον, Æsch. Eur.

Burlesque, γελοῖος, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Dem. See *Ridiculous.*

Burly, πλᾰτὺς, Soph. See *Big.*

To burn, φλεγέθω, trans. and intrans., only in pres. in Hom. (also in pass. Hom.), Hom. Hes. Æsch. Soph.; φλέγω, no perf., trans. and intrans. (though this is rare), in intrans. sens. usu. in pass. voice, Hom. Trag. Ar. Plat.; κᾰτᾰφλέγω, Hom. Hes.; ἐπιφλέγω, Hom. Hdt. Thuc.; σμύχω, trans., often metaph. Hom. Ap. Rh. Mosch.; κᾰτασμυχω, Hom. Theoc.; δαίω, trans., intrans. δαίομαι, pass. c. aor. 2. mid. and perf. and pluperf. mid., no fut. in any voice, but Simon. has perf. pass. δέδαυμαι, Hom. Simon. Æsch. Soph.; ἀναδαίω, by sync. ἀνδαίω, Æsch.; ἐνδαίω, Hom. Pind. Ap. Rh.; ἅπτω, and pass. also aor. 1. mid. in pass. sens. Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; πίμπρημι, fut. and aor. 1. πρήσω, etc., as from πρήθω (also an imperf. ἔπρηθον), aor. 1. also ἔπρεσα, Hes., no perf. act., but Pherecr. has perf. pass. imper. πέπρησο, and Ar. has ἐμπεπρῆσθαι, Hom. Hes. Trag. Ar.; ἐμπίμπρημι, Hom. Trag. Ar. Thuc. Lys. Dem.; καίω, fut. καύσω (not in Hom.), aor. 1. ἔκηα (or ἔκεια, Hom.), aor. 1. part. κέας (Trag.), Omn.; ἀνᾰκαίω, Hom. Att.; κᾰτᾰκαίω, Hom. Ar. Omn. prose; ἐπικαίω, Hom. Plat. Dem.; ἐκκαίω, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat.; διᾰκαίω, Hdt.; προσκαίω, Ar. Xen. Theoph.; ἐγκαίω, Eur.; αἴθω, only pres. and imperf., trans. and sometimes intrans., though never so in Hom. or Hes. who always use the pass. in intrans. sens. Hom. Hes. Eur. Xen. Ap. Rh.; κᾰταίθω, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Theoc.; αἰθᾰλόω, in pass. Eur.; κᾰταιθᾰλόω, Æsch. Eur. Ar.; φλογίζω, Soph.; φεψᾰλόω, in pass. Æsch.; πῠρόω, Trag. Hdt.; ἐκπῠρόω, Eur.; ἀνθρᾰκόω, Æsch. Eur.; κᾰτανθρᾰκόω, Æsch. Soph. Eur.; κᾰτανθρᾰκίζω, Anth.; πυρφορέω, only in pres. Æsch.; πυρπολέω, only pres. Ar.; κᾰτᾰπυρπολέω, Ar.; κᾰτᾰφρύγω, Ar.; πῠρεύω, Plat.

To burn from below, ὑποπίμπρημι, Hdt.; ὑφάπτω, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ὑποκαίω, Hdt.; ὑπαίθω, Soph.; ὑπεκκαίω, Theoph.

To burn before (in front of), προκαίω, c. gen. Xen.

To burn before one (of an army ravaging a country), προκᾰτᾰκαίω, Xen.

To burn with, συμφλέγω, Eur. Theoc.; συμπίμπρημι, Eur.; συγκαίω, Plat.; συγκᾰτᾰκαίω, Hdt. Xen.; συγκαίθω, Soph.; συμπῠρόω, Eur.

To burn around, ἀμφιδαίω, Hom.

To burn off, ἀποκαίω, Xen.

To burn as poison burns, ἐπιζέω, fut. –ζέσω, no perf. Soph.

To burn (of burning incense, perfumes, etc.), θῡμιάω, Pind. Hdt.

To be burnt, δέρομαι, pass., c. gen. πῠρὸς by fire, Hom.; κᾰπνόομαι, pass. Pind. Eur.; τύφομαι, pass., only in pres. Eur.

She is burning with love, ἐντεθέρμανται πόθῳ, Soph.

To be burnt with, σὺνκᾰθῡμιδομαι, Arist.

To burn beneath (the secret flame of hatred), ὑποτύφομαι, Ctes.

To be kept burning by the side, πᾰρᾰκαλομαι, Hdt.

A burner, καυτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Pind.

A burning, καῦσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.; ἔμπρησις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Plat.; πῦρωσις, εως, ἡ, Theoph.

Burning, in act. sens., e. g. as epith. of fire, etc., calculated to burn, κήλεος, ον, and κήλειος, ον, Hom.; μᾰλερὸς, Hom.; πυρπόλος, ον, Eur.; αἴθων, ωνος, Pind.

Burning (of things on fire), αἰθᾰλόεις (used in both senses), Hom. Hes. Æsch.; ἔμπῠρος, ον, esp. of sacrifices and of divination from them, Pind. Soph. Eur.; πῠρίκαυστος, ον, Hom.; καυστὸς, Eur.; πυρδαὴς, Æsch.; πῠρὶ φλεκτος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; πῠρίφλογος, ον, Emped.; πάμφλεκτος, ον, Soph.; φλογιστὸς, Soph.; ἐνημμένος, Ar.; αἴθος, Ar.; πῠρωτὸς, Antiph.; πῠρίφλεγὴς, Xen.; καυμᾰτώδης, Arist.

Burnt with a well-omened flame, καλλίφλοξι, σγος, Eur.

Half-burnt, ἡμίδαὴς, Hom. Ap. Rh.

Newly burnt, νεόκαυστος, ον, Theoph. Arist.

Burnt at the end, ἐπίκαυστος, ον, Hdt.

Houses burning (in a sheet of flame), μᾰλερὰ μέλᾰθρα πῠρὶ κᾰτᾰδρομα, Eur.

Fit for burning, καύσῐμος, Plat. Xen.

To offer a burnt-offering, ὁλοκαυτέω, Xen.; ὁλοκαυτόω, Xen.

To burnish, λαμπρύνω, in mid. for oneself, Xen.

A burr, τρῖβολος, Ar.

Burrow, *a beast which does not burrow,* ἄπτητος, ον, Arist.

To burst, trans. ῥήγνῡμι, Ep. imperf. ῥήγνυσκον, Hom., no perf. act. or pass., perf. mid. ἔῤῥωγα intrans. (the pres. and aor. 1. act. also are sometimes used intrans., and all tenses of pass. voice), Omn.; διαῤῥήγνῡμι, esp. in intrans. tenses, to burst from anger, eating too much, hallooing, etc. Hom. Ar. Xen. Dem.; ἀναῤῥήγνῡμι, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; παραῤῥήγνῡμι, Soph.; ἐπιδιαῤῥήγνῡμι, Ar.; καταῤῥήγνῡμι, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Dem.; κεδάζω, only in aor. 1. ἐκέδασσα, Hom.; κατασχίζω, Xen. Dem.

To burst forth, intrans. ἐκσεύομαι, pass., only in imperf. and in pluperf. ἐξεσσύμην, aor. 1. ἐξεσύθην, Hom.; πρότυπτω, esp. in aor. 1. Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἀνᾰκοντίζω, no perf. of blood from a wound (see *Gush*) or water, Hom. Hdt.; ἐρυσέω, of blood, no perf. Hom.; ἀπορῥέω, of blood or of light, Pind. Æsch.; ἄνειμι, imperf. ἀνῄειν, Soph.; ἐπιῤῥάσσω, as a storm, no perf. Soph.; ἀναβλύζω, as springs of water, in pres. Hdt.; ἐκτρέχω, fut. –δρᾰμοῦμαι, aor. 1. –έδρᾰμον, no other tenses, as anger, etc. Soph.

To burst asunder, διᾰλᾰκέω, intrans. Ar.

To burst in or on a person, ἐμπίπτω, esp. as sensations, anger, fear, etc., fut. –πεσοῦμαι, aor. 2. –έπεσον (perf. πέπτωκα, rarely used except in part. πεπτωκὼς, sync. –πεπτεὼς, ῶτος, Hom.; πεπτὼς, Att.), c. dat. Hom. Trag. Thuc. Plat.; εἰσπίπτω, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐνάλλομαι, mid. Ar.; εἰσηδάω, c. acc. Dem. Æschin.; ἐμπαίω, rare, except in pres. c. dat. Soph.

To burst open again (as an old wound does), ἐναναῤῥήγνῡμαι, pass. Hipp.

Bursting into tears, δᾰκρύων ῥήξασα νᾰμᾰτα, Soph.

The thunder burst forth, βροντὴ ἐῤῥάγη, Soph. Ar.

The wave bursting on the shore, κῦμα χέρσῳ ῥηγνύμενον, Hom.

May you burst, διαῤῥᾰγείης, Ar.

Bewailing with bursts of grief, ἀμβληδὴν γοάωσα, Hom.

To make to burst forth, φλέγω, no perf. Soph., also intrans. Æsch. Ar.

A bursting forth, ἀνάδοσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

To bury, κτερεΐζω, fut. –ΐξω, only act. Hom. Ap. Rh.; κτερίζω, fut. –ΐσω, but usu. even in Hom. κτεριῶ, only act., also κτ. τάφῳ, or c. acc. cogn. κτ. κτέρεα, etc. Hom. Simon. Soph. Eur.; ἐκφορέω, no perf. Hom.; ἐκφέρω, fut. ἐξοίσω, aor. 1. –ήνεγκα, aor. 2. –ήνεγκον, no perf. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; θάπτω, fut. 1. θάψω, perf. τέτᾰφα, perf. pass. τέθαμμαι, aor. 1. ἐθάφθην, not so common as aor. 2. ἐτάφην, etc. Omn.; καταθάπτω, Hom. Lys. Isoc.; κᾰτᾰτίθεμαι, mid. in aor. 2. part. sync. κατθέμενος, Hom.; ταρχύω, Hom. Ap. Rh.; περιστέλλω (and π. τάφον, c. gen. of person, Soph.) Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; κηδεύω, Soph. Eur.; κᾰτορύσσω, Ar. Hdt. Plat. Xen.; ἀναιρέομαι, mid. aor. 2. ἀνειλόμην, c. perf. pass. in pass. sens. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Xen. Dem.; χώννῡμι, Eur.; καταχώννῡμι, Ar. Hdt. Plat.; τυμβεύω, Soph. Eur. Ar.; ἄφᾰνίζω, Xen.; κατασκιάζω κόνει, Soph.; κᾰλύπτω γυῖα χθονί, Pind.; καλύπτῳ χέρσω, κ. τάφῳ, Soph. Eur.

To aid in burying, συγκομίζω, Soph.; σύγκτερεΐζω, Ap. Rh.

To bury in, ἐνθάπτω, Æschin.

To bury with, to bury near, συνθάπτω, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; συγκᾰθαρμόζω, Soph.; συγκᾰτᾰθάπτω, Hdt. Lys. Isoc.; πᾰρᾰκᾰτορύσσω, Hipp.

To be buried, κλίνομαι, pass. Pind.; ἀγκόομαι τάφῳ, Eur.; τάφῳ συνάπτω κῶλον, Eur.; γῆν ἐπιέννῡμαι, mid. in aor. 1. infin. ἐπιέσασθαι, Xen.

To be buried with, ἐπίκᾰτορύσσομαι, Antipho.

May I be buried! ἀλλά με τεθνειῶτα χύτη κατὰ γαῖα κάλυπτοι; Hom. See *To die.*

One must bury, θαπτέον, Soph.

A burying, ἀναίρεσις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Thuc. Plat. Dem.

Buried, τυμβήρης, Soph.; ὑποκᾰτώρῠχος, ον, Theoph.

Buried with, σύνταφος, ον, Plat.

Buried together, δμῶᾰφος, ον, Æsch.

A tyranny is a splendid tomb to be buried in, καλὸν ἐστιν ἐνταφιον ἡ τυραννὶς, Isoc.

A bush, βοτηΐα, τὰ, Hom.; θάμνος, Hom. Trag. Plat.; βᾶτος, ἡ, Hom. Anth.; βᾰτία, Pind.; δενδρύφιον, Theoph.

A bushel, μέδιμνος (not exactly however, for an Attic μέδ. was nearly half as large again as our bushel, and the Sicilian μέδ. about one-fifth larger), Hes. Xen. etc.

Bushy (of a place), δᾱσὺς, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; λᾶσιος, α, ον, and

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os, ον, Xen. Plat. Theoc.; λοχμώδης, Theoc.; ὑλώδης, Theoc. Xen.

Bushy (of a plant), θαμνώδης, Theoph.; θαμνοειδής, Diosc.

Business, i. e. affair, πρᾶγμα, ατος, τό, Omn.; in pl. esp. of law business, orat. χρέος, and poet. χρεῖος, τό, no dat. nom. pl. χρέᾱ, Hom.; χρεώ, and poet. χρειώ, Ap. Rh.

Business, i. e. trade, ἐμπόρευμα, ατος, το, Xen.; πραγμᾰτεία, Plat. Isoc. Dem.

As to the business, πρὸς λόγον, Æsch.

Nothing to do with the business, οὐδὲν πρὸς λόγον, Pind.

The whole business, πᾶς λόγος, Hdt. Plat.

My own business, his own business, ἐμὸν ἀυτοῦ χρειὸς, ἐὸν αὐτοῦ χ. Hom.

Mind your own business, τὰ σαυτῆς ἔργα κόμιζε, Hom.

It is your business, σὸν ἔργον ἐστίν, Æsch.

This is my business, ἐμοὶ τοῦτο πρόσκειται, Eur.

They who have no business here, οἵσιν οὐκ ἐπιστροφαί, Eur.

What business have shepherds with the sea? τίς θαλάσσης βουκόλοις κοινωνία; Eur.

In a business-like way, διᾰκονῐκῶς, Menand.

To be a person's business, μέλει, fut. μέλησει, perf. μέμηλε, c. dat. pers., often c. gen. rei or c. infin. Omn.; μέτεστι, c. dat. pers., often c. gen. rei or c. infin. Trag. Thuc. Xen. See *To be a care.*

To be busy, πένομαι, mid. only pres. and imperf. c. prep. Hom.; ποιπνύω (ῡ before a long syll.), Hom. Pind.; ἔπω, only in pres. part. c. acc. rei, Hom.; ἀμφιέπω, only pres. and imperf. c. acc. rei, Hom. Pind.; ἀμφέπω, Hom. Trag.; ἀμφῐπολεύω, only pres. c. acc. rei, Hom.; ἀμφῐπολέω, no perf. Pind.; σπουδάζω, Eur. Plat. Xen. Dem.; ἐπῐτηδεύω, no perf. c. acc. rei, Hdt. Dem. Isoc.; κᾰλινδέομαι, pass. c. prep. ἐν and dat., or περὶ and acc. Xen. Isoc.; κῠλινδέομαι, pass. c. prep. Plat.; ὁμῐλέω, c. dat. Ar. Thuc. Plat.; ἔχω, imperf. εἶχον, fut. ἕξω, and oftener ἐσχήσω, no aor. 1., perf. ἔσχηκα, aor. 2. ἔσχον, c. περὶ and acc. Xen.; πραγμᾰτεύομαι, mid., c. perf. and aor. 1. pass., perf. pass., also in pass. sens. c. acc. rei, or c. περὶ, c. acc. or c. gen. or c. ἐπὶ and dat. Hdt. Plat. Xen. Dem. etc.

To be busy, ἀσχολέομαι, mid. Arist.

To be over busy, to be a busy body, πολῠπραγμονέω, Ar. Plat. Isoc. Æschin.; περιεργάζομαι, Hdt. Isoc. Dem.; πολῠπραγμᾰτέω, Arist.; περισσὰ δρῶ, Soph.; περισσὰ πράσσω, Soph.

To be too busy to do a thing, ἀσχολίαν ἔχω εἰς τὸ μὴ πράσσειν, etc. Xen.; ἀσχολίαν ἔχω περὶ, c. gen. Plat.

Busy, ἄσχολος, ον, c. infin. or prep. Pind. Eur. Plat. Hipp.; very busy, περίεργος, ον, Xen. Isoc.; πολυπράγμων, ονος, esp. in bad sense, as a busybody, Ar. Isoc.; φῐλοπράγμων, Issæ. Lycurg.

Being not busy, ἀπράγμων, ονος, Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Dem.

A being busy, ἀσχολία, Pind. Thuc. Plat.; in bad sense, i. e. being a busybody, πολῠπραγμοσῠνη, Ar. Thuc. Plat. etc. φιλοπραγμοσῠνη, Plat. Dem.; ἀλλοτριοπραγμοσῠνη, Plat.

Freedom from business, ἀπραγμοσῠνη, Thuc. Xen. Dem. Isoc.

The minding one's own business, ἰδιοπρᾰγία, Plat.

Looking like business, πραγμᾰτειώδης, Plat.

A buskin, κόθορνος, Ar. Hdt. Xen.

A bust, ἄγαλμα, ατος, τὸ, Pind. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; εἰκὼν, όνος, etc., often contr. esp. in acc. εἰκὼ, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.

The busts of Mercury, οἱ Ερμαῖ, Thuc.

A bustard, ὠτὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Xen.

A bustle, τᾰρᾰχὴ, Isoc. Xen. Plat.

To bustle, θοάζω, no fut. Eur.

But, ἀλλὰ, usu. (and always among the earlier and purer writers) the first word in the sentence, often followed by καὶ to strengthen it, or by τὲ καὶ, also by γε, usu. with a word intervening between them, or by δῆτα, or τοι Att., ἦτοι Hom., or περ, or ἄρα, or οὖν in prose, by γὰρ in Trag., where, however, γὰρ properly refers to some other part of the sentence, also by γὰρ δὴ, γὰρ τοι, etc. Omn.; δὲ, properly always the second word in the sentence, though sometimes it is found later, often preceded by μὲν, as οἱ μὲν, ... οἱ δὲ; when in the tragedians the person speaking, after saying something else, turns to address some one, the name of the person is put first, then the pronoun, and then δὲ, as, "but this I say to you, O Menelaus," Μενέλαε, σοὶ δὲ τάδε λέγω, Eur.; and even this is the case where there is an epithet attached to the name as a part of it, 'Ιήῖε Φοῖβε, σοὶ δὲ ταῦτ' ἀρέστ' εἴη, Soph.; or where a person is addressed by what may be called his title instead of his actual name, as "but do you, his son, touching your father with affection," παῖ, σύ δε πατρὸς ... φιλότητ. θίγων, Soph.; αὐτὰρ, Hom., for 'ἄτὰρ, which always begins a sentence, except when it follows a vocative; sometimes in Hom. it follows μὲν instead of δὲ, often followed by γε, with a word intervening between them, Omn., poet, rarely in Xen., never in Thuc. Orat. or Plat.

Not but what, οὐ μὴν ἀλλὰ, Xen.

All but, ὅσον οὐ, or ὅσον μὴ, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.

For the purposes of the war impending, and all but actually existing, ἐς τὸν μέλλοντα καὶ ὅσον οὐ πάροντα πόλεμον, Thuc.

Ulysses will be here all but in a moment, ἥξει δ' Ὀδυσεὺς ὅσον οὐκ ἤδη, Eur.

A butcher, μάγειρος, Eur.; ἀρτᾰμος, Xen.; κρεοπώλης, Macho.

Like a butcher, κρεουργηδὸν, Hdt.

To be a butcher, cut up like a butcher, κρεοκοπέω, Æsch. Eur.; κρεουργέω, Luc.

A butcher's shop, κρεοπώλιον, Diod.

A cutting up like a butcher, κρεουργία, Luc.

The butt-end, οὐρῐᾶχος, Hom.

A butt, or mark to shoot at, σκοπὸς, Æsch. Soph. Xen. Antipho. See *Mark.*

To butt, κεροτῠπέω, only in pres. pass. used metaph. Æsch.; κῠρηβάζω, Cratin.; κῠρῐσσω, fut. -ξω, no perf. Plat.; κορύπτω, Theoc.

One that butts, κορυπτῖλος, Theoc.

Butter, βούτῠρον.

Of butter, βουτῠρῐνος, Diosc.

A butter-eater, βουτῠροφᾶγος, Anaxand.; βουτῠροφάγης, Euphor.

A buttock, γλουτὸς, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; ἴσχιον (in sing. only Hom.), in pl. Hom. Hdt. Plat. Xen.

A button (having a button at the end like a foil), σφαιρωτὸς, Xen.; ἐσφαιρωμένος, Xen.

A buttress, ἔρῠμα, τὸ, Eur.

Buxom, ἴλᾰρος, Ar. Xen.

To buy, πρῐάμαι, only in aor. 1. ἐπριάμην, c. dat. of price, Hom., c. gen. Omn. post Hom., c. dat. of person from whom, or c. prep. ἐκ, or παρὰ and gen. Hom. Pind. Soph. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Dem. etc.; ὠνέομαι, mid., rare, except in pres. and imperf. ἐωνούμην, perf. and pluperf. and aor. 1. pass., in pass. sens. c. gen. of price, c. acc. of person from whom, or c. prep. Hes. Hdt Omn. Att.; 'ἀποπρῐάμαι, Ar.; ἐμπολάω, Soph.; λαμβάνω, fut. λήψομαι, perf. εἴληφα, aor. 2. ἔλᾰβον, perf. pass. εἴλημμαι, and sometimes λέλημμαι, c. gen. of price, Ar. Xen.; 'ἀγοράζομαι, mid. Xen.; ἐξωνέομαι, Lys. Arist.

To buy up, σῦνωνέομαι, Lys. Plat. Xen. Dem.; σῦναγοράζω, Arist.

To buy besides, προσωνέομαι, Xen. Dem.

To buy in return, or *with the money got by selling something else*, ἀντᾰγοράζω, act. and pass. Xen. Dem.; ἀντωνέομαι, Xen.

To buy off (accusers, etc.,), ὠνέομαι, c. acc. Dem.; ἐξεπριάμην, c. acc. Isoc. Lys. Antipho.; ἐξωνέομαι, Lys.

To buy for another, προπωλέω, Plat.

To buy at the same time with, συνεπριάμην, Lys.

To be bought, ὠνητὸς, ἡ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, Hom. Trag. Thuc. Plat. Isoc.; ὤνιος, Theogn. Epich. Ar. Plat. Dem. Æschin.; ὠνητέος, Plat.; ἐμπόλητος, Soph.

Newly bought, νεώνητος, ον, Ar.; unbought, ἀπρῐᾶτος, Hom. h. Pind.

A buying, ὤνος, Hom.; ὠνὴ, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ὤνησις, εως, ἡ, Lys.; ἐμπολὴ, Xen.

A buyer, ὠνητὴς, Xen. Plat.

To buzz, ϝωϝύσσω, no perf. Æsch.; βομβέω, Ar. Theoc. Arist.

A buzz, βόμβος, Plat.

The buzz of wings, ῥῖπὴ, Æsch.

With a buzzing sound, βομβηδὸν, Ap. Rh.

A buzzer, βομβητὴς, Anth.

By, i. e. by means of, διὰ, c. acc. Omn., c. gen. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. etc.; also by night διὰ νύκτα, Hom.; ὑπὸ, c. gen. Omn.; ὑπὰ, c. gen. Hom. Trag.; πρὸς, c. gen. Hom. Soph. Xen.; also meaning near to, Hom., esp. of entreaty, usually in Att. with the pronoun of the entreated person between the prep. and its case, as, I entreat you, by your wife, for your wife's sake, σὲ γουνάζομαι πρὸς ἀλόχου, Hom.; I entreat you by your right hand, πρός σε δεξιᾶς ἱκνοῦμαι, Eur.; the verb being sometimes left out, as, I entreat you by your knees (which I am embrac-

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ing), do not destroy me, δ, πρός σε γονάτων, μηδαμῶς μ' ἐξειργάσῃ, and even the preposition being sometimes omitted, as, I entreat you by Jupiter Olympius and by Themis, Λίσσομαι ἠμὲν Ζηνὸς Ὀλυμπίου ἠδὲ Θέμιστος, Hom.; I entreat you by her, ταύτης ἱκνοῦμαί σε, Eur.; also, to swear by, ἐθέλω ὀμόσαι πρὸς δαίμονος, Hom.; c. acc. by moonlight, πρὸς τὴν σελήνην, Xen.; by force, πρὸς βίαν, Soph.; ἀμφί, c. dat. Pind.; ἀπό, c. gen. Æsch. Thuc.; μετά, c. gen. Thuc. Xen., c. acc. of time, as, by day, μεθ' ἡμέραν, Xen. etc.; by, esp. of the agent, ἐκ, c. gen. Omn.; also, by force, ἐκ βίας, Soph.; παρά, c. gen. Pind. Soph., i. e. near, c. dat. Omn., c. acc. Hom. Soph. Xen.; by, i. e. near, ὑπέρ, c. gen. Pind.; κατά, in all senses, c. acc. Omn.; ἐπί, esp. c. gen. of numbers, as, arranging their ships by fours (i. e. four deep), ἐπὶ τεσσάρων ταξάμενοι τὰς ναῦς, Thuc., so Xen. etc.; ἀντί, c. gen. of entreaty by, once in Soph.; when asserting by Jove, etc. in affirmative sentences νή, c. acc. Soph. Ar. Dem.; also νὴ μά, Ar.; ναὶ μά, Hom. Ar.; νὴ also is joined with a neg., as, it is impossible by Jove, οὐχ οἷόν τε νὴ Δία, Ar.; in negative sentences, οὐ μά, c. acc. Omn., οὐ sometimes coming after μά, as, μὰ τοὺς παρ' Ἀΐδην νεκρέτους ἀλάστορας οὔτοι ποτ' ἔσται τοῦτο, Eur., and even understood, as, "do you pay two drachmæ for doing it?" "no, by Jove, but less," δύο δραχμὰς μισθὸν τελεῖς; μὰ Δί' ἀλλ' ἐλάττω, Ar., οὐ τελῶ being understood.

By, i. e. standing by the side of, παραστάδην, Hom. Theogn. Æsch. Theoc.

Bygones (let bygones be bygones), ἀλλὰ τὰ μὲν προτέτυχθαι ἐάσομεν, Hom.

A by-word, παροιμία, Æsch. Soph. Ar. Plat. See *Proverb*.

Byzantium, Βυζάντιον, Thuc. Xen.

Byzantine, Βυζάντιος, Xen.

C.

Cabbage, βάφανος, ἡ, Theoph.

A cabin, κάλυβη, Hdt. Thuc. Anth. See *Hut*.

A cabinet, κίστη, Hom. Ar.; λάρναξ, ακος, ἡ, Hom. Simon. Hdt. Thuc.; κιβωτός, ἡ, Ar. Lys.; κιβώτιον, Ar. Xen. Dem.

A cable, δεσμός, pl. οἱ and τὰ, Hom. Eur.; πεῖσμα, ατος, τὸ, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Plat. Ap. Rh.; πρυμνήσια, τὰ, Hom.; ναύδετον, Eur.; πρότονος, Æsch.; χαλίνωτήρια, τὰ, Eur.; πειστὴρ, ῆρος, Theoc.

Cachexy, κάχεξία, Plat.

Cachinnation, κάχασμός, Ar. See *Laughter*.

Cactus, κάκτος, ἡ, Theoph.

Cadaverous, νεκρώδης, Luc.

A caddis, σίλφη, Arist.

Cadence (of verse, etc.), ῥυθμός, Plat. Xen. Isoc.

A cage (for animals), οἰκίσκος, Ar., also for malefactors, Dem.; οἴκημα, ατος, τὸ, Hdt. See *Prison*.

To cajole, παρᾳπάφισκω, aor. 2. παρήπαφον, Hom.; παρᾴπειθω, aor. 2. παρᾳπεῖθον and παρπέπιθον, Hom.; δέλγω, no perf. Hom. Pind. Eur. Plat.; παρεῖπον (ᾰ sometimes, Hom.) Hom. Æsch.; περιπέσσω, fut. -ψω, Ar.; ἐκκοβᾶλικεύομαι, Ar.

To be cajoled, δέλπομαι, in aor. 1. pass. Ar. See *To deceive*.

Cajolery, κοβᾶλίκευμα, ατος, τὸ, Ar.

A caitiff, κόβαλος, Ar. See *Knave*.

A cake, πέλανος (esp. a cake of meal, honey, and oil offered to the Gods in a semi-liquid state), Æsch. Eur. Plat.; τρίων, usu. in pl. Anac. Soph. Ar.; ἐπίτραστον, Ar.; ἄμης, ητος, ὁ, Ar.; ἀμᾶλος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar. Theoc.; πόπανον, Ar. Plat.; πυράμοῦς, οῦντος, made of roasted wheat and barley, Ar. Ephipp.; πέμμα, ατος, τὸ, Hdt.; φθοῖς, ῖος, ὁ, nom. pl. φθόεις and φθοῖς, also c. gen. φθοΐδος, nom. pl. φθοῖδες, Ar. Anth.; μάγις, ῖδος, ἡ, esp. the cake offered to Hecate, Soph. Ar., a common cake, Hipp.; χάρισιος, Eubul.; πλάκοῦς, οῦντος, also χάρτσιος πλ. Ar.; πλακίτης ἄρτος, Sophron.; λάγανον, prop. a broad thin cake, Ar.; ναστὸς, prop. a close heavy cake, Ar. Pherecr.; κόλλυβα, τὰ, prop. small round cakes, Ar.

A cake of oil and honey, ἐγκρὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Stesich.

A cake of barley and oil, ψαιστὰ, τὰ, Ar.; ψαιστὴ μάζα, Hipp.

A cake of barley, φύστη, Chion.; φύστη μάζα, Ar.

A cake of fresh flour, νεήλατα, τὰ, Dem.

A funeral cake, ἐρεσστάτης, Eur.

A cake of preserved fruit, πάλάθη, Hdt.

A cake for sacrifice, ὄμπνα, al, Call.

To cake, τρέφομαι, pass c. perf. mid. τέτροφα, Hom.

To cake around a thing, περιτρέφομαι, c. dat. Hom. See *To coagulate*.

Caked, ἀμφίθρεπτος, ον, Soph.

Without cakes, ἀπλάκουντος, ον, Plat. (Com.)

Calamitous, λᾰγρὸς, Omn. poet.; ἀμέγαρτος, ον, Hom. Hes. Æsch.; λευγάλεος, Hom. Hes. Theogn. Ap. Rh.; μέλεος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Hes. Trag.; δύζῡρὸς (οἰζῡρὸς, Ar.), compar. -ότερος, Hom. Hes. Ar. Hdt.; κακὸς, compar. κακώτερος, Hom. Theoc., never in Att.; also κάκιων, (ῐ Hom., ῑ Att.), superl. κάκιστος, Omn.; οἰκτρὸς, compar. οἰκτρότερος, superl. οἴκτιστος, Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; ἐπισμῡγερὸς, Hes.; αἰάνης, Archil. Pind.; δύστηνος, ον, Pind. Soph. Dem.; ἄθλιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Omn. Att.; δῡσάθλιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Soph.; ταυδᾶκρῡτος, ον, Trag.; πολῡθρηνος, ον, Æsch.; ἄποικτος, ον, Æsch.; ἀνοίκτιστος, ον, Æsch.; δύσμορος, ον, Soph.; δύστοτμος, ον, Soph.; δυσδαίμων, ονος, Eur.; μογερὸς, Trag. Ar. Ap. Rh.; δύστληστος, ον, Æsch.; πολύπονος, ον, Soph.; ἔμμοχθος, ον, Eur.; πάνώλης, Soph.; ἄλάστορος, ον, Soph.; ἄχορος, ον, Trag.; ἀχόρευτος, ον, Eur. Soph.; πονηρὸς, Eur. Thuc.; ἀφεγγὴς, Soph.; μοχθηρὸς, Æsch. Dem.; πάλιντῡχὴς, Æsch.; δυστῡχὴς, Æsch. Soph. Eur. Isoc. Plat. Dem.; ἄτῡχὴς, Plat. Antipho. Dem.; ἄζηλος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; δυστέρᾶτος, ον, Eur.; δῡσαλων, ωνος, Eur.; δῡσαλγὴς, Æsch.; βαρυάλγητος, ον, Soph.; βαρύποτμος, ον, Soph. Eur.; ἄτηρὸς, Trag. Plat.; ἀζήλωτος, ον, Plat.; τρᾰχὺς, Isoc.; ἀνάρσιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hdt.

Calamitously, λευγᾰλέως, Hom.; λυγρῶς, Hom.; ἐθλίως, Eur. Dem.; κακῶς, Omn.; οἰκτρῶς, Soph. Lys., in superl. οἴκτιστα, Hom.; στῡγερῶς, Hom. Soph.; χᾰλεπῶς, Plat.; δυστῡχῶς, Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἀτῡχῶς, Isoc.; πονηρῶς, Xen.

Calamity, βούερωστις, εως, ἡ, Hom.; ἄτη, Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt.; πῆμα, ατος, τὸ, Omn. poet.; κάκὸν, Omn.; ὕβρις, εως, ἡ, Pind.; πάθη, Pind. Soph. Hdt. Plat.; πάθος, τὸ, Trag. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; πάθημα, ατος, τὸ, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; συμφορὰ, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; πτῶμα, ατος, τὸ, Æsch. Eur.; σύμπτωμα, Thuc.; περίπτωμα, Plat.; τὰ ἐμπαλιν, Æsch.; δυστῡχία, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; δυστῡχημα, ατος, τὸ, Lys. Plat.; ἀτῡχία, Antipho. Dem. Æschin.; ἀτῡχημα, Dem. Æschin. See *Misfortune*.

Causing calamity, βαρῡδότειρα, only fem. (epith. of Fate), Æsch.

Remembering calamity, μνησῐκήμων, ονος, Æsch.

To calculate, ἀρῑθμέω, Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem. Theoc.; λογίζομαι, mid., perf. pass. and aor. 1. pass. in pass. sens. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Lys. Dem.; κᾰτᾰλογίζομαι, Xen.; συλλογίζομαι, Hdt. Plat. Lys.; μετρέω, Alcæ. Æsch. Hdt. Dem.; ἐνᾰρῑθμέω, Soph.; διᾰρῑθμέω, Eur.; ἐξᾰρῑθμέω, Hdt. Isoc.; στᾰθμάομαι, mid. Hdt. Plat.; συμμετρέομαι, mid. and pass. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.

To include in a calculation, σῠνᾰρῑθμέω, Isæ. Plat.

To calculate exactly, ἐν ψήφῳ λέγω, Æsch.; λογίζομαι ψήφοις, Ar.; ἐν ψήφου λόγῳ τίθεμαι (mid.) Eur.; ψήφους τίθημι, Dem.

Calculating on arriving at the villages by sunset, λογιζόμενοι ἥξειν ἅμα ἡλίῳ δύνοντι εἰς κώμας, Xen. See *To count*.

Calculable, εὐᾰρῐ̈θμητος, ον, Xen. Plat.; ᾰρῑθμητὸς, Theoc.

One must calculate, λογιστέον, Plat.

Skilful in calculating, λογιστικὸς, Xen.; ἀριθμητικὸς, Plat.

Calculation, ψῆφος, ἡ, Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Dem.; λογισμὸς, Eur. Omn. Att. prose; ἐπιλογισμὸς, Arist.; ἀρῐ̈θμησις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.

A calculator, ἀρῑθμητὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Plat.; λογιστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Ar. Plat. Dem.

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A caldron, λέβης, ητος, ὁ, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; λεβήτιον, Anaxipp.
A calender, κνᾰφεύς, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Dem.
A calender's shop, κνᾰφεῖον, Hdt.
Belonging to a calender, κνᾰφευτῐκός, Plat.
To be a calender, κνᾰφεύω, Ar.
The calends, i. e. the first day of the month, νεομηνία (νουμ. Att.), Hdt. Ar. Dem. etc. See *Month.*
A calf, πόρταξ, ᾰκος, ἡ, Hom.; πόρτις, ιος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, usu. ἡ, Hom. h. Æsch. Soph.; πῶρις, ιος, ἡ, Hom. Eur.; μόσχος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Theoc.; μόσχιον, Ephipp.
Nourishing calves, πορτιτρόφος, ον, h.
Of a calf, μόσχιος, Eur.; μόσχειος, ον, Xen.
One who selects calves for sacrifice, μοσχοσφᾰγιστής, Chœrem.
A calf-skin, μοσχέη, contr. μοσχῆ, Anaxand.; μόσχειον, Xen.
Calligraphy, καλλῐγρᾰφία, Plut.
Calyx (of a flower), κᾰλυξ, ῠκος, ἡ, Theoph. Arist.
Calliope, Καλλιόπη, Hes. h. etc.
To call, i. e. summon, address, ἠπύω, no perf. (in Pind. and Trag. ᾽ἀπύω), c. acc. or c. dat. Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Ar.; κᾰλέω (also to name, to speak of as), fut. 1. καλέσω, Att. καλῶ, aor. 1. ἐκᾰλεσα, often in poet. except in Trag. ἐκάλεσα, perf. κέκληκα, fut. 1. pass. seldom if ever used, but paulo-post fut. κεκλήσομαι, perf. pass. opt. κεκλήμην, fut. 1. mid. καλέσομαι and σσ., Att. καλοῦμαι, etc. etc. Omn.; ᾽ἀνᾰκᾰλέω, and poet. ἀγκᾰλέω, Æsch. Eur. all prose; εἰσκᾰλέω, Ar. Xen. Dem.; πᾰρᾰκᾰλέω, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; προσκᾰλέω, Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Xen. Dem.; κῐκλήσκω (also to name, etc.), only pres. and imperf. Hom. Trag.; ἀῡτέω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Æsch. Eur.; αὔω, dissyll. in fut. 1. ἀΰσω, aor. 1. ἤῡσα, no perf. Hom. Æsch. Eur. Theoc.; γέγωνα, perf. of unus. pres. in pres. sens., infin. γεγωνεῖν, part. γεγωνώς, imperf. ἐγεγώνευν or γεγώνευν, 3d sing. ἐγεγώνει, imper. γέγωνε, γεγωνείτω, infin. aor. 1. γεγωνῆσαι, c. dat. Hom. Æsch. Eur.; βοστρέω, no fut. Hom. Ar. Theoc.; φασνέω, c. dat. or c. acc. Hom. Soph.; κέλομαι, mid., aor. 1. ἐκελησάμην, aor. 2. ἐκεκλόμην, Hom. h. Soph.; ᾽ἀνᾰκέλομαι, h.; βοάω, fut. 1. βοήσω, contr. βώσω, as aor. 1. ἔβοσσα, Hom., aor. 1. pass. ἐβοήθην, contr. ἐβώσθην, Hdt., Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; αὐδάω, fut. -άσω and -ήσω, Soph. Eur.; πᾰρᾰβοάω Dem.; φθέγγομαι, mid. Plat.; προσφθέγγομαι, Pind. Eur. Plat.
To call, i. e. to name, to speak of as, ὀνομάζω, fut. -άσω, but Pind. -άξω, Omn.; λέγω, Omn. post Hom.; κλῄζω, fut. κλήσω (κλεῖξω, Pind.), Soph. Eur. Xen.; εἶπον, aor. 2. of unus. pres., imper. εἶπὲ, infin. εἰπεῖν, part. εἰπὼν, etc., with also aor. 1. εἶπα, imper. εἶπον, etc. Soph.; φᾶτίζω, no perf. Eur. Ap. Rh.; δωθῆσαι, no perf. c. dat. or c. acc. Soph. Eur.; κελᾰδέω, Eur.; προσᾰγορεύω, Æsch. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; κᾰλιστρέω, only pres. and imperf. Call.; προσεῖπον, and aor. 1. προσεῖπα, Æsch. Soph. Plat.; προσερέω, in fut. sens., perf. προσείρηκα, fut. 1. pass. προσερηθήσομαι, Plat.; κλείω, and κλέω, only in pres. and imperf. Ap. Rh. Call. See *To name.*
To call to aid, to call to arms, etc. πᾰραγγέλλω (εἰς ὅπλα, etc.) Xen. Dem. See *To exhort, To encourage.*
To call to by a herald (or merely with a loud voice), κηρύσσω, Hom. Æsch.
To call forth, out from, etc. ἐκκᾰλέω, c. gen. of whence, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ἐκπροκᾰλέομαι, mid., c. gen. as ἐκκ. Hom. Ap. Rh.
To call for, κράζω, fut. κεκράξομαι, perf. mid. κέκρᾰγα, imper. κέκραχθι, rare in any other tenses, and rare in the pres., for the perf. is used in pres. sens. c. acc. rei, Ar.
To call out to, to call on, ἐπῐκᾰλέω, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐπῐβοάσσω, Æsch. Eur.; ᾽ἀνᾰβοάω, and poet. ἀμβ. Eur.; ἐπῐβοστρέω, Theoc.
To call to oneself, προσβοάομαι, mid. Hdt.; προσπᾰρᾰκᾰλέομαι, mid. Thuc.
To call together, συγκᾰλέω, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.
To call apart (from others, also to call bad names), ᾽ἀποκᾰλέω, Soph. Xen. Plat. Dem. Æschin.
To call in (allies, witnesses, etc.) ἐπᾰγομαι, mid. Thuc. Xen.
To call in (a sum owing to one, etc.), ἐγκᾰλέω, c. dat. of him who is to pay, Xen. Lys. Isoc. Dem.
To call (in a coaxing way), ὑποκορίζομαι, Ar.
He called to him to help him, ἐβόα βοηθεῖν, Xen.

To be called, i. e. said to be, ᾽ἀκούω, only in pres. and imperf. act. and fut. 1. mid. ᾽ἀκούσομαι, c. adj. in nom. case, c. adv., sometimes c. infin. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Xen.; κλύω, only pres. and imperf. c. adj. in nom. case, or c. adv. Æsch. Soph.; κηρύσσομαι, pass., as—of what father are you called (i. e. said to be, i. e. are you) the son? τοῦ κεκήρυξαι πατρός; Eur.
One must call, κλητέον, Plat.; πᾰρᾰκλητέον, Isoc. Plat., i. e. name, προσρητέον, Plat.
To be called, what ought to be called, etc., κλητέος, Plat., i. e. named, προσᾰγορευτέος, Plat.; προσρητέος, Plat.
Called, κλητὸς, Hom.; called in (as allies, etc.), ἐπῐκλητος, ον, Hdt. Thuc.
Called from many countries, πολῦ κλητος, ον, Hom.
Called from far, τηλεκλειτὸς, ἡ, ὸν, and ος, ον, of allies, Hom.
A calling of, κληδὼν, όνος, ἡ, Æsch.; κλῆσις, εως, ἡ, Ar. Plat. Xen. Dem.
Calling, i. e. naming, πρόσρησις, εως, ἡ. Plat.
Calling, i. e. employment, etc., διᾰτρῐβή, Ar. Xen. Isoc. Dem. See *Employment.*
Callosity, a callous swelling, etc., τύλος, Xen.; ἐπῐπώρωσις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.; κονδύλωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hipp.; κονδύλωσις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.; κόνδυλος, Hipp.
To make callous, τῠλόω, Xen. Theoc.; to be made or become callous, ἐπῐπωρόομαι, pass. Hipp.
Callous, participles pass. of the above verbs, callous in mind, disposition, etc., ᾽ἄνοστος, ον, (nihil sacri, quale est focus, æstimans, Damm. in voce), Hom.
Callow, ἀπτὴν, ῆνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; ἄπτερος, ον, Eur.
A calm, γᾰλήνη, Hom. Trag. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; νηνεμία, Hom. Hdt. Plat. Ap. Rh.; εὐδία, Pind. Eur. Plat. Xen.; γᾰληνεία, Eur.; γᾰληναία, Ap. Rh.
Calm, νήνεμος, ον (used sometimes metaph. of people), Hom. Æsch. Eur. Ap. Rh.; νηνεμία, used as adj. fem. Hom.; εὐήνεμος, ον, Soph. Eur.; δῖκαιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, (of the sea), Sol.; ᾽ἀκύμων, ονος, Æsch.; ᾽ἀκῡμαντος, ον, Eur.; ᾽ἄκῡμος, ον (metaph. of life), Eur.; ἤκηλος, ον (of a man), Soph.; λᾰθάνεμος, ον (of a time, season), Sim.; στᾰθερὸς, Æsch. γᾰληνὸς, ον, Eur.; γᾰληναῖος, Anth.; ᾽ἄτρεμὴς (of men), Plat. Xen.; εὔδιος, ον, compar. εὐδιαίτερος and εὐδιέστερος, Xen. Ap. Rh. Theoc.; ᾽ὑπεύδιος, ον (of a place), Ap. Rh.; εὔκηλος, ἡ, ον, and ος, ον, Theoc.
Beautifully calm (of a human face), καλλῐγάληνος, ον, Eur. See *Tranquil.*
To calm, κοιμάω, only in act. Hom. Æsch. Soph.; στορέννῡμι, by sync. στόρνῡμι, sometimes στρώννῡμι, fut. 1. στορέσω, στορῶ Att. and στρώσω, aor. 1. ἐστόρεσα and ἔστρωσα, no perf. act., perf. pass. ἔστρωμαι, aor. 1. ἐστρώθην and ἐστορέσθην, Hom. Æsch. Hdt.; γᾰληνίζω, Eur. Hipp.; διᾰγᾰληνίζω, Ar.; κοιμίζω, fut. κοιμίσω, κοιμιῶ, Att., no perf. Soph. Plat. Xen.; κατευνάζω, no perf. act. or pass., aor. 1. pass. -ευνάσθην, Ap. Rh.; κατευκηλέω, Ap. Rh.; κᾰταστορέννῡμι, Anth.
To calm (anger, etc.), σβέννῡμι, fut. 1. σβέσω (Plat. too has fut. 1. mid. σβήσομαι), aor. 1. ἔσβεσα, etc. Hom. Hdt. Plat.; πρᾴῡνω, Hes. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Isoc. Plat.
To be, to become calm, εὐδιάω, Eur. Ap. Rh.; στῄγω, Theoc.; γᾰληνίζω, Alex.; γᾰληνιάω, Anth.; ἠρεμέω, Plat. Xen.
To be calm (of an angry man), ἐκπνέω, Eur.; ἀνίημι πνοάς, metaph. Eur.
Causing a calm, τοσσᾰνεμος, ον, Pind.
Calculated to calm, πρᾴυντῐκὸς, Arist.
A calming, πρᾴυνσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
Calmly, ἐυκόλως, Plat. Isoc.
Calmness, γᾰλήνη, Æsch.; εὐδία, Pind. Æsch. Xen. Plat.
A calmer, πανστὴρ, ῆρος ὁ, Soph.
To calve, τίκτω, fut. τέξω, τέξομαι and τεκοῦμαι, aor. 2. ἔτεκον, perf. τέτοκα, pres. mid. τίκτομαι, and aor. 1. mid. ἐτεξάμην, only poet. Hes. Xen. etc. See *To bring forth.*
To calumniate, διᾰβάλλω, perf. διαβέβληκα, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem. Lys. etc.; σῡκοφαντέω, Ar. Xen. Lys. Dem.; βασκαίνω, no perf. (indeed seldom used except in pres.), Dem. Isoc.; βλασφημέω, c. εἰς and acc., c. περὶ or κατὰ and gen. Plat. Isoc. Æschin.
To add by way of calumny, προσδιαβάλλω, Antipho.
To calumniate beforehand, προδιαβάλλω, Thuc.
Calumnious, διᾰβόλος, ον, Pind. Ar. Andoc.; κᾰκὸς, compar. κᾰκάτερος (never used in Att.) and κακίων (ῐ Hom., ῑ Att.),

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superl. κάκιστος, Pind.; ψιθύρὸς, Pind. Soph.; κἀκἀθροος, ον, contr. ους, ουν (of speeches), Soph.; βάσκανος, ον, Ar.; βλάσφημος, ον, Dem.; σῦκοφαντικὸς, Dem.

Living by calumniating others, σῦκοφαντικῶς βεβιωκότες, Isoc.

Calumniously, διἀβόλως, Thuc.; σῦκοφαντικῶς, Isoc.

A calumniator, βάσκανος, Dem.

Calumny, διἀβολία, the α lengthened for the sake of metre, Pind. Theogn.; κἀκὴ γλῶσσα, Pind.; βλασφημία, Eur. Plat. Isoc. Dem. Æschin.; σῦκοφαντια, Ar. Xen. Dem.; σῦκοφάντημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æschin.; διἀβολὴ, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; βασκανία, Dem.

Calumny against me, διἀβολὴ ἐμή, Plat., used also in pl. for "calumny uttered by me," Eur.

Exposed to calumny, εὐδιἀβολος, Plat.

To be exposed to calumny, εὐδιἀβόλως ἔχω, Dem.

To be attached by calumny, διἀβολὴν ἔχω, Xen.

Calydon, Κἀλῠδὼν, ῶνος, ἡ, Hom.

Calypso, Κἀλυψὼ, Hom.

Cambric, σίνδων, ονος, ἡ, Soph. Hdt. Thuc.

A camel, κἄμηλος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hdt., in fem. a body of camels, Hdt.

A camel driver, κἀμηλίτης, Arist.

Camelopard, ἰπποδριον, Arist.; κἀμηλοπάρδἀλις, εως, ἡ, Agatharc.

A camp, αὖλις, ἴδος, acc. ιν, ἡ, Hom.; κλισία, in pl. Hom. Æsch. Soph. (see *Tent*); σκηνὴ, in pl. Æsch. Ar. Xen.; στρἀτόπεδον, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Æschin.; also used for a position for a camp, Xen.; στρἀτήγιον, Soph.; στρἀτοπεδεία, Xen.; τὰ ὅπλα, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

To pitch a camp, τίθεμαι, c. acc. Hom.; στρἀτοπεδεύω, and oftener -ομαι, mid. Thuc. Hdt. Xen. Lys. See *To encamp*.

To strike a camp, αἴρω στόλον, Æsch.; αἴρω τῷ στρἀτῳ, Thuc., and simply αἴρω, Thuc.; αἴρομαι, mid. Soph.; ἀναζευγνῦμι, with or without στρἀτὸν or στρἀτόπεδον, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἀνασκευάζομαι, mid. Xen.

To shift a camp, μεταστρἀτοπεδεύομαι, mid. Xen.

Campfollowers, οἱ ἀκόλουθοι, Xen.; ὁ ὄχλος, Xen.

A campaign, στρἀτεία, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Xen. Dem.; στρἀτευμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æsch. Hdt. Thuc.

A campstool, δῐ̓φρος, ὁ, and later ἡ.

To carry a camp stool, δῐφροφορέω, Ar.

Carrying a camp-stool, δῐφροφόρος, ον, Ar. Strattis.

A camshut, κρηνὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Hdt.

A can, σκῦ̓φος, ὁ and τὸ, Hom. Hes. Alcman. Eur. Epich.; σκῦ̓φισμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æsch.; σκῦ̓φιον, Ath. See *Cup*.

Like a can, σκῦ̓φεις, Stesich.

Can, I can, δύνἀμαι, 2d sing. δύνἀσαι, even in Att. also contr. δύνῃ, Soph. Eur.; fut. δυνήσομαι, aor. 1. pass. in intrans. sens. ἐδυνἀσθην, Hom. and Xen., though usually ἐδυνήθην Att., or still better ἠδυνήθην; so too imperf. often in Att. ἠδυνἀμην, and aor. 1. mid. ἐδυνησἀμην, Omn. See *To be able*.

How can one do so and so, πῶς χρὴ, c. infin. Dem. Theoc.

I cannot, οὐκ ἐσθ' ὅπως, c. opt. Æsch.

A canal, ὀχετὸς, Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Xen.; διῶρυξ, ὕχος, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; διώρυγμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Thuc.

A conducting water by a canal, ὀχετἀγωγία, Plat.; ὀχετεία, Arist.

A making a canal through the Chersonesus, διωρὺχη Χερσονήσου, Dem.

To make a canal through, διορύσσω, c. acc., Lys.

Making a canal, ὀχετηγὸς (ἀνὴρ), Hom.

To conduct water by a canal, ὀχετεύω, Hdt.; ὀχετἀγωγέω.

To cancel, κἀθαιρέω, aor. 2. κἀθεῖλον, Thuc. Isæ. Dem.; ἀνἀλείφω, Æschin.

To cancel an action when commenced, to strike it out of the list, διἀγράφω, and -ομαι, mid. Ar. Lys. Dem.

To cancel in turn, ἀντἀναιρέω, Dem.

For a person having obeyed me in great matters, to disobey me in small, cancels the previous obligation, τὸ γὰρ τοι μέγαλα πιστεύσαντ' ἐμοὶ σμικροῖς ἀπιστεῖν τὴν πάρος συγχεῖ χάριν, Soph.

A cancelling of debts, ἀποκοπὴ χρεῶν, Plut. Dem.

Cancer, φἀγέδαινα, Æsch. Dem.; καρκῖνος, Dem. Hipp.; καρκίνωμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Hipp.

Cancer, the sign of the zodiac, Καρκῖνος, Arat.

To suffer from cancer, καρκἰνὠομαι, Hipp.

Candid, ἄπλόος, ὁη, όον, and contr. οῦς, ῆ, οῦν, compar. -ούστερος, -ούστατος, Eur. Ar. Plat. Xen. Dem.; εὐγνώμων, Xen. Dem. Æschin.

Candidly, ἁπλῶς, Thuc. Xen. Dem.

To be candid, ἁπλοΐζομαι, mid. c. πρὸς and acc. Xen.

Candour, ἁπλότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. Xen.; εὐγνωμοσύνη, Æschin.

A candidate, ἀγωνιστὴς, Dem. Æschin.

To be a candidate, ἀγωνίζομαι, mid. Andoc. etc.

A candle, λῠ̓χνος, pl. οἱ, but oftener τὰ, Hom. h. Eur. Hdt. Xen. See *Lamp*.

A candlestick, λῠχνοῦχος, Ar. Pherecr.

To carry a candle, λῠχνοφορέω, Ar.

A candle maker, λῠχνοποιὸς, Ar.

A cane, νἀρθηξ, ηκος, ὁ, Hes. Eur. Xen.

A bearer of canes, νἀρθηκοφόρος, Xen.

To cane, ῥἀβδίζω, Ar. See *To beat*.

Canine, κύνειος, Ar. See *Dog*.

A canister, κἀνεον, poet. κἀνειον, Att. contr. κἀνοῦν, Hom. Eur. Ar.

Canker, λειχὴν, ῆνος, ὁ, Æsch. See *Blight*.

Cankery, cankerlike, λειχηνώδης, Hipp.

Cannibal, ἀνδροφάγος, ον, Hom. Hdt.; ἀνδροβρὼς, ῶτος, Eur.; ἀνθρωποφάγος, ον, Antiph.

To be a cannibal, ἀνθρωποφἀγέω, Hdt.

A canoe, σχεδία, Hom. Eur. Xen. See *Boat*.

A canon, rule, etc., κἀνων, ονος, ὁ, Eur. Lycurg. Arist. See *Rule*.

A canopy, κωνωπεὼν, ῶνος, ὁ, Anth.

Cantharides, κανθἀρὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Hipp. Arist.

A canticle, μέλος, τὸ, Omn. post. Hom. See *Song*.

A canton, δῆμος, Soph. Ar. Thuc. Dem.

The men of a canton, δημότης, Soph. Ar. Dem.

To canton an army, διασκηνέω, or διασκηνόω (τὰς τάξεις κατὰ τὰς κώμας), Xen.

It seems to be right to canton the men among the villages, in houses, ἐδόκει διασκηνητέον, εἶναι κατὰ τὰς κώμας, εἰς στέγας, Xen.

Cantonments, σκηνώματα, τὰ, Xen.

To canvass (for votes), μνηστεύω, c. acc. rei, no perf. Isoc.; for office, περιέρχομαι, imper. -ηρχόμην, aor. 2. -ἠλὕθον, sync. -ῆλθον, fut. 1. -ελεύσομαι, perf. mid. -ελήλὕθα, Dem. Andoc.; σπουδαρχιάω, Arist.

To canvass and collect one's friends to a trial, πἀραγγέλλω, Dem.

Canvassing, πἀραγγελία, Dem.

A canvasser (for offices), σπουδἀρχης, ου, ὁ, Xen.; σπουδαρχῐ̓δης, ου, ὁ, Ar.

A cap, κὔνέη, Hom. Ar.; κὔνῆ, Soph. Dem.; ἐπίκρᾶνον, Eur.

Capability, δὕνἀμις, εως, η, Hom. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.

Capable, οἷός τε, Omn.; δὕνἀτὸς, Omn. post Hom.; ἱκἀνὸς, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Lys.; φερέγγυος, ον, c. infin. or c. gen., or c. πρὸς and acc. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; αὐτἀρκὴς, c. πρὸς and acc. or c. infin. Thuc. Xen. See *Able*.

Capable of, i. e. able to receive (learning, etc.), δεκτῐκὸς, c. gen. Plat.

Capacious, μέγας, μεγἀλη, μέγα, all cases except nom. and acc. masc. and neut. from μέγἀλος (Æsch. has also voc. masc. μέγἀλε), compar. μείζων, superl. μέγιστος, Omn.; μεγαλοκευθὴς, Pind.; ὑποδέξιος, Hdt. See *Large*.

Capaciousness, μέγεθος, τὸ, Hdt. Plat. See *Size, Largeness*.

Capacity, δὕνἀμις, εως, ἡ, Hom. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem. See *Ability*.

Caparison, τὸ ἐφἰππιον, Xen.

To caparison, ὁπλίζομαι, mid. Hom.

A cape, or headland, βίον, Hom. Ap. Rh.; πρὼν, πρῶνος, ὁ, (in nom. pl. also πρῶνες, Hom.), Hom. Pind. Trag.; πρηὼν, ῶνος, and later -ὠνος, Hes. Call.; ἄκρα, Pind. Soph.; ἀκρωτήριον, Thuc.; ἔκβολος, Eur. See *Headland*.

With three capes, τρῐ̓γλώχις, ῖνος (epithet of Sicily), Pind.

A caper, κάπαρις, εως, ἡ, both plant and fruit, Antiph.

To caper, σκαίρω, only in pres. Hom. See *To dance*.

Capital, i. e. excellent, ἐκπρεπὴς, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. See *Excellent*.

A capital trial, i. e. a trial for a capital offence, θανἀτου δίκη, Thuc.

To throw into prison on a capital charge, δέω τὴν ἐπὶ θανἀτῳ, Hdt.

To be prosecuted on a capital charge, θανἀτου κρίνομαι, pass. Thuc.

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To be capitally punished, θανάτῳ ζημιόομαι, Lys.
A merchant's capital, τὰ ἀρχαῖα, and sometimes in sing., Lys. Isæ. Dem. Æschin.; ἄφορμή, Dem. Lys.; τὸ κεφάλαιον, Plat. Dem.
Capital! interj. εὖγε, Ar.; εὐγοῦν, Eur.
Capitally, ἐκπρεπῶς, Xen. See *Excellently.*
The capital (of a pillar), ἐπίκρανον, Pind. Eur.; κιόκρανον, Xen.
Of a country, ἄστυ, gen. ἄστεος, and in trag. ἄστεως, Omn. See *City.*
To capitulate, ἐνδίδωμι, in aor. 2. intrans. Thuc.; πάρίσταμαι, in fut. 1. mid. and in aor. 2. act. Hdt.; ὁμολογέω, Thuc. See *To surrender.*
They capitulate to Paches on the terms that the Athenians may . . . etc., ποιοῦνται ὁμολογίαν πρὸς πάχητα ὥστε Ἀθηναίοις μὲν ἐξεῖναι . . . κ.τ.λ. Thuc.
They capitulated to the Athenians, on the terms that the Athenians might, etc., συνέθησαν τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις τοὺς Ἀθηναίους χρῆσθαι, κ.τ.λ. Thuc.
Capitulation, ὁμολογία, Hdt. Thuc.; σύμβασις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.
A refusal to capitulate, τὸ ἀσύμβατον, Thuc.
Caprice, χἀλίφροσύνη, Hom.; μετάγνωσις, εως, ἡ, Dem.
Capricious, χἀλίφρων, ονος, Hom.; κουφόνοος, ον, contr. ους, ουν, Æsch. Soph.; μετάβουλος, ον, Ar.; πἀλίμβολος, ον, Plat. Æsch.; ἄβέβαιος, ον, Dem.; πλάνος, Menand.
Capriciously, ἀβεβαίως, Menand.
To be capricious, χἀλῑφρονέω, Hom.
Capricorn, Αἰγόκερως, ωτος and ω, Arat. Luc.
A captain, ἄρχων, οντος, ὁ, Hdt. Thuc.; λοχᾱγός, Soph. Eur. Xen.; λοχᾱγέτης, Æsch. Eur.; ταξίαρχος, Hdt. Xen.; ταξιάρχης, Æsch. Hdt.; of a ship, τριήραρχος, Ar. Hdt. Thuc.
A captaincy, λοχᾱγία, Xen.; of a ship, τριηραρχία, Xen. Lys.
To be a captain, ἄρχω, no perf., usu. c. gen., sometimes c. dat. Hom. Trag. Hdt. Thuc.; λοχᾱγέω, sometimes c. gen. Hdt. Xen. Isæ.; ταξιαρχέω, Ar. Thuc. Lys.
To be captain of a ship, τριηραρχέω, sine cas. and c. gen. Ar. Hdt. Antipho, Lys. etc.
Belonging to or *concerning a captain of a ship*, τριηραρχικός, Dem.
A sub-captain, ὑπολόχᾱγος, Xen.
Caption, ἀπαγωγή, Lys. Dem. See *Arrest.*
Captious, ἐριστικός, Plat. Arist.
Captious about trifles, σμικρολόγος, Isoc.
Captiously, ἐριστικῶς, Plat.
Captiousness (about trifles), σμικρολογία, Plat.
To captivate, θέλγω, no perf. act. or pass., though there is aor. 1. pass. Hom. Pind. Trag. Plat.; αἱρέω, aor. 1. act. not used, aor. 2. act. εἷλον, aor. 1. pass. ἡρέθην, not ἡρήθην, fut. 1. pass. αἱρεθήσομαι, Hom. Eur.
To be captivated, ἁλίσκομαι, fut. ἁλώσομαι, aor. 2. act. in pass. sens. (as if from ἅλωμι) ἥλων, but more usu. ἑάλων, subj. ἁλῶ (and ἁλόω, Hom.), opt. ἁλοίην (ἁλφην, Hom.), infin. ἁλῶναι, part. ἁλούς, perf. act. ἡλωκα, oftener ἑάλωκα, in pass. sens. Soph. Xen.
Captive, adj. ληΐς, ἄδος, ἡ, only fem. Hom.; δορίκτητος and δουρίκτητος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Eur.; αἰχμάλωτος, ον, Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Xen., also in fem. αἰχμαλωτίς, ίδος, ἡ, Soph. Eur.; δορίαλωτος and δουριαλ. ον, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Isoc.; δηΐάλωτος and δηάλ. Æsch. Eur.; δορίληπτος and δουριλητ. ον, Trag.; αἰχμόδετος, ον, Soph.
A band of captives, λητς, ίδος, ἡ, Æsch.
To take captive, ληΐζομαι, mid., esp. in aor. 1. mid. ἐληισάμην, for which Hom. has ἐληϊσσάμην, and Eur. ἐλησάμην, also perf. pass. and aor. 1. pass. in pass. sens. Hom. Eur. Ap. Rh.
To lead away into captivity, ἀφᾱνίζω, Xen.
Befitting a captive, αἰχμαλωτικός, Eur.; αἰχμάλωτος, ον, Æsch.
Captivity, δουλεία, poet. δουλία, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; δούλιον ἦμαρ, gen. -ᾶτος, τὸ, Hom. See *Slavery.*
Capture, ἅλωσις, εως, ἡ, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; αἵρεσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc.; λῆψις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.
Bringing news of the capture (of Troy), φέρων ἁλώσιμον βᾶξιν, Æsch.
To capture, λάμβάνω, fut. λήψομαι, aor. 2. ἔλᾰβον, no aor. 1., perf. εἴληφα, Omn.; to capture alive, ζωγρέω, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. See *To take.*
Easily captured, ἅλωτος, ἡ, ὸν, and later ὸς, ὸν, Thuc.; ἁλώσῑμος, ον, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
A car, ἅρμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Omn. See *Chariot.*

To caracole, μετεωρίζω τὰ σκέλη, Xen. See *To prance.*
A caravansary, κἀτᾰγώγιον, Thuc. See *Inn.*
A carbuncle, ἄνθραξ, ᾶκος, ὁ, Arist.
A carcase, σῶμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Omn.; ἐρείπια, τὰ, Soph.
To card (wool), πείκω, poet. for πέκω, Hom.; ξαίνω, no perf. act. Hom. Eur. Ar. Plat.; κνάπτω (though scarcely if ever used except metaphorically), used metaph. by Æsch. Soph. Plat.; κνᾰφεύω, Ar.
A carder (of wool), ξάντης, ου, ὁ, Plat.
Carded wool, ξάσμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Soph.
Belonging to carding wool, ξαντῑκός, Plat.
The trade of carding, ἡ ξαντικὴ, Plat.
Newly carded, νεόξαντος, ον, Hipp.
Not carded, ἄξηναντος, ον, Plut.
Cardamomum, καρδάμωμον, Theoph.
Cardamum, κάρδαμον, Ar. Xen.
Cardamum seed, καρδαμόσπορον, Galen.
Care, i. e. attention to, κομιδή, Hom.; μελέτη, c. gen. or c. περὶ and gen. or c. πρὸς and acc. Hes. Soph. Eur. Plat.; δρησμοσύνη, h. ὄπις, ῖδος, ἡ, acc. ῖδα and ιν, Pind.; ἐπῑμέλεια, Omn. Att. prose; τὸ ἐπῑμελὲς, Thuc.
Care, i. e. anxiety, μῆδος, τὸ, in pl. (my care for you, σὰ μήδεα), Hom.; μελέδημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, in pl. Hom. Eur.; μελεδώνη, Hom. Theoc.; κῆδος, τὸ, Hom. Æsch.; φροντὶς, ῖδος, acc. ῖδα, ἡ (also attention to), Omn. post. Hom.; μέριμνα, Omn. poet. post Hom. Plat.; μέρμηρα, Hes. Theogn.; μελεδὼν, ῶνος, ἡ, Hes. h. Theogn. Sapph.; μεληδὼν, όνος, ἡ, Simon. Ap. Rh.; μερίμνημα, ατος, τὸ, Pind. Soph.; ὥρα, Hes. Soph. Tyrt. Hdt. Theoc.; μέλημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch. Soph. Theoc.; προμηθία, Soph.; κηδεμονία, Plat.
Care, i. e. diligence, forethought, πρόνοια, Omn. Att.; σπουδὴ, Omn. Att.; φύλᾰκὴ, Hdt.
Great care, σκευωρία, Arist.
An object of care, μέλημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Pind. Sapph. Æsch.; τρῐβὴ, Æsch.
Being an object of care to men, μελησίμβροτος, ον, Pind.
Causing care, δυσκηδὴς, Hom.; πολυμέριμνος, Arist.
Free from care, ἀκηδὴς, Hom. Hes.
Banishing care, λᾱβῑκηδὴς, Hom. Alcæ.
To care or *care for*, i. e. regard as important, μετᾰτρέπομαι, mid. c. gen. ἄλέγω, usu. in negative sentence, only in pres. sine cas. or c. gen. or c. acc. Hom. Pind. Æsch.; ἀλεγίζω, only pres. and imperf. only in a negative sentence, Hom.; ὄθομαι, only in pres. with a negative sentence, c. gen. or c. infin. or c. part. of the doer in nom. Hom. Ap. Rh.; μέλω, and μέλομαι, mid., perf. mid. μέμηλα, aor. 1. pass. in act. sens. ἐμελήθην, c. gen. or c. acc. or c. infin. (see infrà μέλει,) Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; προτῑμάω, c. gen. Æsch. Eur.; νέμω ὥραν, c. gen. Soph.; νέμω μοῖραν, c. dat. Æsch. Soph.
To care for, i. e. attend to, have the care of, ἀλεγύνω only in pres., Hom. h.; κομέω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. h.; κομίζω, aor. 1. poet. ἐκόμισσα, no perf. Hom. Pind. Æsch.; ἀμφῑπολεύω, no perf. Hom. Hdt.; ἀμφῑπολέω, no fut., c. acc. or c. dat. Pind. Soph.; ἀμφῑπένομαι, only pres. and imper. Hom.; ἀμφιπονέομαι, mid. Hom.; ἀρεύω, only pres. Hes.; μελετάω, c. gen. or c. acc. Hes. h. Soph. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; μελεδαίνω, only in pres. and imperf. c. gen. or c. acc. Theogn. Hdt. Theoc.; κηδεύω, Soph. Eur.; τῑθηνέομαι, mid. Soph.; ἀγᾰπάζω, only pres. and imperf., Eur.; περιστέλλω, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Theoc.; θερᾰπεύω, Soph. Dem.; τημελέω, c. gen. or c. acc. Eur. Plat.; ἐπῑμελέομαι, mid., c. fut. 1. and aor. 1. pass. in act. sens., c. gen. or (rarely) c. acc., also simply to take care, c. ὡς and opt. or c. ὅπως, and fut. indic. Eur. Ar. Omn. Att. prose; ἐπῑμέλομαι, only pres. and imperf. c. gen. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Xen.
To care for, i. e. be anxious about, κήδομαι, mid., fut. κεκᾰδήσομαι, perf. κέκηδα, c. gen. Hom. Tyrt. Soph. Hdt. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; τηρέω, h. Pind. Ar.; περῑκήδομαι, c. gen. or c. dat. Hom.; προκηραίνω, only in pres. Soph.; φροντίζω, c. gen. or c. prep. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Æschin.
To take care, i. e. be cautious, provide that, beware lest, etc., ὁράω, fut. ὁράσω, augmented tens. as ἑωρ, esp. in imper., and usu. followed by μὴ, or sometimes by ὅπως μὴ and subj. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; κοσκοπέω, fut. 1. and aor. 1. προσκέψομαι and προσ. or προὐσκεψάμην, no perf., c. acc. or c. μὴ, sometimes c. μὴ and infin. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; φρουρέω, c. infin.

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Eur.; φῠλάσσομαι, mid. c. acc. c. gen. c. infin. or c. prep. c. μὴ and subj., or c. ὅπως μὴ and subj., or c. μὴ and infin., Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; also in act. φῠλάσσω, Eur. Plat.; τηρέομαι, and more rarely τηρέω, c. μὴ or c. acc. and ὅπως μὴ, Ar. Plat.; παρᾰτηρέω, c. ὅπως μὴ, Dem.; προμηθέομαι, mid. c. μὴ, or (more in sense of to be anxious for) c. gen. Hdt. Plat.; προνοέω, and more usually in Att. προνοέομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. pass., in act. sens. c. gen. rei., or c. ὅτι or ὡς or c. ὅπως, or c. μὴ or ὅπως μὴ, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Lys.; προστᾰτεύω, c. ὅπως, Xen.; προορᾰομαι, mid. Dem.; σπουδάζω, usu. prep., also c. infin. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; διασπουδάζω, c. perf. pass. in act. sens. but pluperf. in pass. sens., Dem.; διᾰτηρέω, Dem.; διαφῠλάσσω, and mid. Plat. Xen.; ἐπῐτηδεύω, c. infin. or c. ὅπως, etc. Hdt.; εὐλαβέομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. pass., in act. sens. c. acc. and μὴ, c. μὴ and infin., or c. μὴ and subj., or c. prep. περὶ, etc. Soph. Eur. Plat. Dem.; διευλᾰβέομαι, c. acc., or c. μὴ and infin. etc. Plat. Dem.; κᾰτᾰτείνω, Plat.; ἀνᾰκῶς ἔχω, c. gen. Hdt.

To join in taking care of, σῠνεπῐμελέομαι, mid. c. gen. Thuc. Xen.

To take care beforehand, προβουλεύω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; προευλαβέομαι, Dem.

To take care besides, προσεπῐμελέομαι, c. gen. Plat.

To take care of in return, ἀντῐκηδεύω, c. gen. Eur.; ἀντεπιμελέομαι, c. gen. Xen.

To take great care, πολυωρέω, Æschin.

(*Brasidas*) *seeing the pilots taking care of the ships not to run them aground,* ὁρῶν τοὺς κυβερνήτας φυλασσομένους τῶν νεῶν μὴ ξυντρῐψωσιν, Thuc.

To take care of the affairs of their allies, τὰ τῶν συμμάχων διὰ χειρὸς ἔχειν, Thuc.

To banish care, to ship off care, ἀπομερμηρίζω, fut. ξω, Ar.

It is a care, μέλει (and c. nom. μέλουσι), imper. μελέτω (pl. μελόντων, Hom.), imperf. ἔμελε, fut. 1. μελήσει, aor. 1. ἐμέλησε, imper. μελησάτω, perf. μεμέληκε, pluperf. ἐμεμελήκει, no other parts used in prose; the poets also use μέλεται (mid.), μελέσθω, μέλοιτο, μέλεσθαι (the tragedians use no other tense of mid., Eur. also has μελόμεσθα, we are a care), μέμηλε, pluperf. μεμήλει (never with augm.), part. μεμηλὼς, pluperf. pass. μεμέλητο (and in Hom. μέμβλεται, μέμβλετο), c. dat. pers. gen. rei, also c. dat. pers. and prep. περὶ, and gen. etc., or c. conjunction, Omn.

One must care, μελητέον, Plat.; ἐπῐμελητέον, Plat. Xen.; προνοητέον, Xen.; διευλᾰβητέον, Plat.; φροντιστέον, Eur. Plat.; περιοπτέον, Thuc.; φῠλακτέον, Isoc. Xen. Plat.; προοπτέον, Hdt.; παρᾰτηρητέον, Arist.

To be taken care of, φῠλακτέος, Eur.

One who takes care, κηδεμὼν, όνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (used by Hom. only for watchers over the dead), Hom. Æsch. Soph. Plat.; μελέτωρ, ορος, c. ἀμφὶ and acc. Soph.; μεριμνητὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Eur.; μελεδωνὸς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hdt.; μελεδωνεὺς, Theoc.; κηδεμονεὺς, Ap. Rh.

Careful, μεμηλὼς, c. gen. or c. dat., used also in pass. sens. as carefully done, etc., Hom. Hes. Pind.; περῐ̓φρων, ονος, Hom. Hes.; περῐ̓φρᾰδὴς, h.; ἐπῐμελὴς, often c. gen. rei., also in pass. sens. as an object of care, esp. in neut. (e. g. to whom it was a care to injure me, i. e. who were anxious to do so, οἷς ἦν ἐπιμελὲς κακῶς ἐμὲ ποιεῖν, Dem.), Ar. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; κήδειος, ον, Eur.; κηδόσῠνος, ον, Eur.; μέλων, ουσα, ον, Eur.; ἐπιστροφὴς, Xen.; φῠλᾰκῐκὸς, c. gen., Plat.; ἐπῐμηθὴς, Theoc.

Careful, pass., i. e. carefully studied or done, ὀξῠμέριμνος, ον, Ar.

Carefully, περῐφρᾰδέως, Hom.; σπουδαίως, Xen. Plat. Hdt.; φροντιστῐκῶς, Xen.; μεμελημένως, Plat.; ἐπιστρεφέως, Hdt. Æschin.; ἐπῐμελῶς, Plat. Isoc.; ἐπιφρᾰδέως, Ap. Rh.

Carefulness, ἐπιτῐθευσις, εως, ἡ, Eur.

Careless, ἄεσῐ φρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Hes.; ἀκηδὴς, Hom.; μεθήμων, ονος, Hom.; ἄφροντις, ῐδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, about a thing, c. gen. Eur.; ὀλῐγωρος, ον, Hdt. Dem.; ἄλογος, ον, Plat. Dem.; ἀλόγιστος, ον, Thuc. Plat. Dem.; ἀμελὴς, Thuc. Plat. Dem.; ἀφρόντιστος, ον, Soph. Xen. Theoc.

Careless of everything in comparison of gaining the victory, τῶν ἄλλων ἀπερίοπτοι παρὰ τὸ νικᾶν, Thuc.

Unworthy of care, ἀμέλητος, ον, Theogn.

Carelessly, ἀκηδέστως, Hom.; φαύλως, Eur. Dem.; ἀφροντίστως, Soph. Eur. Xen.; ἀμελῶς, Thuc. Xen.; ὀλῐγώρως, Plat. Xen. Isoc. Dem. Æschin.; ἀλογίστως, Thuc. Plat.; ἠμελημένως, Xen.; ἀφῠλάκτως, Xen.; εὐκόλως, Plat.; ἀνειμένως, Xen.; ἀπερῐμερίμνως, Ar.; παράργως (i. e. treating it as a matter of secondary importance), Plat. Dem. Dinarch.; in compar. ἀπερισκεπτότερον, Thuc.

To be careless, ἀποκηδέω, no perf., Hom.; μεθίημι, fut. -ήσω, aor. 1. -ῆκα, and Ep. -έηκα (Hom. uses 2d and 3d sing. pres. μεθιεὶς, μεθίει), Hom. Tyrt. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἀμελέω, sine cas., or sometimes c. gen. Trag. Plat. Dem.; ἐξαμελέω, and in pass.

To be done carelessly, Hdt. Aris.; ἀφροντιστέω, c. gen. Xen. See *To neglect.*

Carelessness, ἀεσιφροσῠνη, Hom.; μεθημοσῠνη, Hom.; κακοφρᾰδία, h. ἀμελία, Eur.; ἀμέλεια, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἀφῠλαξία, Xen. Antipho. See *Neglect.*

Career, δρόμος, Omn.

To career, ἄτσω, ᾄσσω Att., though Æschylus has ἀτσω once in pres., and Euripides occasionally in other tenses; no perf. Omn. poet. Plat.

A caress, ἴφαψις, ῐδος, acc. ιν, ἡ, Æsch.; ἀσπασμὸς, Theogn.; ἄσπασμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.

Caressing, (words, etc.), αἱμῠλος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hes. Pind. Æsch.

A caresser, ἐφάπτωρ, ορος, Æsch.

To caress, κᾰταψήχω, no perf. Eur. Ap. Rh.; ἀσπάζομαι, mid. Eur. Plat. Xen.; ὑπερπυπτάζω, only pres. and imperf. Ar.; κορίζομαι, mid. Ar.

To say in a caressing way, ὑποκορίζομαι, Ar.

A thing to be caressed, μείλιγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch.

A cargo, φόρτος, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; φόρτον, and oftener in pl. Hes. Ar. Hdt. Dem. See *Load.*

Caria, Κᾰρία, Xen.

Carian, Κᾰρῐκὸς, Soph. Ar. Plat.

A Carian, Κὰρ, Κᾶρὸς, Hom. Xen. etc. in fem.; Κάειρα, Hom. Hdt.

Carious, σᾰθρὸς, Pind. Eur. Plat. Dem. Hipp. See *Rotten.*

Carmine, φοῖνιξ, ῐκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, also in fem., φοίνισσα, Pind. Eur. See *Crimson.*

Carnage, φόνος, Omn. See *Slaughter.*

Carnal, σαρκῖνος, Emped. Plat.

Carnivorous, κρεόβοτος, ον, Æsch.; κρεοφᾰ́γος, ον, Hdt.; σαρκοφᾰ́γος, ον, Arist.; ζωοφᾰ́γος, ον, Arist.

To be carnivorous, σαρκοφᾰγέω, sometimes c. acc. Arist. Mel.; ζωοφᾰγέω, Arist.

A being carnivorous, ζωοφᾰγία, Arist.; κρεοφᾰγία, Hipp.

A carol, μολπὴ, Omn. poet. See *Song.*

To carol, ἀείδω, and contr. ᾄδω, fut. ἀείσω, rare, usu. ἀείσομαι, contr. ᾄσομαι, (this contraction is not confined to Attic), no perf. act. Omn.

A carousal, εἰλᾰπίνη, Hom. Eur. Ar.; συμπόσιον, Theogn. Pind. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; εὐωχία, Ar. Plat. Xen. See *Feast.*

To carouse, εἰλᾰπῐνάζω, only in pres. Hom. Pind.; εὐωχέομαι, pass. c. fut. 1. mid. in pass. sens. Ar. Hdt. Xen. See *To feast.*

A carpenter, τέκτων, ονος, Hom. Trag. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; τεκτονῐκὸς, Plat. Xen.

The trade of a carpenter, τεκτοσῠνη, Hom. Eur.; ἡ γομφωτῐκὴ, Plat.; ἡ τεκτονῐκὴ, Xen. Plat. Æschin.

A carpenter's shop, τεκτονεῖον, Æschin.

To be a carpenter, τεκταίνομαι, mid. Plat.

A carpet, τάπης, ητος, ὁ, Hom. Ar.; πέτασμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch.; εἷμα, -ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch.; ποδόψηστρον, Æsch.; δάπις, ῐδος, ἡ, Ar. Xen.; ὑποπέτασμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Plat.; τάπις, ῐδος, ἡ, Xen.; ῥᾶπτον, Xen.; ὑπόβαθρον, Xen.

A carpet made of felt, πῖλος, Xen.

A platform or *path strewed with carpets* (to receive a great person), πορφῠρόστρωτος πόρος, Æsch.

To carpet, πετάσμασιν στρώννῡμι (another form of στορέννῡμι, fut. 1. στορέσω and στρώσω, and Att. στορῶ, no perf. act., aor. 1. pass. ἐστορέσθην and ἐστρώθην), Æsch. See *To strew.*

A carriage, ἅμαξα, Hom. Hes. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἁμαξὶς, ῐδος, ἡ, Ar. Hdt.; ἅμᾰξιον, Arist.; ἁρμὰ, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; ζεῦγος, τὸ, Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Andoc. Dem.; ῥοῖσος, Plat.

A carriage with a head, κάμᾰρα, Hdt.

A carriage made of wickerwork, κάνεθρον, Xen.

The wicker body of a carriage, πείρινς, ἡ, only in acc. sing. πείρινθα, Hom.

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Carriage,, i. e. charge for carrying (esp. by sea), *ναῦλος*, or *ναῦλον*, Dem. See *Chariot.*

Belonging to a carriage, 'ἁμαξήρης, Æsch.; 'ἁμαξῖκὸς, Theoph.

Large enough to load a carriage with (of a load), 'ἁμαξοπληθής, Eur.; 'ἁμαξιαῖος, Xen.

A carriage-road, 'ἁμαξῖτὸς, Hom. Pind. Theogn. Hdt.; 'ἁμαξιτὸς ὁδὸς, Pind.; 'ἁμαξήρης τρίβος, Eur.

A road wide enough for two carriages, δῖ' κροτος ἁμαξῖτὸς, Eur.

To be passable for carriages, or *marked by the track of carriages*, 'ἁμαξεύομαι, pass. Hdt.; ἐπἁμαξεύομαι, Soph.

A carriage track, ἁρμᾶτροχία, Hom.; 'ἅματροχία, Call.

Borne in carriages, 'ἁμαξοφόρητος, ον, Pind.

A carriage builder, 'ἁμαξουργὸς, Ar.

Carriage building, 'ἁμαξουργία, Theoph.; 'ἁμαξοπηγία, Theoph.

A carrier, *φορεὺς*, Hom.; *φορτηγὸς*, Theogn.

Carrion, *κενέβρειον*, and in pl. Ar.

A carrot, *στἀφῠλῖνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Hipp. Diosc.

To carry, *φέρω*, fut. 1. *οἴσω* (not found in indic. in Hom., though he has imperf. *οἶσε*, infin. *οἰσέμεν* and *οἰσέμεναι*), aor. 1. *ἤνεικα*, Hom., *ἤνεγκα* Att., aor. 2. *ἤνεικον*, Hom., *ἤνεγκον* Att. (all these tenses used also in mid.), fut. 1. mid. *οἴσομαι* (used also in pass. sens.), aor. 1. pass. *ἠνείχθην*, Omn.; *φορέω*, (infin. pres. also *φορῆναι* and *φορήμεναι*, as if from *φόρημι*, Hom.), Hom. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat.; *κομίζω*, fut. *κομἰσω*, Att. fut. often *κομιῶ*, in Pind. *κομἰξω*, Omn.; *βαστάζω*, esp. of carrying in the hands, Hom. Pind. Trag.; *ὀχέω*, fut. 1. mid. in pass. sens. Hom. h. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; *'ἄγω*, aor. 2. *ἤγᾰγον*, aor. 1. *ἤξα* (very rare in Att. if indeed ever found in the simple verb), perf. *ἀγήοχα* (very rare), usu. of carrying persons, Omn.; *ἀείρω*, aor. 1. act. *ἦειρα*, pass. *ἠέρθην*, Hom. Eur. in chor.; *αἴρω*, Eur.; *πορεύω*, no perf. Soph. Eur.; *πορθμεύω*, esp. across water, Æsch. Soph. Eur.; *ὀχμάζω*, Ap. Rh.

To carry (a wall, trench, etc. in any direction), *ἐλαύνω*, fut. *ἐλἀσω*, *ἐλῶ* Att., and all tenses from *ἐλάω*, perf. *ἐλήλακα* (rare), pluperf. pass. *ἐληλάμην* (Hom. has also pres. infin. *ἐλάμεν*, imper. *ἔλα*, and part. *ἐλῶν* are also found in Hom. Pind. Eur.), Hom. Hes. Ar. Hdt.; *ἐξἄγω*, Thuc. Dem.

To carry away, to carry off, *ἀνερείπομαι*, mid., only in 3d pl. aor. 1. mid. Hom.; *ληΐζομαι*, mid., aor. 1. often *ληΐσάμην*, poet. and Att. *ἐληϊσάμην*, perf. pass. *λελητἴσμαι*, contr. *λέλησμαι*, in pass. sens. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; *σῦλάω*, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; *σἰνομαι*, mid. only pres. and imperf. Hom.; *'ἀπαείρω* (*ἀπαίρω* Att.), Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *ἁρπάζω*, fut. *ἁρπἀξω* and *ἁρπἄσω*, (only *ἁρπἄσω* Att.), aor. 1. both *ἥρπἄσα* and *ἥρπαξα* (only *ἥρπἄσα* Att.), perf. only *ἥρπακα*, pass. *ἥρπασμαι*, Hom. Hes. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Xen.; *ἐξαρπάζω*, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; *'ἀφαρπάζω*, Hom. Soph. Ar.; *ἐξἀναρπάζω*, Eur.; *διαρπάζω*, Dem.; *ἐκκομίζω*, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; *'ἀποκομίζω*, Thuc. Xen. Ap. Rh.; *ἐκφέρω*, and *–ομαι* mid. (esp. in mid. to carry off prizes, honours, etc.), often c. gen. of the place out of which, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; *'ἀποφέρω*, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *προφέρω*, esp. as a storm does, Hom.; *μετεκφέρω*, Hom.; *ὑποφέρω*, Hom. Xen.; *παρἀφέρω* (also to carry beyond), Plat. Arist.; *ἐκφορέω*, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Isæ.; *ἐκπορθμεύω*, esp. by sea, Eur.; *'ἀπἄγω*, esp. of animate things, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; *κλέπτω*, Pind. Soph. Antipho; *ἐκκλέπτω*, c. gen. or c. prep. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; *'ἀποικίζω*, only of people, Hom. Soph.; *'ἀπεμπολάω*, c. gen. of the place from which, Eur.; *'ἀφορίζω*, c. gen. of the place, and *–ομαι*, mid., sine cas. Eur.

To carry away with, συνεξἄγω, Plat.

To carry away privily, *'ὑπεκφέρω*, c. gen. of place from which, Hom.; *'ὑπεκτίθημι*, aor. 1. *–έθηκα*, aor. 1. pass. *–ετέθην*, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Lys.; *'ὑπεκκομίζω*, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *'ὑπεξἄγω*, Hom. Hdt.; *'ὑπεκλαμβἄνω*, fut. *–λήψομαι*, no aor. 1., perf. *–εἰληφα*, aor. 2. *–ἐλἄβον*, Eur.

To carrry away beforehand, *προἀναρπάζω*, Dem.; *προεκκομίζω*, Hdt.

To carry away from one place to another, *μετἄβαίνω*, in aor. 1. act. *μετέβησα*, Pind.

To seize and carry away, *εἰσαρπάζω*, Lys.

To be carried (away by anger), *ἐκφέρομαι πρὸς ὀργὴν*, Soph., *ἐκφέρομαι ἀπαιδευσίᾳ ὀργῆς*, Thuc.; and simply I was carried away (by eloquence, or by the impulse of the moment, etc. etc.), *ἐξηνέχθην*, Plat.

To be carried off and sold, *ὀδἀομαι*, pass. Eur.

To be carried away with, *σὔνἀποφέρομαι*, Dem.; *συγκἀπἀφέρομαι*, Arist.

To carry up (to heaven, etc.), *'ἀναρπάζω*, Hom. Eur. Dem.; *'ἀνἀκομίζω*, Xen.

To carry across, *διἄγω*, Hom. Thuc. Xen.; *διἀπορεύω*, Xen.; *διἀπορθμεύω*, esp. by water, Hdt.; *διἀκομίζω*, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; *'ὑπερφέρω*, c. gem. acc. Thuc. Xen.; *διἀφέρω*, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *'ὑπερφορέω*, Xen.; *διαβιβάζω*, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *περαιόω*, esp. across water, Thuc.; *διἀπεραιόω*, esp. in pass. Hdt. Thuc.

To carry across with, *συνδιαβιβάζω*, Plat.

To carry to a distance, *προκομίζω*, Hdt.

To carry over or *along with one*, *παρἀκομίζω*, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

To carry with one, or *with another thing*, *συγκομίζω*, Hdt. Xen.; *συμπεριἄγω*, Xen.

To carry off together with, *σὔναρπάζω*, Æsch. Soph. Eur. Xen.

To carry about with, *συμπερῐφέρω*.

To carry across with, or *at the same time*, *συνδιαβιβάζω*, Plat.

To carry with, i. e. to help to carry, *συμφέρω*, Xen.

To be carried up with, *σὔνἀναφέρομαι*.

To carry round, *περῐκομίζω*, Thuc.; *περῐφέρω*, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; *περῐφορέω*, Hdt.; *περιἄγω*, Eur. Xen.; *κωνδω*, Ar.

To carry to, *εἰσφέρω*, c. prep. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; *προσκομίζω*, c. prep. Xen. Dem.; *ἐπιβαστάζω*, c. prep. Eur.; *εἰσβιβάζω*, c. prep. Hdt. Thuc.

To carry down (as a river does), *κἀτἀφορέω*, Hdt. Plat.; *κἀτἀφέρω*, Hdt.

To carry back, *'ἀποφέρω*, Hom. Hdt.; *'ἀπἄγω*, Hom. Hdt.; *'ἀποκομίζω*, Ap. Rh.

To carry on the back, *νωτοφορέω*, Xen.

To carry in the arms, *πηχύνω*, no perf. Ap. Rh.

To carry a corpse out for burial, *'ἀναιρέομαι*, aor. 2. *'ἀνειλόμην*, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

To carry by sea, *ναυσθλόω*, and *–ομαι*, mid. Eur.; *ναυστολέω*, Eur.

To carry burdens, *φορτηγέω*, Hdt.

To carry orders as an aide-de-camp, *διαγγέλλω*, Xen.

And you all saw one carried off to execution by them from the assembly last year, *καὶ τὸν ἐκ τῆς ἐκκλησίας πέρυσι πἀντες ἑωρᾶτε ὑπ' ἐκείνων ἀπἀχθεντα*, Dem.

It is lawful to carry him off to prison, *ἀπἄγειν ἔξεστιν εἰς τὸ δεσμωτήριον*, Dem. See *Arrest*, etc.

You carry on a brawl among the Gods, *ἐν δὲ Θεοῖσι κολφὸν ἐλαύνετον*, Hom.

I neither remember the matter, nor does my memory carry me back so as to recollect any thing, *οὔτε μέμνημαι τὸ πρᾶγμα, οὔτε με περιφέρει οὐδὲν εἰδέναι*, Hdt.

One ought to carry, *κομιστέον*, Plat.

One must carry before, *προοιστέον*, Arist.

One must carry near, *προσακτέον*, Plat.

A carrying, *φορὰ*, also a being carried, Soph. Plat. Arist.; *'ἄγωγὴ*, Æsch. Soph. Thuc.; *κομιδὴ*, Hdt. Xen.; *ὄχησις, εως, ἡ*, also a being carried on horseback, carriage, ship, Plat.

A carrying away, *ληΐστὸς, ὁυ, ἡ*, Hdt.; *ἐκκομιδὴ*, Hdt.; *'ἀναίρεσις, εως, ἡ*, esp. for burial, Eur. Thuc.; *'ἀπἄγωγὴ*, esp. before a magistrate, or to prison, etc. Lys. Dem.

A carrying across, *διἀκομιδὴ*, Thuc.; *παρἀκομιδὴ*, Thuc.; *παρἀγωγὴ*, Xen.

A carrying round, *περῐφορὰ*, Xen.

You being carried away captive, *σὸς ἑλκηθμὸς*, Hom.

A carrying trade, *φορτηγία*, Arist.

Carried, adv. *φορἰδην*, Eur. Dem.

Carried (or what may be carried), *φορητὸς*, Pind.; *βαστακτὸς*, Mel.

Carried off or *away*, *ληϊστὸς*, and *λεϊστὸς*, Hom.; *'ἁναρπαστὸς, ἡ, ὸν*, and *ὸς, ὸν*, c. gen. of the place from which, Eur. Hdt. Plat. Xen.; *ἁρπἄγῐμος*, Call.; *ἁρπἄγίμαῖος*, Orph.; carried about, *περῐφορητὸς, ὸν*, Hdt.; easily carried, *'ἀγἀγῐμος, ον*, Eur.

One who carries off, *ἁρπακτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ*, Hom. Call.; *μάρπτις, ιος, ὁ*, Æsch.

A cart, *'ἅμαξα*, Omn.

A carter, *ζευγηλἄτης*, Soph. Xen.

Carthage, *Καρχηδὼν, ὄνος, ἡ*, Hdt.

Carthaginian, *Καρχηδόνιος*, Hdt. Xen.

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Cartilage, χόνδρος, Arist.
Cartilaginous, χονδρονευρώδης, Hipp.; χονδρότυπος, ον, Arist.; χονδράδης, Arist.
To be cartilaginous, χονδριάω, Hipp.
To carve (meat), δαιτρεύω, Hom. Ap. Rh.; δαίομαι, mid., in aor. 1. ἐδάσάμην, Hom.; κρεανομέω, Isæ.
To carve (as a sculptor), γλύφω, Hdt. Anth.; ἐγγλύφω, Hdt.; κολάπτω, Call. Anth.; ἐγκολάπτω, Hdt.; ἐκτύπόω, Xen. Plat.
A carver (of meat), δαιτρός, Hom.; κρεανόμος, Eur.; γλυπτής, Anth. See *Sculptor.*
Carving (of meat), δαιτροσύνη, Hom.; carved work, ἐκτύπωμα, ἄτος, τό, Plat.; σμίλευμα, ἄτος, τό, Ar.
Fit for carving (wood, etc.) γλυπτός, Theoph.
Carved, σμίλευτος, Anth.; γλυπτός, Anth.
Carved work, βαίβαλμα, ἄτος, τό, Theoc.
A cascade, κἀταῤῥάκτης, ου, ὁ, Diod.
A case, θήκη, Eur. Hdt.
A case (for a bow), γωρυτός, Hom.
A case (for arms), σάγμα, ἄτος, τό, Soph. Eur. Ar.
The case, i. e. condition of affairs, πρᾶγμα, ἄτος, τό, Omn.
Case (in the declension of nouns), πτῶσις, εως, η, Arist.
But this is always the case with mortals, ἀλλ' αἴτη δίκη ἐστὶ βροτῶν, Hom.
It is the case, it is not the case, etc., ἐστί, οὐκ ἐστί, etc. Omn.
In the case of, ἐπί, c. gen. Lycurg.
In that case, ἐκείνως, Thuc.
A casement, θῦρὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Ar.
Cash, ἀργύριον, Ar. Xen. Theoc. See *Money.*
To cashier, ἐκβάλλω, perf. ἐκβέβληκα, no aor. 1. Xen.; τὴν ἀστῖβα λαβεῖν, Lys.
A cashier, χρυσοφύλαξ, ἄκος, ὁ, Eur.
A cask, πίθος, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; πιθάκνη, Ar.; πιθάκνιον, Eubul.; κάδος, Anac. Archil. Soph. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; κάδίσκος, Cratin.; κάδίσκιον, Nicoch.
A casque, κόρυς, ὕθος, acc. –ὕθα and ὑν, ἡ, Hom. Tyrt. Soph. See *Helmet.*
A casket, λέθης, ητος, ὁ, Soph.
Cassia, κἀσία, Hdt.
Smelling of cassia, κἀσιόπνους, neut. ουν, Antiph.
A cassock, χίτὼν, ῶνος, ὁ, Omn.
To cast, βάλλω, fut. βἀλῶ (in Ar. βαλλήσω) perf. βέβληκα, no aor. 1. act., aor. 1. pass. ἐβλήθην (Hom. has 3d sing. ἔβλητο, which Liddell and Scott consider "a syncop. aor. pass.," but which has been usually taken for ἐβέβλητο, 3d sing. pluperf., just as βλῆμένος is for βεβλημένος), Omn.; ῥίπτω, Omn.; ἵημι, 2d sing. imperf. ἴει, Eur., ἴεί used also as 3d sing. imperf. Hom. Xen.; aor. 1. ἧκα, Hom. Soph. Eur. Plat. Xen.
To cast (lots), πάλλω, Hom. Soph.
To cast (anchor), μεθίημι ἀγκύρων; also to cast down (one's eyes), Æsch. Eur.
To cast out, off, away, προΐημι, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἐκβάλλω, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Ap. Rh.; ἀποβάλλω, Eur. Dem.; ἐκρίπτω, Soph.
To cast forth, σὺνεκβάλλω, c. acc. and dat. Hdt.
To cast about (one's eyes), διἀφέρω, fut. –οίσω, aor. 1. –ήνεγκα, aor. 2. –ήνεγκον Eur.; διαῤῥίπτω and διἀρίπτω, Ar.; ἐγκυκλόω, Eur.
To cast down, κἀτἀβάλλω, Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
To cast down into, ἐγκἀτἀβάλλω, c. prep. Hom. Ap. Rh.
To cast down (a person's spirits), τἀπεινόω, Xen.; κἀτηφέω, fut. –ήσω, no perf. Ap. Rh.
To cast up (as the sea does foam, etc. ἀποπτύω, –ύσω, Hom.; πτύω, πτύσω, Theoc.; ἀναπτύω, Ap. Rh.
To cast up, i. e. to calculate, λογίζομαι, mid., perf. pass. and aor. 1. pass. in act. sens. Eur. Ar. Plat. Dem.
To be cast down (in spirit), κἀτἀθῦμέω, Xen.; ἀθῡμονέω, Xen.; κἀτηφιάω, Ap. Rh.; κἀτωπιάω, Arist.; ἀνἀπρήσομαι φρένα λύπᾳ, Theoc.
For the eyes of chaste maidens are cast down, κάτω γὰρ ἀγναῖς παρθένοις . . . βλεμμάτων ῥέπει βολή, Æsch.
Casting down her eyes, ἐγκλίδὸν ὄσσε βαλοῦσα, Ap. Rh. See *To throw.*
To cast metal, χωνεύω, Ar.
A pit for casting metal, χόἀνος, Hom. Hes.
One must cast round (one's eye), διωστέον, Eur.
One must cast out, ἐκβλητέον, Plat.
Cast up (by the sea), ἐκβλητος, ον, Eur.
Cast, as metal, χὕτὸς, Hdt.
Earth cast up by, ἐκβολή, c. gen. Soph.
A solid lump of cast metal, αὐτοχόωνον, Hom.
A cast, or *model*, or *any material for a cast*, ἐκμἄγεῖον, Plat.
A cast of dice, βλῆμα, ἄτος, τό, Eur.
A cast of a net, βόλος, Orac. ap. Hdt.
To stand the hazard of the cast, ῥίπτω κίνδῡνον, Eur.; ἀναῤῥίπτω κίνδυνον, Thuc.; ἀπορῥιπτέω κίνδυνον, Hdt. See *Risk.*
A cast or *casting of hounds* (as a huntsman casts them when they have lost the scent, or as they cast themselves), διάῤῥιμμα, ἄτος, τό.
Casting forward, or *backward*, or *on either side*, τὰ εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν, καὶ ὄπισθεν, καὶ εἰς τὸ πλάγιον διαῤῥίμματα, Xen.
A casting net, δίκτυον, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat. See *Net.*
A castaway, κἄθαρμα, ἄτος, τό, Ar. Dem.
Castanet, κρότἄλον, h. Pind. Eur. Hdt.
A rattling of castinets, κρεμβἄλιασμὸς, ὑος, ἡ, h.
To rattle castinets, κρεμβἄλιάζω, Hermipp.; κροτἀλιζω, no perf. Hdt.
A castellan, πυργοφύλαξ, ἄκος, ὁ, Æsch.
Castigation, τἰμωρία, Eur. Ar. Isoc. Xen. Dem.; κόλἄσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Xen.
To inflict castigation, λαμβἄνω ποίνην, Eur.
To suffer castigation, ποίνην τίνω, δίδωμι, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. See *Punishments.*
Castle, πύργος, Omn.; πυργίδιον, Omn. See *Tower.*
Like a castle, πυργηδόν, Hom.
Like a castle, πύργινος, Æsch.; πυργώδης, Soph.; ἀντἠπυργος, ον, Eur.
To attack a castle, πυργομἄχέω, Xen.
To build high like a castle, πυργόω, Eur. Ar.
Destroying castles, πυργοδἴκτος, ον, Æsch.
With beautiful castles, εὐπυργος, ον, and in Pind. ήὐπ., Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur.; καλλἰπυργος, ον, Eur.; καλλἰπύργωτος, ον, Eur.; in fem. πυργῶτις, ἴδος, ἡ, Æsch.
With no castle, ἀπύργωτος, ον, Hom.; ἄπυργος, ον, Eur.
Castor, Κάστωρ, ορος, Hom. etc.
Of Castor, Καστόρειος, Pind.
Castrametation, στρἀτοπεδευσις, εως, ἡ, Xen.
To castrate, ἐκτέμνω, Soph. Hdt. Xen.
Castration, ἐκτομὴ, Hdt. Plat.
Castrated, ἐκτομίας, ου, Hdt.
Casual, αὐτόμἄτος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hdt.; ὁ τὐχὼν, Plat.; ὁ ἐντυγχάνων, ὁ ἐντυχὼν, Eur. Thuc.
Casually, αὐτομἄτως, Hdt.; ἀπὸ τοῦ αὐτομάτου, or ἐκ τοῦ αὐτ. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; τὐχόντως, Arist.
Casualty, συμφορὰ, usu. in bad sense, and probably always in prose, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att. See *Accident; Event.*
A casuist, σοφιστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Plat.
Casuistry, ἡ σοφιστῖκὴ, Plat.
A cat, αἴλουρος, Ion.; αἰέλουρος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar. Hdt.
Catalogue, κἀτἄλογος, Thuc.; ἀπόφἄσις, εως, ἡ, Dem.
To catalogue, κἀτἀλέγω, Ar. Xen.
A catapult, κἀτἀπέλτης, ου, Arist.
A cataract, κἀταῤῥάκτης, ου, ὁ, Diod.
The Cataracts of Egypt, Κατάδουποι, Hdt.
A cataract in the eye, λεύκωμα, ἄτος, τό, Arist.
Catarrh, κἀτάῤῥοος, ους, Plat..
Of catarrh, κἀταῤῥοϊκὸς, Hipp.
To have a catarrh, κἀταῤῥοΐζομαι, mid. Dioc.
Catastrophe, κἀταστροφὴ, Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Plat. etc.
To catch, μάπτω, no perf. (aor. 2. μέμαπον, and also ἔμἄπον, opt. μεμάποιμι, infin. μἄπέειν, also perf. part. μεμαπώς, all in Hes. only), Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; κἀτἄμάπτω, Hom. Pind. Theogn.; λαμβἄνω, fut. λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔλἄβον, poet. not Trag. often ἐλλἄβον, perf. εἴληφα, Omn.; περἰλαμβάνω, Ar. Thuc. Hdt. Plat.; ἐγκἀτἀλαμβάνω, Thuc. Dem. Æschin.
To catch, as one catches game, etc., αἰρέω, Hom. Xen.; ἄγρεύω, Soph.; θηρἀω, –άσω, Soph. Xen.; ἐκθηράομαι, mid. Xen.; ἐκθηρεύω, Hdt.; συνθηράω, Soph.; as in a net, σἀγηνεύω, Hdt. Plat.
To catch, i. e. to overtake, therefore sometimes to find or catch a person at a place, κἴχάνω (sometimes in Att. κιγχάνω, the Trag. only using pres. in both forms), fut. κἴχήσομαι, aor. 2. ἐκἴχον,

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(Hom. has also pres. opt. κίχείην), subj. κίχείω, 1st pl. κίχείομεν, infin. κίχῆναι, part. κιχείς, as if from κίχημι, imperf. ἐκίχην, and also ἐκίχεον, aor. 1. mid. ἐκίχησάμην, Archil., usu. c. acc., once c. gen. Soph., Omn. poet.; ὑποτρέχω, fut. –δρέξομαι, and more usu. –δραμοῦμαι, aor. 2. –ἔδραμον, Xen.; ἐπίγιγνομαι, mid., fut. –γενήσομαι, aor. 2. ἐγενόμην, no aor. 1., perf. –γέγονα, c. dat. Xen.

To catch, i. e. detect, λάζυμαι, mid., only pres. and imperf. h.; *alρέω*, Soph.; ἐπιτυγχάνω, fut. –τεύξομαι, no aor. 1. or perf., aor. 2. ἐτύχον, c. dat. Thuc.

To catch and hold, ἐνέχω, fut. –ξω or –σχήσω, no aor. 1. or perf., aor. 2. –εσχον, Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; κράτέω, c. gen. Xen.

To catch in turn, μεθαιρέω, aor. 2. poet. μεθέλεσκον, of people playing at catch-ball, Hom.

To catch by holding any thing under, ὑποίσχομαι, mid., poet. for ὑπίσχ. only pres. and imperf. Ap. Rh.

To be caught, i. e. entangled, βλάπτομαι, pass. Hom.

To be caught (as game), or *to be detected*, ἁλίσκομαι, pass. fut. mid. ἁλώσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἥλων, more usu. and always in Att. ἑάλων. subj. ἅλῶ (ἁλῶ, also Hom.), opt. ἁλοίην (ἁλφην, Hom.), infin. ἁλῶναι, part. ἁλοὺς, as if from ἅλωμι, perf. ἡάλωκα, all in pass. sens. Hom. Soph. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.

To be caught in one's own snare, περίπίπτω, c. dat. of personal pronoun, or c. prep., e. g. do not be caught in your own snare, *μή συ ἐωϋτῷ περιπέσῃς*, Hdt.

Being caught in their own snare, etc., *αὐτοὶ ἐν σφίσι περιπέσοντες*, Thuc.

A catch (of fish), βόλος, Æsch. Eur.

Catching animals alive, ζωοθηρία, Plat.

Belonging to catching animals alive, ζωοθηρῐκὸς, Plat.

Catching all things, πᾶνᾰ̄γρος, ον, Hom.; πᾶνδᾰ̄λωτος, ον, Æsch.

Easily caught, ἁλετὸς, Hom.; εὐάλωτος, ον, Xen. Plat.; ἁλώσῐμος, ον, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

Newly caught, νεαλρετος, ον, Æsch.; νεᾰ̄λωτος, ον, Hdt.

Difficult to be caught, δυσθήρευτος, ον, Plat. Arist.

One who catches, μάρπτις, ιος, ὁ, Æsch.

Catechising, i. e. catechetical instruction, κᾰτήχησις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.

Categorical, κᾰτηγορῐκὸς, Arist.

A categorem, κᾰτηγόρημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Arist.

A category, κᾰτηγορία, Arist.

To cater, ἀλεγύνω, only pres., always c. acc. δαῖτα or δαῖτας, Hom. See *To provide*.

A caterer, ἑστιάτωρ, Dem.

A caterpillar, τρᾰξ, τρηγὸς, ὁ, Strattis.; κάμπη, Arist.

Cates, ὄψλεα, τὰ, Hom.

Cathartic, ῥυπτῐκὸς, Arist.; κᾰθαρτῐκὸς, Hipp.

Catholic, κᾰθολῐκὸς, Eccl.

Catkins, βρύον, Arist.

Bearing catkins, βλυοφόρος, ον, Theoph.

Cattle, πρόβᾰτα, τὰ, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; κτήνεα, τὰ (rare for a single head of cattle in sing.), h. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; λητὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Hes. Theoc.; κτεᾶνα, τὰ, Theoc. See *Ox*.

Rich in cattle, εὐβοὺς, gen. οος, ους, acc. ουν, h.

Without cattle, ἀμύκητος, ον, Anth.

A cattle-stealer, βοϰλεψ, contr. βοῦκλεψ, –επος, ὁ, Soph.; βοηλᾰ́της, ου, ὁ, Anth.; βοοκλόπος, Orph.

Cattle-stealing, βοηλᾰσία, Hom.

A cavalier, ἱππότης, ου, ὁ, and Ep. ἱπποτᾰ́, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. See *Horseman*.

A cavalcade, διέλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Xen.

To go in a cavalcade, διελαύνω, fut. –ελᾰ́σω, and all other tenses in all voices from –ελάω, perf. –ελήλᾰκα, etc. Hdt.

Cavalry, ἵππος, ἡ, Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἱππεία, Xen.; ἱππᾰ́ς, ᾰ́δος, ἡ, Isæ.; οἱ ἱππεῖς, Thuc. Xen.; τὸ ἱππῐκὸν, Hdt. Xen.; ἱπποσύνη, Orac. ap. Hdt.; ἱππότης λεὼς, Att. for λᾶὸς, Æsch. Soph.; ἱπποβάμων (ονος) στρᾰτὸς, of the Centaurs, Soph.

A troop of cavalry, φῦλὴ, Thuc. Xen.

Belonging to cavalry, fighting as cavalry, etc., ἵππαιχμος, ον, Pind.; ἱππῐκὸς, Hdt. Xen.

Fit for cavalry (of ground), ἱππηλᾰτος, ον, Hom.; ἱππηλᾰσιος, Hom.; ἱππᾰ́σῐμος, Hdt. Xen.; εὐήλᾰτος, ον, Xen.; not suited to cavalry, ἄφιππος, ον, Xen.

A foe to the cavalry, πᾰραξιππόστρᾰτος, Ar.

To serve in the cavalry, ἱππεύω, Xen.

To command cavalry, ἱππαρχέω, sine cas., also c. gen., e. g. *τῶν ἱππέων*, Hdt. Xen. Dem.

To command a single troop of cavalry, φῦλαρχέω, Ar. Xen. Isæ.

A commander of cavalry, ἱππιάναξ, ακτος, Æsch.; ἵππαρχος, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ἱππαρμοστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Xen.

A commander of one troop, φύλαρχος, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.

A command of cavalry, ἱππαρχία, Xen.

A command of one troop, φῦλαρχία, Arist.

Belonging to a command, or *to a commander of cavalry*, ἱππαρχῐκὸς, Xen.

To overrun with cavalry, κᾰθιππάζομαι, mid. c. acc. Hdt.

A skirmish or *battle of cavalry*, ἱππομᾰχία, Thuc.; ἱππιοχάρμης (ου) κλόνος, Æsch.

To fight in cavalry, ἱππομᾰχέω; the cavalry of each side engaged, *οἱ ἱππεῖς ἱππομάχησαν*, Thuc.

Victory of cavalry, ἱπποκρᾰτία, Xen.

To be inferior in cavalry, ἱπποκρᾰτέομαι, pass. Thuc.

A cave, ἄντρον, Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Xen.; σπέος, τὸ, Eur. alone of the Trag. uses it once in acc. sing., Hom. uses also σπεῖος, τὸ, and in. dat. sing. σπῆϊ, dat. pl. σπέσσι and σπήεσσι, gen. pl. σπείων, h., dat. pl. also σπεᾶτεσσι, Xen., Hom. Hes. h. Eur. Ap. Rh.; γλαφυ, only in nom. and acc. sing. Hes.; αὔλιον, Soph. Eur.; κᾰτῶρυξ, ῦχος, ἡ, Soph.; φᾰραγξ, αγγος, ἡ, Eur.; ἔναυλος, h. Eur.; σπηλαῖον, Plat.; σπηλᾰ́διον, Theopomp. (Com.); σπῆλυγξ, υγγος, ἡ, Arist. Ap. Rh.; a cave in a rock, πέτρα, Soph.; πέτρος, Soph.; λᾶϊνον τέγος, Pind.; πέτρας γύᾰλον, Soph.; a cave hollowed out by the sea, σῆραγξ, αγγος, ἡ, Soph. Plat.

From a cave, ἄντροθε, or –θεν, Pind.

Like a cave, σπηλαώδης, Plat.

Full of caves, ἀντρώδης, Xen.

Having caves below, ὕπαντρος, ον, Arist.

Living in caves, ἀντραῖος, Eur.; ἔναυλος, ον, Eur.; ἀντροδῐοιτος, ον, Orph.; ἀντροχᾰρὴς, Orph.!; in fem. ἀντριὰς, ᾰ́δος, ἡ, Anth.

Cavern, ἄντρον, Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Xen. See *Cave*.

To cavil, λεπτολογέω, Ar.

Cavil, λεπτολογία, Hermipp.

Cavity, γύᾰλον, Hom. Hes. Trag.; κεῦθος, τὸ, Omn. poet.; κόλπος, Hom. Pind. Eur.; κευθμών, ῶνος, Pind. Eur.; κεύθμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Theogn.; κῦτος, τὸ, Æsch. Ar.; γωλεὸς, Arist. See *Hollow*.

A caul, ἐπῐ'πλοος, Hdt.; ἐπίπλοον, Hipp.

To caulk, πακτόω, Hdt.

To cause, τίθημι, aor. 1. ἔθηκα, perf. τέθεικα, aor. 1. pass. ἐτέθην, other tenses reg. (Hom. uses also pres. infin. τιθήμεναι, imperf. ἐτίθεον, ουν, aor. 2. subj. θείω, Pind. and Mimnerm. have 2d and 3d sing. pres. τιθείς, τιθεῖ), Omn. poet.; τεύχω, perf. pass. τέτυγμαι, etc., c. acc. rei, dat. pers. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; ἐπιάλλω, aor. 1. ἐπῆλω, no perf. Hom.; μηχᾰνάομαι, mid. Hom. Eur. Xen.; τελευτάω, c. acc. rei, dat. pers. Hom. Pind. Eur.; φέρω, fut. οἴσω, aor. 1. ἤνεγκα Att., ἤνεικα Hom., aor. 2. ἤνεγκον Att., ἤνεικον Hom., no perf., sometimes c. εἰς or ἐς and acc. rei (as, causing fear, *ἐς φόβον φέρων*, Soph.), Hom. Pind. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Antipho.; φῦτεύω, Hom. Pind. Soph.; μήδομαι, mid., c. gem. acc. or c. acc. rei, dat. pers. or c. acc. rei, and ἐπὶ c. dat. Hom. Pind. Trag.; βάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. βέβληκα, etc. c. acc. rei, dat. pers. or ἐπὶ and dat., esp. of feelings, as grief, love, sleep, etc. Hom. Soph. Eur.; τίκτω, fut. τέξω, τέξομαι (the only fut. used in Att.), τεκοῦμαι, aor. 1. ἐτεξάμην (only in Hes.), perf. τέτοκα, aor. 2. ἔτεκον, Omn.; ποιέω, Omn.; ἐγωνάμην, aor. 1. mid. of unused pres. Æsch.; πράσσω, Eur. Xen. Dem.; ἄρχω, no perf., c. gen. rei, Soph.; ἐργάζομαι, mid., aor. 1. εἰργᾰσάμην, Soph. Xen. Dem.; ἐξεργάζομαι, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Æschin.; πορίζω, h.; ἐπισπάω, fut. –σπάσω, Æsch.; ἐξευρίσκω, fut. –ευρήσω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –εὗρον, perf. pass. –εὕρημαι, but aor. 1 pass. –ευρέθην, etc. Soph.; προξενέω, Soph. Xen.; πᾰρίστημι, in pres. fut. 1. and aor. 1. act. Xen. Dem. Æschin.; ἐκπορίζω, Eur. Plat.; γεννάω, Plat.; πᾰρασκευάζω, Xen.

To cause to people, πᾰρέχω, fut. –έξω and –σχήσω, no aor. 1., perf. –έσχηκα, aor. 2. –εσχον, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; προσβάλλω, c. acc. rei, dat. pers. Pind. Trag. Hdt.; προστίθημι, Trag. Hdt. Xen.

To cause among people, μετᾰτίθημι, Hom.; ἐντίκτω, Eur. Ar.

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Plat.; ἐμποιέω, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἐνεργάζομαι, c. dat. pers. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.

To cause at the same time, συμπαρέχω, Xen.

To be caused by, περαίνομαι, pass. c. dat. Thuc.

A cause, ἕρμα, ατος, τό, Hom.; αἰτία, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; πρόφασις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.

A cause, adj. αἴτιος, α, ον, and sometimes, though rarely, in Att. os, ον, usu. of what is bad, c. gen., also c. infin. Hom. Pind. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Dem. etc.

Causing all things, πάναιτιος, ον, Æsch.

A joint cause, μεταίτιος, α, ον, and os, ον, Trag. Hdt. Xen.; σύναιτιος, α, ον and os, ον, Æsch. Xen. Isoc. Plat. Dem.; συμμεταίτιος, ον, Plat.

An original cause, πρώταρχος, ον, Æsch.; πρωτουργός, ον, Plat.

A cause, τέκτων, ονος, ὁ, Æsch.; ἡγέμων, ονος, ὁ, Xen.; κίνητης, Ar. See *Author*.

Causeless, μάταιος, α, ον, and os, ον, Æsch. Xen.

Causelessly, ἄχρεῖον, Hom. Theoc.; μάτην, Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; μάταιως, Soph.; πρὸς οὐδέν, Soph.; ἄλλως, Hdt.

A causeway, ἄγυιά, Pind.

Caustic, καυστικός, Arist.

A caustic, τὸ σηκτικόν, Arist.

To cauterize, καίω, fut. καύσω, etc. Æsch.; καυτηριάζω, Hipp.

A cautery, καῦσις, εως, ἡ, Isoc.

Caution, εὐλάβεια, Theogn.; εὐλάβεια, Soph. Eur. Plat. Dem.; πρόνοια, Omn. Att.; περιωπή, Thuc.; φύλαξις, Xen. Isoc. εὐλογιστία, Plat. See *Care*.

A reason for caution, φύλαξις, εως, ἡ, Eur.

Caution money (a sort of, deposited in courts of law as security for the costs of an action), πρυτανεῖα, τὰ, Ar. Dem.; παράστασις, εως, ἡ, Isæ. Andoc.

The depositing such caution money, δέσις, εως, ἡ, Ar.

Cautious, περιβλεπτός, Hom.; προσκόπος, ον, Pind.; πρόνοος, ους, ον, ουν, Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; ἀκίνδυνος, ον, Pind.; εὐλαβής, Plat. Dem.; εὐλαβητικός, Plat.; φυλακτικός, Xen.; εὐλόγιστος, ον, Arist.; προνοητικός, Xen.

Cautiously, εὐλαβῶς, Eur. Plat.; διεσκεμμένως, Xen.; προμηθικῶς, Ar.

To be cautious, εὐλαβέομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. ηὐλαβήθην in act. or intrans. sens. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἐξευλαβέομαι, c. acc. rei, Æsch. Eur. Plat.; διευλαβέομαι, Plat.; προμηθέομαι, Æsch. Hdt.; φύλακὴν ἔχω, Hdt.

One must be cautious, εὐλαβητέον, Plat.; διευλαβητέον, c. acc. rei, Plat.

To caw, κρώζω, fut. -ξω, no perf. Hes. Ar.; ἐπικρώζω, Ar.

A cawing, κραγμός, Anth.

To cease, ἐρωέω, sine cas. or c. gen. of the thing from which, no perf. Hom.; παύω, c. gen. rei, Hom. Hes., and in imper. Soph. Ar. Plat.; more usu. παύομαι, mid., c. perf. pass., aor. 1. pass. and paulo post fut., c. gen. or c. part. Omn.; καταπαύομαι, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Dem., and κατάπαύω, c. ἀπό and gen. Eur.; ἀνάπαύομαι, c. ἀπό and gen. Thuc.; λήγω, no perf., c. gen. rei or c. part. Hom. Pind. Trag. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Lys.; ἀπολήγω, Hom. Plat.; μεταλήγω, Hom. Ap. Rh.; καταλήγω, Æsch.; ἐκλήγω, Soph.; ἴδω, fut. ἐδσω, augm. tenses εἰ., c. infin. Hom.; ἴσχομαι, mid. only pres. and imperf. c. gen. Hom. Bi.; μεθίημι, aor. 1. μεθῆκα, Ep. μεθέηκα (Hom. has 2d and 3d sing. pres. μεθιεῖς, εἶ, and imperf. μεθίεις, μεθίει, c. gen. or c. acc.), Hom. Tyrt. Ap. Rh.; μεθίεμαι, mid. c. gen. Eur.; mid. esp. in fut. σχήσομαι, Hom.; εὕδω, rare, except in pres. Pind. Eur.; μεθίσταμαι, pass., c. perf. and aor. 2. act. Æsch. Eur. Ar.; λωφάω, c. gen. or c. prep. or sine cas. Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen.; ἐπέχω, fut ἐφέξω, imperf. ἐπεῖχον, aor. 2. ἔπεσχον, with irreg. imperf. ἐπίσχες, and sometimes -ομαι, mid., c. infin. or c. part., or c. gen. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen.; μεταλωφάω, Ap. Rh.; ἄνέχω sine cas. or c. gen. only in pres. and imperf. Theogn. Soph. Xen.; ἐλίνύω, no perf., c. part. Æsch. Hdt. Call.; ἐκλιμπάνω, only pres. and imperf. c. part. Eur.; ἀνίημι, aor. 1. -ἧκα, poet. -έηκα, as above (also 3d sing. fut. ἀνέσει, and aor. 1. opt. ἀνέσαιμι, Hom.), c. acc. or c. part. Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt.; μύω, μῦσω, as pain does, Soph.; λείπω, sine cas. Soph. Eur. Thuc.; ἐκλείπω, c. part. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; προλείπω, c. part., c. τὸ μή, οὐ, and infin. Soph. Eur. Thuc.; ἀπολείπω, Xen.; διαλείπω, Xen. Isoc.; ὑπολείπομαι, pass. Soph.; χάλάω, fut. χαλάσω, c. gen., or sometimes c. acc. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Plat.; ἄπεῖπον, aor. 2. from unus. pres. c. part. Xen. Plat.; ἀποσβέννυμαι, pass., c. fut. 1. mid. ἀποσβήσομαι, aor. 2. act. ἀπέσβην, c. τὸ μή, οὐ, and infin. Plat.; ἀπαγορεύω, c. dat. Plat. Xen.; ἀποτρέπομαι, c. gen. Xen. Lys. Dem.; ὑπείκω and ὑποείκω, c. infin. Ap. Rh.; λωφέω, Ap. Rh.

Ceasing to flee, ἐλευθεροῦντες ἐκ δρασμῶν πόδα, Eur.

To make to cease, λήγω, c. acc. rei, or c. acc. and gen., e. g. λήγω χεῖρας φόνου, Hom.; παύω, c. acc. and gen. or c. acc. rei, Hom. Trag. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀνάπαύω, Hom. Soph. Dem.; καταύω, for κατάπ. Pind.; κατάλύω, -λύσω, but in perf. pass. -λέλυμαι, etc. Ar. Thuc. Dem. See *To terminate, To stop*.

One must cease, ληκτέον, Isæ., cited by Lidd. and Sc.

One must make to cease, παυστέον, Plat.

One who makes to cease, παυστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Soph.

Ceaseless, ἀζηχής, Hom.; ἄνηνυστος, ον, Hom.; ἀνήνυτος, ον, Soph. Plat.; ἄλληκτος, ον, Hom. Soph.; ἄλίαστος, ον, Hom. Eur.; μύριος, Hom. Hes. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Plat.; οὐκ ἐπιειμτός, Hom.; ἄλυτος, ον, Pind. Soph.; ἄτρυτος, ον, Pind. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; ἄμετρος, ον, Simon.; ἄπαυστος, ον, Æsch. Soph. Thuc.; δυσκατάπαυστος, ον, Æsch. Dem.; διάτελής, Soph.; ἀτέρμων, ονος, Eur.; ἀκόρεστος, ον, Trag.; σύνεχής, Eur. Thuc. Plat. Xen. Dem.; ἐνδελεχής, Isoc. Plat.

Indulging in ceaseless lamentation, ἄπαυστος γόων, Eur.; ἀκόρετος βοᾶς, Æsch.

Ceaselessly, ἄμοτον, Hom. Hes.; ἀζηχὲς, Hom.; ἔμπεδον, Hom.; ἐμμενὲς, Hom.; ἐμμενέως, Hes.; νωλεμὲς, Hom. Ap. Rh.; νωλεμέως, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἄλαστον, Hom.; ἀσκελὲς, Hom.; ἀσκελέως, Hom.; σύνεχὲς (used however ῡ Hom.), Hom. Pind. Ar., so σύνεχέως Hes. Hdt.; σύνεχῶς, Thuc., in all its forms often coupled with ἀεί, to increase its force; ἀνηνύτως, Soph.; ἐνδελεχῶς, Critias, Plat.; ἀπαύστως, Arist.

Cedar, κέδρος, ἡ, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Theoc., or any thing made of cedar, Eur. Theoc.

Of cedar, κέδρινος, Hom. Eur. Hipp.

Inlaid with cedar, κεδρωτός, Eur.

The cone of the cedar, κεδρὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Hipp.

Oil of cedar, κέδριον, Dioscor.

To cede, εἴκω, no perf. Hom.; λύω, fut. λύσω, but perf. pass. λέλυμαι, Pind.; ἀποδίδωμι, aor. 1. -έδωκα, perf. pass. -δέδομαι, etc. Thuc.

Cefalonia, Σάμη, Hom.; Σάμος, ἡ, Hom.; Κεφαλληνία, Hdt. Xen.

A Cefalonian, Κεφαλλὴν, ῆνος, usu. in pl. Hom.

Ceiling, ὀροφή, Hom. Hdt. Plat.; μέλαθρον, Hom. h.

To celebrate, i. e. sing in honour of, praise, etc. κλείω, only in pres. Hom. Hes. Ar.; κλέω, only in pres. Eur. Ar. (used also in pass. to be celebrated, Hom. Pind.); ἐπικλείω, Hom.; ἀείδω contr. ᾴδω (this form not confined to Att.), fut. ἀείσω, ᾴσω, but much more usually ἀείσομαι, ᾴσομαι, aor. 1. ἤεισα and ᾖσα, no perf. or aor. 2., aor. 1. pass. ᾔσθην (rare), Omn. poet.; μέλπω, no perf. Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur.; ἀνᾰμέλπω, Theoc.; ὑμνείω, in pres. Hes.; ὑμνέω, Omn. post Hom.; κελαδέω, c. acc. or c. ἀμφὶ and dat. or acc., also κελαδέω κόσμον ἕνεκέν τινος, Pind.; κλῄζω, fut. κλήσω (κλείξω, Pind.), no perf. h. Pind. Eur.; γέγωνα, perf. from unus. pres., also infin. γεγωνεῖν, imperf. ἐγεγώνεον, Ion. contr. -νευν, imper. γέγωνε, γεγωνείτω, infin. aor. 1. γεγωνῆσαι, Pind.; κομίζω, Pind.; ὀρθόω, Pind.; μιμνήσκω, esp. in aor. 1. ἔμνησα, Pind.; φθέγγομαι, mid. Pind.; κωμάζω, c. dat. and in mid. Pind.; ἄθθρω, no fut. Pind.; ἄνδω, -δσω, Pind.; γεγώσκω, only in fut. γνώσομαι, Pind.; βοάω, fut. -ήσω, Soph. Eur. Hdt.; ἐπικοσμέω, Ar.; ἀγπρούομαι, for ἀνάκ. Theoc.; ὐδέω and ὐδείω, only in pres. Call. Ap. Rh.

To be celebrated, μέλω, as I am celebrated among men, ἀνθρώποισι μέλω, c. dat. of the cause, Hom.

To celebrate (a festival, etc.), ἄγω, aor. 2. ἤγαγον, only act. in this sense, Hdt. Thuc.; ἄνάγω, Hes. Soph. Hdt.; κωμάζω, Pind. Eur.

To celebrate with offerings (a sacrificial feast, etc.), θύω, θύσω, Eur. Hdt. Plat. Xen.

One must celebrate, γεγωνητέον, Pind.; ὑμνητέον, Plat.

Celebrated, ὑμνητός, Pind.; ὀνομαστὸς, Pind. Eur. Thuc. Isoc. Xen. Dem.; πρόφατος, ον, Pind.; ἀνακαλούμενος, Soph.; περιβόητος, ον, Thuc. Lycurg. See *Famous*.

Celebrity, κλέος, τό, only nom. and acc. sing. Omn.; κῦδος, τό, Omn. poet.; εὔκλεια, Omn.; δόξα, Omn. post Hom.; εὐδοξία,

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Pind. Eur. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; *πανδοξία*, Pind. See *Fame, Glory.*

Celestial, *οὐράνιος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον*, h. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat.; *ἐπουράνιος, ον*, Hom. Pind. Plat. Theoc.

Celestial (only of the inhabitants of heaven), *οὐράνιον, ονος*, Hom. Hes.; *οὐρανίδης, ου, ὁ*, Eur. See *Heaven.*

Celibacy, *μοναυλία*, Plat.

A cell, *γοργύρη*, esp. under ground, Hdt.

A cell of a honeycomb, *κύτταρος*, Ar.

To make wastes cells (of bees), *κηροχυτέω*, Plat.

A cellar, *οἰνὼν, ῶνος, ὁ*, Xen.

Cement, *τέμμα, ατος, το*, Hdt.

To cement, *σὺναρτάω*, Eur. See *To join, To unite.*

A cemetery, *τάφη*, in pl. Hdt. See *To bury.*

A cenotaph, *κενοτάφιον*, Xen.

To raise a cenotaph in honour of, *κενοτάφεω*, c. acc. pers. Eur.

A censer, *θυμιατήριον*, Hdt. Lyc. Andoc.

A censor (Roman officer), *τιμητὴς*, Polyb.

To be a censor, *τιμητεύω*, Plut.

The censorship, *τιμητεία*, Plut.

Censorious, *ψογερὸς*, Pind.; *ψόγιος*, Pind.; *φιλόμωμος, ον*, Simon.; *φιλόψογος, ον*, Eur. Plat.; *φίλαιτιος, ον*, sometimes c. gen. or c. *κατὰ* and gen. Æsch. Isoc. Plat. Xen.; *κακόψογος, ον*, Theogn.; *ψεκτικὸς*, Arist.; *φιλοτάθασσος, ον*, Hipp.

A censorious person, *φιλεπιτίμητης*, Isoc.

To be censorious, *φιλοτασθάζω*, Hipp.

Censurable, *ἐπίμωμητος, ον*, Hes. Theoc.; *μωμητὸς*, Æsch.; *μεμπτὸς* (usu. c. neg.), Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Xen.; *κατάμεμπτος, ον*, Soph. See *Blameable.*

To censure, *μέμφομαι*, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sens., c. acc. pers., or c. acc. pers. and gen. rei, or c. gem. acc., or c. acc. pers. and prep., or c. acc. rei and gen. pers., or c. dat. pers. Omn. post Hom.; *κατάμέμφομαι*, c. acc. pers. dat. rei, Pind. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; *ἐπιμέμφομαι*, c. dat. pers. acc. rei (either often understood), or c. acc. pers. gen. rei, Hom. Soph. Hdt.; *ψέγω*, no perf. and no pass. voice, Theogn. Omn. Att.; *ἐπιτίμάω*, c. dat. pers. and acc. rei, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem. See *To blame.*

A censurer, *ἐπιτίμητὴς, οῦ, ὁ*, Æsch. See *Blamer.*

Cent. See *Hundred.*

A Centaur, *Κένταυρος*, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur.; *φὴρ, ηρὸς, ὁ*, Hom. Pind.; *ἱπποκένταυρος*, Plat. Xen.

Of a Centaur, *Κενταύρειος*, Eur.

Full of Centaurs, *Κενταυροπληθὴς*, Eur.

Like a Centaur, *Κενταυρίκῶς.*

Centaury (a plant), *κενταυρὶς, ἴδος, ἡ*, Theoph.; *κενταυρίη*, Hipp.

A centenary, *ἑκάτοστὸς, ὄος, ἡ*, Xen.

Centesimal, *ἑκάτοστὸς*, Ar. Hdt. Xen.

A centipede, *ἴουλος*, Arist.

Central, *μεσόμφᾶλος, ον*, h. Trag. See *Middle.*

The centre, *ὀμφᾶλος*, Hom. Pind. Soph.; *τὸ μεσόμφᾶλον*, h.; *κέντρον*, Plat.

The centre of an army (opposed to the wings), *φάλαγξ, ἀγγος, ἡ*, Xen. See *Middle.*

Centuple, *ἑκάτονταπλάσιον, ονος*, Xen.

A centurion, *ἑκατοντάρχης*, Æsch. Hdt.; *ἑκατόνταρχος*, Xen.

To be a centurion, *ἑκατονταρχέω*, Dio C.

A centurion's office, *ἑκατονταρχία*, Dio C.

A century, *ἑκατονταετηρὶς, ἴδος, ἡ*, Plat.

Of a century, lasting a century, *ἑκατονταετὴς*, Pind.; *ἑκατονταέτηρος, ον*, Orph.

Cephalic, *κεφᾶλικὸς*, Diosc.

The Cephisus, *Κηφίσος*, Hom. Pind. Soph.

Cerberus, *Κέρβερος*, Hes.

The cerebellum, *πάρεγκεφαλὶς, ἴδος, ἡ*, Arist.

Ceremonies, religious, *τελετὴ*, Eur. Ar. Plat.

Ceres, *Δημητὴρ*, gen. *Δημητέρος*, Att. *Δημητρὸς* (acc. also *Δημήτραν*, Plat.), Hom. h. Eur. Plat.; *Δηὼ*, h. Soph. Eur.; *Ἀχαΐα*, Hes. Ar.; *καλλιγένεια*, Ar.

Cerigo, *Κυθηρα, τὰ*, Hom. Thuc.; *Κύθηρία, ἡ*, Xen.

From Cerigo, *Κύθηροθε*, or *-θεν*, Hom.

Certain, de rei, *σὰος*, Hom.; *νημερτὴς*, Hom. Æsch.; *ἄρκιος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον*, but only in neut., Hom. Hes.; *σάφὴς*, Omn. post Hom.; *σάφηνὴς*, Pind. Æsch. Soph.; *βέβαιος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Hdt. Omn. Att.; *πιστὸς*, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; *ἀσφᾶλὴς*, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; *τελήεις* and *τελέεις*, of predictions or omens, h. Tyrt.; *ἀναμφίλογος, ον*, Xen.

A certain person, answering to Latin *quidam tis*, neut. *τι*, gen. *τινὸς, τινὶ*, etc., often *τοῦ, τῷ* in Att. poets, and *τεῦ, τεῷ* sometimes in Hom. Omn.

Certainly, *μὲν*, Omn.; *μέντοι*, Hom. Soph. Xen.; *μανοῦν*, Soph. Plat.; *μὰν*, Hom. Pind. Bion; *μὴν*, usually, if not always, with some other particle, as *ἦ μὴν, καὶ μὴν, οὔ μὴν, ἀλλὰ μὴν*, etc. Hom. Hes. Trag. Xen. etc. [N. B. None of the preceding words, or any compounds of *μὲν* or *μὴν*, ever begin a sentence.] *δῆτα*, esp. in answer, or to strengthen an assertion, Æsch. Soph. Ar. Plat.; *δὴ*, Omn.; "usually referring to a past action, while *μὴν* strengthens an affirmation, etc., regarded as an intention." Lidd. and Sc. in *μὴν.*

Certainly, i. e. with certainty, to a certainty, to know, to speak, etc., *διηνεκέως*, Hom. Hes.; *σάφα*, Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen. Antipho.; *σάφέως*, h. Hdt. contr.; *σάφῶς*, Pind. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Æschin.; *σάφηνῶς*, Theogn.; *σάφηνέως*, Hdt.; *ἀσφᾶλῶς*, Æsch.; *βεβαίως*, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; *ἀκριβῶς*, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.

Yes, certainly, in answer to something previously said, *πάντως, πάνυ μὲν οὖν*, Ar. Plat.; *ἄμελεί*, Ar. Plat.; *σφόδρα γε*, Plat. Xen.; *παντάπᾶσι* or *-σιν*, Plat. Xen.; *παντελῶς*, Plat.; *ὄπερ-φυῶς μὲν οὖν*, Plat.; *πῶς οὔ*, Plat.; *πῶς γὰρ οὔ*, Plat. Sophocles uses *πῶς γὰρ* for *certainly*—"I fear lest some affliction from God be come upon him, for certainly it must be so, if" . . ., *δέδοικα μὴ 'κ θεοῦ πλαγή τις ἦκῃ, πῶς γάρ, εἰ . . .*; but usually *certainly not* is expressed by *πῶς γὰρ*, the construction being elliptical (I certainly do not, for how should I?)—*Phil.* "Do you not know me whom you see?"—*Neopt.* "Certainly not, for how should I know you?"—Φιλ. Οὐ γὰρ οἶσθα μ' ὅντιν' εἰσορᾷς; —Νεοπτ. Πῶς γὰρ κάτοιδα, etc. Soph. Plat. etc.; *μὴ γάρ*, Eur. Plat. See *Yes, No, Not.*

Certainty, *σάφήνεια*, Æsch. Plat. Antipho.; *ἀσφάλεια*, Thuc. Xen.; *βεβαιότης, ητος, ἡ*, Thuc.; *ἀκρίβεια*, Plat.

Receive this that I say as a certainty, *τὸ πιστὸν τόδε λόγων ἐμῶν δέχου*, Eur.

A certificate, *γράμμα, ατος, τὸ*, Isoc. etc.

To certify, *βεβαιόω*, Plat. Dem.

To speak with certainty, *ἐξακρίβόω λογον*, Soph.

Cerulean, *γλαυκὸς*, Omn. See *Blue.*

Cessation, *ἄνάπαυσις, εως, ἡ*, Hom. Thuc.; *ἀνάπαυλα*, Thuc.; *λῆξις, εως, ἡ*, Æsch.

Cessation of evils, *διάλυσις, εως, ἡ*, Eur. Thuc. Æschin.

Cessation of woe, *διάκωχή*, Thuc. See *Truce, Relief.*

Cession, *ἄνάδοσις, εως, ἡ*, Thuc.

Cestus, *ζώνη*, Omn. See *Girdle.*

The cestus for boxing, *ἱμὰς, άντος, ὁ*, in pl. Hom. Pind. Plat.; *σφαῖρα*, Plat.

Cetaceous, *κητώδης*, Ar.

To chafe, i. e. warm by rubbing, *θάλπω*, rare, except in pres. and imperf. Hom. Hes.

To chafe, i. e. to make angry, *ἐξορίνω*, Æsch.

To chafe, i. e. to be angry, *χολόομαι*, mid. and pass. c. dat. pers. c. gen. rei, or c. prep. *ἐκ, εἵνεκα*, etc., c. gen. or c. *ἀμφὶ* and dat. Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.. See *Angry.*

Chaff, *ἄχνη*, Hom.; *ἄχυρον*, most usu. in pl. Ar. Hdt. Xen.

A heap of chaff, *ἀχυρμιὰ*, Hom.; *ἀχύρὼν, ῶνος, ὁ*, Ar.

A chaff-bin, *ἀχυροδόκη*, Xen.

Of chaff, *ἀχυρώδης*, Arist.; in fem. *ἀχυρῶτις, ἴδος, ἡ*, Anth.

With much chaff, *πολυάχυρος, ον*, Theoph.

Without chaff, *ἀνάχύρατος, ον*, Ar.

To strew with chaff, *ἀχυρόω*, Ar.

A mixing with chaff, *ἀχύρωσις, εως, ἡ*, Arist.

To chaffer, *ὠνέομαι*, mid., imperf. *ἐωνούμην*, seldom found in any other tenses, Hdt. Lys.

Chagrin, *ἀχθηδὼν, όνος, ἡ*, Æsch. Thuc.; *τὸ δᾶκνον*, Eur.; *δυσχέρεια*, Soph.

To be chagrined, *δυσχεραίνω*, aor. 1. *ἐδυσχέρανα*, no perf. or aor. 2., c. *ἐπὶ* and dat. or c. *περὶ* and gen. or dat. Plat. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; *βάρέως φέρω*, fut. *οἴσω*, aor. 1. *ἤνεγκα*, aor. 2. *ἤνεγκον*, no perf. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; *βάρέως ἔχω*, imperf. *εἶχον*, fut. *ἕξω*, or *σχήσω*, no aor. 1., perf. very rare, Isoc.; *δυσχερῶς ἔχω*, c. *πρὸς* and acc. Plat.

A chain, *πέδη*, Hom. Theogn. Trag. Xen. Plat. Dem. Æschin.;

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δρμος, of ornamental chains esp., Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Plat. Xen.; δέσμα, ατος, τό, Hom.; δεσμός, pl. usu. δεσμά, but also δεσμοί, Hom. h. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; δέσμωμα, ατος, τό, Æsch.; ψάλιον, Æsch.; ἅλυσις, εως, ἡ (sometimes used of ornamental chains), usu. in pl. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; σκῦλαξ, ακος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Plat. (Com.); ἀμφιδέαι, esp. ornamental chains, Ar. Hdt. Lys.; στρεπτός, Hdt. Xen.

To chain, πεδάω, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Plat.; δέω, fut. δήσω, perf. δέδεκα, etc. etc. Omn.; δεσμεύω, Hes. h. Eur. Xen.; ἀτενεῦνω δεσμοῖς, Soph.

Chained, δέσμιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Soph. Eur.; δεσμώτης, Æsch.; in fem. δεσμῶτις, ῐδος, ἡ, Soph.

Made of chains (as chain armour, etc.), στρεπτός, ἡ, όν, and ός, όν, Hom.

A chair, δῐ́φρος, ὁ, later ἡ, Hom. Xen. Dem.; ἕδρα, Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat.; θρόνος, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat.; δῶκος, and poet. δώκος, Hom. Hdt.; δῐ́φραξ, ακος, ἡ, h. Theoc.; δᾶκος, Trag. Ar. Xen. Plat.; δάκημα, ατος, τό, Eur.; ἕδρασμα, ατος, τό, in pl. Eur.; κᾰθέδρα, Xen.

A chairman, i. e. president of an assembly, ἐπιστάτης, Eur. Xen. Dem.; πρόεδρος, Thuc. Dem.

To be chairman, ἐπιστατέω, c. gen. or c. dat. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; προεδρεύω, Æschin. See *To preside.*

Chaise, ἅρμα, ατος, τό, Omn. See *Chariot.*

Chalice, κῦλιξ, ῐκος, ὁ, Pind. Sapph. Soph. Plat. Xen. See *Cup.*

Chalk, γύψον, Hdt. Plat.

To chalk, γυψόω, Hdt.

Chalk stones (in limbs), πῶρος, Hipp.

To challenge, προκᾰλίζομαι, mid. only pres. and imperf. Hom.; προκᾰλέομαι, mid., fut. -έσομαι, aor. 1. poet. often προκαλεσσάμην for προεκαλεσάμην, Hom. Hdt. Xen.

To make a counter-challenge (in legal proceedings), ἀντῐπροκαλέομαι, Dem.

A challenge, πρόκλησις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Antipho. Dem.

The challenge of a sentinel, ἐρώτημα τοῦ ξυνθήματος, lit. the asking of the watchword.

The Chalybes, Χάλῠβες, οἱ, Æsch. Eur. Xen.

A chamber, θάλᾰμος, esp. a woman's chamber, or the bridal-chamber, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen.; θάλᾰμευμα, ατος, τό, Eur.; παστάς, άδος, ἡ, esp. a woman's or the bridal-chamber, Eur. Theoc.; θῤῥωμα, ατος, τό, Hdt. See *Room.*

To the chamber, θαλᾰμόνδε, Hom.

Fit for building a chamber, θαλᾰμήϊος, Hes.

A chamber-maid, ἀμφῐπόλος, ἡ, Hom.

To be a chamber-maid, ἀμφῐπολέω λέκτρον, Pind.

A chamber-pot, οὐρᾶνη, Æsch. Soph.

A chameleon, χᾰμαιλέων, οντος, ὁ, Arist.

A chamois, δορκάς, άδος, ἡ, Eur. Hdt. Xen. See *Antelope.*

Chamomile, χᾰμαίμηλον, Diosc.

Of chamomile, χᾰμαιμήλινος, Diosc.

To champ, δᾰ́κνω, fut. δήξομαι, perf. δέδηχα (and δέδακα, Anth.), aor. 2. ἔδᾰκον, Æsch.

To champ, i. e. to make a noise when eating (as a pig does), ῥοθιάζω, Ar.

Champaign, ἀμφῐ́πεδος, ον, Hom.; πεδιήρης, Æsch.; in fem. πεδιάς, άδος, ἡ, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; στερνοῦχος, ον, Soph.; ἄπεδος, ον, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ὁμᾰλός, Thuc. Xen. Plat. See *Level.*

A champion, πρόμᾰχος, Hom. Pind.; ἀλεξητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom. Mych.; ἀντῐάλλος ἐμός, Æsch. See *Defender.*

To champion (fight for as a champion), προμᾰχίζω, only pres. and imperf. c. dat. Hom.; προμᾰχομαι, fut. contr. προμαχοῦμαι, c. gen. Ar.

Chance, τύχη, Omn. post. Hom.; τὸ αὐτόμᾰτον, Lys.

By chance, τῇ τυχῇ, Soph. Plat.; ἀπὸ or ἐκ τύχης, Plat.; κατὰ τύχην, Xen.; ἀπὸ or ἐκ τοῦ αὐτομάτου, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Æschin.; αὐτομάτως, Hdt. Theoc.; τῦχόντος, Arist.; κατὰ δαίμονα, Hdt. Dem. Æschin., and δαίμων and τύχη, often both together, esp. when spoken of a fortunate chance, κατὰ τύχην τινα καὶ δαίμονα, Dem.

Consider the chance, σκέψασθε τὸν δαίμονα καὶ τὴν τύχην ὡς περιεγένετο, Æschin.

An unexpected chance, παράλογος, Thuc.

To have a chance of, κινδῡνεύω, c. infin. Xen., and in 3d sing. as, impers. there is a chance, κινδῡνεύει, c. infin. Xen. Plat.

You will have a chance of showing that you are good, κινδυνεύσεις ἐπιδείξαι χρηστὸς εἶναι, Xen.

He tries his last chance, τὸν ἀπὸ γραμμῆς κινεῖ λίθον (a metaphor from the game of draughts, as played by the ancients), Theoc.

A chance (person or thing), ὁ τύχων, ουσα, ον, gen. οντος, etc. Hes. Plat. Xen. Dem.; ὁ ἐπῐτῠχών, and sometimes without the article, Eur. Hdt. Plat. See *Any.*

A chandelier, λῠχνοῦχος, Ar. Pherecr. Alex.

To change. Most of the following verbs govern an acc. of the thing given, and a gen. of the thing taken in exchange, or an acc. of thing given, and ἀντί c. gen. or sometimes ὑπὲρ c. gen. of the thing taken: ᾽ἀμείβω, no aor. 2., c. πρός and acc. of the person with whom the exchange is made, Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Dem.; ἐναμείβω, Hom.; μεταμείβω, also in mid. c. dat. of the thing taken in exchange, Pind. Eur.; ἀνταμείβω, Archil.; διαμείβω, Eur. Plat.; ἀλλάσσω, sometimes c. dat. of the thing taken in exchange, also c. acc. of the thing taken, also c. acc. and sometimes c. gen. of the thing given, Omn. post Hom.; ἐξαλλάσσω, Pind. Eur. Isoc.; ἐναλλάσσω, Soph. Eur.; διαλλάσσω, Eur. Plat., and mid. Pind. Hdt.; μεταλλάσσω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Isoc.; ἀνταλλάσσω, also c. dat. of the thing taken in exchange, Eur. Thuc. Isoc.; κᾰταλλάσσω, Plat. Dinarch. Dem.; ἀντῐκαταλλάσσομαι, Lys. Isoc. Æschin.; πᾰραλλάσσω, sometimes also intrans., esp. to change for the worse, also to change a little, Soph. Thuc. Isoc. Plat.; συναλλάσσω, Dem.; ἐνδιαλλάσσω, Arist., i. e. to give in exchange, ἀντῐδῐδωμι, aor. 1. act. -έδωκα, perf. pass. -δέδομαι, etc. Eur. Dem.

To change, i. e. to take in exchange, ἀνταλλάσσομαι, Æsch. Plat.; μετᾰλαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι, aor. 2. -έλᾰβον, perf. -εἴληφα, Thuc. Xen.

To change, i. e. to alter, τραπάω, Hom.; τρέπω, Hom. Pind. Ar.; πᾰρᾰτρέπω, Hes. Hdt.; μεθίστημι, pres. imperf. fut. 1. and aor. 1. act. and mid. in act. sens., passive voice c. aor. 2. act., perf. and pluperf. act. in pass. sens. Hom. Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; περῐ́στημι, like μεθίστημι, Thuc. Isoc. Plat. Dem.; μεταποιέω, Sol. Dem.; μεταρῥυθμίζω, and poet. μεταῤῥ. Æsch. Hdt.; στρέφω, Eur. Plat.; μεταστρέφω, Hom. Ap. Rh.; διαστρέφω, Æsch. Eur.; ᾽ἀναστρέφω, esp. to change for the better, Eur.; ἐκστρέφω, Ar.; πᾰραστρέφω, Plut.; κᾰταστρέφω, Dinarch. Æschin.; μεταῤῥῠθμι, aor. 1. -έθηκα, perf. -τέθεικα, aor. 1. pass. -ετέθην, etc. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; κῑνέω, Hdt.; πᾰρᾰκῑνέω, sometimes also intrans. Plat. Dem.; μετᾰφέρω, fut. -οίσω, aor. 1. -ήνεγκα, aor. 2. -ήνεγκον, Soph. Dem.; μεθαρμόζομαι, mid. Æsch. Eur.; ἀλλοιόω, Eur. Thuc. Plat. Xen.; μετᾰβάλλω, perf. act. μεταβέβληκα, sometimes also intrans. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; μετασκευάζω, Xen. Dinarch.; μετακῑνέω, Xen. Dem.; καινόω, Thuc.; μετᾰβῐβάζω, Plat.; μετασχημᾰτίζω, Plat.; μετασκευωρέομαι, mid. Plat.; πᾰρᾰμείβομαι, mid. Xen.

To be constantly changing or altering, κιγκλίζω, no fut. Theogn.

To change, intrans., i. e. to alter one's conduct, alter one's disposition, or be changed in any way, ἠρέθομαι, only pres. and imperf. (only of a person's thoughts or mind), Hom.; μετᾰπίπτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι, perf. -πέπτωκα, aor. 2. -έπεσον, Eur. Thuc. Lys. Isoc. Plat. Dem.; ἐκπίπτω (into), c. εἰς and acc. Thuc.; ἑτεροιόομαι, pass. Hdt.; ᾽ἀνᾰτῐθέμαι, mid. Dem.; μετᾰβαίνω, in aor. 2. μετέβην, Plat.

To change one's nature, φύσεως ᾽ἀφίσταμαι, pass., c. perf. and pluperf. and aor. 2. act. Ar.

To become by being changed, μεταφύομαι, pass., c. perf. πέφῡκα, and aor. 2. act. -έφυν, Emped. Plat.

To change (one's route), μετᾰ́γω, aor. 2. μετηγάγον, Xen.

To change money, διᾰκερμᾰτίζω, no perf. Ar.; χρῡσωνέω, no perf. Isoc.

To change one's mind, μετᾰβουλεύω, Hom., and in mid. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; μεταβάλλομαι, Hdt. Thuc. Isoc. Dem.; γνωσῑμᾰχέω, Eur. Ar. Hdt.; μετᾰγιγνώσκω, fut. -γνώσομαι, perf. -έγνωκα, aor. 2. -έγνων, c. acc. rei, or c. infin., or c. μή and infin., or (to change one's mind so at to think, etc.) c. ὡς and indic. Hdt. Omn. Att.; μετᾰνᾰγιγνώσκομαι, pass., in aor. 1. Soph.; ᾽ἀπογιγνώσκω, c. τοῦ and infin. Xen.; μετᾰνοέω, abs. also (and to think such and such is not, etc.) c. μή, οὐ, and subj. Xen. Plat.; ᾽ἀνᾰβῐβάσκομαι, pass. Hdt.; μεταδοξάζω, Plat.; μετᾰμέλομαι, c. fut. mid. μετᾰμελήσομαι, and aor. 1. pass. μετεμελήθην, sometimes c. part. Thuc. Xen.; ἀγχίστροφα βουλεύομαι (mid.) Hdt.

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To change one's mind, impers. μεταδοκεῖ (μοι, etc.), no fut., aor. 1. μετέδοξε, no perf., part. perf. pass. μεταδεδογμένον, Hdt. Dem.

By this time you must have changed your minds, and confess that you are not equal to us, ἤδη τι μᾶλλον γνωσιμαχέετε μὴ εἶναι ὁμοῖοι ἡμῖν, Hdt.

And I am of the same opinion as ever, and have not changed my mind, καὶ ἐγὼ μὲν ὁ αὐτός εἰμι, καὶ οὐκ ἐξίσταμαι, Thuc.

You, who were lately in your senses, have changed and become mad, μετέβου λύσσαν, ἀρτίως φρονῶν, Eur.

Changing your existence, and becoming a bird, πτηνὸς ἄνω μετάβας βίοτον, Eur.

You, being changed, shall become a dragon, and your wife, becoming a beast, shall be changed into (or shall receive in exchange for her present form) *the form of a serpent*, Δρακὼν γενήσει μεταβαλών, δάμαρ τε σὴ ἐκθηριωθεῖσ' ὄφεος ἀλλάξει τύπον, Eur.

To be in a constant state of change, ῥέω, fut. ῥεύσομαι and ῥυήσομαι, aor. 2. pass. in act. sens. ἐῤῥύην, Plat.

One must change, μεταβλητέον, Plat.; μεταστατέον, Isoc.; μεταθετέον, Plat.

Change, τροπαία, Æsch.; ἀλλαγή, Æsch. Soph. Plat.; ἐξαλλαγή, Plat.; μεταλλαγή, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; μετάλλαξις, εως, ἡ, Xen.; ἀναστροφή, Eur.; μεταβολή, usu. a change *from*, but sometimes also a change *to*, Eur. Omn. Att. prose; μετάθεσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; ἀλλοίωσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; ἑτεροίωσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.; μετάβασις, neut. i. e. being changed, Plat.; μετάπτωσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

A change (of fortune, etc.), κίνημα, ατος, τὸ, Isoc.

A change (of wind), μετάῤῥοια, Arist.

Change of mind, μετάβουλία, or μεταβολία, Simon.; μετάγνωσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Dem.; μετάνοια, Thuc.; μετάμέλεια, Thuc.

A sudden change of fortune (usually from good to bad, though not always), περιπέτεια, Arist.

The changes of time, τὸ πάλιν χρόνου, Eur.

Changes of raiment, εἵματα ἐξημοιβά, Hom.; χίτῶνες ἐκημοιβοί, Hom.

Change, i. e. small money, κέρμάτα, τὰ, Ar. Dem.

Changeable, ἀλλοπρόσαλλος, only as epith. of Mars, Hom.; διάμειπτος, ον, Sapph.; ποικίλος, Pind. Æsch. Plat. Arist.; ποικιλόπτερος, ον, Pratinas; πολύστροφος, ον, Pind.; πάλιντράπελος, ον, Pind.; αἰόλος, Æsch. Soph. Eur. Ar.; παλίντροπος, ον, Soph.; μετάτροπος, ον, Ar. Ap. Rh.; ἀγχίστροφος, ον, Hdt. Thuc.; πολυπρόσωπος, ον, Trag. ap. Arist.; ἄπιστος, ον (not only in mind, of animate things), Plat.; ἀκατάστατος, ον, Dem.; εὐμετάβολος, ον, Plat. Xen.; εὐμετάβλητος, ον, Arist.

Changeable in mind, μετάβουλος, ον, Ar.; μεταμελητικὸς, ὸν, Arist.

Changeable in form, appearance, colour, ποικιλόχροος, ον, Arist.; αἰολόμορφος, ον, Orph.

Changeable in voice or *note*, ποικιλόγηρυς, υος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.

Changed, διάστροφος, ον, Æsch.; μεταλλακτὸς, ὸν, Pind. Æsch.; ἀλλόκοτος, ον (of mind, intention, etc.), Soph.

A changer, μεταλλακτὴρ, Ion.

An offer to change property (when a citizen objected to any tax imposed on him, on the ground of some richer man having been passed over), ἀντίδοσις, εως, ἡ, Isoc. Lys. Dem.

A changeling, ὑποβολιμαῖος, adj. Hdt. Plat.

A channel, ἔναυλος, Hom.; ῥέεθρον, Hdt.; αὐλὼν, ῶνος, ὁ, Hdt. Xen.; διῶρυξ, ὕγος, ἡ (of the channel round the island Prosopitis in Egypt, Thuc.)

To make a channel through (Mount Athos), διορύσσω (τὸν Ἄθω), Lys.

To chant, ἀείδω, contr. ᾴδω (this form is not confined to Attic), fut. ἀείσω and ᾴσω, but oftener –ομαι, no perf. act. nor aor. 2., aor. 1. pass. ἤσθην, Omn. See *To sing*.

Chanting (an irregular sort of chanting), παρακαταλογὴ, Arist.

Chaos, χάος, τὸ, Hes. Ar. Plat.

A chap, γένυς, υος, ἡ, Hom. Pind. Trag. Plat. Xen. See *Jaw*.

Chapped (with chapped feet), χειροπόδης, Alcæ., from χειρὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, given as Greek for a chap (no authority being cited) by Lidd. and Sc.

A chaplet, στεφάνη, Hom. Hes. h. Pind. Ar. Hdt.; στέμμα, ατος, το, usu. in pl. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; στέφανος, Omn. post Hom.; στέφος, τὸ, Æsch. Soph. Eur.; πλόκος, Pind. Eur.; ἕρνος, τὸ, Pind.; μίτρα, Pind.; κορωνὶς, ίδος, ἡ, Stesich.; πλέγμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur.; ὑπογλωσσὶς, ίδος, ἡ, Plat. (Com.)

The chaplet of victory, πτέρα (τὰ) νικῶν, πτέρα ἀέθλων, Pind. See *Crown, Garland*.

To crown with a chaplet, ἐκστέφω, Soph. Eur. See *To crown*.

Plaited with chaplets, στεφανήδης, Eur.

Wearing a chaplet, στεφανηφόρος, ον, Eur.

Wearing a beautiful chaplet, καλλιστέφανος, Eur.

To wear a chaplet, στεφανηφορέω, Eur. Dem.

The wearing a chaplet, στεφανηφορία, Pind. Eur. Æschin. See *Garland*.

A chapman, ὠνητὴς, Xen. Plat. See *Buyer*.

A chapter, ῥῆσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

To char, πύρακτέω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. See *To burn*.

Charred, ἀνθρᾰκευτὸς, Arist.

Character, i. e. letter used in writing, σῆμα, ατος, τὸ, Hom.

Character, or any other sort of impression, χάραγμα, ατος, τὸ, Æsch. Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Isoc.

Character, i. e. dispesition, ὀργὴ, Omn. post. Hom.; τρόπος, Omn. post. Hom.; ἦθος, τὸ, Hes. Pind. Soph. Eur. Plat. Dem.; φυὴ, Pind. λῆμα, ατος, τὸ, Pind. Trag. Hdt.; ῥῦθμὸς, Theogn.; νόημα, ατος, τὸ, Pind.; στελέγχνον, Eur.

Character, i. e. reputation, φάτις, εως, ἡ, Hom. Soph. Eur.; φήμη, Pind. Thuc. Isæ. Plat.; ἀκοὴ, Pind.; ἀξίωσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.

A good character, εὐδοξία, Pind. Eur. Isoc. Xen. Dem.

A bad character, κἀκοδοξία, Plat. Xen.

To have a good character, ἄκουν ἡδεῖαν κλύω, Pind.

He has a good or *a bad character*, φήμη ἄγαθὴ, or ἐχθρὰ φάτις κατέχει νιν, Pind.

We have a bad character, δόρυβοι κατέχουσ' ἡμᾶς ἐπὶ δυσκλείᾳ, Soph.

Having a high character among the citizens, ὢν ἐν ἀξιώματι ὑπὸ τῶν ἀστῶν, Thuc.; ἐν αἴνῳ μεγίστῃ ἐὼν ἐν Πέρσῃσι, Hdt.

To lose one's character, τῆς εὐκλείας ἀποθραύομαι, pass. Arist.

An assumed character, σχῆμα, ατος, τὸ, Plat.

A characteristic, i. e. distinguishing feature, χάραγμα, ατος, τὸ, Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat.

To get a character of, περιάπτω, no perf. or aor. 2., as he seems to me to deserve the charneter of an illiberal man, ἀνελευθερίαν ἔμοιγε δοκεῖ περιάπτειν, Xen.

A painter whose works express character, ἠθογράφος, Arist.

Charcoal, ἀνθρᾰκία, Hom. Eur.; ἄνθραξ, ακος, ὁ, Eur. Ar.; μάρίλη ἀνθράκων, Hippon.

Belonging to charcoal, ἀνθρᾰκηρὸς, Alex.

Son of charcoal (name for a collier) μαριλάδης, Ar.

To burn, or *make charcoal*, ἀνθρᾰκεύω, Ar.

A charcoal-maker, ἀνθρᾰκεὺς, Æsop.

To charge (a price for a thing), ἀπεμπολάω, c. gen. of the price, Eur. Xen.

To charge, (in military tactics), ἐλαύνω, fut. ἐλάσω, and all tenses from ἐλάω, no aor. 2. Xen.; προσθέω, fut. –θεύσομαι, Thuc.; ἔπειμι, imperf. ἐπῆειν, 3d pl. ἐπῆεσαν, no other tenses, Thuc. Xen.

To charge (as cavalry), προσιππεύω, Thuc.; ἐπιτρέχω, fut. –δρᾰμοῦμαι, aor. 2. –ἐδράμον, c. dat. Thuc.

To charge (as ships), ἐμβάλλω, perf. –βέβληκα, Thuc.

To charge in opposition, ἀντεκτρέχω, Xen.

To charge first, προεμβάλλω, Thuc.

To charge through, διελαύνω, Xen.

To charge, i. e. to accuse, κἀτηγορέω, c. gen. pers. acc. rei, or c. gem. gen., or c gen. pers. and prep. Hdt. Hom. Att. See *To accuse*.

He charged five obols a-day for the board of two children and their sister, εἰς ὄψον μὲν δυοῖν παιδίοιν καὶ ἀδελφῇ πέντε ὀβόλους τῆς ἡμέρας ἐλογίζετο, Lys.

A charge, i. e. price for a thing sold, τίμὴ, h. Hdt. Plat. Lys. Dem. See *Price*.

A charge (military), δρόμος, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐμβολὴ, strictly of ships, but also of anything, even of a bull, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ῥύμη, Thuc. Xen.

A charge, i. e. accusation, ἔγκλημα, ατος, τὸ, Omn. Att. See *Accusation*.

A charge, i. e. commission to overlook, etc., ἐπίστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Xen.

A charge, i. e. a thing committed to one's care, φροὐρημα, ατος, τὸ, Soph.

To sound the charge, παιᾶνίζω, Xen.

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To have charge of, ἐπιστᾰτέω, no perf. c. dat. or c. gen. Soph. Xen. Isoc. Dem.
One who has charge of, ἐπίσκοπος, Hom. Ar. Plat.; ἐπίστᾰθμος, Isoc.; ἐπιστᾰ́της, Xen. Plat.; μελεδωνός, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hdt.; μελεδωνεύς, Theoc.
Chargeable, i. e. blameable (q. v.), αἴτιος, α, ον, sometimes in Att. ος, ον, c. gen. rei, or c. ὅτι, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Plat.
Chargeable, i. e. a cause of expense, δᾰπᾰνηρός, Xen. Plat. Dem.
A chariot, ᾰ̓ρᾰ́ρη, prop. for mules, but also used generally, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; ἅρμα, ᾰτος, τό, Om.; δῐ΄φρος, ὁ, and later ἡ, pl. δῐ΄φροι (and δίφρα, Call.), Hom. Hes. Trag. Xen. Call.; ὄχος, τό, (also with dat. pl. ὄχεσφι, and φιν, Hom.), Hom. Pind.; ὄχος, ὁ, h. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; ὄκχος, Pind.; σᾰτίνη, esp. a war-chariot, h. Anac.; ἕντεα, τά, and ἕντεα δίφρου, Pind. Æsch.; ὄχημα, ᾰτος, τό, prop. a mule-chariot, opp. to a war-chariot, but used for any sort, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ὀχεῖον, Æsch.; ὄντυξ, ὔγος, ἡ, Soph. Eur.; ἀψίς, ῖδος, ἡ, (of the sun), Eur.; δῐφρίσκος, Ar.; ἁρμᾰμαξα, Hdt. Xen.
A covered chariot, λαμπήνη, Soph.
A four-horse chariot, τετρᾰορία, Pind.
A pair-horse chariot, σύνωρις, ῐ̔δος, ἡ, Ar. Plat.; διῤῥῦμία, Æsch.
A chariot on springs, αἰώρα, Plat.
Of a chariot, ἁρμᾰτειος, Eur. Xen.; ἁρμᾰτόεις, Critias.
Of the noise of a chariot, ἁρμᾰτόκτῠπος, Æsch.
Belonging to a four-horse chariot, τετρᾰ́ορος, ον, Att.; τέτρωρος, ον, Hom. Pind. Eur.
Using a chariot, borne in a chariot, ἐπῐδίφριος, ον, Hom.; βρῖσᾰ́μᾰτος, ον, Hes. h. Ap. Rh.
Having a beautiful chariot, or *the best chariot in a race*, ἀριστθάρμᾰτος, ον, Pind.; εὐάρματος, ον, Pind. Soph.; καλλῐ́δῐφρος, ον, Eur.
With swift chariot, ῥιμφάρμᾰτος, ον, Pind. Soph.
With golden chariot, χρῡσάρμᾰτος, ον, Pind.
With brazen chariot, χαλκάρμᾰτος, ον, Pind.
With many chariots, πολυάρμᾰτος, ον, Soph.
Fond of chariots, φῐλάρμᾰτος, ον, Pind. Eur.
Preserving, defending a chariot, ῥῡσῐ́δῐφρος, ον, Pind.
To drive a chariot, δῐφρεύω, Eur. Ar.; δῐφρηλᾰτέω, Soph. Eur.; ἁρμᾰτεύω, Eur.; ἁρμᾰτηλᾰτέω, Xen.
To contend in a chariot race, διᾰδῐφρεύω, Eur. See *To drive*.
Chariot driving, δῐφρηλᾰσία, Pind.; δῐφρεία, Xen.; ἁρμᾰτηλᾰσία, Xen.; ἡνιοχεία, Plat.; ἁρμᾰτωλία, Ar.
A charioteer, ἡνίοχος, Hom. Xen.; ἡνιοχεύς, Hom.; ᾽ὑφηνίοχος, Hom. Xen.; ἡνιοστρόφος, Soph.; ἁρμᾰτηλᾰ́της, Pind. Soph.; δῐφρηλᾰ́της, Pind. Æsch. Eur.; δῐφρευτής, Soph.; τροχηλᾰ́της, Soph. Eur.; ἁρμάτων ἐπιστάτης, Soph. Eur.; ἀνὴρ αἰολόπωλος, Hom.
A female charioteer, δῐφρελᾰ́τειρα, Anth.
To be a charioteer, ἡνιοχεύω; rare, except in pres. and imperf., Hom.; ἡνιοχέω, Ar. Hdt. Plat.; ἡνιοστροφέω, Eur.
Skill as a charioteer, ἡ ἡνιοχική, Plat.
To keep chariot horses, ἁρμᾰτοτροφέω, Xen.
The keeping of chariot horses, ἁρμᾰτοτροφία, Xen.
A chariot maker, ἁρμᾰτοπηγός, Hom. Theoc.; ᾽άμαξουργός, Ar.
A chariot maker's trade, ᾽άμαξουργία, Theoph.; ᾽άμαξοπηγία, Theoph.
A chariot track, ἁρματροχία, Hom.; ᾽άματροχία, Call.
Charitable, εὐγνώμων, ονος, Xen. Dem. Æschin.
Charity, εὐγνωμοσύνη, Æschin.
Charity begins at home, ᾽άπωτέρω ἡ γόνυ κνήμη, Theoc.
Charles's wain, ἅμαξα, Hom.; Ἄρκτος, ἡ, Hom. Anac. Soph. Eur.; βοώτης, Hom. Anac.; Ἄρκτουρος, Hes. Soph.; Ἑλίκη, Ap. Rh.
A charm, ἐπαοιδή, Att. ἐπῳδή, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; φάρμᾰκον, Hom. Ar. Theoc; θελκτήριον, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; κηληθμός, esp. musical, Hom. Ap. Rh.; κηλητήριον, Soph.; κήλημα, ᾰτος, τό, Eur.; φίλτρον, esp. a lovecharm, Pind. Trag. Xen. Dem. Theoc.; θέλκτρον, Soph.; θέλγητρον, Eur.; ῠ̓γξ, ννγγος, ἡ (ῐ Pind., ῐ̆ Ar.), Pind. Ar. Theoc.; μάγγανα, ᾰτος, τό, Eur.; κήλησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; θελκτύς, ύος, ἡ, Ap. Rh.; μείλια, τά, Call.
A love charm, στέργημα, ᾰτος, το, Soph.
Drugs or flowers used as charms, δρόνα, τά, Theoc.
To charm, θέλγω, no perf. Hom. Pind. Trag. Plat.; κηλέω, esp. by music, Eur. Plat. Xen. Dem. Æschin.; μαγγᾰνεύω, Ar.; to use charms or incantations (q. v.), ἐπαείδω, and contr. ἐπᾴδω (both forms found in Att.), fut. ἐπαείσω, and -ᾴσω, but oftener ἐπαείσομαι, and -ᾴσομαι, mid. etc. etc. Æsch. Plat. Xen.; φαρμᾰκεύω, Hdt. Plat.; using these as charms to calm the river, φαρμᾰκεύσαντες ταῦτα ἐς τὸν πότᾰμον, Hdt.
To charm away, ἐξεπᾴδω, Soph. Plat.
A charmer, one who charms, uses charms, ἀοιδός, Soph.; θελκτήρ, -ῆρος, ὁ, h.; θέλκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Æsch.
Charming, using charms, calculated to charm, appease, etc., θελκτήριος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; θελξῐ΄φρων, ονος, Eur.; ἐπῳδός, ον, Æsch. Plat.; κηλητήριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Eur.; θελξίμβροτος, ον, Orph.; θελξίνοος, ον, Anth.
Charming all, in fem. πανθέλκτειρα, Simon.
Charm-proof, ᾰ̓κήλητος, ον, Hom.
A charnelhouse, οἴκημα θηκαῖον, Hdt.
A chart, πίναξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, Hdt.
To chase, an enemy, ἐξᾰποδίομαι, ᾰ̆, poet. c. gen. of whence from, only in pres. Hom.
To chase, i. e. to hunt (q. v.), θηρεύω, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen.
To chase, i. e. to carve, or engrave metals, γλύφω, Hdt. Anth.; ἐντέμνω, Hdt.; χᾰράσσω, Anth.
The chase, of an enemy, δίωξις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; i. e. hunting (q. v.), θήρα, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc.
Chased, τορευτός, Menand.
A chased work, τόρευμα, ᾰτος, τό, Menand.
A chasm, χάσμα, ᾰτος, τό, Hes. Eur. Hdt. Plat.
Making chasms, χασμᾰτίας (of an earthquake), Arist.
Chaste, ᾰ̓γνός, Pind. Eur. Dem.; πάρθενος, ον, Æsch.; παρθένιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hes. h.; παρθένειος, ον, Pind. Eur.; ᾽άπαύρωτος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Æsch. Ar.; ᾰ̓γνευτῐκός, Arist. See *Virgin*.
To be chaste, παρθενεύομαι, mid. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; ᾰ̓γνεύω, Æsch. Eur.; ᾽άγιστεύω, Eur.
Chastely, ᾰ̓γνῶς, Hes. h.
To chasten, σωφρονίζω, Eur. Plat. Antipho. Dem.
Chastened, πεπαιδευμένος, Arist.
To chastise, τίνῡμαι (τῑ́ Hom., τῐ́ Att.), mid., only pres. and imperf. Hom. Eur.; ἀποτίνῡμαι, Hom. Hdt. Æschin.; τίνομαι, mid. (ῑ̆ Hom., ῐ̆ Att.), fut. τῐσομαι, etc., c. acc. pers. gen. rei, or c. gem. acc., or c. acc. pers. and prep. Hom. Theogn. Æsch. Soph.; ἀποτίνομαι, Hom. Eur. Xen.; ἐκτίνομαι, Eur.; ᾽άποινόω, Pind.; κολάζω, Soph. Eur. Ar. Plat. Xen. Dem.; ζημιόω, c. fut. mid. in pass. sens. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ποινάομαι, mid. Eur.; εὐθύνω, Thuc.; ᾽άπευθύνω, Eur.; ᾽ίθύνω, Eur. Hdt.; δῐκαιόω, Eur.
To inflict bodily chastisement, νουθετέω πληγαῖς, Ar. Plat.
To inflict additional punishment, προστῑμάω, c. dat. Plat. Dem.
To be chastised, δίκην, τίμην, ᾠδὴν, ποινὰς τίνω, aor. 1. ἔτισα, no perf. Hom. Pind. Soph. See *To punish*.
One must chastise, τῑμωρητέον, Isoc.
Chastisement, τῐ́σις, εως, ἡ, Hom. Soph. Eur. Plat.; κόλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Arist.; κόλασμα, ᾰτος, τό, Xen.; κολαστήριον, Xen.; τῑμωρία, Eur. Ar. Isoc. Xen. Dem.; τῑμώρησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; κάκωσις, εως, ἡ, Xen. See *Punishment*.
A chastiser, εὐθυντήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Theogn.; εὐθῦνος, Æsch.
Chastity, ᾰ̓γνεία, Soph.; ᾽άγνευμα, ατος, τό, Eur.; παρθενία, Pind. Æsch. Eur.; παρθένεια, Eur.
Not having preserved her chastity well, τὴν ἡλικίαν οὐ καλῶς διαφυλάξασα, Æschin. See *Virginity*.
To chatter, λᾰβρεύομαι, mid. Hom.; λᾰλᾰγέω, Pind.; κωτίλλω, only pres. and imperf. Hes. Theogn. Theoc.; c. acc. pers. to weary by chattering, Soph.; λεσχάζω, Theogn.; λᾰ́λέω, Soph. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἐκλᾰλέω, Eur. Dem.; κἀπᾰλᾰλέω, Ar.; κενολογέω, Eupolis; φληνᾰφάω, only pres. and imperf. Ar. Alex.; στωμῡλέομαι, no fut. Ar.; στωμύλλω, and στωμύλλομαι, mid. Ar.; καρδᾰμίζω (esp. about nothing), only in pres. Ar.; φλυᾰρέω, Ar. Hdt.; κροτέω, Plat.; ᾽άδολεσχέω, Plat. Xen.; ᾽άπληρέω, Dem.; λεσχηνεύομαι, mid. Hipp.
Chattering, adj. ἀκρῐτόμῡθος, ον, Hom.; ᾽άμετροεπής, Hom.; ᾽άμαρτοεπής, esp. foolishly, Hom.; ᾽αφάμαρτοεπής, Hom.; πάνῡ΄γλωσσος, ον, of a crow, Hom.; λᾰβρός, Pind. Theogn. Soph.; κωτίλος, Theogn. Anac. Soph.; ᾽άθῠρόστομος, ον, Soph.; ᾽άθῡρόγλωσσος, ον, Eur.; κατεστωμυλμένος, Ar.; λᾰλος, ον, compar. λᾰλίστερος, Eur. Epicharm. Ar.; ἀμφίλᾰλος, ον, Ar.; λᾰλητῖ-

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κὸς, Ar.; λέλιος, α, ον, Mel.; στωμύλος, ον, Ar.; φλήναφος, ον, Menand.; φλεδονώδης, Hipp.; ἀδόλεσχος, ον, Arist.

A chatterer, λαβραγόρης, Hom.; φλέων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; λέλημα, ατος, τὸ, Soph; στόμυλμα, ατος, τὸ, Ar.; ἀδολέσχης, Ar.; φλύαρος, Plat.; πάταγημα, ατος, τὸ, Menand.

A discordant heavy chatterer, λαλοβαρυπαράμελορυθμοβάτης, Pratinas.

A cursed chatterer of a woman, λαλοκακάταρατογύναικο, Ar.

A long tedious chatterer, μακροφλυάρητης, Anth.

Chattering, subst. ταγγλωσσία, Pind.; στωμύλία, Ar.; στόμυλμα, ατος, τὸ. Ar.; φλυαρία, Ar. Plat.; λεσχηνεία, Plat.; ἀδολεσχία, Isoc. Plat.; ἀθύροστομία, Anth.

Cheap, εὐτελὴς, Hdt. Plat.; εὔωνος, ον, Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἄξιος, Ar. Lys.

Cheaply, ἀδάπανως, Eur.; ἀντὶ προικα, Xen.; μικροῦ (subaud. μισθοῦ), Xen.; εὐτελῶς, Xen.

To sell cheaply, ἐκνευνίζω, only in pres. Dem.

Cheapness, εὐτέλεια, Hdt.

To cheat, σῦλεύω, Hom.; ἠπεροπεύω, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; βιδομαι, mid., c. gen acc. Hom.; φηληγεύω, no perf. sine cas. h.; φηλόω, Æsch. Eur. Ap. Rh.; φενακίζω, Soph. Ar. Plat. Dem.; ἀποστερέω, c. gen. or c. acc. rei, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; κάπηλεύω, Eur.; διαλῦμαίνομαι, Eur. Ar.; βουκολέομαι, mid. Ar.; πάρακόπτω, c. gen. rei of which, Ar.; πάρακρούω, perf. pass. –κέκρουσμαι, c. gen. rei, Plat. Isoc. Dinarch. Dem.; περίσοφίζομαι, mid. Ar.; γοητεύω, Plat. Dem.

To be a cheat, κάπηλίκως ἔχω, imperf. εἶχον, Ar.

To help to cheat, also *to get by cheating,* σύνάποστερέω, Plat. Dem.

To cheat along with, at the same time with, σύνηπεροπεύω, Ar.; σύνεξαπάτάω, Dem.

To cheat in buying provisions, ὑποφωνέω, Ar.

To be cheated, δάλπομαι, pass. Ar.

To be cheated of, ἀπέμβομαι, only in pres. c. gen. Hom.; ὑποκλέπτομαι, c. acc. Soph. See *To deceive.*

A cheat or **cheater,** ἠπεροπευτὴς, Hom.; ἠπεροπεὺς, Hom.; φηλητὴς, Hes. h. Æsch. Soph. Eur.; κάπηλος, Æsch.; γόης, ητος, ὁ, Eur. Plat. Dem.; φέναξ, ἄκος, ὁ, Ar.; ἀποστερητὴς, Plat.; fem. ἀποστερητὶς or τρὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Ar.

A cheat, i. e. cheating trick, σκἰράφος, Hippon.; φενάκισμὸς, Ar. Isoc. Dem.; μυκτήρισμα, ατος, τὸ, Menand.; μυκτηρισμὸς, Menand.; φήλωμα, ατος, τὸ, Ar.; γοητεία, Plat.; γοήτευμα, ατος, τὸ, Plat. See *Deceit.*

Suited for cheating, ἀποστερητίκὸς, Ar.

Easily cheated, also act. fond of cheating, εὐάπάτητος, ον, Plat. Arist. See *To deceive.*

To check, ἐρύομαι, mid., aor. 1. εἰρυσσάμην for εἰρῦσάμην, Hom.; ἐρητύω, fut. –ὔσω, Hom. Eur.; ἐρύκω, aor. 2. ἠρὐκακον, and infin. ἐρῦκακεειν, only in Hom., no perf., c. acc. pers., infin. of the thing proposed to be done, or c. μὴ and infin. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; ἐρῦκάνω, and ἐρῦκάνδω, no fut. to either, Hom.; παύω, no perf. act. Hom. Eur.; κάτάπαύω, Hom. Æsch.; ἰσχἀνάω, no fut. Hom.; ἰσχάνω, no fut. Hom.; ἔεργω (usu. ἑέργω Hom., εἴργω Att.), no perf. act., fut. 1. mid. in pass. sens., aor. 2. act. infin. εἰργάθεῖν, Soph. Hom. Eur. Xen. Plat. Ap. Rh.; ἔχω, imperf. εἶχον, fut. σχήσω (and ἕξω, perf. only ἔσχηκα, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔσχον and ἴσχεθον), Hom. Eur. Xen.; ἴσχω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen.; κάτἄλαμβάνω, fut. –λήψομαι, aor. 2. –ἐλἄβον, Hdt.; as to check an invading army, ἀναστέλλω, Thuc. Xen.; ἐπαναστέλλω, Arist. See *To restrain, To hinder.*

One must check, εἰρκτέον, Soph.; ἀντιληπτέον, Xen.; κωλὐτέον, Xen.

Who ought to be checked, κάτἄλαμπτέος, ον, Ion. for κάτἀληπτέος, ον, Hdt.; σχεταίος, in neut. pl. Hipp.

Calculated to check, κάτἀληπτίκὸς, c. gen. Ar.; συσταλτίκὸς, Arist.

A check, κώλῦμα, ατος, τὸ, c. infin. or c. μὴ and infin. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; κωλυμη, Thuc.; ἐμπόδισμα, ατος, τὸ, Plat.; διακώλῦμα, c. τοῦ and infin. Plat.

A check in military affairs, ἧσσα, Omn. Att. prose. See *Defeat.*

A check, πάρἠϊον, Hom.; πάρειὰ, usu. in pl. in Hom., usu. sing. in Trag., dat. pl. παρείασιν Ap. Rh., Hom. Trag. Xen. Plat. Ap. Rh.; πάρεἲς, ἴδος, and contr. πάρῆς, ῆδος, ἡ, Æsch. Eur.; γενειάδες, αἱ, Eur.; κρότάφοι, οἱ, Theoc.

A rosy check, ῥοδόμηλον, Theoc.

With beautiful cheeks, καλλἰπάρῃος, ον, Hom.; εὐπάρῃος, ον, for εὐπάρειος, Pind.

With fair cheeks, λευκοπάρῃος, ον, Mel.

With round rosy cheeks, μηλοπάρειος, ον, Theoc.

With brazen cheeks, χαλκοπάρῃος, ον, Hom. Pind.

A cheek-piece (of a helmet, or of a horse's harness), μέτωπον, Hom.; φἀλἀρα, τὰ (and φἀλἀρον, Æsch.), Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen.; πάρἠϊον, Hom.; πάρειὰ, h.

To cheer, i. e. make cheerful, ἰαίνω, Hom. Pind.; φαιδρύνω, Æsch. Plat.; to help to cheer, σὐνηδύνω, Arist., i. e. to encourage by the voice, κέλομαι, aor. 1. ἐκελησάμην (not in Hom.), aor. 2. ἐκεκλόμην, c. acc. or c. dat., also c. infin. of the thing to be done. Hom. Pind. Æsch.

To cheer by the voice, or also *as any fact encourages a person,* ὀτρύνω, no perf. Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; θαρσύνω, no perf. and no pass. (Attic also θρᾰσύνω, which, however, has mid. and pass.), Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐπἰθαρσύνω, Hom.; πάρἀθαρσύνω, Thuc. Xen.; ἀναθαρσύνω, Xen.; ὀρσύω, fut. ὄρσω, etc., no perf. act., pass. not used in this sense, Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph.; πιστόομαι, mid. Hom.; κελεύω, c. acc. or c. dat. Hom.; ἐπἰκελεύω, c. acc. or c. dat. and in mid. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; πάράκελεύομαι, mid. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; διἀκελεύομαι, mid. c. dat. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ἐγκελεύω, Xen.; πάραγγέλλω, Theogn. Xen.; πάρακἀλέω, fut. –καλέσω, aor. 1. –εκἀλεσα, no perf. act. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ἀναἀκἀλέω, Xen.; εὐθὔμέω, Æsch. Xen. Arist.; εἰάζω, only in pres. sine cas., (lit. crying εἶα), Eur.

To cheer (a dog), παραμῦθέομαι, Xen.

To be cheered (to be of good cheer), θαρσέω, no perf. Omn.; ἀνάθαρσέω, Thuc. Xen.; προθὔμέω, no perf. Xen.

A cheer, ἐγκέλευσμα, ατος, τὸ, Xen.; πάράκέλευσμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur. Plat.

What cheers one, θαλπώρη, Hom.

Cheering, εὔφρων, gen. ονος, Hom. Æsch. Soph.; by voice, πάραυφἀμενος, Hom. Hes. h.; πάράκελευστίκὸς, Plat.

A cheering, i. e. uttering a cheer, πάράκέλευσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; πάράκελευσμὸς, Thuc. Xen.; πάρἀ κλησις, εως, ἡ, Isoc. Æschin.

Cheer, i. e. good cheer, δαὶς, δαιτὸς, Omn. poet. Xen. See *Feast.*

Cheerful, γελἀσὴς, Pind.; ἠεοθλὴς, h.; ἵλαος, ον, h. Plat.; τερπνὸς, Anac.; φἰλογηθὴς, Æsch.; εὐθὔμος, ον, Pind. Xen.; φαιδρὸς, Æsch. Soph. Eur. Ar. Xen. Dem.; φαιδρόωνυς, neut. ουν, Æsch.; φᾶνὸς, ἡ, ὸν, Æsch. Plat.; ἵλᾰρὸς, Ar. Xen.

Cheerful looking, of cheerful countenance, φαιδρωπὸς, ὼν, Æsch. Eur.

To be cheerful, εὐθὔμέω, no perf. Eur. Theoc.; βᾰθὔμέω, no perf. Plat.; φἰλοφρονέομαι, mid. Xen.; φαιδρόομαι, pass. Xen.

One should be cheerful, εὐθὔμητέον, Xen.

Cheerfully, εὐθὔμως, h. Æsch. Xen.; φαιδρῶς, Xen.; ἱλᾰρῶς, Xen.; ἀγἀμένως, Plat.; ἀγἀπητῶς, Plat.

To make cheerful, φαιδρύνω, no perf. Æsch. Plat. Xen.

Cheerfulness, εὐθὔμία, Pind. Xen.; φαιδρότης, ητος, ἡ, Isoc.; φἰλοφροσὔνη, Xen.

Cheerless, ἀχἀρις, neut. ι, compar. ἀχαρίστερος, Hom. Theogn. Hdt.; δύσχἰμος, ον, Æsch. Eur. See *Sad, Miserable,* etc.

Cheese, τῦρὸς, Hom. Eur. Xen.; τὐρευμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur.; τῦρἰδιον, Epich.; τυρόεις, εντος, contr. τυροῦς, οῦντος, Theoc.; τροφἀλὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Ar. Antiph.; τροφἀλιον, Alex.; πηκτὴ, Theoc.

Milk cheese curdled with fig juice, τυρὸς ὀπίας, or ὀπίας alone, Eur. Ar.

Cheese of mare's milk, ἱππἀκη, Æsch.

To make cheese, τῦρέω, Alcman; τῦρεύω, Arist.

Like cheese, τῦρόεις, Sophron.

Eating cheese (name of a mouse), τῦροφάγος, h.; τυρογλὔφος, h.

Having plenty of cheese, πολὔτυρος, ον, Pherecr.

Spread with cheese, τῦρώντος, ον, Ar.; τυροφόρος, ον, Anth.

Cheese-parings, σκἰρον, Ar.

A cheese grater, τῦρόκνηστις, εως, ἡ, Ar.

A cheesemonger, τῦροπώλης, Ar.

To be a cheesemonger, τῦροπωλέω, Ar.

The making of cheese, τὐρευσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.; τῦρεία, Arist.

A cheesemaker, τὐρευτὴς, Anthol.

A crate on which to dry cheese, ταρσὸς, Hom.

A cheesecake, τῦρἀλνης, ου, ὁ, Philox.

To cherish, ἀέξω, only pres. and imperf. (fut. αὐξήσω, and only in Anth.), Hom.; ἀτἰτάλλω, no fut. but aor. 1. ἀτἰτηλα

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without augm. Hom. Theoc.; *τρέφω*, fut. *θρέψω*, no perf. act. or mid. in this sense, perf. pass. *τέθραμμαι*, aor. 1. *ἐθρέφθην*, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; *ἀμφιτολεύω*, Hom.; *ἀμφιτολέω*, Pind.; *τοιμαίνω*, rare, except in pres. and imperf. Pind. Æsch. Theoc.; *τορναίνω*, only pres. and imperf. Pind. Ap. Rh.; *ἔρδω*, only pres. and imperf. Pind. Eur.; *ἀμφιπίπτω*, fut. *-πεσοῦμαι*, aor. 2. *-ἔπεσον*, c. acc. Pind.; *τορεῖν*, no perf. Eur. Ap. Rh.; *ἀτάλλω*, only pres. Soph. *κηπεύω*, Eur.; *θάλπω*, rare, except in pers. and imperf. Theoc.

To cherish (a feeling or habit, anger, love, etc.), *πέσσω*, in this sense only in pres. Hom.; *τίθεμαι*, mid., aor. 1. *ἐθηκάμην*, Hom. Theogn. Æsch.; *ἀντίθεμαι*, mid. Hom.; *φιλάσσω*, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; *φέρβομαι*, mid., only pres. and imperf. Pind.; *νέμω*, Soph.; *φιλοφρονέομαι*, mid. Plat.

To cherish old age (so as to prolong it), *ἔχω γῆρας*, Pind.

To cherish secretly, *ὑποτρέφω*, Xen.

One must cherish, *θρεπτέον*, Plat.

To be cherished, *τοιμαντός*, Theogn.

A cherry (the tree), *κέρασος*, Theoph.

One who makes two bites of a cherry, *σύκοτραγίζων* (lit. of a fig), Archil.

A cherry (the fruit), *κεράσιον*, Ath.

A Chersonese, *Χερσόνησος*, *ἡ*, Hdt. Thuc. used also *Χερόνησος*, Ap. Rh.

Chervil, *σκάνδιξ*, *ικος*, *ἡ*, Ar.

To cherup, *σῠρίζω*, fut. *-ίξω*, but more usu. *-ίξομαι*, mid. Æsch. See *Chirp*.

Chess, *πεσσοί*, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; *πεσσεία*, Soph. Plat.; see, however, *Draughts*, which the ancient game was probably more like; see also SMITH'S *Dictionary of Antiquities*, p. 548.

A chessboard, *πεσσόν*, Soph.

Chessmen, *πεσσοί*, Hom. Plat.

A chess-player, *πεσσευτής*, Plat.

Skilful at chess, *πεσσευτικός*, Plat.

To play at, *πεσσεύω*, Plat. Xen.

Chest (of a man), *στέρνον*, Omn. poet.; *στῆθος*, *τό*, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Thuc. Xen. Ap. Rh.

A chest, i. e. a box, *κίστη*, Hom. Ar.; *φορμός*, Hom. Ap. Rh.; *χηλός*, Hom.; *ὄγκιον*, Hom.; *λάρναξ*, *ακος*, *ἡ*, Hom. Simon, Hdt. Th.; *θήκη*, Eur. Hdt.; *ἀντίτηξ*, *ῆγος*, *ὁ*, Eur.; *κιστίς*, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, Ar.; *κυφέλη*, Ar. Hdt.; *κυφελίς*, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, Arist.; *κυφέλιον*, Arist.; *βίσκος*, Antipho.; *κίβωτός*, *ἡ*, Ar. Lys.; *κιβώτιον*, Ar. Xen. Dem.

Deep-chested, *βαθύστερνος*, *ον*, Pind.

Wide-chested, *εὐρύστερνος*, *ον*, Theoc.

Narrow-chested, *βαρύστονος*, *ον* (epith. of *στῆθος*), Xen.

Carrying chests, *κιστοφόρος*, *ον*, Dem.

A chestnut (the fruit), *κάρυον Εὐβοϊκόν*, Theoph.; also *κάρυον* alone, Xen.; *κάρυον Καστάναιον* and *κ. Καστανάλικόν*, Theoph.; *Κάστανα*, *τά*, Mnesith.

A chestnut (the tree), *κάρυα*, Soph.

Chestnut (the colour), adj. *ξανθός*, Hom. Soph.

To chew, *μάσσομαι*, mid. Ar. Eupol.; *ἀνάμασσομαι*, Ar.; *διαμασσόμαι*, Arist.

Chewed (anything chewed), *μάσημα*, *ατος*, *τό*, Antiph.

The chewer (the muscle of the mouth used in chewing), *μασητήρ*, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, Hipp.

Chicanery, *κακοτεχνία*, usu. in pl. Plat. Dem. See *Trick*.

A chicken, i. e. a young bird rather than poultry, *νεοσσός*, Hom. Soph. Ar. Ap. Rh.; *νεόσσιον*, Ar. Arist. See *Cock, Hen*.

To rear chickens, *νεοσσοτροφέω*, Ar.

To chide, *μέμφομαι*, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sens., c. acc. pers. and gen. rei, or c. gem. acc. or c. acc. pers. and prep., or c. acc. rei, gen. pers. or c. dat. pers. Omn. post Hom.; but *ἐπιμέμφομαι* c. dat. pers., acc. rei (either often understood), or c. acc. pers., gen. rei, Hom. Soph. Hdt. See *To blame*.

Chiding, *μέμψις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Xen. See *Blame*.

A chief, *ἀρχός*, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; *ἄριστεύς*, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; *ὄρχαμος*, Hom. Hes. Æsch.; *σημάντωρ*, *ορος*, *ὁ*, Hom. Hes.; *μέδων*, *οντος*, only in pl. Hom.; *πρόμος*, Hom. Trag.; *λᾱγέτης*, Pind.; *ἴκτωρ*, *ορος*, *ὁ*, Æsch.; *ἀρχέλαος*, and contr. *ἀρχέλας*, Æsch. Ar.; *ἀρχέτης*, Eur.; *ἄναρος*, Eur.; *βραβεύς*, Æsch.; *ἐπιστάτης*, Æsch.; *προστάτης*, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; *κάρανος*, Xen.; in pl. *οἱ γνώριμοι*, Xen., *οἱ κορυφαῖοι*, Hdt. Plat., *τὰ πρῶτα*, Eur. Hdt.

A chief of the people, *δημαγέρων*, *οντος*, *ὁ*, Hom.

The chief man in a city, *ὑψίτολις*, *εως*, *ὁ*, Soph. See *Commander, Leaders*.

The chief point, *κεφάλαιον*, Plat.; *κεφάλαιον ῥῆμα*, Ar.

Belonging to a chief, *γεροῦσιος*, Hom.

Chief, adj. *πρῶτος*, Omn.; *μέγιστος*, Omn.; *κεφάλαιος*, usu. if not always in neut. sing. or pl., oftenest in pl. (as, you know the chief details of this story, *ἀλλὰ τούτων μὲν κεφάλαια λέγων ἴστε*, Pind.), Pind. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; *ἔσχατος*, Æsch. Hdt. Plat.; *ὕψιστος*, Æsch. See *Best, Greatest*.

To be chief, *προέχω*, usu. contr. *προὔχω* (even in Hom. who, however, does not use the word in this sense), rare in this sense except in pres. h. Thuc.; *προίσταμαι*, mid. and pass., c. aor. 2. act., and perf. and pluperf. in intrans. sens., esp. in contr. part. *προεστώς*, *ῶσα*, *ὡς*, gen. *-ῶτος*, etc. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.

To be chief among, *περίειμι*, c. gen. Ap. Rh. See *To exceed, To excel*.

The chief rank, the chief honour, *πρωτεῖον*, Dem.

Chiefly, *μάλιστα*, Omn.; *τὸ μέγιστον*, Thuc.

A chilblain, *χίμετλον*, Ar.

A child, *θάλος*, *τό*, Hom. Pind. Eur.; *ἔρνος*, *τό*, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; *ἔκγονος*, Hom. Soph. Eur., and in neut. *ἔκγονον*, Æsch. Soph.; *βρέφος*, Hom. Pind. Anac. Æsch. Eur. Xen.; *τέκος*, *τό*, Omn. poet.; *τέκνον*, Omn. (gen. *τέκνοφι*, Simon); *παῖς*, *παιδός* (*παῖς* often in Hom. though only in nom.; Ap. Rh. has also acc. *πάϊν*), *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Omn.; *γέννημα*, *ατος*, *τό*, Soph.; *αὐτόκτιστος*, Soph.; *ἐκγενέτης*, Eur. Plat.; *ἐκπαίδευμα*, *ατος*, *τό*, Eur.; *λόχευμα*, *ατος*, *το*, Æsch. Eur.; *νεοσσός*, Æsch. Eur.; *τέκνωμα*, *ατος*, *τό*, Æsch.; *τεκνίδιον*, Ar.; *παίδιον*, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Xen.; *σκυμνός*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Eur.; *παιδάριον*, Ar. Plat. Xen.; *τὸ γεννώμενον*, Hdt.

An only child, *μονότοκος*, Eur.

A beautiful child, *καλλίπαις*, Eur. See *Son, Daughter*.

Of or belonging to children, *παίδειος*, *ον*, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Plat.; *παιδικός*, Soph. Ar. Plat.

Inflicted by children, *παιδότρωτος*, *ον* (of wounds), Æsch.

Happy in children, or *having good* or *beautiful children*, *ἀγλαόκουρος*, *ον* (epith. of a city), Pind.; *εὔπαις*, *-παιδος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, h. Eur. Hdt.; *καλλίπαις*, Æsch. Eur.; *εὔτεκνος*, *ον* (also epith. of an oracle promising good children), Æsch. Eur. Xen.

Unhappy in children, *δύστεκνος*, *ον*, Soph.

Having children, *τεκνοῦς*, fem. *τεκνοῦσσα*, contr. from *τεκνόεις*, Soph.

Having or *likely to have children*, *τεκνογόνος*, *ον*, Æsch.; *τεκνοποιός*, *όν*, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; *παιδοποιός*, *όν*, Eur.; *τεκνοποιητικός*, Arist.

Having but one child, *μονότεκνος*, *ον*, Eur.

Having two children (also done or spoken by two children), *δίπαις*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, no neut. Æsch.

Having fifty children (consisting of fifty children), *πεντηκοντάπαις*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Æsch.

Having many children, *πολύτεκνος*, *ον*, Æsch. Eur.; *πολύπαις* (metaph. of a land with many colonies), Mel.

Having only one child at a time, *μονοτόκος*, *ον*, Arist.

Having few children, *ὀλιγόπαις*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Plat.

Having lost children, *τεκνολέτειρα*, fem. Soph.

Fond of children, *φιλόπαις*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Simon. Plat. Theoc.; *φιλότεκνος*, *ον*, Eur. Ar. Hdt.

Loved by children, *εὐφίλοπαις*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Æsch.

Dearer than children, *κρεισσότεκνος*, *ον*, Æsch.

Rearing children, *παιδοτρόφος*, *ον*, Simon. Soph. Eur.

Avenging children, *τεκνόποινος*, *ον*, Æsch.

Murdering children, *παιδοφόνος*, *ον*, Hom. Eur. Hdt.; *παιδολόμης*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Æsch.; *παιδοκτόνος*, *ον*, Soph.; *παιδολέτωρ*, *ορος*, *ὁ*, fem. *παιδολέτειρα*, Æsch. Eur.; *τεκνοκτόνος*, *ον*, Eur.

The blood of murdered children, *αἷμα παιδοφόνον*, Eur.

The misfortune of killing a child, *παιδοφόνος συμφορά*, Hdt.

Hating children, *μῖσότεκνος*, *ον*, Æschin.

Eating children, *παιδοφάγος*, *ον*, Pind.; *παιδοβόρος*, *ον*, Æsch.; *τεκνοβάλτης*, Orac. ap. Paus.

Belonging to devoured children, *κουρόβορος* (i. e. blood), Æsch.

The having, or *begetting*, or *bearing children*, *τεκνοποΐα*, Xen.; *παιδογονία*, Plat.; *παιδοποΐα*, Plat.; *παιδοποίησις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Plat.

Happiness in children, or *having good children*, *εὐπαιδία*, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Isoc.; *εὐτεκνία*, Eur. Arist. Theoc.

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Abundance of children, εὐγονία, Plat. Xen.; πολύπαιδία, Isoc.; πολυτεκνία, Arist.
The having only one child at a time, μονοτοκία, Arist.
To be happy in one's children, εὐτεκνέω, Eur.
To make a family, to have only one child each generation, μουνόω γενεήν, Dem.
To murder children, παιδοκτονέω, Eur.
To have, bear, beget children, τεκνόω, in act. only of the father, –ομαι, mid. of father or mother, Hes. Eur.; τεκνοποιέω, act. of the mother, –ομαι, mid. of the father, Xen.; τέκνωσιν ποιέομαι, Thuc.; παιδοποιέω, of either father or mother, –ομαι, mid. only of the father, Soph. Eur. Plat. Xen. Æschin.
Who people the city of Cadmus with their children's children, οἱ Κάδμου πόλιν τεκνοῦσι παίδων παισίν, Eur. See *To beget, To bear.*
To rear children, παιδοτροφέω, Ar.; τεκνοτροφέω, Arist.; παιδοκομέω, Anth.
The rearing of children, παιδοτροφία, Plat.; τεκνοτροφία, Arist.
To bear away a child, παιδοφορέω, Mel.
Childbed (childbirth), ὠδίς, ῖνος, ἡ, Omn. poet. Plat.; τόκος, Hom. h. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; λόχος, Æsch.; λόχευμα, ατος, τὸ, usu. in pl. Eur.; λοχεία, Eur. Plat.; γονή, Eur.; ἔκτεξις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
A fortunate or *easy childbirth*, εὐτοκία, Call.; τὸ ὠκύτοκον, Hdt.
An unfortunate childbirth, δυστοκία, Arist. Call. See *Labour.*
Belonging to childbirth, λόχιος, Eur.; λοχεῖος, Eur.; λεχώϊος, ον, Ap. Rh. Anth.
Having an easy childbirth, εὔτοκος, Arist.
Aiding in childbirth, μογοστόκος, ον, Hom. Theoc.; εὔλοχος, Eur. Call.; ὠκυτόκος (of medicine), Ar.
To be in childbed, ὠδίνω, rare, except in pres. Hom. Eur. Ar. Plat.
To have a difficult childbirth, δυστοκέω, no perf. Plat. Arist.
To have an easy childbirth, εὐτοκέω, no perf. Hipp. See *To labour.*
The Goddess who aids in childbirth, Εἰλείθυια, Hom. Hes. Pind.; Ἐλευθώ, Eur.
They called on Diana, who makes childbirth easy, τὴν εὔλοχον Ἄρτεμιν ἄϋτουν, Eur.
A woman in childbed, λεχὼ, Eur. Ar.; λεχωΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, Call.
Childhood, νηπιέη, Hom.; παιδεία, Theogn. Lys.; νηπιότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.; νηπυτία, Plat.
From childhood, ἐκ γαστρὸς, Theogn.; ἐκ παίδων, Xen. Plat.
Having learnt in childhood, παιδομαθής, Hipp.
Childish, νήπιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur. Plat.; νηπύτιος, Hom. Ar.; ἀντίπαις, –παιδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; ἰσόπαις, Æsch.; παιδνὸς, ἡ, ὸν, and later ὸς, ὸν, Æsch. Anth.; παιδαριώδης, Plat.
To be childish, νηπιάχεύω, only in pres. Hom.; νηπιάχω, only pres. Ap. Rh. Mosch.
Childishness, νηπιὰς, Hom.
Childless, ἄσπερμος, ον, Hom.; ἄκουρος, ον, Hom.; ἄτεκνος, ον, sometimes c. gen. (as ἄτεκνος ἀρσένων παίδων, Eur.) Hes. Trag.; ἄπαις, –παιδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, sometimes c. gen. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ἄγονος, ον, Eur.; κενὸς (of a lioness bereft of her cubs), Soph.; ἄτοκος, ον (only of those who have never had children), Eur. Hdt. Plat.
To be childless, ἀγονέω, Theoph.
Childishness, παιδία, Eur. Hdt. Antipho, Isæ.
Chill, κρύος, τὸ, Hes. Anac. Æsch. Plat. See *Cold.*
To chill, πάχνόω (esp. as fear, grief, etc. chill the heart), Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur. Ap. Rh.; ψύχω, no perf. act. or pass., but aor. 1. pass. ἐψύχθην, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Plat.; ὑπερψύχω, Hipp.; περιψύχω, in pass. Hipp.
To be chilled, or *to get a chill after*, μετάῤῥιγος, Hipp.
A being chilled, περίψυξις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.
Chilling, esp. of fear, or things producing fear, as war, death, etc., κρυερὸς, Hom. Hes. Eur. Ar. Ap. Rh.; κρυόεις, Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.; ὀκρυόεις, Hom. Ap. Rh.; βίγλδς, ὸν (of an arrow), Hes.
To chime in with, metaph. προσᾴδω, contr. for προσαείδω, both forms used in fut. and aor. 1. c. dat. or sine cas. Soph. Plat.
Chimæra, χίμαιρα, Hom. Hes. Soph. Xen.; a mental chimæra, δόκησις, εως, ἡ, Soph. Eur. Hdt.; δοκὴ, Æsch.
A chimney, σάλδη or σάλαμβη, Soph.; ὀπὴ (i. e. a hole in the roof serving for a chimney), Ar.; καπνοδόχη, Hdt.

A chimney-board, τηλία, Ar.
A chin, ἀνθερεὼν, ῶνος, ὁ, Hom.; γένειον, Hom.; γένος, υος, ἡ, Hom. Eur.
With a long chin, προγένειος, ον, Theoc.
To touch the chin (by way of entreaty), ὑπογενειάζω, c. acc. of the person entreated, Æschin.
Chine, ὀδς νῶτος, or in pl. τὰ νῶτα, Hom.
A chink, χάσμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur. Hdt.
To chink, ἀραβέω, Hom.
Chios, Χῖος, ἡ, Hom. Xen.
Chian, Χῖος, Ar. Hdt. Xen.
A chip, κάρφος, τὸ, Ar.; ἀπόκνισμα, ατος, τὸ, Ar.; παρασχίδες, al, Hipp.; ἀπόκομμα, ατος, τὸ, Theoc.
To chip, ἀποτέμνω, Hdt. See *To cut.*
To chirp (as birds), πιπίζω, only in pres. Ar.; λᾰλέω, Theoc. Mosch.; λᾰλᾰγέω, Theoc.
To chirp as grooms or riders do to a horse, ποππύζω and –ομαι, mid., no perf. Soph. Ar.
Chirping (of birds), μῐνῠρισμὸς, Theoc.
A chirping of grooms or riders to a horse, κλωγμὸς, Xen.; ποππυσμὸς, Xen.
Chirping, adj. μῐνῠρὸς, Theoc.
A chisel, γλᾰφὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Soph.; γλῠφᾰνον, h. Theoc.; γλυπτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Anth.
A turner's chisel, τόρνος, Æsch.
A sculptor's chisel, σμίλη, Ar. Plat.
To chisel, γλῠφω, Ar. Hdt. See *To cut.*
Chivalrous, ἱππικὸς, Hdt. Xen.; γενναῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Plat. See *Noble.*
Chivalry, οἱ ἱππεῖς, Thuc. Xen.; ἱππεία, Xen. See *Knights.*
Choice, αἵρεσις, εως, ἡ, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; προαίρεσις, Dem. Arist.; by lot, κλήρωσις, εως, ἡ, and sometimes simply a choice, Eur. Plat.
A choice between two things, διαχειροτονία, Xen. Dem. Æschin.
Of one's own choice, ἐξ αὐταγρεσίας, Call.
Choice, adj. ἔξαιτος, ον, Hom.; κρῖτὸς, Hom. Pind. Soph.; ἔκκρῖτος, ον, Soph.; ἐξαίρετος, ον, Hom. Pind. Eur. Xen. Plat. See *Excellent.*
Choir, χόρος, Omn.
To choke, πνίγω, fut. πνίξομαι, and oftener πνιξοῦμαι, aor. 1. ἔπνιξα, aor. 2. pass. ἐπνίγην, fut. 2. pass. πνιγήσομαι, Ar. Xen. Plat. Antipho.; ἀποπνίγω (in pass. sometimes to be choked with rage), Ar. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; συμπνίγω, Hipp.
A choking, πνῖγμα, ατος, τὸ, Episod. ap. Arist.; πνιγμὸς, Xen. Hipp.; πνῖγος, τὸ, Hipp.
Choking, πνιγμώδης (as a cough, etc.), Hipp.
Choked, πνῖγώδης, Hipp.
Choler, χόλος, Omn. poet. Hdt. See *Anger.*
Choleric, ὀξύθῡμος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; δύσοργος, ον, Soph.; ὀργίλος, Xen. Dem. See *Passionate.*
To choose, i. e. select, αἱρέομαι, mid. perf. pass. ᾕρημαι, aor. 1. pass. ᾑρέθην, Omn.; ἐξαιρέω for others, –ομαι for oneself, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; κρίνω and –ομαι, mid. Omn. poet. Plat.; ἀνακρίνω, Soph. Hdt.; ἐκκρίνω, Soph. Thuc. Arist.; ἐκπροκρίνω, Eur.; διᾰκρίνω αἵρεσιν, Hdt.; λέγω and –ομαι, mid., aor. 2. mid. sync. ἐλέγμην, Hom.; ἐκλέγω, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἀπολέγω, c. perf. pass. part. ἀπειλεγμένος, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; διαλέγω, Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἐπίλέγω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; κᾰτᾰλέγω, Hdt. Xen.
To choose instead of, ἀνθαιρέομαι, Eur. Xen.
To choose in addition, προσαιρέομαι, and sometimes simply to choose, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
To choose first, προχειροτονέω, Plat. Dem. Æschin.
To choose by lot, ἀποκληρόω, Hdt. Thuc. Andoc. Dem.
To choose one of two things, διαχειροτονέω, Xen. Plat. Dem.
To choose, i. e. determine, think right to do, ἀξιόω, Omn. Att.; δίκαιόω, Soph. Eur.
If one chooses, χρῄζων, Theogn. Æsch.
I am puzzled how to choose, δυσκρῖτως ἔχω, Ar.
One must choose, αἱρετέον, Plat.; ἐξαιρετέον, Xen.
One must choose by lot, ἀποκληρωτέον, Arist.; ληπτέον, Xen.
To be chosen, κᾰτᾰλεκτέος, Plat.
What may be chosen, also *self-chosen*, αὐθαίρετος, ον, Thuc. Xen.
A choosing or *deciding*, διάκρῖσις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Xen.
Choosing of one's own accord, αὐτᾰγρετος, ον, Simon. Amorg.

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Choosing them, or *picking them out*, λογάδην, Thuc.; ἐπικρῖδον, Ap. Rh.
Chosen, κλητός, Hom.; κρῖτός, Hom. Pind. Soph.; ἔκκρῖτος, ον, Æsch. Soph. Plat.; αἱρετός, Plat. Isoc.; ἐξαίρετος, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; λεκτός, Hes. Æsch. Soph. Eur.; ἐπίλεκτος, ον, Xen.; ἀπόλεκτος, ον, Thuc. Xen.; ἔκλεκτος, ον, Plat.; λογάς, άδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, no neut. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.
To chop, κόπτω, Hom. Eur. Xen.
To chop off, ἀποτέμνω, c. acc. and gen. Hom. h. Hdt. See *To cut*.
A chop or **steak**, φλογίς, ίδος, ἡ, Archipp. Strattis.
A chopper, κοπίς, ίδος, ἡ, Ar.
A chopping block, ἐπίξηνον, Æsch. Ar.
Choral, χορικός, Plat.
A choral song, χορωδία, Plat.
A choral dance, χόρευμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur. Plat.
A chorus, χόρος, Omn.
Of a chorus, χορικός, Ar. Plat.
To belong to, form one in a chorus, χορεύω, Soph.
To lead a chorus, χορηγέω, no perf. c. dat. or c. gen. Ar. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.
A provider of, or *leader of a chorus*, χορηγός, Antipho. Lys. Xen.
The chief speaker in a chorus, κορυφαῖος, Ar. Dem.
A chorus master or *teacher*, χοροδιδάσκαλος, Ar. Plat.
Belonging to the leading of a chorus, χορηγικός, Xen.
Belonging to a chorus master, χοροδιδασκαλικός, Plat.
The leading or *providing a chorus*, χορηγία, Thuc. Isoc. Xen.
The office of teaching a chorus, χοροδιδασκαλία, Plat.
Arraying a chorus, χοροποιός, ον, Xen.
Encouraging the chorus, χορωφελητής, Ar.
Victorious with the chorus, χορόνικος, ον, Alex.
A choral school, χορηγεῖον, Epict.; χορήγιον, Dem.
A chough, κορώνη, Hes. Ap. Rh.
Chrism, χρῖσμα, ατος, τό, Xen. Theoph.
CHRIST, ΧΡΙΣΤΟΣ.
To christen, βαπτίζω, N. T.
A Christian, Χριστιάνος, N. T.; Χριστομύστης, Eccl.; Χριστοτελεστής, Eccl.
To be a Christian, Χριστιανίζω, Eccl.
Christian, i. e. suited to Christians, Χριστιανικός, Eccl.
In a Christian manner, Χριστιανικῶς, Eccl.
Christianity, Χριστιανισμός, Eccl.
Making a trade of Christ or *of Christianity*, Χριστέμπορος, Eccl.; Χριστοκάπηλος, Eccl.
Like Christ, Χριστοειδής, Eccl.
Like Christ, adv. Χριστοειδῶς, Eccl.
Slaying Christ, Χριστοκτόνος, Eccl.
Bringing forth Christ, Χριστοτόκος, ον, Eccl.; Χριστοφόρος, ον, Eccl.
Named after Christ, Χριστώνυμος, ον, Eccl.; Χριστεκώνυμος, ον, Eccl.
Fighting against Christ, Χριστομάχος, ον, Eccl.
Influenced, inspired by Christ, Χριστόληπτος, ον, Eccl.; Χριστοκίνητος, ον, Eccl.
A learning of the doctrine of Christ, Χριστομάθεια, Eccl.
Christening, an Attic festival at the naming of the child was called ἀμφιδρόμια, τὰ, Ar. Lys., also δεκάτη, Isæ. Dem.. See SMITH'S *Dict. of Ant.* in v. ἀμφιδρόμια, who also gives ἑβδομάς, άδος, ἡ, as another name for the festival, and also δρομιάμφιον ἦμαρ, a word not recognised in LIDDELL *and* SCOTT'S *Greek Lexicon*, and for which the writer in SMITH'S *Dict.* gives no authority.
Chromatic, χρωμάτικός.
A chronicle, λόγος, most usu. in pl. Hdt. Xen. Plat. See *History*.
To chronicle, ἀναγράφω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem. διαμημονεύω, Thuc. Xen. Antipho. See *To record*.
Chronicler, λόγιος, Pind. Hdt.; λογογράφος, Thuc.; λογοποιός, Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Plat. See *Historian*.
A chrysalis, χρῦσαλλίς, ίδος, ἡ, Arist.
A chrysanthemum, χρῦσάνθεμον, Diosc.
Church, ἐκκλησία, Eccl.
A churl, ἀγρότης, Hom. Eur.
A churl, i. e. a miserly man, ἀδώτης, Hes.
A rich churl, πλούταξ, ακος, ὁ, Eupol.
Churlish, ἀπειροκάλος, ον, Plat. Xen.
Churlish, i. e. miserly, γλισχρός, Dem.
Churlishly, ἀπειροκάλως, Plat.
Churlishness, ἀπειροκαλία, Plat. Xen.
A cicatrice, οὐλή, Hom. Eur. Xen. Plat.
Cicatrized, ὑπουλος, ον, Plat.
Cicatrization, συνεπούλωσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
Cilicia, Κιλικία, Xen.
Cilician, Κίλιξ, ικος, ὁ, ἡ, τὸ, Hom.; fem. κίλισσα, Æsch. Xen.
A cincture, ζώνη, Omn. See *Girdle*.
A cinder, τέφρα, Hom. Eur. Plat. See *Ashes*.
To burn to a cinder, ἀνθρακόω, Æsch.; ἀνθάκιζω, c. gen. Ar.
Cinnamon, κιννάμωμον, Hdt.
Oil of cinnamon, στακτή, Antiph.
A cipher, ψῆφος, ἡ, Epich.
To cipher, ἀριθμέω, Xen. See *To count*.
Ciphering, ἡ, ἀριθμητική, Plat. See *Arithmetic*.
Circe, Κίρκη, Hom. Eur.
A circle, κῦκλος, pl. τὰ κύκλα, Omn.; κύκλησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
In a circle, κυκλικῶς, Arist.
To move in a circle, κυκλοφορέομαι, Arist.
Moving in a circle, κυκλοφορία, Arist.
Lying in a circle, περιηγής (of the Cyclades), Call.
Circling (of a dance, etc.), εὐκύκλος, ον, Ar.
Circling (of seasons), περιπλόμενος, Hom. Hes. See *Revolving*.
A circuit, i. e. space enclosed, or fence enclosing, στέφανος, Hom. Pind.; περίβολή, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; περίβολος, Eur.; περίφορά, Eur.; περίοδος, ἡ, Hdt. Xen. See *Circumference*.
Circular, κυκλοτερής, Hom. Hes. Hdt. Plat. Xen. κυκλωτός, Æsch. κυκλόεις, Soph.; κύκλιος, α, ον and ος, ον, Eur. Ar. Æschin. Call.
Circular (of dances), κυκλικός, Lys. See *Round*.
Bounded by a circular line, περιφερόγραμμος, ον, Diosc.
To circulate, i. e. to flow round, περιῤῥέω, fut. -ρεύσομαι, aor. 2. pass. in intrans. sens. -ερρύην, Xen.
Circulated every where (sc. money), both among the Greeks and barbarians, πεκωδωνισμένοις (sc. νομίσμασι) ἔν τε τοῖς Ἕλλησι καὶ τοῖς βαρβάροις ἁπανταχοῦ, Ar.
Circulation, i. e. flowing round, περιῤῥοή, Plat.
To circumcise, περῖτέμνω, Hdt.
A circumcised person, ψωλός, Ar.
Circumcision, περῖτομή, Septuagint.
Circumference, περίβολή, Hdt. Thuc.; περίμετρον, Hdt.
Circumflex (the accent), περισπωμένη, Gramm.
Marked with a circumflex, περισπωμένως, Gramm.
Circumfluent, περίῤῥῦτος, ον, c. gen. loci, Eur.
Circumjacent, κύκλας, άδος, only fem. Eur.
Circumlocution, περιπλοκαὶ λόγων, Eur.; ἀψῖδες ἐπῶν, Ar. περίλεξις, εως, ἡ, Ar.
To use circumlocution, περῖπλέκω, Æschin.
To circumnavigate, περῖπλέω, fut. -πλεύσομαι, aor. 1. ἔπλευσα, c. acc. Hdt. See *To sail*.
Circumnavigation, περίπλοος, contr. -πλους, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
To circumscribe, ὁρίζω, Hdt. Plat.
Circumscribed, περῖγραπτός, ον, Thuc.
A circumscribed space, στενοχωρία, Thuc.; βραχὺ καὶ περιγραπτόν, Thuc.
Circumspect, πρόνοος, ον, contr. -νους, -νουν, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. εὐλαβής, Plat. Dem.; προνοητικός, Xen. See *Cautious*.
Circumspection, εὐλάβεια, Theogn.; εὐλάβεια, Soph. Eur. Plat. Dem.; φῦλακή, Xen. Isoc. See *Caution, care*.
Circumspectly, περιεσκεμμένως, Plat.
Circumstance, πρᾶξις, εως, ἡ, Hom.; πρᾶγμα, ατος, τὸ, Omn. post. Hom. and Hes.; συμφορά, Thuc.; τὸ πίπτον, Eur.; τὰ ὑπαρχόντα, Xen. Dem.
Under the circumstances, ἐκ τῶν ἐνόντων, Dem.
Circumvallation, περῖτείχισις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; περῖτειχισμός, Thuc.; ἀποτείχισμα, ατος, τὸ, Thuc.
To make lines of circumvallation, περῖτειχίζω, sine cas. or c. acc. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀποτειχίζω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
To circumvent, περιέρχομαι, fut. -ελεύσομαι, aor. 2. -ῆλθον sync. -ῆλθον, Hom. Ar. Hdt.; περιτρέχω, fut. -δράμοῦμαι, aor. 2. -έδραμον, Ar.; κατἀπολῖτεύομαι, mid. Dem.
Circumvolution, περιστροφή, Soph.; περίφορά, Ar. Plat. Xen.; περιἀγωγή, Plat. See *Revolution*.

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Circus, στάδιον, Pind. Hdt. Plat.; ἄγων, ῶνος, ὁ, Hes. Pind. Thuc.
A cistern, δεξαμενή, Hdt.; λάκκος, Ar. Alex. Hdt.
A cistus, κίσθος, Theoph.
A citadel, ἄκρόπολις, εως, ἡ and ἄκρόπτολις, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Isoc. Thuc. Dem.; φρούριον, Æsch.; πέργαμα, τὰ, Æsch. Eur.; ἄκρα, Xen. Æschin.
A citation, κλῆσις, εως, ἡ, Ar. Dem. Æschin.; πρόσκλησις, Ar. Plat. Dem.
To cite, προσκάλέομαι, mid., aor. 1. προσεκαλεσάμην, aor. 1. pass. in pass. sens. προσεκλήθην, Ar. Lys. Dem.; ἀνακάλέω, fut. –έσω, Att. ῶ, Andoc, Lys. Dem.; παρακάλέω, Lys. Dem.; κλητεύω, only in pres. Dem.; ἀνίσταμαι, mid., in aor. 1. Plat.
A citizen, δῆμος, Hom.; ἀστός, Hom. Pind. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Dem. in fem. ἀστή, Ar. Hdt.; πολίτης, ου, ὁ, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; in fem. πολῖτις, ῖδος, Ap. Rh.; πολίτης, ου, ὁ, Omn. in fem.; πολῖτις, ῖδος, ἡ, Soph. Eur. Plat.; ἀστίτης, ου, ὁ, Soph.; κωμήτης, ου, ὁ, Eur.
A private citizen, as opposed to those who hold office, ἴτης, ου, ὁ, Æsch. Eur. Thuc.
A citizen of a little state, μικροπολίτης, Ar. Xen. Æschin.
The whole body of citizens, πόλις, εως, ἡ, Soph. Lys.
A fellow citizen, δημότης, ου, ὁ, Pind. Soph. Eur. Ar. Isoc. Dem. in fem.; δημότις, ῖδος, Ar. Theoc. συμπολίτης, Æsch. Eur.
Your fellow citizen, ἔμπολίς σοι, Soph.
They made him their fellow citizen, λεοσφέτερον ἐποιήσαντο, Hdt.
The citizens of the city, συνέστιοι πόλεος, Æsch.
You being as it were a citizen of the world, σὺ δ' ὥσπερ ἀφετὸς γεγενημένος, Isc.
To be a citizen, πολῖτεύω, and oftener –ομαι, mid., c. prep. pass. and aor. 1. pass. in intrans. sens. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐμπολῖτεύομαι, mid. Thuc. Isoc.; δημοτεύομαι, mid., sometimes c. εἰς and acc. Dem.
To be a fellow citizen, συμπολῖτεύω and –ομαι, mid. Thuc. Xen. Lys. Isoc.
To admit as a citizen, εἰσοικίζω, Xen.
To establish as citizens, to bring together to live in a city, σῦνοικίζω, Thuc. Xen. Dem. See *To settle.*
The rights of citizenship, πολῖτεία, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; πόλις, εως, ἡ, Ar.
Of or *belonging to a citizen,* πολῖτικὸς, Plat. Xen. Isoc.; δημότερος, e. g. δημότεραι γυναῖκες = δήμοται, Ap. Rh.
An army composed of citizens (as opposed to one levied from among the allies), στράτευμα πολιτικὸν, Xen.
As becomes a citizen, πολῖτικῶς, Isoc. Dem.
Injurious to the citizens, πολιτοφθόρος, ον, Plat.
A city, πτολίεθρον, Hom. Hes.; πτόλις, Hom. Æsch. Eur., poet. for πόλις, εως, ἡ, and also in Att. πόλεος, Ion. and Ep. also πόλιος, also Ep. πόληος, dat. πόληϊ (acc. also πόλῆα, Hes.), also gen. πόλευς, Theogn.; pl. πόλεις and Ep. πόλιες, so acc. πόλεις, Ep. πόλιας, Ep. pl. dat. πολίεσσι; Isoc. has dual πόλη and πολέοιν, (the prose writers always use πόλις in this sense with the article, while the tragedians usually omit it), Omn.; ἄστυ, gen. εος, in Trag. εως, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; πόλισμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; πολίχνιον, Plat. Isoc.; ἄστυρον, Call.
The mother city, μητρόπολις, ἡ, Pind. Hdt. Thuc.; one's father's city, πᾰτρόπολις, ἡ, Antiph.
A fortified city, πύργωμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Eur. Orat. ap. Hdt.; τεῖχος, τὸ, Hdt. Xen.
Of or *belonging to a city,* ἀστῖκὸς, Theogn. Æsch. Thuc.
A new city, νεόπτολις πόλις, Æsch.
A great city, μεγάλόπολις, ὁ καὶ ἡ, no neut. (epith. of cities), Pind. Eur.
Making cities great, μεγιστόπολις, ὁ καὶ ἡ, no neut. Pind.
Living in a city, ἀστύτριψ, ῖβος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Critias.
Inhabiting or *having four cities,* τετρᾰπτολις, Eur.
Having three cities, τρῐπολις, ὁ καὶ ἡ, no neut. Pind.
Having a hundred cities, ἑκᾰτόμπολις, ὁ καὶ ἡ, no neut. Hom.; ἑκᾰτομπτολίεθρος, ον, Eur.
Having many cities, πολύπτολις, ὁ καὶ ἡ, no neut. Call.
Of the same city, ὁμόπτολις, ὁ καὶ ἡ, no neut. Soph.
A ruined city, or *a city having no constitution,* ἄπολις πόλις, Æsch. Plat.
A victorious city, ἀστύνῖκος πόλις, Æsch.
The guest of a city, ἀστόξενος, Æsch.
Near or *neighbouring to a city,* ἀστυγείτων, ονος, often in prose as subst. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.
Deprived of one's city, ἐρημόπολις, ὁ καὶ ἡ, no neut. Eur.
Ruling a city, also *living in one,* πολισσούμος, ον, Æsch.
Protecting, defending, upholding cities, πολίσσοος, ον, h.; ὀρθόπολις, ὁ καὶ ἡ, no neut. Pind.; ῥῦστόλις, Æsch; φερέπολις, Pind.; ἀστύνομος, ον, Æsch.; πολιοῦχος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat.; πολισσοῦχος, ον, Æsch.; πολιήόχος, ον, Pind. Ap. Rh. in fem. πολιάς, ἄδος, ἡ, Hdt. Æschin.; πολιεύς, Epith. of Jupiter, Arist.; ἀστυόχος, ον, Anth.
Loving the city, φιλόπολις, and poet. φιλόπτολις, used also by Trag. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Omn. Att. prose.
For the safety of the city, πρόπυργος, ον (as sacrifice, prayer, etc.) Æsch.
Destroying cities, πτολίπορθιος, ον, Hom.; πτολίπορθος, Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch.; περσέπολις, and poet. περσέπτολις, ὁ καὶ ἡ, no neut. Æsch. Ar.
Prince of the city, πολίαρχος, Pind. Eur.
The manner and *wise way of ruling a city,* ἀστύνομοι ὀργαὶ (see Ellendt in voc.) Soph.
To the city, ἄστυδε, Hom.; πόλινδε, Hom.
Lord of the city, (epith. of Gods), ἀστυάναξ, ακτος, Æsch.
The city surveyor, ἀστῦνόμος, Isoc. Plat. Dem.
The office of city surveyor, ἀστῦνομία, Arist.
Of or *belonging to the city surveyor,* ἀστῦνομῐκὸς, Plat. Arist.
The city surveyor's office for transacting business, ἀστῦνόμιον, Plat.
To be city surveyor, ἀστῦνομέω, Dem.
Civil, i. e. relating to the state, πολῖτῐκὸς, Xen.
Civil, i. e. among fellow-citizens, ἐπῐδήμιος, ον (war), Hom.
Civil, i. e. polite, ἀστεῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Ar. Plat. Xen. Dem.; χᾰρίεις, Plat. Isoc.; εὔχᾰρις, neut. εὔχᾰρι, gen. –ῐτος, acc. usu. –ῐν, Plat. Xen.
Civilly, χᾰριέντως, Isoc.
Civility, τὸ εὔχᾰρι, Xen.
To be civil to, ἐπῐχᾰρίζομαι, mid. c. dat. Ar.
To civilise, καταρτύω, in pass. Sol.; ἡμερόω, Plat.
To claim, αἰτέω, Omn.; ἀξιόω, c. gen. or c. infin. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; προσποιέομαι, mid. c. acc. or c. gen. Ar. Thuc. Isæ.; δῐκαόω, Thuc.; ἀντέχομαι, fut. ἀνθέξομαι, imperf. ἀντειχόμην, aor. 2. ἀντεσχόμην, no aor. 1. or perf. Ar. Xen.; ἀντῐλαμβάνομαι, mid. fut. –λήψομαι, aor. 2. –ελᾰβόμην, no other tenses, c. gen. Ar.; οἰκειόομαι, mid. Hdt.; ἐφῐκνέομαι, imperf. –ικνεόμην, fut. –ικτέσομαι, Plat.; ἐφάπτομαι, c. gen. Plat.; ἐπιλαμβάνομαι, mid. c. gen. Plat.; προτείνομαι, mid. Hdt.
To claim as one's own, σφετερίζομαι, aor. 1. ἐσφετερῐξάμην, Æsch. Xen. Dem.
To claim at law, ἐνῐδῐκάζομαι, mid. c. gen., also c. acc. when it has the force of obtaining in consequence of such a claim, Isæ. Dem. Arist.
To claim beforehand, before it is due, προαμείβομαι, mid. Plat.
To claim in opposition to another, ἀνθαιρέομαι, mid. aor. 2. ἀνθειλόμην, Eur.; ἀντῖποιέομαι, mid., c. gen. of thing claimed, c. dat. of the rival claimant, or c. περὶ and gen. of the thing, Thuc. Xen. Isoc.
To claim in return, or *as an equivalent,* ἀνταξιόω, Thuc.; ἀντᾰπαιτέω, Thuc.
To claim as damages (and set them down in the indictment), ἐπῐγρᾰφω, Ar. Isoc. Dem.
To claim a share of property on account of a debt owed to one, ἐνεπισκήπτομαι, mid. Dem.
They claim not to have been beaten, ἀξιοῦσιν οὐχ ἥσσους γίνεσθαι, Thuc.
We do not claim the kingdom in opposition to the king, οὐκ ἀντὶ ποιούμεθα τῷ βασιλεῖ τῆς ἀρχῆς, Xen. See *Demand.*
A claim, αἴτησις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc. Antipho.; ἀξίωσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Æschin.; δῐκαίωσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; ἀντῐλῆψις, εως, ἡ, Xen.
Clammy, ὑπόγλισχρος, ον, Hipp.
To be clammy (as a corpse), μῦδάω, Soph.
Clamour, βοητὺς, ὑος, ἡ, Hom.; βοή, Omn.; ἰωκή, Hom. Eur.; ἴαχή, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; δρόος, Att. δροῦς, Hom. Pind. Thuc.; βόᾱμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æsch.; ἀμβόᾱμα for ἄνωξ. Æsch.; κραυγή, Eur.; Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἴαχημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Eur.; ἀνω-

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κίλλἄβος, Eur.; δόρῠβος, Pind. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Plat. Xen. See *Noise.*

Clamourous, πολῠ'θροος, ον, contr. ους, ουν, Æsch.; πορῐβητος, ον, Plat.; δορῠβητῐκὸς, Ar.; δορῠβώδης, Plat.; 'ἀσῐγητος, ον, Call. See *Noisy.*

To raise a clamour, δορῠβέω, Ar. Omn. Att. prose.

To have a clamour raised against one, δορῠβέομαι, pass. Soph.

Clamoured against, ἐπῐβόητος, ον, Thuc.

A clan, φράτρα, Hom. Hdt. Plat. Isoc.

A clansman, φράτηρ, ερος, ὁ, Æsch. Ar.

Clansmen, ol ὁμογάλακτες, Ar.

To be a clansman, φρᾱτρἀζω, only pres. and imperf., c. μετὰ and gen. Dem.

Presiding over, protecting a clan (as a tutelar deity, etc.), φράτριος, Plat. Dem. Cratinus (junior).

The chief of a clan, φρᾱτρἰαρχος (not however at all answering to a Scottish chieftain, for the φρατριαρχος was elected to his office), Dem.

Clandestine, κρυπτἄδιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Æsch.; κρυπτὸς, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; σκότῐος, α, ον, and ος, ον (of love, etc.), Hom. Eur.; ἐπῐκρῡφος, ον, Pind.; κρῡφαῖος, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Plat. Xen.; κρῡφῐος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hes. Soph. Eur. Thuc.; λᾱθραῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Æsch. Soph. Eur. Andoc.; λᾱθῐος, ον, Menand. Call.; φάριος, ον, Theoc.

Clandestinely, κρυπτἄδια, Hom.; κρυφηδὸν, Hom.; κρύβδην, Hom. Ar. Plat. Dem. Æschin.; κρύβδᾱ, Pind.; κρῦφα, Pind. Thuc.; κρῡφῇ, Pind. Soph. Xen.; λᾱ'θρῃ, Hom. for λᾱ'θρᾳ, h. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; λᾱθραίως, and superl. λᾱθραιότᾰτα, Æsch. Eur. Antipho.; λᾱθηδὸν, Anth.; κλοπῇ, Soph. Eur.; λελᾱθότως, Plat.; ὑπὸ μἄλης, Plat. Dem.

The challenge was not made clandestinely, οὐδ' ὑπὸ μάλης ἡ πρόκλησις γέγονεν, Dem.

Clang, κλαγγὴ, Hom.; κἄναχὴ, Hom. Pind. Soph.; κάναβος, Æsch.; κόμπος, Eur. See *Clash.*

To clang, κλἀζω, fut. κλάγξω, perf. κέκληγα, Hom.; κέκλαγγα, Ar. Hom. Æsch.; κοναβέω, Hom. Hes.; κοναβἰζω, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; κἄνἄχέω, Hom.; κἄνἄχἰζω, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; 'ἀράβέω, Hom.; ἰάχω, in poet. imperf. ἰάχεσκον, Hes.

To clang, as armed men walking, ἀσφἄράγέω, Theoc.

Clanging, with a clanging noise, κἄνἄχηδὰ, Hes.

To clap, πλἄτἄγέω sine cas. Theoc.; συμπλἄτἄγέω (χερσὶ), c. dat. of the thing applauded by clapping, Theoc.; κροτέω, with or without χεῖρας or χεῖρι, Hdt. Xen.; 'ἀνἄκροτέω, like κροτέω, Ar. Æschin.; ἐπῐκροτέω, so as to applaud, c. acc. rei, Menand.; συγκροτέω, like κροτέω, Xen.; κρούω χεῖρας, Eur.; συγκρούω, Ar.

A clapping, κρότος and κ. χειρῶν, Ar. Plat. Dem.; πλἄτἄγμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Theoc.; χειροτὔπης πἄτἄγος, Mel.

A clap of thunder, βροντὴ, Omn. See *Thunder.*

Claptrap (in speaking), τερθρεία, Pherecr.

To use claptrap, τερθρεύομαι, mid. Dem.

To clarify. See *To make clear.*

A clarion, σάλπιγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, Omn. See *Trumpet.*

To clash, δουπέω, perf. δέδουπα, Hom.; κἄνἄχέω, no perf. Hom.; κομπέω, no perf. Hom.; κτῡπέω, no perf. Hom. Hes.; ἔδραχε, aor. 2. 3d sing. from unused pres. Hom.; 'ἀνέδρᾱχε, ‖Hom.; ἀῡτέω, only in pres. and imperf. Hom.; λάσκω, only in aor. 2. ἔλἄκον, Hom.; κϊνὔρομαι, mid., as the bridles clash murderously, χἀλῑνοὶ κινύρονται φόνον, Æsch.

To make a clashing noise, act. κροτέω, Ar.

To clash two things against one another, κατακρούω, Plat.

To clash, i. e. be opposed (q. v.), ἀναντιόομαι, pass., fut. 1. mid. ἀνανῑώσομαι in pass. sens. Hdt. Thuc. Lys.

A clash, πἄτἄγος, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; κτῡπος, Hom. Æsch. Xen.; κόμπος, Hom. Eur.; 'ἄραγμὸς, Æsch. Eur.; 'ἄραγμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Eur.; κρότἄλον, h. Pind. Eur. Hdt.; κροτησμὸς, Æsch.; κρότος, Eur.; πλἄτἄγὴ, Arist.

A clasp, ὀχεὺς, Hom.; περόνη, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Ap. Rh.; περονὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Soph. See *Buckle.*

A garment clasped on, περόνημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Theoc.; ἐμπερόνημα, Theoc.

To fasten with a clasp, περονάομαι, mid. Hom. Theoc. Ap. Rh.

To clasp, μάρπτω, no perf., aor. 2. μέμαρπον and ἔμᾰρον, opt. μεμάροιμι, also irreg. part. μεμαρπὼς, no mid. or pass. Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph. Eur.; διἀλαμβἄνω, fut. –λᾱψομαι, perf. –εἴληφα (but imperf. pass. –λέλημμαι and –εἰλημμαι), Ar. Hdt. Plat.

They clasped one another's hands, ἐν χείρεσσι φίοντο, Hom.

She clasped his hand, ἐν δ' ἄρα οἱ φῦ χειρὶ, Hom.

Clasping his hand, χειρὶ χεῖρα ἀντερείσας, Pind. See *To hold, To take.*

A class, μερὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Eur.; μέρος, τὸ, Plat.; μοῖρα, Plat.; τἄξις, εως, ἡ, Xen. Plat. Dem.; τέλος, τὸ, Isæ. Dem.

To class, κἄτἄτἄσσω, c. εἰς and acc. Plat. Lys.

Belonging to the same class, σύστοιχος, ον, Arist.

A belonging to the same class, συστοιχἰα, Arist.

To clatter, δουπέω, perf. δέδουπα, Hom. See *To clash, To make a noise.*

To make to clatter, κροτέω, Hom. Ar.; κροτᾰλἰζω, only pres. and imperf. Hom.

A clatter, δοῦπος, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; κρότος, Eur. Ar. Dem. See *Noise.*

The clavicle, κλεὶς, κλειδὸς (κλῃδὸς, ἴδος, Hom.), ἡ, Hom. Soph. Xen. Dem.

A clause, σύγγραμμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æschin.; κῶλον, Arist.

With but one clause, μονόκωλος, ον, Arist.

With long clauses, μἀκρόκωλος, ον, Arist.

A claw, ὄνυξ, ὄχος, ὁ, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Hdt.; χηλὴ (prop. of birds, but also beasts), Æsch. Soph. Eur. Theoc.

With crooked claws, γαμψώνυξ, ὄχος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, no neut. Hom. Æsch. Soph. Arist.; ἀγκῠλοχήλης, ὁ καὶ ἡ, no neut. h.

With strong claws, κρἀτερώνυξ, ὁ καὶ ἡ, no neut. Hom.

With straight claws, εὐθυώνυξ, ὁ καὶ ἡ, no neut. Arist.

With many claws, πολυόνῠχος, ον, Arist.

Resting on claws (a vessel or table), λεοντοβάμων, ονος, ὁ, Æsch.

To claw, i. e. to seize in its claws, δάπτω, no perf. Hom. Pind. See *To tear.*

To crook one's fingers so as to make them look like claws, καμπὐλόω τοὺς δακτὔλους, Antipho.

Clay, πηλὸς, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Dem.

Potter's clay, ἄργῖλος, Arist.

Made of clay, πηλὀπλαστος, ον, Æsch.; πήλῐνος, Isoc. Dem.; born of clay, πηλόγονος, ον (epith. of the Giants), Call.

To carry clay, πηλοφορέω, Ar.

Clayey, πηλώδης, Thuc.; ἀργῖλώδης, Hdt.

Clean, κἄθἄρὸς, Hom.; ἀῦπλῑνὴς, Hom.; κἄθάριος, ον, Menand.; φᾶνὸς, Ar.

Cleanly, adv. κἄθἄρίως, Xen.

To clean, κἄθαίρω, no perf. though there is perf. pass. and aor. 1. pass. to be purified, Hom. Soph. Xen.; διἀκἄθαίρω, Ar. Plat.; ἐκκἄθαίρω, Plat. Xen.

To clean (cloth), ξαίνω, no perf. act., perf. pass. ἔξασμαι, aor. 1. ἐξάνθην, Ar.

To clean one thing from off another, so as to make it look bright, ἐκφαιδρύνω, no perf., c. acc. and gen. Eur.

To wipe clean, 'ἀνἄτρῑβω, Xen.

To sweep clean, ἐκκορέω, fut. ἡσω, Ar. See *To cleanse.*

To be clean, κἄθἄρεύω, Ar.

A cleaning, διἀκἄθαρσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

Cleanliness, κἄθἄρότης, ητος, ἡ, Xen.; κἄθἄριότης, ητος, ἡ, Hdt. Xen.

To cleanse, κἄθαίρω, Hom. Soph.; 'ἀποκἄθαίρω, Ar. Xen. Plat.; φαιδρύνω, Æsch.; to cleanse oneself, –ομαι, mid. Hes.; πἄρἀκορέω, fut. ήσω, Plat. (Com.); φοιβάω, Theoc. Ap. Rh. Call.

To cleanse oneself, σμάομαι, mid. Ar. Hdt.

To cleanse from below, ὑπεκκἄθαίρω, Hipp. See *To clean.*

A cleansing, ῥύψις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

Cleaned (newly), νεόσμηκτος, ον, Hom.

Fit for cleaning, σμηγμᾰτώδης, Hipp.

A cleanser, φαιδρύντρια, Æsch.

Clear, i. e. evident, visible, ἐναργὴς, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Plat. Isoc.; δῆλος, η, ον, and ος, ον (δέελος also Hom.), Omn.; πρόδηλος, ον, Omn. Att.; φᾶνερὸς, ἀ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; σᾰφὴς, Omn. post Hom.; τόρος, Æsch.; τρᾰπὴς, Soph. (see *Evident*), i. e. bright or transparent, λευκὸς, Hom. Eur.; φαεινὸς, and in Att. more usu. φαεννὸς, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; πόλιος, α, ον, and sometimes Att. ος, ον, Hes. Eur. Ap. Rh.; 'ἀθόλωτος, ον (of water), Hes.; λαμπρὸς (in every sense of clear, as a clear light, a clear truth, a clear voice, etc.) Omn. Att.; διἀφᾰνὴς, Ar. Plat.

Clear (as a voice), λῑγὺς, ὰ, ὺν, Omn. poet. Plat.; λῑγὺρὸς, ὰ, ὸν, also Æol. fem. λῑγούρα, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Plat.; λῑγὺφωνος, ον,

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Hom.; λιγύφθογγος, ον, Hom.; κραμβός, Ar.; λαμπρόφωνος, ον, (of a man), Dem.; κάπυρος, Theoc. Mosch.

Clear, i. e. innocent of, etc. (q. v.), καθαρός, c. gen. Hom. Pind. Soph. Hdt. Plat. Xen.

Clear (as clear profit), ἀτελής, as—from which he received a revenue of thirty minæ clear each year, ἀφ' ὧν τριάκοντα μναῖς ἀτελεῖς ἐλάμβανε τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ πρόσοδον, Dem.

Clear of, adv., i. e. free from danger of, out of reach of, ἔξω, c. gen. Æsch. Dem.; ἔξωθεν, c. gen. Soph.

Clearly, i. e. distinctly, διηνεκέως, Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.; σάφα, Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen. Antipho; ἀριφραδέως, Theoc.; i. e. visibly, evidently, ἐναργῶς, and Ion. ἐναργέως, Æsch. Hdt. Dem. Æschin.; προδήλως, Soph.; λαμπρῶς, Æsch.; φανερῶς, Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; τορῶς, Eur.; τρανῶς, Æsch. Eur.; σαφῶς, comp. -φέστερον, superl. -φέστατα, in pos. often formed with εὖ, Pind. h. Hdt. Omn. Att.; to speak, λιγέως, Hom. Ap. Rh.; λιγυρῶς, Theoc.

To sound clearly, enjoin clearly, λάμπω, no perf. Soph.

To clear, καθαίρω, Hom. Soph. Plat.; ἐκκαθαίρω, c. acc. of the thing cleared, gen. of the thing removed, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Plat. Xen.

To clear out a trench, ἀναστομόω (τὴν τάφρον), Xen.

To clear away earth, διάμδω, Eur. Thuc.

To clear a country (as pioneers), κείρω, no perf. act. Hdt.

To be clear (whether bright, evident, or notorious), λαμπρύνομαι, pass. Æsch. Eur.

To clear oneself of a charge, ἀναλαμβάνω (fut. -λήψομαι, aor. 2. -έλαβον) αἰτίαν.

To make clear, σαφηνίζω, Æsch. Xen.; διασαφηνίζω, Xen.; ἐξομματόω, Æsch.

Clearing (epith. of the south wind), ἀργεστής, οῦ, ὁ, Hom. Hes.

A clearing (round the roots of trees), περικάθαρσις, εως, ἡ, Theoph.

Clearness, σαφήνεια, Æsch. Plat. Antipho; ἐνάργεια, Plat.; of voice, λαμπροφωνία, Hdt.

To cleave, κεάζω, aor. 1. often ἐκέασσα, perf. act. not used, but aor. 1. pass. ἐκεάσθην, Hom.; ἀμφικεάζω, Hom.; διακεάζω, Hom. Ap. Rh.; κείω, only in pres. part. Hom.; διαιρέω, fut. -ήσω, aor. 2. διεῖλον, perf. pass. διῄρημα, aor. 1. διῃρέθην, Hom.; πείρω, Hom.; διατμήγω, esp. in aor. 2. διέτμαγον, and pass. διετμάγην, Hom.; σχίζω, Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph. Xen.; διασχίζω, Hom. Xen. Plat.; κατασχίζω, Ar.; ἐπισχίζω, Ap. Rh.; ἐκσχίζω, Arist.; τέμνω (esp. a path through the sea, the air, etc.), Hom. Pind. Ar.; διατέμνω, Hom. Hdt. Plat.; διαπλήσσω, rare, except in pres. Hom.; διαῤῥήγνῡμι, aor. 2. pass. -ἐῤῥάγην, Soph.

To cleave to, ἀντέχομαι, mid., fut. ἀνθέξομαι, imperf. ἀντειχόμην, aor. 2. ἀντεσχόμην, c. gen. Eur. Hdt. Lys. Xen. Dem. See *To cling to*.

To be cloven, ὑποῤῥήγνῡμαι, pass. Hom.

Cleft, διαῤῥωξ, ῥῶγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; σχιστός, Theoph.; ἐκπιεστός, Arist.; in fem. ῥωγάς, άδος, ἡ (epith. of rock), Ap. Rh.

Easily cleft, εὐκέατος, ον, Hom.; εὔσχιστος, ον, Theoph.; εὐσχιδής, Anth.

Cloven-footed, πολυσχιδής, Arist. See *Foot*.

A cleaver, κοπίς, ίδος, ἡ, Ar.

A cleft, χηράμδος, ὁ, later ἡ, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ῥωχμός (esp. of ground), Hom. Ap. Rh.; πτύξ, πτῡχός, ἡ (in a hill. etc.), Hom. h.; πτῦχή, Pind. Soph. Eur. Plat.; χάσμα, ατος, τό, Hes. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ἀγμός, Eur.; σχισμός, Æsch.; ῥωγμή, Ar.; σχισμή, Arist.; ῥωγμός, Bi.

Clemency, ἔλεος, Hom. Eur. Plat. Antipho. Dem.; οἶκτος, Omn.; οἰκτιρμός, Pind.; φιλανθρωπία, Xen.

Clement, ἐλεήμων, ονος, Hom. Ar. Lys.; αἰδόφρων, ονος, Soph. Eur.; φιλοικτίρμων, ονος, Eur. Plat.; οἰκτίρμων, Theoc.

Clemently, φιλανθρώπως, Isoc. Dem.

A clerk, γραμματεύς, Æsch. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀντιγράφεύς, Dem. Æschin.

An under-clerk, ὑπογράφεύς, Ar.; ὑπογραμματεύς, Lys. Antipho.

A fellow-clerk, συνεπιγράφεύς, Isoc.

To be a clerk, γραμματείω, Thuc. Xen.

To be an under-clerk, ὑπογραμματείω, Lys. Antipho.

Clever, κερδαλέος, Hom.; ἀγχίνοος, ον, contr. Att. ους, ουν, Hom. Plat.; δέξιος, α, ον, Pind. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Antipho.; ἐνδέξιος, ον, h.; ἐπιδέξιος, ον, Æschin. Arist.; σοφός, c. acc. rei, or sometimes c. gen. rei, also c. περί and gen. or acc., or c. εἰς and acc., often c. infin. Omn. post Hom.; σύνετός, Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; εὐσύνετος, ον, Arist.; δεινός, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; δξύς, Thuc. Plat.; ὀξύφρων, ονος, Eur.; κομψός, Eur. Plat.; ἀριφράδής, Soph.; μουσικός, Eur. Plat.; γλαφυρός, Ar. Theoc.; Σῡμόσοφος, ον, Ar.; Σῡμοσοφικός, Ar.; εὐφυής, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Æschin.; ἔντεχνος, ον, Plat.; νουθυστικός (de re), Ar.

Clever at evil, κακοξύνετος, ον, Thuc.

Clever in his own conceit, δοκησίσοφος, ον, Ar.; δοκησιδέξιος, ον, Pherecr.

Clever at all things, πάνδεινος, ον, Plat. Dem.

Cleverly, σοφῶς, Soph.; σύνετῶς, Eur.; δεξίως, Ar.; εὐσυνέτως, compar. εὐσυνετώτερον, Thuc.; κομψῶς, Ar. Plat. Isoc.; εὐφυῶς, Plat. Dem.; νουθυστικῶς, Ar.

A man clever in any thing, σοφιστής, Pind. Æsch. Eur.

Cleverness, σοφία, Omn.; σύνεσις, εως, ἡ, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; δεξιότης, ητος, ἡ, Ar. Hdt. Thuc.; δεινότης, ητος, ἡ, Thuc. Antipho. Dem.; ἀγχίνοια, Plat. Arist.; ἐπιδεξιότης, Æschin. Arist.; εὐσύνεσία, Arist.

Cleverness in one's own opinion, δοκησίσοφία, Plat.

A clew, νῆμα, ατος, τό, Hom. Eur.

A client, πελάτης, ου, ὁ, Plat.

A cliff, κρημνός, Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; σπιλάς, άδος, ἡ, Hom. Soph. Ap. Rh.; πέτρα, Omn. poet. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; δειράς, άδος, ἡ, h. Pind. Soph. Eur. Ap. Rh.; πέτρος, Soph.; ἐρινύς, Eur.; λέπας, τό, only nom. and acc. sing. Simon. Æsch. Eur.; ὀφρύη, Eur. See *Rock*.

Of a cliff, λεπαῖος, Eur.; πέτρινος, Eur. Hdt.

With lofty cliffs, βάθυκρημνος, ον, Pind.; βαθυσκόπελος, ον, Orph. See *High*.

Haunter of cliffs, κρημνοβάτης, ου, ὁ, Anth.

Climate, οὐράνος, Hdt.; αἱ ὧραι, Hdt.

A climax, ἐπουκοδόμησις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

To climb, ἀναβαίνω, in perf. act. -βέβηκα, part. usu. contr. -βεβώς, -βεβῶσα, βεβώς, aor. 2. -έβην, -βῆθι, -βαίην, etc., fut. and aor. 1. (only in mid.) -βήσομαι, -εβησάμην, Hom. Hes. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen.; εἰσαναβαίνω, Hom.; ἀνέρχομαι, fut. -ελεύσομαι, aor. 2. -ήλυθον, sync. -ῆλθον, perf. -εληλύθα, Hom. Trag. Xen.; εἰσἄνειμι (-ιέναι), aor. 2. part. εἰσἀνιών, Hom.; ἀναῤῥίχθομαι, mid. Ar.

To climb over, ὑπερβαίνω, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ὑπεραίρω, Xen.; esp. hills, ὑπερἀκρίζω, Xen.

To make to climb, ἀναβαίνω, in. pres. 1. and fut. 1. and aor. 1. act. Hom. Hdt.; ἀναβιβάζω, Hdt. Xen.

To clinch (as an argument), βεβαιόω, Xen. Plat. Lys. Dem.

To cling to, ἔχομαι, mid., imperf. εἰχόμην, fut. ἕξομαι and σχήσομαι, aor. 2. ἐσχόμην, c. gen. Hom. Hdt.; ἀνέχομαι, mid., imperf. and aor. 2. often c. gen. augm. ἠνειχόμην and ἠνεσχόμην, c. dat. Hom., and act. ἀνέχω, c. acc. Soph.; ἅπτομαι, mid. generally, and esp. as a suppliant, c. gen. and sometimes c. acc. Hom. Call.; ἐξαπτομαι, c. gen. Hom.; ἐμφύομαι, pass., c. perf. act. ἐμπέφυκα, part. ἐμπεφυκώς, ότος, and poet. ἐμπεφυώς, ῶτος, and aor. 2. act. ἐνέφυν, part. ἐμφύς, c. dat. Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; περῖφύομαι, c. dat. or c. acc. Hom.; προσφύομαι, c. dat. Hom. Eur. Plat. Theoc.; ἐπῖφύομαι, c. dat. Plat.; περιπλέκομαι, pass. c. dat. Hom. Eur.; προσπτύσσομαι, mid. c. dat. Soph.; ἀντέχομαι, c. gen. Eur. Hdt. Lys. Xen. Dem.; ἀμπέχω, aor. 2. ἡμπισχον, Eur.; περιέχομαι, c. gen. Hdt.; ἐμφέρεσμαι, c. gen. Hdt.; ἀντιλαμβάνομαι, fut. -λήψομαι, aor. 2. -ελαβόμην, c. gen. Thuc. Lys.; προσκολλάομαι, pass. c. dat. Plat.; προσγλίχομαι, mid., only pres. and imperf. Arist.

A clinging to, ἄνθεξις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; πρόσφῦσις, εως, ἡ, Xen.

Clinging to, προσφυής, c. ἐκ and gen. or c. dat. Plat.

One must cling to, ἀνθεκτέον and ἀνθεκτέα, c. gen. Thuc. Plat.

Clio, Κλειώ, Hes. Pind.

To clip, περικόπτω, Thuc. Lys.

A cloak, λώπη, Hom. Ap. Rh.; χλαῖνα, Hom. Trag. Theoc.; δἴπλαξ, ακος, ἡ, Hom. Ap. Rh.; φάρος, τό (always ᾰ in Hom., but ᾰ also in Hes., ᾱ Trag., though in nom. and acc. φάρος, φάρη, they oftenest use ᾰ), Hom. Hes. Trag. Ap. Rh.; χλανίς, ίδος, ἡ (of finer materials), Simon. Menand. Hdt. Dem.; χλανίδιον, Soph. Eur. Hdt.; χλανίσκιον, Ar. Æschin.; χλανισκίδιον, Ar.; χλαμύς, ύδος, ἡ (esp. that worn by horsemen), Sapph. Xen.; χλαμύδιον, Menand.; λῶπος, τό, Anac. Theoc.; λώπιον, Arist.; τρῑβών, ωνος, ο, Eur. Ar. Plat. Dem.; τρῑβώνιον, Ar.

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Lys. Isæ.; **πέπλος**, pl. *οἱ* and *τὰ*, Soph. Eur. Theoc.; **ἀμπεχόνη**, Plat. Xen.; **ἀμπέχονον**, Ar. Theoc.; **στολάς**, **ἄδος**, *ἡ*, Xen.; **ἐφεστρὶς**, **ἴδος**, *ἡ*, Xen.; **σάγμα**, **ατος**, *τὸ*, Ar.

A single cloak, **ἁπλῆς**, **ἴδος**, *ἡ*, Ar.

A long coarse cloak, **βαίτη**, Soph. Hdt.

A cloak made of skins, **σίσυρνα**, Æsch. Hdt.; **σίσῦρα**, Ar.

A woollen cloak, **μανδύη**, Æsch.

A thick cloak, **χειμᾶμῦνα**, Æsch. Soph.

A sailor's coarse cloak, **φορμὸς**, Theoc.

A scarlet cloak, **φοινικὶς**, **ἴδος**, *ἡ*, Ar. Xen. Lys.

A cloak, i. e. pretext to conceal intentions, etc., **προκάλυμμα**, **ατος**, *τὸ*, Thuc.; **πρόσχημα**, **ατος**, *τὸ*, Thuc.; **παράκαλυμμα**, **ατος**, *τὸ*, Antiph.; **παράκτασμα**, **ατος**, *τὸ*, Plat. Dem.; **ἀνάβολή**, Plat.

Like a cloak, **τριβωνικῶς**, Ar.

Wearing a cloak, **σισυροφόρος**, *ον*, Hdt.; **χλαμυδηφόρος**, *ον*, Theoc.; **εἱματάνωτοπερίβαλλος**, Hegesand.

Wearing a black cloak, **μελάγχλαινος**, *ον*, Mosch.

Having no cloak, **ἄχλαυος**, *ον*, Simon.

Trailing a cloak, **ἑλκετρίβων**, **ωνος**, *ὁ*, Plat. (Com.)

A want of a cloak, **ἀχλαυία**, Eur.

The making, or *the trade of making cloaks*, **χλανιδοποιΐα**, Xen.; **χλαμυδουργία**, Xen.

To wear a cloak, **χλαμύδομαι**, pass. Nicostr.

To put a cloak on, on oneself, **ἀναβάλλομαι**, mid. simply, or c. acc. of the cloak, Ar. Plat.

To put a cloak on another, **χλαυνόω**, c. acc. pers. Anth.; **παραμπέχω**, fut. **παραμφέξω**, aor. 2. **παρήμπισχον**, Arist.

To cloak (intentions, etc.), **περιβάλλω**, perf. **–βέβληκα**, Plat.; **παρακαλύπτω**, Plat.

I need not cloak my meaning, **οὐδὲν δεῖ παραμπέχειν λόγους**, Eur.

Clock,—the instruments the Greeks used for measuring time were **πόλος**, Hdt.; **γνώμων**, **ονος**, *ὁ*, Hdt.; **στοιχεῖον**, Hdt. (all some sort of sun-dial), and **κλεψύδρα** (an hour glass filled with water), Ar., often called **ὕδωρ**, **ὕδατος**, *τὸ*, Dem. Dinarch.

Clock, — what o'clock is it? **πηνίκα μάλιστα**; Plat.; **πηνίκ' ἄττα**; Ar.; **πηνίκ' ἐστὶν ὥρα τῆς ἡμερᾶς**, Ar.

(Asking, etc.) *what o'clock it was*, **ὑποσάπουν**, **τὸ στοιχεῖον εἴη**, Luc.

A clod of earth, **βῶλος**, *ἡ*, Hom. Soph. Xen.; **βῶλαξ**, **ακος**, *ἡ*, Pind. Theoc.; **βώλιον**, Ar. Arist.

Full of clods, breaking up into clods, **ἐρίβωλαξ**, **ακος**, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, no neut. Hom.; **βωλάκιος**, Pind.

To clog, **ἐπῐσθίω**, Hom. Pind.

A clog, **ἐμπόδισμα**, **ατος**, *τὸ*, Plat.

Clogs, **κᾶλοπέδῐλα**, *τὰ*, Theoc.

To close, **κλείω**, **κλείσω**, perf. pass. **κέκλειμαι**, and more usu. **κέκλεισμαι**, aor. 1. in Hom. often **κλῆισα**, in Att. fut. **κλῄσω**, aor. 1. **ἔκλησα**, fut. Dor. **κλᾴξω**, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem. Theoc.; **ἐγκλείω**, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem. Ap. Rh.; **συγκλείω**, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem. Æschin.; **ἐπικλείω**, Ar. Xen.; **κατακλείω**, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; **συνερείδω**, perf. not used in act. sens. Hom. Eur.; **συντίθημι**, aor. 1. **–έθηκα**, perf. act. **–τέθεικα**, pass. **–τέθειμαι**, aor. 1. **–στέθην**, Eur.; **πῦκνόω**, Theoph. Hipp., esp. to close doors; **ἐκπῐτθημι**, Hom.; **προστίθημι**, Hdt. Lys.; **ἐκερύω**, in aor. 1. **ἐκέρυσσα** for **ἐκείρυσσα**, Hom.; **τακτέω**, Archil. Soph. Ar., as, to close a house; **ἔργω** or **ἐέργω**, imperf. **εἶργον**, Hom.; **πῦκάζω**, Soph.

To close (one's eyes), **μύω**, aor. 1. **ἔμῡσα**, c. acc. perf. not in act. sens. Soph. Ar. Xen. Plat., and intrans. c. perf. **μέμῦκα**, to be closed, and also to close one's eyes (no passive is found), Hom.; **κατᾰμύω**, aor. 1. sometimes **κάμμῦσα** for **κατέμυσα**, both trans. and intrans. h. Xen.; **συμβάλλω**, perf. **συμβέβληκα**, as a dying person does, Æsch.; **σῠνάπτω**, no perf. Eur.; **συναρμόζω**, either one's own eyes or those of another, Eur.

To close (esp. the eyes of the dead), **κἀθαιρέω**, aor. 2. **καθεῖλον**, infin. poet. **καθελεῖν**, in tmesi, Hom.; **συλλαμβάνω**, fut. **συλλήψομαι**, aor. 2. **σὺνέλᾰβον**, Plat.

To be closed (of eyes or wounds), **συμμύω**, only in perf. **συμμέμῡκα**, Hom. Plat.

To close one's mouth, **στόμα ἐπᾰλάζῡμαι**, only pres. and imperf. Eur.; closed doors, **ἐπῐκεκλιμέναι** (from **ἐπικλίνω**) **σανίδες**, Hom.; **ἀζευγμέναι σανίδες**, Hom.

Eager to close their swift jaws upon the children, **τέκνοισιν ὠκείας γνάθους ἀμφελίξασθαι μεμαῶτες**, Pind.

Close, adj., i. e. close together, in dense order, **ταρφειὸς**, only in nom. pl. fem. Hom.; **ταρφὺς**, **εῖα**, **ὺ**, and, **ταρφὺς**, **ὁκαὶ ἡ**, neut. **ταρφὺ**, Hom. Hes. Æsch.; **πῠκῑνὸς**, Hom. Hes.; **πυκνὸς**, Hom. Eur. Xen.; **ἐκτητρῖμος**, *ον*, Hom. Ap. Rh.; **προθέλυμνος**, *ον*, Hom.; **ἐπασσύτερος**, Hom. Hes.; **ἐπασσῠτερορῐβὴς**, Æsch.; **στεγάνὸς**, of a net, Æsch.; **στιπτὸς**, Soph.; **σύγκωλος**, *ον*, Xen.

Close of battle, **στᾰδιος**, Hom. Thuc.; **ἀγχέμᾰχος**, Hom. Hes. Xen.

In close order of troops, **ἀρηρότες**, Hom.

Fit for close fighting (weapons), **στᾰδαῖος**, Æsch.; **σχέδιος**, Æsch. See *Combat*.

Close to, **προσφυὴς**, c. **ἐκ**, and gen. or c. dat. Hom. Plat.

Close (as a man), i. e. not indiscreet, **πεπῦκασμένος**, Hes.; **στενᾰνὸς**, Plat.

Close, of style, **κατεστραμμένος**, Arist.

Close of an argument, **πᾶγιος**, Plat.

Close of a house, **πνῖγηρὸς**, Thuc.

Close packed, **ἀγχισπῖνοι**, *αἱ*, *ἁ*, Hom.

One who fights in close combat, **ἀγχῐμᾰχητὴς**, Hom.

Close, adv. in close order, **πυργηδὸν**, Hom.; **βύζην**, Thuc.; close to, **ἰκτὰρ**, c. gen. Æsch. See *Near*.

In close combat, **σχεδίην**, Hom.; **αὐτοσχεδὰ**, Hom.; **αὐτοσχεδὸν**, Hom.; **αὐτοσχεδίην**, Hom.; **ὁμόσε**, Xen.; **ὅμοθεν**, Xen.; **συστᾰδὸν**, Thuc. See *Combat*.

Following close, **ὁμόθεν διώκοντες**, Xen.

(To shave, or to pass by) *close*, **ἐν χρῷ** (**παραπλέω**, etc.), Hdt. Thuc. See *Closely*.

Close combat, **αὐτοσχεδίη**, Hom.; **αὐτοστᾰδίη**, Hom.

To keep close to, act. **χρίμπτω**, no perf. act. c. acc. and dat. Æsch. Soph.

To keep close to, intrans. **χρίμπτομαι**, mid. and pass. Hom. h. Æsch. Eur.; **ἐγχρίμπτω** and **–ομαι**, as above, c. dat. Hom. Hdt.; **ἔχομαι**, mid., imperf. **εἰχόμην**, fut. **ἕξομαι**, aor. 2. **ἐσχόμην**, c. gen. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Theoc.; **ἀντέχομαι**, c. gen. Hdt.

To be close together, **ἄρω**, in aor. 2. **ἤραρον** or **ἄραρον**, and perf. mid. **ἄρηρα**, part. fem. sometimes **ἀραρυῖα**, Hom.

To close up (as troops), **συγκλείω**, Thuc.; **συγκλείω τὰς ἀσπίδας**, Xen.

To form in close order, intrans. **συστρέφομαι**, pass. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; also **συστρέψαντες ἑαυτοὺς**, Hdt.; so **πυκνώσαντες** (subaud. **ἑαυτοὺς**), Hdt.

To bring into close action, **προσαρμόζω τί τινι**, as Ajax ... and if any one brings his barbarian ships into close action with him, **Αἴας ... ᾧ τις εἰ προσαρμόσει βαρβᾰρους βᾰρῖδας**, Eur.

Closely, **πῠκῑνῶς**, Hom.; **στῑβᾰρῶς**, Hom.; **στεγάνως**, Thuc.

To track a person closely, **ἴχνος συνδρόμως βῑνηλᾰτεῖν**, Æsch.

Closeness, **πῠκνότης**, **ητος**, *ἡ*, Ar. Thuc. Plat.

Close array, **σύγκλεισις**, **εως**, *ἡ*, Thuc.

Able to close itself up, **σύγκλειστος**, *ον* (of an oyster-shell), Arist.

A closet, **δῆκη**, Xen.

A clot, **βρόμβος**, Æsch.; **πέλᾰνος**, Æsch. Eur.; **στραγγᾰλὶς**, **ἴδος**, *ἡ*, of milk. Arist.

Clotted, **βρομβώδης**, Soph.; **ἀμφῐ'θρεπτος**, *ον*, Soph.; black and clotted, **μελαμπᾰγὴς**, Æsch.

To be clotted, **τρέφομαι**, pass. in pres. imperf. and in perf. act. **τέτροφα** (actually used only of sea water, ice, etc.), Hom.

To be clotted round, **περῐτρέφομαι**, c. dat. Hom.

Cloth, **λῖτα**, *τὰ*, only in nom. and acc. pl. and **λῖτι** dat. sing. Hom.

Linen cloth and *sail cloth*, **λῖνον**, Hom. Ar.

A cloth spread as any sort of covering, **πέπλος**, *ὁ*, pl. *οἱ*, and later *τὰ*, Hom.

Any large piece of cloth (whether sail, sheet, shroud, robe, etc.), **φᾶρος** *τὸ* (always **ᾱ** Hom., but **ᾰ** also in Hes., **ᾰ** Trag., though in nom. and acc. sing. and pl. they prefer **ᾰ**), Hom. Trag. Ap. Rh.; **ῥῆγος**, *τὸ* (probably of wool, as it seems used in opp. to **λῖνον**, see LIDDELL and SCOTT in voce), Hom.

Clothes, clothing, **εἷμα**, **ατος**, *τὸ*, Hom. Trag. Hdt.; **ἑσθὴς**, **ῆτος**, *ἡ*, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; **ἕσθος**, *τὸ*, Hom. Ar.; **ἵσθημα**, **ατος**, *τὸ*, only in pl. Trag. Thuc.; **εἵλῡμα**, **ατος**, *τὸ*, Hom. Ap. Rh.; **κόσμος**, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Xen.; **ἔνδῡτον**, Simon. Eur.; **στολή**, Trag. Xen. Plat.; **σκευή**, Soph. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; **κρόκου βᾶφαί**, *αἱ*, Æsch.; **ἱμάτιον**, Soph. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; **ἱμᾰτΐδιον**, Ar.; **ἱμᾰτῐᾱρῐον**, Ar.; **περιβόλαιον**, Eur.; **ἀμφιέσμᾰτα**, *τὰ*, no sing. Plat. See *Garment, Dress*.

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Woollen clothes, λήνεα, τὰ, Ap. Rh.
Scantiness of clothing, ἄχλαινία, Eur.
Badness of clothing, δυσχλαινία, Eur.
A clothes seller, ἱματιοπώλης, Critias; fem. ἱματιοπῶλις, ῐδος, ἡ, Athen.
To clothe, act. ἕννῡμι, in fut. 1. ἕσσω for ἕσω, and aor. 1. ἔσσα for εἷσα, c. gem. acc. perf. pass. εἷμαι, imper. ἕσσω, part. εἷμενος, often used metaph., as, clothed with strength, εἱμένος ἀλκὴν, Hom.; κἀθέννῡμι, in imperf. act. κἀταείνυον, perf. pass. part. κἀταειμένος, Hom.; ἐπιέννῡμι (more common even in Att. than ἐφέννῡμι, which is very rare,) in aor. 1. act. and perf. pass. Hom. Pind. Hdt. Xen. Ap. Rh.; περιέννῡμι, only in aor. 1. imper. περίεσσον, Hom.; ἀμφιέννῡμι, c. gem. acc. c. acc. pers. dat. of the garment, Plat., aor. 1. ἀμφίεσσα, in tmesi, and ἀμφίεσα, Hom.; ἠμφίεσα, Xen., perf. pass. part. ἠμφιεσμένος, Ar. Hom. Ar. Xen. Plat.; προσαμφιέννῡμι, Ar.; περιστέλλω, Pind.; ἀμφιβάλλω, c. gem. acc., and later c. acc. of garment, dat. of person, Hom. Eur.; ἐξάπτω, c. dat. or c. ἀμφὶ and dat. Eur.; προσάπτω, c. dat. Eur.; ἀμπέχω, aor. 2. ἤμπισχον, c. gem. acc. or c. acc. pers. and dat., and in aor. 2. mid. ἠμπεσχόμην in pass. sens. Ar.; περιαμπέχω, c. gem. acc. Ar.; ἐνδύω, only in aor. 1. ἐνέδῡσα, Ar. Xen.
To clothe on all sides, περιαμφιέννῡμι, Plat.
To clothe oneself in, ἕννῡμαι, mid. and pass., esp. in aor. 1. ἐσσάμην, and perf. pass. εἷμαι, and pluperf. ἕσμην, c. acc. of the garment, Hom., so ἐπιέννῡμαι, with also fut. 1. mid. ἐπιέσσομαι, c. acc. of garment, also c. acc. of limbs, dat. of garments, Hom. Pind. Hdt. Xen.; ἀμφιέννῡμαι, in augm. tenses ἠμφ., also c. dat. of the limbs clothed, Hom. Ar.; περιέννῡμαι, mid., and perf. pass. Æol. πεπραμμένος, Hes. Sapph.; δέομαι (of things that want trying on, as sandals, gaiters), in aor. 1. mid. ἐδησάμην, and pluperf. pass. δεδέμην for ἐδεδέμην, c. acc. Hom.; δύνω in pres. act., and aor. 1. mid. ἐδῡσάμην, Hom.; ἐνδύω and ἐνδύνω, aor. 1. mid. ἐνεδῡσάμην, aor. 2. act. ἐνδῦν, as if from ἔνδῡμι, perf. ἐνδέδῡκα, fut. mid. ἐνδύσομαι, c. acc. of the garment, Hom. Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat.; κἀτδύομαι, in aor. 2. act. κατέδυν, and irreg. imperf. κατεδῡσόμην, Hom.; ἀμφιδύομαι, mid. c. acc. of garment, dat. of limb, Soph.; δυσπαλίζω, only in fut. -ξω, Hom.; ἀμφιτίθημι, with acc. of garment, dat. of limb, or with dat. of garment, acc. of limb, aor. 1. -έθηκα, Hom. Eur.; ἐπιβάλλομαι, mid. Hom.; περιβάλλομαι, Hom. Eur. Hdt.; ἀναβάλλομαι, Ar.; ἐφαρμόζω, c. dat. of limb, Hes.; στέλλομαι, mid. c. acc. of garment, Eur.; ἀμφιστέλλομαι, mid. Theoc.; ἀμπίσχομαι, mid., also ἀμπισχοῦμαι, Ar., aor. 2. ἐμπεσχόμην, Eur. Ar.; ἐπερύομαι, mid., aor. 1. ἐπειρῡσάμην, part. ἐπειρυσάμενος, Hdt.; ἐνάπτομαι, in aor. 1. mid. and in perf. pass. c. acc. Ar. Hdt.; κἀπτομαι, c. dat. of garment, acc. of limb, Eur.; περιάπτομαι, mid. Plat.
To be clothed in black, μελανειμονέω, Arist.
To clothe (metaph.) a state with honour, power, shame, etc., περιάπτω τόλει τίμην, ὖλεον, αἰσχύνην, etc. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.; περίτίθημί τινι δόξαν, δύναμιν, etc., Thuc. Andoc. Xen. Isoc.
Clothed in might, insolence, etc., ἐπιειμένος ἀλκὴν, ἀναιδείην, etc., Hom.; μένος ἀμφιβάλλων, Hom.; περίκειμενος ὄβριν, Theoc.
Clothed, ἔνδῡτος, ον, c. dat. Eur.; ἐπημφιεσμένος, Soph.; ἐσθημένος, c. acc. or c. dat. Eur. Hdt.; κἀβαπτὸς, ον, Eur.
Not clothed, badly clothed, ἀνείμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; ἄχλαυνος, ον, Simon.; ἄπεπλος, ον, sometimes c. gen. of the garment wanting, Pind. Eur.; ἀχίτων, ωνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Xen.
Clothed in black, μελάνειμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; μελαγκευθὴς, Bacchyl.; φαιοχίτων (ῐ poet.), Æsch.; μελάμπεπλος, ον, Eur.; κυάνόπεπλος, ον (ῠ poet.), h.; μελάνονεκυείμων, Ar.; μελάνοείμων, Hipp.; ἄπεπλος φαρέων λευκῶν, Eur. See *Garment*.
A cloud (literal and metaph.), νεφέλη, Omn. poet. Xen.; νέφος, τὸ, Omn.; νεφέλιον, Arist.
A black cloud, μελᾶνία, Xen.
Dwelling in the clouds, ruling, collecting the clouds, κελαινεφὴς, έος, Hom.; νεφεληγερέτης, ου, ὁ, Hom.; ὀρσίνεφὴς, Pind.; ὑψίνεφὴς, Pind.
To cloud, ἐπίνεφέω, Alex. Arist.; συννεφέω, Ar., also intrans. to be under a cloud, i. e. unfortunate, and to be cloudy or gloomy in look, Eur.
Metaph. *to cloud the glory of Athens with impious actions*, κἀλύπτω ἔργοις Ἀθήνας ἀνοσίοις, Soph.
Love clouded by mind, ἔρως φρένας ἀμφεκάλυψεν, Hom.
To cast a cloud over good deeds, κρύφον τίθημι ἐσλῶν, Pind.

Cloudless, ἀννέφελος, ον, for ἀνέφ. Hom.
Cloudy, πολύνεφέλας, ου, Pind.; ἐπίνέφελος, ον, Hdt. Arist.; νεφοβόλος, ον, Ar.; συννέφελος, ον, Thuc.; περίνέφελος, ον, Ar.; νεφελώδης, Arist.; νεφελῶδης, Arist.
To be cloudy, συννέφομαι, Ar.
Cloven-footed, δίχηλος, ον, Eur. Hdt.; σχιστὸς, Plat.; δί᾽κροος, ον, Arist.; δισχίδης, Arist.
A clown, ἄγροικότης, Hom.; ᾽ἄγροικος, Ar.
Clownish, ᾽ἄγροικος, ον, Ar. Plat.; ὑπᾰ᾽γροικος, ον, Ar. Plat.; ᾽ἄγρεῖος ᾽ἄγριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Plat.; ᾽ἀπειροκάλος, ον, Plat.
Clownishly, ἀγροίκως, compar. ἀγροικοτέρως, Plat.; ᾽ἀπειροκάλως, Plat.
Clownishness, ἀπειροκαλία, Plat.; ᾽ἄγροικία, Plat.
To cloy, κορέννῡμι, fut. κορέσω, perf. part. act. in pass. sens. κεκορηὼς, perf. pass. κεκόρεσμαι, etc. etc., c. gen. of thing with which, Hom.; ᾽ὑπερκορέω, c. gen. of the thing, Theogn. See *To sate*, *To satiate*.
A club, κορῡ᾽νη (ῡ Hom., ῠ Eur.), Hom. Eur. Hdt.; ῥόπᾰλον, Hom. Soph. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; ῥόπτρον, Eur.; βάκτρον, Theoc.
A club of people, σύνωμοσία, Thuc.; ἑταιρεία, and ἑταιρία, poet. Thuc. Isoc. Dem.; συντέλεια, Plat. Dem.; σύστᾰτις, εως, ἡ, Dem.; ἔρᾰνος, Æschin.
A member of a club, ἐρᾰνιστὴς, Ar.
Made members of the same club, as adj. προσεταιριστὸς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Thuc.; συντελὴς, Dem.
To club together, unite in a club, συστρέφομαι, pass. Thuc.
Carrying a club, κορῡνήτης, Hom.; κορῡνηφόρος, Hdt.
Having a heavy club, βᾰρυσκίτων, ωνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Call.
To form a club, be a club, ἐρᾰνίζω, Anth.
Clumsy, σκαιὸς, Soph. Eur. Plat. Lys. Dem.; ᾽ἀμήχᾰνος, ον, Eur.; ἀμφᾰρίστερος, ον, Ar.; αἰσχρὸς, ὰ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, Xen.; ἄρρῡθμος, ον, Xen.; ᾽ἀγύμναστος, ον, Xen.
Clumsily, σκαίως, Ar.; δυστρᾰπέλως, Xen.
Clumsiness, σκαιότης, ητος, ἡ, Soph. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; πᾰρᾰφορότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.
A cluster, ὁρμᾰθὸς, Hom. Ar. Plat. Xen.; of grapes, βότρυς, υος, ὁ, Omn.
A cluster of flowers, etc., κόρυμβος, pl. τὰ, Mosch. Anth.
In clusters, βοτρῡδὸν, Hom.
Clustering, in beautiful clusters, καλλίβοτρυς, υος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, no neut. Soph.; βοτρυόεις, Mel. Ap. Rh.
With abundant clusters, τετρᾰκόρυμβος, Anth.
To cluster (of people), κλονέομαι, only in pres. and imperf. Hom. Hes.; ἠγερέθομαι, only 3d pl. pres. and imperf. Hom. See *To collect*, *To crowd*.
To cluster (of grapes, flowers, etc.), βοτρυόομαι, pass. Theoph.
To clutch, μάρπτω, aor. 2. μάρπτον, and ἔμᾰπον, opt. μεμάποιμι, no perf., but irreg. part. μεμαρπὼς, Omn. poet.; ἐπιμαίομαι, aor. 1. ἐπεμᾰσάμην, c. acc. or c. gen. Hom. See *To grasp*.
Clutch, ἐσφᾰσμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch.
A clyster, κλύσμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hipp.; ᾽ὑπόθετον, Antiph.
A coach, δί᾽φρος, ὁ, and later ἡ, pl. οἱ, and later τὰ, Hom. Hes. Trag. Xen. Call.; ἁρμᾰμαξω, Hdt. Xen.
A covered coach, λαμπήνη, Soph. See *Carriage*, *Chariot*.
A coachmaker, ἁρμᾰτοπηγὸς, Hom. Trag.; ᾽ἁμαξουργος, Ar.
Coachmaking, ᾽ἁμαξουμγία, Theoph.; ᾽ἁμαξοπηγία, Theoph.
A coachman, ἡνιοχεὺς, Hom.; ἡνίοχος, Hom. Xen.; ἁρμᾰτηλᾰ́της, ου, ὁ, Pind. Soph.; δίφρηλᾰ́της, Pind. Æsch. Eur.; ἀνὴρ αἰολόπωλος, Hom. See *Charioteer*.
To be a coachman, ἡνιοχεύω, rare, except in pres. and imperf. Hom. See *Charioteer*.
Coadjutor, συνεργάτις, ῐδος, ἡ, Eur.; συλλήπτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Æsch. Eur. Plat. Antipho., fem. συνεργάτης, ου, Soph. Eur.; συμπράκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Hdt. Xen.; πάρεδρος, Hdt. Xen. See *Assistant*.
Coadjutrix, σύνεργάτις, ῐδος, ἡ, Eur.; συλλήπτρια, Xen.; συνδρήστειρα, Ap. Rh.
To be a coadjutor, συμμᾰχέω, c. dat. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; συμπαραστᾰτέω, c. dat. Æsch. Eur.; συμμάχομαι, mid. fut. συμμαχοῦμαι, aor. 1. συμμαχεσάμην, c. dat. Plat. Xen.; συμβαλέω, esp. in aor. 2. συνέβην, infin. συμβῆναι, fut. 1. and aor. 1. not used in his sense, c. dat. Soph. See *To assist*.
To coagulate, τρέφομαι, pass., only in pres. imperf. and perf. mid. τέτροφα, Hom.
To coagulate around, περιτρέφομαι, c. dat. Hom.

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Coagulated, ἀμφῐθρεπτός, ον, Soph.
Any thing coagulated (blood, foam, honey, etc.), πέλανος, Æsch. Eur.
Coal, ἀνθρᾰκία, Hom. Eur.; ἄνθραξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, Eur. Ar.
A coal merchant, ἀνθρᾰκοπώλης, Philyll.; ἀνθρᾰκεύς, Æsop.
Like coal, ἀνθρᾰκώδης, Hipp.
A coal-scuttle, ἀνθρᾰκιον, Philyll.
A coal-basket, λάρνος, Ar.
Carrying a coal-basket, λαρνᾰγωγός, ον, Eur.
To coalesce, ὁμόομαι, pass. Hom.; ὁμογνωμονέω, Thuc. Xen.; συγκεράννῡμαι, pass., perf. συγκέκρᾱμαι, poet. σύνεκρᾰθην and συνεκράσθην, Hdt. Xen. See *To unite*.
A coalition, συζῠγία, Eur. Plat.; σύζευξις, εως, ἡ, Plat. See *Union*.
Coarse, πάχυς, Plat.
Coarse (of people, manners, etc.), ἄφελής, Dem. See *Rude*.
Coarsely, πάχέως, compar. πάχῠτέρως, and πάχῠτερον, Plat.
Coarsely in manner, etc., ἀφελῶς, Theogn.
Coarseness, πάχῠτης, ητος, ἡ, Hdt.
Coarseness of manners, ἀμουσία, Eur. Plat. Xen. See *Rudeness*.
Coast, ἀκτή, Omn.; ἡ παρᾰλία, and ἡ παρᾰλία γῆ, Hdt. Thuc.; ἡ παρᾰλος, Thuc.; τὰ κᾰτω, Hdt.
On, or *of*, or *belonging to the coast*, ἔφᾰλος, ον, Hom. Soph.; ἀγχίᾰλος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. h. Æsch.; ἄκτιος, ον, Pind. Theoc.; ἀκταῖος, Thuc.; ἐπάκτιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Soph. Eur.; παρᾰκτιος, Æsch. Soph. Eur.; παρακτῐδιος, ον, Anth.; παρᾰλος, ον, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; παρᾰλιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Æschin.; also παῤῥᾰλιος. Ap. Rh.; παρᾰθᾰλάσσιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; παρᾰθᾰλασσῐδιος, ον, Thuc.; ἐπῐθᾰλάσσιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐπῐθᾰλασσῐδιος, ον, Thuc. Xen.
The islands on the coast, *al ἐπῐκείμεναι νῆσοι*, Thuc.
The dwellers on the coast, *οἱ κᾰτω*, Thuc.
The part of Syria near the coast, *ἡ κᾰτω Συρία*, Xen.
To go towards the coast, *κᾰτᾰβαίνω*, only in pres. and imperf. and aor. 2. *κατέβην*, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
To coast along, *παρᾰκομίζομαι*, pass. c. acc. Thuc.; *παρᾰπλέω*, fut. *παραπλεύσομαι*, c. acc. or c. *παρὰ* and acc. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
A coasting voyage, *παρᾰπλοος*, contr. *-ους*, Thuc.; *παρᾰκομῐδή*, Thuc.
A coat, χῖτών, ῶνος, ὁ, Omn.; ἄλλις, ῐκος, ἡ, Euphor. Call.
A leathern coat, δέρρις, εως, ἡ, Eupol.
A rough coat, χορταῖος, Ar.
To coat with tin, *κασσῑτέρῳ περῐτήκω*, Plat.
Having many coats, *πολῠχίτων*, *ωνος*, ὁ, Theoph.
Having long coats, *ἑλκεχίτων*, *ωνος*, only in pl.
To coax, κωτίλλω, only in pres. act. Hes. Theogn. Theoc.; *δωτείνω*, Soph. Xen.; *σαίνω*, rare, except in pres. sine cas., or c. acc., or c. *πρὸς* and acc. Pind. Æsch.; *ὑποσαίνω*, for *ὑποσαίνω*, sine cas. Ap. Rh.; *ὑπογλῠκαίνω*, only in pres. Ar.
To induce a person by coaxing to do a thing, μειλίσσω, fut. *-ξω*, no perf., c. acc. and infin. Ap. Rh.
Coaxing, subst. *Δωτεία*, Eur. Ar. Plat. Xen.; *δώτευμα*, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur. Ar.; *Δωτευμᾰτιον*, Ar.; *Δεράτεια*, Isoc. Xen. Isæ.
Coaxing, adj. κωτίλος, ον, Theoc.
A cobbler, *νευροῤῥάφος*, ον, Ar. Plat.
To be a cobbler, *νευροῤῥᾰφέω*, Plat. Xen.
Cobbling, πᾰλίμπηξις, εως, ἡ, Theoph.
A cobweb, *ἀρᾰ́χνιον*, Hom. Cratin. Xen.; *ἀρᾰ́χνη*, Anth.; *ἀράχνης ὕφασμα*, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch.; *μίτος*, Eur.
A cock, ἄλέκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Pind. Simon. Æsch. Soph. Ar.; *ἀλεκτρύων*, ονος, ὁ, Theogn. Æsch. Xen. Dem.; ὄρνις, ῖθος, ὁ, acc. ὄρνῑθα and ὄρνῡ, Ar. Theoc.; *ἐνοίκιος ὄρνις*, Æsch.; *ὁ κοκκοβάας ὄρνις*, Soph.; *ἀλεκτρυόνιον*, Ephipp.
Cockcrow, *ἀλεκτοροφωνία*, Æsop.
A cockchafer, μηλολόνθη, Ar.
A cockhorse, *ἱππᾰλεκτρύων*, ονος, ὁ, Æsch. ap. Ar.
A cockle, κόγχος, Æsch. Epich.; κόγχη, Ar. Xen. Arist.; κόγχιον, Antiph.; κτείς, κτενός, ὁ, Archipp. Anaxand.; χήμη, Arist.
One who catches cockles, *κογχοθήρας*, ου, Epich.
A cockle-shell, *κογχύλιον*, Hdt.
Like a cockle-shell, *κογχυλιώδης*, Xanth.
Like a cockle, of the cockle kind, *κογχώδης*, Ath.
A cockroach, μῠλᾰκρίς, ῖδος, ἡ, Ar.
A cockswain, *κῠβερνητήρ*, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom. Pind.; *κῠβερνήτης*, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; *οἰᾰκοστρόφος*, Pind. Æsch. Eur. See *Pilot*.
Cocytus, Κωκῡτός, Hom.
A code of laws, *νομοθεσία*, Lys.
A codicil, *πᾰρᾰ́γραμμα*, ᾰτος, τὸ, Dem.
To add a codicil, *πᾰρᾰγρᾰ́φω*, Ar. Dem.
Coefficient, *συμπεριᾰγωγός*, ὸν, Plat.
Coequal, ἴσος (ῑ Hom., ῐ Hes., ῐ usu. in Att. but not quite always; Hom. also has ἶσος), compar. *ἰσαίτερος*, Omn. See *Equal*.
Coequally, *ἴσως*, but usu. ἴ, Soph. Eur. Plat.
To coerce, *ἀναγκάζω*, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; *εἰσᾰναγκάζω*, Æsch. Hdt. See *To compel*.
Coercion, *ἀνάγκη*, Omn.; βία, Æsch. Soph. Eur. Xen.
Coercive, *ἀναγκαῖος*, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom.; *ἀναγκαστῐκός*, Plat. Arist.; *βιαστῐκός*, Plat.
One must coerce, *προσᾰναγκαστέον*, Plat.
Co-essential, ὁμοφυής, Plat.
Coetaneous, οἰέτης, Hom.; ἥλιξ, ῐκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, no neut. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Plat. Xen.; ὁμῆλιξ, Hom. Hes. Eur.; *συνομῆλιξ*, Theogn. Theoc.; *σύμμετρος*, ον, Soph.; *ἴσῆλιξ*, Xen.
Coeval, *ἰσημέριος*, ον, Soph.
To co-exist, *σῠνῠπάρχω*, Polyb.
Co-existence, *σῠνῠπαρξις*, εως, ἡ, Sext. Emp.
A coffer, κίστη, Hom. Ar.; φοριᾰμός, Hom. Ap. Rh.; λάρναξ, ᾰκος, ἡ, Hom. Simon. Hdt. Thuc.; δήκη, Eur. Hdt.; ἀντῑκής, πῆγος, ὁ, Eur.; κίβωτός, ἡ, Ar. Lys. See *Chest*.
To coffer, *δησαυρίζω*, and *-ομαι* mid. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat.
To be coffered up, *κᾰτᾰκείμαι*, pluperf. *κᾰτεκείμην*, fut. *κείσομαι*, Hes.; *ὑπέκκειμαι*, sometimes c. *εἰς* and acc. of the place where, Hdt. Thuc.
A coffin, *νεκροθήκη*, Eur.; *κέβρος*, ἡ, in pl. Eur.; *σόρος*, ἡ, Hdt. Æschin.
A coffin-maker, *σοροπηγός*, or *σοροεργός* (the reading of the passage, Nub. 846, is doubtful), Ar.
Cogency (of argument), *ἀσφάλεια*; thinking that these were the most cogent arguments, *νομίζων ταύτην τὴν ἀσφάλειαν εἶναι λόγων*, Xen.
Cogent, i. e. convincing, *ἀσφᾰλής* (of an orator), Xen.; *ἀναγκαῖος*, α, ον, and ος, ον, Plat.; *σῠνερκτῐκός* (of an orator), Ar.
Cogently, *ἀσφαλῶς*, Plat.
To cogitate (on), *βυσσοδομεύω*, only in pres. Hom. Hes.; *φρονέω*, Omn.; *προσλέγομαι*, mid. Hes. See *To think*, *To meditate*.
Cogitation, *νόημα*, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hom. Hes. Xen. Plat.; *φροντίς*, ῖδος, ἡ, Omn. post Hom.; *φρόνημα*, ᾰτος, τὸ, Trag. Plat. See *Thought*, *Meditation*.
Cognisable (by law), *εἰσᾰγώγῐμος*, ον, Dem. Lys. Dinarch.
Cognisance, *κρίσις*, εως, ἡ, Lys. Antipho. See *Jurisdiction*.
To cohabit, *σῠνοικέω*, c. dat. h. Trag. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; *σύνειμι* (*-εἶναι*) c. dat. Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; *συναλίσκομαι*, only in pres. c. dat. Æsch. Soph.; *ὁμιλέω*, c. dat. or c. *σὺν* and dat. Soph.; *συγγίγνομαι*, fut. *-γενήσομαι*, aor. 2. *-εγενόμην*, c. dat. Xen.; to cohabit previously, *προσῠνοικέω*, Hdt.
Cohabitation, *σῠνουσία*, Plat.; *σῠνοίκησις*, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Plat. See *Concubinage*.
A co-hair, *ὁμόκληρος*, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.
To cohere, *συμφύομαι*, pass., c. perf. act. *συμπέφυκα*, aor. 2. *σύνεφυν*, c. dat. esp. *ἀλλήλοῖς* of two things cohering, or *εἰς ἓν*, *εἰς ταὐτό*, Plat.; *συμπήγνῡμαι*, pass., c. perf. *συμπέπηγα*, Anaxag.; *σύναρμόζω*, no perf. act., c. dat. Plat. Xen.
Coherent, *εὐσύνθετος*, ον, Arist.
Coherently, *συγκόλλως*, Æsch.
A cohort, λόχος, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. See *Troop*.
A coif, *κρήδεμνον*, Hom. Eur.; *κεκρῠφάλος*, Hom. Ar.; *μίτρα*, Eur. Hdt.
A coil, πλεκτή, Æsch.; πλεκτάνη, Æsch.; σπεῖρα, Soph. Eur. Ap. Rh.; σπειρᾶμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch.; ἕλιγμος, Hdt.; ῥῠμβών, ῶνος, ὁ, Ap. Rh.
To coil, intrans. *εἱλίσσομαι*, and poet. even Trag. *εἰλίσσομαι*, pass. Hom. Theoc.; to coil round, trans. *ἀμφελίσσω*, c. acc. of the thing or part coiled, dat. of the thing surrounded, Pind. Eur.
Coiled, *ἀμφελικτός*, ὸν, Eur.; with many coils, *πολῠ́πλοκος*, ον, Eur.; *τριέλικτος*, ον, Orac. ap. Hdt.
A coin, νόμισμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; κόμμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Ar.

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A silver coin, ἀργύριον, Ar. Plat.
A gold coin, χρύσιον, Ar.
A small coin, κόλλυβος, Ar.
To coin, κόπτω, Ar. Hdt.; κατακόπτω, Hdt.
To use as coin, νομίζω, c. dat. Plat. (Com.)
Coined, ἐκτίσιμος, ον, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
To coincide, συμβαίνω, not in fut. or aor. 1. act., perf. συμβέβηκα, and aor. 2. σύνέβην, part. συμβάς, etc. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Dem.; συντρέχω, fut. -δραμοῦμαι, aor. 2. -έδραμον, perf. συνδεδράμηκα, Æsch. Eur. Dem.; σύνάπτω, only act. Eur.
Coincidence, συγκληρία, Hipp.
Coition, σύνοδος, ἡ, Arist.
A colander, κόσκινον, Ar. Plat. See *Sieve*.
Colchis, Κολχίς, ίδος, ἡ, acc. ίδα and ίν, Ap. Rh.
Colchian, Κολχός, Pind. Ap. Rh. Theoc.
Cold, subst. χεῖμα, ατος, Hom.; ῥῖγος, τό, Hom. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ψῦχος, τό, Hom. Trag. Xen. Plat.; κρύος, τό, Hes. Anac. Æsch. Plat.; κρῦμός, Soph. Eur. Hdt.; χειμών, ῶνος, ὁ, Hdt. Thuc.
The cold morning air, αἴθρος, Hom.
A becoming cold, ψύξις, εως, ἡ, Hipp. Plat.
A being cold, a coldness, ψῦχρότης, ητος, ἡ, literally, a coldness of heart, Plat. Dem.
A cold,, i. e. sickness, esp. cold in the head, κορύζα, Hipp.
Cold, adj. δυσθαλπής, Hom.; κρυερός, Hom. Hes. Simon. Eur. Ar. Ap. Rh.; κρυόεις, Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.; πηγύλις, ίδος, ἡ, only in fem. (epith. of night, etc.), Hom. Ap. Rh.; ψῦχρός, Omn.; also cold-hearted, Plat. Xen.
Fond of cold, φιλόψῦχρος, ον, Theoph.
Unable to bear cold, δύσρῖγος, ον, Hdt. Arist.
To be cold, ῥῖγόω, pres. opt. ῥιγῴην, as if from ῥίγωμι, Ar., and many contractions are made in ω instead of ου, e. g. infin. pres. ῥιγῷν for ῥιγοῦν, part. pres. dat. sing. ῥιγῶντι for ῥιγοῦντι, nom. sing. fem. ῥιγῶσα for ῥιγοῦσα, Hom. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Xen.; ἀπορῥῖγόω, Ar.; ψύχομαι, pass. Hdt. Plat.; καταψύχομαι, Arist.
Cold, adv. **coldly**, ψῦχρῶς, Ar. Plat.
Colder, ῥίγιον, Hom.
Colic, στρόφος, Ar. Hipp.
Like colic, στροφώδης, Hipp.
To have the colic, στροφόομαι, pass. Dioscr.
To collapse, συμπίπτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι, perf. -πέπτωκα, aor. 2. -έπεσον, no aor. 1. Xen. Hipp.
Collapse, σύμπτωσις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.
A collar, κλοιός, Eur. Ar. Xen.; δέραιον, Xen.; for a dog, λαιμοπέδη, Leon. Tar. See *Necklace*.
Wearing a collar, μανιοφόρος, ον, Theoc.
The collar bone, κλητίς, ίδος, ἡ, Hom., for κλείς, κλειδός, ἡ, Soph. Xen. Dem.
To collate, παρανάγιγνώσκω, fut. -γνώσομαι, but esp. used in aor. 2. παρανέγνων, -γνῶθι, etc., aor. 1. pass. -εγνώσθην, Isoc. Dem. Æschin.
A colleague, σύνεργος, Dem.
A colleague in command, σύνάρχων, οντος, ὁ, sometimes c. dat. Thuc. Lys. Plat.
A colleague in the office of general, συστράτηγος, Eur. Thuc.
Modesty is a colleague of Jupiter in his kingdom, ἔστι Ζηνὶ σύνθακος Δρόνων Αἰδώς, Soph.
The general of the Corinthians was Xenoclides, the son of Euthycles, with four colleagues, στρατηγὸς ἦν Κορινθίων Ξενοκλείδης ὁ Εὐθυκλέους, πεμπτὸς αὐτός, Thuc.
To be a colleague, σύνάρχω, only in pres. and imperf., c. dat. Hdt. Thuc.
To be a colleague in a general's command, συστρατηγέω, c. gen. Dem.
To collect, trans. ἄγείρω, no perf. act. Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐξάγείρω, Hom.; ἐπάγείρω, Hom.; σύναγείρω, Hom. Hdt. Plat. Isoc.; ἀολλίζω, aor. 1. ἀόλλισσα for ἀόλλισα, only of collecting people, Hom.; σύνάγω, aor. 1. σύνηξα, aor. 2. συνήγαγον (Arist. also has perf. συναγήοχα), Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀμάομαι (ᾱ Hom., but usu. ᾰ, ᾰ Att., ᾰ elsewhere), mid. Hom.; συμβάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. συμβέβληκα, Hom. Xen.; λέγω, Hom. Pind. Ar.; συλλέγω, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀναλέγω, Hdt.; ἐκλέγω, esp. money, c. acc., also often c. acc. of the person from whom it is collected, Thuc. Dem. Æschin.; εἴλω, only in aor. 1. ἔλσα, Pind.; ἕλκομαι, mid., fut. ἑλκύσομαι, etc. (of money), Theogn.; ἀθροίζω, Eur. Thuc. Plat. Xen.; σύνἀθροίζω, Ar. Xen. Lys. Æschin.; ἐξἀθροίζομαι, mid. Eur.; συντίφημι, aor. 1. -έθηκα, perf. -τέθεικα, perf. pass. -τέθειμαι, aor. 1. -ετέθην, etc. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; συλλαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι, perf. -είληφα, aor. 2. -έλαβον, Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ἁλίζω, no perf. Eur. Hdt.; σύνἁλίζω, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; σύνἁλίαζω, Ar.; συγκομίζω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Lys.; συμφέρω, fut. συνοίσω, oftener -οίσομαι, mid., aor. 1. σύνήνεγκα, aor. 2. σύνήνεγκον, Hdt. Xen. Lycurg.; συμφορέω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; συνερᾶσαι, aor. 1. infin., no other part in use, Isoc.; παραφορέομαι, mid. Plat.
To collect (taxes, etc.), εἰσπράσσω, c. acc., often also c. acc. of the person from whom they are collected, perf. act. not used in this sense, Isoc. Dem.
To collect (troops, allies, etc.), σύνίστημι, only in pres. imperf. fut. 1. and aor. 1. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose.
To collect oneself (as a frightened man, beaten troops, etc.), συστρέφω ἐμαυτόν, Hdt. Plat.; συναγείρομαι ἐμαυτόν, mid. Plat.
To collect by begging, ἀγυρτάζω, Hom.
To collect beforehand, before it is due, προεκλέγω, Dem.
To collect for oneself, περιαγείρομαι, Plat.; ἐναγείρομαι, Ap. Rh.
Collect yourself, σύλλογον ψῦχῆς λάβε, Eur.; ἔνδον γενοῦ, Æsch.
He collected himself, σύνἀγείρατο θυμόν, Ap. Rh.
The lion yawning for his prey collects himself for a spring, λέων ἔδλη χάνών, Hom.
So, collecting himself, he sprang forward, οἵμησεν δὲ ἀλείς, Hom.
To collect (as a crowd does, etc.), intrans., ἀολλίζομαι, pass. Hom.; ἠγερέομαι, only in pres. and imperf. Hom.; ἠγερέθομαι, only in pres. and imperf. Hom.; ἄγείρομαι, mid. and pass., aor. 2. mid. ἠγερόμην, part. sync. ἀγρόμενος, 3d pl. perf. pass. poet. ἄγηγέρατα, Hom.; ἐπάγείρομαι, mid. and pass. Hom. Pind.; συνάγείρομαι, Hom.; ἀγοράομαι, mid. Hom. Hdt.; συντρέχω, fut. -δραμοῦμαι, aor. 2. -έδραμον, perf. -δέδρομα, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Isoc.; ἁλίζομαι, pass. Hdt. Xen.; σύνέρχομαι, fut. -ελεύσομαι, aor. 2. -ήλυθον, usu. by sync. ἦλθον, perf. -ελήλυθα, Thuc. Xen.; προσρέω, fut. -ρεύσομαι, Hdt.; συνήκω, only pres. and imperf. Thuc. Xen. Arist.
To collect around, intrans., ἀμφαγείρομαι, mid. Hom.; ἀμφηγερέθομαι, only pres. and imperf. Hom.
To be collected (in mind), ἑαυτοῦ γίγνομαι, Soph.; ἔνδον γίγνομαι, Æsch.; ἔνδον φρενῶν εἰμί, Eur.
Collecting oneself, θυμηγερέων, only in nom. Hom.
One must collect, ἀθροιστέον, Xen.; σύνακτέον, Plat.
Collected (of a crowd), ὁμηγερής, only of people, only in pl. Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἀολλής, only of people, Hom. Soph.; ἄθρόος, Hom. Pind. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ὁμηγύρης, of an army, Pind.; ἁλής, Hdt.; σύνάγυρτός, ον, Plat.; συλλογίμαῖος, ον, Arist.
Collected again, πάλίλλογος, ον, Hom.
Collected, i. e. unembarrassed, etc., of a man, ἔνδον ἑαυτοῦ ὤν, Antiph.
You not being collected in your senses, σῶν φρενῶν οὐκ ἔνδον ὤν, Eur.
A collection or **collecting**, ἄθροισις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Thuc.; συλλογή, Thuc.; συγκομιδή, Thuc. Xen. Plat.; σύνάγυρμός, Plat.
Of taxes, πρᾶξις, εως, ἡ, Andoc. Dem.; εἴσπραξις, Thuc. Isoc. Dem.
A collector (esp. of taxes, revenues, etc.), ἀποδεκτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Xen.; ἀποδέκτης, Dem.; ἐκλογεύς, Lys.; πράκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Dem. Æschin.
One who joins in collecting, σύνερᾶνιστός, c. dat. of the other collector, Crobyl.
A collier, ἀνθρᾰκεύς, Æsop.
Fond of colliers, φιλανθρᾰκεύς, Ar.
Collision, συμβολή, Æsch. Hdt. Xen.; σύγκρουσις, εως, ἡ, Theoph.; σύνοχή, Ap. Rh.
A collision of carriages, ἁματροχία, Hom.
To bring into collision, συμβάλλω, perf. -βέβληκα, aor. 2. -έβαλον, Hom. Ar. Xen.; συγκρούω, perf. pass. -κέκρουσμαι, Dem.
To collocate, συντίθημι, aor. 1. -έθηκα, perf. act. -τέθεικα, pass. τέθειμαι, aor. 1. -ετέθην, Eur. Hdt. Plat. See *To place*.
Collocation, θέσις, εως, ἡ, Pind. Plat.
A collop, τόμος, Ar.
A colloquy, λόγος, usu. in pl. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; διατριβή, Isoc. Plat.

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Colloquial, δμιλητῐκὸς, Plat.; λεκτῐκὸς, Dem.
Collusion, προστᾰσία, Dem.; σύνεργία, Dinarch. Dem.
Collusive, ἀπᾰτηλῐκὸς, Plat. Xen. See *Deceitful.*
Colocasia, κολοκάσιον, Nicander; κολοκᾰσία, Dioscr.
A colonnade, στοὰ, or sometimes στοιὰ, Att. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem. Æschin.; πᾰραστὰς, ᾰδος, ἡ, rare, except in pl. Eur. Cratin. Xen.; παστὰς, ᾰδος, ἡ, Xen.; ξυστὸς, Xen. See *Portico.*
Surrounded with a colonnade, περιστῦλος, ον, Eur. Hdt.
To colonise, c. acc. loci, κτίζω, aor. 1. poet. κτίσσα for ἔκτῐσα, no perf. act. Hom. Hdt. πολίζω, no perf. act. Xen.
To colonise a country, or *to plant inhabitants as colonists*, οἰκίζω, Pind. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Isoc.; κᾰτοικίζω, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἀποικίζω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; εἰσοικίζω, Hdt.; ἐνοικίζω, Æsch. Plat.
To plant as colonists, εἶσα, aor. 1. from unused pres., no other tense, Hom.; ναίω, in aor. 1. ἴνασσα, aor. 1. pass. ἐνάσθην, and aor. 1. mid. ἐνασσάμην, to inhabit as a colonist, Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph. Ap. Rh.; ἱδρύω, (ῠ, though Hom. poet. has ῡ), c. εἰς and acc. loci, Eur.; κᾰθιδρύω, Eur. See *To settle.*
To inhabit as a colonist, οἰκίζομαι, pass. and mid. Soph. Eur.; εἰσοικίζομαι, mid. c. εἰς and acc. loci, Æschin.; κατοικίζομαι, mid. and pass. c. ἐν, and dat. or c. εἰς and acc. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Isoc.; ἐνοικίζομαι, mid. and pass. Hdt. Thuc. See *To inhabit.*
To join in colonising, σῠνοικίζω, Eur. Thuc.; συγκᾰτοικίζω, Hdt. Thuc.; συγκτίζω, Hdt. Thuc.; προσσῠνοικίω, Hdt. Thuc.
A colonising, or planting a colony, οἴκῐσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; οἰκισμὸς, Sol. Plat.; κατοίκῐσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Plat.; σῠνοίκῐσις, Thuc.; κᾰτοικισμὸς, Plat. Arist.; ἀποικισμὸς, Arist.
A colony, ἄποικία, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Æschin.; ἄποικος, ἡ, Xen.; αἱ ἀποικίδες (sc. πόλεις), Hdt.
A leader of a colony, οἰκιστὴς, Hdt. Thuc. Isoc.; οἰκιστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Orac. ap. Hdt.
A joint leader of a colony, σῠνοικιστὴρ, Pind.; συγκτίστης, Hdt.
A colonist, ἄποικος, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.
Forming a new colony, newly settled in a colony, νεοκᾰτᾰστᾰτος, ον, Thuc.
Having many colonies, πολῦπαις, παιδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Mel.
Colophon, Κολοφὼν, ῶνος, ἡ, Xen.
Colophonian, Κολοφώνιος, Xen.
A Colossus, Κολοσσὸς, Hdt.
Colour, χρὼς, χρωτὸς (also χροὸς, Hom.), ὁ, Hom. Æsch.; χροιὰ, Æsch. Eur. Plat.; χρῶμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hdt. Plat. Xen.; ἄνθος, τὸ, esp. of bright colour, Æsch. Plat.
Similarity of colour, ὁμοχροΐα, Xen.; ὁμοιοχροΐα, Arist.
Variety of colour, πολῦχροΐα, Arist.
A double colour, δῐχροΐα, Arist.
Coloured, or of beautiful colour, βαπτὸς, Ar.
Slightly coloured, ὑπωνθρὸς, ὀν, Hipp.
All of one colour, ὁλόχροος, ον, contr. -ους, -ουν, Arist.; μονόχροος, ον, contr. -ους, -ουν, Arist.
Of the same colour, ὁμόχμοος, ον, contr. -ους, -ουν, Arist.
Of two colours, δῐχροος, ον, contr. -ους, -ουν, Arist.
Of various colours, ποικῐλος, Hom. Æsch. Xen.; ποικῐλόχροος, ον, contr. -ους, -ουν, Arist.
Changing colour, ἀλλόχροος, ον, contr. -ους, -ουν, Eur.
Of a strange colour, ἀλλοχρὼς, ῶτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.
To colour, μαίνω, aor. 1. ἐμῐᾶνα, no perf. act. Hom.; βάπτω, Ar. Hdt.; χρίω, Hdt.
Colourable, εὐπρόσωπος, ον, Eur. Xen. Dem. See *Plausible, Specious.*
Colourably, εὐπρεπῶς, Thuc. See *Plausibly.*
Colourless, χλωρὸς, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur.; λευκὸς, Ar. Xen.; ἀχρὸς, Eur. Ar. Plat.; ἄχροος, ον, contr. -ους, -ουν, but better -ως, -ων, Plat. Arist.; ἀχρωμᾰτιστος, ον, Arist.
A colt, πῶλος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat.; πῶλιον, Ar. Andoc.
A colt that has not shed his first teeth, πῶλος ἄβολος, Soph. Plat.
Belonging to colts, πωλῐκὸς, Alcæ. Soph.
To breed colts, ἱπποτροφέω, Lycurg. Isoc.; κᾰθιπποτροφέω, Isæ.
Breeding good colts, εὔπωλος, ον, Hom.; καλλῐ́πωλος, ον, Pind. See *Horse.*
The breeding of colts, πωλεία, Xen.
To break colts, πωλοδαμνέω, Eur. Xen.; πωλεύω, Xen.

A breaker of colts, πωλοδάμνης, Xen.
The breaking of colts, πώλευσις, εως, ἡ, Xen.
Cape Colonna, Σούνιον, Hom. Hdt.
Worshipped at Cape Colonna, Σουνιᾰ́δης, Ar.
A column, κίων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Omn.; στήλη, Hom. Pind. Soph. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; στύλος, Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; ὀρθοστᾰ́της, Eur.; of troops, στῖφος, τὸ, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; κέρας, κέρᾰτος, Att. contr. κέρως, τὸ, Xen.
Supported by columns, ἀμφῐκτῐτων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.; περῐκτῐτων, Eur.; περίστῠλος, ον, Hdt.
With high or *upright columns*, ὀρθόπτερος, ον, Soph.
With beautiful columns, εὐκτῐτων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; εὔστῠλος, ον, Eur.
In column (troops), ὄρθιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Xen.
Arrayed in column, κατὰ μίαν (sc. ναῦν) τεταγμένοι (sc. Ἀθηναῖοι), Thuc.
To lead men on in column, ἄγω (sc. ἄνδρας) ἐπὶ κέρας, Hdt.; so κατὰ κέρας, Xen.
Sailing on in column, κατὰ μίαν ἐπὶ κέρας παραπλέοντες, Thuc.
A comb, ψήκτρα, Soph. Eur.; στλεγγὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Ar. Plat.; κτεὶς, κτενὸς, ὁ, Leon. Tar.
To comb, κτενίζω, Eur. Hdt.
A combing, κτενισμὸς, Eur.
Like a comb, κτενώδης, Xanthus.
The comb of a cock, λόφος, Ar.
The comb or *wattles*, κάλλαιον, Ar. Arist.
The comb of honey, κήριον, oftenest in pl. Hes. h. Hdt. Theoc. Plat.
To combat, δηιόω, and often δηΐω, Hom.; δηριάομαι, mid., only pres. and imperf. Hom. Ap. Rh.; μᾰρνᾰμαι, mid., only pres. and imperf. c. dat. or c. prep. Hom. Hes. Pind. Tyrt. Eur.; κρίνομαι, mid. Hom. Hes.; διακρίνομαι, pass., aor. 1. pass. poet. διεκρίνθην, c. πρὸς and acc. Hom. Hdt.; συμφέρομαι, pass., c. fut. mid. συνοίσομαι, Hom. Æsch. Thuc.; μᾰ́χομαι, and μαχέομαι, in Hom. also opt. μαχεοίμην, part. μαχειόμενος, and μαχεούμενος, fut. μαχέσομαι, and poet. μαχέσσομαι, aor. 1. pass. ἐμαχέσθην, Ap. Rh., c. dat. or c. prep. Omn.; μίγνῡμι χεῖρας, Hom.; μίγνῡμι βίαν, Pind.; μίγνῡμι Ἄρηι, Soph.; συῤῥάσσω, no perf. c. dat. Thuc. Xen.; συμμίσγω, fut. συμμίξω, no perf. c. dat., also σ. δόμοσε τινι, σ. χεῖρᾰς τινι, σ. τῇ ναυμᾰχίῃ, σ. τινὶ εἰς μάχην, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. See *To fight.*
A combat, μᾰ́χη, Omn.; συμβολὴ, Æsch. Hdt. Xen.; πρόσμιξις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.
A single combat, μονομᾰχία, Hdt.
Close combat, αὐτοστᾰδίη, Hom.; αὐτοσχεδίη, Hom. See *Fight.*
In close combat, σχεδόν, Hom.; σχεδίην, Hom.; αὐτοσχεδὰ, Hom.; αὐτοσχεδὸν, Hom.; αὐτοσχεδίην, Hom.; ὁμόσε, Xen.; ἐν χερσὶ, Thuc.; so
To fight in close combat, συστᾰδὸν μᾰ́χαις χράομαι, Thuc.; εἰς χεῖρας ἔρχομαι, aor. 2. sync. ἦλθον, Thuc. Xen.; εἰς χεῖρας εἶμι, pres. part. ἰὼν, imperf. ἤειν, 3d pl. ἦεσαν, Thuc.; εἰς χεῖρας σύνειμι, Xen.
To defend oneself in close combat, ἐκ χειρῶν ἀμύνεσθαι, Xen.
Belonging to close combat, ἀγχεμᾰχος, ον, Hom. Hes. Xen.
Fighting in single combat, or *fit for*, etc., μονόμᾰχος, ον, Æsch.
To fight in single combat, μονομᾰχέω, Eur. Hdt. Plat.
A combatant, μᾰχητὴς, Hom. Pind.
A combatant in close combat, ἀγχιμαχητὴς, Hom.
A combination, σύνθεσις, εως, ἡ, Æsch.; συμπλοκὴ, Plat.; συντέλεια, Plat.; of tones in music, σύστημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Plat.
To combine, trans. ζεύγνῡμι, Omn.; σῠνάπτω, no perf. act. Eur. Ar. Plat. Xen.; συμπλέκω, Eur. Plat.; συμμίγνῡμι, h. Ar.; συνίστημι, only in pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. Hdt. Thuc. Isoc.; συνορίζω, Arist.; intrans. σῠνάπτομαι, only pres. and imperf. c. dat. Pind.; συστρέφω and -ομαι, pass. (of associations or clubs), Hdt. Thuc. See *To join, To unite.*
Combustible, καύσῐμος, Plat. Xen.; καυστὸς, Arist.
A combustible (combustible matter), ὑπέκκαυμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Xen.
Combustion, καῦσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. See *Burning.*
To come, (to come to, etc.), προφαίνομαι, pass. sine cas. or c. εἰς, Hom.; πωλέομαι, mid., only pres. and imperf. πωλεσκόμην, Hom. h. Ap. Rh.; λιάζομαι, pass., esp. in aor. 1. ἐλιάσθην, Hom. Eur.; ἵκω, imperf. ἵκον, aor. 2. ἷξον, no other tenses, Hom. Pind.; ἵκάνω (and -ομαι, mid. Hom.), only pres. and imperf., often c. acc. Hom. Æsch. Soph.; ἵκνέομαι, mid. fut. ἵξομαι, aor. 2. ἱκόμην, imper. ἵκου, perf. pass. in same sense ἷγμαι,

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pluperf. ἦγμην, no other tenses, Omn. poet.; ᾄφικνέομαι, c. acc. or c. prep., in prose usu. c. prep. Omn.; ἐφῑκάνω, Hom.; ἀφῑκάνω, Hom.; εἰσᾰφῑκάνω, Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.; εἰσαφικνέομαι, c. acc. or c. prep. and acc., sometimes c. dat. Hom. Hdt. Xen.; ἐφικνέομαι, c. gen. or c. acc. Hom. Pind. Hdt. Xen.; προσικνέομαι, Æsch. Ar.; ἐξικνέομαι, c. acc. or c. prep., also c. gen. Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen.; μεθέπω, imperf. μεθεῖπον, aor. 2. μέτεστον, part. μετασπών, Hom.; εἶμι, pres. part. ἰών, infin. ἰέναι, poet. ἴμεν, imper. ἴθι, imperf. ἤειν, no other tenses, in Att. almost always used as fut. and sometimes in Hom., Omn.; ἥκω (besides the pres. and imperf. Hom. has also 3d sing. imperf. ἑκάει, 3d pl. ἐκάᾶσαν and ἐκᾶσαν, fut. mid. ἐκαείσομαι, aor. 1. mid. ἐκαεισάμην), esp. in the sense of attacking, as old age does, or an enemy, etc. Omn.; πρόσειμι (Hom. and Hes. have only the part.), Omn.; εἴσειμι, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; πᾶρειμι, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Plat. Dem.; ἐκπᾶρειμι, Thuc.; κᾶτειμι, Hdt. Thuc.; μίσγομαι, tenses borrowed from μίγνυμι, mid. and pass. c. dat. or sine cas. or c. ἐς or ἔσω (ἔσω μίσγεσθαι, to come into the house), Hom. Pind.; ἧκω, no aor. or perf. in Hom., and strictly always the present means "I am come," but the Attic writers do not attend to this much, usu. c. prep. Omn.; ἐφήκω, Soph. Thuc.; εἰσήκω, poet. ἐσήκω, Æsch. Ar.; κᾰθήκω, Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Æschin.; ἐξήκω, Soph. Plat.; πᾰρήκω, Soph.; προσήκω, Æsch. Soph. Eur.; πέλομαι, only in pres. in this sense, c. ἐπί and dat., esp. as death comes upon men, etc., Hom.; προσνίσσομαι, mid., only pres. c. acc. or c. prep. Hom. Pind. Soph.; νέομαι, and contr. νεῦμαι, pres. usu. used in fut. sense. c. acc. or c. prep. Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen., but very rare in the three last, or in any one except Hom.; ἔμολον, aor. 2. from unus. pres., fut. μολοῦμαι, perf. μέμβλωκα, Omn. poet.; ἕρπω, fut. ἕρψω rare, aor. 1. εἷρῡσα, no perf. Hom. Pind. Trag. Theoc.; ἐφέρπω, esp. stealthily, c. acc. or c. prep. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; γίγνομαι, fut. γενήσομαι, aor. 2. ἐγενόμην, perf. pass. γεγένημαι, mid. γέγονα, c. εἰς, or even c. acc. (necessity comes upon me, ἐμὲ χρεὼ γίγνεται), Hom. Hdt.; κῐχάνω, esp. to come upon so as to find, to come up with so as to overtake, etc., all moods of pres. except indic. borrowed from κῐ́χημι, e. g. opt. κιχείην, subj. κιχείω, infin. κιχῆναι, part. κιχείς, part. pres. pass. or mid. κιχήμενος, imperf. ἐκίχανον and ἐκίχην, also ἐκίχεον, (all the foregoing are confined to Hom.), aor. 2. ἔκιχον, fut. κιχήσομαι (Archil. also has aor. 1. mid. ἐκιχησάμην; Ap. Rh. has fut. act. κιχήσω, and pres. mid. κιχάνομαι, and Eur. has a pres. κιγχάνω), c. acc., once c. gen. Soph., Omn. poet.; ἔρχομαι, fut. ἐλεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἦλῠθον, more usu. sync. ἦλθον (as always in Att.), perf. ἐλήλῡθα (very rare, except in some compounds), in Hom. always εἰλήλουθα, 1st pl. sync. εἰλήλουθμεν, part. in Hom. εἰληλουθὼς and ἐληλουθὼς, pluperf. εἰλήλούθειν Hom., ἠληλούθειν Call., Omn.; εἰσέρχομαι (used in every sense of to come, as a feeling or a calamity comes over one, as income comes in, as a criminal comes before the court, etc. etc.), Omn.; ἐπέρχομαι, also, to come against, to attack, etc., c. acc. or c. dat. or c. prep. Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; κᾰτέρχομαι, c. acc. Eur.; πᾰρέρχομαι, Hdt. Omn. Att.; μετέρχομαι, also to come after (in point of time), c. dat. or c. acc. Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt.; προσέρχομαι, c. dat. c. acc. or c. prep. Hdt. Omn. Att.; ὑπέρχομαι (very often, also, as a sensation comes over one), c. acc., sometimes c. dat. Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; ὑπεισέρχομαι, Plat.; ὁμιλέω, no perf., c. dat. Pind. Hdt.; στέλλομαι, pass., esp. in aor. 2. ἐστάλην c. εἰς, Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; προστέλλομαι, Soph.; κᾰτασχέθω (by sea), only in aor. 2. κατέσχεθον, c. acc. loci and δὲ (e. g. Θορίκονδε), h.; κᾰτέχω (by sea), fut. καθέξω and κατασχήσω, imperf. κατεῖχον, aor. 2. κάτεσχον, part. κατασχών, c. prep. and sometimes c. acc. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; προσμίγνῡμι, c. acc. or c. prep. or c. dat. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; εἰσᾰ́λλω, perf. εἰσβέβληκα, c. acc. Eur.; ἐπῐβαίνω, perf. -βέβηκα, aor. 1. -έβην, Soph.; ἐπιστροφάομαι, mid., c. acc. Eur.; στείχω, no aor. 1. or perf. Soph. Eur.; ὁδοιπορέω, Soph.; πορθμεύω, Eur.; φοιτάω, no perf. nor aor. 1., applicable to all things, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; πολέω and -ομαι, mid., only pres., c. acc. or c. εἰς and acc. or sine cas. Æsch. Eur.; ἐπῐχωρέω, Xen.; ἐπῐδημέω, c. εἰς and acc. Xen. Dem.; προτύπτω (of a ship), Ap. Rh.

To come injuriously to oneself, ἔρδω, ἐρρήσω, ἤρρησα, Hom. Ar.

To come into such and such circumstances, ἐξοκέλλω, only in aor. 1. ἐξώκειλα (εἰς ... πράγματα, etc.), Isoc.

To come into office, καθίσταμαι, pass., c. aor. 2. act. κατέστην, and c. fut. mid. καταστήσομαι, c. εἰς and acc. Xen.

To come on (as night, battle, etc.), ὄρνῡμαι, esp. in aor. 2. 3d sing. contr. ὄρτο, perf. mid. 3d sing. ὄρωρε and ὤρορε, pluperf. 3d sing. ὀρώρει and ὠρώρει, pass. subj. ὀρώρηται, and also in Trag. aor. 2. mid. part. ὀρόμενος, sync. ὀρμενος, Hom. Æsch. Soph.

To come forward, πρόϊσταμαι, pass., c. perf. act. and aor. 2. act. Dem.; πᾰρᾰβαίνω, esp. so as to address the spectators in a theatre, only in pres. imperf. and aor. 2. παρέβην, Ar.

To come from one place to another, μεταβαίνω, only in pres. imperf. perf. -βέβηκα, and aor. 2. -έβην, Hom. Plat.; μεθίσταμαι, pass., c. perf. and aor. 2. act., c. gen. of the place left, Eur.

To come over a person (as a sensation, anger, love, etc. does), δύω imperf. ἔδῡνον, aor. 1. ἔδῡσα, perf. δέδῡκα, aor. 2. ἔδῡν, Hom. Eur.; ὑποδύομαι mid., c. aor. 2. and perf. act., sometimes c. dat. Hom. Æsch. Soph. Xen.; εἰσδύομαι, c. aor. 2. and perf. act. Soph. Hdt.; ἐμπίπτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι, perf. πέπτωκα, aor. 2. -έπεσον, no other tenses, c. dat. or c. prep. Hom. Trag. Thuc. Plat.; ὑπέρχομαι, only in pres. and aor. 2. ὑπῆλῡθον, ὑπῆλθον contr. Att. (also in Hom.), Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; ὑποδρομέω, only in 3d sing. perf. ὑποδεδρόμᾰκε, Sapph.; προσπέτομαι, only in aor. 1. act. προσέπτην, mid. προσεπτάμην, Trag.; ἐμπαλάω, only in pres., c. dat. Soph.; ὑφέρπω, fut. -έρψω and -ερπῡσω, aor. 1. -εἷρῡσα, no perf., c. acc. or c. dat. Æsch.; προφθάνω, contr. for -αἵσω, no perf., c. dat. Æsch.; περῐπῑ́πτω, only pres. and imperf. Æsch.; προσβαίνω, Soph. Eur.; εἰσβαίνω, c. dat. Soph.; ἀπαντάω, c. dat. Eur.; εἶσειμι, poet. ἴσειμι, pres. part. εἰσιών, imperf. εἰς or ἴσην, c. dat. or c. acc. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; ὑποχέομαι, pass., perf. -κεχύμαι, etc. c. dat. Hdt.

To come over, i. e. to deceive, ὑποτρέχω, fut. -δρᾰμοῦμαι, aor. 2. -έδρᾰμον, Eur.; ὑπέρχομαι, Eur.

To come round, περῐνίσσομαι, only pres. and imperf. Eur.; ἐπῐκῡκλέω, Soph.; περῐ́ήκω, Hdt. Xen.; περιέρχομαι, Hdt.; περῐχωρέω, Hdt.; περῐστρέφομαι, pass. Plat.; περῐκᾰτᾰλαμβάνω, in aor. 2. περῐκᾰτέλαβον, Theoph.

To come round (to another's opinion), πᾰρίσταμαι, pass., c. aor. 2. act., c. εἰς and acc. Hdt.; κάθίσταμαι, c. εἰς and acc. Xen.

To come round with, or *together*, συμπεριοδεύω, c. dat. Arist.

To come by succession to a person (as property does), περίειμι, Hdt., also by natural revolutions, as the seasons do. Hdt.

To come into property, ἐμβᾰτεύω, c. acc. or c. prep. Eur. Dem. Isæ.; βᾰδίζω, no perf., c. εἰς, Isæ.

To come rapidly, ἐπορούω, only in aor. 1., c. dat. or c. prep. Hom.

To come suddenly, also *to come to a person's ears*, προσπίπτω, c. dat. or c. acc. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Plat.

To come after (in point of time), ἐπῐγίγνομαι, fut. -γενήσομαι, aor. 2. -εγενόμην, perf. -γέγονα, perf. pass. -γεγένημαι, but pres. and aor. 2. most common sine cas. sometimes c. dat. Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐπεισέρχομαι, c. dat., or sometimes simply to come into, c. acc. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.

To come after, i. e. in search of, μετέρχομαι, c. acc. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; μεθήκω, c. acc. Eur.

To come in (as revenue, income, etc.), πρόσειμι, part. pres. προσιών, imperf. προσῆειν, no other tenses, Ar. Thuc. Andoc. Dem.; σύνειμι, Hdt.; εἰσέρχομαι, Xen.

To come in besides, or *on the stage*, or simply *to come*, ἐπείσειμι, Hdt. Plat. Xen. Æschin.

To come (on the stage, or before a court of law), εἶσειμι, c. prep. Plat. Antipho, Dem.

To come out, ἔξειμι, c. gen. Hom. Soph. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐκβαίνω, only in pres. and imperf. and aor. 2. ἐξέβην, and perf. ἐκβέβηκα, c. gen. Hom. Trag. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἐξέρχομαι, c. gen. Omn.; ἐκπεράω, c. gen. or c. prep. Eur.

To come together, σῦνέρχομαι, Hom. Eur. Xen.; σῦνεκπίπτω, c. μετὰ and gen. Plat.; esp. so as to aid, συμπᾰράγίγνομαι, c. dat. Hdt. Thuc.

To come to a place where others were (also as money comes in), συρρέω, fut. συρρεύσομαι, perf. συνερρύηκα, Hdt. Isæ.

To come off (from a contest, etc.), ἐξέρχομαι, sine cas. Soph.; ἀπαλλάσσω, and -όμαι pass. and mid., c. adj. or adv., e. g. triumphantly χαίρων, badly κακῶς, so χείρων, βέλτῐον, etc. Trag. Ar. Hdt. Plut. Dem.

To come to a point or *subject in speaking*, κᾰτᾰβαίνω, c. prep. Hdt.; ἐμπίπτω, c. εἰς and acc. Dem.; ἀπαντάω, c. prep. Æschin.

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To come into one's head, παρίσταμαι, in aor. 2. act. παρέστην, and perf. infin. sync. παρεστάναι, c. dat. Thuc.; εἴσειμι, c. acc. Hdt.
Come, imper. ἴθι, Hom.; δεῦρο, Hom. Eur. Ar., in pl. δεῦτε, Hom.; εἶδ' ἄγε, and pl. εἶδ' ἄγετε, usu. c. νῦν, δή, μοι, etc., usu. followed by imper. Hom.; εἶα, Æsch. Eur. Ar.; βάσκε, Æsch.; φέρε, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ὕπαγε, Eur.
Come along, ἕπεο προτέρω, Hom.
Phrases for *to come*, βαίνω (in pres. and aor. 2.) πόδα, Eur.; προβαίνω ἀρβύλην, Eur.; περάω πόδα, Eur.; πορθμεύω πόδα, Eur.; παρθμεύω ἴχνος (τὸ), Eur.; ἐξορμίζω πόδα, Eur.; ἀμιλλάομαι (mid., c. aor. 1. pass. and fut. 1. pass.) ποδί, Eur.; ἀποζεύγνῡμαι (in aor. 2. pass. ἀπεζύγην) πόδας, Æsch.; κἀπαφέρω ποδὸς ἀκμήν, Æsch.
How are we coming off? πῶς ἄγωνος ἥκομεν; Eur.
Things are come to this pass, δεῦρο ἐξοκέλλεται, Æsch.; πρᾶγμα δεῦρ' ἐπέσκηψεν, Æsch.
Who could come up to such excellence (so as to praise it adequately)? τίς ἂν ἐφίκοιτο τοιαύτης φύσεως; Isoc.
The kingdom came to Leonidas, ἐς Λεωνίδην ἐνέβαινεν ἡ βασιληίη, Hdt.
It comes in with great weight, μέγα φέρεται, Pind.
Coming to myself, ἀνᾴλᾶβὼν ἐμαυτόν, Isoc. See *To recover*.
The amount (of money) *they came to*, τὸ ἱκνούμενον ἀνάλωμα, Thuc.
Coming, ἐπίλοιπος (of years, etc.), Hom. Hes., also of calamity, Soph., or even of a person, Ap. Rh.; the coming day, ἡ ἰοῦσα ἡμέρα, Eur.; ἐπιών, with ἡμέρα, Hdt. Plat. Dem. Porson (Phœn. 1651) says that the Trag. never use ἡμέρα with ἐπίουσα, but always some circumlocutory phrase, as ἡ 'πιοῦσα λαμπὰς θεοῦ, τοὐπιὸν σέλας θεοῦ, etc.
The coming day, ἀκτὶς ἡ στείχουσα ἡλίου, Eur.
Coming round, περιπλόμενος, Hom. Hes. See *Revolving*.
A coming ἵξις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Antipho.; ἄφιξις, Hdt. Plat. Dem.
A coming forward to speak, πάροδος, ἡ, Dem.; to the spectators on the stage, παράβασις, εως, ἡ.
A coming in, εἴσοδος, ἡ, Eur. Xen. etc. See *Entrance*.
A coming out, ἐκπέρασμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æsch.; ἔξοδος, Eur. Hdt. etc. See *Exit*.
A comedian, τρῡγῳδός, Ar.; κωμῳδός, Lys.; κωμῳδόγελως, ωτος, ὁ, Anth.
A comic poet, κωμῳδός, Plat.; κωμῳδοδιδάσκαλος, Ar. Arist.; κωμῳδοποιός, Plat.; κωμῳδοποιητής, Ar.
Comedy, κωμῳδία, Ar. Plat. Isoc.; τρῡγῳδία, Ar.
To write comedies, κωμῳδέω, Ar. Plat.
To write comedies about anything, ἐπικωμῳδέω, c. acc. Plat.
The writing of comedies, κωμῳδοδιδασκᾰλία, Ar.; τρῡγῳδοποιομουσική, Ar.
Belonging to comedy, comic, κωμῳδῐκός, Ar. Plat.; τρῡγῳδῐκός, Ar.; κωμῐκός, Æschin.
A saying in a comedy, or *a comic saying*, κωμῳδημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Plat.
Comely, καλός, (ᾱ Hom., ᾰ Trag., ᾱ elsewhere), compar. καλλίων (ῐ Trag., ῑ elsewhere), superl. κάλλιστος, Omn.; εὐπρεπής, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. See *Fair*.
Comeliness, κάλλος, τὸ, Omn.; εὐπρέπεια, Plat. Dem.
Comely, adv. κᾰλῶς, Omn.; εὐπρεπέως, and εὐπρεπῶς as always in Att., Æsch. Eur. Hdt.
A comet, κομήτης, and κομήτης ἀστήρ, Arist.
Comfits, τράγῃματα, τὰ, Ar. Xen. Plat. See *Sweetmeats*.
To eat comfits, τραγημᾰτίζω, Arist. Menand.
Eating of comfits, τραγημᾰτισμός, Arist.
To comfort, παραμῡθέομαι, mid., no pass., c. dat. or c. acc. Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Isoc.; παρηγορέω and -ομαι, mid., no pass. Æsch. Eur.; προσηγορέω, Eur.; παραφύχομαι, mid. Theoc.
To be comforted, παράθάλπομαι, only in pres. Eur.
Comfort, i. e. consolation, παρηγόρημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æsch.; παρηγορία, Æsch.; παράμῡθιον, Soph. Thuc. Plat. Theoc.; παράμῡθία, Xen. Plat.; παραψῡχή, Eur.
Comfort, i. e. ease of position or circumstances, εὐμάρεια, Plat. Xen.; εὐπάθεια, Hdt. Xen. Plat.
This one son was left to me, the comfort of my life, εἷς παῖς δ' ἦν μοὶ λοιπὸς, ὄφθαλμος βίου, Eur.; similarly Soph.
A comforter, παρήγορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.
One must comfort, παραμῡθητέον, Plat.
Comforting, παυσῐλῡπος, ον, Soph.; παυστήριος, ον, Eur. Ar.; παρήγορος, ον, Ap. Rh.; παραμῡθητῐκός, Arist.
Comfortable, λῑπᾰρός, Hom. Pind.; εὔκολος, ον, only of persons, Ar. Plat.; εὐμάρης, usu. of things, Æsch.; εὐπάθής, Crates.
Comfortably, λῑπᾰρῶς, Hom.
To be comfortable, live comfortably, εὐπάθέω, Plat.
Comfortless (hard to be comforted), δυσπαράμῡθητος, ον, Plat. See *Miserable*.
Comfrey, σύμφῡτον, Diosc.
Comical, γελαστός, Hom.; γελοῖος, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.
Comically, γελοίως, Plat.
To command, i. e. be commander of (an army, etc.), στρατηγέω, only in pres. Hom.; σημαίνω, no perf., sine cas. or c. ἐπί and dat. Hom.; ἀρχεύω, only in pres., c. dat. Hom., c. gen. Ap. Rh.; ἄρχω, no perf., c. gen., sometimes c. dat. Hom. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; ἡγεμονεύω, c. gen., or sometimes c. dat. Hom. Thuc. Plat. Xen. Dem.; ἄγω, rare, except in pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 2. ἤγᾰγον, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; ἡγέομαι, mid. c. dat. or c. gen. Hom. Trag. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἐξηγέομαι, Soph. Hdt.; κράτέω, c. gen. or c. dat. Hom. Æsch.; στρᾰτηγέω, c. gen. or c. dat. Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen., and -ομαι, pass. to be commanded, c. ὑπὸ and gen. Dem.; στρᾰτηλᾰτέω, c. gen. or c. dat. Æsch. Eur.; ἐπῐδεσπόζω, no perf., c. gen. Æsch.; κοσμέω, Soph. Hdt. Xen.; πολεμαρχέω, Hdt. Xen.; τᾰγεύω, c. acc. Æsch. Xen.
To take the command of, ἀνᾴλαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι, aor. 2. ἐλᾰβον, c. acc. Xen.
To obtain the command of, τυγχάνω, fut. τεύξομαι, aor. 2. ἔτῠχον, c. gen. Hdt.
To give the word of command, παραγγυάω, c. infin. Xen.; κατᾰκελεύω, perf. pass. -κέλευσμαι, Ar.
To be joined in command, σύνᾰρχω, c. dat. of one's colleague, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Lys.; συστρᾰτηγέω, c. gen. of one's colleague, Dem.; σύνεπιμελέομαι, c. gen. of the army, Xen.
To command, i. e. to order, to bid, ἄνωγα, perf. with pres. sens., 1st pl. sync. ἴσμεν, imper. ἄνωγθι, 2d sing. ἀνωγέτω and ἀνώχθω, 2d. pl. ἄνωχθε, etc., pluperf. in imperf. sense ἠνώγειν and ἀνώγειν, 3d sing. ἀνώγει, used in pres. sense, imperf. ἄνωγον and ἠνώγεον, fut. ἀνάξω, aor. 1. ἤνωξα, (the Tragedians have also imper. ἄνωγε), c. acc. or c. dat. Hom. Trag. Hdt.; ἐφίεμαι, mid. (ῑ Hom., ῐ Att., though Hom. too sometimes uses ῐ), aor. 1. -ηκάμην, c. dat. and infin., or c. acc. and infin. or c. acc. rei, dat. pers. Hom. Trag. Thuc. Xen.; also ἐφίημι, Pind.; ἐξεφίεμαι, Soph. Eur.; ἐντέλλω, c. dat. or acc. pers. or c. acc. rei; also ἐντέλλω μῦθον, c. dat. pers. Hom. Pind.; ἐντέλλω, more usu. -ομαι, mid., c. dat. pers., c. acc. rei, or c. infin. perf. pass. in pass. sens. de re, Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; κέλομαι, fut. κελήσομαι, aor. 1. ἐκελησάμην (neither in Att.), aor. 2. ἐκεκλόμην, c. acc. pers. or c. dat. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; κελεύω, perf. pass. κεκέλευσμαι, c. acc., sometimes c. dat. pers. and infin. Omn.; ἐγκελεύω, Æsch.; κηρύσσω, c. dat. pers. Pind.; αὐδάω, generally, and esp. as an oracle does, c. acc. pers. or c. dat. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Dem.; λέγω, c. dat. pers. et c. infin. Æsch. Soph. Xen. Dem.; μῡθέομαι, mid., c. dat. pers. Æsch.; ἐννέπω, and ἐνέπω except in Att., aor. 2. ἔνισπον, no other tenses, c. dat. pers. and infin. Pind. Soph.; ἐπαγγέλλω, and -ομαι, mid. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Lys. Dem.; εἶπον, aor. 2., from unused pres. εἰπέ, εἴπομι, etc., aor. 1. εἶπα, εἰπὸν, etc., no other tenses, c. acc. and infin. Soph. Plat.; τάσσω, c. dat. pers. or c. acc. pers. and infin. etc. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐπίτάσσω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; pass. -ομαι, de pers. Thuc.; πάραγγέλλω, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Plat.; προτίθημι, aor. 1. -έθηκα, perf. act. -τέθεικα, pass. -τέθειμαι, aor. 1. -ετέθην, etc., c. acc. rei, dat. pers. Soph.; δηλόω, c. acc. rei, Soph.; προάγορεύω, c. dat. pers. etc., pass. -ομαι de re, fut. mid. in pass. sens. Hdt. Plat. Xen.; ἀξιόω, Xen.; συντάσσω, c. dat. pers. acc. rei, Xen. Plat.
To command previously, προεξεφίεμαι, contr. προὐξ. Soph.
To command in turn, in opposition, ἀντικατάγγέλλω, e. g. "when the enemy sounded the pæan, immediately they also ordered all to prepare for battle," ἐκεῖ ἐκαιάνισαν, εὐθὺς ἀντικαφήγγειλαν ἅπαντας διασκευάζεσθαι ὡς ἐς μάχην, Xen.
To command besides, in addition, ἐπεντέλλω, c. acc. rei, Soph.; προσεντέλλομαι, mid. Xen.; προσεπιστέλλω, esp. by letter, Thuc. Xen.

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To command loudly, βοάω, Soph.
To command a position (so as to be able to see everything in it), ὑπερκάθημαι, imper. –κάθησο, opt. καθήμην, etc. imperf. –εκάθημην, no other tenses, c. gen. Xen.
A command, i. e. office or power of commanding, κάρτος, τό, Hom., for κράτος, τό, Omn.; ἀρχή, Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; σκηπτουχία, Æsch.; ἡγεμονία, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἡγεμόνευμα, ἄτος, τό (though in l. c. it seems to be used in the abstract for the concrete ἡγεμών), Eur.; μοναρχία, applied to the command of troops, Xen.; στρᾰτηγία, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Æschin.; τᾰγεία, Xen.
A command, i. e. order, bidding, etc., ἐφετμή, usu. in pl. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; ἀγγελία, Hom. Pind.; μῦθος, Hom.; ἐφημοσύνη, Hom. Pind. Soph.; ἐντολή, Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ἐπιστολή, usu. pl. Æsch. Soph. Th. Xen.; νεῦμα, ἄτος, τό, Æsch.; βᾶξις, εως, ἡ, Æsch.; κέλευσμα, ἄτος, τό, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; κελευσμός, Eur.; κελευσμοσύνη, Hdt.; πᾰράγγελία, also the word of command, Xen.; πᾰράγγελσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Xen.; πᾰράγγελμα, ἄτος, τό, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Lys.; πᾰρᾰκέλευσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; πρόσταγμα, ἄτος, τό, Plat. Isoc. Æschin; πᾰρεγγύη, Xen.; πᾰρεγγύησις, εως, ἡ, Xen.; ἐπίταγμα, ἄτος, τό, Plat. Isoc. Æschin.; ἐπίταξις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Plat.
The chief command for a day, held by each general in turn, πρῠτᾰνεία τῆς ἡμέρας, Hdt.; τὸ κοσμούμενον, in pl. Soph.; τὸ ἐντεταλμένον, Soph. Xen. etc.
The not having a command, i. e. office, ἄναρχία, Hdt. Xen.
Skilful in command, ἀρχικός, Xen. Plat.; ἡγεμονικός, Plat.
The art of commanding, ἡ ἐπιτακτική, Plat.
A commander, κοίρᾰνος, Hom.; κοσμήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Hom.; ἡγήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Hom.; ἀρχός, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; ποιμήν, ένος, ὁ, Hom. Trag.; ἡγεμών, όνος, ὁ, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; τᾰγός, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Ar. Xen.; ποιμάνωρ, ορος, ὁ, Æsch.; ποιμαντήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Soph.; ἀρμόστωρ, ορος, ὁ, Æsch.; δίοπος, Æsch. Eur.; ἔπαρχος, Æsch.; μόναρχος, Eur.; κελευστής, οῦ, ὁ, esp. he who gave time to the rowers, Eur. Ar. Thuc.; ὁ σημαίνων, οντος, Soph.; κοσμητής, οῦ, ὁ, and κοσμητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Epigr. ap Æschin.; ἐφέτης, ου, ὁ, Æsch.; ἄρχων, οντος, ὁ, Æsch. Thuc.; στρᾰτάρχης, Pind.; στρᾰτάρχης, Æsch. Hdt.; στρᾰτηλάτης, Trag.; στρᾰτηγός, Omn. Att.; λοχᾰγέτης, ου, ὁ, Æsch. Eur.; λοχᾰγός, Soph. Thuc. Xen.; πολέμαρχος, Thuc. Xen.; ἐπιτακτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, not of soldiers, c. dat. Xen.
A fellow commander, joint commander, συστρᾰτηγός, Eur. Thuc.
Commanding under others, ὕπαρχος, c. gen. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. See *General, Captain.*
Constantly commanding, κελευτιών, poet. for κελευτιάων, οντος, ὁ, Hom.
Not having a commander, ἄναρχος, ον, Æsch. Xen.
Commanded, ἐπίταικτος, ον, Pind.; ἐγκέλευστος, ον, Xen.
Belonging to commanding, ἐπίταικτικός, Plat.
To commemorate, μιμνήσκω, in aor. 1. ἔμνησα, Pind.; ὑπομιμνήσκω, in aor. 1. pass. in act. sense ὑπεμνήσθην c. περί and gen. Æsch.; σεβίζω, only in pres. Æsch.; ἀνᾰμιμνήσκω, Antipho.; μνημονεύω, in pass. Xen. See *To celebrate.*
Commemoration, ἀνάμνησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
To commence, ἄρχω and –ομαι, mid. no perf. in any voice, c. gen. or c. infin., or sometimes c. part., mid. most common in Att. prose, Omn.; κᾰτάρχω and –ομαι, mid., perf. pass. κατῆργμαι, in pass. sens., c. gen. or c. acc. Omn.; ἵστημι, only pres. and imperf. and fut. and aor. 1. act. and aor. 1. mid. Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; ἵσταμαι, intrans. pass. c. perf. and aor. 2. act., esp. of months and seasons, Hom. Hes.; καθηγέομαι, c. gen. Plat. See *To begin.*
One must commence, ἀρκτέον, Soph. Plat.; ὑπαρκτέον, Plat.
Commencement, ἀρχή, Omn.; κᾰτᾰβολή, Pind.; προοίμιον, contr. φροίμιον, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἄφορμή, Andoc. See *Beginning.*
To commend, αἰνέζομαι, only pres. Hom.; αἰνέω, fut. –έσω and –ήσω, –έσω most usu. in Att., aor. 1. ᾔνεσα and ᾔνησα, no perf. act., perf. pass. ᾔνημαι, aor. 1. ἠνέθην, etc. Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. (but rare in prose); ἐπαινέω, fut. –έσω, and in Att. more usu. –έσομαι, also –ήσω, Omn.; αἴνημι, in pres. Hes.; ἐπαίνημι, Simon.; εὐλογέω, Trag. Isoc.; ἐγκωμίαζω, Hdt. Plat. Dem. Æschin.

To commend too much, ὑπερεπαινέω, Ar. Hdt. Plat. Isoc. Æschin.; to join in commending, σύναινέω, Æsch. Plat. Xen.; συνεπαινέω, Xen.
To commend before hand, πρόεπαινέω, Thuc.
One must commend, ἐπαινετέον, Plat. See *To praise.*
Commendable, αἰνητός, Pind.; ἐπαινετός, Plat.; ἀξιέπαινος, ον, Xen.
Commendation, αἶνος, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; ἔπαινος, Simon. Pind. Soph. Eur. Omn. prose; ἐπῐκώμιον, Pind.; ἐγκώμιον, Ar. Plat. Dem. Æschin.; κόμπος, Pind.; εὐφημία, Pind. Dinarch; εὐλογία, Pind. Eur. Thuc. Lycurg. See *Praise.*
One who commends, ἐπαινέτης, Thuc.
Fond of commending, ἐπαινετῐκός, Arist.
Commended, πολύαινος, ον, Hom.; πολυαίνετος, Eur.; εὐαίνητος, ον, Pind.
Not commended, ἀνεγκωμίαστος, ον, Isoc.
Commensurate with, σύμμετρος, ον, c. gen. or c. dat. Eur. Isoc.; ἴσόμοιρος, ον, c. gen. Soph.
To comment, πᾰρᾰσημαίνω and –ομαι, mid., esp. on a passage in a book, Arist.
A commentary, i. e. a note on a book, πᾰρᾰγραφή, Isoc.
Commerce, ἐμπορία, Hes. Theogn. Hdt. Thuc. Isoc. Xen.; σῠνάλλαξις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; ἡ ἀγοραστῐκὴ (sc. τέχνη), Plat.
Want of commerce, ἀμῐξία, Hdt.
Commercial, ἐμπορῐκός, Ar. Plat. Dem.; ἐμπορευτῐκός, Plat.; ἀλλακτῐκός, Plat.; ἀγοραστῐκός, Plat.
To commingle, trans. μίγνῡμι, fut. mid. used in pass. sens. Hom.; συμμίσγω, Hom. Theogn. Hdt.; συμμιγνῡμι (and συμμιγνύω, Xen.), Omn.; κεράννῡμι, fut. κεράσω, perf. pass. always sync. κέκρᾶμαι, etc. Omn.; συγκερασσύω, Omn. Att. See *To mingle, To mix.*
A commingling, σύγκρᾱσις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Thuc. Plat.
To commiserate, ἐλεαίρω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Ar.; ἐλεέω, Hom. Soph. Isoc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; αἴδομαι, mid., only pres. and imperf. Hom. Æsch. Eur.; αἰδέομαι, mid., fut. αἰδέσομαι, aor. 1. pass. ᾐδέσθην, in act. sens. Hom. Eur.; οἰκτείρω, no perf. Omn.; κᾰτοικτείρω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; οἰκτίζω, no perf. act. and no pass. voice, Trag. Thuc. Xen. Dinarch.; κᾰτοικτίζω, Trag. See *To pity.*
Commiseration, ἐλεητός, ός, ἡ, Hom.; ἔλεος, Hom. Eur. Plat. Antipho. Dem.; οἶκτος, Omn.; οἰκτιρμός, Pind.; αἰδώς, Æsch. Plat. See *Pity.*
A commission, or charge, or office, ἐπίστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Xen.
They gave Demosthenes a commission to employ the ships, etc., Δημοσθένει εἶπον χρῆσθαι ταῖς ναυσὶ ταύταις, κ. τ. λ. Thuc.
To whom the commission has been given, αἷς ἐπέσταλται τέλος, Æsch.
The commission of a deed, διᾶ πραξις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; esp. of a crime, κᾰκούργημα, ᾰτος, τό, Antipho. Plat. Dem.
A commissioner, δῐκαστής, Thuc.
To commit, i. e. entrust to be done, ἐπῐτρέπω, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; παραδίδωμι, aor. 1. act. –έδωκα, perf. pass. –δέδομαι, aor. 1. –εδόθην, Eur. Xen. Lys. Dem. See *To entrust.*
To commit, i. e. execute any action, δράω, Omn.; πράσσω, Omn.; ἐκπράσσω, Trag. See *To do, To perform.*
A committee-man, πρόβουλος, Ar. Lys.
Commixture, σύγκρᾱσις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Thuc. Plat. See *Mixture.*
Commodious, σύμμετρος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; σύμφορος, ον, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem. See *Convenient.*
Commodiously, συμμέτρως, in compar. –ότερον, Dem.
Commodity, χρῆμα, Omn. See *Thing.*
Common, i. e. shared by many, ὁμός, Hom. Hes.; ξῦνός, Hom. Hes. Pind. Tyrt. Æsch. Soph.; ἐπῐξῦνος, ον, Hom.; ὅμοιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Att. Hom. Pind.; ὁμοῖος, ον, ῐ often lengthened into ῑ, Hom.; δήμιος, ον, Hom. Æsch.; κοινός, ή, όν, and ός, όν, Omn. post Hom.; πάγκοινος, ον, Pind. Trag.; πολῦκοινος, ον, Pind. Soph. Arist.; πάνδημος, ον, Soph. Eur. Plat.; σύνδῐκος, ον, Pind.; κοινωνός, όν, Eur.; ἐπῐκοινος, ον, Hdt.; συμμῐγής, c. dat. of the participators, Soph.; λᾰοπάθης (of calamities, i. e. suffered by the whole people), Æsch.; ἐγκῠκλιος, ον, Isoc. Dem.
The common stock, τὰ ξῦνᾱΐα, Hom.
A common beggar, πτωχὸς πανδήμιος, i. e. one who begs from all the people, Hom.
To speak what is for the common good, ξυνὰ λέγω, Æsch.

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Common, i. e. usual, νόμῐμος, Eur. Thuc. Andoc. Xen.; εἰωθώς, υῖα, ὸς, gen. ὁτος, etc. Soph. Ar.; σύνηθης, Omn. Att.

Common, i. e. low, ὁ τὺχὼν, Plat. Isoc. Xen. Dem.; ὁ ἐπῐτὺχὼν, Eur. See *Any.*

Common education, τὰ καταβεβλημένα παιδεύμαθα, Arist. See *Usual.*

Loving in common, κοινοφῐλὴς, Æsch.

Commonly (in common), ἐν ξὔνῷ, Pind.; ξὔνῇ, Æsch. Ap. Rh.; ξὔνὰ, Soph.; κοινῇ, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; κοινῶς, Eur. Thuc.; ἐπῐκοινα, Hdt.

Commonly, i. e. usually, εἰωθότως, Plat.; τὸ ἐπῐπαν, or ὡς ἐπῐπαν, Hdt.; the most commonly met with, οἱ ἐν ποσοὶ μαλιστ' εἰλεύμενοι, Hdt.

To execute in common, κοινωνέω, Eur.

The commonalty (the common people), δῆμος, Omn.; δμῐλος, Hom. Hdt. See *People.*

Not one of the common kind of men, οὐκ 'ἀρῐθμὸς, Eur.

By means of the common people, δι' ἀριθμῶν, Eur.

A commoner, δημότης, Pind. Omn. Att.; fem. δημότις, ῐδος, ἡ, Ar. Theoc.

The commonwealth, τὸ δῆμιον, Æsch.; τὸ κοινὸν, Hdt. Thuc.; τὸ δημόσιον, Hdt. Æschin.; ξυνὰ πράγματα, Epigr. ap. Æschin.

Common-places (common-place topics), τόποι, Arist.; τὰ τοπικὰ, Arist.

Commotion, τἄρᾰχὴ, Pind. Eur. Isoc. Plat.; τἄρᾰχος, Xen.; τάραγμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Eur.; ταραγμὸς, Æsch.; 'ἀνᾰκῐνησις, εως, ἡ, Soph.; κῐνησις, Thuc.

Commotion, i. e. disturbance, δόρῠβος, Pind. Soph. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Plat. Dem. See *Agitation, Tumult.*

To commune, διᾰλέγομαι, mid., with also aor. 1. and fut. 1. pass. c. dat. or c. πρὸς and acc. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem. See *Converse.*

Communicable, μεθεκτὸς, Arist.

To communicate, κοινόω, fut. mid. and aor. 1. mid. sometimes used as act. (but usually the middle voice has a different sense), c. dat. or c. prep. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; 'ἀνᾰκοινόω, and –ομαι, mid. Theogn. Xen. Plat. Isæ. Dem.; κοινόομαι, mid., c. dat. Pind.; συγκοινόομαι, mid., c. dat. Thuc.; ἐπᾰνᾰκοινόω, c. dat. Plat.; ἐπῐκοινωνέω, Plat. Æschin.; ὑπερτῐθημι, aor. 1. –έθηκα, and –τίθεμαι, mid. Hdt.; συμμῐγνῦμι, Hdt.; ἐπιξῠνόομαι, mid. c. dat. Ap. Rh.

To have communication with, συγγῐγνομαι, fut. –γενήσομαι, aor. 2. –εγενόμην, c. dat. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; also συγγῐγνομαι ἐς λόγους, c. dat. pers. Ar.

To communicate, i. e. have a communication open with one another, σῠνᾰναστομόομαι, pass., as—the Ægean Sea communicates with the Propontis, τὸ Αἰγαῖον συνανεστόμωται τῇ Προποντῐδι, Arist. See *To connect.*

A communication, i. e. information communicated, μῦθος, Soph.; πίστις, εως, ἡ, Eur.; τὰ εἰσαγγελλόμενα, Thuc.

Communicative, διηγητῐκὸς, Arist.

Communion, i. e. intercourse (q. v.), σῠνουσία, Soph. Ar. Plat. Xen.; ὁμῐλία, c. gen. or c. dat., or c. πρὸς and acc. Hdt. Omn. Att.; ἐπῐμῐξία, c. παρὰ and acc., or c. πρὸς and acc., or c. dat. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; κοινωνία, Pind. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Plat. Xen.; ἐπῐκοινωνία, Plat.

Community, i. e. the body of the people, δῆμος, Omn.

Community, i. e. common possession, κοινωνία, Pind. Eur. Ar. Xen. Dem.; κοινότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. Isoc. Andoc.; κοινώνησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

Commutable, μεταλλακτὸς, ὸν, Pind.

Commutation, ἀλλᾰγὴ, Æsch. Soph. Plat.; μεταλλᾰγὴ, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἐξαλλᾰγὴ, Plat.; μετάλλαξις, εως, ἡ, Xen.; μετᾰβολὴ, Eur. Omn. Att. prose. See *Change.*

To commute, μεθῐστημι, not in perf. or aor. 2., which are always used in pass. or intrans. sens. Omn.; τρέπω, Hom. Pind. Ar.; ἀλλάσσω, Eur.; μεταλλάσσω, Soph. Hdt.; μετᾰβάλλω, perf. –βέβληκα, Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose. See *To change.*

A compact, ἁρμονία, in pl. Hom.; ῥήτρα, Hom. Xen.; συνθεσία, Hom. Ap. Rh.; σύνθεσις, εως, ἡ, Pind.; συνθήκη, Æsch. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; σύμβᾶσις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; συγγρᾰφὴ, Thuc. Lys. Dem.; συνάλλαγμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Dem. See *Agreement.*

Compact, ἄρμενος, Hom.; 'ἀρᾰρὼς, fem. 'ἀρᾰρυῖα, Hom. Hes.; ἁρμῐμένος, Ap. Rh.; πυκνὸς, and poet. πὔκῐνὸς, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; εὐπᾰγὴς, Eur. Xen.; ἁρμόδιος, ᾱ, ον, and ος, ον, Theogn. See *Close.*

Compactly, πὔκῐνῶς, Hom.; πύκα, Hom.; 'ἀρᾰρότως, Æsch. Eur. Plat.

To be compact, 'ἄρω, in aor. 2. ἤρᾰρον, and pluperf. mid. 'ἀρήρειν, Hom.

Compactness, πυκνότης, ητος, ἡ, Ar. Thuc. Plat.

Companion, ἑτὴς, only in pl. Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἑταῖρος, Omn. and poet. ἕτᾰρος, Hom.; fem. ἑταίρα, Hom. Sapph. and poet. ἑτάρα, Hom.; πάρεδρος, Pind. Soph. Eur.; σῠνέταιρος, Hdt.; in fem. συνεταιρὶς, ῐδος, ἡ, Erinn.; ἥλιξ, ῐκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch. Ar. Plat.; σύνθᾱκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; σύννομος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, used also as adj. Soph. Eur. Plat. Ap. Rh.; ὁμόπτερος, and adj. ος, ον, Æsch. Ar. Strattis.; ὁμόστολος, Soph. Ap. Rh. Eur.; πᾰρᾰσείρος, Eur.; πᾰραστᾰτης, ου, ὁ, esp. in arms, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Plat. Xen.; fem. πᾰρᾰστᾰτις, ῐδος, ἡ, Soph. Xen.; συνθιᾰσώτης, esp. in revelry, Ar.

A companion (in doing any thing), συμπράκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Soph.

A companion, esp. living together, ὁμοθᾰλαμος, Pind.; ὁμόφοιτος, Pind.; ὁμέστιος, and adj. ος, ον, Soph.; παρέστιος, and adj. ος, ον, Soph.; σῦνοικος, and adj. ος, ον, c. gen. or c. dat. Æsch. Soph., in fem. συσκηνήτρια, Ar.; σῦνοίκημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Hdt.; συνουσιαστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Plat. Xen.; σύμβιος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Arist. Anth.

A companion, esp. in going any where, συνέμπορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch. Eur. Ar., fem. πᾰραιβᾶτις, ῐδος, ἡ, Theoc.; σύνδρομος, Call.

A daily companion, συνημερευτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Arist.

Companion, adj. σύμφορος, ον, c. gen. or c. dat. Hes.

Most companionable, most eligible or *trustworthy as a companion*, ἑταιρότατος, Plat.

A terrible companion, δῦσόμῐλος, ον, Æsch.

Joined with one as a companion, προσεταιριστὸς, ὸν, Thuc.

Fitted for a companion, σῠνουσιαστῐκὸς, Arist.

Belonging to companions, presiding over companions or *over companionship*, ἑταιρεῖος, Hdt.; ἑταιρῐκὸς, Arist.

Attached to one's companions (faithful to them), φῐλέταιρος, ον, Thuc. Xen.

Attached to one's companions, adv. φῐλεταίρως, Æschin.

Attachment or *fidelity to one's companions*, φῐλεταιρεία, Xen.; φῐλεταιρία, Alex.

To choose as a companion for oneself, ἑτᾰρῐζομαι, mid., aor. 1. poet. ἑτᾰρισσάμην, Hom.; ὀπάζομαι, mid., fut. and aor. 1. poet. ὀπᾰσσομαι, ὀπασσάμην, Hom.; προσεταιρῐζομαι, Hdt.

To give as a companion, ὀπάζω, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; διᾰσεύω, Eur.; σῠναλλάσσω, Æsch.

To be a companion of, ὁμῐλέω, c. dat. Omn.; προσομῐλέω, c. dat. or c. πρὸς and acc. Theogn. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; πλησιάζω, no perf., c. dat. Soph. Plat.; ξᾱμίζομαι, mid., c. dat. Soph.; συγγίγνομαι, mid., fut. –γενήσομαι, aor. 2. –εγενόμην, c. dat. or c. prep. Eur. Xen.; πᾰρεδρεύω, c. dat. Eur.; πᾰρεδρᾰάω, Ap. Rh.

Company, i. e. companionship, ὁμῐλία, c. gen. or c. dat. or c. πρὸς and acc. Hdt. Omn. Att.; συνοικία, Æsch.; σῦνουσία, Hdt. Omn. Att.

Wishing for the companionship of others, and to have my own company also desired in return, ἐπῐθῡμῶν συνεῖναι καὶ ἀντεπιθυμεῖσθαι τῆς συνουσίας, Xen.

Company, i. e. collection of people, ὁμήγῠρις, εως, ἡ, Hom. h. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; ξᾱριστὺς, ύος, ἡ (even of fighters), Hom.; ὁμῐλία, Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; σῦνουσία, Soph.; κῶμος (of Furies, hunters, maidens, etc.), Æsch. Eur.; 'ἴλη, Pind. Eur. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; ξῖλος, Eur. Plat. Isæ. Dem.; χεὶρ, gen. χειρὸς or χερὸς, ἡ, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; στᾶσις, εως, ἡ, Æsch.

A company (of competitors), στρᾰτιὰ, Pind.

A company (of dancers or nymphs, etc.), χόρος, Pind. Eur.; or of stars, Soph.

A company (for the purpose of bearing any expense conjointly), συντέλεια, Plat. Dem., also of the Gods, Æsch.; συμμορία, Xen. Dem.

A company, mil. (of soldiers), λόχος, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen., but also generally of maidens or citizens, Æsch. Xen.; τάξις, εως, ἡ, Xen.

To be a member of a company formed for bearing any expense conjointly, συντελέω, fut. –έσω, c. acc. of the expense incurred, or c. εἰς and acc. of the object for which the company is formed, or the expense undertaken, Dem. Æschin.

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A member of such a company, συντελής, Antiph. Dem.
Being one of a company of sixteen to fit out one ship, μιᾶς ἕκτος καὶ δέκατος ὢν συντελής, Dem.
Comparable, συμβλητός, c. dat. or c. πρός and acc. Arist. Theoc.; to be compared to, i. e. like (q. v.), ὅμοιος, c. dat. or c. πρός and acc. Hom. Eur. Xen. etc.; εἰκαστός, c. dat. Soph.
What cannot be compared to any thing, ἀσύμβλητος, Att. ἀξύμβλητος, ον, Soph. Arist.
What a man cannot compare to any thing else (so as to understand what it is), ἀξύμβλητον ἀνθρώπῳ μαθεῖν, Soph.
Comparative, in Gramm. (the c. degree), συγκρῑτῑκός, Gramm.
Comparatively, πρός, c. acc. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Dem. See *In comparison with*, infrà.
To compare, ὁμοιόω (also ὁμοιόω ἄντην, in pass. Hom.), c. acc. of thing compared, dat. of thing to which it is compared, also c. πρός and acc. of the latter [N.B.—this is the construction of most of the following words], Hom. Hdt.; ἀφομοιόω, Plat.; εἰκάζω, no perf. act. perf. pass. Att. ᾕκασμαι, constr. like ὁμοιόω, Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; προσεικάζω, Æsch. Eur.; ἀπεικάζω, Soph. Plat. Dem. Æschin.; παρεικάζω, Plat.; ἀντεκτείνω, c. acc. and dat. Ar.; ἀντῐτῑθημι, fut. -θήσω, aor. 1. -έθηκα, perf. -τέθεικα, perf. pass. -τέθειμαι, aor. 1. pass. -ετέθην, etc., c. acc. and dat. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; παρῐστημι, only in pres. imperf. fut. aor. 1. (perf. and aor. 2. are used passively), Isoc.; ἀντῐπαρᾰλαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι, perf. -εἴληφα, aor. 2. -ἐλᾰβον, Isoc.; ἀναλογίζομαι, mid., only c. πρός and acc. Plat.; συμβάλλω, perf. -βέβληκα, Hdt. Lycurg.; συμβῐβάζω, c. acc. of the things compared, Plat.; παρεξετάζω, c. παρά and acc. Plat.; ἐξετάζω, only c. πρός and acc. Dem.; παρᾰβάλλω, Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Plat., -ομαι, mid. Eur.; ἀντῐπαρᾰβάλλω, c. πρός or παρά and acc. Plat.; ἀντῐπαρᾰτείνω, Plat.; ἀντῐπαρᾰτῑθημι, Plat.; συγκρῑνω, only c. πρός and acc. Arist.; θεωρέω, c. πρός and acc. Dem.
To put side by side so as to compare, παρᾰδεῐκνῡμι, Isoc.
To look at side by side, comparing them, παρᾰθεάομαι, mid., c. acc. and παρά c. acc. Plat.; παρᾰθεωρέω, Xen.
To compare on the other hand, or in opposition, ἀντεικάζω, Ar. Plat.
To compare oneself with, ἀντῐφερίζω (fut. -ξω, Pind.), c. dat. Hom. Pind. Ar.
And that another may fear to compare himself and put himself in competition with me, στυγεῖ δὲ καὶ ἄλλος ἴσον ἐμοὶ φάσθαι, καὶ ὁμοιωθήμεναι ἄντην, Hom.
One must compare, ἀπεικαστέον, Plat.; συγκριτέον, Arist.
Comparison, παρᾰβολή, Plat. Arist.; σύγκρῐσις, εως, ἡ, Menand. Arist.
In comparison with, ἄντην, adv. Hom.; prep. ἀντί often used with comparatives, c. gen. Trag. Hdt. Xen.; πρός, c. acc. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; παρά, c. acc. Hdt. Xen. Plat.
A compartment, μέρος, τό, Omn. post Hom. (see *Part*); of a room, μεσόδμη, Hom.
To compass, διᾰπράσσω, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Isoc.; περαίνω, aor. 1. ἐπέρᾱνα, no perf. act. Omn. post Hom.; κῡρόω, Eur. Hdt.; ἐξῐκνέομαι, fut. -ξομαι, aor. 2. -ικόμην, Thuc. Hdt. Plat. See *To accomplish*.
A compass (a pair of compasses), τόρνος, Theogn. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; διᾰβήτης, Ar.
A leg of a pair of compasses, ὀβελίσκος, Ar.
Compassion, ἐλεητύς, ύος, ἡ, Hom.; ἔλεος, Hom. Eur. Plat. Antipho. Dem.; οἶκτος, Omn.; οἰκτῐρμός, Pind.; αἰδώς, Æsch. Plat.; κᾰτοικτῐσις, εως, ἡ, Xen.; ἐλεημοσύνη, Call. See *Pity*.
To compassionate, ἐλεαίρω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Ar.; ἐλεέω, Hom. Soph. Isoc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; αἴδομαι, mid., only pres. and imperf. Hom. Æsch. Eur.; αἰδέομαι, mid., fut. αἰδέσομαι, aor. 1. pass. ᾐδέσθην, in act. sens. Hom. Eur.; οἰκτείρω, no perf. Omn.; κᾰτοικτείρω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; οἰκτίζω, no perf. act. and no pass. voice, Trag. Thuc. Xen. Dinarch.; κᾰτοικτίζω, Trag.; pitying mortals, θνητοὺς ἐν οἴκτῳ προθέμενος, Æsch.
Compassionate, ἐλεήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ον (c. gen. Ar.), Hom. Ar. Lys. Isoc.; αἰδόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ον, Soph. Eur.; φῐλοικτῐρμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ον, Eur. Plat.; ἐλεητῐκός, Arist.; οἰκτῐρμων, Theoc.
Moving compassion, φῐλοικτος, ον, Æsch.
Compatible, σύμφωνος, ον, c. dat. or c. πρός and acc. Plat.
A compatriot, πατριώτης, ου, ὁ, Soph. Plat., used adj. Xen.; πολῖτης, ου, ὁ, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. See *Countryman*.

A compeer, ἥλιξ, ῑκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Plat.; ἡλικιώτης, Ar. Hdt. Plat. Dem. See *Equal*.
To compel, κέλομαι, Hom.; δεμόω, Hom.; βῐάζω, more common in mid. than in act., in pass. only pres. imperf. and aor. 1., often c. gem. acc. Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; διαβῐάζομαι, Eur.; προσβῐάζομαι, Eur.; κᾰτᾰβῐάζομαι, Thuc.; ἀναγκάζω, often c. gem. acc. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; εἰσαναγκάζω, Æsch. Hdt.; ἐπαναγκάζω, Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐξαναγκάζω, Soph. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; διᾰναγκάζω, Plat. Xen.; κατᾰναγκάζω, Thuc. Isæ.; προσαναγκάζω, h. Thuc. Plat. Xen. Dem.; προῐέμαι, mid., aor. 1. προηκάμην, Soph.; ἀνάγκῃ πιεσθάλλω, c. acc. and infin. Soph.
To compel at the same time, σῠνᾰναγκάζω, Xen. Isoc. Dem.
To be compelled, ἀεκάζομαι, only in pres. Hom.; καταστρέφομαι, Æsch.; ἐξεῐργομαι, only pres. and imperf., c. εἰς and acc. or c. infin. Hdt. Thuc.
What men are compelled to do, τὸ κατειργόμενον, Thuc.
One must compel, ἀναγκαστέον, Plat.; προσαναγκαστέον, Plat.
Compelled, ἀναγκαστός, Hdt. Thuc.
To be compelled, ἀναγκαστέος, Plat.
Compendious, σύντομος, ον, Trag. Æschin. See *Short*.
Compendiously, συντόμως, Æsch. Soph. Plat. Xen. Isoc. See *Shortly*.
A compendium, συντομία, Plat.
To compensate, ἀντῐσηκόω, no perf., c. acc. or sine cas. Æsch. Eur.; ἀντιῤῥέπω, sine cas. Æsch.
Some God is ruining you, compensating you for your former prosperity (sc. by present adversity), ἀντῐσηκώσας δέ σε φθείρει θεῶν τις τῆς πάροιθ' εὐπραξίας, Eur. See *To requite*.
Compensation, τῑμή, Hom.; ἀμοιβή, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur.; ποινή, Omn. poet.; ἀντῐσηκωσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.
Compensation for wasted property, ἀντῑμοιρία, Dem.
To exact compensation, τιμὴν ἄρνῡμαι (only pres. and imperf.), c. dat. Hom.
To make compensation, τίμην τίνω (fut. τίσω, ἔτῑσα, etc.), or ἀποτίνω (τίνω, Att.), Hom.; τίνω ἀμοιβήν, Hom.
Compensatory, ἀντῐστᾰθμος, ον, c. gen. Soph.; ἀντῐῤῥοπος, ον, c. gen. Dem.; ἰσόῤῥοπος, but Att. ῐ, c. gen. or c. dat. Æsch. Thuc. Plat.
Compensatorily, ἀντιῤῥόπως, Xen.
Competency, i. e. ability to do a thing, δῠνᾰμις, εως, ἡ, Hom. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.
Competency, i. e. sufficient means (to live on, etc.), αὐτάρκεια, Plat. Arist.
Competent, i. e. able (to do a thing), δῠνᾰτός, Omn. post Hom.
Competent, i. e. adequate, ἄξιος, Andoc., in both senses; ἱκᾰνός, sine cas., or c. πρός or ἐπί, or εἰς and acc., or c. infin., or c. ὥστε and infin. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Lys.; αὐτάρκης, sine cas. or c. prep. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Isoc. Dem.
Competition, ἀγώνῐσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; ἀγωνισμός, Thuc.
A competitor, ἀγωνιστής, Eur. Thuc. Dem. Æschin.; ἀνταγωνιστής, Eur. Xen.
Your competitor, ὁ σὸς ἐνστάτης, Soph.
To be a competitor, ἀγωνίζομαι, mid., Att. fut. usu. ἀγωνιοῦμαι, c. dat. or c. prep. Ar. Hdt. Thuc.; ἀνταγωνίζομαι, c. dat. Hdt. Thuc.
Not being a competitor in the public games, ἀνάγώνιστος, ον, Xen.
A compilation, συγγράφη, Thuc.
To compile, συγγράφω, Thuc. Xen.
A compiler, συγγραφεύς, Isoc.
Complacency, ἡδονή, Omn. Att.
With complacency, ἡδέως, Soph. Plat.
To view with complacency, ἐν ἡδονῇ ἔχω, c. acc. Thuc.
To complain, μῐνῠρίζω, in a low tone, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; ἐπῐμέμφομαι, mid., no pass., c. gen. of the cause, Hom.; μέμφομαι, c. gen. or c. acc. rei, or c. acc. rei, dat. pers. Omn. post Hom.; ἀγᾰνακτέω, c. dat. or c. acc. or c. prep. ὑπέρ, περί, and gen., or c. πρός and acc., or c. εἰ or ἐὰν for ὅτι, Plat.; ἀποικτίζομαι, mid., c. gen. of cause, πρός, and acc. of the person to whom the complaint is made, Hdt.; δεινολογέομαι, mid. Hdt.; δεινοπᾰθέω, in pres. Dem.; δεινὸν ποιέομαι, mid. Thuc.; δεινὸν ποιέω, Dem.
To complain to a person of his own conduct, μηνίω, fut. -ῑσω, c. dat. pers. Hdt.

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To complain angrily, σχετλιάζω, only in pres., c. ἐπί and dat. of the cause, Ar. Plat. Antipho. Dem. See *To lament*, *To blame*.

To be complained of, αἴτιος, α, ον, sometimes Att. ος, ον, c. gen. rei, or c. ὅ,τι and indic. Hom. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Plat. etc.; μεμπτός, usu. c. neg. Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att. See *Blameable*.

Complaint, μομφή, c. dat. of the person against whom the complaint is made, Pind. Trag. Ar. Plat.; ἐπίμομφη, Pind.

Angry complaint, σχετλιασμός, Thuc.

Cause of complaint, αἰτία, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.

It gives no cause of complaint, οὐκ ἔχει κατάμεμψιν, Thuc.; οὐκ ἀγανάκτησιν ἔχει, c. dat. of the person to whom it is given, Thuc.

Complaisance, ἀρεσκεία, Arist.

Complaisant, ἄρεσκος, Arist.

Complement, πλήρωμα, ατος, τό, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Lys. Dem.

Complete, οὖλος, Hom.; τελήεις, Hom.; τελέσφορος, ον, only of time, Hom. Hes., more generally Eur.; τέλειος and τέλεος, α, ον, and Att. ος, ον (τέλεος most usu. in prose), Omn.; ἐντελής, Æsch. Soph. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; παντελής, Æsch. Soph. Plat. Isoc.; ἐκτελής, Æsch. Eur.; πλήρης, Eur. Xen. ὅλος, Plat. Xen. Dem.

Complete (of a year), τελεόμηνος, i. e. complete in its full number of months, Soph.

Complete in itself, αὐτοτελής, Arist.

Complete victory, complete destruction, πείρατα νίκης, πείρατ' ὀλέθρου, Hom. Pind.; so too in singular.

Complete misery, μέγα πεῖραρ δίζύος, Hom. See *Entire*, *Whole*, *Perfect*.

To complete, πράσσω, c. acc. (also only in present c. gen., and only Ep.), Omn.; διαπράσσω, Hom. Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἐκπράσσω, Soph.; τελέω, and often in Hom. τελείω, fut. τελέσω, etc. Omn.; ἐκτελέω (poet. imperf. ἐξετέλειον, Hom.), Hom. Pind. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; ἀποτελέω, Hdt. Thuc. Andoc. Xen. Isoc.; ἐκτελέω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; συντελέω, Xen. Lys. Dem.; ἄνδω, and Att. ἄνδτω (the Attics have however both forms), fut. -ὔσω, no perf., rare in pass. Hom. Soph. Thuc.; ἀνδινύω, Hes.; ἐξάνδω, Hom. Soph. Eur.; περαίνω, and poet., including Trag., πειραίνω; no perf. act., but perf. pass. πεπέρασμαι and πεπείρασμαι, 3d pl. πεπέρανται and πεπείρανται, Hom. Pind. Omn. Att.; ἐξεργάζομαι, mid., imperf. ἐξειργαζόμην, perf. pass. ἐξείργασμαι, both in act. and pass. sens., aor. 1. ἐξειργάσθην only in pass. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἀπεργάζομαι, Xen. Plat.; ἐκπίμπλημι, aor. 1. pass. -επλήσθην, Soph. Xen.; τελεόω or τελειόω, Thuc. Plat.; ἀπέρδω, fut. -ξω, no perf. Hdt.; πληρόω, esp. numbers, or a compliment of troops, &c. Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἐκπληρόω, Soph. Hdt.; προσπληρόω, Xen.; ἀνάπληρόω, Xen. Dem.; ἀποπληρόω, Plat.

To help to complete, σύνεκτελέω, Theoph.

They completed the cavalry to two thousand men, ἱππέας ἐξεπλήρωσαν ἐς δισχιλίους, Xen.

The complete distance amounts to this number, ἡ ὁδὸς πληροῖ ἐς ἀριθμὸν τοῦτον, Hdt.

One must complete, ἐκτελεστέον, Isoc.

Completely, ἀντίκρυ, Hom.; ἀντίκρυς, Æsch. Theoc.; πάγχυ, Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Ar. Hdt.; often with another word to strengthen it, as ἐπὶ πάγχυ, Hes., μάλα π. or π. μάλα, Hom., ἄγαν π. Hom.; πάμπαν, Hom. Pind. Eur. Plat.; πάντως (never without οὐ in Hom.), Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἔμπης, Hom.; ἔμπας, Pind. Trag.; ἔμπαν, Pind.; διαμπερές (found also in tmesi, as διὰ δ' ἀμπερές), Hom.; παμπήδην, Theogn. Æsch. Soph.; ἐκτὸς ἄν, Æsch. Xen.; παντάχῃ, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Isoc.; παντάχοῦ, Soph. Isoc.; πανταχῶς, Plat.; παντελῶς, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; πάντη, Soph. Eur. Plat. Xen.; πάντοθεν, Æsch.; πάνυ, Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; εἰς τὸ πᾶν, Æsch. Plat.; ἀτεχνῶς, Ar. Plat.; ὅλως, Plat. Isoc. Dem.; παντάπασι or παντάπασιν, Omn. Att. prose; πάμπαν, often also τὸ π. Ar. Xen. Isoc. Plat.; τελείως or τελέως, Hdt. Isoc.

One who completes, πληρώτης, ου, ὁ, Dem.

Completion, πλήρωμα, ατος, τό, Soph.; πλήρωσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.; ἀπεργάσία, Plat.; ἐκτέλεσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.; τελείωσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

Completeness, τελειότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.

Complex, πολλαπλόος, ον, contr. -ους, -ουν, Plat.; συμπεπλεγμένος, Arist.

Complexity, σύμπλεξις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

Complexion, χρώς, gen. χρωτός, χρωτί, etc. Hom. and Ion.; χροός, χροΐ, χρόα, etc. (acc. contr. χρῶ, Sapph.), ὁ, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; χροιά, Æsch. Eur. Plat.; χρῶμα, ατος, τό, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Xen.

Of a good complexion, εὐχρὴς, Hom.; εὔχρως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. -ων, only in nom. and acc. neut. Ar. Plat.; εὔχροος, ον, contr. -ους, -ουν, Ar. Plat.; λιπάρόχροος, ον, Theoc.; λιπάρόχρως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. ωτος, acc. masc. -ων, Theoc.

To have a good complexion, εὐχροέω, Ar.

Compliance, πειθαρχία, Æsch. Soph. Xen. Isoc. Plat.; ὑπουργία, Xen.; ὑπείκις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

To complicate, ἐπαλλάσσω, Xen.

Complication, κατάπλοκή, Plat.

Complication of the plot of a play, δέσις, εως, η, Arist.

Compliment, θώπευμα, ατος, τό, Eur. Ar.; χάριεντισμός, Plat.

To compliment, χαριεντίζομαι, sine cas. Ar. Plat.; θωπεύω, Ar.

A complot, ἐπίβούλη, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem. See *Plot*.

To complot, σύνεπίβουλεύω, Isæ. See *To Plot*.

A complotter, ἐπίβουλευτής, c. gen. of the person against whom, Soph. See *To Plot*.

To comply, πείθομαι, mid. and pass. c. dat. (even c. gem. dat., e. g. πείσονταί σοι μύθοισι, Hom.), sometimes c. gen. Omn.; ἐπιπείθομαι, Hom.; ὑποείκω, Hom. Ap. Rh., for ὑπείκω, no perf. c. dat. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Plat.; ὑπεικάθω, only in aor. 2. ὑπεικάθον, c. dat. Soph. Plat.; ὑπηρετέω, c. dat. Eur. Ar. Xen. Dem.; χάριζομαι, mid. Æsch.; πιστεύω, c. dat. Soph.; ἕπομαι, imperf. εἱπόμην, aor. 2. ἑσπόμην, c. dat. Thuc.; ὑπακούω, fut. only mid. -ακούσομαι, aor. 1. -ήκουσα, c. gen. or c. dat. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose.

One must comply, ὑπειστέον, Soph. Plat.; πειστέον, c. dat. Soph. Eur. Plat. Xen.; ὑπακουστέον, Plat.

Comportment, τρόπος, Omn. post. Hom. See *Manners*.

To compose, ῥάπτω, Hes.; συντίθημι, fut. -θήσω, aor. 1. -έθηκα, perf. -τέθεικα, perf. pass. -τέθειμαι, aor. 1. pass. -ετέθην, etc. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; διαπλέκω, Pind.; ἁρμόζω, Pind.; ποιέω, Hdt. Xen. Plat. Lycurg.; σύνίστημι, only in pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. act., aor. 2. act., and perf. act. used passively, Plat. ῥυθμίζω, Plat. Xen.; συντάσσομαι, mid. Plat.; συγγράφω, esp. of a speech to be delivered by another person, Isoc. Plat.

To compose or pacify a person, ἀνάπαίω, Xen.

To compose a quarrel, διορθόω, Eur.

To compose one's countenance, ἀνασπάω (fut. ἀνασπάσω, etc.) μέτωπα, Ar.; ἀνασ. τὰς ὀφρῦς, Dem.; ἀνασπ. τὸ πρόσωπον, Xen.; ἵστημι (τὸ πρόσωπον), Xen.

To compose a play on the subject of Phædra, Φαίδραν ποιέω, Ar.

To be composed, σύγκειμαι, imperf. σὔνέκειμην, σο, το, fut. συγκείσομαι, no other tenses, c. ἐκ and gen. of the material of which, Thuc. Isoc. Lys. Plat.

The composed countenance this fellow puts on, ἃ πέπλασται οὗτος, Dem.

Having composed his countenance so as not to show he knew anything of what had happened, ἀδήλως τῇ ὄψει πλασάμενος πρὸς τὴν συμφοράν, Thuc.

Composed, ἄτρεμής, Plat. Xen.

Composedly, εὐκόλως, Plat. Isoc.

Composedness, ἀτρεμία, Pind. Xen.; εὐδία, Pind. Æsch. Xen.

A composer, esp. in prose, συνθέτης, Plat. See *Author*, *Poet*, *Writer*, *Historian*, etc.

Composition, i. e. the act of composing, σύνθεσις, εως, ἡ, Æsch. Plat.; of poems ποίησις, εως, ἡ, Xen., i. e. thing composed ἔργον. See *Work*.

Belonging to composition, συνθετικός, Plat.

Composure, ἀτρεμία, Pind. Xen. See *Composedness*.

Compotation, συμποσία, Sapph. Pind.; συμπόσιον, Theogn. Pind. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem. See *Drinking*.

To compound, μίγνῦμι (and poet. μίσγω), fut. mid. μίξομαι, used in pass. sens. Hom. Eur. Plat. etc.; συμμίγνῦμι, and poet. συμμίσγω (also συμμιγνύω, Xen.), Omn.; κεράννῦμι, fut. κεράσω, perf. pass. always by sync. κέκρᾶμαι, etc. Omn.; συγκεράννῦμι, Omn. Att.; συγκρίνω, Epich. Plat.; συγκροτέω, Plat.; σύναρμόζω, Plat.; συντίθημι, fut. -θήσω, aor. 1. -έθηκα, perf. -τέθεικα, perf. pass. -τέθειμαι, aor. 1. pass. -ετέθην, etc. Plat.

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To compound various things, διᾰποικίλλω, c. ἐκ and gen. of the ingredients, Plat. See *To mix*.
One must compound, μικτέον, Plat.; συνθετέον, Plat.; συγκρᾰτέον, Plat.
A compounding, σύγκρῐσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
Compounding, adj. συγκρῐτῐκός, Plat. Arist.
Compound, μικτός, Ar. Plat.; σύνθετος, η, ον, and ος, ο, Lys. Xen. Plat.
Compound interest, τόκοι ἐπῐτόκιοι, Plat.
Well compounded, εὐσύνθετος, ον, Arist.
To comprehend, i. e. to understand, σῠνίημι, imperf. συνίην, more usu. συνίειν, fut. usu. συνήσομαι, aor. 1. συνῆκα, and poet. (not Att.), συνέηκα, etc., c. gen. or c. acc. Omn.; γιγνώσκω, fut. γνώσομαι, perf. ἔγνωκα, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔγνων, γνῶθι, etc., as if from γνῶμι, perf. pass. ἔγνωσμαι, Omn.; μανθάνω, fut. μαθήσομαι, and Dor. μαθεῦμαι, perf. μεμάθηκα, aor. 2. ἔμᾰθον, Omn. Att.; ἐννοέω, Æsch. Soph. Plat.; δεσπόζω, no perf. c. gen. Æsch.; κατᾰλαμβάνω, fut. –λήψομαι, perf. –εἴληφα, aor. 2. –έλᾰβον, Plat.; συμβᾰλὼν ἔχω, Eur.; κᾰτέχω, imperf. κατεῖχον, fut. καθέξω and κατασχήσω, aor. 2. κάτεσχον, Plat. See *To understand*.
To comprehend, i. e. comprise (q. v.), συμπερῐλαμβάνω, Plat. Phil. ap. Dem.
In saying no one at all, it comprehends all the rest, ἐν μὲν τῷ μηδένα πάντας περιλαμβάνει τοὺς ἄλλους, Dem.
One must comprehend, μᾰθητέον, Ar. Plat., i. e. comprise, συμπερῐληπτέον, Theoph.
Comprehensible, εὐμᾰθής, Æsch. Soph.; ληπτός, Plat. See *Intelligible*.
Comprehension, νόος, νοῦς, Omn.; γνώμη, Theogn. Omn. Att. See *Understanding*.
Comprehensive, μεγᾰλοκευθής, Pind.
Comprehensively, συλλήβδην, Æsch. Isoc.
To compress, σῠνελαύνω, all tenses from –ελάω, fut. ελᾰ́σω, etc. Hom.; σῠνερείδω, perf. pass. συνερήρισμαι, Hom. Eur.; σῠνωθέω, fut. –ώσω and –ωθήσω, Plat.; συνθλῖβω, no perf. Plat.; συμπιέζω, no perf. act. Xen. Plat.; συμπῐλέω, Plat.; πῠκνόω, Arist.; συστρέφω, Arist. See *To press*.
Compressible, πιεστός, Arist.
Compression, συμπίεσις, εως, ἡ, Plat. See *Pressure*.
To comprise, συλλαμβάνω, fut. –λήψομαι, perf. –εἴληφα, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –έλᾰβον, Eur. Hdt. Plat.; περιλαμβάνω, Plat. Isoc. Dem.; προσπεριλαμβάνω, Dem.; συμπεοιλαμβάνω, Plat. Phil. ap. Dem.; περιέχω, imperf. –εἶχον, fut. –ἕξω or –σχήσω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –εσχον, Plat.; συνέχω (perf. part. συνοχωκώς, Hom.), Plat.
To be comprised, συγκομίζομαι, pass. Soph.
For those things are in my care comprised in that, ἐνταῦθα γάρ μοι κεῖνα συγκομίζεται, Soph.
What can be comprised, περῐληπτος, Plat.
One must comprise, συμπερῐληπτέον, Theoph.
To compromise, συγχωρέω, c. dat. Thuc.
A compromise, συγχώρησις, εως, ἡ, Plat. See *Agreement*.
Compulsion, ᾽ἀνάγκη, Omn.; βία, Trag. Xen. Dem.; βιασμός, Eupol.
I slew him from compulsion, ἀλοὺς ἐφόνευσα, Soph. See *Force*.
Compulsorily, βιαίως, comp. βιαιότερον, Thuc.; ᾽ἀναγκαστῶς, Plat.; ᾽ἀναγκαίως, esp. c. ἔχει: = ἐναγκαῖόν ἐστι, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Antipho, etc.; ἐπᾰ́ναγκες, Hdt. Dem. Æschin.
Compulsory, ᾽ἀναγκαῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Omn.; βίαιος, Thuc. Plat.; ᾽ἀναγκαστῐκός, Plat. Arist.; ἐκάναγκες, only found in neut. nom. and acc. sing. Plat. Andoc.
Compunction, μετᾰμέλεια, Eur. Thuc. Xen. See *Repentance*.
Compunctious, μετᾰμεληῐκός, Arist.
Causing compunction, μετᾰ᾽τροπος, ον, Hes.
Computation, λογισμός, Eur. Omn. Att. prose; ᾽ἀρῐ᾽θμησις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.; ἐπῐλογισμός, Arist.
Computable, ᾽ἀρῐθμητός, Theoc.; εὐαρίθμητος, Xen. Plat.
To compute, ᾽ἀρῐθμέω, Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem. Theoc.; λογίζομαι, mid., perf. pass. and aor. 1. pass. in pass. sens. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Lys. Dem.; μετρέω, Æsch. Hdt. Dem.; συμμετρέομαι, mid. and pass. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; στᾰθμάομαι, mid. Hdt. Plat.
To include in a computation, σῠνᾰρῐθμέω, Isæ. Plat. See *To count*.
A comrade, Θεράπων, οντος, ὁ, Hom.; ὀπᾰδών, ονος, ὁ, Hom. Ap. Rh.; πᾰρᾰβᾰ́της, ου, ὁ, poet. πᾰραιβᾰ́της (used in a different sense also as παρβάτης), Hom. Eur. Xen.; in fem. πᾰραιβᾰ́τις, ῐδος, ἡ (of Hippodamia), Ap. Rh.; πᾰραστᾰ́της, ου, ὁ, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat., and in fem. πᾰραστᾰ́τις, ῐδος, ἡ, Soph. Xen.; συμπᾰραστᾰ́της, Soph.; πᾰρασῐστὴς, Eur.; σῠνῆλιξ, ῐκος, ὁ, Æsch.; λοχῖτης, Æsch.; σῠνᾰγωνιστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Isoc. Plat.; συστρατιώτης, ου, ὁ, Xen. Plat.; συλλοχῖτης, ου, ὁ, Hdt. See *Companion*.
A comrade on board ship, συννανβᾰ́της, ου, ὁ, Soph.; συνναύτης, ου, ὁ, Soph. Eur. Plat.; σύμπλοος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, contr. –ους, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.
To be a comrade, πᾰρῐστᾰμαι, mid. and pass., c. aor. 2. and perf. act. infin. sync. παρεστάναι, c. dat. Hom. Soph. Hdt.; πᾰραστῐ́ζω, c. dat. Eur.; πᾰραστᾰ́τέω, no perf. c. dat. Æsch. Soph. Ar.; συμπαραστᾰτέω, Æsch. Ar.; συμπαρίσταμαι, Soph.; πᾰρᾰτᾰ́σσομαι, mid., sine cas. or c. prep. Thuc. Xen.; σῠνᾰγωνῐ́ζομαι, mid. Ar. Thuc. Isoc. Xen. Dem.
A concatenation, σύνδεσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
Concave, κοῖλος, Arist.
Concavity, κοιλότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.
To conceal, ἐρύομαι, mid., aor. 1. εἰρῦσάμην, Hom.; κευθάνω, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; κεύθω, aor. 2. ἔκῠθον and κέκυθον (used also in pass. or intrans. sens., esp. in perf. κέκευθα, Æsch. Soph., and in pres. Soph.) (the passive is only used in pres. and not by the Trag.), Hom. Trag. Ap. Rh.; ἐκῐκεύθω, c. gem. acc. Hom. Æsch.; κρύπτω, aor. 2. pass. ἐκρῠ́βην, etc. (also poet. imperf. κρύπτασκον, Hom.), c. acc. or c. gem. acc. Omn.; κᾰτᾰκρύπτω (also κακκρύπτω, poet.), Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Hdt. Plat. Xen.; ἀποκρύπτω, c. acc. or c. gem. acc., also c. μὴ and infin. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ἐγκρύπτω, Hom. Pind. Ar.; ᾽ὑποκρύπτω, Hom. Isoc.; κᾰλύπτω, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; ἐπῐκᾰλύπτω, Hes. Eur. Xen. Plat.; συγκαλύπτω, Eur. Plat.; σῠναμπέχω and συναμπίσχω, fut. –ήμπεσχον, infin. ἀμπισχεῖν, Æsch. Eur.; ᾽ἀφᾰνίζω, Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; κρυπτεύω, only in pres. Eur.; ᾽ἀποστερέω (fut. mid. –στερήσομαι and –στεροῦμαι in pass sense, though not in this meaning), Soph.; κλέπτω, Pind. Soph. Xen. Dem.; συνεκκλέπτω, Eur.; στέγω, rare, except in pres. and imperf. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; πᾰρωθέω, fut. –ώσω and –ωθήσω, no perf. Soph.; ἐπηλῠγάζομαι, mid. Thuc.; συσκιάζω, Dem. See *To hide*.
Do not conceal the truth from me, μὴ ... ἐκκλέψῃς λόγον, Soph.
One must conceal, κρυπτέον, Soph.
To be concealed, κλεπτέος, Soph.; συγκᾰλυπτέος, Æsch.; ᾽ἀφᾰνιστέος, Isoc.
Concealed, κᾰτάσχετος, ον, Soph.
Easily concealed, εὔκρυπτος, ον, Æsch.; εὐκρῠφής, Arist. See *Secret*.
Concealing (all things), παγκευθής, Soph.
Concealing (so as to conceal), adv. κρῠφηδόν, Hom.; κρῠφῇ, Soph. Xen. See *Secretly*.
Concealment, κρῦφός, Pind.; κρύψις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Plat. Arist.; κᾰτακρῠφή, Soph.
To concede, εἴκω, no perf., c. acc. and dat. Hom.; ἐπιτρέπω, c. acc. and dat. and sine cas. Hom. Plat.; ἐκχωρέω, Soph. Eur. Dem.; ᾽ὑποχωρέω, c. gen. rei, dat. pers. Ar.; πᾰρᾰχωρέω, c. gen. rei, dat. pers. Dem.; ἐπῐχωρέω, Soph.; προσχωρέω, Eur.; πᾰρῐ́ημι, aor. 1. –ῆκα, etc. Ar. Hdt. Plat.; ἐφίημι, Thuc.; in arguing, συγγιγνώσκω, fut. συγγνώσομαι, aor. 2. συνέγνων, as if from σύγγνωμι, Hdt. Thuc; προσομολογέω, Plat. See *To yield*, *To grant*.
One must concede, συγχωρητέον and –τέα, Soph. Plat.
Conceit, τῦφος, Antiph.; δοκησῐσοφία, Plat. See *Vanity*.
Conceited, μετάρσιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Eur.; δοκησίσοφος, ον, Ar.; δοκησῐδέξιος, ον, Pherecr.
Conceitedly, ᾽ἀγαυρῶς, superl. –ότατα, Hdt.
Conceivable, νοητός, Plat.
To conceive, κυέω, no perf. Hom. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Xen.; κύω, aor. 1. mid. (aor. 1. act. is to make to conceive) ἐκῦσάμην, Hes. Theogn. Xen. Lys. (also metaph. to conceive in the mind, Xen.); κυίσκομαι, pass., only pres. and imperf. Hdt. Plat.; παῖδα ὑπὸ ζώνῃ τίθεμαι, mid., aor. 1. ἐθηκάμην, h.
To conceive in the mind, νοέω, Hom. Plat.; ᾽ὑποτυπόομαι, mid., Plat.; βαστάζω ἐν γνώμῃ, β. φρενί, Æsch. Ar.
To conceive (or entertain) *a particular idea* or *feeling*, e. g. prudence, pity, etc. ἀναιρέομαι, mid., aor. 2. ᾽ἀνειλόμην, Hom. Hdt. (also

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lit. to conceive in the womb, Hdt.); *τίθεμαι*, mid., esp. in aor. 2. *ἐθέμην*, imper. *θέσο*, etc. Hom. Theogn. Æsch.

One must conceive, *νοητέον*, Eur.

To concentrate, *σὺναγείρω*, Hom. Hdt. Plat. Isoc.; *σὺναθροίζω*, Ar. Xen. Lys. Æschin.

They are concentrating all Lesbos in Mitylene, *συνοικίζουσι τὴν Λέσβον ἐς τὴν Μιτυλήνην*, Thuc. See *To collect.*

Concentration, *ἄθροισις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Eur. Thuc.

Conception, *κύησις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Plat.; i. e. idea (q. v.), *νόημα*, *ατος*, *τὸ*, Hom. Hes. Theogn. Xen. Plat.

Conception, i. e. the power of forming ideas, *φρόνημα*, *ατος*, *τὸ*, Trag. Plat.; *νόησις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Plat.; *διάνόησις*, Plat. See *Thought.*

To concern, *τείνω*, c. *εἰς* and acc. Eur. Hdt.; *ἔχω*, imperf. *εἶχον*, fut. *ἕξω* or *σχήσω*, aor. 2. *ἔσχον*, c. *εἰς* and acc. Hdt.; *προσήκω*, only pres. and imperf., usu. as impers., c. dat. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; it concerns, *ἥκει*, only pres. and imperf., c. dat. Soph.; *ἱκνέεται*, only pres. and imperf., c. acc. and infin. Hdt. See *To become*, *Ought*, etc.

To concern oneself about, *ἀντιλαμβάνομαι*, mid., fut. *-λήψομαι*, aor. 2. *-ελάβόμην*, c. gen. Dem. See *To be busy.*

To be concerned, i. e. be sorry, etc. *ἄχθομαι*, imperf. *ἠχθόμην*, fut. 2. *ἀχθέσομαι*, aor. 1. *ἠχθέσθην*, fut. 1. *ἀχθεσθήσομαι*, no other tenses, c. dat. or prep., e. g. *ὑπὲρ* and gen. or *ἐπὶ* and dat. Hom. Trag. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; *λὐπέομαι*, pass. Theogn. Soph. Thuc. Plat.; *δυσφόρως ἄγω*, c. acc. Soph. See *To grieve.*

Concerned in, *ἐπίστροφος*, *ον*, c. gen. Æsch. See *Busy*, *Occupied.*

Concern, *πρᾶγμα*, *ατος*, *τὸ*, Omn. post Hom. See *Affair*, *Matter.*

Concern, i. e. sorrow, *ἄχθος*, *τὸ*, Trag. Xen.; *λύπη*, Omn. post Hom. See *Grief.*

Concerning, *περὶ*, c. gen or c. dat. or c. acc., but c. gen. most usual, Omn.; *ἀμφὶ*, c. gen. Hom. Hdt. Pind. Xen., c. dat. Soph. Eur., c. acc. Xen.; *κάτα*, c. gen. Plat. Æschin.; *ὑπὲρ*, and poet. *ὑπείρ*, c. gen. Hom. Hdt.; *πρὸς*, c. acc. Eur. Thuc. Plat. See *About.*

To concert, *κοινολογέομαι*, mid., c. dat. of one's companions, or c. *πρὸς* and acc. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

To act in concert (do any thing in concert), *συγκύψας ποιέω*, Hdt.; *κουῇ ἐργάζομαι*, aor. 1. *εἰργάσάμην*, perf. pass. *εἴργασμαι*, both in act. and pass. sens., Thuc.

In concert, *ἄθροος*, of a body of men, Thuc.; they did nothing in concert, *οὐδὲν ἄθροοι ἔπραξαν*, Thuc.

Concert, *ὁμοφροσύνη*, Hom. Ap. Rh.; *ὁμόνοια*, Omn. prose. Ap. Rh.; *κοινολογία*, Hipp.

A concert of music, *σὺναυλία*, Ar. Plat.

A concession, *συγχώρησις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Plat.

A conch, used as a trumpet, *κόχλος*, Eur. Theoc.

To conciliate, *Ἱλάσκομαι*, also poet. *Ἵλαομαι* and *Ἵλαμαι*, Att. *Ἱλάομαι*, fut. *Ἱλάσομαι*, poet. *ἱλάσσομαι* (and *ἱλάξομαι*, Ap. Rh.), Hom. Hes. Pind. Pind. Æsch. Hdt. Plat. Ap. Rh.; *ἀρέσκω*, esp. in fut. mid. *ἀρέσομαι*, and poet. *ἀρέσσομαι*, and aor. 1. mid. (aor. 1. pass. used in act. sens. Soph.)—[these middle tenses usu. govern acc., but *ἀρέσκω* in pres. usu. has dat., also c. dat. pers. acc. rei, to make conciliatory gifts or sacrifices to], Hom. Theogn. Æsch. Xen.; *προποιέομαι*, mid. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *ὑποποιέομαι*, Dem.; *προάγομαι*, mid., aor. 2. *προηγαγόμην*, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; *πάρίσταμαι*, mid., not in aor. 2. Thuc.; *δεράπεύω*, Thuc. Dem.; *κατεργάζομαι*, mid., aor. 1. *κατειργάσάμην*, perf. pass. *κατείργασμαι*, both in act. and pass. sens. Hdt. Xen.; *ἐξάρέσκομαι*, mid., c. dat. or c. acc. Xen. Dem.; *κτίλόομαι*, mid., Hdt.; *ἡμερόω*, Hdt. Plat.; *ἀνακτάομαι*, mid., with also perf. pass. in act. sens. *-έκτημαι* and *-κέκτημαι*, aor. 1. pass. sens. Hdt. Dem.; *προσκτάομαι*, Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; *ἀναρτάομαι*, mid. Xen.; *εὐτρεπίζω*, no perf. Xen. Dem.; *ἀνάλαμβάνω*, fut. *-λήψομαι*, perf. *-είληφα*, aor. 2. *-ελάβον*, Dinarch.; *ψὐχαγωγέω*, Xen. Isoc.

One must conciliate, *δηρᾶτέον*, Xen.

To be conciliated, *δηρᾶτός*, Xen.

Easy to conciliate, *εὐπάράκλητος*, *ον*, Thuc.; *εὐθεράπευτος*, *ον*, Xen.

Conciliation, conciliatory behaviour, etc., *μείλιγμα*, *ατος*, *τὸ*, Eur.; *προσἀγωγή*, Thuc.; *ψὐχἀγωγία*, Plut.

Conciliatory, calculated to conciliate, *δηρᾶτήριος*, c. gen. Soph.; *δηρᾶτικὸς*, c. gen. Xen.; *ψὐχἀγωγικὸς*, Arist.

Concise, *σύντομος*, *ον*, Trag. Æschin. Hdt.; *βράχὐλογος*, *ον*, Plut.; *σὺνέστραμμένος*, Plat.; *ἀδιάχὔτος*, *ον*, Longinus. See *Brief.*

To be concise, *βράχὔλογέω*, Arist.; *ἐκκορυφόω λόγον*, Hdt.; *συντέμνω*, Eur.; *συντεμὼν φράζω*, Eur.; *ἐν βραχεῖ συνθεὶς λέγω*, Soph.; *συνελὼν λέγω*, Thuc.; *ὡς συνελόντι εἰπεῖν*, Xen.

To make a concise answer, *συντέμνω ἀποκρίσεις*, Plat.

He gave them this concise answer, *ἀπεκορύφου σφι τάδε*, Hdt.

He is wise who is able to be concise with much meaning in few words, *συφοῦ πρὸς ἀνδρὸς ὅστις ἐν βραχεῖ πολλοῦς λόγους οἷος τε συντέμνειν καλῶς*, Eur.

One must be concise, *βράχυλογητέον*, Arist.

Concisely, *συντόμως*, Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; *βράχέως*, Xen.; *κεφἀλαιωδῶς*, Arist.; *ἐν βράχεῖ*, Soph.; *ἐν βράχὔτἄτῳ*, Xen.; *ἐν κεφἀλαίῳ*, and *ἐν κεφαλαίοις*, and *βραχυτάτῳ κεφαλαίῳ*, Thuc. Xen. Lys.; *δι' ὀλἴγων*, Plat.

Conciseness, *βράχὔλογία*, Plat.; *συντομία*, Plat.

A conclave, *βουλή*, Hom.; *σὺνέδριον*, Omn. prose; *σὺνεδρία*, Xen.

To meet in conclave, *σὺνεδρεύω*, Dem. See *To counsel.*

To conclude, i. e. infer, *τεκμαίρομαι*, mid. Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; *στἄθμόομαι*, mid. Hdt.; *λογίζομαι*, mid. c. perf. pass. in act. sens. Xen.; *συλλογίζομαι*, Isoc. Arist.; *περαίνω*, no perf. Arist.; *συμπεραίνω*, Arist.

To conclude (a treaty, an agreement, etc.), *ποιέομαι*, mid. Thuc.

To be concluded (as a treaty), *κἀτἀλαμβάνομαι*, pass., perf. *κατείλημμαι*, Thuc.

To conclude, i. e. to end, *διεκπεραίνω*, Soph. Xen. See *To finish.*

One must conclude, *συλλογιστέον*, Arist.

To be concluded, *συλλογιστέος*, Plat.

When seen it must be concluded to be the cause, etc., *ὀφθεῖσα συλλογιστέα φαίνεται εἶναι ὡς αἰτία*, *κ. τ. λ.* Plat.

A conclusion, *συλλογισμὸς*, Plat.; *συμπέρασμα*, *ατος*, *τὸ*, Arist.

Conclusion, i. e. end (q. v.), *τέλος*, *τὸ*, Omn. See *End.*

Conclusive, *περαντῖκὸς*, Ar.; *συλλογιστῖκὸς*, Plat.

Conclusively, *συμπεραντικῶς*, Arist.; *συμπερασματικῶς*, Arist.

To concoct, *συντῦρόω*, Ar.; *ἐγκεράννῦμι*, fut. *-κέρἀσω*, perf. pass. always sync. *-κέκρᾶμαι*, etc. Hdt. Plat. See *To contrive*, *To devise.*

Concoction, i. e. contrivance (q. v.), *ἐξεύρημα*, *ατος*, *τὸ*, Eur. Hdt.

Concomitant, *σὺνἀκόλουθος*, *ον*, Arist.

Concord, *σὺνημοσὺνη*, Hom. Theogn.; *ὁμοφροσὺνη*, Hom. Ap. Rh.; *ἀρθμὸς*, h. Æsch.; *ὁμόνοια*, Omn. prose, Ap. Rh.; *ὁμοδοξία*, Plat. Arist.

In concord, *ὁμονόως*, Xen.; *ὁμονοητικῶς*, Plat.; *ὁμογνωμόνως*, Isoc. Lycurg.

Concourse, *σὺνοδος*, *ἡ*, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; *σὺλλογος*, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; *συλλογή*, Hdt. Lys.; *σὺστἄσις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Eur. Thuc. Xen.; *συνδρομή*, Arist.

A concubine, *ἄλοχος*, *ἡ*, Hom.; *παλλἄκὶς*, *ἴδος*, *ἡ*, Hom. Xen. Isæ.; *παλλἄκή*, Hdt. Plat. Lys. Dem.; *παλλἄκιον*, Plat. (Com.); *ἑταῖρα*, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; *ἑταῖρὶς*, *ἴδος*, *ἡ*, Xen.

Concubinage, *πάλλαγμα*, *ατος*, *τὸ*; Æsch.; *ἑταίρησις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Xen.

To be a concubine, *ἑταιρεύομαι*, pass. Theopomp.

To keep as a concubine, *παλλἄκεύομαι*, mid. Hdt.

Concupiscence, *ἐπῐθῦμία*, Thuc. Plat. Xen.

To concur (as circumstances do), *συμβαίνω*, not in fut. or in aor. 1. act., perf. *συμβέβηκα*, and aor. 2. *συνέβην*, part. *συμβὰς*, as if from *σύμβημι*, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Dem.; *συντρέχω*, fut. *δράμοῦμαι*, aor. 2. *-έδράμον*, perf. *συνδεδράμηκα*, Æsch. Eur. Dem.; *ἁρμόζω*, no perf. act., sine cas. Soph.; *συμπίπτω*, fut. *-πεσοῦμαι*, perf. *-πέπτωκα*, aor. 2. *-έπεσον*, c. dat. (of two things, *εἰς ταὐτὸ*), Hdt. Plat.

To concur, i. e. to agree, *ὁμοφρονέω*, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Hdt.; *ὁμορροθέω*, sine cas. or c. dat. Soph. Eur.; *συγχωρέω*, c. dat. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; *ὁμολογέω*, c. dat. pers., or sine cas., or c. acc. rei, Soph. Ar. Hdt. Thuc.; *συμφωνέω*, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem. See *To agree.*

Concurrence, *συγκληρία*, Hipp.; i. e. consent, agreement, *ὁμόνοια*, Omn. prose, Ap. Rh. See *Agreement.*

Concurrent, *σύνδρομος*, *ον*, Plat.

Concurrently, *ὁμῶς*, Omn. See *Together.*

Concussion, *ἔνοσις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Hes. Eur.; *σεισμὸς*, Plat.

To condemn, *κρἰνω*, Soph. Dem.; *κατακρἰνω*, c. gen. pers. acc.

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pœn., or c. gen. pers. and infin., or c. acc. pers., or in pass. c. dat. pers. (e. g. they were condemned to death, *τοῖσι μὲν κατακέκριται θάνατος*, Hdt.,—for if I am now condemned, *ἢν γὰρ νῦν κατακριθῶ μοι*, Xen.) Eur. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Antipho.; *καθαιρέω*, aor. 2. *κἀθεῖλον*, Soph. Lys.; *κατᾰδῐκάζω*, c. gen. pers. acc. pœnæ, or c. gen. and infin. Hdt. Xen. Antipho. Dem.; *κατᾰγιγνώσκω*, fut. *γνώσομαι*, aor. 2. *-ἔγνων*, as if from *γνῶμι*, perf. act. *-ἔγνωκα*, but pass. *-ἔγνωσμαι*, c. gen. pers. acc. pœnæ, or c. gen. pers. et infin., also c. gen. pers. acc. criminis, Omn. Att. prose; *καταχειροτονέω*, c. gen. pers., or c. gen. pers. acc. pœn. Lys. Dem.; *καταψηφίζομαι*, mid. perf. pass. in act. sens. Xen. Lys.; *τῑμάω*, c. dat. pers., gen. pœn. or acc. pœn. Ar. Dem.

To condemn to death, *θᾰνᾰτόω*, Xen.; *ἀπόλλῡμι*, tenses from *ἀπολέω*, fut. *-έσω*, no perf. act. or pass. perf. *ἀπόλωλα*, fut. mid. *ἀπολοῦμαι*, and aor. 2. *ἀπωλόμην*, used in pass. sens. Xen.; *ἀποκτείνω*, Xen.

They have condemned this girl, *εἰς τήνδε παῖδα ψῆφον ὤρισαν φόνου*, Eur.

Condemning all to death, *ἅπασι τιμῶν τὴν μακρὰν*, Ar.

To condemn before hand, *προκᾰτᾰγιγνώσκω*, Ar. Antipho. Lys. Dem.; *προκαταδῐκάζω*, Dinarch.

To condemn besides, *προσκαταγιγνώσκω*, Antipho.

To procure to be condemned, *καταδῐκάζομαι*, c. gen. pers. c. acc. of the sentence, the latter sometimes understood, Thuc. Lys. Dem.; *θᾰνᾰτόω*, Antipho.

To be condemned, *ἁλίσκομαι*, pass. fut. mid. in pass. sens, *ἁλόσομαι*, aor. 2. act., also in pass. sens. *ἧλων*, usu. Att. *ἑάλων*, *ἁλοίην*, *ἁλῶ*, *ἅλῶναι*, *ἁλοὺς*, perf. *ἐάλωκα*, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; *δῐκαιόομαι*, pass. Thuc.

One must condemn, *κᾰταψηφιστέον*, c. gen. Xen.

Condemned, *γνωσθείς*, Æsch.; *κᾰτᾰκῡρωθείς*, Eur.

Deserving to be condemned, *κᾰτᾰλήψῑμος*, Arist.

Condemnation, *κᾰτᾰγνωσις*, *εως*, ἡ, Thuc. Xen. Dem.; *κᾰτᾰψήφῐσις*, *εως*, ἡ, Antipho.; *κᾰτᾰχειροτονία*, Dem.; *κᾰτᾰδῐκη*, Epich.; the vote of condemnation, *ψῆφος τετρῡπημένη*, Æschin.; *ἡ μᾰκρὰ* (sc. *γραμμὴ* or *τίμησις*), Ar.; *δίκη κατεψηφισμένη*, Thuc. See SMITH'S *Dict. Antiq.* in v. *ψῆφος*, p. 804.

To condense, *πῡκνόω*, Arist. Theoph.; *συμπυκνόω*, Hipp.

Condensed, *σύνηθροισμένος*, Plat.

To condescend, *συγκᾰθίημι* (aor. 1. *-ἧκα*), and *σ. ἐμαυτὸν*, c. dat. or c. *εἰς* and acc. Plat.

Condescending, *ῥᾴδιος*, *α*, *ον*, and *ος*, *ον*; also *ῥαΐδιος*, Plat. (Com.); (*ῥηῐδιος* always in Hom., though he does not use the word in this sense), compar. *ῥᾷ ων*, *ῥᾷστος*, Eur. Dem.

Condescension, *ῥαστώνη*, Hdt.

Condign, *ἄξιος*, Eur. Xen. See *Deserved*.

Condignly, *ἀξίως*, Eur.

Condiment, *ἔμβαμμα*, *ᾰτος*, *τὸ*, in pl. Xen. See *Sauce*.

Condition (of life, etc.), *ῥῠθμὸς*, Archil.; *πρᾶξις*, *εως*, ἡ, Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; *στᾶσις*, *εως*, ἡ, Eur. Hdt. Plat.; *σύνταξις*, *εως*, ἡ, Plat.; *ἀξίωμα*, *ᾰτος*, *τὸ*, Thuc.

Condition of mind or *body*, *πάθημα*, *ᾰτος*, *τὸ*, Xen. Plat.; *πάθος*, *τὸ*, Plat. Arist.; *ἕξις*, *εως*, ἡ, Xen. Plat. Arist.

The condition of anything, *κᾰτάστᾰσις*, *εως*, ἡ, in prose esp. the condition of affairs, Eur. Thuc. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Dem.

The conditions of an agreement, *λόγος*, usu. in pl. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

Settled conditions, *ῥητὰ*, *τὰ*, Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; *διακείμενα*, *τὰ*, Hdt.

On these conditions, *ἐπὶ τοῖσδε*, Hdt.

On condition that, *ἐφ' ᾧ*, or *ἐφ' ᾧ τε*, c. infin. Hdt. Thuc. Æschin.

Good condition, *εὐεξία*, Eur. Plat. Xen.

A getting into good condition, *σύστᾰσις*, *εως*, ἡ, Plat.

In good condition, fit for service (of arms, ships, etc.), *ἐντελής*, Thuc. Xen.; of affairs, *εὖ βεβηκὼς*, Hdt.

To be in any condition, *διάκειμαι*, imperf. *-κείμην*, fut. *-κείσομαι*, c. adv. *εὖ*, *κἀκῶς*, etc. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Isoc. etc.; *ἔχω*, imperf. *εἶχον*, fut. *ἕξω*, rare in any other tenses in this sense, c. adv. Omn.

To be in good condition, *ἀκμάζω*, no perf. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Æschin. See *To flourish*.

To be in bad condition, *πονέω*, even of inanimate things, arms, etc. Dem.

In what a condition, *ὅλως*, Soph.

To condole, *συμπενθέω*, c. dat. Æsch. Eur. Lycurg. Dem.; *συγκάμνω*, fut, *-κάμοῦμαι*, perf. *-κέκμηκα*, aor. 2. *-ἔκᾰμον*, no aor. 1., c. dat. Æsch. Soph. Eur.; *συμπονέω*, c. dat. pres. acc. of troubles, or c. dat. of troubles, Eur.; *σὺναλγέω*, c. dat. pres., sometimes c. acc. of troubles, Trag. Antipho. Dem.; *σὺνασχαλάω*, only in pres., c. dat. of troubles, Æsch.; *συμπρᾰσσω*, c. *σὺν* and dat. pers. Eur.; *συλλῡπέομαι*, pass. c. dat. Hdt. Antipho.; *σὺνάχθομαι*, mid., fut. *-θέσομαι*, Att. *-θέσομαι*, aor. 1. pass. *-ηχθέσθην*, in mid. sens., no aor. 1. mid., c. dat. pers. c. *ἐπὶ* and dat. rei, sometimes c. dat. rei, Hdt. Xen. Dem.; *συμπᾰθέω*, c. dat. pers. or c. dat. rei, Isoc. Arist.; *συμπάσχω*, fut. *-πείσομαι*, aor. 2. *-ἔπᾰθον*, perf. *-πέπονθα*, Plat.

Condolence, *σὺναλγηδὼν*, *ονος*, ἡ (used however l. c. abstract for concrete, as those who condole), Eur.

Condoling, *σύνθρηνος*, *ον*, Arist. See *To lament*.

A condottiero, *ξενᾶγός*, Thuc. Xen.

To be a condottiero, *ξενᾰγέω*, sometimes c. gen. of troops.

Condonation, *συγγνώμη*, Omn. Att. See *Pardon*.

To conduce, *φέρω*, rare in this sense beyond the pres. and imperf., c. *εἰς* and acc. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Antipho.; *τείνω*, Plat.; *συντείνω*, c. prep. and c. infin. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; *βέπω*, no aor. 1. or perf., c. prep. Xen. Plat. See *To contribute*, *To lead*.

These things will not conduce to your glory, O Lacedæmonians, *οὐ πρὸς τῆς ὑμετέρας δόξης, ὦ Λακεδαιμόνιοι, τάδε*, Thuc.

Conducive, *χρήσῐμος*, η, ον, and *ος*, *ον*, c. prep. Hdt. Eur. Plat.; *ἄγωγὸς*, *ον*, c. *πρὸς* or *ἐπὶ* and acc. Plat.; *προσφερής*, c dat. Hdt. See *Useful*.

Conducive to, prep. *πρὸς* c. gen. Thuc. See above.

To conduct, *τρέπω*, Hom. Eur.; *ἄγω*, aor. 2. *ἤγᾰγον*, nor. 1. and perf. very rarely if ever used, Omn.; *ἡγέομαι*, mid. (no pass.), c. gen. or c. dat. Omn.; *πομπεύω*, Hom.; *πέμπω*, perf. *πέπομφα*, only in Thuc.; perf. pass. *πέπεμμαι*, only in Æsch., Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; *παρᾰπέμπω*, Hom. Soph. Xen. Dem.; *πορεύω*, Pind. Soph. Eur. Thuc.; *ὁδόω*, Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; *κομίζω* and *-ομαι*, mid. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; *παρᾰκομίζω*, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; *στέλλω*, Eur.; *διήμι*, aor. 1. *-ηκα*, etc., as a river conducts those who sail on it to some point, Xen.

To aid in conducting, *conduct at the same time*, etc., *συμπέμπω*, Lys. Isæ.; *σὺνεκπέμπω*, Xen.; *συμποδηγέω*, Plat.

To conduct a passage anywhere, *συντετραίνω*, fut. *συντρήσω*, etc., c. *εἰς* and acc. Plat.

To conduct to, into, etc., *εἰσάγω*, c. gem. acc. or c. acc. and dat., or c. acc. and prep. Omn.; *εἰσᾰνάγω*, Hom.; *εἰσηγέομαι*, c. dat. or c. prep. Omn.; *εἰσπορεύω*, Eur.

To conduct across, *διάγω*, Hom. Thuc. Xen.; *διᾰβῐβάζω*, Hdt. Xen.

To conduct away, *ἀπᾰ́γω*, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *ἐξάγω*, Omn.

To conduct round, *περιᾰ́γω*, Thuc. Xen.; *συμπεριάγω*, Xen. See *To lead*, *To guide*.

Conduct, or the conducting (of anything), *πομπὴ*, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; *κομῐδή*, Pind. Hdt.

Conduct, i. e. behaviour, *πρόπος*, Omn. post Hom.

A conductor, *πομπὸς*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Hom. Trag. Hdt.; *πομπεύς*, Hom. Ap. Rh.; *ἡγεμών*, *όνος*, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; *ἡγητὴς*, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, Æsch.; *ἡγητὴρ*, *-ῆρος*, *ὁ*, Soph.; *κομιστὴς*, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, Eur.; *κομιστὴρ*, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, Eur.; of souls, *ψῡχόπομπος*, Eur.

Conducting, *πομπαῖος*, *α*, *ον*, and *ος*, *ον*, of a person, or of wind, of an oar, etc., sometimes c. *εἰς* and acc. Pind. Trag.; *πόμπῐνος*, η, *ον*, and *ος*, *ον*, Pind. Æsch. Soph.; *πομπὸς*, *ὀν*, Æsch.; *προκέλευθος*, *ον*, c. gen. Mosch.

Conducted, *πόμπῐμος*, η, *ον*, and *ος*, *ον*, c. dat.

A conduit, *χειμάῤῥοος*, contr. *ους*, Dem.; *χᾰρᾰ́δρα*, Dem. Æschin.

A cone, *κῶνος*, Arist., of a pine, Theoph.; *κώνιον*, Poisidon.

A pine cone, *στρόβῐλος*, Theoph.

Conebearing, *κωνοφόρος*, *ον*, Theoph.

Confections, *πέμμᾰτα*, *τὰ*, Hdt. Plat. See *Sweetmeats*.

A confectioner, *ὀψοποιὸς*, Plat. Dionys. (Com.).

A confederacy, *σὺνωμοσία*, Thuc. Plat.; *τὸ σὺνώμοτον*, Thuc.; *συμμᾰχία*, Hdt. Thuc.; *τὸ συμμᾰχῐκὸν*, Hdt. Thuc.

To join in a confederacy, *σὺνόμνῡμι*, tenses from *-ομόω*, *-ομόσω*, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; *συμμᾰχέω*, Thuc.

A confederate, *ἐπῐκουρος*, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; *σύμμᾰχος*, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; *σὺνωμότης*, *ου*, *ὁ*, Æsch. Soph. Ar. Hdt. Plat.

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To confer, δίδωμι, aor. 1. ἔδωκα, perf. pass. δέδομαι, etc., Omn. See *To give.*

To confer (as to confer honour, disgrace, etc. on a person), περιδάττω, no perf. act., c. dat. pers., acc. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.; περῐτῐθημι, aor. 1. –έθηκα, perf. –τέθεικα, aor. 1. pass. –ετέθην, etc. c. dat. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; πιμοτρῐβομαι, mid. c. dat. Dem.

To confer, i. e. discuss, συγγίγνομαι, fut. –γενήσομαι, aor. 2. –εγενόμην, no aor. 1., c. dat., also συγγίγν. ἐς λόγους, c. dat. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; συμβάλλομαι, mid., also συμβ. λόγους, also συμβάλλω λόγους, c. dat. Eur. Xen.; χρημᾰτῐ́ζομαι, mid., c. dat. Hdt.

To confer beforehand, προσυγγίγνομαι, c. dat. Thuc.

Conference, λόγος; usu. in pl. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

To confess, ὁμολογέω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; καθομολογέω, esp. wrongly, Plat. Andoc. Dem.; σύνομολογέω, Thuc. Isoc.; προσομολογέω, Plat. Isoc. Dem.; συγγιγνώσκω, fut. –γνώσομαι, perf. –έγνωκα, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –έγνων, –γνῶθι, etc., as if from –γνῶμι, Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; ὑφίσταμαι, pass., c. aor. 2. and perf. act., c. nom. and infin. (confessing that he has done wrong, ὑποστὰς αὐτὸς ἠδικηκέναι), Eur.; ὑποδέχομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. and aor. 1. pass. in act. sens. Hdt. Plat.; ἀνᾰδέχομαι, Dem.

To confess beforehand, προομολογέω, Plat.

To confess not, i. e. that one has not done so and so, οὐ φήμι, etc. e. g. ... when they confessed they had not, they led them away and killed them, ὅποτε μὴ φαῖεν, ἀπαγαγόντες ἀπέκτειναν, Thuc.

To be confessed, or *confessed to be,* ἀνομολογέομαι, pass., c. part. or infin. Dem.

One must confess, ὁμολογητέον, Plat. Xen.

One must confess beforehand, προομολογητέον, Arist.

Confessedly, ὁμολογουμένως, Thuc. Plat. Isæ.

Confession, ὁμολογία, Plat.; προσομολογία, Dem.

To confide in, i. e. to trust, πείθομαι, in perf. and aor. 1. pass., perf. mid. πέποιθα, 1st. pl. sync. ἐπέπιθμεν (not in Att.), aor. 2. mid. ἐπῐθόμην, and opt. poet. πεπῐθοίμην (not Att.), fut. πείσομαι and πεισθήσομαι (Æsch. has also imper. πέπεισθι), c. dat. pers., or c. dat. rei, or c. dat. pers. and infin. Hom. Hes. Trag. Hdt.; ἐπῐπείθομαι, Æsch.; πιστεύω, c. dat. Omn. Att. Hdt.; ἐπῐτρέπομαι, mid. c. dat. Hdt. Xen.; i. e. to entrust (q. v.), ἐπῐτρέπω, c. acc. and dat. Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; εἰσχειρίζω, Soph.; πᾰράδῐδωμι, aor. 1. –έδωκα, perf. pass. –δέδομαι, etc. Eur. Xen. Lys. Dem.; πᾰρᾰβάλλω, perf. –βέβληκα, etc. Hdt. Thuc.; προίεμαι, mid., aor, 1. –ηκάμην, Xen.

To be confided, ἐπιστέλλομαι, pass. c. dat. Æsch.

One must confide in, πιστευτέον, c. dat. Plat.

Confidence, θᾰ́ρσος, τὸ, Hom. Eur.; θάρσος, τὸ, Omn.; πίστις, εως, ἡ, Omn. post Hom.; θάρσησις, εως, ἡ, c. dat. Thuc.; εὐθαρσία, Plat.

Arising from well-grounded confidence, ἐκ τοῦ ὑπέρφρονος, Thuc.

Because they had no confidence in themselves, διὰ τὸ τὴν γνώμην ἀνεχέγγυον γεγενῆσθαι, Thuc.

To gain the confidence of (the people), πιστὸς γένεσθαι, Thuc.

What gives confidence, θαλπώρη, Hom.

Confident, θᾰρσῠ́νος, ον, c. dat. Hom.; θᾰρσὺς, Omn.; θαρσᾰλέος, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; πῐσῠ́νος, c. dat. Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt.; πιστὸς, c. dat. Theogn. Æsch. Soph.; εὐθαρσὴς, h. Æsch. Eur. Xen.; εὔκηλος, ον, Hes. h.; ἄδεῐμαντος, ον, c. gen. Æsch.; ἄδεὴς, Thuc. Dem.; περῐθαρσὺς, Ap. Rh.

Confidently, εὐθαρσῶς, Æsch. Arist.; ἀδεῶς, Hdt. Thuc.; θαρσᾰλέως, Xen. Isoc.; θαρσούντως, Xen.; πᾴγλως, Plat.

To be confident, πιστόομαι, pass. esp. in aor. 1., Hom. Soph.; θαρσέω, no perf. Omn.; εὐθαρσέω, Æsch. Andoc.; ἀποθαρσέω, Xen.

Confiding, πιστὸς, Dem.; πιστευτῐκὸς, Plat.; you will appear inclined to confide more in them than in yourselves, ὑμεῖς δ' αὐτοὶ φανήσεσθε πιστότερον πρὸς ἐκείνους ἢ πρὸς ὑμᾶς αὐτοὺς διακείμενοι, Lys.

Confidingly, πιστευτῐκῶς, Plat.

To confine, εἴργνῡμι, poet. ἐέργνῡμι, Hom.; εἴργνύω, Andoc.; ἔργω (in Hom. usu. ἐέργω, Att. εἴργω), fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sens., no perf. act., perf. pass. ἔεργμαι, pluperf. ἐέργμην, 3d pl. poet. ἔρχατο, aor. 2. act. εἶργᾰβον, poet. ἐέργᾰβον (not Att.), Hom. Soph. Eur. Ar. Xen. Andoc.; κᾰθειργνῡμι, Eur. Plat.; κλείω, perf. pass. κέκλεισμαι, Eur.; ἐπῐκᾰτᾰκλείω, c. εἰς, Xen.; κᾰτᾰναγκάζω, Eur.

To confine or *limit to certain bounds,* ἐντείνω, c. εἰς and acc., esp. of confining words in metre, etc. Plat.

To be confined, κᾰτᾰζεύγνῡμαι, pass. Soph.; ἐρχᾰτόομαι, pass. (only of cattle, etc.), Hom.

Confined, ἐγκᾰτᾰ́κλειστος, ον, Eur.; κᾰτᾰ́φρακτος, ον, Soph.; i. e. narrow, ἄφαυδς, ᾱ, ὀν, afterwards ὁς, ὁν, Hom.; στενὸς, or poet. στεινὸς, Hdt. Omn. Att.

Confines, ὅρος (οὖρος, Hom. Hdt.), Omn.; ὅρια, τὰ, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; μεθόρια, τὰ, rare in sing. Thuc. Xen. Plat. See *Border, Boundary.*

Confinement, i. e. prison, εἰργμὸς, Plat.; to put or keep in confinement, ἔχω τινα ἐν φῠλᾰκῇ, Hdt.

To confirm, κῡρόω, Æsch. Ar. Thuc. Lys. Andoc.; βεβαιόω Xen. Plat. Lys. Dem.; ἐπῐβεβαιόω, Theoph.; προσεπισφρᾰγίζομαι, c. acc. and infin. that such and such is the case, Dem.

Confirmation, κῦρος, τὸ, Soph.; βεβαίωσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; πίστις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; πίστωσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

Confirmatory, βεβαιωτῐκὸς, Epict.

To confiscate, δημεύω, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Lys. Dem.; δημοσιόω, Thuc.; δημοσιεύω, Xen.; ἀποσημαίνω, Xen.

Confiscated, δημόσιος, Thuc. Plat. Lys.

Confiscated property, τὰ δημιόπρᾰτα, Ar. Lys.

Confiscation, δήμευσις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Isoc. Dem.; ἄφαίρεσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

Conflagration, ἔμπρησις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Plat.; πύρωσις, εως, ἡ, Theoph.

Conflict, ἄμιλλα, Hom.; φύλοπις, –ῐδος, acc. –ῐδα and –ιν, ἡ, Hom. Hes. Soph. (only in chor.), Ar.; δᾰ́δος, Hes. Pind. Ap. Rh.; συμβολὴ, Æsch. Hdt. Xen.; σύναυλία δορὸς, Æsch.

Conflict of mind, σύστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Thuc., and of fighters, Hdt. See *Battle.*

To conflict, i. e. be opposed, ἀνθίσταμαι, pass., c. perf. and aor. 2. act. Hom. Æsch. Thuc. Xen.; ἐναντιόομαι, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Lys.; ἀντᾰγωνίζομαι, mid. Thuc. Xen.

Conflicting (of opinions or statements), ἐνάντιος, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. See *Contrary.*

Confluence, συρροὴ, Theoph.; σύρροια, Hipp.; σύρρευσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.; σύῤῥους, Arist.

To conform to, ὁμοιόομαι, mid. and pass. c. dat. Eur. Isoc. Plat.; ἀμφομοιόομαι, Plat.; ἄρέσκω, fut. ἀρέσω, etc., no perf. c. dat. Dem.

Conformable, σύμμετρος, ον, Æsch.; συγγενὴς, Ar. Plat.; ὁμοιοπρεπὴς, Æsch.; ἀκόλουθος, ον, Ar. Plat. Dem.; συμπρεπὴς, Æsch.; οἰκεῖος, α, ον and ος, ον, c. dat. Plat.

Conformably, οἰκείως, Xen.; ἐμμέτρως, Plat.

Conformation, μορφὴ, Omn. post. Hom.; μόρφωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch. Eur.; act. τύπωσις, εως, ἡ, Theoph.; μόρφωσις, εως, ἡ, Theoph.

Conformity, ὁμοιότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. Isoc.

To confound, συγχώνυμι, Æsch.; συγκῠκάω, Ar. Plat.; διᾰκῠκάω, Dem.; διατᾰράσσω, Xen. Plat. Isoc.; διασείω, perf. pass. –σέσεισμαι, Hdt. Dem.

Confounding the time, i. e. making a false statement of the time (when a thing was done), μετενεγκὼν (aor. 2. of μεταφέρω) τοὺς χρόνους, Dem.; confounding the place, i. e. doing a thing at a wrong place, τὸν τόπον μετενεγκὼν, Æschin. See *To Confuse.*

To confront, συμβάλλω, perf. –βέβληκα, etc., Hom. Hdt.

To confuse, φύρω, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat.; κλονέω, Hom. Pind. Soph.; συγκλονέω, Hom.; κῠδοιμάω, c. acc. or sine cas., to cause confusion, no perf. Hom.; συγχέω, fut. συγχεύσω, aor. 1. σύνέχευσα, oftener σύνέχενα, sometimes poet. (not Att.) σύγχεα, perf. pass. συγκέχῠμαι, etc. Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Isoc. Antipho. Dem.; τᾰράσσω, Omn., contr. θράσσω, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Plat.; συντᾰράσσω, Hom. Soph. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Isoc. Dem.; ἐκταράσσω, Isoc.; διατᾰράσσω, Xen. Plat. Isoc.; ἐπῐτᾰράσσω, Hdt.; ἀνατᾰράσσω, Soph. Plat. Xen.; κῠκάω, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Ar. Plat.; συγκῠκάω, Ar. Plat.; διακῠκάω, Dem.; διᾰκῑνέω, Thuc.; διασείω, perf. pass. –σέσεισμαι, Dem.; ἀνατῠρβάζω, Ar.; συγκρούω, rare, except in pres. Isoc. Dem.; τῠρεύω, Dem.; ἀναφῠ́ρω, Eur. Hdt.; συμφῠ́ρω, Theoc.

To confuse (facts by an artful statement), μετᾰφέρω, fut. –οίσω, aor. 1. –ήνεγκα, aor. 2. –ήνεγκον, Dem.

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To cause confusion, κῠδοιδοπάω, only pres. and imperf. Ar.
To confuse besides, προσκατᾰκῠκάω, Hipp.
To be confused, thrown into confusion, ὀρίνομαι, pass. of the mind, or of a body of men, no perf. but aor. 1. pass. ὠρίνθην, Hom.
To move in confusion, κλονέομαι, only in pres. and imperf. Hes.
The assembly was thrown into confusion, τετρήχει ᾽ἄγορὴ, and in part. ἀγορὴ τετρηχυῖα (from τρήχω, Damm., from ταράσσω, Lid. and Sc.), Hom.
To fall into great confusion (of an army), ἐς δόρῠσον πολλὸν ᾽ἀφῑκνέομαι (fut. ἀφῑξομαι, aor. 2. ἀφῑκόμην, ἀφῑκεσθαι, perf. pass. ἀφῖγμαι), Hdt.
Confused, in confusion, ἄκρῑτος *ον*, Hom.; ᾽ἄκοσμος, *ον*, Hom. Æsch.; ἀκρῑτόφυρτος, *ον*, Æsch.; σύμφυρτος, *ον*, Eur.; παντόφυρτος, *ον*, Æsch.; τᾰράχωδης, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ᾽ἄτακτος, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ᾽ἄσύντακτος, Thuc. Xen.; ᾽ἀκόσμητος, *ον*. Plat.; ᾽ἀνᾰπεφυρμένος.
Rather in confusion, ᾽ὑποσυγκεχῠμένος, Ar.
In a confused mob, σύγκλυς, ῠδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Thuc. Plat. See *Tumultuous*.
Not in confusion, ᾽ἄτᾰρακτος, *ον*, Xen. Plat.; ᾽ἄτᾰράχος, *ον*, Xen. Arist.
Confusedly, φύρδην, Æsch. Xen.; ᾽ἀνᾰμῐγδα, Soph.; ἄμῐγα, Soph.; ᾽ἀνᾰμῐγα, Soph.; ᾽ἀνᾰμῐξ, Hdt. Thuc.; ᾽ἀκόσμως, Hdt.; ᾽ἀτάκτως, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; τετᾰραγμένως, Plat. Isoc.; τᾰράχωδῶ, Isoc.; χῠδην, Plat. Isoc.; συγκεχῠμένως, Arist.
Not confusedly, without confusion, ᾽ἀτᾰράκτως, Xen. See *Orderly*.
Confusion, κλόνος, esp. confused motion, Hom.; δμᾰδος, Hom.; τᾰράχη, Pind. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; τᾰραγμὸς, Æsch.; τᾰράγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.; τᾰράχος, Xen.; ᾽ἀκοσμία, Soph. Eur. Plat.; ᾽ἀταξία, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; σύγχῠσις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Isoc.; τᾰραξις, εως, η, Ar.; ἐπῐτᾰραξις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; συντᾰραξις, –εως, ἡ, Arist.; ἀκρῐσία, Xen.
Confusion of mind, κᾰταφορὰ φρενῶν, Æsch. See *Tumult*.
Confutation, ἔλεγχος, Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; λῠσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
To confute, ἐλέγχω, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ᾽ἀπελέγχω, Antipho.; διελέγχω, Plat.; ἀνατρέπω, Ar.; ᾽ἀμῠνομαι, mid. Isoc.; διωθέομαι, mid., aor. 1. διεωσάμην, Dem.; ἀποτρῑβομαι, mid. (esp. accusations brought against oneself), Æschin.; λύω, Arist.
One must confute, ἐλεγκτέον, Plat.; ἐξελεγκτέον, Plat.
Calculated to confute, ἀναιρετῐκὸς, Arist.; ἐλεγχοειδὴς, Arist.
Easily confuted, εὐέλεγκτος, *ον*, Plat. Arist.; εὐεξέλεγκτος, *ον*, Plat.
What cannot be confuted, ᾽ἀνεξέλεγκτος, Thuc. Antipho.; δῠσέλεγκτος, *ον*, Plat.
So that it cannot be confuted, ᾽ἀνεξελέγκτως, Xen.
To congeal, act. πήγνῡμι, Æsch. Ar. Xen.; συμπήγνῡμι, Hom.; τρέφω, Hom.; around, περῐτρέφω, Ap. Rh.
To congeal, intrans. πήγνῡμαι, pass., only in pres. and perf. mid. πέπηγα, Hom.; τοέφομαι only in perf. mid. τέτροφα, Hom.
Congealed, ῥομβώδης, Soph.; πηκτὸς, Eur.
Lately congealed, νεοπηγὴς, Anth.; νεόπηκτος, *ον*, Hipp.
A congealing, or making to congeal, πῆξις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
Congenial, ὁμόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Hes. Pind.; ὁμότροπος, *ον*, sometimes c. dat. Pind. Hdt.; ὁμοιότροπος, *ον*, Thuc.
To be congenial, ὁμοφρονέω, only pres. and imperf., sometimes c. dat. Hom. Hdt.
To congratulate, μᾰκᾰρίζω, Thuc. Isoc.; συγχαίρω, fut. –χαιρήσω, aor. 2. pass. imper. συγχᾰρηθι, c. dat. pers., sometimes c. ἐπί and dat. of the cause, or c. dat. pers. and gen. of the cause, or c. dat. pers. and ὅτι with indic. Anac. Xen. Dem. Æschin.
Congratulation, μᾰκᾰρισμὸς, Plat.
To congregate, ἠγερέομαι, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; ἠγερέθομαι, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; ᾽ἀγορόομαι, mid. Hom. Hdt.; ᾽ἀγείρομαι, mid. and pass., perf. pass. ᾽ἀγήγερμαι, 3d pl. ᾽ἀγηγέρᾰται, and 3d pl. pluperf. (in imperf. sens.) ἀγηγέρατο, aor. 2. mid. ᾽ἀγερόμην, and part. sync. ἀγρόμενος, Hom.; ἐπαγείρομαι, Hom. Pind.; σῦνἀγείρομαι, Hom.; ἀολλίζομαι, pass. Hom.; σῦνειμι (–ιέναι), part. συνιὼν, imperf. συνῄειν, Att. συν�again, Ep. συνήῐα, no fut. Hom. Hdt. Thuc.; σῠνίσταμαι, pass. c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; σῦνέρχομαι, fut. –ελεύσομαι, aor. 2. –ἠλῠθον, usu. sync. –ἦλθον, perf. mid. usu. c. redupl. –ελήλῠθα, Thuc. Xen.; προσρέω, fut. –ρεύσομαι, Hdt.; σῦνήκω, only pres. and imperf. Thuc. Xen. Arist.
To congregate around, ἀμφᾰγείρομαι, c. acc. Hom.
Congregation, ἐκκλησία, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem. See *Assembly*.
Congress, πᾰνήγῡρις, εως, ἡ, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; σῦνοδος, ἡ, Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose. See *Assembly*.
Congruity, ἐπῐτηδειότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.
Congruous, συμπρεπὴς, Æsch.; ἔμμετρος, *ον*, Plat.
Congruously ἐμμέτρως, Plat.
Conical, μαστοειδὴς, Arist.; στροβῐλοειδὴς, Theoph.; στροβῐλῖνος, Diosc.
Conjecturable, εὐσύμβολος, *ον*, Æsch.; εὐσύμβλητος, *ον*, Æsch. Hdt.
A conjecture, στόχος, Æsch.; στοχασμὸς, Plat.; στόχᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; ὑπόνοια, Ar. Thuc. Isoc.; εἰκᾰσία, Plat.
Affording grounds for conjecture, τεκμαρτὸς, Cratin.
To conjecture, συμβάλλω, perf. –βέβληκα, Pind. Soph. Eur.; συμβάλλομαι, mid. Hdt.; εἰκάζω, no perf. act. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ᾽ἀπεικάζω, Soph. Eur.; ἐπεικάζω, Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; προσεικάζω, Æsch. Eur.; σημαίνομαι, mid. Soph.; στᾰθμάομαι, mid. Soph.; τοπάζω, Æsch. Soph. Ar. Plat.; στοχάζομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. Soph. Plat. Xen.; τεκμαίρομαι, mid. Omn. Att.; συντεκμαίρομαι, Thuc. Xen.; ᾽ὑποτεκμαίρομαι, Ar.; κᾰτᾰμαντεύομαι, mid. Dem.
To conjecture beforehand, προεικάζω, Arist.
To conjecture by further symptoms, προστεκμαίρομαι, Hipp.
To be conjectured of by further symptoms, προστεκμαρτέος, Hipp.
A conjecturer, εἰκαστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Thuc.
One who conjectures rightly, μάντις, εως, ὁ, Æsch.
To conjoin, ζεύγνῡμι, Omn.; συζεύγνῡμι, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; σῦναρμόζω, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; σῦνάπτω, no perf. act. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat.; σῦναρτάω, Eur. See *To join*.
Conjointly, ᾽ἅμῦδις, Hom.; ὁμοῦ, Omn.; ᾽ἅμα, Omn.; συνδῖκως, Æsch. See *Together*.
Conjugal, γᾰμήλιος, *ον*, Æsch. Eur. Isæ. Dem.
Conjugal love (on the part of the wife), πόθος φῐλάνωρ, ορος, ὁ, Æsch. See *Marriage*.
Conjugation, συζῠγία, Gramm.
Conjunction, σῦνεοχμὸς, Hom.; σύζευξις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; σῦναψις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Arist.; σῦνᾰφὴ, Arist.
The conjunctions (in grammar), τὰ σύνδεσμα, Arist.
Conjunctively, ὁμοῦ, Omn. See *Together*.
Conjuncture, ᾽ἀκμὴ, Omn. Att. See *Crisis*.
Conjuration, ἡ μᾰγευτῐκὴ, Plat.
To conjure, ψῡχᾰγωγέω, Plat.
A conjurer, μᾰ́γος, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Æschin.; ψῡχᾰγωγὸς, Eur.
Conjuring (calculated to conjure), ψῡχᾰγωγὸς, *ον*, Æsch.
To conjure, i. e. to entreat, γουνόομαι, mid. Hom.; γουνάζομαι, mid., c. gen. or c. πρὸς and gen. of that by which, or in the name of which, the entreaty is made, Hom. Ap. Rh.; αἰτέω, Omn.; δέομαι, mid., fut. δεήσομαι, aor. 1. pass. ἐδεήθην, in act. sens. etc., c. gen. pers., or c. gem. gen., or c. gen. pers. and infin., or c. gen. rei, sometimes c. acc. pers. (though rare), Omn. Att.; ἐπῐμαρτύρομαι, mid. Hdt. Thuc.; διᾰμαρτύρομαι, Xen.
Connate, σύμφῡτος, *ον*, Pind. Eur. Plat. Lys.; ἐμφυὴς, Pind.; ἐγγενὴς, Pind. Soph.; συγγενὴς, Pind. Æsch.; ἔμφῡτος, *ον*, Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.
To be connate, ἐμφύομαι, pass., c. perf. act. –πέφῡκα, and aor. 2. act. –εφυν, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἐγγίγνομαι, fut. γενήσομαι, aor. 2. –εγενόμην, perf. pass. –γεγένημαι, Eur. Hdt. Xen.
To connect, ἐπῐμίγνῡμι, Pind.; συμμίγνῡμι, Pind. h.; ἐπιζεύγνῡμι, Æsch. Arist.; σῦνάπτω, no perf. act. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; σῦναρτάω, Eur.; συγκολλάω, Ar. Plat.; συγκλείω, c. acc. and dat., perf. pass. –κέκλεισμαι, Isoc.; σῦνείρω, only pres. and imperf. Ar. Plat.
To be connected, μίγνῡμαι, pass. Hom. Pind.; προσαρτάομαι, pass. c. dat. Xen.
To be inseparably connected (of things), πᾰρᾰπήγνῡμαι, pass., esp. in perf. mid. πᾰρᾰπέπηγα, c. dat. Isoc.; συμφύομαι, pass. c. perf. act. –πεφῡκα, aor. 2. –εφυν, c. dat. Plat.
To connect oneself, form a connection by marriage, σῦναρτάω γένος, Eur.; σῦνάπτω λέκτρα (ἀλλήλοῖς), σῦνάπτω γένναν, συνάπτω γάμον, συνάπτω κῆδος, all in Eur.

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It is likely that Pandion formed the connection for his daughter, εἰκὸς δὲ καὶ τὸ κῆδος Πανδίονα ξυνάψασθαι τῆς θυγατρὸς, Thuc.

To be connected by openings, channels, etc., συντετραίνομαι, pass. perf. –τέτρημαι, etc. Plat. Arist.

A connecter, συγκολλητὴς, οῦ, ὁ (of ties), Ar.

Connected, σύγκολλος, ον, Soph.; a connected style, εἰρομένη λέξις, Arist.

A connection, i. e. junction, σύζευξις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; ᾽αφὴ, Arist.; συνάφη, Arist.; ἐξάρτησις, εως, ἡ, Arist.; συμπλοκὴ, Plat.

A connection by marriage, κῆδος, τὸ, Trag. Hdt. Thuc.; κήδευμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur. Plat.; κηδεστία, Xen.; κηδεία, Eur. Xen. Arist.; σύναλλαγὴ, Eur.; πεσσύνη, Ap. Rh.

A connection, i. e. a person connected by marriage, γαμβρὸς, Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen. Theoc.; πηὸς, Hom. Hes.; κηδεστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Eur. Plat.; κηδεμὼν, όνος, ὁ, Eur. Ar.; κήδευμα, ατος, τὸ, Soph. Eur.; πενθερὸς, Eur.; fem. νύος, ἡ, Hom. h.

The nearest connection, κήδιστος, Hom.

To form a connection by marriage, κηδεύω, c. dat. Eur. Dem.

Connecting people, προσκηδὴς (Epith. of ξεινοσύνη), Hom.

To connive at, συγχωρέω, c. dat. Dem.

Connivance, αἴδεσις, εως, ἡ, Dem.

Connubial, γαμήλιος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Isæ. Dem.; γαμῖκὸς, Thuc. Plat.; γάμιος, Mosch.

To conquer, αἱρέω, aor. 2. εἷλον, perf. pass. ἥρημαι, but aor. 1. ἡρέθην (of places, towns, countries, etc., rather than of people), Hom. Xen.; δάμνημι, rare in any voice except in pres. Hom. Hes. Æsch.; δαμνάω, only pres. and imperf., also poet. imperf. δάμνασκον, Hom. h.; δαμάω, fut. δαμάσω, poet. (not Att.) δαμάσσω, so, too, aor. 1., rare in perf. act., perf. pass. δέδμημαι, etc., aor. 2. pass. ἐδάμην, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; δαμάζω (pres. not found in Hom.), aor. 1. pass. ἐδαμάσθην, Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen.; κρατέω, c. gen. or c. acc. Omn. post Hom.; ἐπικρατέω, c. gen. Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Lys.; ᾽ανοκαινύμαι, only pres. and imperf. (in a trial of skill), Hom.; νικάω, Omn.; νίκημι, only in pres. Theoc.; πᾰρᾰνῑκάω, Æsch.; δᾰμᾰλίζω, only in pres. Pind.; δηόω, ή when followed by a long syllable, Æsch. Eur.; χειρόω, Ar. oftener –ομαι, mid. and pass. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; κατασπρέφομαι, mid. and pass., perf. pass. in either act. or pass. sens. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; κατεργάζομαι, mid., perf. pass. κατείργασμαι, in either act. or pass. sens. Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; σύναιρέω, Hdt.; ὑπερβάλλομαι, mid. (in a trial of skill), Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ὑπ᾽ ἐμαυτῷ ποιέομαι, Hdt.; ὑπεραίρω, Dem.; λῡγίζω, aor. 1. pass. ἐλυγίχθην, esp. as a wrestler, Theoc.; ᾽υπάγω, no perf., aor. 2. –ήγαγον (of a city), Hdt. Thuc.

To conquer in a naval fight, κατᾰνανμᾰχέω, Xen. Isoc. Dem.

To conquer beforehand, προνῑκάω, Thuc. Isæ.

To conquer with, to aid in conquering, σύνεξαιρέω, Eur.; συγκαθαιρέω, Thuc.; συγκαταστρέφομαι, mid., c. dat. of one's allies, Xen.; συννῑκάω, c. dat. of allies, Eur. Xen. Andoc.

To conquer in turn, ἀντῑνῑκάω, Æsch.

To be conquered, μᾰλάσσομαι (in a contest at the games), Pind.; κάμνω, fut. καμοῦμαι, no aor. 1., perf. κέκμηκα (part. in Hom. κεκμηὼς, κεκμηῶτος, etc., but also κεκμήστας), aor. 2. ἔκαμον (often in subj. κεκάμω, etc., Hom.), Pind.; πλήσσομαι, pass. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; ἡσσάομαι, pass., no perf. Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; ἐλασσόομαι, pass., no perf. Thuc.; ἔλασσον ἔχω (fut. ἕξω, imperf. εἶχον, aor. 2. ἔσχον, no aor. 1., and perf., if any, very rare), Hdt.

To be conquered at the same time, συνησσάομαι, pass. Xen.

To be conquered in turn, ἀνθᾰλίσκομαι, fut. –ἁλώσομαι, perf. act. –ἐάλωκα, aor. 2. –ἑάλων, infin. –ἁλῶναι, part. –ἁλούς, as if from ἅλωμι, all in pass. sense, Æsch.

To be about to conquer, μελλονῑκιάω, with a pun on the name of Nicias, Ar.

To proclaim as conqueror, ᾽ανᾰκηρύσσω, Hdt. See *To proclaim*.

One must conquer, νῑκητέον, Eur.

One must not be conquered by, οὐδᾰμῶς ἡσσητέα, c. gen. Soph.

Conquering, κρᾰτησῐμᾰχος, ον, Pind.; νικηφόρος, ον, Pind. Trag.; ᾽υπέρτερος, Pind. Soph.; ἐπικρᾰτὴς, Thuc.

Conquering mortals, δᾰμᾰσίφρων, ωτος, only masc. Simon.; δᾰμᾰσίμβροτος, ον, Pind.; ἀνδροδάμας, αντος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.

Conquering the mind, δᾰμᾰσῐ̓φρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.

Conquering all things, πανδᾰμᾰτωρ, ορος, only masc. Hom. Simon. Soph. Ap. Rh.; πάμμαχος, ον, Æsch. Ar.; παγκρᾰτὴς, Æsch. See *Victorious*.

A conqueror, τριακτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Æsch.; δᾰμαντὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Alcman; δᾰμᾰλὴς, Anac.; νῑκομάχας, ου, ὁ, Soph.; ἐπιστᾰτὴς, ου, ὁ, Eur.; τήνελλος, Ar.

Belonging to a conqueror, νῑκητήριος, Antiph. Xen.

Easy to conquer, εὐχείρωτος, ον, Æsch. Xen.; πᾰρᾰδᾰτος, and poet. πάρβατος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; εὐκᾰθαίρετος, ον, Thuc.; τᾰχυάλωτος, ον, Hdt.

Difficult to be conquered, δυσχείρωτος, ον, Hdt.

An enemy difficult to be conquered, δυσχείρωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, c. dat. Soph.

Conquest, νίκη, Omn.; ἐπικράτησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; χείρωσις, εως, ἡ, Plat. See *Victory*.

The prize of conquest, τὸ νῑκητήριον, Soph. Eur. Plat.

Consanguinity, συγγένεια, Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; οἰκειότης, ητος, ἡ, Omn. Att. prose, Hdt., ἀγχιστεία, Plat. Dem.; ᾽ανανκαιότης, ητος, ἡ, Lys.; τὸ οἰκεῖον, Thuc. See *Relationship*.

Conscience, or consciousness, σύννοια, Eur.; σῦνεσις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Menand.; σῦνειδησις, εως, ἡ, Periander and Bias ap. Stobæ.

Conscientious, δίκαιος, α, ον, and in Trag. sometimes ος, ον, Omn. See *Just*.

Conscious, σῦνίστωρ, ορος, Æsch.

To be conscious, σύνοιδα, infin. συνειδέναι, part. συνειδὼς, pluperf. συνῄδειν, fut. συνείσομαι and συνειδήσω [the construction is σύνοιδα ἐμαὐτῳ, σύνοιδας σεαυτῷ, etc., usu. with part. either in nom. or dat. agreeing with the pronoun, e. g. when a man is conscious that he is good, ἡνίκ᾽ ἄν τις ἐσθλὸς ὢν αὐτῷ συνείδῃ, Soph.; you are conscious that you have not kept your oath to me, σύνοισθά γ᾽ εἰς ἐμ᾽ οὐκ εἐορκος ὤν, Eur.; I am conscious that I know nothing, σύνοιδα ἐμαὐτῳ οὐδὲν ἐπισταμένῳ, Plat.; also c. acc. rei, as—being conscious of my own ignorance, συνειδὼς ἐμαὐτῳ ᾽αμᾰθίαν, Plat.; or without anything after the verb, as—never hope to escape detection if you have done anything wrong, for even if you escape the notice of others you will at least be conscious of it yourself, . . . ἂν τοὺς ἄλλους λάθῃς σεαυτῷ γε συνειδήσεις, Isoc.], Soph. Eur. Plat. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; so σῦνῐστημι only used in 3d pl. pres. συνίστᾶσι, Isoc. Plat.; συγγιγνώσκω, fut. –γνώσομαι, perf. –έγνωκα, aor. 2. –έγνων, as if from γνῶμι, construction like σύνοιδα, and with ως, as—they were conscious of having done wrong, συνέγνωσαν σφίσιν αὐτοῖς ὡς ἠδῐκηκότες, Lys. Hdt.; σῦνιστορέω, only pres. and imperf. c. dat. pers. acc. rei, Menand.

Conscript, i. e. a man forced to enlist as a soldier, ἀναγκαῖος (πολεμιστὴς), Hom.; so ἀναγκαστὸς, Thuc. See *Pressed*.

To consecrate, ᾽αγίζω, Pind. Soph.; κᾰθᾰγίζω, Ar. Hdt. Plat.; ᾽αγνίζω, Soph.; ἁγνεύω, Antipho; ἱερόω, Thuc. Plat.; κᾰθιερόω, Æsch. Hdt. Plat.; καινόω, Hdt.; τεμενίζω, only of ground, Plat.

Consecrated, ᾽ἄθικτος, ον, Æsch. See *Holy*.

Consecrated ground, τέμενος, τὸ, Omn.

Belonging to consecrated ground, τεμένιος, Soph.

Possessing a consecrated ground, τεμενοῦχος, ον, Pind.

Consecutive, διάδοχος, ον, Eur.

Consecutively, ἐξῆς, Plat.

Consent, συγχώρησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

To take silence for consent, τὴν σιγὴν συγχώρησιν τίθημι, Plat.

To consent, νεύω, no perf. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; ἐπίνεύω, Hom. Pind. Eur. Antipho. Æschin. κατανεύω, fut. –νεύσομαι, aor. 1. part. poet. καννεύσας, Hom. Ar. Hdt. Plat.; αἰνέω, fut. –έσω and –ήσω, no perf. act., perf. pass. ᾔνημαι, aor. 1. ᾐνέθην, etc., Pind. Æsch.; σῦναινέω, Æsch. Soph. Xen.; ἐπαινέω, Thuc. Xen.; συνεπαινέω, c. acc. rei, Xen. Dem.; συμβούλομαι, fut. –βουλήσομαι, perf. pass. in act. sens. –βεβούλημαι, aor. 1. –εβουλήθην and –ηβουλήθην, no aor. 1. mid. Eur. Plat.; συγχωρέω, c. dat. rei, or c. infin. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.

Consenting, συγγνώμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Thuc.; to a thing, σῦνέπαινος, ον, c. dat. Hdt.

Consequence, i. e. thing resulting, τὸ ἀποβὰν, Thuc.; pl. τὰ ἀποβαίνοντα, Thuc.; τὸ συνεπόμενον, c. gen. or dat. Plat.

Consequence (in argument), ᾽ακολούθησις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

The consequences, esp. of an assertion or argument, τὰ ἑπόμενα, c. gen. Plat.; τὰ ὁρμηθέντα, c. ἀπὸ and gen. Plat.

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Consequence, i. e. importance, ὄγκος, Soph. Eur. Plat. Dem.; ῥοπή, Xen. Isoc. Dem.
A matter of consequence, πρᾶγμα, Hdt.
Of consequence, προὔργου, and compar. superl. προυργιαίτερον, -τατον, Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat.
And it is of no consequence to me, κἀμοὶ μὲν οὐδὲν πρᾶγμα, Eur., so Ar. Plat.
It is of little consequence, εἰς μικρὸν ἥκει, c. gen. Eur.
They considered it of no consequence at present, πρᾶγμα μέντοι οὐδὲν ἐποιήσαντο τὸ παραύτικα, Hdt.
You consider them of no consequence, δι' οὐδενὸς ποιεῖ, Soph.
They considered them of no consequence, παρ' οὐδὲν ἔθεντο, Æsch.
It would have been of no consequence, παρ' οὐδὲν ἦν ἄν, Eur.
A man of great consequence, μέγα πρᾶγμα, Dem.
Democedes was considered a man of great consequence by the king, ἦν μέγιστον πρᾶγμα Δημοκήδης παρὰ βασιλέϊ, Hdt.
To be of consequence, βρίθω, Soph.
Thinking everything else of less consequence than providing ships, νομίσας πάντα ὕστερα εἶναι τὰ ἄλλα πρὸς τὸ ναῦς . . . συμπαρακομίσαι, Thuc. Ar.
Consequent, ἀκόλουθος, ον, c. gen. or c. dat. Soph. Plat.; σύνακόλουθος, ον, Arist.
Consequently, τῷ, Hom. Eur. Plat.; τὸ, Hom. Pind.; τοῦ, Hom.; τόγε, Hom.; εὐτεῦθεν, Eur. Plat.; ἑπομένως, Plat. See *Therefore*.
Consequential, ἀλάζων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hdt. See *Arrogant*.
Consequentially, μεγαλοφρόνως, Xen. Plat.
Conservation, τήρησις, εως, ἡ, Eur.
Conservative, φύλακτικὸς, ὀν, c. gen. Arist. See *Preservative*.
To conserve (eatables), τἀρίχευω, Hdt. Plat. Xen.; προτἀρίχευω, Hdt.
To consider, συντίθεμαι, mid., aor. 1. συνεθηκάμην, Hom.; μυθέομαι, mid. Hom.; ὀρμαίνω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Pind.; τορφύρω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Ap. Rh.; νοέω, Hom. Soph. Eur. Plat. Xen.; ἐννοέω, only in mid., c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sens. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; συννοέω, Soph. Eur. Plat.; ὑπερνοέω, Soph.; διἀνοέομαι, Xen. Plat.; φράζομαι, mid., aor. 1. poet. ἐφρασσάμην, c. perf. pass. and aor. 1. pass. Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; περιφράζομαι, Hom.; καταφράζομαι, Hes.; νωμάω, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Plat.; διἀλέγομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. and fut. 1. pass. Hom. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἐπἰλέγομαι, Hdt.; φρονέω, Omn.; περἰφρονέω, Ar.; φροντίζω, Theogn. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; σκέπτομαι, mid., rare, except in fut. 1. and aor. 1., perf. pass. usu. in act. sens., sometimes in pass. Omn. Att.; σκοπέω, only pres. and imperf., act. and mid. (no pass.), so that σκοπέω and σκέπτομαι are used as one word, σκοπέω in pres. and imperf., σκέπτομαι in other tenses, and this continues through all their compounds, Omn. Att. ("as δέδομαι, θεωρέω refer to universal contemplation, so do σκοπέω, σκοπέομαι to particular," Lid. and Sc.); περισκοπέω, and περισκέπτομαι, Soph. Hdt. Plat.; διασκοπέω and διασκέπτομαι, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἐπισκοπέω and ἐπισκέπτομαι, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἀνασκοπέω and ἀνασκέπτομαι, Ar. Thuc. Xen.; ἀποσκοπέω and ἀποσκέπτομαι, Soph. Eur.; λογίζομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. and aor. 1. pass. in pass. sens. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; ἐκλογίζομαι, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; ὑπολογίζομαι, Xen. Plat. Andoc. Isæ. Dem.; ἐπιλογίζομαι, Hdt. Xen. Dem.; συλλογίζομαι, Plat. Isoc. Dem.; κατἀλογίζομαι, Xen.; ἀνἀλογίζομαι, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; διἀλογίζομαι, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; ἀπολογίζομαι, Plat.; ἐπιστἀθμάομαι, mid. Æsch.; ἄθρέω, Pind. Soph. Eur. Plat.; περιἄθρέω, Plat.; βλέπω, no perf. Soph. Eur.; ἀποβλέπω, Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ἐνθῦμέομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. and aor. 1. pass. in act. sens. Omn. prose; διέρχομαι, mid., fut. -ἐλεύσομαι, aor. 2. -ἠλὕθον, usu. sync. ἦλθον, perf. mid. usu. redupl. -ελήλὕθα, Isoc.; ὑφορδομαι, mid., only pres. and imperf. Thuc.; θεωρέω, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; δέδομαι, fut. δεδσομαι, perf. pass. in act. sens. Plat.; διἄθεδομαι, Xen. Plat.; ἀνἄφέρω, fut. -οἰσω, aor. 1. -ἤνεγκα, aor. 2. -ἤνεγκον, Plat.; πεμπάζομαι, mid. Ap. Rh.; ἐπἴμητιάω, only in pres. Ap. Rh.; στρωφάω, Ap. Rh.; ἐγκἀτἄθέμαι, (poet. aor. 2. ἐγκατθέμην) θῦμῷ, στέρνοις, φρεσὶ, etc. Hom. Hes. Simon. Theoc.; ἐμβάλλομαι (mid.) θυμῷ, φρεσὶ, Hom.; βαστάζω φρενὶ, β. ἐν γνώμῃ, Æsch. Ar.; φροντίδα τίθεμαι, mid. Æsch.; ἐν φροντίδι εἰμὶ, Hdt. Xen.
But consider the news which were brought to me lately, as I was coming hither, λόγος δ', ὃς ἐμπέπτωκεν ἀρτίως ἐμοὶ στείχοντι δεῦρο, συμβαλοῦ γνώμην, Soph.
Socrates was engaged in considering what had been said, πρὸς τῷ εἰρημένῳ λόγῳ ἦν ὁ Σωκράτης, Plat.
To consider a thing to be so and so, νομίζω, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Xen.; τίθημι, aor. 1. ἔθηκα, etc. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Isoc., and τίθεμαι, mid. Hom. Æsch.; κρἰνω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; νέμω, Soph. Eur.; ἡγέομαι, mid. Soph. Eur. Omn. prose; ἔχω, fut. ἕξω, imperf. εἶχον, aor. 2. ἔσχον, Thuc.; ποιέομαι, mid. Omn. Att. Hdt.
To consider afterwards, μεταφράζομαι, Hom.
To consider beforehand, προνοέω, and -ομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sens. Eur. Plat. Lys. Dem.; προσκοπέω and προσκέπτομαι, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; προβουλεύω (also in another person's cause), Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; προθεωρέω, Hipp.; προκἀτἄμανθάνω, fut. -μἀθήσομαι, aor. 2. -ἐμἄθον, perf. -μεμἀθηκα, Hipp.
To consider besides, προσδιανοέομαι, mid. Plat.; προσενθῦμέομαι, mid. Lys.
To consider on the other hand, ἀντἰλογίζομαι, Xen. Antipho.
Do I consider his disposition inimical to me, when he is not so? ἆρ' ἐκλογίζομαί γε πρὸς τὸ δυσμενὲς Μᾶλλον φρένας τοῦδ' ὄντος οὐχὶ δυσμενοῦς; Eur.
It made Crœsus consider how to, etc., ἐνέβησε Κροῖσον ἐς φροντίδα, εἰκῶς δύναιτο, κ.τ.λ. Hdt.
Considering, ἀπἴδὼν (used in no other part of the verb), c. πρὸς and acc. Thuc.
To be considered, ἀκούω, Dem.
One must consider, ἀθρητέον, Eur.; νοητέον, Eur.; ἐννοητέον, Plat.; σκεπτέον, Thuc. Xen.; ἐπισκεπτέον, Plat. Xen.; συσκεπτέον, Plat.; λογιστέον, Plat.; ὑπολογιστέον, Plat.; διασκεπτέον, Plat.; διανοητέον, Plat.; ἐνθυμητέον, Dem.; θεωρητέον, Plat.; διαθεατέον, Plat.
One must consider besides, προσδιανοητέον, Plat.
To be considered, ἐπισκεπτέος, Thuc. Plat.
A subject for consideration, θεώρημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Arist.
One who considers, φροντιστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, sometimes c. acc. rei, Ar. Xen. Plat.
A place to consider in, φροντιστήριον, Ar.
Considerable, σπουδαῖος, Pind. Hdt. Isoc. Dem.; ἀξιόσκεπτος, ον, Xen.; ἀρἰθμητὸς, Theoc.
Considerably, πολλὰν, Hom. Hes. Soph. Hdt.; πόλλᾳ, Xen.; πἄρἄπολυ, Thuc. See *Much*.
Consideration, λόγος, Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; σκέψις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Xen. Plat.; λογισμὸς, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἐνθὕμησις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Thuc.; φροντίδων ἐπἰστᾶσις, εως, ἡ, Soph.; ἀνἄλογισμὸς, Thuc.; διαλογισμὸς, Æschin. Plat.; διάσκεψις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; ἐπίσκεψις, Plat. Xen.; δἰαψις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; ἐννόησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; ἐνθὕμημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Xen.; θεώρησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; θεωρία, Plat.; συλλογισμὸς, Plat.; νώμησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; ὑπόλογος, Dem.
To take into consideration, ἐν ὑπολόγῳ ποιέομαι, mid. Lys.
To put out of consideration, χαίρειν λέγω, χαίρειν εἶπον, χαίρειν ἐάω, c. acc. Plat.
To consign, διαδἴδωμι, aor. 1. act. -ἔδωκα, perf. pass. -δέδομαι, etc. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.
To consist of, σύγκειμαι, imperf. συνεκείμην, fut. συγκείσομαι, c. ἐκ and gen. Plat. Xen. Isoc. Æschin.; σὔνίσταμαι, pass. c. perf. and pluperf. and aor. 2. act. Plat. Xen.
Consistency, στερεότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.
To have consistency, συντρέφομαι, c. perf. mid. συντέτροφα, Plat.; σὔνίσταμαι, pass., c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. in pass. sens. Arist.
Having no consistency, ψἄθὕρὸς, Arist.; ψἄφἄρὸς, Hipp.
Consistent, μόνἴμος, Soph. Xen.; ἀνἄμάρτητος, ον, Xen.; consistent with, πρέπων, ουσα, ον, gen. οντος, ούσης, etc., c. gen. Soph.
Consistently, ἑπομένως, Plat. Arist.
Consociation, ὁμιλία, Omn. Att. and Hdt. See *Companionship*.
Consolation, πἄρηγόρημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æsch.; πἄρηγορία, Æsch.; πἄρἄμὕθιον, Soph. Thuc. Plat. Theoc.; πἄρἄμὕθια, Xen. Plat.; πἄρἄψὕχη, Eur.
Consolatory, πἄρήγορος, ον, Soph. Ap. Rh.; πἄρηγορἴκὸς, Hipp.; πἄρἄμὕθητἴκὸς, Arist.
Consolatorily, πἄρηγορἴκῶς, Hipp.
To console, πἄρἄμὕθέομαι, mid., c. dat. or c. acc. Hom. Æsch.

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Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Isoc.; παρηγορέω, and –ομαι, mid., no pass. Æsch. Eur.; προσηγορέω, Eur.; παρᾰψῡ́χομαι, mid. Theoc.

To be consoled, παρᾰθάλπομαι, only in pres. Eur.

A consoler, παρήγορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.

One must console, παρᾰμῡθητέον, Plat.

To consolidate, πῡκνόω, Arist.; στερεόω, Xen. Arist.; συμπυκνόω, Hipp.

Consonance, ἁρμονία, Pind. h. Æsch. Soph. Plat.; συμφωνία, Plat. Arist.; ὁμοφωνία, Arist.

Consonant, σύμφωνος, ον, c. dat. or c. gen. h. Soph. Ar. Plat.; σύψηφος, ον, c. dat. Eur.; πρόσψοφος, ον, Eur.; σύναυλος, ον, Eur. Ar.

Consonants, τὰ ἄφωνα, Eur.

Consonantly, συμφώνως, Plat.; συμφωνούντως, Plat.

Consort, ὄμηρος (expression used by Admetus of Alcestis), ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; σύζυξ, ὕγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur. See *Husband, Wife.*

To consort with, ὁμῑλέω, c. dat. Omn.; προσομῑλέω, c. dat. or c. πρὸς and acc. Theogn. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; μεθομῑλέω, c. dat. Hdt.; πλησιάζω, no perf., c. dat. Soph. Plat.; ξᾰμίζομαι, mid. c. dat. Soph.; συγγίγνομαι, mid., fut. –γενήσομαι, aor. 2. –εγενόμην, c. dat. or c. prep. Eur.

Conspicuous, περίσκεπτος, ον, Hom.; ἀριφρᾰδής, Hom. Theoc.; εὐδείελος, ον, only of a place or situation, Hom. h. Pind.; ἐπόψιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, h. Soph.; διᾰπρεπής, h. Pind. Eur.; ἐμπρεπής, Æsch. Soph.; εὔπρεπτος, ον, Æsch.; εὐᾰγής (ᾱ was used oftenest long by the early poets, though clearly short by analogy, and short in h. Theoc. etc.; in the Tragedians the quantity is always undecided), Æsch. Eur.; περῐ́σκεπτος, ον, Eur. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ἀπόσκεπτος, ον, Eur.; περῐφᾰνής, Thuc.; ἐπῐφᾰνής, Thuc.; εὔσκοπος, ον, Ap. Rh.

To be conspicuous, πρέπω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; ἐπῐπρέπω, Hom. Pind. Theoc.; ἐμπρέπω, Pind. Trag. Hdt.; διᾰπρέπω, Æsch.; λάμπω, no perf. Pind. Æsch. Plat.; διᾰφαίνομαι, pass. Pind. Thuc.; περῐσσέπομαι, pass. Eur.

Conspicuous from afar, τηλεφᾰνής, Hom. Pind. Ar.; τηλέσκοπος, ον, Hes. Soph.; τηλέφαντος, ον, Pind.; τηλεφᾰτος, ον, Pind.; τηλαυγής, Soph.; τηλωπός, ὁν, Soph.

Conspicuously, διᾰπρεπῶς, Dem.

Conspiracy, σύνωμοσία, Ar. Thuc.

A conspirator, σύνωμότης, Æsch. Soph. Ar. Hdt. Andoc. Lys.; the conspirators, οἱ συνεστῶτες Thuc.; οἱ συντεταγμένοι, Xen.; τὸ συνιστάμενον, Ar.; τὸ συνεστηκός, Thuc.

To conspire, σῡνόμνῡμι, tenses from –ομόω, –ομόσω, Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; σῡνίσταμαι, pass. c. perf. and pluperf. and aor. 2. act. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; συστρέφομαι, pass. Hdt. Thuc.; συμπνέω, fut. –πνεύσω, no perf. Dem.; συμφωνέω, Arist.

To conspire with others, συγκοινολογέομαι, mid., c. dat. Dinarch.

Constable, ῥαβδοῦχος, Ar. Thuc.; δημόσιος, Ar.

Constancy, ἐμμονή, Plat.; τὸ ἀμετᾰ́κλαστον, Xen.

Constant, βέβαιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Omn. Att.; μόνῑμος, ον, Soph.; ἔμμονος, ον, Xen.; ἀκίνητος, ον, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.

Constant, i. e. continual (q. v.), ἐνδελεχής, Isoc. Plat.

Constantly, ἐνδελεχῶς, Critias, Plat.; κᾰτᾰνᾰγ́ως, Isoc.

To be constantly doing any thing, ξᾰμίζω, only pres. and imperf., c. part. Hom., and sometimes this construction is inverted, as—the nightingale is constantly singing, μῑνύρεται ξᾰμίζουσα ἀηδών, Soph.; διᾰτελέω, fut. –έσω, c. part. Thuc. Plat. Isoc.

A constellation, σῆμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hom. Soph. Eur., in pl. τείρεα, τὰ, Hom. h.

Consternation, δέος, τὸ, no pl. Hom. Trag. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; δεῖμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Thuc.; δειμός, Hom. Hes.; φόβος, Omn.; κᾰτᾰ́πληξις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; ὀρρωδία, Eur. Thuc. See *Fear.*

To constitute, ἵστημι, only pres. imperf. fut. 1. and aor. in act. sens., aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. in pass. sens. Soph.; κᾰθίστημι, Omn. Att.; πᾰρέχω, imperf. παρεῖχον, aor. 2. πᾰρέσχον, fut. παρέξω, perf. παρέσχηκα, Plat.; σῡνίστημι, esp. in pass. c. aor. 2. etc., act. in pass. sens. Plat.

A constitution (of body or mind, etc.), κατασκευή, Eur. Plat.; ἕξις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Arist.; (of a state), πολῑτεία, Thuc. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; σύνταγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Isoc.; σχῆμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Thuc.; σύστημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Plat.

Constitution (of either men or states), κατάστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Xen. Dem.; σύστᾰσις, Plat.

A bad constitution (of a man), κᾰ́χεξία, Plat.; (of a state), κακονομία, Xen.

A good constitution (of men), εὐεξία, Plat. Isoc. Æschin.; (of a state), εὐνομία, Hom. h. Pind. Plat.

Having a good constitution (a man), εὐεκτῐκός, Plat.; εὔνομος, ον, Pind. Plat.

Having a bad constitution (a man), κᾰχεκτῐκός, Galen; (a state), κᾰκόνομος, ον, Hdt.

To have a constitution, πολῑτεύω, Thuc., often –ομαι, mid., c. perf. and aor. 1. pass. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Dem.

To have an oligarchical constitution, πολῑτεύω κατ' ὀλῑγᾰρχίαν, Thuc.

Constitutional, πολῑτῐκός, Xen.

Constitutionally, πολῑτῐκῶς, Isoc. Dem.

To constrain, βιάζω (more common however in mid. than in act., in pass. only pres. and imperf. and aor. 1.), Omn.; διᾰβῐάζομαι, mid. Eur.; προσβιάζομαι, mid. Eur.; κᾰτᾰβῐάζομαι, Thuc.; ἀναγκάζω, Omn. Att.; εἰσαναγκάζω, Æsch. Hdt.; ἐπαναγκάζω, Æsch. Ar. Omn. Att. prose; κᾰτᾰναγκάζω, Thuc. Isæ.; προσαναγκάζω, h. Omn. Att. prose; διᾰναγκάζω, Plat. Xen. See *To compel.*

Constraint, ἀνάγκη, Omn.; βία, Trag. Xen. Dem.; βιασμός, Eupol.

Being constrained, ἅλοὺς, aor. 2. part. from ἁλίσκομαι, borrowed from ἅλωμι, Soph.

To construct, δέμω (of any sort of building), perf. pass. δέδμημαι, Hom. h. Hdt.; συμπῆγνῡμι, Pind. Eur. Critias; συντῐθημι, aor. 1. –έθηκα, perf. –τέθεικα, aor. 1. pass. –στέθην, Hdt. Plat.; ὑφαίνω, Plat. See *To build, To make.*

Construction, σύνθεσις, εως, ἡ, Plat. See *Making.*

Construction, i. e. meaning, διερμήνευσις, εως, ἡ, Plat. See *Interpretation.*

To construe, ἑρμηνεύω, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. See *To interpret.*

Consubstantial, ὁμοφυής, Arist.

Consul, πρόξενος, applied to Nicias the Cretan residing at Athens, and looking after the interests of Crete, Thuc.

A Roman consul, στρᾰτηγός, Pol.; ὕπᾰτος, Pol.

To be consul, ὑπᾰτεύω, Plut.

To be colleague in the consulship, συνυπατεύω, c. dat. Plut.

Consular, ὑπᾰτῐκός, Plut.

The consulship, ὑπᾰτεία, Plut.

To consult, συμφράζομαι, mid. c. dat. pers., sometimes c. acc. rei, aor. 1. poet. συμφρασσάμην, Hom.; ἐπείρομαι, mid., pres. only in Hdt.; (the Attic writers only use fut. ἐπερήσομαι and aor. 2. ἐπηρόμην, esp. of consulting a God, or an oracle, etc.), Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐπερωτάω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Æschin.; κοινόομαι, c. dat. pers., sometimes c. acc. rei, Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen.; ἀνᾰκοινόω, c. dat. Æsch. Ar. Xen. Plat. Isoc Dem.; ἐπικοινόομαι, mid. c. dat. Plat.; ἐμβάλλω, in aor. 2. c. dat. Xen.; συμβουλεύομαι, mid. c. dat. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

To consult an oracle, χράομαι, mid. c. dat. Hom. h. Eur. Thuc. Isoc.; χρηστηριάζομαι, mid. Hdt. Xen.

A consulting, ἐπερώτησις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc.

To offer a sacrifice by which to consult the Gods, πευστηρίαν (sc. θῦσίαν) θοινάομαι, mid., fut. θοινάσομαι, Eur.

Consultation, βούλευσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

To consume, φθίω, inperf. ἔφθιον, fut. φθίσω (ῐ in compounds, Att. ἔφθῑσα, ῐ Att.) [N.B.—this aor. 1. is the only tense used in act. sens. by Att.], Hom. Æsch. Soph.

To consume (as fire does), νέμω, Hdt.; νέμομαι, mid. and pass. Hom.; σμύχω (later, as love does), Hom. Ap. Rh.; κᾰτασμύχω (also of love), Hom. Theoc.; ἀνᾰλόω, Eur. Xen.; ἀνᾰλίσκω, all times except imperf. borrowed from ἀνᾰλόω, Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἀπανᾰλίσκω, Thuc.; ἀναισῐμόω, Hdt.; ἀποξηραίνω, aor. 1. –εξήρᾰνα, Call.

To consume beforehand, προανᾰλίσκω, Thuc.

To consume besides, προσανᾰλίσκω, Plat.

To consume (only of consuming time), κᾰτᾰτρῑ́βω, Plat. Dem.

To be consumed, κατάνομαι, only in pres. Hom.; φθῑνύθω, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; φθίνω (ῐ Hom., ῑ Att.), c. pres. pass. φθίομαι (not in Att.), pluperf. ἐφθῐ́μην, infin. φθίσθαι (aor. 1. mid. subj. contr. φθῖμην, 3d sing. φθῖτο, Hom.), Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; καταφθίνω, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Eur.; ἐκφθίνω, in pluperf. pass. Hom.; ὑποσμύχομαι, Ap. Rh.

To be consumed besides, προσαναισῐμόομαι, Hdt. See *To destroy.*

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Consumed, ἐδεστὸς, Soph.; διάβορος, ον, Soph.
Easily consumed, εὐάνάλωτος, ον, Arist.
Consuming (as fire, or sometimes as Mars, etc.), ἀΐδηλος, ον, Hom.
Consuming (as care, calamity, love), γυιοβόρος, Hes.; δηξίθῡμος, ον, Æsch.; δᾰκέθῡμος, ον, Soph.
Consuming (as disease), διᾰβόρος, ον, Soph.
Consumption, i. e. a consuming of, etc. ἀνάλωσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; ἄνάλωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch.
Consumption (disease), φθίσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.; φθοή, Plat. Isoc.; φθίνὰς (ᾰδος, ἡ,) νόσος, Soph.,
To be consumptive, φθίσιάω, Arist.
Consummate, ὅλος; a consummate blunder, ὅλον ἁμάρτημα, Dem.
Consummation, act., τελείωσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
Consummation, i. e. end, (q. v.), τέλος, τὸ, Omn.
Contact, ἀφή, Plat.
To come in contact with, μίγνῡμαι, c. dat. Hom. Pind.; συγγίγνομαι, fut. -γενήσομαι, nor. 2. -εγενόμην, c. dat. or c. prep. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; ἅπτομαι, mid. c. gen. Plat.; προσκρούω, c. dat. Plat.
To contain, ἔργω, poet. ἐέργω, Att. εἴργω, perf. pass. poet. 3d pl. ἔρχαται, sometimes in act. sens., sometimes c. ἐντὸς or ἀμφὶ, Hom. Ar.; κατέχω, imperf. κατεῖχον, fut. κᾰθέξω and κατασχήσω, aor. 2. κάτεσχον, no aor. 1. nor perf. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; κεύθω, esp. in perf. mid. κέκευθα, Hom. Soph. Eur.; χανδάνω, fut. χείσομαι, perf. κέχανδα, aor. 2. ἔχᾰδον, Hom. Theoc.; στέγω, no perf. Æsch. Eur. Plat.; χωρέω, fut. χωρήσομαι, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Dem.
A container, a thing which contains, ὄχος, Hom.
Containing, κᾰθεκτῐκὸς, c. gen. Arist.
Containing all things, πανδεχὴς, Plat. fem.; πανδέκτειρα, Hipp.
To contaminate, μαίνω, Omn.; κάτᾰμαίνω, Pind. Plat.; χραίνω, aor. 1. ἔχρᾶνα, etc. Trag. Plat. μολύνω, Ar. Isoc. Plat. Theoc.; λῡμαίνομαι, mid. 1. c. perf. pass. in act. sens. Eur. Dem.; κᾰθᾰγίζω, Soph. (interprete Ellendt.); συμφθείρω, Eur.; χράζω, in pass. Eur.; καταῤῥῠπαίνω, Isoc. Plat.
Contaminated (of a person), προστρόπαιος, ον, Æsch. See *Polluted*.
Contamination, ἄγος, τὸ, Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; μῦσος, τὸ, Trag.; μίασμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Trag. Plat. Antipho. Dem.
To Contemn, ἐλέγχω, no perf. act. Hom.; κᾰτᾰπάτέω, Hom.; ἀθερίζω, fut. -ίσω, Hom. -ίξω, Ap. Rh., c. acc. Hom., c. gen. Ap. Rh.; ὑπερφρονέω, c. gen. or c. acc. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; κᾰτᾰφρονέω, c. gen. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; ὀλῐγωρέω, c. gen. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; φαυλίζω, Xen. Plat.; ἐν ἐυχερεῖ τίθημι, Soph.; ἐν ὀλῐγωρίᾳ ποιέομαι, mid. c. acc. Thuc.; εἰς ὀλῐγωρίαν τρέπομαι, mid. c. gen. Thuc.; ὀλῐγώρως ἔχω, c. gen. or c. πρὸς, Isæ. Æschin.; οὐδᾰμοῦ λέγω, οὐδᾰμοῦ νομίζω, Æsch. Soph. See *To despise*.
One must contemn, ὀλῐγωρητέον, Isoc.
A contemner, ὑπερόπτης, ου, ὁ, Soph. Thuc.; ἀτῖμαστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Æsch.
To contemplate, φρονέω, Omn.; περῖφρονέω, Ar.; φροντίζω, Theogn. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; σκέπτομαι, mid., rare except in fut. 1. and aor. 1., perf. pass. usu. in act. sense, sometimes in pass. Omn. Att.; σκοπέω, only pres. and imperf. act. and mid. (no pass.), so that σκοπέω and σκέπτομαι are used as one word, σκοπέω supplying the pres. and imperf., and σκέπτομαι the fut. and aor. 1., no perf. act. nor aor. 2. in any voice, and this continues through all their compounds, Pind. Omn. Att.; περισκοπέω and περισκέπτομαι, Soph. Hdt. Plat.; διασκοπέω and διασκέπτομαι, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἐπισκοπέω and ἐπισκέπτομαι, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἀνασκοπέω and ἀνασκέπτομαι, Ar. Thuc. Xen.; ἀποσκοπέω and ἀποσκέπτομαι, Soph. Eur.; συσκοπέω and συσκέπτομαι, Arist.; θεωρέω, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; συνθεωρέω, Arist.; δέδομαι, fut. δεδόσομαι, perf. pass. in act. sens. Plat.; διαβέδομαι, Xen. Plat.; (" as δέδομαι and θεωρέω refer to universal contemplation, so do σκοπέω and σκέπτομαι to particular," Lid. and Scott.)
To contemplate again, ἀνᾰθεωρέω, Theophr.
To contemplate from above, κᾰτᾰθεωρέω, Plat.
One must contemplate, σκεπτέον, Thuc. Xen.; ἐπισκεπτέον, Plat. Xen.; συσκεπτέον, Plat.; θεωρητέον, Plat.; διᾰθεᾰτέον, Plat.
Contemplation, σκέψις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Xen. Plat.; διάσκεψις, Plat.; ἐπίσκεψις, Plat. Xen.; θεώρησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; θεωρία, Plat.; ἐνόησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
Contemplative, θεωρητικὸς, Plat. Arist.
Contemporary, i. e. born at the same time, οἰέτης, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; ἥλιξ, ἵκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Plat.; ὁμῆλιξ, Hom. Hes. Eur.; σύμμετρος, ον, c. dat. Soph.
A body of contemporaries, ἡλῐκία, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Plat.; ὁμηλῐκία, Hom. Ap. Rh.
Our contemporaries, οἱ καθ' ἡμᾶς, Xen.
His own contemporaries, οἱ καθ' ἑαυτὸν, Thuc. etc.
Contempt, ὀλῐγωρία, Hdt. Thuc. Isoc. Dem.; κᾰτᾰφρόνησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; κᾰτᾰφρόνημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Thuc.; ἄλογία, Hdt.; ὑπερῃφᾰνία, Plat.
An action for contempt of court, ἐξούλης δίκη, Andoc. Dem.
Contemptible, ὀνοστὸς, Hom.; ὀνοτὸς, Pind.; ἀσύφηλος, ον, Hom.; ἄτῑμητος, ον, Hom.; ἄτῑμος, ον, Hom. Trag. Thuc. Xen.; μεμπτὸς, Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἀπότῑμος, ον, Soph. Hdt.; ἀτῑμαστος, ον, Memnerm.; εὐκᾰτᾰῤῥόνητος, ον, Xen.; κᾰτᾰθεθλημένος, Isoc.: ἀπερῤῥιμμένος, Dem.
Contemptibly, κᾰτᾰθεθλημένως, Isoc.
Contemptuous, ὀλῐγωρος, ον, Hdt. Isoc. Dem.; ὑπεροπτῐκὸς, Dem.; κᾰτᾰφρονητῐκὸς, Arist.
Contemptuously, ὑπέροπτα, Soph.; ὀλῐγώρως, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; κᾰτᾰφρονητικῶς, Xen.; ὑπεροπτῐκῶς, Xen.; κᾰτᾰφρονητικότως, Dem.
To contend, μάρνᾰμαι, mid., only pres. and imperf., used not only of warriors, but of competitors in boxing and of disputants, c. dat. or c. prep. Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur.; μάχομαι, and in Hom. μᾰχέομαι, with part. μαχειόμενος and μαχεούμενος, fut. μαχέσομαι, poet. μαχέσσομαι, Att. μαχοῦμαι, aor. 1. ἐμαχεσάμην, and poet. ἐμαχεσσάμην (also aor. 1. pass. ἐμαχέσθην, Ap. Rh.), used of boxers as well as of warriors, c. dat. pers. or. c. prep. in sense of against, ἀντία c. gen., ἐπὶ c. dat., πρὸς c. acc., etc. Hom.; δηρίομαι, mid., fut. δηρίσομαι, also aor. 1. pass. ἐδηρίνθην, Hom. Pind., and δηρίω, Theoc.; δηριάομαι, sometimes c. dat. pers. Hom. Ap. Rh., and δηριάω, Pind. Ap. Rh.; ἐρῐβαίνω, aor. 1. ἐρῐβησάμην, Hom.; ἐρῐβηνα, Ap. Rh.; for prizes, or with words, not in war till Ap. Rh., c. dat. or c. prep. Hom. Ap. Rh. Call.; ἐρειδομαι, mid. Hom.; ἐρίζω, fut. -ίσω, Dor. -ίξω, rarely, if ever, of battle; often c. dat. of the subject of the contest, e. g. τόξῳ in archery, etc., or c. acc. or c. περὶ and gen., also c. dat. pers. and infin. Omn.; ἔριδα προφέρω, Hom.; ἀμιλλάομαι, mid., c. dat. pers. or c. prep. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; διαμιλλάομαι, c. dat. or. c. prep. Plat.; ἀγωνίζομαι, mid., fut. ἀγωνίσομαι, oftener Att. ἀγωνιοῦμαι, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Lys. Dem.; διαγωνίζομαι, Thuc. Xen. Dem. Æschin. Pind. Plat.; κᾰτᾰβαίνω (lit. to descend into the arena), only in aor. 2. κατέβην, part. καταβάς, Soph. Xen.; διάμᾰχομαι, lit. or in argument, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; κατατείνω, esp. in argument, Xen.; διατείνομαι, mid. Plat.; ἐρεθίζω, Theoc.; ἐριδμαίνω, only in pres. Mosch.
To contend with another [N. B.—the following words can hardly be used without a dative or prep. and acc. of an antagonist, though most, if not all, the preceding verbs admit it], προσπάλαίω, Pind. Plat.; σῠνᾰμιλλάομαι, mid. Eur.; πολεμέω, Soph. Eur.; ἀνταγωνίζομαι, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Andoc.; προσερίζω, Theoc.
To contend with another for a thing, ἀντῐποιέομαι, mid., c. dat. pers., gen. rei, or περὶ and gen. Xen.
To contend exceedingly, ὑπερδιᾰτείνομαι, Dem.
To contend against an accusation of murder, ἀγωνίζομαι φόνον, Eur.
One must contend, ἀγωνιστέον, Xen.
Content, αὐτάρκεια, Plat.
Contented, αὐτάρκης, Xen.
Contentedly, αὐταρκῶς, superl. αὐταρκέστατα, Xen.; ἀγᾰπητῶς, Plat.
To be contented, ἀγᾰπάω, c. εἰ or ὅτι, c. indic. or c. ἐὰν, ἤν, c. subj. or c. dat. rei, Hom. Ar. Plat. Lys. Dem.; αἰνέω, fut. -έσω and -ήσω, Pind. Æsch. Eur.; στέργω, no perf. act., perf. mid. ἔστοργα, very rare, c. acc. or c. dat. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Plat. Dem.; ἀρκέω, fut. -έσω, and -ομαι mid. Soph. Hdt. Plat.; ἐξαρκέω, c. dat. rei, or c. dat. of oneself, and part. in nom. case, or c. part. alone, Pind. Eur. Ar.; ἀποχράομαι, pass. c. dat. Hdt.; ἀγᾰπητῶς ἔχω, imperf. εἶχον, fut. ἕξω and σχήσω, aor. 2. ἔσχον, no aor. 1., and perf. very rare, Plat.; ἀρκεῖ μοι (and μι,

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Æsch.), Æsch. Soph. Xen.; ἐξαρκεῖ μοι, Herodot. Antipho. Dem.
I was contented with having, ἔχουσα ἐξήρκουν ἐμοί, Eur.
They were not contented with having that, ταῦτα ἔχουσιν οὐκ ἐξήρκεσεν αὐτοῖς, Dem.
Yet that they would be content with the command of half, ὅμως σφὶ ἀποχρᾶν κατὰ τὸ ἥμισυ ἡγεομένοισι, Hdt.
One must be content, στερκτέον, c. dat. rei, Dinarch. ἀγάπητόν ἐστι, c. εἰ, and indic., or ἐὰν and subj. Plat.
Contention, ἔρις, ῐδος, acc. ῐδα and ῐν, ἡ, Omn.; μάχη, Hom. Plat.; νεῖκος, τό, Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; πάρᾱχή, Eur.; κρῖσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Plat.
Contentious, δύσηρις, ῐδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.; φῐλόνεικος, ον, Pind. Xen. Plat. Lys.; πολύνεικής, Æsch.; φῐλάπεχθήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Isoc. Lys. Dem.; μάχητῐκός, Arist.; φῐλερις, Arist.; φῐλεχθής, Theoc.
Contentiously, φῐλάπεχθημόνως, Plat.; φῐλονεῐκως, Xen. Plat.
Contentiousness, φῐλονεικία, Omn. Att. prose; φῐλάπεχθημοσύνη, Isoc. Dem.
To be contentious, φῐλονεικέω, Thuc. Plat. Isoc.
Conterminous, ὅμορος, ον, c. dat. Hdt. Thuc. See *Bordering.*
Contest, esp. in public games, a contest of skill, etc. ἀέθλιον, Hom.; ἄεθλος, and contr. ἆθλος, Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Dem. Æschin. (ἆθλος the only form in prose); ἄεθλον, and contr. ἆθλον, usu. pl. Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen.; ἀγών, ῶνος, ὁ, Omn.; ἀγωνία, Pind. Hdt.; μάχη, Pind.; ἄμιλλα, Pind. Omn. Att. Hdt.; ἀμίλλημα, ατος, τό, Soph.; ἀγώνισμα, ατος, τό, Hdt. Thuc.; δρόμος (not confined to racing), Pind.; so πάλη not confined to wrestling, Æsch. Eur.
A place for a contest, ἀγών, ῶνος, ὁ, Hes. P. Thuc.
To contest (have, or enter into a contest), ἀεθλεύω and ἀθλεύω, and ἀεθλέω and ἀέθλέω (the latter the only Att. form), Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ἀμιλλάομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; δηριάω, Pind.; ἀγωνίζομαι, mid., fut. -ίσομαι, Att. -ιοῦμαι, also to contest a law-suit, often c. acc. cogn., sometimes in pass. to be contested, or to be decided after a contest, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Lys. Dem.; ἐξαγωνίζομαι, Eur.; ἀγωνιάω, Eur.
Such a contest is the god-like Orestes, being the only combatant, going to enter on with the two, τοίανδε πάλην, μόνος ὢν ἔφεδρος, δισσοῖς μέλλει θεῖος Ὀρέστης ἆψειν, Æsch.
To have a previous contest, προαγωνίζομαι, in perf. pass. Thuc.
To join in a contest, συνᾰγωνίζομαι, Omn. Att. prose.
One should not engage in a contest of pride, χρὴ ... ἄμιλλαν οὐκ ἔχειν φρονήματος, Eur. See *To contend.*
One must have a contest, ἀγωνιστέον, Xen.
One must have a previous contest, προαγωνιστέον, Plat.
Belonging to a contest, ἀγώνιος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Soph.; ἀέθλιος, ον, Theogn.; ἀγωνιστῐκός, Arist.
Ready for every sort of contest, πάμμαχος, ον, Æsch. Plat.
One who enters on a contest, ἔφεδρος (properly a third, who takes up the conqueror, but also simply), Pind. Æsch. Ar.; ἀγωνιστής, οῦ, ὁ, Eur. Thuc. Dem. Æschin.
One who enters on a contest against others, ἀνταγωνιστής, Eur. Xen.; with others, συνᾰγωνιστής, Dem. Æschin.
Gained in every sort of contest, παγκράτιος, ον, Soph.
One who presides over contests, ἀγωνάρχης, ον, ὁ, Soph.; ἀγωνοθέτης, ου, ὁ, Hdt. See *Games, Judge, Umpire.*
To preside over contests, ἀγωνοθετέω, Thuc.
Contexture, πλοκή, Eur. Plat.
Contiguity, γειτονία, Plat.; γειτνίᾱσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
Contiguous, πρόσχωρος, ον, Omn. Att. Hdt.; πρόσουρος, ον, Soph. Hdt. Xen.; ὅμαυλος, ον, Soph.; πάροικος, ον, Trag. Hdt.; πλησιόχωρος, ον, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἔποικος, ον, Soph.; πρόσοικος, ον, Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; ὅμορος, Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Xen.; σύγκληρος, ον, Eur.; ὁμούριος, ον, Ap. Rh.; of a house, ὁμότοιχος, ον, Æsch.
Continence, ἐγκράτεια, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem. Arist.; σωφροσύνη, Plat. Arist.
Continent, σώφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Theogn. Plat.; ἐγκρᾰτής, Xen. Plat. Arist.
Continently, σωφρόνως, Plat.; ἐγκρᾰτῶς, Plat. Arist.
To be continent, ἐγκρᾰτεύομαι, mid. Arist.
The continent, i. e. mainland, ἤπειρος, ἡ, Omn.

Continental (belonging to the continent), ἠπειρωτῐκός, Xen., fem. ἠπειρώτις, ῐδος, ἡ (epith. of πόλις, etc.), Hdt. Thuc.
Born in, living on the continent, ἠπειρογενής, Æsch.
A dweller on the continent, ἠπειρώτης, ου, ὁ, Thuc. Isoc.
To become a part of the continent, ἠπειρόομαι, in perf. pass. (of what has formerly been an island), Thuc.
Contingency, συμφορά, Trag. Ar.; τὸ τῠχόν, gen. όντος, Plat. See *Accident, Event.*
Contingent, ὁ ἐντυγχάνων, ὁ ἐντῠχών, ουσα, ον, Eur. Thuc.; ὁ τῠχών, Plat.; τὸ σύμβαινον, oftener τὸ συμβεβηκός, Xen. Arist.
Continual, εἴκηλος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Ap. Rh.; σῠνεχής, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; διᾰτελής, Soph. Plat.; ἐνδελεχής, Plat.
Continually, ἀεί (also αἰεν, Hom.), Omn.; ἄφαρ, Hom.; ἐμμενὲς, Hom.; σῠνεχὲς (ῠ sometimes poet.), Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; σῠνεχέως, contr. -χῶς (ῠ sometimes poet.), Hes. Hdt. Thuc. Theoc. Ap. Rh.; σῠνωχάδον, Hes.; ἐνδελεχῶς, Plat. Xen.; ἀδιασπάστως, Xen.; διὰ τέλους, Eur.
A continuation, παρενθήκη, Hdt.
To continue (intrans. of any action), χωρέω, Xen.; ὑποχωρέω, Pind.; as a man continues to do any thing, διᾰνύω, fut. -ὕσω, c. part. Eur.; διᾰτελέω, fut. -έσω, etc., c. part. (which is the usual construction of all verbs in this sense), Omn. prose; ἀνέχω, imperf. ἀνεῖχον, fut. ἀνέξω, aor. 2. ἀνεσχον, no perf. or aor. 1. Thuc. Xen.; διᾰγω, no perf., aor. 2. διήγᾰγον, sometimes c. ἐν and gen. Xen. Dem.; διᾰγῐγνομαι, mid., fut. -γενήσομαι, aor. 2. -εγενόμην, perf. -γέγονα, also perf. pass. -γεγένημαι, Xen. Dem.; ἐμμένω, often c. dat., or c. ἐν and dat., or intrans. sine cas. Thuc.; ἐπιμένω, often c. dat., or c. ἐπὶ and gen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; ἐπέχω, Ar.; πρόειμι (-ἰέναι), part. προιών, imperf. προῄειν, no other tenses, Plat.
To continue, act. (something already begun), συνείρω, only pres. and imperf. Plat.
Continuous, δεηνεκής, Hom. See *Continual.*
To contort (esp. one's countenance), πᾰρέλκω, fut. -κύσω, aor. 2. -εῖλκον, no perf. Ar.; διαστρέφω, esp. in pass. Ar. Plat.
Contortion, λῠγισμός, Ar.; διαστροφή, Hipp.
To contract, συστέλλω, Ar. Thuc. Xen.; συστάω, fut. -στᾱσω, Ar. Plat.
To contract (marriage, friendship, etc.), σῠνᾰγω (also used generally), Soph. Hdt. Plut. Dem.; σῠνάπτω, no perf. Eur.; συμβάλλομαι, mid. Xen.; ἐπᾰνειρέομαι, aor. 2. ἐπηνειλόμην, Plat.
To contract to do any thing, ἐργολᾰβέω, c. acc. of the thing to be done, Xen. Dem.; μισθόομαι, mid., c. infin., or c. ὑπὲρ and gen. Hdt. Isæ. Dem.
To have done for one by contract, ἀπομισθόω, c. infin. Lex. ap. Dem.
To contract a habit, συλλέγω.
He contracted a habit of talking much, ἡ πολῠλογία συνελέγετο αὐτῷ, Xen.
A contract, συμβόλαιον, usu. in pl. Xen. Plat. Dem.; συγγρᾰφή, Andoc. Dem.; σύνταξις, εως, ἡ, Dem.; for work to be done, ἐργολᾰβία, Isoc.; σῠναλλάγμα, ατος, τό, Dem.
To give a tradesman a job to do by contract, ἐκδίδωμι, aor. 1. -έδωκα, perf. pass. -δέδομαι, etc. Dem.; also ἐκδίδωμι κατὰ συγγραφήν, Dem.
To make mutual contracts, συμμίγνῡμι συμβόλαια, Plat.
To undertake a work by contract, ἐκλαμβάνω (fut. -λήψομαι, aor. 2. -έλᾰβον) ἔργον, Hdt.
To make a contract, draw up a contract, συγγρᾰφομαι, mid. Xen. Dem.
To break a contract (towards any one), πᾰρᾰσυγγρᾰφέω, c. acc. pers. Dem.
The price contracted for, μίσθωμα, ατος, τό, Hdt. Dem.
What may be contracted for, or *done,* or *let out to be done by contract,* μισθώσῐμος, Lex. ap. Dem.
Contraction, σῠνᾰγωγή, Isoc.
Contracted (of an animal's flanks, etc.), προσεσταλμένος, Xen.; συμπεπτωκώς, Xen.
Contracting anything, σταλτῐκός, c. gen. Arist.
A contractor, ἐργολᾰβος, Plat.; ὁ μισθωσάμενος, Isæ.
To contradict (a person), ἀντεῖπον, only in aor. 2., infin. ἀντειπεῖν, etc., c. dat. pers., or to say a thing in contradiction, c. acc. rei, Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; so ἀντερῶ fut., part. ἀντερῶν, ἀντεροῦντος, etc., perf. ἀντείρηκα, fut. mid. ἀντειρήσομαι, in

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pass. sens. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Æschin.; ἀντᾰγορεύω, c. dat. Ar.; ἐναντιόομαι, pass. c. fut. mid., c. dat. Eur.; ᾽ἀναποδίζω, c. acc., esp. of contradicting oneself, Hdt.; ἐναντιολογέω, c. dat. Plat.

No one will contradict you, οὔτις . . . πᾶλιν ἐρέει, Hom.

To contradict a fact, or *an assertion,* ἀρνέομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sens., c. infin. or c. μὴ and iufin., or c. ὅτι οὐ, ὡς οὐ, c. indic. or c. part. Omn. See *To deny.*

To contradict on oath, ἀνθόρκωμῡμι, tenses from *–ομόω, –ομόσω,* Dem.

Contradiction, ἐναντιολογία, Plat.; ἐναντίωσις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Isoc.; ᾽ὑπεναντίωσις, Dem.; ἐναντίωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Plat.; ᾽ὑπεναντίωμα, Dem.

Making one's adversary contradict himself, ἐναντιοποιολογικός, Plat.

Contradictory (as a report), πᾰλίγγλωσσος, ον, Pind.; ἐνάντιος, c. gen. or c. dat. Plat.

Be not ye contradictory both to Phœbus and to me, Φοίβῳ τε κἀμοὶ μὴ γένεσθ᾽ ἀγγάμονες, Soph. See *Contrary.*

To contradistinguish, ἀντῐδιαιρέω, aor. 2. *–είλον,* Arist. See *To distinguish.*

Contradistinction, διορισμός, Plat. See *Distinction.*

Contrariety, ἐναντιότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.; ἐναντίωσις, εως, ἡ, Isoc.; ἐναντίωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Plat.

Contrarily, ἐναντίως, Plat. See *Contrary,* infra.

Contrary, ἄντιος, c. gen. or c. dat. (also c. ἤ, as words contrary to what I heard, λόγοι ἄντιοι ἢ οὓς ἤκουον, Xen.), Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Xen.; ἐνάντιος, construction like that of ἄντιος, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ᾽ὑπενάντιος, c. dat. or c. gen. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; τὸ πᾶλιν, c. gen. Pind. Æsch.; τὸ and τὰ ἔμπᾶλιν, Eur. Hdt.

Contrary (of wind), δυσᾶής, gen. pl. δυσαήων, Hom.; δύσπνοος, ον, contr. *–ους, –ουν,* Soph.; ᾽ἄπορος, ον, Hdt.

Caused by contrary winds, ἀντῐπνοος, ον, Æsch.

Contrary in sound to, ἀντῐμολπος, ον, c. gen. Eur.

If the Thebans have done anything contrary to our interests, εἴ τι δύσκολον πέπρακται Θηβαίοις πρὸς ἡμᾶς, Dem.

And let no one think the contrary, μηδὲ τῷ δόξῃ πᾶλιν, Æsch.

He now says the contrary, ἔμπαλιν λέγει, Soph.

The contrary to youth, νεότητι τὸ πᾶλιν, Pind.

Contrary to, prep. παρέκ, before a vowel παρέξ, c. acc. or (late) c. gen., also contrary to the will of, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ᾽ὑπέρ, c. acc. Hom.; πᾰρά, c. acc. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἀπό, c. gen. Soph. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; δίχα, c. gen. Soph.; πέρᾱ, and compar. περαιτέρω, c. gen. Æsch. Soph. Plat.

Contrary to (the nature of), ἔξω, c. gen. Soph.; πᾶλιν, Hom. Æsch.; ἔμπᾶλιν, c. gen. Pind. Hdt. Xen.; also as adv., I have a contrary opinion to what they have, ἐγὼ γνώμην ἔχω τὰ ἔμπαλιν ἢ οὗτοι, Hdt.

They retreated by the contrary road to that leading to Babylon, ἐπανεχώρησαν εἰς τοὐμπᾶλιν ἢ πρὸς Βαβυλῶνα, Xen.

To embrace the contrary opinion, τοὐμπαλιν πεσεῖν φρενῶν, Eur.

Contrary to my expectation, δοκημάτων ἐκτός, Eur.

On the contrary, αὖ, Hom. Æsch. Thuc.; αὖτε, Hom. Æsch. Soph.; πᾶλιν, Æsch.; τοὐνάντιον, Hdt. Xen.; ἐκ τῆς ἀντίης, Hdt.; ἐξ ὑποστροφῆς, Phil. ap. Dem.

To be contrary, ἐναντιόομαι, pass. c. fut. mid. Soph.; ἐναντίως ἔχω, fut. ἕξω, imperf. εἶχον, aor. 2. ἔσχον, no aor. 1., perf. rare, Plat.; of the wind, ἀντιοστᾰτέω, Soph.

To maintain the contrary, ἀντισχῠρίζομαι, mid. Thuc.

To endeavour to prove the contrary, ἀντεπῐχειρέω, Arist.

Contrast, ᾽ἀνομοίωσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; ᾽ἀνομοιότης, εως, ἡ, Plat.

To contrast, ἀντεπῐδείκνῡμι, Xen.

A contravallation, ἀντῐτείχισμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Thuc.

To contravene, ἀνθίστημαι, mid. and pass., c. perf. pluperf. and aor. 2. act., c. dat. or c. πρὸς and acc. Omn. See *To oppose.*

To contribute, συμφέρω, fut. *–οίσω,* and oftener *–οίσομαι,* aor. 1. *–ήνεγκα,* aor. 2. *–ήνεγκον,* no perf. Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; συμβάλλομαι, mid., c. acc. (once c. gen.—but many things contribute to this fear, συμβάλλεται δὲ πολλὰ τοῦδε δείματος, Eur.), often c. εἰς or πρὸς and acc. of the purpose, Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; so σύνᾰτομαι, mid., c. gen. Soph.; εἰσφέρω, Omn. Att. prose; σύνεισπορέω, c. gen. of the purpose, Isæ. Lycurg. Dem.; συντελέω, fut. *–έσω,* Dem. Æschin.; ἐράνίζω, Antipho. Dem.

To contribute instead, ἀντεισφέρω, Arist.

To collect contributions from, ἐράνίζω, c. acc. pers. or c. παρὰ and dat. Plat. Dem. Æschin.

Contributing, συντελής, Dem.

Not contributing one's share (to a feast), ᾽ἄσύμβολος, ον, Æschin.

Contribution, ἔρανος (esp. towards a feast, or support the poor), Pind. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; εἰσφορά, Omn. Att. prose; πᾰρᾰχωκή, Thuc.

A voluntary contribution, ἐπῐδοσις, εως, ἡ, Dem. Æschin.

A contribution to a picnic, συμβολή, Eubul.

A contribution (euphemism for a tax), σύνταξις, εως, ἡ, Isoc. Dem.

A joint contribution, συντέλεια, Dem.

A collecting of contributions, ἐράνισις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

A contributor (esp. to a feast), ἐρᾰνιστής, Ar.

Contrite, μετᾰμελητῐκός, Arist.

Contrition, μετάνοια, Soph.; μετάνοια, Thuc. Xen. Antipho. See *Repentance.*

Contrivance, μηχάνη, Hes. Trag. Thuc. Xen.; μηχάνημα, ᾰτος, τό, Æsch.; πᾶλάμη, Hes. Theogn. Æsch. Soph. Ar.; σόφισμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Pind. Æsch. Hdt. Thuc.; πόρος, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; τέχνη, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Isoc.; τέχνημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Xen.; ἐπῐτέχνησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; φρόντισμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Ar.; εὕρημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Soph. Eur. Ar. Plat. Dem.; εὕρεσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; ἐξεύρημα, Eur. Hdt.; ἐξεύρεσις, Hdt.; ἐπῖνοια, Ar. Xen.; ἐνθύμημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Soph. Xen.; κᾰτασκευασμός, Dem.; κᾰτασκεύασμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Dem.

A contrivance in opposition, ἀντῐτέχνησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.

To contrive, τολῠτεύω, Hom.; φράζομαι, mid., c. perf. and aor. 1. pass. in act. sens. Hom.; ἐπιφράζομαι, Hom. Hes. Hdt.; τεκταίνομαι, mid. (and τεκταίνω, no perf. act. Ap. Rh.), Hom. Soph. Eur. Plat.; τεχνάομαι, mid. Hom. h. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἀρτύνω, imperf. ἤρτυον, aor. 1. ἤρτυνα, Hom.; ἤρτυσα (ῠ Lid. and Sc., ῡ Ellendt), Hdt.; imperf. mid. ἠρτῠνόμην, aor. 1. mid. ἠρτῠνάμην, aor. 1. pass. ἠρτύνθην, in pass. sens. no other tenses, Hom. Hdt.; ᾽ἄρω, in aor. 2. ἤρᾰρον, part. ᾽ἄρᾰρών, Hom.; ῥάπτω, aor. 2. pass. ἐρράφην, etc. Hom. Eur. Hdt.; ᾽ὑφαίνω, perf. act., very rare if ever used, Hom. Pind. Soph. Ar. Plat.; εὑρίσκω, fut. εὑρήσω, aor. 2. εὗρον, other act. tenses rare, perf. pass. εὕρημαι, aor. 1. εὑρέθην, etc., also fut. mid. εὑρήσομαι in pass. sens. (aor. 1. mid. ηὑράμην, Anth.), Omn.; μητίομαι, mid., fut. *–ίσομαι,* Hom. Pind. Ap. Rh.; μητιάω, and oftener *–όμαι,* mid., only pres. and imperf. Hom. Ap. Rh.; μήδομαι, mid., sometimes c. gem. acc., sometimes c. infin. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Ap. Rh.; μερμηρίζω, fut. *–ίξω,* Hom.; μηχάνάω, only in pres. infin. and part. Hom. Soph. Ap. Rh., more usu. μηχανάομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. either in act. or pass. sens., but oftener in pass. Omn.; περῐμηχάνάομαι, Hom.; συμφράζομαι, mid., c. perf. and aor. 1. pass. in act. sens. Hes. Soph. Ap. Rh.; σῐνάπτω, no perf. nor pass. in this sens. Æsch. Eur.; συντῐθημι, aor. 1. *–έθηκα,* perf. τέθεικα, aor. 1. pass. *–ετέθην,* Trag. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; μηχᾰνορρᾰφέω, only in pres. sine cas. Æsch.; πορίζω, no perf. act. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; πράσσω, Soph. Xen. Andoc. Dem.; πλέκω, Æsch. Eur. Ar.; ἐξευρίσκω, Trag. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ἐξᾰνευρίσκω, Soph.; ἐκπορίζω, Eur. Ar.; κᾰταρράπτω, Æsch.; πᾰλᾰμάομαι, mid. Ar.; διᾰπυρπᾰλάμάω, h.; διᾰμηχάνάομαι, Ar. Plat.; συμφῠσάω, Ar.; φροντίζω, Hdt. Plat. Xen.; ἐκφροντίζω, Eur. Ar.; περῐνοέω, Ar.; ἐξενορίζω, Plat. Xen.; ἐπῐνοέω, Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; ἐντεχνάομαι, mid. Hdt.; ἐκτεχνάομαι, Thuc.; σκευάζομαι, mid. Hdt.; συσκευάζω, Dem.; συντάσσω, Dem.; τεχνάζω, and *–ομαι,* mid. Hdt. Isæ. Dem.; σῠνῠφαίνω, Hdt.; σῠνίστημι, only in pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. act. Hdt. Dem.

To contrive for oneself, ἐπάγομαι, mid. Soph.

To contrive for another, προξενέω, c. dat. pers. and infin. Soph. Eur.

To labour to contrive, σπεύδω, c. acc. or c. εἰς and acc. Trag. Thuc. Xen. Plat.

To contrive cleverly, σοφίζομαι, mid. and pass. in pass. sens. Soph. Ar. Hdt.

To contrive cunningly, by intrigue, etc., σκευωρέομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. in act. and pass. sens. Dem.; συσκευωρέομαι, Dem.

To contrive successfully, κᾰτορθόω, Eur. Xen. Isoc. Dem.

To contrive beforehand, προνοέω, and *–ομαι,* mid. c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sens. Hom. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Lys. Antipho.

To contrive besides, ἐπῐμηχάνάομαι, Hom. Hdt. Xen.; προσμηχᾰ-

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ῥδομαι, Æsch. Plat.; προσεξευρίσκω, Isoc.; προσεπεξευρίσκω, Thuc.

To contrive against a person, ἐπῑμηχᾰνάομαι, c. dat. Hom.

To contrive in opposition, ἀντῑμηχᾰνάομαι, c. πρός and acc. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἀντιτεχνάομαι, Hdt.

To contrive with others, συμφῠτεύω, Soph.; συντεκταίνομαι, Plat. Ap. Rh.

To contrive off hand, αὐτοσχεδιάζω, no perf. Thuc.

To contrive, i. e. hit upon a contrivance, τέμνω πόρον, Æsch.

One must contrive, φροντιστέον, Eur.; ἐξευρετέον, Plat.; μηχᾰνητέον, Plat.; τεχναστέον, Arist.

One must contrive beforehand, προνοητέον, Xen.

A contriver, μηχᾰνιώτης, ου, ὁ, ἡ.; σοφιστής, οῦ, ὁ, Æsch.; μηχᾰνορράφος, Soph. Eur.; ῥᾰφεύς, Æsch.; ἐπῑμήχᾰνος, Orac. apud Hdt.; εὑρέτης, ου, ὁ, Plat. Isoc.; fem. εὑρέτις, ῐδος, ἡ, Soph.; πέλαστης, οῦ, ὁ, Soph.; ἐξηγητής, οῦ, ὁ, Dem.

Clever at contriving, μηχᾰνόεις, Soph.; μηχᾰνητῐκός, Xen.; μηχᾰνῐκός, Xen.; μηχᾰνοδῐφής, Arist.

Control, i. e. government of, right to control, κράτος, τό, Pind. Omn. Att.

Self-control, ἐγκράτεια, Ar. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.

To control, κᾰτέχω, imperf. κᾰτεῖχον, fut. καθέξω and κατᾰσχήσω, aor. 2. κάτεσχον, poet. aor. 2. also κατέσχεθον, Omn.; also κᾰτίσχω in pres. and imperf. Hom. Hdt.; and κατισχάνω pres. and imperf. (all different forms of the same word), Hom.; κρᾰτέω, c. gen., sometimes c. acc. Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; ἐπῑκρᾰτέω, Thuc. Isoc. Lys. Æschin. See *To govern*, *To restrain*.

Easy to control, κᾰθεκτός, Dem.; εὐκαθεκτος, ον, Xen.

Difficult to control, δυσκαθεκτος, ον, Xen.

Controversial, ἀμφισβητητῐκός, Plat.; ἀντῐλογῐκός, Ar. Plat.

Controversially, ἀντῐλογῐκῶς, Plat.

Controversy, ἀμφισβήτησις, εως, ἡ, Isoc. Dem.; ἀντῐλογία, Hdt. Xen. Plat.

Forming a subject for controversy, ἀμφισβητήσῐμος, ον, Xen. Plat. Dem.

To be the subject of controversy, ἀμφισβητέομαι, pass. and often in 3d sing. pres. as impers. Thuc. Plat. Dem.

To controvert, ἀντῐλογέω, c. οὐκ and acc. and infin. Soph.; ἀντῐλέγω (often with ἀντερῶ as the future), usu. c. ὡς οὐ, or without οὐ, or c. acc. of the statement made by the speaker, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem. See *To deny*.

Contumacious, στερεός, Hom.; περισκελής, Soph.; δυστειθής, Plat. Xen.; κάρτερος, c. πρός and acc. Plat. See *Obstinate*.

Contumaciously, στερεῶς, Hom.; στερρῶς, Xen.; δυστείστως, Isoc.

Contumacy, φῐλονεικία, Thuc. Plat.

Contumelious, ὑβριστής, οῦ, adj. and subst. ὁ καὶ ἡ, Omn.; ὕβρις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hes.; ὑβριστος, ον, Ar. Pherecr. Hdt. Plat.; ὑβριστικός, Plat. Xen. Dem.

A contumelious action, ὕβρισμα, -ᾰτος, τό, Eur. Hdt. Xen.

Contumeliously, ὑβριστικῶς, Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἀσελγῶς, Ar. Dem.

To behave contumeliously, ὑβρίζω, Omn.

To be treated contumeliously, ὑβρίζομαι, pass. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.

Contumely, ὕβρις, εως, ἡ, Omn.

To contuse, θλάω, fut. θλάσω, Hom. Hes. Theoc. See *To bruise*.

Contusion, σμῶδιξ, ιγγος, ἡ, Hom. See *Bruise*.

Convalescence, ἄνωδῠνία or νωδῠνία, Pind. Theoc.

Convalescent, ἄνοσος, poet. ἄνουσος, ον, Hom. Hdt. Thuc.; εὐκρῑνής, Isoc.

To convene, ἀολλίζω, aor. 1. poet. ἀόλλισσα, Hom.; ὁμηγῠρίζομαι, mid. Hom.; ἄγείρω (perf. pass. redupl. ἄγήγερμαι), Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; συνᾰγείρω, Hom. Hdt. Plat. Isoc. Æschin.; σῠνᾰγω, aor. 2. redupl. -ἠγᾰγον, Hom. Hdt. Omn. Att.; συγκᾰλέω, fut. -καλέσω, perf. -κέκληκα, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem. See *To assemble*, *To summon*.

Convenience (of a thing for a purpose), ἐπιτηδειότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.

Convenient, ἅρμενος, Hes. Theogn. Pind. Ap. Rh.; σύμμετρος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; σύμφορος, ον, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.

To be convenient, ἁρμόζω, c. dat. or c. prep., also in 3d sing. as impers. Pind. Soph. Plat. Dem.; προσαρμόζω, Plat. Xen.; σῠναρμόζω, Xen.; συμφέρω, fut. -οἴσω, aor. 1. -ἤνεγκα, aor. 2. -ἤνεγκον, and esp. 3d sing. as impers. Omn. Att.

To be very convenient, ὑπερευκαιρέω, Hipp.

Conveniently, προθύργου, Eur. Plat.; συμφόρως, compar. -ώτερον, -ώτατον, or -ώτατα, Eur. Thuc. Isoc.; ἐπιτηδείως, Hdt. Thuc.

A convention, συνθεσία, Hom. Ap. Rh.; σύνθεσις, εως, ἡ, Pind.; συνθήκη, Æsch. Omn. Att. prose; σύμβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; σύνθημα, ᾰτος, τό, Hdt. Xen.; σῠνομολογία, Plat.

Conventional, σύνθετος, ον, Hdt.

To converge, συμμίσγομαι, pass., c. fut. mid. -μῐξομαι, esp. of two rivers, c. dat. Hom. Hdt.; συντρέχω, fut. -δρᾰμοῦμαι, perf. -δεδρᾰμηκα, aor. 2. -ἔδρᾰμον, Soph. Hdt.; σῠνάντομαι, mid., only pres. and imperf. Pind.; συμμίγνῡμαι, pass., c. fut. mid. -μῐξομαι, in pass. sens., sine cas., or c. dat. or prep. Plat.

A convergence, παράλλαξις, εως, ἡ, Theoph.

Converging, συγκλῖνής, c. ἐπί and dat. Æsch.

Conversant with, ἵστωρ, ορος, ὁ, c. gen. Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Plat.; εἰδώς, ῦῖα, gen. εἰδότος, εἰδυίας, etc., c. gen., sometimes c. acc. Hom. Eur.; ὀρθοδαής, c. gen. Æsch.

Conversation, ὄαριστύς, ύος, ἡ, esp. familiar, amorous conversation, Hom.; φῆμις, ιος, ἡ, Hom.; μῦθος, oftener in pl. Hom. Soph. Eur.; ὄαρος, Hes. h. Plat. Ap. Rh.; ὀᾰρισμός, Hes.; λόγος, esp. in pl. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; λέσχη, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Anth.; διάλογος, Plat.; διάλεκτος, ἡ, Plat. Arist.; ὁμῑλία, Dem.

Idle conversation, λεσχηνεία, Plat.

A place for conversation (a low disreputable place), λέσχη, Hom. Hes.

The act of conversation, ἡ προσομῑλητῐκή, Plat.

Conversational (belonging to conversation), λεκτικός, m.; ὁμῑλητικός, Plat.

The subject of conversation, adj. ἔλλεσχος, ον, Hdt.; ὁμῑλημα, ᾰτος, τό, Plat.

To converse, μεθομῑλέω, c. dat. Hom.; ὀᾰρίζω, esp. familiarly, as lovers, only pres. and imperf., poet. imperf. contr. ὠρῐζεσκον, c. dat. or c. prep. sometimes c. acc. cognate, Hom. h.; διαεῖπον, infin. διαειπεῖν, c. dat. Hom.; ἀγορᾶομαι, mid. Soph.; ἀνταυδάω, c. acc. pers. Soph.; διαλέγομαι, mid., c. fut. 1. and aor. 1. pass. c. dat. or c. prep. Ar. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; προσδιαλέγομαι, Hdt. Plat.; ὁμῑλέω, c. dat. or c. prep. Hdt. Xen.; συγγίγνομαι, fut. -γενήσομαι, aor. 2. -ἐγενόμην, perf. pass. συγγεγένημαι, c. dat. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; συμμίγνῡμι, c. dat. or c. prep. Eur. Xen. Plat.; συμπροσμίγνῡμι, Plat.; διᾰμῡθολογέω, Plat.; διατρῑβω, Plat.; ἐντυγχάνω, fut. -τεύξομαι, no aor. 1. or perf., aor. 2. -ἔτῠχον, Plat.; ἐπιντυγχάνω, Plat.; also συμμίγνῡμι διὰ λόγων, c. dat. pers. Plat.; σῠνάπτω μῦθον, λόγους, or λόγοισι, c. dat. pers. and sometimes c. gen. pers. Soph. Eur.; σῠνάπτω εἰς λόγους, c. dat. pers. Eur.

Why do you converse with these beasts? τί τοῖσδε σαυτὸν ἐς λόγους τοῖς θηρίοις σῠνάπτεις, Ar.

To converse in private with, ἰδιολογέομαι, mid. c. dat. Plat.

To converse previously with, προλεσχηνεύομαι, mid. c. dat. Hdt.

The converse, ἀνάπτιος, Omn. Att.

Conversely, ἀντεστραμμένως, Arist.

Conversion, μεταστροφή, Plat.; in logic, ἀντιστροφή, Arist.

To convert, μετᾰπείθω, perf. -πέποιθα, in pass. sens. Ar. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Lys. Dem.; in logic, ἀντιστρέφω, Arist.

Easily converted, στρεπτός, Hom.

Convertible, μεταλλακτός, ον, Pind. Æsch.

Convex, κυρτός, Arist.

Convexity, κυρτότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.

To convey, φέρω, fut. οἴσω (not found in indic. in Hom., though he has an imper. οἶσε, and an infin. οἰσέμεν, οἰσέμεναι), aor. 1. ἤνεικα Hom., ἤνεγκα Att., aor. 2. ἤνεικον Hom., ἤνεγκον, Att. (all these tenses used also in mid.), οἴσομαι used sometimes in pass. sens., aor. 1. pass. ἠνείχθην, Omn.; φορέω, infin. pres., also φορῆναι and φορῆμεναι, as if from φόρημι, Hom. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat.; κομίζω, Att., fut. often κομιῶ, Omn.; ὀχέω, fut. 1. mid. in pass. sens. Hom. h. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἄγω, aor. 2. ἤγᾰγον, aor. 1. and perf. ἀγήοχα, very rare, seldom used of conveying *inanimate* things, Omn.; πορεύω, no perf. Pind. Soph. Eur. Thuc.; πορθμεύω, no perf. esp. across water, Trag.

To convey across, διακομίζω, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; διαπορεύω, Xen.

To convey across water, διαπορθμεύω, Hdt.

To convey away, ἐκκομίζω, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

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To convey by stealth or *deceit*, ἐκκλέπτω, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Thuc.
Conveying swiftly, ὠκύπομπος, ον, Eur.
Conveying people, λᾱοφόρος, ον, Hom. Theoc.; λᾱοπόρος, ον, Æsch.
A conveyance, or **conveying**, φορά, Soph. Plat. Arist.; ἄγωγή, Æsch. Soph. Thuc.
A conveying away, ἐκκομιδή, Hdt.
A conveying across, διἀκομιδή, Thuc.; παρακομιδή, Thuc.; πᾰράγωγή, Xen.
To convict, ἐλέγχω, perf. pass. ἐλήλεγμαι (not of legal conviction), c. prep. and gen rei, or c. acc. pers. and ὡς c. indic., in pass. often c. part. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; ἐξελέγχω, Soph. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.; μάρπτω, no perf. Æsch.
To convict, as a speaker convicts a person by argument, i. e. proves him to be so and so, καταδέω (used also of legal conviction, but not in Attic expression), fut. -δήσω, perf. -δέδεκα, etc., c. acc. and infin. Hdt.; ἐπῐδείκνῡμι, c. acc. part. Plat. Lys. Antipho.
To convict of legal conviction (as a prosecutor convicts), κᾰτᾰλαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι, perf. -εἴληφα, aor. 2. -ἔλᾰβον, aor. 1 pass. -ελήφθην, Antipho.; αἱρέω, c. gen. rei, Plat. Isæ. Dem.
Prosecuting him on many counts he convicted him on none, πολλὰς γραφὰς διώξας οὐδέμιαν εἶλεν, Antipho.
To convict, as a judge or jury convicts, καταχειροτονέω, c. gen. pers. and infin. Dem.; κᾰταψηφίζομαι, c. gen. pers. acc. of crime, Plat. Lys.
To be convicted, ᾽ἀπελέγχομαι, pass. Antipho.; ᾽ἁλίσκομαι, fut. ᾽ἁλώσομαι, aor. 2. ἑάλων, opt. ἁλοίην, etc., as if from ἅλωμι, perf. ἐάλωκα, all in pass. sens., c. part. or c. gen. of the crime, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ὀφλισκάνω, fut. ὀφλήσω, aor. 2. ὤφλον, no aor. 1., perf. ὤφληκα, esp. in aor. 2. c. gen. of the crime, Æsch. Ar. Thuc. Plat. Dem.
To be convicted of a capital crime, ὀφλισκάνω δίκην θανάτου, Plat.
To be convicted beforehand, προάλίσκομαι, Dem.
Convicted murderers, ἑαλωκότες καὶ δεδογμένοι ἀνδρόφονοι, Dem.
But he dared to say that I was convicted out of my own mouth, ἐτόλμησε δ᾽ εἰπεῖν ὡς ἐγὼ τοῖς ἐμαυτοῦ λόγοις περιπίπτω, Æschin.
Conviction, δίκαίωσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; ᾽ἅλωσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; κᾰτᾰψήφισις, εως, ἡ, Antipho.
Conviction, i. e. a convicting decision, καταχειροτονία, Dem.
Conviction, i. e. certain belief, πίστις, εως, ἡ, Omn. post Hom.
To convince, πείθω (aor. 2., both act. and mid., always with redupl. in Hom., as πέπῐθον, πεπιθόμην), perf. πέποιθα, always in pass. sens. Omn.; προσῐδάζω, no perf. Ar. Plat. Xen.; αἱρέω, aor. 2. εἷλον, Hdt. Plat.; ᾽ἀναγκάζω, Plat.
To convince a person and bring him over to one's own opinion, ὁμογνώμονα ποιέομαι, Xen.
To be convinced, ᾽ἀνελέγχομαι, pass. perf. -ελήλεγμαι, Eur.; ἐφέπομαι, imperf. ἐφεπόμην, aor. 2. ἑσπόμην, part. ἑπισπόμενος, Thuc.
Who can be convinced, open to conviction, μετάπειστος, ον, Plat.
Who cannot be convinced, ᾽ἀνάλωτος, ον, Plat.
Difficult to be convinced, δῠσπάπειστος, ον, Plat.
Convincing, ἀσφᾰλής, Xen.; ᾽ἀναγκαῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Plat.
Convincingly, ἀσφᾰλῶς, Xen.
In order to convince you, πιστότητος ὑμῶν ἕνεκα, Andoc.
Thinking that this was the most convincing kind of argument, νομίζων ταύτην τὴν ἀσφάλειαν εἶναι λόγου, Xen.
Convivial, i. e. belonging to feasts, δαιτᾰλῐκός, Xen.
Convivial, i. e. fond of feasts, φῐλόκωμος, ον, Simon. Mel.; φῐλέορτος, ον, Ar.
Conviviality, εὐωχία, Ar. Plat. Xen. See *Feast*.
Convocation, ἐκκλησία, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem. See *Assembly*.
To convoke, συγκᾰλέω, fut. -καλέσω, often Att. -καλῶ, mid. -καλοῦμαι, perf. -κέκληκα, etc. Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; συλλέγω, Eur. Thuc. Xen.
Convoked, σύγκλητος, ον, Soph. Eur. Arist.
To convoy, πέμπω, no perf. Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; προπέμπω, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; πᾰράπέμπω, Xen. Dem.; συμπροπέμπω, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; συμπᾰράπέμπω, Æschin.; ᾽ἀνάπέμπω, Thuc.; πᾰράκομίζω, Eur. Xen.; ᾽ἀποκομίζω, Xen.
A convoy, i. e. body of men sent to convoy, πρόπομπος, usu. in pl. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Isoc.; πρόπομπος λόχος, Xen. See *Escort*.
A convoying, πομπή, Hom. Eur.; προπομπή, Xen.; παρατομπή, Lex. ap. Dem.
To be convulsed, σφᾰδάζω, Xen.; σπάομαι, pass. perf. ἔσπασμαι, Plut.
Convulsion, σφάκελος, Æsch.; σπάραγμός, Æsch. Soph.; σπασμός, Soph. Hdt.; ᾽ἄδαγμός, Soph.; ἀντίσπασμος, Ar.; σφᾰδασμός, Plat.; σπάσμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Plat.; σπᾰδών, ονος, ἡ, Hipp.
Free from convulsion, ἀσφᾰδαστος, ον, Æsch. Soph.
Convulsive, ἀντίσπαστος, ον, Soph.
To coo, στένω, only in pres. and imperf., Theoc.
A cook, μάγειρος, Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἄρτᾰμος, Xen.; ὀψοποιός (esp. a good cook), Hdt. Plat.; fem. μαγείραινα, Pherecr.
To be a cook, μᾰγειρεύω, Theoph.
To cook, πέσσω, fut. πέψω, no perf. act., perf. pass. πέπεμμαι, Ar. Hdt. Plat. Xen.; ἀρτύω, fut. -ύσω (ῠ Lid. and Sc., ῡ Ellendt), Soph.; ὀψοποιέομαι, mid. Xen.; σκευάζω, Hdt.
To cook before (in point of time), προέψω, fut. -εψήσω, Hipp.
Of or *belonging to a cook*, μᾰγειρῐκός, Ar. Plat.
A cook-shop, μᾰγειρεῖον, Antiph.
Like a good cook, μᾰγειρικῶς, Ar.; δεικνητικῶς, Ar.
Cookery, **cooking**, σκευασία, Plat.
Skilful cookery, ὀψοποιΐα, Xen.
The art of cooking, ἡ μᾰγειρικὴ, Plat.; ἡ ὀψοποιϊκὴ, Plat.; ἡ ὀψοποιητικὴ, Arist.; ἡ ὀψαρτῡτικὴ, Ath.
A cookery book, ὀψαρτῡσία, Plat. (Com.) Alex.; γαστρολογία, Ath.; ὀψολογία, Ath.
Treating of, discoursing on cookery, ὀψολόγος, Ath.
Cooked, πεπτός, Eur.
Anything cooked, ὄψον, Hom. Ar. Xen. Plat.; πέμμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, usu. pl. (usu. applied only to sweetmeats), Hdt. Plat.
Cool, αἴθριος, ον, Soph.; ᾽ἄθερμος, ον, Plat.; ψῦχεινός, Xen. (see *Cold*); i. e. free from anger, ᾽ἄοργος, Cratin.
To cool, ψύχω, aor. 2. pass. ἐψύγην, Hdt. Plat.; κᾰταψύχω, Arist. Theoph.; ἐπιψύχω, Ap. Rh.; πᾰραψύχω, Call.
To cool (or grow cold) *together*, intrans. συμψύχω, Hipp.
It is cool, ἀποψύχει, impers. Plat.
Easy to cool, εὐψυκτος, Arist.
Cooling, ψυκτήριος, Eur.; κᾰταψυκτῐκός, Arist.
A cooling, ψύξις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; περιψυγμός, Plat.; κᾰτάψυξις, Hipp.
A cool place, ψυκτήριον, Hes. Æsch.
To drink anything cool, ψῡχορροφέω, Plat. (Com.).
A cooler, ψῦκτεύς, Alex.; ψυκτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ (esp. a wine-cooler), Plat.; ψυκτηρίας (like ψυκτὴρ), Euphro.; ψυκτηρίδιον, Alex.
Coolness, ψῦχος, τὸ, Hom. Æsch.; ψῡχρότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. Dem.; ψύξις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; esp. of night, or of the open air, αἴθρος, Hom.; αἰθρία, Hdt.
A coop (to fatten animals in), οἴκημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hdt.
To coop, σηκάζω, usu. in pass. Hom. Xen.; κᾰτειλέω, c. εἰς and acc. Hdt.; κατείργω, no perf. act. Hdt. See *To confine*, *To hem in*.
To co-operate, συμπονέω, c. dat. pers. dat. or acc. rei, Trag. Xen. Dem.; συμπράσσω, sine cas. or c. dat. pers. dat., or acc. rei, or c. prep. Trag. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Lys.; πᾰράπράσσω, sine cas. Soph.; σύνεφάπτομαι, mid., c. gen. rei, also to co-operate with an ally against a common enemy, c. dat. of the ally, c. gen. of the enemy, Pind. Hdt. Æschin.; συγκάμνω, fut. -κάμοῦμαι, perf. -κέκμηκα, no aor. 1. c. dat. pers. Soph. Eur.; σύνηρετμέω, c. dat. pers. Soph.; συμμοχθέω, Eur.; συγκατεργάζομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. συγκατείργασμαι, in act. sens. c. acc. rei, Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; σύνεργάζομαι, Soph.; συνδράω, fut. -δράσω, c. acc. rei, Soph. Eur. Thuc.; συνεκτονέω, c. dat. pers. acc. rei, Eur.; σύνέρδω, fut. -έρξω, c. acc. rei, Soph.; σύνεργέω, c. acc. rei, Eur. Xen. Dem.; συναίρομαι, mid., c. dat. pers., c. gen. or c. acc. rei, Eur. Thuc. Dem.; προσλαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι, perf. -εἴληφα, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ἔλᾰβον, c. gen. rei or sine cas. Xen. Plat.; συγκατᾰπράσσω, Xen.; συγκαθαιρέω, no aor. 1. act., aor. 2. -εἷλον, c. acc. rei, Hdt.
Co-operation, ᾽ἀρηξις, εως, ἡ, Æsch. Soph.; συνεργία, Dem. Dinarch. See *Assistance*.
A co-operator, σύνεργος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur. Plat.; σύνεργάτης, ου, ὁ, Soph. Eur.; fem. συνεργάτις, ῐδος, ἡ, Eur.; συλλήπτωρ, ορος, ὁ,

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Æsch. Eur. Plat. Antipho ; fem. *συλλήπτρια*, Xen. ; *συμπράκτωρ, ορος, ὁ*, Hdt. Xen. ; *σύνἀγωνιστὴς, οῦ, ὁ*, Plat. Isoc. Dem. ; fem. *συνδρήστειρα*, Ap. Rh.

Co-ordinate, *ἴσοτελὴς*, Dem.

A coot, *ψἄλἄρὶς, ἴδος, ἡ*, Ar.

A co-partner, *μέτοχος*, Eur. Hdt. Lys. Dem. See *Partner*.

To cope with, *προσπἄλαίω*, c. dat. Pind. Plat. ; *σὺνἀμιλλἄομαι*, mid. c. dat. Eur. See *To contend*.

A copier, i. e. imitator, *μίμητὴς, οῦ, ὁ*, Isoc. Plut.

A copier of writings, *ἀντἴγρἄφεὺς*, Æschin. ; *ἀνἀγρἄφεὺς*, Lys.

Coping, *δρίγκος*, Hom. Eur. Plat. ; *δρίγκωμἄ, ἄτος, τὸ*, Eur. ; *γεῖσον*, Eur. Lys. ; *κεφἄλὴ*, Xen.

With handsome coping, *εὐθρίγκος, ον*, Eur.

To surmount with a coping, *δρεγκόω*, Hom.

Copious, *ἄδῖνὸς*, no compar. Hom. Pind. Soph. Ap. Rh. ; *ἀθέσφἄτος, η, ον*, and *ος, ον*, no compar. Hom. Ap. Rh. ; *βἄθὺς*, compar. *-ὕτερος* and *-ίων* (*ῑ* Att., *ῐ* elsewhere) (*βάσσων*, Epich.), Hom. Eur. Xen. ; *πολὺς*, fem. *πολλὴ*, neut. *πολὺ*, oblique cases, except masc. and neut. acc. from *πολλὸς* (Hom. uses many other cases also from *πολὺς*, and so do the Tragedians in chorus ; dat. *πολεῖ* however does not occur, though Æsch. has *πολεῖ* ; Soph. has *πολλὸν* both as masc. acc. and as adv. ; Hom. also uses *πουλὺς* both as masc. and fem.), compar. *πλείων*, superl. *πλεῖστος*, Omn. ; *ἄφθονος, ον*, Omn. post Hom. ; *ἄστακτος, ον*, Eur. ; *δαψἴλὴς*, Hdt. Xen. See *Plentiful*.

Copiously, *ἄλις*, often c. gen. Omn. ; *ἄδην* (*ἄδδην*, poet.) often c. gen. Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Plat. ; *πολὺ, πολλὸν, πολλἁ, πλεῖστον, πλεῖστα*, Omn., except *πολλὸν*, which does not occur in prose ; *δαψἰλῶς*, Xen.

Copiousness, *ἀφθονία*, Pind. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem. ; *πλῆθος, τὸ*, Soph. Eur. Plat. ; *εὐπορία*, Xen. See *Plenty*.

Copper, *χαλκὸς*, Omn. See *Brass*.

A copper vessel, *χἄλκωμἄ, ἄτος, τὸ*, Ar. Xenophon, Lys. ; *χαλκεῖον*, Hdt. Plat. Xen. ; *χάλκιον*, Ar. Xen. ; *χαλκἴδιον*, Hermippus.

Any thing made of copper, *χἄλκευμἄ, ἄτος, τὸ*, Æsch.

Copper ore, *λίθος χαλκἴτης, ου*, Arist. ; yellow copper ore, *ὀρείχαλκος*, Hes. h. Stesich. Plat.

Made of copper, *χάλκεος*, poet. *χαλκήἴος*, Hom. ; *χάλκειος*, Hom. Soph., *α, ον*, and *ος, ον* (sometimes also, though not always, contracted in Att. *οῦς, ῆ, οῦν*), Omn. ; *χαλκέλἄτος, ον*, Pind. ; *χαλκήλἄτος, ον*, Trag. ; *χαλκοδαΐδἄλος, ον*, Bacchyl.

Made of copper ore, *ὀρειχάλκἴνος*, Plat.

With some copper in it, *ὑπόχαλκος, ον*, Plat.

A copper coin, *χαλκοῦς*, Ar. Dem.

A sheathing to cover the bottoms of ships, as we use copper, *χέλυσμἄ, ἄτος, τὸ*, Theoph.

To work in copper, or *to make of copper*, *χαλκεύω*, Hom. Pind. Theogn. Soph. Ar. Plat.

Belonging to working in copper, *χαλκοτὕπἴκὸς*, Plat. ; *χαλκουργἰκὸς*, Arist.

The art of working in copper, *ἡ χαλκοτὕπἴκὴ*, Plat. ; *ἡ χαλκουργἴκὴ*, Arist.

A coppersmith, *χαλκεὺς*, Hom. Ar. Hdt. Xen. ; *χαλκοτὕπος*, Xen. Dem.

A coppice, *βῆσσα*, Hom. h. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Xen. ; *δρῖος, ὁ* or *τὸ*, pl. only, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. ; *δρῦμὸς*, pl. *δρῦμοὶ* and *δρῦμἁ*, Hom. Æsch. Soph. See *Wood*.

Coppice-like, *βησσήεις*, Hes.

To copulate, *ζεύγνῡμι*, Omn. See *To join*.

To copy (a writing), *ἀντἰγρἄφω*, Ar. Dem. ; *ἀνἀγρἄφω*, Lys. Dem. ; i. e. imitate, *ἐκμἰμέομαι*, mid. Eur. Ar. Xen. ; *ἀφομοιόω*, esp. as painters do, Plat. ; *διασχημἄτίζω*, Plat.

To copy (as an author copies real characters in the imaginary ones of his works), *ἀπομἄσσομαι*, mid. c. gen.—"the hero Lamachus, copying whom my mind described," etc. *Λάμαχος ἥρως ὅθεν ἡ ἐμὴ φρὴν ἀπομαξαμένη ... ἐποίησεν*, etc. Ar.

To get copied out, *πἄρἄγρἄφομαι*, mid. Dem.

A copy (of a writing), *ἀντἴγρἄφον*, Lys. Andoc.

A copy (of any thing else, of a picture, etc.), *ἄφομοίωμἄ, ἄτος, τὸ*, Plat.

A copy for children, i. e. a line for them to copy, *ὑπόγραμμος*.

To coquet, *ἀκκἰζομαι*, only pres. Plat. ; *ἐνδἄῤῥὕπτομαι*, pass., c. dat. of the lover, Theoc. ; *ὀηλὕνομαι*, pass. Theoc. Bion.

Coquettish, *λἄμῦρὸς*, Mel.

Coral, *κορἄλλιον*, Diosc. ; *κουρἄλιον*, Dion. P. ; *λείριον ἄνθεμον ποντίας ἐέρσας*, Pind.

Cord, *μέρμις, ῖδος, ἡ*, Hom. ; *σειρἁ*, Hom. ; *μήρινθος, ἡ*, Hom. Ar. ; *ἱμἁς, ἄδος, ἡ*, only in pl. Hom. ; *ἐντἴνος* (*ῑ* poet.), Hom. Ar. ; *πεῖραρ, ἄτος, τὸ*, only pl. in this sense, Hom. h. ; *σπάρτον*, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. ; *τόνος*, Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Xen. ; *χἠλευμἄ, ἄτος, τὸ*, Soph. ; *πλεκτὴ*, Eur. ; *σχοῖνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Hdt. ; *σχοίνιον*, Ar. Hdt. Dem. ; *στρόφος*, Hdt. ; *σπεῖρα*, Soph. ; *σπάρτιον*, Ar. ; *σπάρτη*, Ar. ; *τοπεῖον*, Archipp. Strattis. ; *τοπἠἴον*, Call. ; *περίστροφος*, Xen. ; *πλόκἄμος*, Xen. ; *σχοινὶς, ῖδος, ἡ*, Theoc. See *Rope*.

Tied by a cord, *σειραῖος*, Eur.

A cord seller, *στὺπειοπώλης*, Ar. ; *στὺπαξ, ἄκος, ὁ*, Ar.

A shop for cord, *σπαρτοπώλιον*, Menand.

To cord, *δέω*, fut. *δήσω*, perf. *δέδεκα*, etc. Omn. See *To tie*.

Cordial, *ἀσπἄσιος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Hom.

Cordially, *ἀσπἄσίως*, Hom. Æsch.

Corfu, *Σχερία*, Hom. ; *Κερκὕρα*, Thuc. Xen.

Of Corfu, *Κερκὕραῖος*, Thuc.

An inhabitant of Corfu, *Φαίαξ, ἄκος*, usu. in pl. Hom.

A cordwainer, *σκὶτοτόμος*, Ar. Xen. Plat. See *Shoemaker*.

Coriander, *κορίαννον* and *κορίἄνον*, Anac. Ar.

Corinth, *Ἔφὕρα*, Hom. ; *Κόρινθος, ἡ*, Omn.

The territory of Corinth, *ἡ Κορινθία*, Xen.

Corinthian, *Κορίνθιος*, Eur. Hdt. Xen. ; *Κορινθἴἄκος*, Xen.

Corinthians, *Ἔφὕροι*, Hom.

Cork, *φελλὸς* (both the substance and the tree), Pind. Æsch. Plat. Theoph.

With a cork leg, *φελλόπους*, Luc.

A cormorant, *λἄρος*, also *λάρος ὄρνις* (gen. *ὄρνῑθος*), Hom. Ar.

Corn, *ἀκτὴ* (only used of ground corn, so as to be eatable, by Hom.), Hes. ; *σῖτος*, pl. *τἀ σῖτα*, Omn. ; *σῖτἴον*, usu. in pl. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.

A little corn, *σῖτἄριον*, in pl. Philem. Hipp.

The standing crop, *λήἴον*, Hom. Hes. Hdt.

Of or *belonging to corn*, *σῖτηρὸς*, Arist.

Plenty of corn, *σῖταρκία*, Arist.

Giving corn, *πολὺστἄχυς, υος, ὁ καὶ ἡ* (epith. of Ceres), Theoc.

Producing much corn (of land), *πολὺτῦρος, ον*, Hom. Æsch. ; *εὐστἄχυς, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, neut. *υ*, gen. *υος*, etc. Anth.

Producing many measures of corn, *πουλὺμέδιμνος, ον*, for *πολὺμέδιμνος* (epith. of Ceres), Call.

An ear of corn, *στἄχυς, υος, ὁ*, Omn. poet. See *Ear*.

Eating corn, *σῖτοφἄγος, ον*, Hom. Hdt. ; *ὀτρὺγηφἄγος, ον*, Archil. *σῖτόκουρος, ον*, Menand.

Like corn, *σῖτώδης*, Theoph.

Importation of corn, *σῖτηγία*, Dem.

Carrying corn (ships), *σῖτἄγωγὸς, ὀν*, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Andoc. ; *σῖτηγὸς, ὀν*, Dem. ; of beasts, *σῖτοφόρος, ον*, Hdt.

To carry corn (as vessels), or import it (as corn merchants), *σῖτηγέω*, Dem.

A corn dealer, *σῖτοπώλης*, Lys.

A buyer of corn, *σῖτώνης*, Dem.

A buying of corn, *σῖτωνία*, Dem.

Fond of dealing in corn (also fond of eating it), *φἰλόσῖτος, ον*, Xen. Plat.

To supply corn, *σῖτηρεσιάζω*, Arist.

An inspector of corn, corn markets, and *corn measures*, *σῖτομέτρης*, Arist. ; *σῖτοφὕλαξ, ἄκος, ὁ*, Lys. Dem.

A convoy accompanying corn, *σῖτοπομπία*, Dem. ; also the actual conveyance of corn, Dem.

A want of corn, *σῖτόδεια*, Hdt. Thuc. Dem.

Corn land (a corn field), *λήἴον*, Theoc.

Tillage of land for corn, *ψἰλὴ γεωργία*, Xen.

Having many corn fields (of a man, or of a district), *πολὺλήἴος, ον*, Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.

The corn flower, *κύἄνος, ἡ*, Mel.

A corner, *ἀγκὼν, ὦνος, ὁ*, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Plat. ; *γωνία*, Hdt. Xen.

A corner, i. e. a retired place, *μὕχος*, Omn. poet. Thuc. Xen. Æschin.

In a corner, *in an underhand manner*, *ἐν πἄρἄβὕστῳ*, Dem.

A cornice, *δρίγκος*, Hom. Eur. Plat. ; *δρίγκωμἄ, ἄτος, τὸ*, Eur. ; *γεῖσον*, Eur. Lys. ; *ἀκρογείσωμα, ἄτος, τὸ*, Arist.

With handsome cornice, *εὐθρίγκος, ον*, Eur.

A coronal, *στέμμα, ἄτος, τὸ*, oftenest in pl. Omn. See *Garland*.

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A coronet, διάδημα, ατος, τό, Xen.
Corporal, corporeal, σωμάτοειδής, Plat.; σωματῖκός, Arist.
A corps, λόχος, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen.; ἄγημα, ατος, τό, Xen. See *Band, Company.*
A corpse, σῶμα, ατος, τό, Hom. Hdt.; νέκυς, υος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Soph. Hdt.; νέκρος, Omn.; πτῶμα, ατος, τό, Eur.
Esprit de corps, φιλεταιρεία, Xen.
Arising from esprit de corps, φιλέταιρος, ον, Thuc.
Corpulence, στῖφρότης, ητος, ἡ, Timocl.
Corpulent, πάχυς, comp., πάσσων, παχίων (ῐ Att., ῑ elsewhere), παχύτερος, superl. πάχιστος, παχύτατος, Hom. Ar.; στιφρός, Xen.
A corpulent fellow, ζωμός, Anaxand. See *Stout, Fat.*
To correct, i. e. rectify, ἰθύνω, no perf. Hes. Hdt. Call.; εὐθύνω, (not common except in pres. and imperf.), Sol. Pind. Soph. Eur. Plat.; ἐξορθόομαι, mid. Eur.; ἐπανορθόω, and -ομαι, mid. (also of correcting a man), Ar. Plat. Isoc. Æschin. Dem.; μεθαρμόζω, Soph.; μεταρρῠθμίζω, Xen.; κατευτρεπίζω, Xen.
To correct a writing, μετἄγράφω, Xen.
To correct, i. e. to chastise (q. v.) esp. by corporal punishment, νουθετέω κονδύλοις, πληγαῖς, Ar. Plat.
To correct oneself (in speaking), προσδιορθόομαι, mid. Æschin.
Correct, ὀρθός, Pind. Soph. Plat. Xen. Arist. See *Rightly.*
To be corrected, ἐπανορθωτέος, Plat.
Correction, εὐθύνη, usu. in pl. Plat.; ἐπἄνόρθωμα, ατος, τό, Plat. Dem.; ἐπανόρθωσις, εως, ἡ, Xen. Dem. Arist.; διόρθωμα, ατος, τό, Arist.
Correction, i. e. chastisement, σωφρονιστύς, ύος, ἡ, Plat.; νουθέτησις, έως, ἡ, Plat.
A house of correction, σωφρονιστήριον, Plat.
Corrective, ἐπανορθωτῖκός, Arist.; διορθωτικός, Arist.; εὐθυντῖκός, Arist.
Correctly, ὀρθῶς, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ὀρθά, Soph. See *Rightly.*
Correctness, ὀρθότης, ητος, ἡ, Ar. Plat.
A corrector, εὐθυντήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Theogn.; εὔθῠνος, Æsch.; σωφρονιστής, οῦ, ὁ, Thuc. Plat.; σωφρονιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Plat.
To correspond to, ἥκομαι, mid. imperf. εἱκόμην, fut. ἕψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἑσπόμην, part. σπόμενος, c. dat. and rarely c. acc. Pind. Plat.; ὑποκρέκω, only pres. c. dat. Pind.; συμβάλλομαι, mid., fut. συμβἄλοῦμαι, and συμβλήσομαι, no aor. 1., c. σὺν and dat. Æsch.; συμβαίνω, only in pres., imperf., aor. 2. συνέβην, part. συμβάς, and perf. συμβέβηκα, c. dat. or c. ἐς and acc. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Dem.; σῠνῳδέω, fut. -ήσομαι, rare in other tenses except these and imperf. c. dat. Soph. Ar. Plat.; συμφέρω, fut. σῠνοίσω, aor. 1. σῠνήνεγκα, aor. 2. σῠνήνεγκον, perf. συνενήνοχα and pass. συμφέρομαι, c. fut. mid. συνοίσομαι, in pass. sens. c. dat. Soph. Hdt. Plat.; ἀνταποδίδωμι, aor. 1. -έδωκα, c. dat. Plat.
One must make to correspond, ἀντἄποδοτέον, Plat.
Corresponding to, σύμμετρος, ον, c. dat. Æsch. Eur. Plat. Isoc.; ἀντῐπάλος, ον, c. dat. Eur. Thuc.; σύντονος, ον, c. dat. Eur.; συνῳδός, ον, c. dat. Eur. Ar.; ἀντίστροφος, ον, c. gen. or c. dat. Isoc. Plat.; συγγενής, c. dat. Plat. Lycurg.; σύνδρομος, ον, Plat. Lycurg.; ἀκόλουθος, ον, c. gen. or. c. dat, Ar. Plat. Dem. Lycurg.
He shall be requited with actions corresponding to his own actions, ἔργοισι δ' ἔργα δώσομεν ἀντιλήψεται, Eur. See *Like.*
In a manner corresponding to, συμμέτρως, compar. συμμετρότερον, c. dat. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἑπομένως, Plat.; ἀκολούθως, Dem.
To corroborate, βεβαιόω, Xen. Plat. Lys. Dem.; συμμἄχομαι, fut. -χέσομαι, Att. -χοῦμαι, c. dat. Hdt.
As I think, and probability corroborates my opinion, ὡς μὲν ἐγὼ δοκέω, καὶ τὸ οἰκὸς ἐμοὶ συμμάχεται, Hdt.
Corroboration, δεῖγμα, ατος, τό, Eur. Dem. βεβαίωσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.
To corrode, πύθω, πύσω, no perf. Hom.; δᾰ́κνω, fut. δήξομαι, perf. δέδηχα, aor. 2 ἔδακον, esp. as care, etc. does, Eur. Ar. Hdt.
To be corroded, σήπομαι, aor. 2. ἐσάπην, perf. σέσηπα, Hom.; κατασήπομαι, Xen.
Corroded, σᾱπρός, Hippon. Theogn.
Corrosive, σηπτῖκός, Arist.
To corrupt, φθείρω, fut. φθερῶ, etc., also φθέρσω, Hom.; Thuc. also has 3d pl. perf. pass. ἐφθάραται, Omn.; διαφθείρω (esp. by bribes), Æsch. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; πἄραλλάσσω, Soph. Plat.; λωβάομαι, mid. Plat. Lys.; κἄκύνω, no perf. Theoph.
To corrupt with, together, etc., συγκἄκύνω, Theoph.
Corrupt, i. e. bribed, δωροδόκος, ον, Ar. Plat. Dem.; ἀδῐκος, ον, Thuc.; accusing statesmen of making a display from corrupt motives, ἐπὶ χρήμασι προσκατηγοροῦντες ἐπίδειξίν τινα, Thuc.
Corrupt, i. e. bad (of blood, etc.), πἄλαιάρετος, ον, Plat.
Corruptible (easy to corrupt), φθαρτός, Arist.; εὐδιάφθαρτος, ον, Plat.; εὐδιάφθορος, ον, Arist.
A corrupter, διαφθορεύς, Plat.
Corruption, ἀποφθορά, Æsch.; διαφθορά (literal, and esp. bribery), Xen. Arist.
If a charge of corruption be brought, ἀδῐκίας ἐπῐφερομένης, Thuc.
A corsair, λῃστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom. See *Pirate.*
A corslet, θώραξ, ᾱκος, ὁ, Hom. Eur. Thuc. Xen. etc. See *Breastplate.*
Corruscation, ἀστρᾰπή, Soph. See *Flash, Brightness.*
A coryphæus, κορυφαῖος, Ar. Plat. Dem.
Cos, Κώος, ἡ, Hom.; Κῶς, ἡ, Hom. Xen.
To Cos, Κώνδε, Hom.
Coan, Κῷος, Ar. Hdt.
Cosmetic, κοσμητικός, Plat.
Cosmogony, κοσμογονία (name of a work), Parmenides.
A cosmopolite, ἀφετὸς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Isoc.
Cost, δᾰπάνη, Hes. Pind. Eur. Omn. prose; ἄνάλωμα, ατος, τό, Eur. Omn. Att. prose; ἀνάλωσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Plat.; ἀναισίμωμα, ατος, τό, Hdt.; δᾰπάνημα, ατος, το, usu. in pl. Xen. Plat. Isæ.
Costs in a law-suit (amounting to one-sixth of the sum at which the damages were laid, and given against the party who failed to obtain the votes of one-fifth of the dicasti), ἐπωβελία, Dem. Æschin.
I shall be condemned in costs, τὴν ἐπωβελίαν ὀφλήσω, Dem.
To run a risk of being condemned in costs, τῆς ἐπωβελίας κινδῡνεύειν, Dem.
To cost, γίγνομαι, mid., fut. γεγήσομαι, no aor. 1. mid., aor. 2. ἐγενόμην, perf. mid. γέγονα, pass. γεγένημαι, c. gen. of price, Ar.; καθίσταμαι, in aor. 2. act. κατέστην, c. dat. of buyer, gen. of price, Andoc.
Costive, στεγνός, Hipp.
Costiveness, στεγνότης, ητος, ἡ, Hipp.
Costliness, πολῠτέλεια, Omn. prose; πολῠχρημᾰτία, Xen.
Costly, τῑμήεις, Hom.; ἰσάργῡρος, ον (ῐ always in Att.), Æsch.; ἀργῡρώνητος, ον, Æsch.; πολῠτῑμητος, ον, Ar.; δᾰπᾰνηρός, Xen. Plat. Dem.; πολῠδᾰπᾰνος, ον, Hdt. Xen.; πολῠτελής, Omn. prose; ἀνᾰλωτῖκός, Plat.; πολῠτῑμος, ον, Anth.
Fine and costly (of cloth, etc.), ἀβρότῑμος, ον, Æsch.
Costly to drink, σεμνόποτος, ον, Antiph.
Costly, in a costly manner, adv. πολῠτελῶς, Xen. Dem.; δᾰπᾰνηρῶς, Xen.
A cottage, αὔλιον, h.; κᾰλύβη, Hdt. Thuc. Anth.
To couch, i. e. lie down, κεῖμαι, ἐκείμην, κείσομαι, Omn.
To couch a spear, εἰς προβολὴν καθίημι, aor. 1. καθῆκα, no perf. Xen. Anth.
Couched (of a spear), προτυνὴς, Ap. Rh.
A couch, κλιντήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom. Theoc.; κλῖσία, Hom. Pind.; κλισμός, Hom. Theogn. Eur.; λέκτρον, Omn. poet.; λέχος, Omn. poet.; κλίνη, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; κλῖνίς, ίδος, ἡ, Ar.; κλῑνίδιον, Ar.; κλῑνάριον, Ar.; ἐκῑ̈κλιντρον, Ar.; κοίτη, Xen.; σκίμπους, οδος, ὁ, Ar. Plat.; σκιμπόδιον, Philem. See *Bed.*
A room with three couches for dining in, τρῑ̈κλῖνος (sc. οἶκος), Amphis. Antiph.
Couch grass, ἄγρωστις, εως, and ιος, ἡ, Hom. Theoc.
A covenant, συγγρᾰφή, Lys. Dem. Æschin.; συμβόλαιον, usu. in pl. Xen. Plat. Dem.; τύνταξις, εως, ἡ, Dem.
To covenant, ὁμολογέω, Soph. Ar. Hdt. Thuc.
To covenant (to do a thing), ἐνδέχομαι, mid. Hdt. See *To agree.*
To cover, ῥόομαι, opt. ῥῡοίμην, fut. ῥύσομαι, aor. 1. ἐρῦσάμην, poet. ἐρρυσάμην or ῥυσάμην, also aor. sync. 3d sing. ἔρῡτο (esp. as armour, or a city wall covers a fighter), Hom.; κρύπτω, aor. 2. pass. ἐκρύβην, etc. Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; συγκρύπτω, Eur.; κᾰλύπτω, Omn. poet. Xen.; ἀμφικᾰλύπτω, Hom. Eur.; συγκᾰλύπτω, Hom. Eur. Plat.; κᾰτᾰκᾰλύπτω, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; περῐκᾰλύπτω, Hom. Xen. Plat.;

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κἀταμφικαλύπτω, Hom.; ἐγκαλύπτω, Æsch. Ar. Plat. Dem.; προκαλύπτω, Xen. Plat.; ἐπικαλύπτω, Hes. Eur. Xen. Plat. Arist.; ἀμφῐ́χέομαι, pass., perf. –κέχῠμαι, pluperf. often ἀμφεχῠ́μην for ἀμφῐ́κεχῠ́μην, Hom.; εἰλύω, rare in act., usu. in pass., esp. in perf. part. εἰλῠμένος, in pass. sens. Hom.; κἀτειλύω, Hom. Hdt.; κεύθω, κεύσω, perf. κέκευθα (aor. 2. redupl. κέκῠθον, Hom.), Hom. Trag.; σκιάζω, Hes. Eur. Hdt.; κἀτασκιάω, Hom.; κἀτασκιάζω, Hes. Soph. Eur. Plat.; σκεπάω, fut. –άσω, Hom. Theoc.; σκεπάζω, Xen.; ἐρέφω, Hom. Pind. Dem.; ἀμπέχω, fut. ἀμφέξω, aor. 2. ἤμπισχον, Hom. Æsch. Soph.; ἀμπίσχω, mid. ἀμπίσχομαι and ἀμπισχοῦμαι, Eur. Ar.; κἀτασστορέννῡμι, fut. –στορέσω and –στρώσω, perf. pass. –έστρωμαι, aor. 1. usu. –εστορέσθην, Hom.; κἀταέννῡμι, imperf. κἀταείνῡον, perf. pass. part. κἀταειμένος, Hom.; μιγνύω, fut. μίξω, etc. Pind.; στέγω, only pres. and imperf. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ὑποστέγω, Xen.; περιστέγω, Hipp.; στεγάζω, no perf. act. Soph. Xen.; καταστεγάζω, Hdt. Plat.; κἀταμπίσχω, Eur.; νωτίζω, no perf. Eur.; ἐπίνωτίζω, Eur.; ἐπαμπίσχω, Eur.; περιαμπέχω, Plat.; ἀμφῐτίθημι, aor. 1. –έθηκα, Eur.; κἀπάπετάννῡμι, fut. –πετάσω, etc. Ar. Xen.; συστεγάζω, Xen. Plat.

To cover a seat or *chair*, ἐντείνω, Hdt.; ἐντᾰνύω, fut. –ῦσω, etc. Hdt.

To cover all round, all over, περιᾰλείφω, Plat.; περισκεπάζω, Theoph.

To cover (as a horse does a mare), ὀχεύω, Hdt. Plat.

To cover oneself with (as Jupiter with clouds, etc.), ἐπιέννῡμαι, mid., aor. 1. ἐπιεσάμην, poet. –εσσάμην, perf. pass. in mid. sens. ἐπίεσμαι, Hom. Hdt.

To cover one's face (from shame), or *to have one's face covered* (as a dead man), ἐγκαλύπτομαι, mid. Ar. Plat. Xen. Isoc. Dem.

To cover by heaping up, συγχώννῡμι, Hdt. Xen.

To put on as a covering, ἀμφῐτίθημι, fut. –θήσω, aor. 1. –έθηκα, perf. τέθεικα, etc., aor. 1. pass. –ετέθην, c. acc. of covering, dat. of thing covered, Hom. Eur.; ἀμπίσχω, c. ἐπί and dat. of thing covered, Eur.; περῐκαλύπτω, Eur. Hdt.; προκαλύπτω and –ομαι, mid., c. gen. of the thing covered, c. acc. of covering, and that often understood, Eur. Plat.

To keep one's head covered, σκιὰ τροφέω, Hdt Plat.

One must cover, στεγαστέον, Xen.

A cover, εἴλῡμα, Hom. Ap. Rh.; σκέπας, ασος, τό, nom. and acc. pl. poet. σκέπᾰ, Hom. Hes.; σκέπασμα, ᾰτος, τό, Plat.; κᾰ́λυμμα, ᾰτος, τό, Hom. h. Æsch. Soph.; περῐκᾰ́λυμμα, Plat.; κᾰτᾰσκήνωμα, ᾰτος, τό, Æsch.; περίπτυγμα, ᾰτος, τό, Eur.; πτέρυξ, ῠγος, ἡ, Soph. Eur.; περῐβόλαιον, Eur.; πέρῐ̓ ἕλημα, ᾰτος, τό, Plat.; στέγαστρον, Æsch.; στέγασμα, ᾰτος, τό, Xen. Plat.; κᾰταστέγασμα, Hdt.; ἐπῐ̓ ἕλημα, ᾰτος, τό, Nicostr.; κᾰλύπτρα, Hdt.; κᾰλυπτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Arist.; περῐκᾰλῠφή, Plat.

A cloth cover, λῖπ dat. sing., λῖτα, τά, nom. and acc. pl. Hom.

And it has a cover of brass, χαλκὸν δ' ἐπίεσται, Orac. ap. Hdt.

Even if many coverings of walls had been run across the Isthmus, εἰ καὶ πολλοὶ τειχέων χιτῶνες ἦσαν ἐληλαμένοι διὰ τοῦ Ἰσθμοῦ, Hdt.

Covered, κᾰτηρεφής, Hom. Hes. Anac. Soph. Eur. Plat.; ὑπηρεφής, Hes. Ap. Rh.; στεγανός, Soph. Thuc.; κᾰλυπτός, Ar.; συγκᾰλυπτός, ὀν, Æsch.; κᾰτάστεγος, ον, Hdt. Plat.

Covered at both ends, ἀμφηρεφής, Hom.

Covered all round, περισκεπής, Call.

Covering, κᾰτουλάς, ᾰδος, ἡ (epith. of night), Soph. Ap. Rh.; στεγανός, Eur., in fem. στεγαστρίς, ῐ́δος, ἡ, Hdt.

Covering all round, τερμύεις (as a shield or a garment covers a man), Hom. Hes.; περισκεπής, Call. Theoph.

Covering a man entirely, ἀμφῐ̓ ᾶρστος, ον, Hom.

Calculated to cover, σκεπαστῐκός, c. gen. Arist.

A covering up, ἐγκάλυμμᾰ, Ar.

A covering (of a mare by a horse), ὀχεία, Xen.

A coverlet, ῥῆγος, τό, Hom.; ῥέγος, τό, Anac.; στρωμᾰτεύς, Antiph.

A covert, βῆσσα, Hom. h. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Xen.; δρῖος, ὁ or τό, pl. only δρία, τά, Hom. Hes. Simon. Soph. Eur.

Covert, κρυπτός, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; κρυπτᾰ́διος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Æsch. See *Secret*.

Covertly, κρύβην, Hom. Ar. Plat. Dem. Æschin.; κρῠφηδόν, Hom.; κρυπτᾰδία, Hom.; κρύβδα, Pind.; κρῠφῇ, Pind. Soph. Xen.; κρῠφᾳ, Pind. Thuc.; κρῠφίως, Soph. Eur. See *Secretly*.

To covet, ποθέω, fut. –ήσω and –έσω, aor. 1. –ήσα and –έσα, perf. only –ηκα, aor. 1. pass. ἐποθέσθην, Omn.; ἵμείρω, only pres., c. gen. or c. acc. or c. infin. Hom. Hes. Sol. Trag. Hdt. Plat.; ἀντέχομαι, mid., imperf. ἀντειχόμην, fut. ἀνθέξομαι, c. gen. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Dem.; ἐπῐῖθῡμέω, c. gen. sometimes c. acc. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Lys.; ἐπορέγομαι, mid. c. gen. Plat. See *To desire*.

Covetous, φῐλοκτέᾰνος, ον, Hom.; φῐλοκτήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ον, Sol.; λευκός, Pind.; φῐλοκερδής, Pind. Theogn. Ar. Plat.; φῐλάργῡρος, ον, Soph. Plat. Xen.; ἐρᾰσῐχρήμᾰτος, ον, Xen.; πλεονέκτης, ου, superl. πλεονεκτῐστᾰτος, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; πλεονεκτῐκός, Isoc.; φῐλοχρήμᾰτος, ον, Plat. Andoc.

Basely covetous, αἰσχροκερδής, Eur. Hdt.

A covetous man, τράκτης, ου, ὁ, Hom.; πλεονέκτης, ου, ὁ, Thuc. Xen.; φῐλοχρημᾰτιστής, οῦ, ὁ, Plat.

Covetously, πλεονεκτῐκῶς, Plat. Dem.; φῐλοχρημᾰτως, Isoc.

To be covetous, πλεονεκτέω, often c. gen. rei, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; φῐλοκερδέω, Xen.; φῐλοχρημᾰτέω, Plat. Isæ.; φῐλοχρημονέω, Plat.

To be basely covetous, αἰσχροκερδέω, Hyperid.

One must (not) *be covetous*, (οὐ) πλεονεκτητέον, c. gen. rei, Plat.

Covetousness, πλεονεξία, Omn. prose; φῐλοκέρδεια, Xen. Plat.; φῐλαργῡρία, Isoc.; φῐλοχρημᾰτία, Plat.; φῐλοχρημοσῠνη, Plat.

Base covetousness, κᾰκοκέρδεια, Theogn.; αἰσχροκέρδεια, Soph.; αἰσχροκερδία, Diphil.

A cough, βῆξ, βηχός, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Thuc. Arist.

To cough, βήσσω, Ar. Hipp.

To cough a little, ὑποβήσσω, Hipp.

A council, ἄγορᾰ́, Hom. Hdt.; βουλή, Hom. Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; σῠνέδριον, Hdt. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; σῠνεδρία, Xen.; βουλευτήριον, Thuc.

To the council, ἀγορήνδε, Hom.

From the council, ἀγορῆθεν, Hom.

To hold a council, to meet in council, ἄγορᾰ́ομαι, mid. Hom. Hdt.; συμβουλεύω, Xen.; σῠνεδρεύω, no perf. Dem. Arist.; σῠνεδριάομαι, mid. Ap. Rh.

To preside over a council, βουλαρχέω, Arist.

Presiding over councils (Gods), βουλαῖος, Antiph. Æschin.

Sitting in council, σύνεδρος, ον, Soph. Eur.

A council chamber, βουλευτήριον, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.

Counsel, i. e. intention, ἐννέσιαι, αἱ, Hom. Hes.; δήνεα, τά, Hom. Ap. Rh.; μῆτις, ιος (also ῖδος, Æsch.), ἡ, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; μήδεα, τά (esp. of wise counsel), Hom. Pind. Æsch. Ap. Rh.; βουλή, Omn.; φραδμοσῠνη, Hes. h.; ὑποφραδμοσῠνη, Hes.; ἐνθύμημα, ᾰτος, τό, Soph.; βούλευμα, ᾰτος, τό, Pind. Trag. Hdt.; βούλευσις, εως, ἡ, Eur.; i. e. expedient, φροντῐδος ἔγχος (τό), Soph.

Counsel, i. e. advice, ὑποθημοσῠνη, Hom. Xen. Ap. Rh.; πᾰραίνεσις, εως, ἡ, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Isoc.; συμβουλή, Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dinarch.; συμβουλία, Hdt. Xen.; συμβούλευμα, ᾰτος, τό, Xen.; συμβούλευσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

Good counsel, εὐβουλία, Æsch. Soph. Plat.

Bad counsel, δυσβουλία, Æsch. Soph.

To counsel, ὑποτῐθεμαι, mid., aor. 1. ὑπεθημάμην, etc., c. acc. rei or c. infin., c. dat. pers. Hom. Hes. Ar. Hdt. Plat.; πᾰραινέω, fut. –έσω, sometimes –ήσω, but not in Trag., c. acc. rei, c. dat. pers., sometimes, though rarely, c. acc. pers. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; βουλεύω, c. dat. pers. acc. rei, Æsch. Eur. Plat. Dem.; εἰσηγέομαι, mid. Omn. Att. prose.

To take the lead in counselling, προβουλεύω, Xen.

One must counsel, συμβουλευτέον, Isoc.

A counsellor, βουληφόρος, Hom.; μητῐέτης, ου, ὁ (esp. epith. of Jupiter), Hom.; βουλευτής, οῦ, ὁ, Hom. Hdt. Dem. Æschin.; μήστωρ, ορος, ὁ, Hom.; bnt συμμήστωρ, ορος, ὁ, Ap. Rh.; βούλαρχος, Æsch.; σύμβουλος, Omn. Att.; πρόβουλος (generally, and also used in prose particularly of men appointed to consult on special business, or of deputies sent to a general meeting) Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Lys.; βουλευτήριος, Æsch.; σύνεδρος, Hdt. Thuc. Isoc. Dem.

The whole body of counsellors, βουλευτήριον, Æschin.; so

Crafty counsellors, δόλια βουλευτήρια, Eur.

Prevailing in counsel, νῑκόβουλος, ον, Ar.

Taking good counsel for the common weal, εὐκοινόμητις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.

The office of counsellor, βουλεία, Ar.

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To be a counsellor, βουλεύω, Xen. Plat.
To follow one's own counsel obstinately, ἰδιοβουλεύω, Hdt.
Following one's own counsel obstinately, αὐτόβουλος, ον, Æsch.; ἰδιογνώμων, ονος, neut. ον, Arist.
To count, ἀρῑθμέω, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem. Theoc.; πεμπάζω, and mid. πεμπάσσομαι (the only form in Hom.), aor. 1. mid. poet. πεμπασσάμην, Hom. Æsch. Ap. Rh.; λέγω, Hom. Pind.; ἔπειμι, infin. -ιέναι, part. -ιών, Hom.; μετρέω, Alcæ. Theoc.; κατᾰρῑθμέω, Eur. Plat. Æschin. Arist.; ἐξᾰρῑθμέω, Hdt. Isoc.; ἀπαρῑθμέω, Xen. Isoc. Dem.
To count up one by one, διᾰρῑθμέω, Eur.
To count up all together, συλλογίζομαι, mid. Hdt. Plat. Lys.
To count along with, to include in the reckoning, σῡνᾰρῑθμέω, Plat. Isæ.
One must count among, ἐγκρῑτέον εἰς, c. acc. Plat.
Counting, ἀρῑ᾽θμησις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.
Past counting (too numerous to be counted), ἀρῑθμοῦ μείζων, Pind.
One who counts πεμπαστὴς, Æsch.; ἀρῑθμητὴς, Plat.
Skilled in counting, ἀρῑθμητῑκὸς, Plat.
Counted in, counted among, ἐνᾰρῑ᾽θμιος, ον, sine cas. or c. dat. Hom. Theoc. Ap. Rh.; μετᾰρῑ᾽θμιος, ον, c. dat. h. Ap. Rh.
Easily counted, ἀρῑθμητὸς, Theoc.; ἐνᾰρῑ᾽θμητος, ον, Xen. Plat.; εὐλόγιστος, ον, Arist.
Countenance, ὄψ, ἡ, only used in acc. sing. ὄπα, Hom. Hes. Theoc., pl. τὰ ὄπα, Plat.; πρόσωπον (pl. in Hom. also προσώπατα, dat. προσώπασι), Omn.; ὄμμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Soph. Eur. See *Face*.
With a small or *narrow countenance*, στενοπρόσωπος, ον, Arist.; μικροπρόσωπος, ον, Arist.
With a round countenance, στρογγῡλοπρόσωπος, ον, Arist.
A counter (in a shop), τρᾰπέζιον, Lys.
Counter to, adj. ἐνάντιος, c. gen., or c. dat., or c. ἡ, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. See *Contrary*.
Counter to, adv. or prep. πᾰρὲκ, before a vowel πᾰρὲξ, also counter to the will of, c. acc. or (later) c. gen. Hom. Ap. Rh. See *Contrary to*.
To counteract, ἀντῑμηχᾰνάομαι, mid., c. acc. or c. πρὸς and acc. Eur. Xen.; ἀντῑπράσσω, c. dat. Xen. Dem. Æschin.
To counterbalance, ἀντιῤῥέπω, only pres. sine cas. Æsch.; ἀντῑσηκόω, also to make to counterbalance, to give to counterbalance, c. dat. or c. gen. of the thing counterbalanced, Æsch. Eur.
Counterbalancing, ἀντίῤῥοπος, ον, Soph. Dem.; ἀντίστᾰθμος, ον, c. gen. or c. dat. Soph. Plat.; ἀντίζυγος, ον, Arist.
Counterbalancing, adv. ἀντιῤῥόπως, Xen.
A counterbalancing, ἀντίσηκωσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.
To counterchange, ἀντᾰμείβω, Archil.; ἀνταλλάσσω, Eur. Thuc. Isoc. See *To change*, *To exchange*.
To be a counter-evidence, ἀντῑμαρτῡρέω, Ar.
To counterfeit, πᾰρᾰποιέομαι, mid. Thuc. See *To imitate*.
A counterfeit, μίμημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch. Eur. Plat. Æschin.
Counterfeit, πᾰρᾴσημος, ον, Eur. Ar. Dem.; πλασμᾰτώδης, Arist.; πλασμᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, only masc. Arist.
Counter-manœuvring, ἀντῑτέχνησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.
To countermine, ἀντορύσσω, Hdt.
A counterpane, ῥῆγος, τὸ, Hom.; ῥέγος, τὸ, Anac.; στρωμᾰτεὺς, Antipho.
A counter-plea, ἀντῑγρᾰφὴ, or ἀντῑ᾽γραψις, εως, ἡ, Lys.
To counterplot, ἀντεπῑβουλεύω, Thuc.; ἀντῑτεχνάομαι, mid. Hdt.
To counterpoise, ἀντιῤῥέπω, only pres. sine cas. Æsch. See *To counterbalance*.
A counterpoise, ἀντιῤῥοπία, Hipp.
To countersign, πᾰρᾰσημαίνω, Plat.
A countersign, i. e. watchword, σύνθημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.
To counterbail, δύναμαι, fut. δυνήσομαι, c. acc. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. See *Equivalent*.
Countless, ᾰ῎κρῑτος, ον, Hom.; ᾰ῎στετος, ον, Hom.; ᾰ῎πειρων, ονος, neut. ον, Hom.; ᾰ῎πειρέσιος, Hom. Hes. Soph.; μύριος, Omn. poet. Plat.; ᾰ῎πειρος, ον, Pind. Hdt. Plat.; ἀνᾰρῑθμος, ον, Pind. Trag. Xen.; ἀνήρῑθμος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; ἀνᾰρῑ᾽θμητος, ον, Pind. Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; ἀλόγιστος, ον, Soph.; ἀτέρμων, ονος, neut. ον, Eur.; ᾰ῎φραστος, ον, Æsch.; μυριοπληθὴς, Eur.; νηρῑθμος, ον, Theoc.; νηρῑτος, ον, Ap. Rh.
Countless as the sand of the sea, ψαμμᾰκόσιοι, only pl. Eupol.
A countless period of time, μῡριέτης χρόνος, Æsch.

Country, i. e. not the town, answering to the Latin *rus*, ᾰ῎γρος, Omn.; χώρα, Xen.; χῶρος, Xen.
Country, i. e. a region, χῶρος, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Antiph.; γαῖα, Hom. Trag.; αἶα, never in pl. Hom. Trag.; γῆ, Omn.; χώρα, Omn.; οἶμος, Æsch.; νόμος, Eur.; χθών, ἡ, gen. χθονὸς, Æsch. Eur.; χώριον, Hdt. Xen.
Country, i. e. one's own country, answering to the Latin *patria*, πᾰτρὶς, ῐ́δος, ἡ, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; πᾰ᾽τρα, Omn. poet.; πατρὶς γαῖα, πατρὶς αἶα, πατρὶς ᾰ῎φουρα, Hom.; πᾰτρία or πᾰτρφα ᾰ῎φουρα, Pind. etc.; ἡ πατρικὴ, Eur.
One's mother country, μητρὶς, ῐ́δος, ἡ, Plat.
From one's country, πᾰ᾽τρᾶθε, Pind. Ap. Rh.
Of or *belonging to the country*, i. e. rural, rustic, ᾰ῎γρόνομος, ον, Soph.; ᾰ῎γροικος, ον, Ar.; ᾰ῎γρεῖος, Ar. (both however usu. applied to manners, i. e. clownish); ᾰ῎γροιώτης, Anth.
Belonging to the country, i. e. to the district, ἐγχώριος, ᾱ, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ἐπῑχώριος, ᾱ, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; χθόνιος, ᾱ, ον, and ος, ον, Soph.; πᾰτριώτης, Xen.
Of one's own country, πᾰτρῷος, ᾱ, ον, Hom. Hes. Hdt.; πᾰτρῷος, ᾱ, ον, and ος, ον, Theogn. Pind. Trag. Xen. Isoc.; πᾰ᾽τριος, ᾱ, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Eur. Ar. Plat. Xen.; πᾰτρῐκὸς, Eur.; σύγγονος, ον, Soph.; οἰκεῖος, ᾱ, ον, and ος, ον, Soph. Thuc.; fem. πᾰτρὶς, ῐ́δος, ἡ (epith. of γῆ, πόλις, etc.), Hom. Pind. Eur.; πατριώτις, ῐ́δος, ἡ, Eur.; πολιῆτις, ῐ́δος, ἡ, Eur.
The custom of my country, ὁ οἴκοθεν νόμος, Eur.
Living in the country, ᾰ῎γρόνομος, ον, Hom.; ἐπῖνομος, ον, Pind.; ᾰ῎γρότης, Eur. See *Rustic*.
A countryman, i. e. a rustic, ᾰ῎γρότης, ου, ὁ, Hom. Eur.; ᾰ῎γροιώτης, Hom., fem. ᾰ῎γροιῶτις, ῐ́δος, ἡ, Sapph.; ᾰ῎γροβότης, ου, ὁ, Soph. Eur.; ᾰ῎γρώστης, ου, ὁ, Soph. Eur.; ᾰ῎γροτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Eur., fem. ᾰ῎γρότειρα, Eur.; ᾰ῎γροικος, Ar.; ἀγρώτης, ου, ὁ, Theoc.; ᾰ῎γριος, Mosch., fem. ἀγρότις, ῐ́δος, ἡ, Ap. Rh. [N.B.—most of the above words are used as adj. with words signifying man, people, etc.]
The people living and working in the country, ὁ γεωργῑκὸς λεώς, Plat.
Fond of his country, φῐλόπολις, and poet. φῐλόπτολις, εως and ῐ́δος, acc. only ιν, ὁ καὶ ἡ, no neut. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.
From what country? ποδᾰπὸς; Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; in indirect questions asking from what country he came, etc. ὁποδαπὸς, c. indic. or c. opt. Hdt.
From many countries, πολῦπειρων, ονος, h.
A countryman, i. e. fellow-countryman, πολῖτης, ου, ὁ, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Isoc.; πολιήτης, ου, ὁ, Hdt.; πᾰτριώτης, ου, ὁ, Soph. Xen. Plat.; συμπολῖτης, Æsch. Eur.
A countrywoman, πολιῆτις, ῐ́δος, ἡ, Ap. Rh.
A couple, δύω, Hom.; δύο, Att., nom. and acc. of all genders; gen. δυῶν, and gen. and dat. δυοῖν, also dat. δυσὶ (δύοισι, Hdt.), sometimes used undecl. Omn. See *Two*, *A pair*.
In couples, σύνδυο, h. Xen. Dem.; κατὰ ζεύγη, Theoc.
To couple, συνδυάζω, esp. in pass. of married people, Plat. Arist. See *To join*.
Coupled (esp. of married people), συνδυᾰ́ς, ᾰ́δος, ἡ, Eur.
Coupling, συνδυασμὸς, Arist.
Courage, ῥᾳξηνορία (esp. in battle), Hom.; ᾰ῎γηνορία, Hom.; ἀλκὴ (also dat. sing. ἀλκὶ, Hom.), Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; θῦμὸς, Hom. Soph. Xen.; μένος, τὸ, Omn. poet. Xen. Plat.; ᾰ῎ρετὴ, Omn.; θρᾶσος, τὸ, Hom. Eur.; θᾰ́ρσος, τὸ, Omn.; αἰχμὴ, Æsch.; τόλμα and τολμὴ, Omn. post. Hom.; εὐψῡχία, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ᾰ῎ριστεία, Soph.; ἀνδρία or ἀνδρεία, Omn. Att. Hdt.; εὐτολμία, Eur. Xen.; εὐσπλαγχνία, Eur.; φρόνημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Thuc.; ὑπερωπλία, Theoc.
To take courage, θαρσέω, Omn.; εὐθαρσέω, Æsch. Andoc.; ἀνᾰθαρσέω, Thuc.; τολμάω, Omn.; ἐπῑτολμάω, Hom. Theoc.; θαρσῡ́νω, no perf. Soph.
Courageous, ᾰ῎γᾰπήνωρ, ορος, only masc. Hom.; αἰνᾰρέτης, only masc. Hom.; ἐῦς and ἠῦς, no fem. and only gen. ἐῆος, acc. masc. ἐῦν, neut. ἠῦ of the oblique cases, Hom.; θαρσᾰλέος, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Plat.; καρτερόθῡμος, ον, Hom.; ᾰ῎γηνωρ, ορος, only masc. Hom. Hes. Æsch.; ἴφθῑμος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hom.; θῡμολέων, οντος, only masc. Hom.; ᾰ῎γεραχος, ον, Hom. Pind.; πολῡθαρσὴς, Hom. Ap. Rh.; κρᾰτερόφρων, ονος, neut. ον, Hom. Hes.; κρᾰτὺς, only in masc. Hom., compar. κρείσσων, Hom. Pind., superl. κρᾰ́τιστος (κάρτιστος, Hom.), Pind. Eur. Thuc.

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Xen.; καρτερὸς, Omn. poet.; κράτερος, Omn. poet. Plat.; κρᾰταιὸς, Hom. Pind. Trag.; ἄλκῐμος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Omn. poet. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ᾽ἀγᾰθὸς, compar. ᾽ἀρείων, ᾽ἀμείνων, φέρτερος, superl. ᾽ἄριστος, φέρτατος (also φέριστος, Hom.), Omn.; ἰσθλὸς, Hom. Pind. Eur.; ᾽ἀγηνόρειος, Æsch.; εὐτλήμων, ονος, neut. ον, Æsch.; εὐψῡχος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; εὔτολμος, ον, Æsch. Xen.; εὐκάρδιος, Soph. Eur.; χαλκεοκάρδιος, ον, Theoc.

Courageous in battle, μενεχάρμης, Hom.; μενέχαρμος, ον, Hom.; μενεδήϊος, ον, Hom. Ap. Rh.; βηξήνωρ, ορος, only masc. Hom. Hes.; μεναίχμης, ου, Anac. See *Brave*.

Courageously, ἴφι, Hom.; κρατερῶς, Hom.; εὐτόλμως, Tyrt. Æschin.; εὐκαρδίως, Eur.; εὐθαρσῶς, Æsch. Arist.; θαρσᾰλέως, Xen. Isoc.; εὐψύχως, Xen.; γενναίως, Thuc.; θαρσούντως, Xen.

Of good courage, i. e. confident, εὐθαρσὴς, h. Æsch. Eur. Xen.

Of equal courage, ᾽ἰσόψυχος, ον, Æsch.

A courier, ἄγγᾰρος, Hdt. Xen., used as adj. ος, ον, Æsch.; τρόχις, ιος, ὁ, Æsch.; ἡμεροδρόμος, Hdt. Plat.

A course, δρόμος, Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen.; ὅδος, ἡ, of a river, of action, etc. Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ῥόθος, Hes.; τόνος, Pind.; δρᾰμημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Soph. Eur. Hdt.; δίωγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.; ῥύμη, esp. of fortune, etc. Eur.

The course of the stars, etc., φορὰ (and also of affairs), Plat. Dem., esp. of the sun, διέξοδος, Hdt.

The course of affairs, αἵρεσις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Dem.

The course of an arrow, πορεία, Antipho.

Out of the course, ἔξω δρόμου, ἐκτὸς δρόμου, Æsch. Plat.; ἔξω πλόου, Pind.

To let things take their course, ἐᾷν ταῦτα φέρεσθαι, Dem.

A course (of dishes at dinner), περίοδος, ἡ, Xen.

Of course (in answers), ἀνάγκη, Plat.; πολλὴ ᾽ἀνάγκη, Plat.; πάνυ μὲν οὖν, Plat.; πῶς γὰρ οὔ; πῶς δ᾽ οὔ; Plat. See *Certainly*.

Running the same course, ὁμόδρομος, ον, Plat.

To change the course (intrans.) μεταῤῥέω, c. acc. of the course quitted, εἰς and acc. of that taken, Plat.

To course, διώκω, Omn. See *To follow*, *To hunt*.

A courser, ἵππος, Omn. See *Horse*.

A court (of justice), ᾽ἀγορὰ, Hom. Dem.; δικαστήριον, Ar. Hdt. Plat. Dem.

A court or yard before a house, αὐλὴ, Hom.; ἕρκος, τὸ, Hom.

An inner court, μέσαυλος, Hom.

The king's court, al βασιλέως θῦραι, Hdt. Xen.

The court, i. e. the judge's, τὸ δικαστήριον, Ar. Plat. Xen.; ἡ δίκη, Antipho.

The gate or door leading into the inner court, μέσαυλος θύρα, or without θύρα, ἡ μέσαυλος, Eur. Ar.

A court-house, ἀρχεῖον, Hdt. Xen. Lys. Isoc. Dem.

Belonging to a court, αὔλειος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Pind. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Lys.; ἕρκειος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt Dem.

Belonging to a court of law, esp. of the Gods who preside over them, and later, of the days when they are open, ᾽ἀγοραῖος, ον, Æsch. Hdt.

To court (a woman), μνηστεύω, Hom. Hes. Eur. Xen. Plat. (an office, Isoc.), μνάομαι, infin. poet. μνάασθαι, imperf. 3d sing. μνάσκετο, 3d pl. μνώοντο, Hom.; (a favour, or an office), Hdt. See *To woo*.

To court, i. e. to seek to please, σαίνω, no perf. c. acc. or c. πρὸς and acc. Pind. Æsch.; θεράπευω, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; μελετάω, Plat.; ἐν θεραπείᾳ ἔχω, imperf. εἶχον, fut. ἕξω, aor. 2. ἔσχον, no aor. 1. Thuc.; προσέχω τὸν νοῦν, προσέχω τὴν γνώμην, c. dat. Xen.

To court exceedingly, ᾽ὑπερεκθεράπευω, Æschin.

A courting (of a woman), μνηστὺς, ύος, ἡ, Hom.; μνήστευμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.

A courting of favour, etc., θεράπεια, Thuc. Xen. Isoc.

Much courted (of a maiden), ἀλφεστίβοιος, Hom.; πολυμνηστὺς, Hom.; ἀμφιγυήεις, Æsch. Soph.; ἀμφιγυήεντος, Soph.

Courteous, ἐπητὴς, οῦ, Hom. Ap. Rh.; εὐπροσήγορος, ον, Eur. Isoc.

Courteously, χᾰρίεντως, Isoc.

A courtesan, πόρνη, Archil. Ar. Xen. Dem.; πορνίδιον, Ar.; κᾰλαθὰς, ᾰδος, ἡ, Ar.; χᾰμαιτύπη, Menand.

Courtesy, ἐπητὺς, ύος, ἡ, Hom.; ἐπήτεια, only pl. Ap. Rh.

A cousin, ᾽ἀνέψιος (in gen. sing. Hom. has ἀνεψιοῦ, lengthening the penultima), Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen., fem. ᾽ἀνεψιὰ, Xen. Isoc.; αὐτᾰνέψιος, Æsch. Eur.

A family of cousins by the father's side, πᾰτρᾰδελφία, Æsch.

Cousinship, ᾽ἀνεψιότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. Dem.

A cousin's son, ἀνεψιᾰδοῦς, ου, Pherecr.

To cow, φοβέω, Omn. See *To frighten*.

A cow, βοὺς, gen. βοὸς (also βοῦ, Æsch.), acc. βοῦν (also βόα, Anth.), dat. pl. βουσὶ (also βοσὶ, Anth.), ἡ, Omn.

A cow-herd, βοτὴρ, ηρος, ὁ, Hom. Trag.; βούκολος, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Theoc.; ἐπῑβούκολος, Hom.; βώτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Hom.; βουβότης, ου, ὁ, Pind.; βούφορφος, Eur.; βοηλάτης, ου, ὁ, Plat. Lys.; βούτης, ου, ὁ, Æsch. Theoc.; βοῦκος, Theoc.; βουπελᾰ́της, Ap. Rh.; in fem. βῶτις, ῐδος, ἡ, Theoc. See *Herdsman*.

A cow-house, βόαυλος, Theoc.; βόαυλον, Ap. Rh.

Coward, cowardly, adj. δειδήμων, ονος, neut. ον, Hom.; φύξηλις, ιος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, no neut. Hom.; λῡγρὸς, Hom.; ᾽ἄναλκις, ῐδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, no neut., acc. -ῐδα and ιν, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; δειλὸς, Hom. Hes. Theogn. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; κᾰκὸς, compar. κακώτερος, etc. Hom. (not in Att.), and κᾰκίων (ῐ Hom., ῑ Att.), superl. κᾰ́κιστος, Att. Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen.; ᾽ἄτολμος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Thuc.; ἄψῡχος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; κᾰκόσπλαγχνος, ον, Æsch.; ἄσπλαγχνος, ον, Soph.; πονηρὸς, Soph. Eur. Xen. Æschin.; ᾽ἀνανδρος, ον, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; φῐλάψῡχος, ον, Eur.; φῐλόζωος, ον, Eur. Arist.; δειμάλεος, Mosch.

Cowardly in battle, φῡγοπτόλεμος, ον, Hom.; ἀκτόλεμος, ον, Hom. Eur.; φῡγαίχμης, Æsch.; βίψασπις, ῐδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, no neut. Ar. Plat.

A coward, ἀσπῐδᾰποβλὴς, ῆτος, ὁ, Ar.

To be a coward, τρέω, fut. τρέσω, no perf. (never contracted except when the contraction is into ει), esp. in aor. 1. part. τρέσας and τρέσσας, used as adj. cowardly, Hom. Hes. Tyrt. Hdt.; φῐλοψῡχέω, Tyrt. Eur. Isoc. Lys. Dem.; ᾽ἀτολμέω, Thuc.; δειλαίνω, Arist.

To be rather cowardly, ὑποδειλιάω, in perf. act. part. ὑποδεδειλιᾱκὼς, Æschin. See *To fear*.

One must (not) *be a coward*, (οὐ) φιλοψῡχητέον, Plat.

To make one a coward, κᾰκίζω, Eur., oftener κακίζομαι, pass. to be made a coward, i. e. to be one, Hom. Eur.

Cowardice, ᾽ἀνδλκεία, Hom. Theogn.; κᾰκότης, ητος, ἡ, Hom. Thuc. Antipho.; κᾰ́κη, Æsch. Eur.; ᾽ἀνανδρία, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; ᾽ἀνανδρεία, Xen.; κᾰκανδρία, Æsch. Eur.; ᾽ἀτολμία, Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἀψῡχία, Æsch. Eur.; δειλία, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; πονηρία, Eur.; κᾰκία, Thuc. Plat. Dem.; φῐλοψῡχία, Hdt. Plat.; τὰ κᾰκὰ, Xen.

In a cowardly manner, ᾽ἀνάνδρως, Plat.

To cower, πτήσσω, perf. ἔπτηχα (Hom. has only of perf. the part. πεπτηώς, ῶτος), aor. 2. ἔπτᾰκον (sometimes c. acc. of the object feared), Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; πτώσσω, only in pres. Hom. Tyrt. Pind. Eur.; πτωσκάζω, only pres. Hom.; κᾰταπτήσσω, also with aor. 2. act. 3d dual. κᾰτᾰπτήτην, as if from -πτῆμι, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Dem.; ὑποπτήσσω, sometimes c. dat. of the object feared, Hom. Eur. Xen.; μεταπτοιέω, Æsch.

Did she not cower and flee to the altar of the God? οὐ βωμὸν ἔπτηξεν Θεοῦ; Eur.

A coxcomb, ταὼς, gen. ταῶ, also ταὼν, ταῶνος, Ar.; with a coxcombical air, τρῦφερανθὴς, Ar.

Coy, αἰδοῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Plat.; αἰδήμων, ονος, neut. ον, Xen. See *Modest*.

To cozen, πᾰρᾰκόπτω, c. acc. pers. gen. rei, Ar. See *To cheat*.

A crab, καρκῖνος, ὁ, pl. καρκῖνα, Ar. Arist.; κᾰ́ραβος, Ar. Epich.; πᾰ́γουρος, Ar. Arist.; σκύλλᾰρος, Arist.

A crab's tail, ἐπίπτυγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Arist.

Like a crab, καρκῖνοειδὴς, Arist.

Walking like a crab, καρκῖνοβήτης, Aristonym.

Crabbed, στῠγνὸς, Æsch. Eur. Xen.; δύσκολος, ον, Eur. Ar. Plat. Isoc. Dem. See *Morose*.

Crabbedly, δυσκόλως, Xen. Isoc. Dem.

To crack, ἄγνῡμι, fut. 1. ἄξω, aor. 1. ἔαξα (and ἦξα, imper. ἆξον, etc. Hom.), no aor. 2. act., aor. 2. pass. ἐᾰ́γην (and ᾽ἄγην Hom.), part. ἐᾰγείς, no perf. act. or pass., perf. mid. ἔᾰγα, in pass. sens. Hom. Pind. See *To break*.

A crack, ἀγμὸς, Eur.; ῥωγμὴ, Ar.; κλᾰ́σις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

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A crack in the ground, ῥωχμός, Hom. Ap. Rh. See *Breaking.*
A cracked voice, παρερρωγυῖα φωνή, Theoph.
Cracked, adv. (of sound), πυρραβάγης, Ar.
To crackle (as fire does, or things burning in the fire, or any things which makes a similar noise, as the bones of wrestlers, etc.) τρίζω, usu. in perf. mid. τέτριγα, with sense of pres. act. Hom.; σφαραγέομαι, mid. Hom.; βρομέω, Ap. Rh.
A crackling noise, βρόμος, Hom.
A cradle (of wicker-work), λίκνον, h.
Craft, δολοφροσύνη, Hom.; πολυκέρδεια, Hom.; κέρδος, τό, only in pl. Hom.; κερδοσύνη, only in dat. sing. and pl. Hom. Ap. Rh.; δόλος, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen.; τέχνη, esp. in pl. Hom. Hes. Pind.; δολοπλοκία, Theogn.; πολυπλοκία, Theogn.; ποικιλία, Eur.; δόλωσις, εως, ἡ, Xen.
A crafty trick, μηχάνη, Trag. Thuc. Xen.; σόφισμα, ατος, τό, Pind. Æsch. Hdt. Dem.; τέχνημα, ατος, τό, Æsch. Eur.
Crafty, κερδαλέος, Hom.; κερδαλεόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ον, Hom.; αἰμύλιος, ον, Hom.; αἴμυλος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hes. Pind. Æsch.; ἀγκυλομήτης, ου, Hom. Hes.; δολομήτης, ου, Hom.; δολόμητις, ιος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, no neut. Hom.; δολόεις, Hom. Eur. Ap. Rh.; δόλιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Trag. Ar. Xen.; δολοφρονέων, ουσα, ον, gen. οντος, etc., Hom.; δολοπλόκος, ον, Sapph.; δολερὸς, Soph. Hdt. Xen.; δολοφρᾶδής, h. Pind.; δολιόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ον, Æsch. Eur.; δολιόπους, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. ποδος, Soph.; δολομήδης, εος, Simon.; δολομήχανος, ον, Simon.; δολόμυθος, ον, Simon.; δολοποιὸς, ὁν, Soph.; αἰμύλομήτης, h.; ποικίλος, Hes. Pind. Æsch. Ar. Plat. Dem.; ποικιλόβουλος, ον, Hes.; δρίμυς, Eur. Plat.; πολύπλοκος, ον, Ar.; αἰμυλόφρων, ονος, etc., Cratin.; αἰμύλοπλόκος, ον, Cratin.
Most crafty, κέρδιστος, Hom.
A crafty fellow, κίναδος, τό, Soph. Ar. Dem.; κϊναδεὺς, Theoc.
Craftily, ποικίλως, Soph.
A craftsman, τέκτων, ονος, ὁ, Omn.; δημιοεργὸς, Hom., and contr. δημιουργὸς, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem. See *Artifice.*
A crag, πάγος, Hom.; κρημνὸς, Omn.; ἀγμὶς, Eur.; παίπαλον, Call.
Craggy, αἰγίλιψ, ῖπος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Æsch.; βαθὺ κρημνος, ον, Pind.; ἀπόκρημνος, ον, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; κρημνώδης, Thuc.
To cram, ἀναμεστόω, Ar.; ὑπερπληρόω, Xen. See *To fill.*
Cramp, σφάδων, όνος, ἡ, Hipp.
To cramp, ἀντισπάω, fut. -σπάσω, Æsch. See *To confine.*
A crane, i. e. a bird, γέρανος, ἡ, Hom. Soph. Xen.
A crane, i. e. a machine to raise things by, ὄνος, Hdt.
To crane up (raise by cranes), ὀνεύω, Thuc.
The feeding of cranes, γερανοβοτία, Plat.
A cranny, χάσμα, ατος, το, Eur. Hdt.
To crash, δουπέω, no perf. act., perf. mid. δέδουπα, Hom.; ἀράβέω, only in aor. 1. act. Hom.; ἔβραχον, only in aor. 2. Hom.; κονάβέω, only in aor. 1. act. Hom.; κονάβίζω, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; κτύπέω, Hom. Soph. Eur.; λάσκω, fut. λᾱκήσομαι, aor. 1. ἐλᾰ́κησα, perf. λέλᾱκα, but. part. fem. λελᾱκυῖα, aor. 2. ἔλακον, and -όμην mid., also in mid. redupl. λελάκόμην, Hom. h.; ἐπικροτέω, Hes.; ἐκτυπέω, Call.
To fill with a crash, ἀνάκυμβάλιάζω, only pres. and imperf. Hom.
Jupiter made a crashing noise of thunder, Ζεὺς ἔκλαγξε βροντήν, Pind.
A crash, ἄράβος, Hom.; χρόμᾰδος, Hom.; δοῦπος, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; πάτάγος, Omn. poet.; κτύπος, Hom. Æsch. Xen.
Crassitude, πάχύτης, ητος, ἡ, Hdt.
A crate (to dry things upon), ταρσὸς, Hom.; τράστὰ, Soph. Ar.
To crave, δέομαι, mid., fut. δεήσομαι, aor. 1. pass. in act. sens. ἐδεήθην, c. gen. rei, or c. gem. gen., or c. acc. rei and gen. pers. or c. gen. pers. and infin., rare c. acc. pers. Soph. Eur. Ar. Omn. prose. See *To beg, To ask.*
To crawl, ἑρπύσω, Hom.; ἕρπω, imperf. εἷρπον (ἑρψῶ, fut. only in Theoc.), aor. 1. εἵρπῡσα, no perf. Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; εἰλύομαι, pass., only pres. and imperf. Soph. Metager.; ἑλυσπάομαι, mid., esp. like a worm, Plat.; πάτειλυσπάομαι, mid. Ar.
Crawling along the ground, ἑξειλκυσθέντες (sc. δράκοντες) ἐπὶ χθονί, Theoc.
Crawling, i. e. a crawling nature, εἰλητϊκὸς, Arist.; ἑλυσπαστϊκὸς, Arist.
A crawling child, ἑρπυστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Anth.
Crazy, ἠλὸς, Hom.; ἠλεὸς, Hom.; ἄφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ον, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; φρενοβλάβὴς, Hdt. Eupol.; μάνιώδης, Theoc.; ὑπόμαργος, ον, Hdt. See *Mad.*
Making crazy, ἠλεὸς, Hom.; φρενοβλὰβὴς, Æsch.
To be crazy, πάρᾰπαίω, only pres. Æsch. Ar. Plat.; ἄφροντίστως ἔχω (imperf. εἶχον, fut ἕξω, aor. 2. ἔσχον, no aor. 1., perf. ἔσχηκα), Soph.; ἑτερεγκεφᾰλάω, Ar.; ἐκπεπότημαι, and ἐκπ. τὰς φρένας, Eur. Theoc.; ἠλαίνω, only pres. and imperf. Call.
Craziness, ἄλη, Eur. Plat.; οἶστρος, Soph. Eur.; φοῖτος φρενῶν, Æsch.; τὸ διαφθᾰρὲν φρενῶν, Eur.; πάρᾰκοπὴ, Æsch.; πλάνος φρενῶν, Eur. See *Madness.*
Crazily, ἀφρόνως, Soph.
To creak, κλάζω, fut. κλάγξω, perf. κέκληγα and κέκλαγγα, also poet. part. κεκληγὼν, οντος, aor. 2. ἔκλᾰγον, no other tenses, Hom. Æsch.; κρίζω, perf. κέκρῐγα, aor. 2. ἔκρῐγον, no other tenses, Hom.; ἔρᾰχον, only in aor. 2. Hom.; σῦρίζω, fut. σῡρίξομαι, no perf. nor aor. 2. Eur.; φθέγγομαι, mid. Ar.
A creaking, κρῐγὴ, Hippon.; σῦργμα, ατος, τό, Eur. Ar.; σῡργμὸς, Xen. [neither word actually used in this sense, but they express the noise to make which is expressed by κρίζω, σῦρίζω.]
A crease, πτῦχὴ, Trag. See *Fold.*
To create, ποιέω, Omn. See *To make.*
Created, i. e. not eternal, ποιητὸς, Theogn.; γενητὸς, Arist.
Creation, γένεσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; γέννησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
The creation of the world, κοσμοποιΐα, Arist.
Creative, ποιητϊκὸς, Plat. Arist.
Creator, ποιητὴς, Plat.; γεννήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Plat.
A creature, φῦτον, Æsch. Eur. Plat.
Male creatures, i. e. mankind, φύσις (εως, ἡ) ἀνητὴ, Soph.
Female creatures, i. e. womankind, θήλεια φύσις, Xen.
The creatures of the sea, πόντου φύσις, Soph., and even without any descriptive epithet, as—which it is the nature of all creatures to pursue, ὁ πᾶσα φύσις διώκειν πέφῡκε, Plat. See *Animal.*
Credence, πίστις, εως, ἡ, Omn. post Hom.
Credibility, πῐθᾰνότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.
Credible, πιστὸς, Omn. post. Hom.; πῐθᾰνὸς, Eur. Hdt. Plat.; εὔπειστος, ον, Soph.
Credibly, πιστῶς, Antipho.
Credit, i. e. reputation (q. v.), δόξα, Omn. post Hom.; as it is "a credit" to do such a thing, etc., κοσμὸς, Pind. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; in any sense, πίστις, εως, ἡ, Omn. post. Hom., esp. in a mercantile way, Dem.
To have the credit of being, etc., δόξαν ἔχειν εἶναι, κ. τ. λ. Plat.; δόξαν ἔχουσιν ὡς εἰσι, κ. τ. λ. Dem.
Credit is the greatest of all foundations of money-making, πίστις ἀφορμὴ πασῶν ἐστὶ μεγίστη πρὸς χρηματισμὸν, Dem.
Silence is a credit to women, γυναιξὶ κοσμὸν ἡ σιγὴ φέρει, Soph.
You will give me the credit of this, ἐμοὶ τοῦτ' ἀναθήσετε, Thuc. See *To attribute, To impute.*
Creditable, ἀξιέπαινος, ον, Xen. Plat. See *Praiseworthy.*
A creditor, χρήστης, Ar. Lycurg.
Credulity, εὐπιστΐα, Æschin.
Credulous, πῐθᾰνὸς, Æsch. Plat.; εὔπιστος, ον, Menand. Arist.; πιστευτικὸς, Plat.; ταχύπειθὴς, Theoc.
Credulously, εὐπίστως, Ar.
A creek, μύχὸς, Hdt.; μυχὸς ἁλὸς, μυχὸς πόντιος, Pind. Æsch.
To creep, ἕρπω, imperf. εἷρπον (fut. ἑρψῶ, only in Theoc.), aor. 1 εἵρπῡσα, no perf. Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; ἑρπύζω, only pres. Hom.
To creep to, or *on*, ἐφέρπω, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Ar.
To creep out, or *out of*, ἐξέρπω, Soph. Ar. Xen.; ἐξερπύζω, Arist.; διεξέρπω, Arist.; διεξερπύζω, Arist.
To creep down, κᾰθέρπω, Soph. Ar. Xen.
To creep up, or *upwards*, ἀνέρπω, Eur.; ἀνερπύζω, Ar.; πᾰρέρπω, Ar. Theoc.
To creep into, ἐπεισέδύω, aor. 2. ἐπεισέδυν, as if from -δῦμι, Arist.
To creep away, ἀφέρπω, Soph.
Stooping down and creeping, διᾰκύψας, Hdt., and their flesh *crept* with fear, σάρκες δὲ περιτρομέοντο μέλεσσιν, Hom.
A creeping, ἕρψις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
Creeping, ἑρπυστϊκὸς, Arist.
Creeping (of plants), περιστεφὴς (of the ivy), Eur.; περιαλλόκαυλος, ον, Theoph.; ἐπαλλόκαυλος, ον, Theoph.
A creeping thing, ἑρπετὸν, Eur. Theoc. Ar. See *Reptile.*

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A crescent, *μήνη*, Ar.; *μηνίσκος*, Ar.
Crescent-shaped, *μηνοειδής*, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
A crest, *λόφος*, Hom. Tyrt. Trag. Hdt. Xen.; *λόφωσις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Ar.
A crest of horse hair, *ἴθειραι*, *αἱ*, Hom.
The crest where the plume is inserted, *κύμβαχος*, Hom.; *σφήκωμα*, *ατος*, *τὸ*, Soph. Ar.
A triple crest, *τρίλοφία*, Ar.
Crested, *αὐλῶπις*, *ῑδος*, *ἡ* (epith. of a helmet), Hom.
Crested (of a bird), *ἐπίτυμβίδιος*, Theoc.
With handsome crest, *εὔλοφος*, *ον*, Soph.
With three crests, *τρίκορυς*, *ὕθος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Eur.
With four crests, *τετράφαλος*, *ον*, Hom.
With white crest, *λευκολόφας*, *ου*, Eur.; *λευκόλοφος*, *ον*, Ar.
With golden crest, *χρυσόλοφος*, *η*, *ον*, Ar.
With lofty crest, *ἀερσίλοφος*, *ον*, Ap. Rh.
With red crest (of a dragon, a cock, etc.), *φοινικόλοφος*, *ον*, Eur. Theoc.
Without a crest, *ἄφαλος*, *ον*, Hom.; *ἄλοφος*, *ον*, Hom.
To wear a crest, *καρύσσομαι*, pres. imperf., aor. 1. mid. *ἐκορυσσάμην*, perf. pass. *κεκόρυθμαι*, Hom.
To be sick of crests, i. e. of hearing of them, etc., *λοφάω*, Ar.
A crest case, *λοφεῖον*, Ar.
Making crests, *λοφοποιός*, Ar.
To sell crests, *λοφοπωλέω*, Ar.
Crete, *Κρήτη*, Hom.
A Cretan, *Κρής*, *Κρητός*, usu. in pl. Hom.; fem. *Κρῆσσα*, usu. as adj., i. e. *Κρῆσσα μήτηρ*, etc. Soph. Eur.
Cretan, *Κρήσιος*, Soph. Eur.; *Κνάσιος*, Soph.; *Κρητῖκός*, Xen.
Like a Cretan, *Κρητικῶς*, Ar.
A crevice, *χάσμα*, *ατος*, *τὸ*, Eur. Hdt.
A crew, *πλήρωμα*, *ατος*, *τὸ*, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; *ὑπηρεσία*, Thuc. Lys. Dem.; *ἐρεσιά*, Anth.; *τὸ ῥυπαπαί*, Ar.
The crew of a ship, *νᾶὸς κοινόπλους ὁμιλία*, Soph.
A crib, *κάπη*, Hom.
To crib, *ἀπαλείφω*, c. *ἀπὸ* and gen. Dem.
A crier, *κᾶλήτωρ*, *ορος*, *ὁ*, Hom.; *κήρυξ*, *ῦκος*, *ὁ*, Omn.; in fem. *κηρύκαινα*, Ar.; *ὁ δημόσιος*, Hdt.
To be a crier, *κηρῦκεύω*, Plat.
Belonging to a crier, *κηρύκειος*, Soph.; *κηρῦκῐκός*, Plat.
The office of crier, *κηρῦκεία*, Hdt. Plat.
A crier's wand of office, *κηρύκειον*, Hdt. Thuc.; *κηρύκιον*, Ar.
A crime, *κάκον*, Hom. Sophocles; *κακουργία*, oftenest in pl. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; *κακούργημα*, *ατος*, *τὸ*, Plat. Antipho. Dem.
Criminal, *κακοῦργος*, *ον*, Omn. Att. Hdt.; *κακοποιός*, Arist. See *Guilty*.
A criminal, *ἀλείτης*, Hom. Ap. Rh.; *κακοῦργος*, Thuc. Antipho.
A great criminal, *ἄλάστωρ*, *–ορος*, *ὁ*, Æsch. Soph. Dem.
Criminally, *κακῶς*, Omn.; *κακούργως*, Antipho.
Crimson, *φοίνιξ*, *ῑκος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Pind. Eur.; fem. *φοίνισσα*, Pind. See *Red*.
To cringe, *σαίνω*, no perf. Omn. poet.
To cringe to a person, *ἀρέσκω*, fut. *ἀρέσω*, etc., no perf. c. dat. Eur.; *ὑπέρχομαι*, fut. *–ελεύσομαι*, aor. 2. *–ήλῠθον*, usu. sync. *–ῆλθον*, perf. redupl. *–ελήλῠθα*, c. acc. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.
Cringing, *δωπῐκός*, Ar.; *δωπευτῐκός*, Plat.; *ἄρεσκος*, Arist.
Crippled, *ἠπεδανός*, Hom.; *κυλλοποδίων*, *ονος*, *ὁ* (epith. of Vulcan), Hom.; *χωλός*, Hom. Soph. Xen. Plat.; *ἔμπηρος*, *ον*, Hdt.; *ἀπόπληκτος*, *ον*, Hdt.; *ἄγυιος*, *ον*, Hipp.; *κυλλός*, Hipp.; *σῖφλός*, Ap. Rh.
To cripple, *σῖφλόω*, Hom.; *πηρόω*, Ar. Hipp. Dem.; *κυλλόω*, Hipp.
Crippling, *κύλλωσις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Hipp.
A being crippled, *πήρωσις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Plat. Hipp.
Representing cripples (on the stage), *χωλωτοιός*, *όν*, Ar.
A crisis, *ἀκμή*, Trag. Thuc. Isoc. Dem.; *ῥοπή*, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Plat. Isoc.; *καιρός*, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.
The crisis of a disease, *κρίσις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Hipp.
For now is the very crisis of all their fate, *νῦν γὰρ δὴ πάντεσσιν ἐπὶ ξυροῦ ἵσταται ἀκμῆς*, Hom.; so Theogn. Hdt. See infrà.
Crisp, *κραυρός*, Plat. Arist.
Crispness, *κραυρότης*, *ητος*, *ἡ*, Theoph.
Critical, *κρῐτῐκός*, Hipp.; at a critical time, *ἄκμαῖος*, Soph.
To be the critical time, *ἄκμάζει*, only 3d sing. pres. as impers. Æsch.
To be in a critical condition, *ἐπὶ ξυροῦ πέλας πεσεῖσθαι*, Æsch.; *ἐπὶ ξυροῦ βῆναι*, Eur.; *ἐπὶ ξυροῦ εἶναι*, Theoc.
Being in a critical condition, *βεβὼς ἐπὶ ξυροῦ τύχης*, Soph.
But the city is in a critical condition, *ἡ δ' ἔχεται ῥοπῆς*, Ar.
You being weak and in a most critical condition, *ὑμεῖς ἀσθενεῖς τε καὶ ἐπὶ μιᾶς ῥοπῆς ὄντες*, Thuc.
A critic, *ἐπῐτῐμητής*, Plat. Æschin.; *κρῐτῐκός*, Plat.
Criticism, *ἐπῐτῐμησις*, *έως*, *ἡ*, Thuc. Dem.; *ἐπῐτῐμημα*, *ατος*, *τὸ*, Thuc.
The art of criticism, *ἡ κριτικὴ*, Plat.
A criterion, *κρῐτήριον*, Plat.
To croak, *κράζω*, fut. *–ξω*, Hes. Ar.; *κράζω*, fut. *κεκράξομαι*, perf. *κέκρᾰγα*, Ar. Theoph.
To croak at, *κἀπᾰκράζω*, c. acc. Ar.; *ἐπῐκράζω*, sine cas. Ar.
Croaking, *κρωγμός*, Anth.
The croaking of a frog, *ὀλολῠγών*, *όνος*, *ἡ*, Arist.
A crocodile, *κροκόδειλος*, Hdt.; *χάμψα*, *ὁ*, Hdt.
A crocus, *κρόκος*, Hom. Soph.
Crocus-coloured, *κροκόεις*, Eur. Theoc.
A crone, *γραῦς*, gen. *γρᾱός*, *ἡ*, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Dem. See *Old woman*.
A crook, *κᾰλαῦροψ*, *οπος*, *ὁ*, esp. a shepherd's, Hom.; *χαῦος*, Ap. Rh.; *λᾰγώβολον*, Theoc.
To crook, *ἀγκῠλόω*, Ar. Arist.; *σκολιόω*, Theoph.
To crook, i. e. to make crooked, *πᾰρᾰλοξαίνω*, Hipp.
To grow or be crooked, *σκολιαίνομαι*, pass. Hipp. See *To bend*.
Crooked, *ἀγκῠλος*, Hom. Pind.; *γναμπτός*, Hom. Hes. Pind.; *κορωνίς*, *ῖδος*, *ἡ*, esp. and indeed only of ships, Hom.; *σκολιός*, literally and esp. bad, perverse, Hom. Hes. Pind. Theogn. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; *ἐπῐκάμπῠλος*, *ον*, h.; *πλᾰγιος*, esp. of the mind, Pind. Eur.; *ἑλικτός*, of the mind or counsels, Eur.; *στρεβλός*, Ar.; *γαμψός*, Ar. Arist.; *ῥοικός*, Theoc.; *βλαισός*, Mel.
With crooked talons, *γαμψώνυξ*, *ῠχος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Hom.
With crooked limbs, *ἀγκῠλόκωλος*, *ον*, Archestr.
Crookedly, *σκολίως*, Plat.
Crooked-backed, *κῠφός*, Hom., Ar. *κῡφόνωτος*, *ον*, Antipho.
With crooked end, *βαιόκρᾱνος*, *ον*, Leon. Tar.
Crop, *λήϊον*, Hom. Hes. Hdt.; *ἄρστος*, Soph.; *στάχυς*, *υος*, *ὁ*, Æsch. Eur.; *φορά*, Dem.
The crop of a bird, *πρηγορεών*, *ῶνος*, *ὁ*, Ar.
Like the crop (of a bird), *προβολόδης*, Arist.
Destroying crops, fem. *λητόστειρα*, Hom.
Bearing a heavy crop, *βᾰθῠλήϊος*, *ον*, Hom.
To crop, i. e. get crops off from (land), *καρπόομαι*, mid. c. acc. of the land, Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Plat.
A cross (at least a plank to which criminals were nailed, used as as a cross), *σᾶνίς*, *ῖδος*, *ἡ*, Ar. Hdt.
Cross, *δόχμιος*, Hom. Eur.; *λοξός*, Theogn. Eur.; *λέχριος*, Soph. Eur.; *πλᾰγιος*, Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Xen.; *ἐπικάρσιος*, *ον*, Hdt.; *ἐγκάρσιος*, *ον*, Thuc.
Crosswise, *λικρῖφίς*, Hom.; *ἐγκαρσίως*, Thuc.; *φορμηδόν*, Thuc.; *ἐνάλλαξ*, Ar.; *λέχρις*, Ap. Rh.
To look cross, *κάρδαμον βλέπω*, Ar.
To cross question, *διερωτάω*, Xen. Plat. Dem.; i. e. cross examine, *ἀνᾰκοδίζω*, Hdt. Æschin.
To cross, *περαιόομαι*, pass. esp. in aor. 1. Hom. Hdt. Thuc.; *διᾰβαίνω*, only pres. imperf. perf. *–βέβηκα*, and aor. 2. *–έβην*, as if from *–βῆμι*, fut. *–βήσω*, and aor. 1. *–έβησα*, in act. sens. to make to cross, Hom Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Ap. Rh.; *διαβάλλω*, no aor. 1. perf., *–βέβληκα*, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; *διἀπεράω*, fut. *–άσω*, Æsch. Eur. Xen.; *διαπεραόομαι*, pass. Hdt. Thuc.; *διᾰξᾰδίζω*, no perf. Thuc.; *διἀκομίζομαι*, mid. Thuc. Plat. Andoc.; *διἀπορεύομαι*, c. fut. mid. aor. 1. pass., c. acc. or c. prep. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *πᾰρᾰβάλλω*, esp. by sea, Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; *ὑπερέχω*, esp. water imperf. *–εἶχον*, fut. *–ἕξω*, aor. 2. *–ασχον*, no aor. 1., perf. *–ἔσχηκα* rare, c. acc. Thuc.
To cross after or *in addition*, *ἐπῐδιᾰβαίνω*, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
To cross together, *συνδιᾰβαίνω*, Thuc. Xen., *συνδιᾰβάλλω*, Thuc.
To cross a wall (climbing up and descending), *ὑπερκᾰτᾰβαίνω*, c. acc. Hom.
To make to cross, *περαιόω*, Thuc.; *διᾰβιβάζω*, c. gem. acc. Hdt. Plat.
To make to cross water, *διἀπορθμεύω*, Hdt.

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What must be crossed, διαβᾶτέος, Xen.
To crouch, πτήσσω, fut. -ξω, perf. ἔπτηχα (poet. part. πεπτηώς, ῶτος, Hom.), Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat. Dem.; κατα-πτήσσω, also with aor. 2. κατέπτακον, Æsch., and aor. 2. 3d dual καταπτήτην, as if from -πτῆμι, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Dem.; πτώσσω, rare except in pres. and imperf. Hom. Pind. Tyrt.; καταπτώσσω, Hom.; ὑποπτήσσω, sometimes c. dat. of the thing before which, Hom. Eur. Xen.; ἀποπτήσσω, Eur.; ἐλύομαι, only in aor. 1. pass. ἐλύσθην, Hom.; εἴλω, only in aor. 2. ἆλην, part. ἁλείς, Hom. ὀκλάζω, Xen. Mosch.
Crouching, adj., πτώξ, gen. πτωκός, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.
Crouching (as a bird over its young), ὑφειμένος, Eur.
Crouching, adv. ὀκλάδον, Ap. Rh.
A crow, κόραξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, Pind. Theogn. Hdt. Lys.; κορᾶκῖνος, Ar.; κορᾰκίας, ου, Arist.; κορακῖνίδιον, Pherecr.; κορώνη, Hes. Archil. [N. B.—the κορώνη is not exactly the same bird as the κόραξ.]
A young crow, κορωνῖδεύς, Cratin.
Like a crow, κορᾰκοειδής, Arist.; κορᾰκώδης, Arist.
The crowing (of a cock), ἀλεκτοροφωνία, Luc.
To crow, ἀνορτᾰλίζω, no perf. Ar.; κοκκύζω, Theoc.
A crowd, ἄγελη, Hom. Soph. Eur.; φῦλον, Hom. Soph. Eur.; ἄγῠρις, εως, ἡ, Hom. Eur.; κλόνος, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur.; νέφος, τὸ, Hom. Hdt.; δμῖλος, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; στέφανος, Hom.; πλῆθος, τὸ, Omn.; ὄχλος, Omn. post Hom.; κλῆδων, ωνος, ὁ, Æsch. Eur.; σμῆνος, τὸ, Soph. Ar. Plat.; πλήρωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.; δμῐλία, Æsch. Hdt.; συστροφή, Hdt.
A noisy crowd, κολοσυρτὸς, Hom. Hes. Ar.; δμᾶδος, Hom. Hes. Plat. Ap. Rh.
A crowd in motion, ῥεῦμα (sc. στρᾰτοῦ, etc.), Æsch.
An irregularly planted crowd (e. g. of vines in a vineyard), συστὰς, ᾶδος, ἡ, Arist. See *Assembly, Multitude*.
In crowds, adj. ἀδῖνὸς, in pl. Hom.; ἀολλὴς, usu. in pl. Hom. Soph.; δᾰμέες, fem. δᾰμειαὶ, only pl. Hom.; πῦκνὸς, and poet. πυκῑνὸς, Hom. Hes. Eur. Plat.; ἄθρόος (only pl. Hom.), Hom. Pind. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; συμβεβυσμένος, Ar.; ἀγελαῖος, Hdt.
In crowds, adv. ἀγεληδὸν, Hom. Hdt.; δᾰμὰ, Hom.; δᾰμᾶκὶς, Pind.; δμῐλᾰδὸν, Hom.; δμῐληδὸν, Hes.; ἴλᾰδὸν, Hom. Hdt.; ἅλις, Hom.
To crowd (to crowd together, or bring together), ἀολλίζω, Hom.; σῦνειλέω, Hdt. See *To collect, To assemble*.
To crowd, i. e. be crowded together, intrans. εἴλομαι, only pres. and aor. 2. ἆλην, part. ἁλεὶς in this sense, Hom.; δμιλέω, Hom.; κλονέομαι, pass. only pres. and imperf. Hom. Hes.; ἀμφιστεφάνόομαι, pass. h.; ἀνειλέομαι, pass. Thuc.; σῦνειλέομαι, pass. Xen.; περῐχέομαι, pass., perf. -κέχῠμαι, etc., c. dat. or c. acc. Xen. Plat.; περιστεφάνόω, Ar.
Crowded (assemblies, festivals, etc.), i. e. to which people crowd, λᾱοσσόος, ον, Pind.; πλειστόμβροτος, ον, Pind.
A crown, στέφανος, Omn. post Hom.; στεφάνωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Theogn. Pind. Soph.; στεφάνισκος, Anac.; στέφος, τὸ, Æsch. Eur.
The crown of the head, βρεχμὸς, Hom.; κορῡφὴ, Hom. h. Hdt. Xen.; βρέγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, h. Arist.
The crown of the head where the hair is parted, λίσσομα τρῐχῶν, Arist.; λίσσωσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
The crown or *crowning act*, i. e. the completion or making complete, δρίγκος, Eur. Plat.; κολοφὼν, ῶνος, ὁ, Plat.; κεφᾰλὴ, Plat.; κεφᾰλαῖον, Dem.
To crown, στέφω, as a person crowns, or as a thing crowns, sometimes c. ἀμφὶ and dat. Hom. Hes. Trag. Xen. Plat.; περιστέφω, Hom.; στεφάνόω, Pind. Omn. Att.; ἐρέπτω, no perf. Pind. Cratin.; ἐρέφω, no perf. Pind. Soph. Eur.; ἀναδέω, fut. -δήσω, perf. -δέδεκα, etc., Pind. Ar. Hdt. Thuc.; ἄναστέφω, Eur.; κᾰταστέφω, Eur.; στεφᾰνίζω, Ar.; πῡκάζω, Eur.; ἀμπῡκάζω, poet. for ἀνᾰπῡκάζω, Anth.
To crown with a ταινία, or *fillet*, ταινιόω, Ar. Thuc. Xen.
To crown a person with victory, προσμῑγνῦμί τινα κράτει, Pind.
Grace crowns his words, χάρις ἀμφιπεριστέφεται ἐπέεσσι, Hom.
To win a crown, crown oneself, wear a crown, etc. στεφανόομαι, mid. Pind. Thuc.; ἐρέφομαι, mid. Eur.; ἐρέπτομαι, mid. Cratin.; στεφᾰνηφορέω, Eur. Dem.; ταινιόμαι, mid. Ar.
To be crowned with another person, συστεφάνόομαι, c. prep. Dem.

To crown, i. e. to complete, put the finishing stroke to, but also to surround with a fence at the top, δριγκόω, Hom. Æsch. Eur.
Crowned, περιστεφὴς, Soph.; καταστεφὴς, Soph.; στεφᾰνηφόρος, ον, Eur. Dem.
Crowned with beautiful towers or lofty walls (as cities), εὐστέφᾰνος, ον, Hom. Hes. Pind.
With beautiful crown, καλλιστέφᾰνος, ον, h. Eur.
With golden crown, χρῡσοστέφᾰνος, ον, Hes. Pind. h.
With violet crown, ἰοστέφᾰνος, ον, h. Theogn. Pind. Ar.
Crowning (as a garland crowns the head), περῐβολος, ον, Eur.
Making crowns, στεφᾰνοποιὸς, Arist.
Having a crown for the prize (sc. ἀγὼν), στεφᾰνηφόρος, ον, Hdt. Andoc.; στεφανῖτης, ου, only masc. Dem.
The right of wearing a crown, στεφᾰνηφορία, Dem.
Without a crown, esp. as a sign of victory, ἀστεφάνωτος, ον, Sapph. Plat.; ἀστέφᾰνος, ον, Eur.
A crucible, χόᾰνος, Anth.
To crucify, ἀνᾰκρεμάννῡμι, fut. -κρεμάσω, etc., in pass., also pres. -κρέμαμαι, aor. 1. -εκρεμάσθην, Hdt.; ἀνασταυρόω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἀνασκολοπίζω, Hdt.; διᾰπασσᾰλεύω πρὸς σανίδα (see above, *Cross*), Hdt.
Crucifixion, σταύρωσις, εως, ἡ, Eccl.
Crude, ὠμὸς, Hom. Hes. Ar. Arist.
Cruel, ἀμείλικτος, ον, Hom. Hes. Eur. Ap. Rh.; ἀμειλῐχος, ον, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; σχέτλιος, α, ον, and in Eur. ος, ον, Hom. Hes. Omn. Att.; ἄ᾽γριος, α, ον, and ος, ον (Hom. has gen. ἀγρῐου), Hom. Soph. Plat.; βᾰρὺς, Hom. Soph. Eur.; χαλεπὸς, Hom.; βᾰρῠπᾰλᾰμος, ον, Pind.; πῖκρὸς, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Ar. Hdt. Antipho. Dem.; δύσχῐμος, ον, Æsch.; στερεὸς, Pind. Æsch. Soph.; στερῥὸς, ὰ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, Æsch. Eur. Ar.; αὐθάδης, Æsch.; μέλας, μέλαινα, μέλαν, all fem. as if from μέλαινος, compar. μελαίντερος, etc., esp. curses, necessity, fate, etc. Æsch. Eur.; ὠμὸς, Trag. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ὠμόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Trag.; ὠμοδᾰκὴς, Æsch.; ὠμόθῡμος, ον, Soph.; ἄνᾰλγητος, ον, Soph. Eur.; δῠσᾰλγητος, ον, Soph.
Cruel-looking, ἀγριωπὸς, ον, Eur.
Cruelly, ἄ᾽γρια, Hes.; ὠμοφρόνως, Æsch.; ὠμῶς, Thuc. Xen.; πῖκρῶς, Dem.; ἀνηκέστως, Hdt.
Cruelty, πῖκρότης, ητος, ἡ, Eur. Hdt. Isoc.; ὠμότης, ητο ση Eur. Xen. Isoc.; ἀγριότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.
To be or *to become cruel*, ἀγριόομαι, pass. Soph. Eur.; ἐξαγριόομαι, Plat. Isoc. Æschin.
A cruise (small vessel), φιᾰλη, Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem. See *Cup*.
A cruise, i. e. voyage, ναυστολία, Eur.; πορεία, Æsch. Xen.; διάπλοος, contr. -πλους, Thuc.
A cruise along the coast, πᾰράκομῐδὴ, Thuc. See *Voyage*.
To cruise, ναυτίλλομαι, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ναυστολέω, Soph. Eur.; διᾰπλέω, fut. -πλεύσομαι, often Att. πλευσοῦμαι, aor. 1. -έπλευσα, etc. Xen. Lys. See *To sail*.
A crumb, ᾰκολος, Hom.; ψωμὸς, Hom. Xen.
To crumble, ψάω, Soph.; κᾰτᾰψήχομαι, pass. Soph
Crumbling, ψᾰθᾰρὸς, Æsch.; ψᾰθῠρὸς, Arist.
Rather crumbling, ὑποψᾰθῠρος, ον, Hipp.
Not putting in a lump of wet earth as a lot which should crumble away, οὐ δρᾰπέτην τὸν κλῆρον ἐς μέσον καθεὶς Τγρᾶς ἀφύρας βῶλον, Soph.
To crush, ᾰτᾰλοιδω, Hom.; δλάω, fut. δλάσω, aor. 1. poet. often δλάσσα, Hom. Hes. Theoc.; σῦνάγνῡμι, only in aor. 1. σῡνέαξα, Hom.; φλάω, fut. φλᾶσω, etc. Pind. Ar. Theoc.; συντρίβω, Eur. Xen.; κᾰτᾰλοάω, Xen.; ῥύπτω, Plat. Theoc.; ἀποθρύπτω, Plat.
To crush together, συνθλάω, Theoph.
A crust, esp. one to dip in soup or gravy to sop it up with, μυστῐλη, Ar. Pherecr.
Crustaceous, μᾰλᾰκόστρᾰκος, ον, Arist.
To cry, ἰᾱχω, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; ἐρᾰχον, only aor. 2. from unused pres. Hom.; ἀῡτέω, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; αὔω, fut. ἀῡσω, no perf. Hom. Trag.; βοάω, Hom.; κράζω, fut. κεκράξομαι, perf. κέκρᾰγα, also an imper. κέκραχθι, pl. κέκραχθε, aor. 2. ἔκρᾰγον, Æsch. Ar. Xen.; ἀνᾰκράζω, Hom. Pind. Ar. Xen. Antipho.; βρύχω, only in perf. βέβρυχα, esp. as a dying hero, Hom. Soph.; ὀλολύζω, no perf. Hom. h. Æsch. Eur. Dem. Theoc.; ἀνολολύζω, esp. with joy. Trag.; ἰύζω (ῐ Ep., ῐ̄ Att.),

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Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; κλάζω, fut. κλάγξω, perf. κέκλαγγα, and Hom. κέκληγα, Hom. Trag. Ar.; λάχέω, but often ᾱ Att., when some critics write it *lαχέω*, no perf. h. Trag. Ar.; σάλαζω, esp. in distress, Anac.; δροέω, no perf. Trag.; δρόμαι, mid., only pres. Æsch. Eur.; ἀλάλάζω, esp. with a warlike or joyful cry, fut. –άξω and –άξομαι, no perf. Trag. Xen.; ἐναλαλάζω, Æsch. Xen.; ἄναλάλάζω, Eur. Xen.; ἄναβοάω, poet. ἀμβοάω, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; διαβοάω, Æsch. Thuc. Dem.; βοάσσω, fut. –ξω, no perf., no pass., sometimes to a person c. dat. or c. acc. Trag.; λάκάζω, only pres. Æsch.; προσχαίνω, c. acc. cogn. Æsch.; ἐλελίζω, no perf. Eur.; ἐγκράζω, Ar. Thuc.; ἐκκλάζω, Eur.; ἀνακλάζω, Eur. Xen.; βρῦχάομαι, mid. Soph.; κραυγάζω, Plat.; ἀνηκέω, fut. –έσω, Ap. Rh. Mosch.; φθέγγομαι, mid., esp. as an animal, Xen. Theoc.

To cry loudly, λίγαίνω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Æsch.; ὀρθιάζω, only pres. and imperf. Æsch.; ἐτορθιάζω, Æsch.; ἐξορθιάζω, Æsch.; ἄνιάχω, Ap. Rh.

To cry around, ἀμφιάχω, Hom.

To cry out to, ἐπῴδάω, fut. mid. poet. –άσομαι, c. dat., in mid. c. acc. Hom. Æsch. Eur. Thuc.; προσοδάομαι, mid. Hdt.

To cry out against, to cry down so as to silence, κατάβοάω, c. gen. or c. acc. Ar. Hdt. Thuc.; κατάκράζω, Ar.

To be cried out against, ἀνάβοάομαι, pass. Eur.

To cry with (in harmony with), *to cry out together*, συνάλάλάζω, c. dat. Eur.; συνάβοάω, Xen.; συνολολύζω, Xen.

To cry as an infant, βληχάομαι, mid. Ar.

To cry, i. e. weep, δάκρύω, Omn. See *To weep*.

A cry, ἐνοπή, Hom. Eur.; ἴαχη, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; βοητύς, Hom.; ὀλολυγή, usually *not* sad, Hom. h. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ἀλάλή, esp. a war-cry, Pind.; κέλάδος, Pind. Æsch. Soph.; βόαμα, ατος, τό, Æsch.; ἀμβόαμα, Æsch.; ἴαχημα, ατος, τό, Eur.; κεκραγμός, Eur.; κέκραγμα, ατος, τό, Ar.; κραυγή, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ὀλόλυγμα, ατος, τό, only joyful, Eur.; ὀλολυγμός, sometimes of grief, Æsch. Eur.; βοᾶτις (ιδος, ἡ) αἰδή, Æsch.; ἄναλάλάδος, Eur.; ἀβορή, Simon. Amorg.

A loud cry, ὀρθίασμα, ατος, το, Ar.

The cry of children, βληχή, Æsch. Eur.

The cry of birds, κλαγγή, Hom.

Exciting cries, uttering cries, κεκρίβητος, ον, Soph. Plat.

Uttering cries, κλαγγηδόν, Hom.

Cried out against, cried down (so as to prevent a person's speaking), ἐπιβόητος, ον, Thuc.; κατάβοητέος, Plat.

Crystal, κρύσταλλος, Dion. P.

Like crystal, κρυστάλλινος, Anth.

A cub, βρέφος, τό, Hom. Hdt.; δρόσος, ἡ, in pl. Æsch.; ὄβρία, τά, Æsch.; ὀβρίκαλα, τά, Æsch.; νέοσσος, Hdt.

A cube, also a cubic number, κύβος, Plat.

Cubical, στερεός, Plat. Arist.; κυβικός, Plat.

A cubit, πῆχυς, εως, ὁ, Hdt. Xen.; πῦγών, όνος, ἡ, Hdt. Xen.

A cubit long or *broad*, etc. πυγούσιος, Hom.; πηχυαῖος, Hdt. Plat.; πήχυιος (of time), Mimnerm.

Two cubits long, δίπηχυς, neut. υ, Hdt.

Three cubits long, τρίπηχυς, εως, poet. εος, Hes. Eur. Hdt. Xen.

Four cubits long, τετράπηχυς, Hdt. Plat.

Five cubits long, πεντάπηχυς, Hdt.

Ten cubits long, δεκάπηχυς, Hdt.

Thirteen cubits high, τρισκαιδεκάπηχυς, Theoc.

Cubless, κενός, Soph.

A cuckoo, κόκκυξ, ῦγος, ὁ, Hes. Ar.

To cry cuckoo, κοκκύζω, fut. –ύσω, Hes. Ar.

Cuckoo (the cry), κόκκῦ, Ar.

A cucumber, σίκυς, υος, ὁ, Alcæ.; σίκυος, Ar.; σικύδιον, Phryn. (Com.)

The seed of a cucumber, σίκυον, Theoph.

A cucumber bed, σικυήλάτον, Hipp.

Like a cucumber, σικυώδης, Theoph.

A cudgel, κορύνη (ῠ Hom., ῡ Eur.), Hom. Eur. Hdt.; βόπάλον, Hom. Soph. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; σκύτάλον, Pind. Ar. Hdt.; σκυτάλιον, Ar.; σκυτάλις, ῖδος, ἡ, Hdt.; τύμπανον, Ar.; ξύλον, Hdt.; βάκτρον, Theoc.

To cudgel, βαβδίζω, Ar.

Like a cudgel, σκυτάλίας, ου, ὁ, only masc. Theoph.

To cuff, βάπίζω, Plat. Dem. See *To beat*.

A cuff, βάπισμα, ατος, τό, Antiph. See *Blow*.

A cuirass, χίτών, ῶνος, ὁ, Hom. Hdt.; θώραξ, ᾶκος, ὁ, Hom. Eur. Thuc. Xen. See *Breast-plate*.

A cuirassier, θωρηκτής, Hom.

A cuish, πάραμηρίδιον, usu. pl. Xen.

Culinary, μαγειρικός, Ar. Plat.

A cul-de-sac, i. e. a place with no exit at the further end, τόπος ἀνέκβατος, Thuc.

A ravine which formed a cul-de-sac, χάρᾰ ἄρα ἀνέκβατος, Thuc.

To culminate (of the sun, etc.), μεσουράνέω, Arist.

Culpability, αἰτία, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. See *Blame*.

Culpable, αἴτιος, α, ον, sometimes Att. ος, ον, c. gen. rei, or c. ὅ,τι and indic. Hom. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; μεμπτός, usu. c. neg. Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att. See *Blameable*.

Culpably, κάτᾰμεμπτά, Soph.

A culprit, ἄλείτης, Hom. Ap. Rh.

To cultivate, ἐθείρω, only pres. Hom.; κάμνω, in aor. 2. mid. ἐκάμόμην, Hom.; ἐργάζομαι, mid., perf. pass. εἴργασμαι, in either act. or pass. sens. Hes. Thuc. Xen.; γηπονέω, only pres. Eur.; γεωργέω, Ar. Thuc. Xen. Isæ. Dem.; ἐξεργάζομαι, Hdt. Xen.; ἐπεργάζομαι, Plat. Lys. Æschin.

To cultivate, i. e. to practise, to pay attention to, ἀσκέω, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Xen.; θεράπεύω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat., and also applied to land or to trees, Hdt. Xen.

He said that if they cultivated their navy they would get the better, τὸ ναυτικὸν θεραπεύοντας ἔφη περιέσεσθαι, Thuc.

To cultivate previously, προεργάζομαι, Xen.

One must cultivate (in any sense), θεράπευτέον, Xen.

Cultivated, i. e. well cultivated, τετυγμένος, Hom.; εὔεργος, ον, Theoc.

Cultivated, i. e. not wild (of trees), ἥμερος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hdt. Plat.

Belonging to cultivating, γεωργικός, Ar. Plat. Xen.

Cultivated land, ἔργα, τά, Hom.; γεώργημα, ατος, τό, Plat.; γεωργία, Isoc.

Cultivation, γεωργία, Thuc. Plat.

The cultivation (of trees), παιδεία, Theoph.

The cultivation (of arts, etc.), θεράπεία, Plat. See *Practise*.

Fit for cultivation, ἐργάσιμος, Xen. Plat.

A cultivator, ἄροτῆρ, ῆρος (of land), Hom. Hes., (of the Muses), Pind. See *Husbandman*.

A cultivator (of arts, etc.), ἀσκητής, οῦ, ὁ, Xen. Plat.; θεράπευτής, οῦ, ὁ, Plat.

To cumber, βάρύνω, Hom. See *To load*, *To hinder*.

Cumbersome, βαρύς, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen.; ἐναχθής, Ar. Plat. Dem. See *Heavy*.

Cummin, κύμινον, Theoc.

Like cummin, κυμινώδης, Theoph.

A cummin splitter, κυμινοπρίστης, ου, ὁ, also as adj. Alex. Arist.

Cuneated, σφηνοειδής, Theoph.

Cunning, κερδαλέος, Hom.; κερδαλεόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ον, Hom.; αἰμύλιος, ον, Hom.; αἰμύλος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hes. Pind. Æsch.; πολύκερδής, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ποικιλομήτης, ου, Hom. h.; κάκότεχνος, ον, Hom.; ἐπὶ κλοπος, ον, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Plat.; πολύτροπος, Hom. h. Thuc. Plat.; ἀγκυλομήτης, ου, Hom. Hes.; δολομήτης, ου, Hom.; δολόμητις, ιος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, no neut. Hom.; δολόεις, Hom. Eur. Ap. Rh.; δόλιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Trag. Ar. Xen.; δολοφρονέων, ουσα, ον, οντος, etc. Hom.; δολοπλόκος, ον, Sapph.; δολοφράδής, h. Pind.; δολομήδης, Simon.; δολομήχανος, ον, Simon.; δολόμῦθος, ον, Simon.; δολιόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch. Eur.; δολιόπους, ποδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.; δολοποιός, ον, Soph.; αἰμυλομήτης, ου, h.; ποικίλος, Hes. Pind. Soph. Ar. Plat. Dem.; ποικιλόβουλος, ον, Hes.; ποικιλόμητις, with also gen. –ητῖδος, Soph.; ποικιλόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; πολυμήχανος, ον (not common, however, in bad sense), Soph.; σοφός, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; πολῦπλοκος, ον, Ar.; ἄλωπος, ον (as a fox), Soph.; ποικιλομήχανος, ον, Anth.; αἰμυλόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Cratin.; αἰμύλοπλόκος, ον, Cratin.

Most cunning, κέρδιστος, Hom.

Cunning, κέρδος, τό, only pl. Hom.; κερδοσύνη, only in dat. sing. and pl. Hom. Ap. Rh.; πολύκέρδεια, Hom.; δολοφροσύνη, Hom.; δόλος, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen.; τέχνη, esp. in pl. Hom. Hes. Pind.; μῆτις, ιος, and ῖδος, ἡ, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; μῆδος, τό, usu. if not always in pl. Hom. Pind. Æsch.; πολυπλοκία, Theogn.; πολυΐδρεία, Theogn.; πολῠφροσύνη,

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Theogn. Hdt.; δολοπλοκία, Theogn.; πουκῐλία, Eur.; πολύτροπία, Hdt.; περῐέχνησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.

A cunning trick, σόφισμα, ατος, τό, Pind. Æsch. Hdt. Dem.; τέχνημα, –ατος, τό, Æsch. Eur.; μηχάνη, Trag. Thuc. Xen.; ἐπῐτέχνησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.

A cunning fellow, ἄλώπηξ, εκος, ἡ, Pind.; ἄλημα, ατος, τό, Soph.; τέχνημα, ατος, τό, Soph.; κύβδος, Soph. Ar. Dem.; μηχάνορράφος, Soph. Eur.; πάλαιστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Soph.; παιπάλη, Ar.; παιπάλημα, ατος, τό, Ar.; τρύμη, Ar.; κίνᾰδεύς, Theoc.

To be cunning, try cunning tricks, etc., μηχανορρᾰφέω, only pres. and imperf. Æsch.; πουκῐλλομαι, pass. Eur.; ἀλωπεκίζω, Ar.; τεχνάζω, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; Αἰγυπτιάζω, Cratin.

Cunningly, πουκῐλως, Soph.; σεσοφισμένως, Xen.; Αἰγυπτιστὶ, Theoc.

A cup, ἄλεισον, Hom.; κύπελλον, Hom.; σκύφος, ὁ and τό, Hom. Hes. Alcman, Eur.; δέπας, αος, τό, pl. δέπᾰ, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Plat.; κισσύβιον (properly made of ivywood), Hom. Theoc.; κρᾱτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ (always κρητὴρ, Hom.), Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat.; κοτύλη, Hom.; φιάλη, Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; κέρας, gen. κέρᾱτος, κέραος, κέρως, etc. (dat. pl. also κέρᾰσι, Hom.), τό (not confined to cups made of horn), Pind. Æsch. Soph. Xen.; κότῠλος, h. Plat. (Com.); κύλιξ, –ῐκος, ἡ, Phocyl. Sapph. Soph. Eur. Plat. Xen.; πέλλα, Hippon.; σκῦφωμα, ατος, τό, Æsch.; ποτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Eur.; ποτήριον, Ar. Hdt.; ἔκπωμα, ατος, τό, Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dinarch. Dem.; κῠλίχνη, Alcæ.; κῠλίχνιον, Ar.; κοτῠλίσκιον, Ar.; κοτυλίσκη, Pherecr.; ἄμυστις, gen. ιος, and ῐδος, ἡ, Ar.; φιάλιον, Eubul.; κύαθος (prop. of brass), Eur. Ar. Xen.; τρύβλιον, Ar.; κύμβιον, Dem.; κύμβη, Nic.; κύμβος, Nic.; κῠλῐκιον, Theoph.; κῠλῐκὶς, ῐδος, ἡ, Ath.; σκύφιον, Ath.; ἄμβιξ, ῐκος, ὁ, Ath.; ἄμβῐκος, Poseidon. ap. Ath.

A cup that will stand on either end, ἀμφῐθετος φιάλη, Hom.; δέπας ἀμφῐκύπελλον, Hom.

A silver cup, ἀργῦρὶς, ῐδος, ἡ, Pind.

A cup made at Rhodes, Ῥοδιὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Eubul.

A large cup, ὄνος, Ar.

A cup in the shape of a limpet, λεπαστὴ, Ar. Pherecr.

An earthenware cup (used by soldiers and sailors), κάθων, ωνος, ὁ, Ar. Xen.

A cup drunk after washing the hands at meals, a sort of stirrup cup, μετᾰνιπτρον, Antiph.; μετανιπτρὶς, ῐδος, ἡ, Comici ap. Ath.

The cup of friendship, ἡ φῐλοτησιος, Theogn.; φιλοτησία, or φιλοτησία κύλιξ, Ar. Alex.

The cup of an acorn, or *of any plant* or *flower*, κύττᾰρος, Theoph.

Like a cup, σκύφειος, Stesich.

To talk over one's cups, κῠλῐκηγορέω, Pratinas.

Quarrelling over, or *causing men to quarrel over their cups*, κυπελλόμᾰχος, ον (Epith. of feasts), Anth.

A cupbearer, οἰνοχόος, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Ap. Rh.

To be cupbearer, οἰνοχοεύω, only pres. Hom.; οἰνοχοέω, no perf., sometimes c. acc. of the wine, poet. imperf. ἠνοχόουν, Hom. Xen.

A cupboard, σῖτώνη, Ar.; θήκη, Xen.

Cupidity, πλεονεξία, Omn. prose.

A cur, κυνίδιον, Ar. See *Dog.*

Curable, ἀκεστὸς, Hom.; ἰᾱτὸς, Pind. Plat.; ἰᾰσῐμος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Plat.

Easily curable, εὐῐᾶτος, ον, Soph.; εὐβοήθητος, ον, Hipp.; εὐθεράπευτος, ον, Theoph.

Curative, παιώνιος, Æsch. Soph.; ἀκεσφόρος, ον, c. gen. Eur.; ἀκεσσίπονος, ον, Anth.; ἀλθήεις, Nic.; ἀλθηστήριος, ον, Nic.

A curb, lit. and metaph. ψᾶλιον, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Plat.

To curb, ἐπισομίζω, Ar. Dem. Æschin.

To curb, i. e. to check, κολούω, Eur. Hdt. Plat. See *To check, To restrain.*

To curdle, act. τρέφω, Hom. Theoc.; συνίστημι, in pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. Arist.

To curdle (milk with fig juice), ὀπίζω, Arist.

To curdle, intrans. τρέφομαι, pass., esp. with perf. mid. τέτροφα, Hom.; πήγνῡμαι, esp. in perf. mid. πέπηγα, Æsch. Diosc.; συνίσταμαι, pass. c. aor. 2. and perf. act. Arist.

Curdled, πηκτὸς, Eur.

Calculated to curdle, πηκτῐκὸς, Theoph.

Fit to curdle milk (like fig juice), ὀποειδὴς, Hipp.

Whatever causes to curdle, πῆγμα, ατος, τό, Arist.

A cure, ἄκημα, ατος, τό, Hom.; ἄκος, τό, Hom. Æsch. Eur' Hdt.; ἄκημα, ατος, τό, Pind. Æsch.; ἄκεστρον, Soph.; ἄκεσις, εως, η, Hdt.; ἐξάκεσις, Ar.; ἴᾱμα, ατος, τό, Æsch. Hdt. Plat.; ἴᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Soph. Plat. Antipho.; ἰᾱτρεία, Arist.; ἰᾱτρευμα, ατος, τό, Arist. See *Remedy.*

The Goddess of curing, Ἰᾶσὼ, Ar.

The art of curing, ἰᾱτρῐκὴ, Soph.

To cure, ἴᾶομαι, mid. (ῐ Anth.), with aor. 1. pass. ἰάθην, in pass. sens. Omn.; ἀκέομαι, mid., poet. part. ἀκειόμενος, fut. ἀκέσομαι, Att. ἀκοῦμαι, etc. (act. ἄκέω also in Hipp., pass. only in very late authors), Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; ἀπαλθέομαι, mid., esp. one's own wounds, Hom.; ἀποσόω, c. acc. pers. gen. of disease, Soph.; ἐξάκέομαι, Plat.; ἀνᾰλαμβᾰνω, fut. –λήψομαι, aor. 2. ἐλᾰβον, no aor. 1., perf. –εἴληφα, Hdt.; ἐξιάομαι, Hdt.; θεράπεύω, Thuc. Isoc. Arist.; ἰᾱτρεύω, Plat.; ὑγιάζω, Arist.; ὑγιόω, Hipp.; ἐξυγιάζω, Hipp.

To be cured, ἄλθομαι, only in 3d sing. imperf. Hom.

It will cure you of your melancholy, μεθορμιεῖ (Att. fut. from μεθορμίζω, for μεθορμίσει), σε τοῦ σκυθρωποῦ, Eur.

One must cure, θεράπευτέον, Plat.

A curer, ἰᾱτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom. Pind. Soph.; ἰᾱτρὸς, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; παιὰν, ᾶνος, ὁ, Æsch. Eur.; παιὼν, ὼνος, ὁ, Soph.; ἀκεστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Soph.; ἀκέστωρ, ορος, ὁ, Eur.; ἀκέστης, οῦ, ὁ (though not applied to curers of *diseases* by him), Xen. See *Physician.*

The Curetes, Κούρητες, οἱ, Eur. Ap. Rh.

Curiosity, i. e. novelty, ἀήθεια, h.

Curious, ἀηθὴς, Æsch. Soph. See *Rare.*

Curious, i. e. inquisitive, ζητητῐκὸς, c. gen. Plat.

Over curious, περίεργος, ον, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.

To make curious, i. e. inquisitive, ἐρεθίζω, no perf. Hom.

Curiously, i. e. accurately (made or fitted, etc.), πῦκῐνῶς, Hom.; πύκᾰ, Hom.

A curl, πλόκᾰμος, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; πλοχμὸς, usu. in pl. Hom. Ap. Rh.; βόστρῡχος, Æsch.; πλόκος, Trag. Ap. Rh.; πλοκὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Pherecr.; κίκιννος, Ar. Theoc.; στημονίας, ου, Cratin.; βότρῡχος, Pherecr.; πλοκᾰμὶς, ῐδος, ἡ, Theoc. Bion; ὀστλιγξ, ιγγος, ὁ, Call.; ἕλιξ, ῐκος, ἡ, also poet. εἰλιξ, Anth.

To curl, πλέκομαι, mid., esp. one's own hair, Hom.; βοστρῡχίζω, Dion, H.

The breeze curling the sea, εἰς ἅλα στίζουσα πνοά, Simon.

To wear false curls, πᾰρᾰπλέκω, Hipp.

Curling himself up (as Mercury did to jump through the keyhole), δοχμωθεὶς, h.

With curling hair, οὐλοκᾰρηνος, ον (only of men, see below), Hom. h.; τρίχουλος, ον, Archil.; βοστρῡχώδης, Eur.; ἑλῐκοβόστρῡχος, ον, Ar.; οὐλοκέφᾰλος, ον, Pherecr.; οὐλόθριξ, gen. οὐλότρῐχος, Hdt.; οὐλόκομος, ον, Alex.

Curliness, οὐλότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.

Curly, οὖλος, only of the short curly hair of *men*, Hom. Hdt.; βοτρυόεις, Ap. Rh. See *Hair.*

To have curly hair, στρᾰβᾰλοκομάω, Soph.

Currency, to gain currency (as a report), διαθρυλλέομαι, pass. Xen.

Current, to be current about a person (a report), περῐῤῥέομαι, pass. c. dat. Isoc.

You must not permit such a report as that to become current about you, . . . σε χρὴ μὴ περιορᾶν τοιαύτην φήμην σαυτῷ περιφυομένην, Isoc.

The current, ῥόος, contr. ῥοῦς, Thuc. See *Stream.*

Full of currents, ῥοώδης, Thuc.

Full of currents of air, πνευμᾰτόῤῥοος, contr. ῥους, neut. ον, ουν, Plat.

To curry, κτενίζω, Eur.; ψήχω, Ar. Xen. Call.

A currying, ψῆξις, εως, ἡ.

A currycomb, ψήκτρα, Eur.

To curse, ἀράομαι (ᾰ̓ρ. Hom., ᾱ̓ρ. Att.), mid., fut. –ἀσομαι, c. dat. pers., sometimes c. acc. of the curse imprecated, sometimes c. acc. pers. and infin. Hom. Trag.; κᾰτᾰράομαι, Hom. Theogn. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ἐπαράομαι, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Lys. Isoc.; κᾰτεύχομαι, mid. c. dat. or c. gen., also c. acc. pers. and infin. Æsch. Soph. Plat.

To curse besides or *at the same time, to invoke as an additional curse*, προσκᾰτεύχομαι, Theoph.

Curse you, ἐπῐτρῐβείης, aor. 2. pass. opt. of ἐπιτρίβω), Ar.; διαῤῥᾰ-

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γείης (aor. 2. pass. opt. of διαῤῥήγνῡμι), Ar.; φθείρου, Ar.; ἐς κόρακας, or βάλλε ἐς κόρακας, Ar.; ἀπόφερε εἰς κόρακας, Ar.; ἔῤῥε εἰς κόρακας, and pl. οὐκ εἰς κόρακας ἐῤῥήσετε, Ar.; οἴμωζε, Ar.; οἰμώζειν λέγω, Ar.; βάλλ' ἐς μακάριαν, Plat.; 'ἄπαγε εἰς μακάριαν, Plat.

Curse you—will you not be silent, and cease these lamentations? οὐκ ἐς φθόρον στγῶν' ἀναστήσει τάδε; Æsch.

A curse, ἀρά (᾽ἄρ. Hom., 'ἄρ. Trag.), Hom. Trag. Dem.; ἐπάρα, Hom.; κάταρα, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; κάτευγμα, ατος, τό, Æsch. Eur.

Cursing (uttering a curse, or bringing a curse upon), 'ἀραῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Æsch. Soph. Plat.

Cursed, 'ἀρᾱτός, Hom.; 'ἀραῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; ἐνάγής, Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Æschin.; κατάρᾱτος, ον, Soph. Eur. Ar. Dem.; ἐπάρᾱτος, Thuc. Plat. Æschin.

Thrice cursed, τρισκατάρᾱτος, ον, Dem.

Thebes loaded with many curses, Θῆβη πολυήρατος, ον, Hom.

The Pelasgicum, which they were charged under a curse not to inhabit, τὸ Πελασγικὸν, ὁ καὶ ἐπάρατόν τε ἦν μὴ οἰκεῖν, Thuc.

Cursorily, πᾰρέργως, Plat. Dem.

Cursory, τάχυς, compar. θάσσων, superl. τάχιστος, Plat.

To curtail, κολούω, Hom.; συντέμνω, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; συστέλλω, Ar. Thuc. Xen.

Curtailed, μείουρος, ον, Arist.; μύουρος, ον, Arist.

A curtain, προκάλυμμα, ατος, τό, Æsch.; πᾰράπετασμα, ατος, τό, Ar. Hdt.

A curtain (often of leather) *drawn along the sides of ships to protect the men,* πᾰράῤῥῡσις (εως, ἡ) νέως, Æsch.; πᾰράῤῥῦμα, ατος, τό, Xen.; πᾰρᾶ ἕλημα, ατος, τό, Xen.

A curvature, καμπή, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat.; καμπυλότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist. See *A bend.*

A curve, ἀγκών, ῶνος, ὁ, Hom. Xen. See *A bend.*

To curve, act. γνάμπτω, Hom. Æsch.; κυρτόω, Hom. Eur. Xen.; κάμπτω, Omn.; ἐπίκυρτόω, pres. part. poet. –κυρτάων, Hes.; intrans. κῠκλόομαι, pass. Eur. Plat.

To be curved into the form of a bay, κολπόομαι, pass. Arist.

Curved, κυρτός, Hom. Eur.; καμπύλος, Hom. Æsch. Xen. Plat.; κάμπῐμος, Eur.; ἀγκύλος, Hom. Pind.

Curved (of a beak), ἐπίγῡπος, ον, Hdt. Arist.

Curved (of ships), κορωνίς, ῖδος, ἡ, Hom.

Curule (the sella curulis of the Romans), δῐ᾽φρος ἀγκῠλόπους, gen. ποδος, Plut.

A cushion, ῥῆγος, τό, Hom.; τῠλεῖον, Soph.; τύλη, Sapph. Eupol. Antipho; προσκεφάλαιον, not only for the head, Ar. Cratin.; στοιβή, Arist.

A rower's cushion, 'ὑπηρέσιον, Ar.

Cushioned, ἐπῐδέμνιος, ον, Eur.

Custody, φῠλᾰκή, Hdt.

Custom, δίκη, Hom.; νόμος, Omn. post Hom.; τρόπος, Pind. Ar. Thuc. Æschin.; ἔθος, τό, Trag. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; νόμῐμον, usu. in pl. Trag. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; νόμισμα, ατος, τό, Trag. Plat.; σύνηθεια, h. Plat.; νόμῐσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; νομαῖον, Hdt.; ἔθισμα, ατος, τό, Plat. Dem.; ἐπῐτήδευμα, ατος, τό, Thuc. Xen.

The established customs, τὰ κύρια, Soph.

This was the custom of the city, ταῦτα ἐν ἔθει ἦν τῇ πόλει, Thuc.

Up to this time many parts of Greece keep up the ancient custom, ἐς τοῦδε πολλὰ τῆς Ἑλλάδος τῷ παλαιῷ τρόπῳ νέμεται, Thuc.

Keeping up these customs, οὕτω νεμόμενα (sc. χώρια), Thuc.

Learnt by custom, ἐθιστός (of a habit), Arist.

According to custom, ἐωθότως, Soph.

Customary, ἐωθώς, υῖα, ὸς, gen. ότος, etc. Soph. Ar.; νόμῐμος, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Andoc.; σύντροφος, ον, sometimes c. dat. Hdt. Thuc.; νομιζόμενος, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐθάς, ἄδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hipp. See *Accustomed.*

To be the custom, to be customary, νομίζομαι, pass. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Xen.; also act. νομίζω, Eur., though perhaps it may be taken (Hel. 1064) to mean "to adopt the custom," as in Hdt. Xen.

We will say that it is not the custom in Greece, or, *We will say that men do not adopt the custom in Greece,* οὐ νομίζειν φήσομεν καθ' Ἑλλάδα, Eur. l. c.

Customs, τέλος, τό, Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem. See *Tax.*

Custom-house, ἐμπόριον, Dem.; δεκατευτήριον, Xen.

To cut, ἐργάθω, only in aor. 2. εἴργαθον, poet. ἐέργαθον, c. ἀπὸ and gen. Hom.; κείρω, esp. hair, but also to cut or cut off any thing, and –ομαι, mid., to cut one's own hair, or have it cut, Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Æschin. Theoc.; τμήγω, no fut., aor. 1. ἔτμηξα, aor. 2. ἔτμᾰγον, pass. ἐτμάγην, no perf. Hom. Ap. Rh.; διᾰχέω, only in 3d pl. aor. 1. διέχευαν, for διέχευσαν, Hom.; κόπτω, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; τέμνω (usu. in Hom. τάμνω), perf. τέτμηκα (part. τετμηὼς, ότος, Ap. Rh.), etc. etc. Omn.; συντέμνω, Omn. Att.; πᾰρᾰτέμνω, Ar.; ἐντέμνω, Æsch. Ar. Thuc.; κᾰτᾰτέμνω, esp. to cut canals, ditches, etc. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Æschin.; ἐπῐτέμνω, Hdt. Dem. Æschin.; θερίζω, aor. 1. poet. ἔθρῐσα, for ἐθέρῐσα, Æsch. Soph.; πρίω, imperf. ἔπρῐον, fut. πριοῦμαι, aor. 1. pass. in pass. sens. ἐπρίσθην, no other tenses, Eur. Thuc.; κᾰτᾰπρίω, Theoc.; συγκόπτω, Xen.; ἐπιτμήγω, Ap. Rh.

To cut off, 'ἀποτμήγω, Hom.; 'ἀποξέω, fut. –ξέσω, no perf. Hom.; 'ἀπᾰμάω, Hom. Soph.; 'ἀπᾰῤῥάσσω, Hom. Hdt.; ἀποκόπτω, Hom. Æsch. Xen. Dem.; 'ἀποτέμνω, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Isoc.; 'ἀποκείρω, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Xen. Dem.; ἐξερείπω, esp. to cut off branches of trees, no perf. Pind.; δαΐζω, fut. δαΐξω, no perf. (of an enemy's head), Æsch.; 'ἀποκαυλίζω, Eur.; 'ἀπολωτίζω, i. e. to kill, Eur.; ἀποθερίζω, aor. 1. poet. –έθρῐσα, for –εθέρῐσα, esp. of cutting off hair from grief, Eur.; ἀποτίθεμαι, mid., aor. 1. –εθηκάμην, only of hair, Eur.; ἐκθερίζω, Eur. Dem.; 'ὑποτέμνω, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Æschin.; 'ἀνᾰτέμνω, Æschin.

To cut off, i. e. to intercept (as troops), or to cut off their path to intercept their retreat, 'ἀπολαμβάνω, fut. –λήψομαι, aor. 2. –έλᾰβον, perf. –είληφα, pass. only in pres. and imperf. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; 'ἀποκλείω, perf. pass. –κέκλεισμαι, Hdt. Xen.; 'ἀποτέμνω, Xen.; 'ὑποτέμνω, and oftener –ομαι, mid. Ar. Xen.; 'ὑποτμήγομαι, mid. Ap. Rh.

To cut down (men, trees, etc.), ἐπῐκόπτω, Hom.; ἐπῐκείρω, Hom.; ἐκβάλλω (only trees), perf. –βέβληκα, Hom.; ἐκκόπτω, Hdt. Xen.

To cut down in passing, πᾰρᾰθερίζω, Ap. Rh.

To cut through, διασχίζω, Hom.; διᾰμάω, Hom. Eur.; διατμήγω, Hom. Ap. Rh.; διᾰτέμνω, Hom. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Æschin.; διᾰκόπτω, Thuc. Xen.

To cut short, i. e. leave unfinished, or simply to cut down, κολούω, Hom. Eur. Hdt.

To cut short, i. e. to end, ἐκκόπτω, Isæ. Dinarch.

To cut short off, ἀποκολούω, in tmesi, Call.

To cut short off, or *to cut off beforehand,* προτέμνω, Hom. Ap. Rh.

To cut up, esp. as a cook does, μιστύλλω, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; διᾰμιστύλλω, Hdt.; ῥᾰχίζω, Æsch. Soph.; ἀρτᾰμέω, no perf. Eur.; διαρτᾰμέω, applied to the eagle tearing Prometheus, Æsch.; διαρτάζω, Æsch.; 'ἀναῤῥήγνῡμι, Soph.; κᾰτᾰκρεουργέω, Hdt.; κᾰτᾰχορδεύω, Hdt.

To cut up beforehand, προκατακόπτω, Antiph.

To cut in pieces, κατακόπτω (esp. in military sense, of cutting enemies to pieces), Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; κατᾰκνάω, or κᾰτᾰκναίω, in aor. 1. κατέκνησα, Ar.; κᾰτακνήθω, in aor. 1. pass. κᾰτεκνήσθην, Ar.

To cut into small pieces, κερμᾰτίζω, Plat.

To cut open, 'ἀποσύρω, Theoc. See *To open.*

To cut asunder, διακείρω, aor. 1. διέκερσα, Hom. Ap. Rh.; διᾰμοιράω, fut. –άσω, Eur.

To cut round, ἀμφῐκεδάζω, only in aor. 1. poet. ἀμφεκέασσα, Hom.; περιτέμνω, Hom. Hes. Hdt.; περίκειρω (esp. hair), and –ομαι, mid. Hdt.

To cut a piece off from, 'ἀποπροτέμνω, c. gen. Hom.

To cut away from under, ὑπερέπτω, only pres. and imperf., c. gen. or dat. of the thing which is above, Hom.

To help to cut away, σύνεκκόπτω, Xen.

To cut in two, δῐχοτομέω, Plat.

To cut a throat, δειροτομέω, no perf. Hom.; 'ἀποδειροτομέω, Hom.; αὐχενίζω, Soph.

One must cut, τμητέον, Plat.

So as to cut, τμῆδην, Hom.

A cut, or **a cutting,** τομή (also a place where anything is cut, or cut off), Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; ἐπῐτομή, Æschin.; τμῆσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; τμῆμα, ατος, τό, Plat.; χάραγμὸς, Theoph.

A cutting off, 'ἀποκοπή, Æsch.; 'ἀποτομή, Xen.

A cutting, i. e. an intercepting, 'ἀπόληψις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.

A cutting off below, 'ὑποκοπή, Theoph.

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A cutting in two, διάτομή, Æsch.
A cutting (of hair), also *the piece which is cut off*, κούρα, Æsch. Soph. Eur.
A cutting of a plant or *tree* (in order to propagate it), κλῆμα, ατος, τό, Xen.; χάραξ, ακος, ὁ, Theoph.
To make a cutting, προμοσχεύω, Theoph.
Cut, τομαῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Æsch.; τμητός, Soph. Eur.; κούριμος, η, ον, and ος, ον (of hair), Æsch. Eur.
First cut, πρωτόκουρος, ον, Arist.
Cut up, or *cut in pieces*, βάχιστός, Amphis.
Newly cut (of wounds newly inflicted, or flowers newly gathered), νεότομος, ον, Æsch. Soph. Eur.; νεόκοπτος, ον, Ar.; νεόκοπος, ον, Eupol.; νεότμητος, ον, Plat. Ap. Rh.
Well cut, ἐύτμητος, ον, Hom.; εὔτομος, ον, Arist.
Half cut through, ἡμίπληξ, ῆγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ap. Rh.
Cutting (able to cut), τόμος, Soph. Plat.; κούριμος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Eur.; τμητικός, Plat.
To require cutting, τομάω (of a disease which cannot be cured except by excision), Soph.
A cutler, σίδηροτέκτων, ονος, ὁ, Æsch.; μαχαιροποιός, Ar. Dem. Æschin.
A cutler's shop, σίδηρος, Xen.; μαχαιροποιεῖον, Dem.; σίδηρεῖον, Arist.
A cut-purse, βαλαντιητόμος, Ar.; βαλαντιστόμος, Plat. Æschin.
To be a cut-purse, βαλαντιητομέω, Plat.
A cuttle-fish, τευθίς, ίδος, ἡ, Simon. Ar.; σηπία, Ar. Epicharm. Arist.; σηπίδιον, Ar.; τευθίδιον, Pherecr.; ὀπισθοτίλα (a Bœotian name for it), Strattis.
The bone of a cuttle-fish, σήπιον, or σηπεῖον, Arist.
The cutwater (of a ship), στεῖρα, Hom. Ap. Rh.
Cybele, Κυβέλη, Eur.; Κυβήβη, Hdt.
A cyclamen, κυκλάμινος, ἡ, Theoc. Theoph.; κυκλάμις, ίδος, ἡ, Orph.

The Cyclades, Κυκλάδες, *al*, Isoc.
A cycle, κύκλος, pl. τὰ κύκλα, Plat.
Cyclical, κυκλικός, Arist.
The Cyclops, Κύκλωψ, ῶπος, ὁ, Hom. Eur.
A little Cyclops (term of endearment), Κυκλώπιον, Eur.
Of a Cyclops, Κυκλώπειος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Eur.; Κυκλώπιος, Eur.; fem. Κυκλωπίς, ίδος, ἡ, Eur.
Like a Cyclops, Κυκλωπικῶς, Arist.
A cygnet, κύκνος, Hom. Hes. Eur. Plat. See *Swan*.
Cyllene, Κυλλήνη, Hom.
Of Cyllene, Κυλλήνιος, h.
A cylinder, κύλινδρος, Ap. Rh.
Cylindrical, κυλινδρώδης, Theoph.; μακρογόγγυλος, ον, Epich.
A cymbal, κύμβαλον, Pind. Xen.; κοτύλη, Æsch.
Rattling cymbals (having cymbals used in her worship), χαλκόκροτος, ον (epith. of Ceres), Pind.
A Cynic, Κυνικός, Diog. L.
To be a Cynic, Κυνίζω, Diog. L.
Cynthus, Κύνθος, h.
A cypress-tree, κυπάρισσος, ἡ, Hom. Pind. Eur. Plat. Theoc.
Of cypress, κυπάρισσινος, Hom. Pind. Thuc. Xen.
Having a ceiling of cypress wood, κυπαρισσόροφος, ον, Mnesim.
Cyprus, Κύπρος, ἡ, Hom. Eur. Xen.
From Cyprus, Κυπρόθεν, Anth.
To Cyprus, Κύπρονδε, Hom.
Of Cyprus, Κύπριος, Hdt. Xen.
Born at Cyprus, Κυπρογενής, h. Sol.; also fem. Κυπρογένεια, poet. Κύπρογένεία (both epith. of Venus), Hes. Pind.
Cyrene, Κυρήνη, Hes. Call.
Cyrenean, Κυρηναῖος, Hdt.
Cyrus, Κῦρος, Xen.
Cytisus, κύτισος, Cratin. Hipp.

D.

A dactyl, δάκτυλος, Ar. Plat.
Daffodil, ἀσφόδελος, subst. and adj., only in masculine, Hom. Hes. h.
Of daffodil, ἀσφοδέλινος, Luc.
A dagger, μάχαιρα, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; μάχαιριον, Xen.; ἐγχειρίδιον, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ξιφίδιον, Ar. Thuc. Xen.; ξυήλη (a Lacedæmonian word), Xen.
Daily, i. e. by day, not by night, ἡμάτιος, Hom.; ἐφημέριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, also for the whole day, also for every day, also only lasting a day, Hom. Pind. Theogn. Æsch. Eur. Anth.; μεθημέριος, ον, Eur.; μεθημερίνδος, Plat.; ἐφημερῖνδος, Alex.
Daily, i. e. every day, πάρημερος, ον, Pind.; πάνημερος, ον, Æsch.; κάθημέριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Eur.; ἐφήμερος, ον, Hipp.; κάθημερῖνδος, Theoph.; μεθημερίνδος, Dem.
Daily, every day occurrences, τὰ ἐγκύκλια, Isoc.
Daily, adv. καθ' ἡμέραν, Eur. Xen.; δσημέραι, Ar. Thuc. Dem. See *Day*.
Daintily, κομψῶς, Ar.; τρυφερῶς, Arist.
Daintiness, τρῦφή, Eur. Ar. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; ὑγρότης, ητος, ἡ, Crobyl.; κομψείᾳ, Plat.; κομψότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.
Dainties (to eat), ὄψον, in pl. Plat.
To live on dainties, ὀψοφαγέω, only pres. Ar.
To buy dainties, ὀψωνέω, only pres. Ar.
Dainty, κομψός, Ar. Plat.; χναυρός, Pherecr.; τρῦφερός, Eur. Ar. Thuc.
Dainty (easily satiated), esp. in one's food, ὀψίκορος, ον, Plat. Arist.
To be dainty, κομψεύω, no perf. Eur.
A dale, ἄγκος, τό, Hom. Hdt.; νάπη, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; νάπος, τό, Soph. Eur. Xen. See *Valley*.
Dalliance, ὀάριστύς, ύος, ἡ, Hom.; ὄαρος, h.; ὀάρισμός, Hes.
To dally, ληρέω, Soph. Ar. Plat. Dem. See *To trifle*.

Dam, μήτηρ, ερος, sync. μητρός, ἡ, Omn. See *Mother*.
A dam (to dam water), γέφυρα, Hom. Pind.; χῦτός, Hdt.; χῶμα, ατος, τό, Hdt.
To dam up, ἀπογεφῡρόω, Hdt.
Damage, δήλημα, ατος, τό, Hom. Æsch. Soph.; πῆμα, ατος, τό, Omn. poet.; κάκον, Omn.; πημοσύνη, Æsch. Eur.; πημονή, Trag. Thuc.; λύμη, Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; σίνος, τό, Æsch. Isoc.; ζημία, Soph. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat.; βλάβη, Trag. Dem.; βλάβος, τό, Eur. Hdt.; κάκωσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; τραῦμα, ατος, τό, Hdt.
Damages in a law-suit, τίμημα, ατος, τό, Ar. Plat.; ὄφλημα, ατος, τό, Isæ. Dem.; βλάβος, τό, Plat.
A action for damage done, βλάβης δίκη, Dem.
To claim damages, and set them down in the indictment, ἐπιγράφω (τίμημα, etc.), Ar. Plat. Isoc.
An action in which the damages are fixed by law, and not left to the discretion of the judge, ἄτιμητος ἄγων (gen. ῶνος, ὁ), Æsch.; ἀτίμητος δίκη, Dem.
To lose an action and be condemned in damages, ὀφείλω, imperf. ὤφειλον, fut. ὀφλήσω, aor. 2. ὤφλον (perf. ὤφληκα, hardly used in this sense), c. acc. of the amount, Lys. Dem.
To damage, σίνομαι, mid., only pres. and imperf. Hom. Hes. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; δηλέομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. in pass. sens. Hom. Eur. Hdt.; πημαίνω, fut. mid., also in pass. sens. Hom. Hes. Trag. Hdt. Plat.; βλάπτω, aor. 2. pass. ἐβλάβην (once c. dat. Æsch.) Omn. (though it probably has not this sense in Homer, who uses it rather of hindering one's progress); ἀποβλάπτω, Pind. Plat.; κατᾰβλάπτω, h. Hdt. Plat.; κάκόω, Omn. Att. Hdt.; κάκουργέω, Æsch. Xen.; κηραίνω, only pres. Æsch.; ἐκλωβάω, Soph.; ζημιόω, Eur. Thuc. Plat. Xen.; ἐλασσόω, Thuc. Lys. Isoc. Dem. See *To hurt*, *To injure*.
Easily damaged, εὐβλαπτος, ον, Arist.

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Doing no damage, ἄτημων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, c. gen. of the object, Hom. Eur.; ἀβλαβής, Æsch. See *Harmless.*
Doing no damage, adv. ἀβλαβέως, h. See *Harmlessly.*
Dame, δέσποινα, Trag. Theoc. See *Lady.*
To damn, κατάκρῑνω, Eur. Hdt. Isoc. Antipho; καταγιγνώσκω, fut. -γνώσομαι, no aor. 1., perf. -έγνωκα, perf. pass. -έγνωσμαι, etc., aor. 2. -έγνων, as if from -γνῶμι, Thuc. Lys. Antipho. See *To condemn.*
Damnable, καταλήψιμος, Arist.
Damnation, κατάγνωσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Xen. Dem. See *Condemnation.*
Damp, ὑγρός, Omn. poet. Hdt. Plat. Xen.; παρδακός, όν, Simon. Archil. Ar.; πλαδαρός, Agath. See *Moist.*
To damp, τέγγω, Trag.; ὑγραίνω, Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἀφυγραίνω, Arist.
To damp, metaph. παραιρέομαι,—this damps their courage, τοῦτο παραιρεῖται τὴν ῥᾳδυθυμίαν τὴν τούτων, Dem.
To be damp, πλαδάω, Ap. Rh.
Dampness, ὑγρότης, ητος, ἡ, Eur. Xen. Plat.; νοτίς, ίδος, ἡ, Eur. Plat.; πλάδος, τὸ, Hipp. See *Moisture.*
A damsel, κόρη, and poet. κούρη, Omn.; νεᾶνις, ίδος, ἡ, Hom. Soph. Eur.; παρθένος, ἡ, Omn. See *Girl.*
A dance, or **dancing**, χόρος, Omn.; χορευτύνια, Hom.; ὀρχηστύς, ύος, ἡ, Hom. Eur.; ὀρχηθμός, Hom. Hes. h.; χορεία, Eur. Ar. Plat.; χόρευμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur. Plat.; ὀρχησμός, Æsch.; ὄρχημα, ατος, τὸ, Soph. Xen.; ὄρχησις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Xen. Plat.; βητορμός, Ap. Rh.; χοροστάσια, Call.
A stage dance, κόρβαξ, ακος, ὁ, Ar.; the dancing it, κορδάκισμός, Dem.
A war dance, πυρρίχη, Ar. Xen.
A dance in armour, πρῦλις, εως, ἡ, Call.
A dance of affected gravity, mimicking the motions of an owl, σκώπευμα, ατος, τὸ, Æsch.; σκῶψ, σκωπός, ὁ, Ath.
A dance of Satyrs, σίκιννις, ίδος, ἡ, Eur.
A drunken dance, μόθων, ωνος, ὁ, Eur. Ar.
A dance, the dancers joining hands all round, χόρος ἀμφιλαφής, Call.
A place for dancing in, χόρος, Hom.; στάδιον, Eur.
Fondness for dancing, χορομανία, Anth.
To dance, σκαίρω, only pres., and ποσὶ σκαίρω, Hom.; ῥώομαι, mid., and ῥώομαι χορόν, Hom. h.; ῥήσσω (and ῥήσσω πέδον, Ap. Rh.), Hom. h. Ap. Rh.; ὀρχέομαι, mid. Hom. Hes. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Ap. Rh.; κωμάζω, Hes. Pind. Theogn. Soph. Eur. Plat.; χορεύω, and -ομαι, mid., no perf. Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; ἀνᾰχορεύω, Eur.; ἐπῐχορεύω, Ar. Xen.; ἄνορχέομαι, Eur.; κατορχέομαι, Hdt.; ἐνορχέομαι, Dem.; βαλλίζω, only pres. and imperf. Epich.; ἐγκρούω, Ar.; σχημᾰτίζω, Ar.; σπυρθίζω, no perf. Ar.; ἀποσῠδᾰρίζω, no perf. Ar.
To dance and *sing at the same time in chorus*, μέλπομαι, mid. Hom.
To dance in slow measured steps, ἔλκω (imperf. εἷλκον, aor. 1. εἵλκυσα, no perf.) κόρδακα, ἕλκω σχῆμα, etc. Ar.
To dance away from, ἐξορχέομαι, c. gen. Dem.
To dance away, i. e. lose by dancing, ἀπορχέομαι, Hdt.
To dance among, ἐγκατᾰχορεύω χόρον, c. dat. Ar.
To dance around, περῐχορεύω, c. acc. Eur.; ἀμφῐχορεύω, Critias; περιορχέομαι, Call.; ἐλίσσω, c. acc. Call.
To dance with or *together*, συγκωμάζω, Pind.; συγχορεύω, Ar.; σῠνῐχορεύω, Arist.
To dance a match with, διορχέομαι, mid., c. dat. Ar.
To form a dance, ἅπτω χόρον, no perf. Æsch.
To lead a dance, προχορεύω, c. acc. cogn. Eur.
To dance in time to, ὑπορχέομαι, sine cas. Æsch.
To dance in honour of, χορεύω, c. acc. Pind. Soph.; ἑλίσσω and εἰλίσσω, c. acc. Eur.
To dance the war-dance, πυρρίχιζω, Luc.
To make or *teach to dance*, χορεύω, Eur.
To be danced on (as Cithæron), or *to be represented in mimic dances*, χορεύομαι, pass. Soph. Eur. Plat.
A dancer, βητάρμων, ονος, ὁ, Hom.; ὀρχηστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom.; ὀρχηστής, οῦ, ὁ, Hom. Pind. Plat. Xen.; χορευτής, οῦ, ὁ, Pind. Ar. Plat.
A female dancer, ὀρχηστρίς, ίδος, ἡ, Ar. Plat. Xen.; ὀρχηστριάς, άδος, ἡ, Arist.; χορεύτις, ίδος, ἡ, Call.; χορῖτις, ίδος, ἡ, Call.
A dancer of the war dance, πυρρῐχιστής, οῦ, ὁ, Lys. Isæ.
A fellow-dancer, συγχορευτής, οῦ, ὁ, Plat. Xen.
One must dance, χορευτέον, Eur.
Belonging to dancing, χορῖκός, Ar. Plat.; ὀρχηστῐκός, Arist.
Fond of dancing, φῐλόχορος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Ar.; χορομάνης, Ar.
One who is fond of dancing, φιλοχορευτής, οῦ, ὁ, Ar.
Having beautiful dances, or *beautiful in the dance*, καλλῐ́χορος, ον, Hom. Pind. h. Eur. Ar.
Dancing, χορολῑτύπος, ον, Pind.
Accustomed to dances, χοροπθής, h.
Leading the dance, or *exciting the dance* (as music does), ἀγησῐ́χορος, ον, Pind.; ἀρχέχορος, ον, Eur.; χοροποιός, όν, Soph. Ar.
Played on for people to dance to, χορολῑτύπος, ον, h.
Celebrated with dances, χοροστάς, άδος, ἡ, Call.
Unsuited to the dance, ἄχορος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; ἀχόρευτος, όν, Æsch. Soph. Eur.
Flourishing in the dance, χοροιθάλης, Anth.
A dancing-school, χορηγεῖον, Epich.; χορήγιον, Dem.
A dancing-master, ὀρχηστοδῐδάσκᾰλος, Xen.; ὀρχηστής, οῦ, ὁ, Plat.; χοροδῐδάσκᾰλος (having, however, usu. an exclusive meaning, as, chorus-master for theatrical exhibition), Ar. Plat.
The business of dancing-master, χοροδῐδασκᾰλία, see above, Plat.
Belonging to a dancing-master, χοροδῐδασκᾰλῐκός, Plat.
To be dancing mad, ὀρχηστομᾰνέω, Luc.
To dandle, πάλλω, no perf. Hom. Eur.
A dandy, καλλωπιστής, οῦ, ὁ, Isoc. Arist.
Danger, κίνδῡνος, Omn. post Hom.; ἀγών, ῶνος, ὁ, Xen.
For there is danger that no one will rejoice, ξυρεῖ γὰρ ἐν χρῷ τοῦτο, μὴ χαίρειν τινί, Soph.
There is danger lest, δεινὸν γίγνεται μὴ, c. subj. Hdt.
There will be no danger of their revolting, οὐδὲν δεινοί του ἔσονται μὴ ἀποστῶσι, Hdt.
To be in danger, ἐν κινδύνῳ αἰωρέομαι, Æsch.; ἐπῐκινδύνως ἔχω (imperf. εἶχον, fut. ἕξω, aor. 2. ἔσχον), Eur.; ἐπῐκήρως διάκειμαι (imperf. -ακείμην, fut. -κείσομαι), Isoc.; ἐνδεινοῖς εἰμί, Xen.
To be in more danger, ἐν δεινοτέροις εἰμί, Xen.
Her life seems now to be in imminent danger, ἔοικε νῦν αὐτῆς ἐπὶ ξυροῦ πέλας αὐχὴν πεσεῖσθαι, Æsch.
All things are terrible and full of danger to mortals, πάντα δεινὰ κἀπῐκίνδῡνα βροτοῖς κεῖται, Soph.
To incur danger, κινδῡνεύω, Pind. Eur. Omn. prose; ἀνᾰκινδῡνεύω, Hdt.; ἀποκινδῡνεύω, Thuc.; παρᾰκινδυνεύω, Ar. Xen.; ῥῖπτω κίνδυνον, Eur.; ἀναρρῖπτω κίνδῡνον, Hdt. Thuc.; ἀναλαμβάνομαι (fut. -λήψομαι, aor. 2. -ελᾰβόμην), κίνδυνον, Hdt.
To incur, to be involved in danger with, to share a person's danger, συγκινδυνεύω, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; συνδιακινδῡνεύω, sine cas. or c. μετὰ and gen. Hdt. Plat.; σῠνᾰγωνίζομαι, mid. c. dat. Thuc.
To encounter the first or *the chief danger*, προκινδῡνεύω, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.
To incur the very greatest danger, διὰ πῡρὸς εἶμι (infin. ἰέναι), διὰ πυρὸς ἔρχομαι (fut. ἐλεύσομαι, aor. 2. ἦλθον, usu. sync. ἦλθον, no aor. 1., perf. redupl. ἐλήλῡθα), διὰ πυρὸς ἔμολον (aor. 2., no pres.), Eur. Xen.
But both our properties and lives in each individual city will be in danger, ἡμῶν δὲ πρὸς ἑκάστην πόλιν ἀποκεκινδυνεύσεται τά τε χρήματα καὶ αἱ ψυχαί, Thuc.
Most of these dangers were previously incurred, τὰ πολλὰ αὐτῶν προετολμήθη, Thuc.
Equal to a danger, able to surmount it, ἰσοκίνδῡνος, ον, Thuc.
Dangerous, χάλεπος, Eur. Thuc. Xen.; σφάλερος, Eur. Xen.; δεινός, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐπῐκίνδῡνος, ον, Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Lys. Dem.; παράβολος, ον, Hdt. Isoc.; διακεκινδῡνευμένος (of remedies), Isoc.; ἀταρτηρός, ά, όν, and ός, όν, Theoc.
Rather dangerous, ὑποκίνδῡνος, ον, Plat.
Very dangerous, ὑπερδεινος, ον, Dem.
Fond of danger, φῐλοκίνδῡνος, ον, Xen. Dem.
Incurring great danger, μεγᾰλοκίνδῡνος, ον, Arist.
Incurring little danger, or *incurring danger for trifles*, μῑκροκίνδῡνος, ον, Arist.
Without danger, ἀκίνδῡνος, ον, Pind. Eur. Thuc. Antipho, Dem.
Without danger, adv. ἀκινδύνως, Eur. Thuc.
One must incur danger, κινδῡνευτέον, Eur.; διᾰκινδῡνευτέον, Plat.
Dangerously, ἐπῐκινδύνως, Thuc. Xen.
As if a person were fond of danger, φῐλοκινδύνως, Xen.
Dank, διαβροχος, ον, Eur. Thuc.

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The Danube, Ἴστρος, Æsch. Hdt.
Dappled, ποικίλος, Hom. Hes. Eur.; ποικίλόνωτος, ον, Eur.; ποικιλόθριξ, gen. τρίχος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; ποικίλοδέρμων, –ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ον, Eur.; βάλιος, Eur.; στικτός, Soph. Eur.; κατάστικτος, ον, Soph. Eur.; ποικίλόστικτος, ον, Arist.
Very much dappled, πύκνόστικτος, ον, Soph.
Dappled all over, παμποίκιλος, ον, Eur.
• **To dare,** τολμάω, aor. 1. pass. in act. sens. Omn.; ἐπιτολμάω, Hom. Theogn.; ἀποτολμάω, Thuc. Lys. Æschin.; τλάω, never found in pres., fut. τλήσομαι, perf. τέτληκα (used generally in pres. sense), aor. 2. ἔτλην (as if from τλῆμι), imper. τλῆθι, opt. τλαίην, τλῶ, τλῆναι, τλὰς, etc., also an imper. τέτλἄθι, opt. τετλαίην, infin. τετλάναι, part. τετληώς, in pres. sense, Hom. has also an aor. 1. ἐτάλασσα for ἐτάλασα, Omn. poet. Xen.; ἀξιόω, Æsch. Xen.; ἀνέχομαι, mid., imperf. ἀνειχόμην, fut. ἀνέξομαι, aor. 2. ἀνεσχόμην, often ἠνεσχόμην, c. gem. aug. Hdt.; κινδῦνεύω, Hdt. Thuc.; πἄρἄκινδυνεύω, Ar. Xen.
To dare in opposition, ἀντἴτολμάω, Thuc.
I do not dare, ἄτολμός εἰμι, Æsch.
One must dare, τολμητέον, Eur.
One who dares, τολμητὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Thuc.; κινδυνευτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Thuc.
To be dared, τολμητὸς, Sapph. Soph. Eur.
Daring, subst., τόλμᾰ and τόλμη, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Plat. Isæ.; εὐτολμία, Eur. Xen.; τόλμησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
A daring action, τόλμημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Eur. Ar. Thuc.
Daring, adj. τολμήεις, superl. contr. τολμήστατος, Hom. Pind. Soph.; τολμηρὸς, Eur. Thuc. Antipho.; εὔτολμος, ον, Æsch. Xen.; κινδῦνευτικὸς, Arist.
Daring everything, παντότολμος, ον, Æsch.; πάντολμος, ον, Æsch. Eur.
Daring against (in opposition), ἀντἴτολμος, ον, Æsch.
Not daring, ἄτολμος, ον, Æsch.
Daringly, εὐτόλμως, Tyrtæ. Æsch.; τολμηρῶς, Thuc.
A thing to be dared, κινδύνευμα, Soph. Eur.
Dark, i. e. causing darkness, in darkness, of time or place, σκοτομήνιος, ον, Hom.; ὀρφναῖος, Hom. Eur. Ap. Rh.; ἠεροειδὴς, Hom.; ἠερόεις, Hom. Hes.; εὐρώεις, Hom. Hes. Soph.; ἐρεβεννὸς, Hom.; ἐρεμνὸς, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Soph.; μέλας, μέλαινα, μέλαν, gen. μέλανος, μελαίνης, etc. compar. μελάντερος, superl. μελάντἄτος, Omn. poet.; δνοφερὸς, Hom. Pind. Theogn. Soph. Eur.; αἰᾶνὸς and αἰᾶνὴς, Pind. Æsch. Soph.; ἀσέληνος, ον, Anac. Thuc.; δνοφόεις, Emped.; σκοτόεις, Hes. Ap. Rh.; ζοφερὸς, Hes.; ἀφεγγὴς, Trag.; γνοφώδης, Eur.; ἀπολάμπετος, ον, h. ἀλάμπετος, ον, Soph.; ἀλαμπὴς, Soph.; ἀναύγητος, ον, Æsch.; ἐπίσκοτος, ον, Pind.; σκοτεινὸς, Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat. Æschin; σκότιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Eur. Ap. Rh.; σκοταῖος, Xen.; νυκτἴλαμπὴς, Simon.; νυκτηρεφὴς, Æsch.; λὔγαῖος, Soph. Eur. Ap. Rh.; μελαμφαὴς, Eur.; κελαινοφαὴς, Ar.; κνεφαῖος, Æsch. Eur.; εὐρωπὸς, ὀν, Eur.; ἀχλυόεις, Epigr. ap. Hdt.; σκοτοειδὴς, Plat.; σκοτωδὴς, Plat.; δὔσόρᾶτος, ον, Xen.; ἀλαὸς, ὀν, Ap. Rh.; ὀρφνώδης, Hipp.
Dark, i. e. dark-coloured, περκνὸς, Hom.; οἴνοψ, οπος, ὁ, no fem. or neut. Hom.; ἰδεις, Hom.; ἰοειδὴς, Hom. Hes. Theoc.; κελαινὸς, Hom. Æsch. Soph.; κελαινεφὴς, Hom. Pind.; μορφνὸς, Hom. Hes.; πορφὔρεος, α, ον, Att. οῦς, ᾶ, οῦν, Hom. Eur.; κὔἄνεος (υ generally lengthened poet. as in the compounds), Hom. Hes. Simon. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Plat.; κελαίνωψ, ωπος, ὁ, only masc. Pind., fem. κελαίνωπις, ἰδος, ἡ, Pind.; μελάγχῖμος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; πορφὔροειδὴς, Æsch. Eur.; πελὸς, Soph.; πελλὸς, Theoc. Arist.; κυάναυγὴς, Eur.; κυάνόχροος, ον, Eur.; κυάνοχρὼς, ῶτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; κυάνοειδὴς, Eur.; κυανοβενθὴς, Ar.; οἰνωπὸς, Eur. Theoc.; πέρκος, Arist. Anth.
Dark (of a river), μελαμψήφις, ἰδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Call.
Rather dark, ὑπέρκος, ον, Xen.
Dark, i. e. of obscure appearance or interpretation, νυκτερωπὸς, ὀν, of dreams, Eur.
Darkly seated, ἀμφἴμελας, only in fem. pl. ἀμφιμέλαιναι (epith. of φρένες), Hom.
Dark, i. e. dimly seen, as a spectre, ἄμαυρὸς, Hom.
With dark wings, κὔἄνόπτερος, ον, Hes.; μελάνόπτερος, ον, Eur. Ar.; μελἄνοπτέρυξ, ὕγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; περκνόπτερος, ον, Arist.
Dark, i. e. of dark complexion, μελαγχροίης, Hom.; μελάνόχροος, ον, also irreg. nom. masc. pl. μελανόχροες, Hom.; μέλαγχρος, ον, Alcæ.; μελαγχρὴς, ὲς, Cratin. Antiph.; μελάγχροος, ον, irreg. nom. pl. masc. μελάγχροες, Hdt.; μελαγχρὼς, ῶτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; μελανθὴς, Æsch.; μελάνόστερφος, ον, Æsch. in pl. μελανόρῖνες, οἱ, Soph.
With dark eyes, μελἄνομμᾰτος, ον, Plat., in fem. κὔἄνῶπις, ἴδος, ἡ, Hom.
With dark hair, κυάνοχαίτης (ῡ poet.), Hom. See *Eye, Hair.*
With dark garments, φαιοχἴτων, ωνος (ο lengthened poet.), Hom. Æsch.; μελαγχἴτων (epith. of mind in doubt), Æsch. κυάνόπεπλος, ον, h. See *Garment.*
With dark walls, μελαντειχὴς (house of Proserpine), Pind.
Supping in the dark, ζοφοδορπίδας, ου, only masc. Alcæ.
To be dark, πορφύρω, only pres. and imperf., as the sea, Hom. Ap. Rh.; περκάζω, of ripening fruit, or of youths whose chins are beginning to be darkened by beards, Theoph. Call.; to begin to grow dark by degrees, ὑποπερκάζω, Hom.; it grows dark, συσκοτάζει, Thuc. Xen.; when it was now getting dark, συσκοτάζοντος ἤδη, Lys.
To darken, σκιάζω, Hom.; σκιάω, only pres. and imperf. Ap. Rh. and in pass. Hom.; ἀμαυρόω, Pind. Æsch. Hdt. Xen.; κνεφάζω, no perf. Æsch.; σκοτόω, Soph.; ἐπισκοτέω, c. dat. Dem.; men who are being darkened as to their chins, συσκιάζοντες γένυν, Eur.; so γένυς σκιάζεται, Eur.
Darkly, σκοτεινῶς, Plat.
Darkness, ἄχλὺς (ῠ Hom., ῡ Anth.), Hom. Hes. Anth.; ζόφος, Omn. poet.; ἔρεβος, τὸ (Hom. sometimes uses ἐρέβευσφι or φιν as gen.), Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur.; κνέφας, gen. κνέφαος, contr. κνέφους, Ar., dat. κνέφαϊ, contr. κνέφᾳ (Xen. has both forms), the Trag. only use nom. and acc., no pl., τὸ, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Xen.; σκότος, ὁ and τὸ (Hom. has only ὁ, and Porson says ὁ is "magis Atticum,"—however Soph. Eur. Xen. all use it neut. occasionally, and Pind. once), Omn.; δνόφος, Simon, Æsch.; ὄρφνη, Theogn. Pind. Eur. Ap. Rh.; σκοτία, Eur.; σκοτεινότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.; from darkness, i. e. from the shades below, ἐρεβόθεν, Eur.; to darkness, ἐρεβόσδε, Hom.
To grope about in darkness, ἐρεβοδῖφάω, Ar.
Walking in darkness, only fem. ἠεροφοῖτις, ἴδος, ἡ, Hom.
Darling, μἄλἄκίων, ωνος, ὁ, Ar.; χρύσιον, Ar.; φίλοττἄριον, Ar.; χρῦσομηλολόνθιον, Ar.; γλὐκὔμηλον, Theoc.
A darn, ῥῦτισμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Menand.
Darnel, αἶρα, Call.
Of darnel, αἰρώδης, Theoph.; αἰρῖκὸς, Diosc.
A dart, αἰγάνέα, esp. for hunting, Hom.; ἄκων, οντος, Hom. Pind.; ἀκόντιον, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; βέλος, τὸ, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Thuc.; βέλεμνον, Hom. Anac. Æsch. Eur.; στόχασμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Eur.; πλῆκτρον (of lightning), Eur. See *Javelin, Spear.*
Darting, ἧμα, in pl. Hom.; ἀκοντιστὺς, ὁος, ἡ, Hom.; ἀκοντισμὸς, Xen.; ἀκόντἴσις, εως, ἡ, Xen.
To dart (to dart at), ἀκοντίζω, c. acc. rei, or c. dat. c. gen. of object, or c. prep. ἐπὶ and dat., or ἐς or κατὰ and acc., sometimes c. acc. of the object when hit, no perf. Hom. Pind. Eur. Xen.; εἰσἀκοντίζω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐξἀκοντίζω, Xen.; κἀτἀκοντίζω, Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ἐάλλω, perf. βέβληκα, in perf. pass. used of the object darted at, *not* of the dart thrown, often in part. βλημένος for βεβλήμενος, c. acc. of instrument, c. gen. of the object when *aimed at,* c. acc. of the object when *hit,* Hom. Soph.; ἵημι, imperf. ἵην and ἴουν, fut. ἥσω, aor. 1. ἧκα, poet. ἔηκα (not Att.), aor. 2. not used in simple verb, nor perf. c. acc. or dat. of instrument; c. gen. of object, or c. ἐπὶ and dat. Hom. Hes. Soph. Plat.; ἀφίημι, Hom.; ἐξαφίημι, Xen.
To dart, intrans. of rapid motion, ἄΐσσω, usu. in Trag. ᾄσσω, though not always, no perf. Hom. Pind. Eur.; ὀρώρκω, aor. 2. ὄρορον, Hom. Soph.; to dart to and fro, as lightning does, μετἀπαιφάσσομαι, mid., only pres. Ap. Rh. See *To spring.*
The distance to which one can throw a dart, ἀκόντισμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Xen.
A darter, ἥμων (ὄνος) ἀνὴρ, Hom.; ἀκοντιστὴς, Hom. Æsch. Thuc.; ἀκοντιστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Eur.
Skilful with the dart, ἀκοντιστῖκὸς, Xen.
To dash, βάλλω, perf. βέβληκα, Hom. Eur. Thuc.; ῥίπτω, poet. imperf. (not in Trag.), ῥίπτασκον (irreg. perf. pass. infin. βεριφθαι, Pind.), Omn.; ἐρείκω, aor. 2. ἤρικον, perf. ἐρήρικα, but very rare, except in pres. and imperf., at least in this sense, Æsch.;

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to dash to pieces, *σῦνἀράσσω*, Hom. Eur. Hdt.; *διἀπάλῦνω*, Eur.; *διἀσπείρω*, Soph.; *συγκόπτω*, Hdt.; *διἀχέω*, fut. *-χεύσω*, etc., no perf. act., perf. pass. *κέχῦμαι*, etc., as a storm dashes a ship to pieces, Ap. Rh.

To dash (out of a person's hand), *ἐκκρούω*, perf. pass. *-κέκρουσμαι*, Xen.

To dash one thing against another, *ἐμβάλλω*, c. acc. and dat. or c. prep. Eur.; *συγκόπτω*, Dem.

To dash or *disappoint*—You have dashed my hopes, O Socrates, *ἐκκέκρουκάς με ἐλπίδος, ὦ Σώκρατες*, Plat.; my hopes and expectations have been much dashed, *ἦ πολύ με δόξης ἐξέπαυσαν ἐλπίδες*, Eur.

To dash, intrans. (as the sea, etc.), *ἐρεύγομαι*, mid. Hom.; *κῦρίσσω*, fut. *-ξω*, no perf. Æsch.; *παίω*, no perf. Æsch. Xen.; *προσνήχω*, only pres. and imperf. Theoc.; *κλύζω*, no perf. and rare in fut., also *κλύζομαι*, pass. esp. in aor. 1. Hom. Hes. h. Æsch.

To be dashed against any thing, *συνενείκομαι*, pass., only pres. c. dat. Hes.; *σοβέομαι*, pass. c. *πρὸς* and acc. Eur.; *συμπῖ'πτω*, only pres. and imperf. Æsch.; *συμπίπτω*, fut. *-πεσοῦμαι*, perf. *-πέπτωκα*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *-έπεσον*, c. dat. Thuc.

Spray dashed up, *ἁλμὴ ἀναβρασθεῖσα* (aor. 1. nom. sing. fem. part. of *ἀναβράσσω*), Ap. Rh.

Dashing around, *ἀμφῖ'πληκτος, ον*, Soph.

Dashing together, adv. *συμπλήγδην*, Theoc.

Dashed down, *ταπτάλωθεις*, Soph.

A dash (as of any thing thrown), *βολή*, Æsch.; i. e. the dashing sound of oars, *ῥόθος*, Æsch.

Dashing (of the sea, etc.), *ῥόθιος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Hom. Eur.; *ῥοθιὰς, ἄδος, ἡ* (epith. of an oar), Æsch.

A dastard, dastardly, *δειδήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, neut. *ον*, Hom.; *κἄκός*, compar. *κἀκώτερος*, etc. Hom., and *κἀκίων* (*ῐ* Hom., *ῑ* Att.), superl. *κἀκίστος*, Omn. See *Cowardly*.

A date, *χρόνος*, Hdt.

A date (the fruit), *βἄλἄνος, ἡ*, Hdt. Xen.; *δάκτῦλος*, Arist.

Bearing dates, *βἄλἄνηφόρος, ον*, Hdt.

To date,—ancestors who date from Hercules, *προγόνων ἀνἀφερόντων εἰς Ἡρακλέα*, Plat.; sometimes *ἀνἀφέρω γένος εἰς*, Plat.

Dative (the dative case), *ἡ δοτῖκὴ*, Dion, H.

To daub, *ἄλείφω*, perf. pass. *ἀλήλιμμαι*, Hdt. Xen. Plat.; *ἐμπλάσσω*, fut. *-πλάσω*, Hdt. See *To smear*.

A daughter, *θῦγάτηρ, θυγατέρος*, sync. *θυγατρὸς* (the only prose form, the Trag. use both), Omn.; *κόρη* (and *κούρη* poet.), Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; *παῖς, παιδός, ἡ* (Hom. often has *πάϊς* in nom., Ap. Rh. *πάϊν* acc.), Omn.; *ἶνις*, only nom. and acc. *ἶνιν*, Eur.; *σκυμνὸς, ἡ*, Eur.; *θυγάτριον*, Ar.

A daughter-in-law, *νύος, ἡ*, Hom. Ap. Rh.

The daughter of, *ἡ*, c. gen. Omn. Att.

To daunt, *φοβέω*, Omn.; *ἐκφοβέω*, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Plat. Æschin.; *ἐκπλήσσω*, aor. 2. pass. both *-πλήγην* and *-πλάγην*, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. See *To frighten*.

Dauntless, *ἄδεὴς*, Hom., for *ἄδεής*, Thuc. Plat.; *ἄταρβής*, Hom. Æsch. Soph.; *ὑπερδεής*, acc. *ὑπερδέα*, Hom.; *ἀτράϐητος, ον*, Hom. Æsch. Soph.; *ἄτρομος, ον*, Hom.; *ἄτρεστος, ον*, Pind. Trag.; *ἄφοβος, ον*, Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen.; *ἀνέκπληκτος, ον*, Plat.; *ἀφοβόσπλαγχνος, ον*, Ar.

Dauntlessly, *ἀτρέστως*, Æsch.; *ἀδεῶς*, Hdt.; *ἀφόβως*, Xen.

Dauntlessness, *ἄτρεμία*, Pind.; *ἀφοβία*, Plat.

To dawdle, *ἐλῖνύω*, no perf. Pind. Æsch.

To dawn, *διἀφαίνω*, intrans. Hdt.; *ὑπερφαίνομαι*, mid. Xen.; *διἀφαύσκω*, only pres. and imperf. Hdt.; *διἀλάμπω*, no perf. Ar.; *ἐκλάμπω*, Ar.; *ὑποφαίνω*, sometimes 3d sing. *ὑποφαίνει*, impers. lit. and sometimes metaph. of hope, etc. Xen. Plat. Dinarch.; *ὑποφαύσκω*, sometimes part. as impers., e. g. when it was dawn, *ὑποφαύσκοντος*, Arist.

Dawn, *ἀμφιλῦκὴ νὺξ* (gen. *νυκτὸς*, etc.), Hom.; *ἀμφιλῦκὴ*, Ap. Rh.; *ὄρθρος*, Hes. h. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *ἄκρα νὺξ*, Æsch.; *κνέφας, τὸ*, gen. *αος* (contr. *ους*, Ar.), dat. *κνέφαϊ, κνέφᾳ* (both in Xen.), Ar. Xen.; *ὄρθριον*, Hdt.; *περίορθρον*, Thuc.; *ἄγχαυρος νὺξ*, Ap. Rh.; *ἀλεκτοροφωνία*, Luc.

At dawn, *ἀκροκνέφαιος, ον*, Hes.; *ὄρθριος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον*, h. Theogn. Plat.; *κνεφαῖος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Ar.; *ὀρθρῖνὸς*, Mel. Anth.; *ἅμ' ἠμέρᾳ*, or *ἅμα τῇ ἡμέρᾳ*, Xen.

Singing at dawn, *ὀρθρόγοος*, only in fem. *ὀρθρογόη*, Hes.; *ὀρθροβόας, ου*, only masc. Mel.; *ὀρθρολάλος, ον*, Anth.

To rise at dawn, wake at dawn, *ὀρθρεύω*, Eur. Theoc.

Day, *ἐὼς*, Att. usu. *ἕως*, and always in prose. no pl. Hom.; *ἦμαρ, ἄτος, τὸ*, Omn. poet.; *ἡμέρα*, Omn.; *ἡμερία*, Soph.; *ἥλιος*, poet. *ἠέλιος*, and in Trag. *ἀέλιος* (only in chorus), *ᾱ* sometimes, though very rarely, Pind. Soph. Eur.; *τῖτὼ*, Call.

Three days, *τρεῖς ἡλίου διέξοδοι*, Eur.

Nights and days, *πάννῦχα καὶ φαέθοντα*, Soph.

The next day, *ἡ ἐπιοῦσα λαμπάς*, Eur.; *ἡ ὑστεραία*, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.

The day before, *ἡ προτεραία*, sometimes *ἡ πρ. ἡμέρα*, sometimes c. gen. Hdt. Plat.

Know that you will not after this be many days before you are, etc. *κατίσθι μὴ πολλοῦς ἔτι Τρόχους ἀμιλλητῆρας ἡλίου τελῶν Ἐν οἷσι ... ἔσει*, κ.τ.λ. Soph.

Spending three days in sight seeing, *τρεῖς φαεννὰς ἡλίου διεξόδους δέᾳ δίδοντες*, Eur.

A being over the day (appointed for the payment of any penalty or damages), *ὑπερημερία*, Dem.

Daylight, *αἰγαὶ, αἱ*, Pind. Æsch. Eur.

When the days are long, *ἡ μἀκρημερία*, Hdt.

Lucky days (answering to the *dies fasti* of the Romans), *κἀθἀραὶ ἡμέραι*, Plat.

An unlucky day (dies nefastus), *ἀποφρὰς* (gen. *-ἄδος*) *ἡμέρα*, Plat. Lys.

By day, adj. *ἡμἄτιος*, Hom.; *ἐφημέριος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Hom. Pind.; *μεθημέριος, ον*, Eur.; *ἡμερῖνὸς*, Xen.; *μεθημερινὸς*, Plat.

By day, *ἡμέρας*, gen. of *ἡμέρα*, used as adv. Plat.; *ἐξ ἡμέρας*, Soph.; *καθ' ἡμέραν*, Æsch. Soph. Isoc.; *μεθ' ἡμέραν*, Æsch. Hdt.; *ἦμαρ*, Hes.; *ἐπ' ἦμαρ*, Soph.; *ἐν φάει*, Hom.; *κατὰ φάος*, Xen.

On the third day after his arrival, *τρίτην ἡμέραν αὐτοῦ ἥκοντος*, Thuc.

On alternate days, *ἑτερήμερος, ον*, Hom.; *παρ' ἦμαρ*, Pind. Soph.

Every day, adj. *ἡμἄτιος*, Hom.; *πἄνήμερος, ον*, Æsch.; *μαθημερῖνὸς*, Dem.; *ἐφήμερος, ον*, Hipp.; *ἐφημέριος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Anth.; *ἐπημάτιος*, Ap. Rh.

Every day, *ὁσημέραι*, Ar. Thuc.; *ἐπ' ἤματι*, Hom.; *ἐφ' ἡμέραν*, Eur.; *ἡμερολεγδὸν*, Æsch.; *ἀνὰ πᾶσαν ἡμέραν*, Hdt. Xen.; *ἀν' ἑκάστην ἡμέραν* or *καθ' ἑκάστην ἡμ.*, Xen. Isoc.; *ἐφ' ἑκάστης ἡμέρας*, Hdt.

Every third day, *διὰ τρίτης ἡμέρας*, Hdt.

For the day, i. e. to last one day as food, etc. *ἡμερῖνὸς*, Ar.

As for one's daily food it is of little consequence, *τῆς ἐφ' ἡμέραν βορᾶς εἰς μικρὸν ἥκει*, Eur.

Lasting the whole day, *πἄνημέριος*, Hom. Eur.; *ἡμερήσιος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Hdt. Isoc.

All day, *πἄνῆμαρ*, Hom.; *πἄνημέριον*, Hom.; *πἄνήμερον*, Hdt.; *προῆμαρ*, Simon. Amorg.; *ἐπ' ἤματι*, Hom.; *κατ' ἦμαρ*, Soph. Eur.; *κατ' ἦμαρ ἀεί*, and *ἀεὶ κατ' ἦμαρ*, Soph. Eur.; *δι' ἡμέρας*, Hdt.; *πᾶσαν ἡμέραν*, Hdt.

A journey lasting many days, or *requiring many days to perform*, *διὰ πολλὰν ἡμερῶν ὁδὸς (ἡ)*, Thuc.

Lasting only a day, *ἐφήμερος, ον*, Pind. Eur. Thuc.; *ἡμέριος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Soph. Eur.; *ἐφημέριος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Theogn. Æsch. Ar.; *μονοήμερος, ον*, h.

The end of the war was accomplished in one day, *πολέμου τελετὴ μονοήμερος ἐξετελέσθη*, h.

To day, *σήμερον*, the Attic writers after Thuc. and Eur., including Aristophanes, write it *τήμερον*, Omn.; *τήμερα*, Ar.; *τῆμος*, Ap. Rh.; *τὴν παροῦσαν ἡμέραν*, Soph.; *κατ' ἡμέραν*, Soph.

Things done to-day, *τὰ ἐφ' ἡμέραν*, Soph.

On the same day, the very day, *αὐτῆμαρ*, Hom.; *αὐθήμερον*, Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Æschin.

Lasting five days, *πενθήμερος, ον*, Xen.

Lasting ten days, *δεχήμερος, ον*, Thuc. Plat.

Lasting thirty days, *τριᾶκονθήμερος, ον*, Hdt.

Lasting many days, *πολυήμερος, ον*, Hipp.

Visible by day, *ἡμερόφαντος, ον*, Æsch.; *ἡμεροφἄνὴς*, Arist.

Bright as day, *ἡμερήσιος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Æsch.; *ἡμερῖνὸς*, Plat.

Announcing day, *ἡμερόφωνος, ον*, Simon.

To spend the day, pass the day, *ἡμερεύω*, Æsch. Soph. Xen.; *διημερεύω*, Xen. Isoc. Æschin.; *πἄνημερεύω*, c. acc. of the occupation in which, Eur.

To pass the day with, *σῦνημερεύω*, c. dat. or c. prep. Xen. Plat.; *συνδιημερεύω*, Xen. Arist.

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Strangers passing the day after (i. e. on the day after) *a long journey*, ἡμερεύοντες ξένοι μακρᾶς κελεύθου, Æsch.
We shall pass our days (i. e. live) *tranquilly now, I suppose*, νῦν δ' ἔκηλά που . . . ἡμερεύσομεν, Soph.
They passed the next day, τὴν ἐπιοῦσαν ἡμέραν διημέρευσαν, Xen.
We spent the greatest part of the day with him, τὰ πολλὰ διημερεύομεν μετ' αὐτοῦ, Plat.
To count the days, or *compute by days*, ἡμερολογέω (sc. χρόνον), Hdt.
On the third day, on the fourth day, on the tenth day, etc. (to come, to do anything, etc.), τρῖταῖος, τεταρταῖος, δεκάταῖος, Thuc. Xen. Plat.; e. g. on the third day they came to Gigonum, τριταῖοι ἀφῖκοντο ἐς Γίγωνον, Thuc.
A child twelve days old, παῖς δυωδεκαταῖος, Hes.
To the day, exact to the day, ἡμερολεγδόν, Arist.
During how many days? interr. ποσσῆμαρ; Hom.
On which day? in how many days? interr. ποσταῖος; Xen.
Exceeding the day, not being able to pay on the day fixed, ὑπερήμερος, ον, Lys. Antipho. Dem.
To dazzle, ἀμέρδω, no perf. Hom. Hes.
Dazzling, ἀΐδηλος, ον, according to Damm. Hom.
A deacon, διάκονος, N. T.
Deaconship, διακονία, N. T.
Dead, ἀκήριος, ον, Hom.; φθίμενος, Hom. Pind. Trag.; ἀποφθίμενος, Hom. Pind.; νέκυς (ῡς Hom. Trag., but ῠς Call., and acc. ῠν Ap. Rh., gen. νος, dat. νῑ, and νῡῑ by crasis, acc. only νν, dat. pl. ῠσι, poet. νσσι and νεσσι, acc. pl. νας, and contr. νς even in Hom. only masc.), Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Lex ap. Dem. ap. Rh. Call., in pl. ἔνεροι, only masc. Hom. Æsch. Soph. Plat.; νεκρός, Omn.; ἄλαδε, ὀν, Æsch.; οἰχόμενος, Æsch. Soph. Eur. Xen.; προκείμενος, Æsch. Soph.; φθῖτός, Æsch. Eur.; δανάϊος, ον, Soph.; λῑπόψυχος, ον, contr. -ουν, -ουν, Mel.
He who is dead, ὁ μὴ λεύσσων (part. of λεύσσω), Soph.
The dead, οἱ κάμοντες (aor. 2. part. of κάμνω), Hom. Æsch.; οἱ κεκμηκότες (perf. part. from the same), Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; οἱ δμᾱθέντες (aor. 1. pass. part. of δαμάω), Eur.; οἱ κάτω, Soph.; οἱ ἀπογενόμενοι and οἱ ἀπογεγνόμενοι, Hdt. Thuc. Dem.
Nearly dead, δᾰνᾰ́σῐμος, ον, Plat.
Half dead, ἡμίθνης, ῆτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar. Thuc.
Lately dead, ἀρτίθανης, Eur.; νεοθνής, ῆτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Plat.; answering to our "late," μᾰκᾰ́ρτης, ου, ὁ, Æsch.; μᾰκᾰ́ριος, usu. with the article, Plat., in fem. μᾰκᾰ́ρῑτις, ῐδος, ἡ, Theoc.
A heap of dead, νεκύς, ύος, ἡ, Hom.
A day kept in honour of the dead, τὰ γενέσια, Hdt.
A festival in honour of the dead, τὰ Νεμέσεια, Dem.
Receiving the dead, νεκροδέγμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ον, Æsch.
Conducting the dead, νεκροπομπός, όν, Eur.; νεκυοστόλος, ον, Anth.
Conveying the dead, νεκροβάρης, Anth.
To conduct the dead, νεκραγωγέω, Luc.
Robbery of the dead, νεκροσῡλία, Plat.
An oracle of the dead, where the dead or their ghosts might be consulted, νεκυομαντεῖον, Hdt.
To deaden, ἀμενηνόω, Hom.
Deadly, δῠμοφθόρος, ον, Hom.; λοίγιος, ον, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ὀλοός, Hom. Hes. Trag.; ὀλέθριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Omn. poet. Plat.; ὀλόϊος, ον, Hes.; ὀλοιός, όν, h.; οὐλοός, Ap. Rh.; δανάϊμος, ον, Trag. Plat.; δᾰνᾰτοφόρος, ον, Æsch.; δᾰνᾰτηφόρος, ον, Æsch. Soph. Xen.; δᾰνᾰτόεις, Soph. Eur.
Of or *belonging to death* (as song, etc.), δᾰνᾰ́σῐμος, Æsch.
In a deadly manner, δᾰνᾰσῐ́μως, Antipho.
Indicating death (symptoms), δᾰνᾰτώδης, Hipp.
A causing of death, δᾰνᾰτηφορία, Anth.
To put to death, δᾰνᾰτόω, Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Plat. See *To kill*.
A putting to death, δᾰνᾰτωσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.
Deaf, κωφός, sometimes c. gen. (ἀκοῆς, etc.) h. Sapph. Æsch. Soph. Xen.; τὴν ἀκοὴν διεφθαρμένος, Hdt.; ἀνήκοος, ον, Arist.
Rather deaf, ὑπόκωφος, ον, Ar. Plat.
Deaf and dumb, ἐνεός, Xen.
To deafen, ἐκκωφέω, Ar.; ἐκκωφόω, Plat.
Deafness, κωφότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. Dem.
Deal, adj. i. e. made of deal, πεύκϊνος, Eur.; πευκήεις, Eur. See *Fir*.
To deal, i. e. distribute (q. v.), νέμω, Omn.; τᾰμῐεύω, Ar. Plat. Dem.

To deal, i. e. to have dealings with in the way of trade, ἐναλλάσσομαι, pass. esp. in aor. 2. Thuc.; χράομαι, mid., contr. αε and αει into η and ῃ, c. perf. pass. κέχρημαι in act. sens., fut. mid. χρήσομαι, c. dat. Dem.; also to deal with a person, i. e. "treat" (q. v.) him in such and such a manner, χράομαι c. dat. Ar. Hdt. Xen.
To deal (whether buying or selling), ἀγοράζω, — here it is lawful for the Peloponnesians to deal, ἐνταῦθ' ἀγοράζειν τοῖσι Πελοποννησίοις ἔξεστι, Ar.
Hector is now much easier to deal with, ὅ πόποι, ἦ μάλα δὴ μᾶλλα κώτερος ἀμφαφάασθαι (after he was dead), Hom.
We have the laws dealt out to us, τεταμιεύμεθα τοὺς νόμους, Lys.
Having many dealings with, ἐπίστροφος, ον, c. gen. Hom.
Easy to deal with, εὐσύμβολος, ον, Æsch. Xen.; εὐκοινώνητος, ον, Arist.
Difficult to deal with, δυσσύμβολος, ον, Xen. Plat.
Dealings, σῠναλλαγή, Eur.; κοινωνήματα, τά, Plat.
For such are the dealings of war, ἡ γὰρ πολέμου ᾰ̓ριστὸς, Hom. See *Intercourse*.
Dear, i. e. beloved, κήδειος, ον, Hom., superl. κήδιστος, Hom.; κεδνός, Hom. Pind. Eur.; τηλύγετος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. h. Ap. Rh.; φίλος, compar. φίλιων, Hom., and φίλτερος, Hom. Hes. Eur., φιλαίτερος and φῐλότερος, Xen. Call., superl. φίλατος Omn., φίλιστος, Soph., φῐλαίτατος, Xen. Omn.; φίλιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Eur.; προσφῐλής, Trag. Xen. Isoc. Plat.; εὐφῐλής, Æsch.; εὐφίλητος, ον, Æsch.; τριφίλητος, ον, Theoc.
My dear fellow, ὦ γλῠκῠ́τᾰτε, Ar.; ὦ γλῠκών, Ar.
Dearer than one's children, κρειασότεκνος, ον, Æsch.
Dear (in price), τῑμήεις, Hom.; τίμιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hdt. Xen. Plat. Lys.; ἔντῑμος, ον, Dem.
Too dear, ὑπερτίμιος, ον, Arist.
This is very dear, τετρώβολον τοῦτ' ἔστι, Ar.
At however dear a price, ὁπόσου τινος οὖν, Lys. See *Expensive, Costly*.
One who sells dear τῑμοπώλης, ου, ὁ, Phryn. (Com.).
To be dear (to a person), χᾰρίζομαι, pass., esp. in perf. part. κεχαρισμένος, c. dat. Hom. Ar. Xen. Plat. See *To be loved*.
Dearly, φίλως, Hom. Hes. Æsch.; προσφῐλῶς, Soph. Xen.; i. e. in price, πολλοῦ, Xen. See *Price, Cost*.
Fighting all they held dear, ναυμαχήσαντες ὑπὲρ τῆς φῐλότητος, Lys.
Dearness, πολυτέλεια, Omn. prose; πολυχρημᾰτία, Xen.
Dearth, αὐχμός, Plat. Hdt.; ἄφορία, Xen. Lycurg. Antipho. See *Famine*.
Death, κήρ, ηρός, ἡ, Hom.; λοιγός, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; πότμος, Hom. Pind. Eur.; οἶτος, Hom. Ap. Rh.; δᾰνᾰτος, Omn.; μόρος, Omn. poet. Hdt.; ὄλεθρος, Omn. poet.; μοῖρα, Hom. Eur.; ἀΐδης, Att. ᾅδης, Pind. Æsch. Eur.; τελευτή, Pind. Soph. Thuc. Xen.; μετάστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Simon.; Ἄρης (Ἀ generally), gen. Ἄρεος (never contracted) and Ἄρεως, dat. Ἄρεϊ, Att. Ἄρει, acc. Ἄρεα, Ἄρη, and Ἄρην (Homeric decl. usually Ἄρηος, ι, α, Soph.; κᾰταφορά, Eur.; ἀπόστᾰσις βίου, Eur.; κᾰτᾰστροφή, Thuc.; τοῦ βίου κᾰτᾰστροφή, Soph.; τέλος, τό, Hdt. Plat.; ἀπαλλαγὴ τοῦ βίου, Xen.
The day of death, μόρσῐμον ἦμαρ, Hom.
A violent death, ἀναγκαία τύχη, Soph.
That you may hear the prophecy about my death, ὡς τελευταίαν ἐμοῦ φήμην πύθησθε δεσφάτων, Soph.
The day of death, τερμία ἡμέρα, Soph.
The place of death (where one is destined to die), τερμία χώρα, Soph.
Causing a painful death, δυσθάνᾰτος, ον, Eur.
Causing death to many, πολυκτόνος, ον, Eur.
Deathless, ἀθάνᾰτος, η, ον (always in Hom., afterwards ος, ον), Omn. See *Immortal*.
Seasonable, ripe for death, ὡραῖος, Eur.
A deathsman, δημόκοινος, Soph. Isoc. Antiph. See *Executioner*.
To debar, ἔργω (Att. εἴργω, ἐέργω Hom.), no perf. act., aor. 2. poet. εἴργᾰθον, c. gen. of the object from which, or c. prep., sometimes (rare) c. dat., or c. μὴ and infin., or μὴ οὐ and infin., or c. ὥστε οὐ, or only ὥστε and infin., or c. infin. τοῦ μὴ and infin. Soph., or c. τὸ μὴ and infin. Eur.; ἐξείργω, Omn. Att.; ἀποκλείω, perf. pass. -κέκλεισμαι, Omn. prose. See *To exclude, To hinder*.
To debark, ἀποβαίνω, not in fut. or aor. 1. (which have the

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active sense, to make to debark), Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; so *ἐκβαίνω*, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. See *To disembark.*

Debarkation, *ἀπόβασις, εως, ἡ,* Thuc.

To debase, *κάκόω,* Hdt. Thuc.; *διαφθείρω,* Æsch. Hdt. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; money, *κιβδηλεύω,* Ar. Plat. Arist.

Debatable, *ἀμφήριστος, ον,* Hom.; *ἀμφίλογος, ον,* Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; *ἀμφισβήτητος, ον,* Thuc.; *ἀμφισβητήσιμος, ον,* Isoc. Dem. See *Doubtful.*

A debate, *ἀντιλογία,* Thuc.; *ἄμιλλα,* Plat.; *διάκρῐσις, εως, ἡ,* Xen.; *ἀμφισβήτησις, εως, ἡ,* Isoc. Dem. See *Dispute.*

To debate, *ἀγοράομαι,* mid. Hom.; *ἐκκλησιάζω,* no perf., no pass., Ar. Thuc. Lys. Isoc.; *ἀμφιλέγω,* Xen.

They debated among themselves, γνώμας σφίσιν αὐτοῖς προυτίθεσαν, Thuc.

To be debated (to be the subject of debate), *ἀγωνίζομαι,* pass. Dem.; *ἀμφισβητέομαι,* Æschin. See *To dispute.*

A debater, *ἀγορητής, οῦ, ὁ,* Hom. See *Orator.*

To debauch, *διαφθείρω,* Lys.; *μοιχεύω,* Ar. Plat. Lys. See *To seduce.*

A debauchee, *ἄσωτος,* Soph. Dem.; *ληνόκῡσος,* Cratin.; *ἀκόλαστος,* Plat. Arist.

Debauchedly, *ἀσώτως,* Isoc. Dem.

To be debauched, live in a debauched manner, ἀκολασταίνω, only pres. Ar. Plat.; *ἀσωτεύομαι,* mid. Arist.

Debauchery, *ἄσωτία,* Plat. Isoc.; *ἀκολᾰσία,* Thuc. Plat.

To debilitate, *κατᾰγῡμι* and *κατᾰγνύω,* in 3d pl. *κατακνύουσι,* aor. 1. *κατέαξα,* no perf. act., perf. mid. *κατέᾱγα,* in pass. sens. Eur. Xen.; *ἀσθενόω,* Xen.

Debility, *ἀσθένεια,* Eur. Herodot. Thuc. Xen. Dem. See *Weakness.*

A debt, *χρέος, τό,* also *χρεῖος,* Hom. no dat. either sing. or pl., nom. and acc. pl. *χρέᾱ,* Hom. Hes. Pind. Ar. Hdt. Andoc. Dem.; *ὀφείλημα, ατος, τό,* Thuc. Plat.; *ὀφειλή,* Xen.; *χρέως, τό,* indecl. Dem.

Bad debts, τὰ ἄπορα, Dem.

In get in one's debts, χρέα ἀπολαμβάνω (fut. *-λήψομαι,* perf. *-εἴληφα,* no aor. 1., aor. 2. *-ἐλάβον*), Andoc.

A cancelling of debts, ἀποκοπὴ χρέων, Plat. Dem.

In debt, *ὑπόχρεως, ὁ καὶ ἡ,* neut. *ων,* gen. *ω,* Ar. Isæ. Dem.

Exceedingly in debt, ὑπέρχρεως.

A debtor, *ὀφειλέτης, ου, ὁ,* Soph. Plat.; fem. *ὀφειλέτις, ῐδος, ἡ,* Eur.; *χρηστής, οῦ, ὁ,* Lys. Dem.

A decade, *δεκάς, άδος, ἡ,* Hom. Hdt. Xen.

To decamp, *ἄῐρω* (more usually with a substantive in dat. or acc., as *ἄῐρω στόλον, ἄῐρω τῷ στρατῷ, ἄῐρω ταῖς ναυσί*), Æsch. Thuc.; *ἀναζεύγνῡμι,* with or without *στρᾰτὸν* or *στρᾰτόπεδον,* Xen. See *Camp, To depart.*

To decapitate, *κᾰρᾶτομέω,* Eur. See *To behead.*

Decapitated, *κᾰρᾰτομος, ον,* Eur. See *Beheaded.*

Decapitation, *κᾰρᾰνιστὴς (οῦ) μόρος,* Eur.

To decay, *φθῑνύθω,* only pres. and imperf. Hom.; *φθίω,* only pres. Hom.; the commoner form is *φθίνω* (ῐ Ep., ῑ Att.), no act. tenses except pres. in this sense, perf. pass. *ἔφθῐμαι,* and pluperf., which is more common, *ἐφθίμην,* subj. 3d sing. *φθίεται,* 1st pl. *φθίμεσθα* for *φθίηται, φθιώμεθα,* etc. Hom., infin. *φθίσθαι,* etc. (only the pres. act. common in Att.), Hom. Pind. Soph.; *γηράσκω,* fut. *γηράσομαι,* aor. 1. *ἐγήρᾱσα,* Att. *ἐγήρᾱνα* (Hom. has 3d sing. imperf. *ἐγήρα,* part. aor. 1. *γήρας*), Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen.; *ἐγγηράσκω,* Thuc.

To decay around, ἀμφῐπεριφθινύθω, h.

To decay with, συμφθίνω, Arist.

To make to decay, ἔφθῐον, φθίσω and *ἔφθῑσα,* imperf. fut. and aor. 1. of the preceding verbs, Hom., the aor. 1. in stronger sense with ῑ (to destroy), Æsch. Soph.

To be decayed, περισέσηπα, perf. mid. of *περισήπομαι,* Theoph.

Decay, *φθίσις, εως, ἡ,* Pind. Plat.; *φθορά,* Eur. Hdt. Plat.

To decease, *θνῄσκω,* fut. *θᾰνοῦμαι,* poet. infin. *θᾰνέεσθαι* (not Att.), aor. 2. *ἔθᾰνον,* poet. infin. *θᾰνέειν* (not Att.), perf. *τέθνηκα,* dual. and pl. usu. syncopated *τέθνᾰτον, τέθνᾰμεν τέθνᾰτε τεθνᾶσι,* infin. *τεθνάναι* (*τεθνᾶναι,* Æsch., and *τεθνάκειν,* Sapph.), imperf. *τέθνᾰθι,* opt. *τεθναίην,* part. *τεθνηκὼς* and *τεθνεὼς, ῶτος,* fem. *τεθνεῶσα,* neut. *τεθνεὸς* (Hom. also has *τεθνηὼς, τεθνηότος,* and *τεθνηῶτος* masc. and neut., but uses fem. *τεθνηκυῖα*), all these forms are found in prose as well as in poetry, 3d pl. plaperf. *ἐτέθνασαν,* also the Attics have future *τεθνήξω* and *τεθνήξομαι,* no other tenses except the imperf. Omn. See *To die.*

Decease, *θάνᾰτος,* Omn. See *Death.*

Deceit, *δόλος,* Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen.; *ἀπάτη,* Omn.; *ἐξαπάτη,* Hes. Theogn. Xen. Dem.; *ῥᾰφῐδωσις, εως, ἡ,* Pind.; *δόλωμα, -ᾰτος, τό,* Æsch.; *πλοκή,* Eur.; *φήλωμα, ᾰτος, τό,* Ar.; *ἄπᾰτημα, ᾰτος, τό,* Mel.

The art of deceiving, πᾰρᾶκρουσις, εως, ἡ, Dem.

Deceitful, *ἀπᾰτήλιος, ον,* Hom.; *ἀπᾰτηλός,* Hom. Xen. Plat.; *κλόνιος,* Hom.; *δολοφρονέων, ουσα, ον,* Hom.; *δολόμητις, ιος, ὁ καὶ ἡ,* no neut. Hom.; *δολομήτης, ου,* Hom.; *δολόεις,* Hom. Eur. Ap. Rh.; *δόλιος, ᾱ, ον,* and *ος, ον,* Hom. Trag. Ar. Xen.; *δολοπλόκος, ον,* Sapph.; *δολερός,* Soph. Hdt. Xen.; *δολομῑχάνος, ον,* Simon.; *δολόμῡθος, ον,* Simon.; *δολοποιός, ὸν,* Soph.; *δολοφρᾰδής,* h. Pind.; *δολομηδής, έος, ὁ,* Simon.; *δολιόπους, ποδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ,* no neut. Soph.; *δολιόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ,* Æsch. Eur.; fem. *δολῐόφις, ῐδος, ἡ,* Soph.; *κλεψῐ́φρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ,* h.; *κίβδηλος, ον,* Theogn. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; *ὑποβλητὸς, ὸν,* Soph.; *ἀπᾰτητῐκὸς,* Xen. Plat.; *ἐξαπᾰτητῐκὸς,* c. gen. Xen.; *ψῡχαπάτης, ου, ὁ,* Mel.; this is deceitful, *ἐν κιβδήλῳ τόδε,* Eur.

Deceitfully, *ἐκπῑτηδές,* Eur.; *ποικίλως,* Soph.

To deceive, *ἠπεροπεύω,* no perf. Hom.; *ἀπᾰφίσκω,* only in pres. and aor. 2. *ἤπᾰφον,* and aor. 2. mid. opt. *ἀπᾰφοίμην,* Hom.; *βλάπτω,* no perf. act., but perf. pass. etc., aor. 2. pass. *ἐβλάβην,* often c. acc. *φρένας,* or in perf. pass. c. gen. (e. g. *νόου βεβλαμμένος ἐσθλοῦ,* Theogn.), Hom. Theogn.; *ἀλεφαίρομαι,* mid. Hom.; *ἐξαπᾰφίσκω,* Hom. h. Eur.; *παρᾰπᾰφίσκω,* Hom. Ap. Rh.; *κλέπτω,* only act. in this sense, Omn. poet. Xen. Æschin.; *ἀπάτάω,* Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; *ἐξαπάτάω,* Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; *παρᾰπάτάω,* Æsch.; *περιέρχομαι,* fut. *-ελεύσομαι,* aor. 2. *-ἦλθον,* usu. sync. *-ἦλθον,* Hom. Ar. Hdt.; *ὑπέρχομαι,* fut. *-ελεύσομαι,* aor. 2. *-ἦλθον,* Soph. Eur.; *δολόω,* Hes. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; *φηληπεύω,* h.; *φηλόω,* Æsch. Eur. Ap. Rh.; *ψεύδω,* c. acc., often c. acc. and gen., as—you have deceived my hope, *ἔψευσάς με ἐλπίδος,* Soph.; so too pass.—if I am not deceived in my opinion, *εἴ τι μὴ ψευσθήσομαι γνώμης,* Soph., c. gen. or c. dat. Hdt., c. gem. acc. Xen. Omn. Att. Hdt.; *διαψεύδω,* Xen. Isoc. Andoc. Dem.; *ἐξαπᾰτύλλω,* only pres. Ar.; *διᾰβάλλω,* perf. *-βέβληκα,* Hdt.; *διᾰπάτάω,* Plat.; *κατᾰγνητεύω,* Xen.; *παρᾰκρούω,* but oftener *-ομαι,* mid. Plat. Isoc. Dinarch. Dem.; *παρᾰποδίζω,* no perf. Plat.; *καθῠποκρῑ́νομαι,* mid. Dem.

To deceive by words, to speak deceitfully, take an oath in order to deceive, πᾰρᾰφημι λόγον, παράφημι ὅρκον (poet. infin. *πάρφαμεν*), Pind.; *ἐκκλέπτω λόγον,* Soph., so,

To carry away by deceit, ἐκκλέπτω, Soph.

To deceive by fallacies, πᾰρᾰλογίζομαι, mid. Isoc. Æschin.

To deceive before, προεξαπάτάω, Arist.

To deceive besides, προσεξαπάτάω, Arist.

To be deceived, σφάλλομαι, pass., usu. c. gen., also c. *ἐν* and dat. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat.

Being so much deceived in their ideas of the power of the Athenians, ἠψευσμένοι μὲν τῆς Ἀθηναίων δυνάμεως ἐπὶ τοσοῦτον, Thuc.

One must deceive, ἐξαπᾰτητέον, Plat.

Deceived, *ψευδής,* Eur.

Easily deceived, εὐεξαπᾰτητος, ον, Xen. Plat.

Difficult to be deceived, δυσεξαπᾰτητος, ον, Xen. Plat.

What may not be deceived, i. e. sworn falsely by, as Styx, *ἀδᾶτος, ον,* Hom.

A deceiver, *ἠπεροπευτὴς,* Hom.; *ἠπεροπευτὴς, οῦ, ὁ,* Hom.; *ψευστὴς, οῦ, ὁ,* Hom. Soph. Hdt.; *φρενοληστὴς, οῦ, ὁ,* Mel.

December, *Ποσειδεών, ῶνος, ὁ,* begun about the middle of December.

Decemvirate, *δεκαρχία,* Xen. Isoc.; *δεκάδαρχία,* Isoc.

A decemvir, *δεκάδοῦχος,* Lys.; *δεκάδαρχος,* Dion. H.

Decency, *κόσμος,* Pind. Æsch. Soph.; *εὐκοσμία,* Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Æschin.; *σεμνότης, ητος, ἡ,* Eur.; *κοσμιότης, ητος, ἡ,* Ar. Plat. Dem. Isoc.; *εὐπρέπεια,* Plat.

Decennial, *δεκετὴς,* Soph. Eur. Plat.; fem. *δεκέτις, ῐδος, ἡ,* Ar.; *δεκαετὴς,* Thuc.; *δεκαετηρὸς,* Plat.; *δεκετηρὸς,* Anth.

Decent, *εὔκοσμος, ον,* Sol. Æsch. Thuc.; *εὐσχήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ,* neut. *ον,* Eut. Xen. Plat. Æschin.; *εὐπρεπὴς,* Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Isoc.

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Decently, εὐκόσμως, Hom. Hes. Xen.; εὐσχήμως, Eur.; εὐσχημόνως, Ar. Xen. Dem.
Deception, ἀπάτη, Omn. See *Deceit.*
Deceptive, ἀπατητικός, Xen. Plat. See *Deceitful.*
To decide (a dispute, as judge, etc.), δικάζω, c. dat. of the disputants, not in mid. in this sense, Omn.; κρίνω, aor. 1. pass. poet. ἐκρίνθην (not Att.), Omn.; διακρίνω, Hes. Pind. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; διαιρέω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. διεῖλον, Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; κῦρόω, Æsch. Hdt.; διάγιγνώσκω, fut. -γνώσομαι, no aor. 1. perf. -έγνωκα, aor. 2. -έγνων, -γνῶθι, etc., as if from γνῶμι, perf. pass. -έγνωσμαι, Æsch. Xen. Dem.; γιγνώσκω, Hdt. Thuc. Isoc.; ἐπιγιγνώσκω, Thuc.; ψηφίζομαι, mid., perf. c. pass. in pass. sens. Ar. Isæ. Lys.; διαδικάζω, Xen. Plat. Andoc.; ἐκδικάζω, Ar. Xen. Plat. Isæ.; βραβεύω, Dem.; ἐπικρίνω, Plat. Dem.; διαιτάω, Theoc.
To decide, i. e. form an opinion, διαστέλλομαι, mid. Plat.
To decide against, to decide the victory against any one, ἀποκρίνω τινὰ τῆς νίκης, Arist.
To join in deciding, συνδιαγιγνώσκω, Thuc.
To decide previously, προδιαγιγνώσκω, Thuc.
To decide, i. e. to form an opinion previously, προδιαστέλλομαι, mid. Hipp.
To get decided (cause to be brought to a decision), διακρίνομαι, mid. Hes. Dem.
To be decided (as a dispute, a law suit, κἀπαγιγνώσκομαι, Æsch. Antipho.; ἀγωνίζομαι, pass. Dem.
To be decided against (esp. unfairly), καταβραβεύομαι, pass. Dem.
They both lie dead, and have not decided the victory, πίπτουσιν ἄμφω, κ' οὐ διώρισαν κράτος, Eur.
To whomsoever it should be decided that the colony belonged, ὁποτέρων ἂν δικασθῇ εἶναι τὴν ἀποικίαν, Thuc.
A decided gale, i. e. in one decided direction, οὖρος κεκριμένος, Hom. See *To determine.*
One must decide, κριτέον, Plat.; διακριτέα, Thuc.
Deciding for oneself, μονόψηφος, ον, Pind. Æsch.
A matter to be decided, κρίμα, ατος, τὸ, Æsch.
To decipher, ἀναγιγνώσκω, fut. -γνώσομαι, perf. -έγνωκα, aor. 2. ἔγνων, as if from γνῶμι, perf. pass. ἔγνωσμαι, Pind. Ar. Thuc. Dem. See *To read.*
Decision, κρίσις, εως, η, Omn. poet. Hom.; ἄξίωμα, ατος, τὸ, Soph.; βράβεία, Eur.; διάγνωσις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Thuc. Isoc. Dem.; διαγνώμη, Thuc.; διᾶ κρῖσις, εως, ἡ, Xen. Ap. Rh.
A judicial decision, ἀπόφασις, εως, ἡ, Dem.; γνῶσις, Dem.
The previous decision, τὰ προδεδογμένα, Thuc.
Decisive (as a victory), ἑτεραλκής, Hom.
To deck, κοσμέω, Hes. h. Theogn. Trag. Thuc. Xen.; κατακοσμέω, Ar. Xen. Plat.; ἀσκέω, Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; ἐπασκέω, Pind.; ἐξασκέω, Soph. Eur.; ἐκτονέω, Eur; ἐκστέλλω, Soph.; σχημάτίζω, Æsch. Eur.; διασχημάτίζω, Plat. See *To adorn.*
The deck (of a ship), ὕκρια, τὰ, Hom.; σέλμα, ατος, τὸ, h. Eur.; σάνις, ῖδος, ἡ, Eur.; κάτάστρωμα, ατος, τὸ, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; σάνίδωμα, ατος, τὸ, Theoph.
Decked, i. e. adorned (q. v.), εὐκόσμητος, ον, h. εὔκοσμος, ον, Eur.; of a ship, κατάφρακτος, ον, Thuc.; ἐστεγασμένος, Antipho.
Not decked, ἀστέγαστος, ον, Antipho.
To declaim, τραγῳδέω, Plat. Dem.; βαψῳδέω, Dem.
Declamation, ἀγώνισμα, ατος, τὸ, Thuc.; i. e. the practice of speaking, μελετή, Dem.
A writer of declamations, λογογράφος, Plat. Dem.; λογοποιός, Plat.
Declaration, φάσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.; ἔκφασις, Hdt. See *Assertion.*
To delare, φημί, opt. φαίην, etc., no perf. act., mid., only pres. infin. and part. imperf. and fut., pass., only perf., 3d sing. πέφᾶται, part. πεφασμένος, Omn.; ἀπόφημι, Hom.; ἔκφημι, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἐξεῖπον, -εἶπε, etc. etc., only in aor. 2. Hom. Pind. Soph. Thuc. Dem.; ἐνδείκνῦμαι, mid. Hom. Hdt.; ἐξερέω, only pres. Hom. Att. perf. act. ἐξείρηκα, pluperf. pass. 3d sing. ἐξείρητο, fut. ἐξερήσομαι, in pass. sens. Hom. Soph. Eur.; ἀγορεύω, Hom. Hdt. Lys. Antiph.; ἐξαγορεύω, Hom. Hdt.; ἀνᾰφαίνω, Hom. Pind. Eur. Xen.; κατᾰφαίνω, Pind.; καταφημίζω, Pind.; κατᾰφράζω, Pind.; λέγω, Omn. post Hom.; προλέγω, Æsch. Thuc.; σᾰφηνίζω, Æsch. Xen.; σημαίνω, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; προφωνέω, Æsch. Soph.; μαρτύρέω, Trag. Xen. Isoc.; ἐξενέπω, imperf. -εἶπον, no fut. Pind.; προυννέπω, only pres. Æsch.; ἀποφαίνω, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐκφαίνω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; κάτᾰμηνύω (ῡ poet. not Att., ῠ Att., fut. ῦσω, etc.) Æsch. Hdt. Xen.; κάτείπον, Eur.; προφαίνω, Soph. Dem.; μαρτύρομαι, mid. Ar. Thuc. Plat.; ἐπιμαρτύρομαι, Plat. Dem.; διάγορεύω, Hdt. Plat.; ἐμφᾰνίζω, Xen. Plat.
He declares, στεῦται, and as in perf. στεῦτο, only in 3d sing. Hom.
To declare (as an oracle does), χράω, contracted άει in η (χρείω, Hom.), fut. χρήσω, aor. 1. ἔχρησα, no perf. Omn. poet. Hdt. Thuc. Lycurg.; ἐκχράω, Pind. Soph.
To declare (as an oracle or as a law does), διεῖπον, aor. 2. with perf. διείρηκα, Soph. Dem.
To declare (war), κάταγγέλλω, Xen. Lys.; προσαυδάω, c. dat. of the people against whom, Ar.; προεῖπον, c. dat. Thuc.
To declare beforehand, προαποφαίνομαι, mid. Plat.
Your generals declaring him an enemy of Athenians, τῶν ὑμετέρων στρατηγῶν ἀποφαινόντων αὐτὸν Ἀθηναίων ἐχθρόν, Dem. See *To say.*
Declension, κλίσις, εως, ἡ, Gramm.
Declination, πᾰράλλαξις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
To decline, intrans. as the day, etc., κλίνω, Hdt. Ap. Rh.; ἀποκλίνομαι, mid. Hdt., as the affairs of men do, etc., νεύω, Eur.; ἀποκλίνω, Soph.; μετᾰπίπτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι, perf. -πέπτωκα, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έπεσον, Eur. Thuc. Lycurg.
The city declined, ἡ πόλις ἐπὶ τὸ χεῖρον ἔκλινεν, Xen.
To decline (an invitation), ἐπαινέω, fut. -έσομαι, aor. 1. -ἐπήνησα, no perf. Xen.
To decline (an office, making oath of inability to perform the duties), ἐξόμνῦμι, fut. -ομόσω, in mid. Att. contr. -ομοῦμαι, Lycurg. Dem. Æschin. See *To decay, To refuse.*
Decline (a disease), τηκεδών, ονος, ἡ, Hom. Ap. Rh.
A declivity, κλῖτύς, ύος, ἡ, Hom. Soph. Eur.; χῶρος προβλής, Hom. See *Hill, Precipice.*
To decoct, ἕψω, fut. ἑψήσω, no perf. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Xen.
A decoction, ἕψημα, ατος, τὸ, Arist.
To decorate, κοσμέω, Hes. h. Theogn. Trag. Thuc. Xen.; ἀγάλλω, no perf. Eur. See *To adorn.*
Decoration, κόσμος, Omn.; ἄγλάϊσμα, ατος, τὸ, Trag.; ἐγκαλλώπισμα, ατος, τὸ, Thuc. See *Ornament.*
The art of decorating, ἡ κομμωτική, Plat.
Decorous, εὔκοσμος, ον, Sol. Æsch. Thuc.; εὐπρεπής, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Isoc.; εὐσχήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ον, Eur. Plat. Æschin.; κόσμιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Soph. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Lys. Dem.; εὐτακτος, ον, Ar. Thuc. Xen.; εὐστάλής, Plat.; εὐρῦθμος, ον, Plat.
Decorously, εὐκόσμως, Hom. Hes. Xen.; εὐπρεπῶς (Ion. -πέως), compar. -έστερον, superl. -έστατα, Æschin. Eur. Hdt.; εὐρῠθμως, Eur. Isoc.; εὐτάκτως, Æsch. Ar. Xen. Dem.; εὐσχήμως, Eur.; εὐσχημόνως, Ar. Xen. Dem.; κοσμίως, Ar. Plat. Isoc.; πρεπόντως, Xen. Isoc.
Decorum, κόσμος, Æsch. Soph.; εὐκοσμία, Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Æschin.; κοσμιότης, ητος, ἡ, Ar. Plat. Isoc.; εὐσχημοσύνη, Xen. Plat.; εὐπρέπεια, Plat.
With decorum, κόσμῳ, κατὰ κόσμον, ἐν κόσμῳ, σὺν κόσμῳ, used adverbially, Hom. Pind. Hdt. Plat.
To decoy, πάλεύω, Ar.
A decoy bird, παλεύτρια, Eubul. Arist.
To decrease, μινύθω, only pres. (Hom. has also poet. imperf. μινύθεσκον), Hom. Hes. Æsch. (Soph. only in chor.); μειόομαι, pass. Xen. Plat.; ἐλασσόομαι, pass. Thuc.; ὑποβαίνω, fut. act. and aor. 1. not in this sense, perf. -βέβηκα, aor. 2. -έβην, part. -εβάς, as if from βῆμι, Plat.; μῑνῡθέω, only pres. Hipp.
A decrease, μείωμα, ατος, τὸ, Xen.
That which has decreased, μινύθημα, ατος, τὸ, Hipp.
To decree, κρίνω, Omn. Att.; δικάζω, Æsch.; διαγιγνώσκω, fut. -γνώσομαι, perf. act. -έγνωκα, perf. pass. -έγνωσμαι, no aor. 1. aor. 2. -έγνων, as if from -γνῶμι, Hdt. Thuc. Lys. Dem.; ψηφίζω, oftener -ομαι, mid., perf. pass. in either act. or pass. sens., aor. 1. pass. in pass. sens. Omn. Att.; χειροτονέω, Ar. Isoc.
It is decreed, impers. δοκεῖ, aor. 1. ἔδοξε, part. δόκησαν, perf. pass. δέδοκται, part. δεδογμένον, c. dat. of those who decree, Omn. Att. Hdt. See *To vote.*

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A decree, ψῆφος, ἡ, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; ψήφισμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æsch. Omn. Att. prose; διάγνωσις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Thuc. Plat. Isoc.; διαγνώμη, Thuc.; βουλή, Andoc.; δόγμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Plat. Xen. Dem. Æschin.
Divine decrees, Θέσφατα, τὰ, Hom. Pind. Trag,
One who trades in decrees, ψηφισμᾰτοπώλης, Ar.
Of the nature of, like a decree, ψηφισμᾰτώδης, Arist.
Decrepit, σὺν γήρᾳ βαρὺς, Soph. See *Old.*
Decrepitude, πᾰλαιότης, ητος, ἡ, Æschin.
To decry, διᾰσύρω, Dem.; βασκαίνω, very rarely, if ever, used in any tense but pres. act. Isoc. Dem.
To dedicate, ἀνᾰτίθημι, aor. 1. –έθηκα, aor. 1. pass. –στέθην, Hes. Pind. Eur. Omn. prose; ἀγίζω, Pind. Soph. Ar.; δύω, in trisyllable cases of pres. part. ῠ, e. g. δύοντα, perf. τέθῠκα, Pind.; ἱερόω, Thuc. Plat.; καθιερόω, Æsch. Hdt. Plat.; ἐξαιρέω, aor. 2. –εῖλον, Hdt. Thuc. Lys.; ἀποθύω, Xen.; καταθύω, Xen.; κᾰθᾰγίζω, Ar. Hdt. Plat.; τεμενίζω, of consecrated ground, Plat.
To be dedicated, ἀνᾰκειμαι, poet. also ἄγκειμαι, –κείμην, fut. –κείσομαι, no other tenses, c. dat. of the receiver, Pind. Eur. Hdt.
To be in a temple, etc., *as a thing dedicated*, κεῖμαι, Hdt.
A thing dedicated, ἀνᾰθημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Omn. Att. See *Offering.*
What ought to be dedicated, κᾰθιερωτέος, Plat.
A dedication, or dedicating of anything, ἀνάθεσις, εως, ἡ, Lys.; κᾰθιέρωσις, εως, ἡ, Æschin.
To deduce, συλλογίζομαι, mid. Plat. See *To infer, To conclude.*
Deduction, συλλογισμὸς, Plat. See *Conclusion, Inference.*
To deduct, ἀφαιρέω, aor. 2. –ειλον, c. gen. of thing from which, or c. dat. or c. prep. ἐκ, or ἀπὸ and gen. Æsch. Eur. Omn. prose; ὑφαιρέω, Pind. Soph. Ar. Omn. prose; ἀπολαμβάνω, fut. –λήψομαι, perf. –είληφα, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –έλᾰβον, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
To deduct besides, προσαφαιρέομαι, mid. Isæ. Dem.
One must deduct, ἀφαιρετέον, Plat.
A deed, ἔργον, Omn.; πρᾶξις, εως, ἡ, Omn.; πρᾶγμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Omn. post Hom.; ἔργμα, ἄτος, τὸ, h. Theogn. Pind. Eur.; πρᾶγος, τὸ, Pind. Trag.; δρᾶμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æsch.
A good deed, εὐᾰθοεργία, Hdt.
Doing good deeds, εὐεργεσία, Hom. Theogn.
A bad deed, κᾰκούργημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Plat. Antipho.
The doing bad deeds, κᾰκουργία, poet. κᾰκοεργια, Hom. Thuc. Xen.
In deed, opp. to in word, χερσὶ, as ἔπεσιν καὶ χερσὶν, Hom.; χερσὶν ἢ λογῳ, Soph.
Deed, opp. to word, ἔργον, opp. to μῦθος, Hom., to λόγος, Soph. Eur.
A deed, i. e. a written paper, γραμμᾰτεῖον, Lys. Dem. See *Document.*
To deem, τίθημι, and mid. (Hom. and Æsch. only use mid. in this sense) aor. 1. ἔθηκα, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Plat. Isoc.; νομίζω, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Xen.; ποιέομαι, mid. Omn. Att. Hdt.; νέμω, Soph. Eur.; κρίνω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ἡγέομαι, mid. Soph. Eur. Omn. prose; ἔχω, imperf. εἶχον, fut. ἕξω, aor. 2. ἔσχον, no aor. 1., perf. ἔσχηκα, pass. not used in this sense, Eur. Thuc.; ἦγα, aor. 2. redupl. –ήγαγον, pass. not used in this sense, Soph. Hdt. Plat.
Deep, μακρὸς (ᾱ Hom., ᾰ Att.); besides the reg. compar. an irreg. is found, μάσσων μήκιστος, Hom.; βᾰθὺς, compar. –ύτερος and –ίων (ῐ Att., ῐ elsewhere), [in every sense of the English word, e. g. epith. of the sea, of the mind, of sound, etc.], Omn.; κυᾰνεος (ῠ poet.), Hom. Pind. Simon. Eur.; ἠλῐβᾰτος, ον, Hes. Stesich. Eur.; μελαμβᾰθὴς, Æsch. Eur. Ap. Rh.; κυᾰνοειδὴς, Eur.; προβᾰθὺς, Ap. Rh.
Deep flowing, in the deep pools, etc., βᾰθυῤῥείτης, ου, only masc. Hom.; βαθύῤῥοος, ον, contr. –ους, –ουν, Hom. Soph.; βᾰθυδῖνης, ου, only masc. Hom. Hes.; βᾰθυδῖνήεις, Hom.; πολυβενθὴς, Hom. Ap. Rh.; βᾰθυκήτης, neut. ες, Theogn.; βαθυσκάφης, Soph.; βρῦχιος, Æsch. Ap. Rh.; κυᾰνοβενθὴς, Ar.; βαθυῤῥείων, ονος, Ap. Rh.; βάθιος, Anth.
Deep (of sleep), πολὺς, πολλὴ, πολὺ, all cases except nom. and acc. masc. and neut., from πολλὸς (for the rest see the word under *Much*), Hom.
Deep (of soil), βᾰθύστερνος, ον, h. Pind.; βᾰθύκολπος, ον, Pind.; βαθύστοπος, ον, Eur.; βᾰθύγειος, ον, and Att. βᾰθύγεως, Hdt. Theoph. Call.
Deep-rooted, βᾰθύῤῥιζος, ον, Soph. See *Root.*
Deep (of sound), αἰπὺς, no compar. Hes. See *Loud.*
Deep to the edge, ἀγχίβᾰθης, Hom.
Deepest, πᾰνὔπέρτᾰτος, Ap. Rh.
But the Thebans arrayed their men twenty-five deep, ἐπ' ἀσπίδας δὲ πέντε μὲν καὶ εἴκοσιν οἱ Θηβαῖοι ἐτάξαντο, Thuc.
In very deep order, οὐκ ἐπ' ὀλίγων ἀσπίδων, Thuc.
Four deep, ἐπὶ τεσσάρων, etc. Thuc.
The deep, λαῖτμα, and λαίτμα θᾰλάσσης, only in nom. and acc. neut. Hom.
In deep water, ἰψὶ, Hom.
To deepen, βᾰθύνω, Hom.; of deepening a column of men, Xen.; only of troops, ἀναπτύσσω, Xen.
Deer, ἔλᾰφος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, as a generic term always ἡ, Hom. Eur. Xen.; κεμὰς, ᾶδος, ἡ, Hom. Call.; ἄχαιτις, poet. ἀχαιτένη, Arist. Ap. Rh.
Of or *belonging to deer*, ἐλᾰφειος, ον, Xen. Arist.
The hunting of deer, ἐλᾰφηβολία, Soph. Call.; ἐλᾰφοσσοΐη, Arist.
A hunter of deer, ἐλᾰφηβόλος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. h. Soph.
Slaying deer, ἐλᾰφοκτόνος, ον, Eur.
To deface, περῐκόπτω, Thuc.; αἰκίζω, Plat.
A defacing, περῐκοπὴ, Thuc.
To defame, βλασφημέω, c. εἰς or περὶ and acc. Plat. Isoc. Dem. Æschin.; βασκαίνω, rare except in pres. Dem.
Defamation, βλασφημία, Eur. Plat. Isoc. Dem. Æschin.; κᾰκηγορία, Isoc. Lys. Dem.; βασκανία, Dem.
An action for defamation, κᾰκηγορίου δίκη, Dem.
Demosthenes brought an action for defamation against him, αὐτῷ Δημοσθένης ἔλαχε τὴν τοῦ κακηγορίου δίκην, Test. ap. Dem. See *Slander.*
Defamatory, βάσκᾰνος, ον, Ar.; βλάσφημος, ον, Dem.
A defamer, βάσκᾰνος, Dem. See *Slanderer.*
Default,—a cause in which judgment is let go by default, ἐρήμη δίκη, or sometimes ἔρημος δ., Dem.
To gain an action by default, ἐρήμην (subaud. δίκην) αἱρέω, usu. in aor. 2. εἷλον, Dem.
To lose an action by default, ἐρήμην ὀφλισκάνω (usu. in aor. 2. ὤφλον), Antiph. Dem.
They convicted him by default, ἐρήμην αὐτὸν εἷλον, Lys.
They condemned him and all his accomplices to death by default, ἐρήμῃ δίκῃ θάνατον κατέγνωσαν αὐτοῦ τε καὶ τῶν μετ' ἐκείνου, Thuc.
A defeat, τροπὴ, and in poet. τροπὴ μάχης, τροπὴ δορὸς, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἧσσα, Omn. Att. prose; τραῦμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Hdt.
Causing defeat, τροπαῖος, Soph. Eur.; sacrifices for the defeat of the enemy, τροπαῖα ἐχθρῶν, Eur.
To defeat, δάμνημι, only in pres. in any voice, mid. and pass. δάμναμαι, Hom. Hes. Æsch.; δαμνάω, only pres. and imperf. (also poet. imperf. δάμνασκον), Hom. h.; δᾰμάω, fut. δᾰμάσω, poet. δᾰμάσσω (not Att.), aor. 2. ἐδᾰμον, rare in perf. act., perf. pass. δέδημαι, etc. Hom. Æsch. Eur.; δᾰμάζω, pres. not found in Hom. who however has aor 1. pass. ἐδαμάσθην, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen.; νῑκάω, Omn.; χειρόω, oftener –ομαι, mid. and pass. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
To be defeated, ἡλασσόομαι, Thuc. Dem.; ἐσσόομαι, pass. Hdt.; ἡσσάομαι, pass. Hdt. Isoc.; προσπταίω, Hdt.; πᾰλαίω, and –ομαι, pass. Eur. Hdt. See *To conquer.*
One must defeat, νῑκητέον, Eur.
A defect, ἔλλειμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Dem.; ἁμάρτημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Omn. Att. See *Deficiency, Want, Fault.*
Defection, ἀπόστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc. Antipho. See *Revolt.*
Defective, ἐλλῖπὴς, Thuc. Plat.; χωλὸς, Plat.
To leave defective, ψῑλόω, Thuc.
Defence, ἀμφίβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, i. e. the band of warriors who surrounded Amphius as a defence, Hom.; εἶλαρ, τὸ, only nom. and acc., c. gen. of the thing against which, Hom.; ἕνειαρ, τὸ, only nom. and acc. Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἀλεωρὴ, Hom. Hdt.; ἄλκαρ, τὸ, only nom. and acc. Hom. Pind. Eur.; ἀλκὴ, Omn. poet. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἄρωγὴ, Hom. Trag. Plat.; ἔρῦμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Xen.; ἔχμα, ἄτος, το, h. Ap. Rh.; ἄλέξημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æsch.; ἔπαλξις, εως, ἡ, Æsch. Eur.; ἐπάρκεσις, εως, ἡ, Soph. Eur.; ῥῦμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Trag.; πρόβλημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; προβολὴ, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; πρόβολος, Xen.; ἀλέξησις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.

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The naval defences, ναύλοχοι περιπτυχαί, Eur.
A defence (verbal) *in courts of law*, etc. ἀπόλογία, Thuc. Xen. Lys. Antiph. Dem.; ἀπόκρισις, εως, ἡ, Lys.; δίκαιολογία, Dem.
Defence, or *ground of defence*, ἀντιλογία, Hdt. Thuc.
Having as a defence to secure our safety, πρόβλημα τῆς σωτηρίας ἔχοντες, Demad.
A means of defence, ἄμυντήριον, Plat.
Defenceless, ἔρημος, η, ον, sometimes, though rarely, ος, ον, Hom. Æsch. Thuc. Dem.; ἄφρακτος, ον, c. gen. or c. dat. of the enemy, Soph. Eur. See *Unarmed*.
To defend, περῖβαίνω, fut. -βήσομαι, no aor. 1. in this sense, perf. -βέβηκα, aor. 2 -έβην, as if from -βῆμι, no mid. or pass., c. gen. or c. dat. Hom.; περιέχομαι, mid., esp. in aor. 2. περιεσχόμην, imper. περίσχεο, etc., c. gen. or c. acc. Hom.; ἐρύομαι, mid. (ῠ, but sometimes ῡ; LIDD. and Sc. say only metri gratiâ), fut. ἐρῦσομαι, poet. ἐρύσσομαι and εἰρύσσομαι, aor. 1. εἰρῦσάμην, poet. εἱρυσσάμην, also aor. 2. mid. sync. not in 1st person, but 2d sing. ἔρῡσο, 3d ἔρῡτο or εἴρῡτο, also perf. pass. in act. sens. εἰρῦμαι, infin. ἔρυσθαι for εἰρυσθαι, pluperf. εἰρῦμην, Hom.; ῥύομαι, mid. poet. imperf. ῥυσκόμην, aor. 1. ἐῤῥυσάμην, aor. 2. 3d sing. sync. ἔρυτο and ἔῤῥυτο, infin. ῥῦσθαι (in pres. ῠ usually, but also ῡ in arsi, opt. ῥῦοιτο, ῡ fut. and aor. 1., though ῠ also in aor. 1. Hom., ῡ in ἔρυτο), Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt.; ἀμφῐβαίνω, c. acc. or c. dat. Hom. Call.; ἀμφιέπω, only pres. and imperf. without augment, Hom. Pind.; ἀμφέπω, only pres. in Trag., also imperf. Hom., Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; ἄλεξω, fut. ἀλεξήσω, c. dat. Hom. Xen., and ἀλέξομαι, mid., aor. 1. ἠλεξάμην, c. dat., also c. περί and dat., or c. περί and gen., and esp. sine cas. to defend oneself, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Ap. Rh.; ἀμύνω, no perf., aor. 2. poet. also ἠμῠνάδον and -όμην, c. dat. pers. c. acc. of the enemy, either often understood, also c. gen. pers., sometimes c. c. περί and gen., in mid. as in act. and esp. sine cas. to defend oneself, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἐπαμύνω, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Lys. Dem.; ἀμφῐμάχομαι, fut. -μαχέσομαι, poet. -έσσομαι, contr. -μαχοῦμαι, c. gen. Hom.; ἐπαρκέω, fut. -έσω, no perf., no mid. or pass., c. dat. Theogn. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἀνθίσταμαι, mid., c. aor. 2. act., c. ὑπέρ and gen. Soph. Dem.; προΐσταμαι, mid. c. aor. 2. act. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Isoc. Dem.; προκάθημαι, imperf. -ήμην, fut. -ήσομαι, c. gen. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; προστάτεύω, rare except in pres. and imperf., c. gen. Æsch. Ar.; ὑπερίσταμαι, mid., c. aor. 2. act., c. gen. Soph. Ap. Rh.; ἀντῐλαμβάνομαι, mid., fut. -λήψομαι, aor. 2. -ελάβόμην, c. gen. Thuc. Dem.
To defend by speaking for judicially, etc. ἀπολογέομαι, mid. c. ὑπὲρ and gen. pers. c. acc. of the charge, also c. acc. of the matter alleged in defence, also c. πρὸς and acc. of the charge, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ὑπερἀπολογέομαι, mid. c. gen. Hdt. Xen. Antiph.; ὑπερἀποκρῑνομαι, mid. c. gen. Ar.; ἀντἀπολογέομαι, c. acc. of the matter alleged in defence, Isæ.
To defend oneself, ἀπἀμῡνομαι, mid. Hom.; ἀπἄλέξομαι, mid. c. πρὸς and acc. Soph.; ἀντἀμῡνομαι, mid. Thuc.
To defend oneself judicially, etc. ἀπολυομαι, mid., fut. -ὑσομαι, c. acc. of the charge, Hdt. Thuc.; ἀποδῐκέω, only pres. Xen.
To defend oneself in (a place), ἐνἀπολογέομαι, c. πρὸς and acc. of the court, Æschin.
To join or *help in defending*, συνδιαφῠλάσσω, Lycurg.
To join in defending judicially, συνἀπολογέομαι, mid. Lycurg. Dem.
To defend oneself prematurely, before one is attacked, προἀμῡνομαι, mid. Thuc.
They were defended, ἔρχατο, 3d pl. pluperf. pass. of ἔργω, Hom.
To allow a criminal to defend himself, to speak in his own defence, ἀπολογίαν ἀποδίδωμι, aor. 1. -έδωκα, c. dat. pers. Andoc.
One must defend, ἄμυντέον and ἀμυντέα, c. dat. Soph. Xen.; judicially, or with argument, ἀπολογητέον, c. prep. Plat.
The defendant (in a lawsuit), ὁ φεύγων, Eur.; ὁ ἀποκρῑνόμενος, Antipho.; ὁ κεκρῑμένος, Æschin.; ἀντῐδῐκος, Plat. Andoc.
To be a defendant, φεύγω, c. acc. of the lawsuit or indictment (often understood), c. gen. of the crime, Ar. Plat. Lys. Lycurg.; ἀγωνίζομαι, mid. construction like φεύγω, also c. acc. of the crime, Eur. Lys. Dem.
One must besides be defendant in, προσφευκτέον, c. acc. of the prosecution, Dem.
A defender, ἄμῡντωρ, ορος, ὁ, Hom.; ἀλαλκομενηΐς, ἡ, only in nom. (epith. of Minerva), Hom.; ῥῡτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom. Æsch.; ἀλαστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom. Hes. Pind.; ἀλεξητὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom. Xen. Ap. Rh.; ἄρωγός, Hom. Trag.; ἀλεξήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Soph.; προστάτης, Trag.; ἀλεξίμορος, Soph.; πρόβολος, Ar. See *Protector*.
Defending, ἀλεξῐκάκος, ον, Hom.; ἄρωγός, ὀν, Pind. Æsch. Soph.; ἀλεξητήριος, Æsch. Eur.; ῥύσιος, ον, Æsch.; προστατήριος, Æsch. Soph.
Defending men, ἀλεξίμβροτος, ον, Pind.; ἀλέξανδρος, ον, Simon.
Defensive, ἀμυντήριος, ον, Plat.
A general equally skilful both in defensive and offensive operations, στρατηγὸς ἀσφἀλὴς καὶ ἐπῐθετῐκὸς, Xen.
A defensive alliance, ἐπῐμαχία, Thuc.
To make a defensive alliance, ἐπῐμαχέω,—to make an alliance with the Argives so as to defend one another's territories (when either should be attacked), πρὸς Ἀργείους συμμαχίαν ποιεῖσθαι, ὥστε τῇ ἀλλήλων ἐπιμαχεῖν, Thuc.
Defensible, ἐχῠρὸς, Thuc.
To defer, ἀνἀβάλλω, perf. -βέβληκα, only once in act. Hom. oftener -ομαι, mid. and pass. Hom. Pind. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; διατρῑβω, c. acc. or c. gen. Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἀποτῑθεμαι, mid., aor. 1. -εθηκάμην, Eur. Xen. Plat. See *To postpone*, *To delay*.
To defer to, pay respect to, yield to another's opinion, ἀκούω, fut. ἀκούσομαι, perf. Att. ἀκήκοα, c. gen. Hom. Soph. Eur.; ὑπείκω, fut. -είξω and -εἶξομαι, no perf. (ὑποείκω, Hom.) c. dat. or c. gen. pers., c. acc. or c. infin. of the matter concerning which, Hom. Soph. Plat.
And you defer to the mob too much, τῷ τ' ὄχλῳ πλέον νέμεις, Eur. See *To respect*, *To yield*.
One must defer, i. e. postpone, ἀνἀβλητέον, Plat.
One must defer, i. e. yield to, ὑπειπτέον, Soph.
Deference, ἐντροπὴ, Soph.
A deferring, ἀνἄβολὴ, Thuc. Plat. See *Delay*.
Defiance, i. e. challenge (q. v.), πρόκλησις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Antipho. Dem.
Deficiency, ἀπόλειψις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; ἐκλειψις, Thuc.; ἔνδεια, Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; ἔλλειμμα, ατος, τὸ, Dem.
Deficient, ἐνδεὴς, sine cas. or c. gen. of the thing in which, Omn. Att. Hdt.; ἐπῐδεὴς, Plat.; ἀλλῐπὴς, de re, Thuc. Plat.
Deficiently, ἐνδεῶς, compar. ἐνδεεστέρως and ἐνδεέστερον, c. gen. Plat.; ἐπῐδεῶς, Plat.
To be deficient, ἐλλείπω, sine cas. or c. gen. of the thing wanted, sometimes 3d sing. as impers. c. dat. of the person wanting, h. Æsch. Thuc. Plat.; ἀπολείπω, Hdt. Xen.; ἐκλείπω, Ar. Thuc. Xen.; λείπομαι, pass. c. gen. of the thing in which, Thuc. Xen.; impers. δεῖ, imperf. ἔδει, fut. δεήσει, aor. 1. ἐδέησε, no perf., c. gen. of the thing wanted, c. dat. or sometimes c. acc. pers. Omn. Att., sometimes δέω c. dat. of the person,—if the chorus were deficient in any thing, or if any thing were deficient to the chorus, εἴ τι δέοι τῷ χόρῳ, Antipho, so Eur.; προσδεῖ, Thuc. Plat.
For you are not at all deficient in zeal, προθυμίας γὰρ οὐδὲν ἐλλείπειτε, Æsch.; so Plat. See *To be wanting*.
To defile, φορύσσω, only act., no perf. Hom.; αἰσχύνω, Hom.; πἄλάσσω, Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.; φύρω, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen.; μαίνω, aor. 1. ἐμῐ̀ανα, Omn.; καταμαίνω, Pind. Plat.; φῡρδάω, Æsch.; ἀνἀφύρω, Eur. Hdt.; χραίνω, Trag. Plat.; μἀραίνω, aor. 1. ἐμἀρᾶνα, Soph.; κἀθἀγῐ́ζω, Soph.; μολύνω, Ar. Isoc.; συμφθείρω, Eur.; λῡμαίνομαι, mid., perf. pass. λελῦμασμαι, 3d sing. λελύμανται, in act. sens., but aor. 1. pass. in pass. sens. Æsch. Eur. Dem. See *To pollute*.
To defile (intrans. as troops), ἐκπηδάομαι, mid. Xen.
A defile, κνημοὶ, οἱ, only in pl. Hom.; μῠχὸς, Pind. Eur. Xen.; αὐχὴν, ένος, ὁ, Hdt.; στενόπορον, Thuc. Xen.; πῦλη, in pl. Xen.
Defiled, προστροπαῖος, ον, Æsch. See *Polluted*.
Defiling the hand, χερομῠσὴς, Æsch.
Defilement, μίασμα, ατος, τὸ, Trag. Plat. Antipho, Dem.; κηλὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Trag. Antipho. See *Pollution*.
To define, ὁρῐ́ζω, also -ομαι, mid., also perf. pass. in act. sens. Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; διορίζω, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Xen. Dem.; ἀφορίζω, Plat.; διαιρέω, aor. 2. διεῖλον, Eur. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; διεῖρον, only in aor. 2. with perf. διειρηκα, from διερέω, Plat. Dem.; περιγράφω, Xen. Arist.; ἀποδίδωμι, aor. 1. -έδωκα, perf. pass. -δέδομαι, Arist.

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To define besides, προσορίζομαι, mid. Arist.; προσδιορίζομαι, Dem. Arist.
To affix a definition to, fix a definition on, ἐπισφραγίζομαι, mid. c. dat. Plat.
One must define, ὁριστέον, Plat.; διοριστέον, Plat.; one must define besides, προσδιοριστέον, Arist.
Easy to define, εὐδιόριστος, ον, Arist.
Not to be defined in a speech, οὐ λόγῳ διαιρετος, Thuc.
Definite, ᾽ἀφωρισμένος, Plat. Arist.
We live having definite notions of what is unjust and what is just, ζῶμεν ἄδικα καὶ δίκαι᾽ ὡρισμένοι, Eur.
A definition, ὅρος, Arist.; ὁρισμὸς, Arist.; διορισμὸς, Plat. Theoph.; λόγος, Plat.; ᾽ἀφόρισμα, ατος, τὸ, Arist.
Belonging to a definition, ὁριϰὸς, Arist.
Definitive, διϝιϰὸς, Arist.
To deflower, φθείρω, Eur.; πορθέω, Eur.; διαπαρθενεύω, Hdt.; ϰαταισχύνω, Lys. Dem.
To deform, αἰσχύνω, Hom.; ϰαταιϰίζω, Att. fut. ϰαταιϰιῶ, Hom. Eur.
Deformed, ἔμπηρος, ον, Hdt.
Deformity, αἶσχος, τὸ, Hom. Plat.; ᾽ἄμορφία, Eur.; δυσμορφία, Hdt.; αἰσχρότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.
To defraud, σῦλεύω, Hom.; ἠπερονεύω, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; φηλόω, Æsch. Eur. Ap. Rh.; ᾽ἀποστερέω, c. gen. or c. acc. rei, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ϰάπηλεύω, Eur.
To be defrauded, πλεονεϰτέομαι, pass., c. ὑπὸ et gen. pers. c. dat. of the sum, Xen. Dem.
To be defrauded besides, προσαποστερέομαι, c. gen. Dem.
A defrauding, ᾽ἀπαιδλη, Æsch. Ar.; ἀπαιδλημα, ατος, τό, Æch. Ar.
A defrauder, φηλητὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Hes. h. Trag.; ἀποστερητὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Plat., fem. ᾽ἀποστερητὶς or –τρὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Ar. See *A cheat*.
To defray, τελέω, fut. –έσω, Hom. Pind. Ar. Plat.. Dem. Æschin.; λύω, fut. λύσω, perf. λέλϋϰα, Xen.; διάλύω, Hdt. See *To pay*.
Deftly, εὖ, Omn.; ἐπιστᾰμένως, Hom. See *Well, Skilfully*.
Defunct, νεϰρὸς, Omn. See *Dead*.
To defy, προϰαλίζομαι, mid., only pres. and imperf. Hom.; προϰαλέομαι, mid., fut. –έσομαι, aor. 1. often –εσσάμην for –εσάμην, Hom. Hdt. Xen. See *To challenge*.
Degeneracy, ἦθος δυσγενὲς, Eur.
To degenerate, χείρων γίγνομαι, fut. γενήσομαι, aor. 2. ἐγενόμην, perf. γέγονα, Xen.
Degenerate, ᾽ἀγεννὴς, Plat.
In a degenerate spirit, ᾽ἀγεννῶς, Eur. Plat.
Degradation, αἰσχος, τὸ, Omn.; ᾽ἄτῑμία (Ion Hom. Tyrt.), [also esp. of legal degradation], Omn.; αἰσχύνη, Eur. Hdt.; αἰϰία, Thuc. See *Disgrace*.
To degrade, αἰσχύνω, Omn.; ϰαταισχύνω, Omn.; ᾽ἀτῑμόω, esp. of legal degradation, Hdt. Antipho. Dem. Æschin.
Degraded, in legal sense, ᾽ἄτῑμος, Lys. Antipho. Dem. Æschin.
Degree, i. e. rank (q. v.), ἀξίωμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur. Thuc.
To what a degree, ὅσον, poet. ὅσσον, Omn.
To such a degree, adv. τόσον, poet. τόσσον, Omn.
To what a degree of humiliation it had come, ἐς οἵαν ϰάπεινότητα ἀφῖϰτο, Thuc.
To what a degree of disgrace you are bringing me, οἵ μ᾽ ᾽ἀτιμίας ἄγεις, Soph.
To have arrived at such a degree of simplicity, εἰς τοσοῦτον εὐηθείας προβεβηϰέναι, Dem. See *Such, so Great, how Great*, etc.
By degrees, ϰατ᾽ ὀλῖγον, Thuc. See *Gradually*.
Dejected, ϰάτηφὴς, esp. of the countenance, Hom. Eur.; so στυγνοπρόσωπος, Eur. See *Sad*.
To be dejected, ϰατηφέω, no perf. Hom. Eur.; ϰαϰαθῡμέω, Xen.; ἀδημονέω, Xen. Plat.; ϰάτωπτάω, Arist.; ϰάτηφιάω, only pres. and imperf. Ap. Rh.
Dejectedly, ἀχθεινῶς, Xen.
Dejection, ϰατήφεια, Hom. Thuc.; ϰάπεινότης, ητος, ἡ, Xen.
One who causes dejection, ϰατήφων, ονος, in pl. Hom.
To deify, ᾽ἀποθεόω, Arist.
To be deified, δαιμονίζομαι, pass. Soph.
To deign, ἀξιόω, Omn. Att.
Deity, Θεὸς, Omn.; δαίμων, ονος, ὁ, Omn.; δαιμόνιον, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. See *God*.
Anything proceeding from the Deity, δαιμόνιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Omn. post Hom.

If it were not some interposition of the Deity, εἰ μή τι δαιμονίαν εἴη, Xen.; so Ar. Thuc. See *Divine*.
To delay, act., ἰσχάνδω, only pres. Hom.; ἐπέχω, fut. ἐφέξω, imperf. ἐπεῖχον, aor. 2. ἔπεσχον, no aor. 1. nor perf., no pass. Hom. Soph.; πεδάω, Hom. Pind.; ῥῦομαι, mid. opt. ῥῡοίμην, Hom. fut. ῥύσομαι and ἐῤῥῡσάμην, but also ῥῦσάμην, Hom., aor. 2., 2d and 3d sing. sync. ἔρῡσο, ἔρῡτο (also ἐρῦτο, Hes.), Hom. Pind. μηϰύνω, Pind.; βραδύνω, Æsch. Soph.; ϰατείργω, Eur.; διάγω, aor. 2. διήγαγον, Thuc. Dem.; ἐπιϰρούω, Dem.
To delay (as contrary winds delay sailors), ᾽ἀπολαμβάνω, fut. –λήψομαι, aor. 2. –ελαβόμην, aor. 1. pass. –ελήφθην, Hdt. Plat.
To delay, intrans. δηθύνω, no perf. Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἰσχανάομαι, mid., only pres. and imperf. Hom.; μάτεω no perf. Hom. Æsch.; ἐπέχω, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Antipho. Æschin.; μένω, Hom. Xen.; ὀϰνέω, Omn.; διατρίβω, Hom. Ar. Xen. Dem.; βραδύνω, no perf. Trag. Plat.; μέλλω, only pres. and imperf. poet., in prose aor. 1. ἐμέλλησα, Att. ἠμέλλησα, in this sense followed by infin. pres. *not by infin. fut.*, also pres. pass. in pass. sense, Omn. Att.; σχολάζω, Æsch. Eur.; ϰαταισχολάζω, Soph.; χρονίζω, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ἐγχρονίζω, Thuc. Arist.; διαμέλλω, Thuc.; ἐνδιατρίβω, Thuc.; Plat. Dem.; ἐπιϰᾰτᾰμένω, Xen.; ὑπερβάλλομαι, mid., often c. part. Hdt. Plat. Xen.; ᾽ἀνᾰδύομαι, mid., c. aor. 2. act. ἀνέδυν, as if from –δῡμι, and perf. ᾽ἀνᾰδέδῡϰα, sometimes c. infin. Ar. Dem.; διαϰρούομαι, mid. Dem.; χρονοτριβέω, Arist.
They delayed the greater part of the day, ἐπὶ πολὺ διῆγον τῆς ἡμέρας, Thuc.
That I may not delay coming to the point, ἵνα μὴ... τοῦ παρόντος ἐμαυτὸν ἐϰϰρούσω, Dem.
To be delayed, μέλλομαι, pass., only pres. Xen.
To be delayed till winter, ἐξεσθῆναι (aor. 1. pass. infin. of ἐξωθέω) τῇ ὥρᾳ ἐς χειμῶνα, Thuc.
One must delay, μελλητέον, Eur. διϰητέον, Plat. Isoc.
Delay, ᾽ἀνᾰβλῆσις, εως, ἡ, Hom.; ὄϰνος, Omn.; ᾽ἀνᾰβολὴ, poet. ἀμβολὴ, Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; μελλὰ, Æsch.; σχολὴ, Æsch. μέλλημα, ατος, τὸ, usu. pl. Æsch. Eur.; ἔδρα, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; τρῖβος, ἡ, sometimes ὁ, Æsch.; τρῖβή, Soph. Ar. Thuc.; διατρῖβή, Eur. Thuc. Xen.; μονὴ, Thuc. Plat.; μέλλησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; ἐπίσχεσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; ᾽ὑπερβολὴ, Hdt.; ἐπῖμονὴ, Thuc.; διαϰρουσις, εως, ἡ, Dem.; χρόνος, Dem.; ἀμβολὴ, Ap. Rh.
This is no time for delay, οὐϰ ἔδρας ἀγών, Eur.; οὐχ ἕδρας ᾽ἀϰμή, Soph.
After a short delay, διελθὼν ἐς βρᾰχὺν χρόνον μονῆς, Eur.
An application for delay (in law proceedings), ᾽ὕπωμοσία, Dem.
To make application for delay, ᾽ὑπόμνῡμαι, mid. tenses from ὀμόω, ὀμόσω, Dem.
Without delay, ἐσσῡμένως, Hom.; ᾽ἀνέδην, Æsch.
I will benefit you without delay, οὐϰ ἐς ἀμβολὰς εὐεργετήσω σ᾽, Eur.
For there will be wailings of men and women in your house without delay, φανεῖ γὰρ οὐ μαϰροῦ χρόνου τρῖβὴ ᾽Ανδρῶν, γυναιϰῶν σοῖς δόμοις ϰωϰύματα, Soph.
To aim at delay, ἐς τρῖβὰς ἐλαύνω, all tenses from ἐλάω, ἐλάσω, Soph.
Delaying, after delay, causing delay, χρόνιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Æsch. Eur.
Delaying, ὀϰνηρὸς, Pind. Thuc. Dem. See *Slow*.
A delayer, μελλητὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Thuc.
Delectable, δῠμηδὴς, Hom. Æsch. Ap. Rh.; χᾰρίεις, Omn. poet. Xen. Plat.; ἡδὺς, ἡδεῖα, ἡδὺ (Hom. also has ἡδὺς fem. once), acc. often ἡδέα for ἡδὺν Hom., Omn. See *Pleasant*.
Delectation, ἧδος, τὸ, only in nom. Omn.; τέρψις, εως, ἡ, Hes. Omn. Att. See *Pleasure*.
To delegate (an office or a charge), ἐπιστέλλω, Æsch. Ar.; ἐπῖτρέπω, Hdt. Xen. (see *To entrust*); (ambassadors), πέμπω, no perf. act. Omn. See *To send*.
A delegate (sent to a council on behalf of others), πρόϐουλος, Æsch. Ar. Hdt.; συγγράφεὺς, Thuc.
Delegated, ἐπῖτροπαῖος (power), Hdt.
Deleterious, λῠγρὸς, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; βλᾰβερὸς, Hes. h. Xen.; ὀλέθριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, sometimes c. gen. Omn. poet. Plat. See *Injurious*.
To deliberate, μητιάω, and –ομαι, mid., only pres. and imperf.,

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The naval defences, ναύλοχοι περιπτυχαί, Eur.
A defence (verbal) *in courts of law*, etc. ἀπολογία. Lys. Antiph. Dem.; ἀπόκρισις, εως, ἡ, Lys.; δικ
Defence, or *ground of defence*, ἀντιλογία, Hdt. Thu
Having as a defence to secure our safety, πρόβλημα ἔχοντες, Demad.
A means of defence, ἄμυντήριον, Plat.
Defenceless, ἔρημος, η, ον, sometimes, though rare Æsch. Thuc. Dem.; ἄφρακτος, ον, c. gen. or enemy, Soph. Eur. See *Unarmed*.
To defend, περίειμι, fut. –σομαι, no aor. perf. –εἴθηκα, aor. 2 –εἶθην, as if from –εἶμι, c. gen. or c. dat. Hom.; περιέχομαι, mid., esp ἐσχόμην, imper. περίσχεο, etc., c. gen. or c. acc mid. (ῠ, but sometimes ῡ; LIDD. and Sc. say fut. ἐρῦσομαι, poet. ἐρύσσομαι and εἰρύσσομαι, poet. εἰρυσσάμην, also aor. 2. mid. sync. not 2d sing. ἔρῡσο, 3d ἔρῡτο or εἴρῡτο, also perf. εἴρῡμαι, infin. ἔρυσθαι for εἴρυσθαι, pluperf. ομαι, mid. poet. imperf. ῥυσκόμην, aor. 1. ἐῤ sing. sync. ἔρυτο and ἔῤῥυτο, infin. ῥῦσθαι but also ῠ in arsi, opt. ῥῦοιτο, ῡ fut. and aor in aor. 1. Hom., ῡ in ἔρυτο), Hom. Pind. Tr c. acc. or c. dat. Hom. Call.; ἀμφιέπω, o without augment, Hom. Pind.; ἀμφέπω, imperf. Hom., Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; dat. Hom. Xen., and ἀλέξομαι, mid., aor. 1. c. περί and dat., or c. περί and gen., and oneself, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Ap. aor. 2. poet. also ἠμῠνάθον and –όμην, c. enemy, either often understood, also c. g c. περί and gen., in mid. as in act. and es self, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἐπα Plat. Lys. Dem.; ἀμφῑμάχομαι, fut. –μα contr. –μαχοῦμαι, c. gen. Hom.; ἐπαρκέ mid. or pass., c. dat. Theogn. Soph. Eur. mid., c. aor. 2. act., c. ὑπέρ and gen. mid. c. aor. 2. act. Soph. Eur. Hdt. imperf. –ήμην, fut. –ήσομαι, c. gen. Eur. rare except in pres. and imperf., c. gen. mid., c. aor. 2. act., c. gen. Soph. mid., fut. –λήψομαι, aor. 2. –ελάβόμην
To defend by speaking for judicially, ὑπέρ and gen. pers. c. acc. of the char alleged in defence, also c. πρός and Thuc. Xen.; ὑπεραπολογέομαι, mid. ὑπεραποκρῑνομαι, mid. c. gen. Ar.; the matter alleged in defence, Isæ.
To defend oneself, ἀπαμύνομαι, mid. πρός and acc. Soph.; ἀντᾰμῡνομαι,
To defend oneself judicially, etc. ἀπολ acc. of the charge, Hdt. Thuc.; ἀπο
To defend oneself in (a place), ἐνἀπολ the court, Æschin.
To join or *help in defending*, συνδιαφ
To join in defending judicially, συν Dem.
To defend oneself prematurely, *before* mid. Thuc.
They were defended, ἔρχατο, 3d Hom.
To allow a criminal to defend himself ἀπολογίαν ἀποδίδωμι, aor. 1. ἀπ
One must defend, ἀμυντέον judicially, or with argument.
The defendant (in a lawsuit Antipho.; ὁ κεκρῑμένος
To be a defendant, φ (often understood), ἀγωνίζομαι, mid. ci
C

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...mi, in act. sens. only in pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. c. gen. ...ur.; ἐξαφίημι, imperf. -ἵην and -ἴουν, aor. 1. -ἧκα, Ep. ... c. gen. Soph.; ἀποκουφίζω, Eur.; ἱημάω, c. gen. Eur. λωφάω, Æsch.; ἐξαφαιρέω, aor. 2. -εἷλον, Dem.

... (a speech or an opinion), ἀποδείκνῡμι, Hdt.; καθίημι, ...

... (a letter, etc.), διαδίδωμι, aor. 1. -ἔδωκα, perf. pass. ..., etc. (used also of a speech), Omn. Att. prose; ἀποδί... Thuc. Dem.; ἀποφέρω, fut. -οἰσομαι, aor. 1. -ἤνεγκα, ...ήνεγκον, Dem.

... ... *into the hands of Panthus, εἴ κεν ἐγὼ* ... Πάνθῳ ...σσι βάλω, Hom.

... *Corinth and make it free,* Κόρινθον ἐλευθέραν ἀποδεῖξαι, ...

... (as a midwife), λοχεύω, Eur.; μαιεύομαι, mid., also in ... the infant, Plat.; μαιόομαι, mid. c. acc. of the infant ... has μαιεύσασθο from his own conjecture), Call.

To deliver, συσσώζω, Eur. Ar. Thuc. Plat. Isæ.

... to be delivered, ἀπαλλαξέω, only in pres. Thuc.

...deliver, λύσιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Plat.; λῡτήριος, α, ... and ος, ον, c. gen. of the evil, once c. acc. Trag.; ἐκλῡτήριος, ...oph.; σωτήριος, ον, Trag. Thuc. Xen. Plat.

... deliverer, σωτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Omn. post Hom.; fem. σώτειρα, ...nad. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Lycurg.; λῡτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Æsch. Eur.; ...λυτήρ, Æsch.; ῥῦσιος, Æsch.; παιάν, ᾶνος, ὁ, Æsch. Eur.; ...ων, ωνος, ὁ, Soph.

...verance, λῦσις, εως, ἡ, Hom. Theogn. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. ...m.; ἔκλῡσις, Trag.; ἀνάλῡσις, Soph.; ἀπαλλαγή, Trag. ...mm. Dem.; ἐκλῡτήριον, Eur.; σωτηρία, Omn. Att. Hdt.

...very (of a woman in childbirth), τόκος, Hom. Soph. Eur. ...ιή; μαίευσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; τοκετός, Arist.

...delivery (or mode of speaking) *of an orator,* διάλεκτος, ἡ, ...

...delivery of an actor, ὑπόκρισις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

...near the time of delivery, τοκάς, Cratin.

...ing (a woman) *in her delivery,* λῡσίζωνος, ον (epith. of ...thyia), Theoc.; ἀκῡτόκιος, ον, Poet. ap. Plut.; κνητήριος, ...pp.

...ring a good delivery (as an actor), or *suited for delivery* (as a ...peech), ὑποκριτικός, Arist.

...dell, ἄγκος, τό, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; βῆσσα, Omn. poet. Xen.; νάπη, Omn. poet. Hdt. Plat.

...n dell, νάπαιος, Soph. Eur.

Delos, Δῆλος, ἡ, Hom.; Ὀρτυγία, Hom.

...f Delos, Δήλιος, Xen., fem. Δηλιάς, άδος, ἡ, h.

Honoured at, born at Delos, Ὀρτύγιος, Soph.

Delphi, Πῦθώ, ἡ, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Hdt.; Πῦθών, ῶνος, ἡ, Hom. Hes. Simon. Pind. Soph. Call.; Δελφοί, αἱ, h. Pind. Xen.

To Delphi, Πῦθόδε, Hom. Soph.

From Delphi, Πῦθωνόθεν or -θε, Tyrt. Pind.

Delphian, Πύθιος, h. Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem.; Πῦθικός, Trag.; Δελφύνιος (only masc. h.), in fem. Δελφίς, ίδος, ἡ, Pind. Soph. Eur.; Δελφός, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; Δελφικός, Soph. Eur.

Delivered at Delphi (sc. oracles, etc.), Πῦθόχρηστος, ον, Æsch.

Spoken of in a Delphian oracle, Πῦθοχρήστης, Æsch.; Πῦθόχρηστος, ον, Eur.

Confirmed by the Delphian God, Πῦθόκραντος, ον, Æsch.

Prophesying at Delphi, Πῦθόμαντις (epith. of Apollo), Æsch. (of the shrine where the oracles were delivered), Soph.

To delude, βλάπτω, ... perf. act. but perf. pass. etc., aor. 2. pass. ἐβλάβην, often c. ... (sc. φρένας, etc.), or in perf. pass. c. gen. (sc. νόου), Hom. ... ogn.; ἀπάτην, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ὑπολαμβάνω, ... -ελεύσομαι, aor. 2. -ἦλῦθον, usu. sync. -ᾶλθον; ἐπιστρέφω, ... -στροπέω, Hom.; -τρέχω, fut. -δράμοῦμαι, aor. 2. -ἔδρᾶμον, Hom. ... ...n.; ψῦχἀγωγέω, only pres. and imperf. Plat. Isoc. ... ...ceive.

A deluder, ὁ ..., ὁ, Hom. Soph. Hdt. See *Deceiver.*

A deluge, ... Æsch. Eur.; ἐπῐ́κλῡσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; ...κατακλυσμός, ...m.

To delve ..., Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.

Delusive ... Soph.; ἀπάτη, Omn. See *Deceit.*

Delusive ..., ον, Hom.; κέρτομος, ον, h. Eur.; ἀπάτηλος, ...n. See *Deceitful.*

..., Soph.

A demagogue, δημᾰγωγός (not always in a bad sense), Ar. Thuc. Xen. Lys. Isoc.; δημοπίθηκος, Ar.; ὁ δημολογικός, Plat.

The conduct of a demagogue, δημᾰγωγία, Ar. Arist.

Fit for, belonging to, suited to a demagogue, δημᾰγωγικός, Arist.; δημοκοπικός, Plat.

To be a demagogue, δημᾰγωγέω, sometimes c. acc. of the people, Ar. Xen. Isoc. Arist.

A demand, or a demanding, making a demand, αἴτησις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc. Antipho.; αἴτημα, ᾰτος, τό, Plat.; δίκαίωσις εως, ἡ, Thuc.; ἀξίωσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Æschin.; ἐπίταγμα, ᾰτος, τό, Dem.

A demanding back (or sometimes simply a demand), ἀπαίτησις, Hdt. Dem.

A demanding (of criminals for punishment), ἐξαίτησις, εως, ἡ, Dem.

Fond of making demands, αἰτητικός, Arist.

To demand, αἰτέω, Omn.; ἐξαιτέω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Antipho.; ἀξιόω, c. gen. or c. infin. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐπεξεύομαι, mid. Æsch.; δίκαιόω, Thuc.; κελεύω, c. acc. and παρὰ and gen. pers. Dem.; δεσσάμην, only in aor. 1. mid. Archil. Ap. Rh.

To demand (an oath to be taken, or an account to be rendered), ἀπολαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι, perf. -εἴληφα, aor. 2. -ἐλᾰβον, no other tenses, Dem. Æschin.

To demand (money due from a creditor), ἐγκᾰλέω, fut. -καλέσω, perf. -κέκληκα, c. acc. of the sum, dat. pers. Xen. Lys. Isoc. Dem.

To demand besides, προσαιτέω, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen.

To demand back, ἀπαιτίζω, only pres. Hom.; ἀπαιτέω, c. gen. acc., also often simply "to demand," Omn. Att. Hdt.

To demand in return, to make a counter demand, to demand as an equivalent, ἀντῐκελεύω, perf. pass. κεκέλευσμαι, Thuc.; ἀνταιτέω, Thuc.; ἀντᾰπαιτέω, Thuc.; ἀντεπῐτάσσω, c. dat. of the opposite party, Thuc.; ἀνταξιόω, Thuc.

To demand more, to rise in one's demands, ἐπορέγομαι, mid. Hdt.

Demanded, αἰτητός, Soph.

One must demand, αἰτητέον, Xen.

To demean (oneself), συγκᾰθίημι ἐμαυτὸν (aor. 1. -ἧκα, imperf. -ἵην and -ἴουν), Plat.

Demeanour, τρόπος, Omn. post Hom. See *Behaviour, Manners.*

Demented, ἐμμᾰνής, Trag. Hdt.; δεσελλάδης, Hdt. See *Mad, Crazy.*

Demerit, ἀναξία, Zeno ap. Diog. L.

A demigod, ἡμίθεος, Omn.

Demise, θάνᾰτος, Omn. See *Death.*

Democracy, δημοκρᾰτία, Omn. Att. prose; ἰσονομία, Thuc. Isoc.

The democracy, ὁ δῆμος, Hdt. Thuc.; τὸ πλῆθος, Hdt. Lys.

A favourer of democracy, δημοτικός, Ar. Thuc.

A hater of democracy, μῐσόδημος, Ar. Isoc. Andoc.; the greatest hater of democracy of all men, μῐσοδημότατος πάντων, Xen.

Hatred of democracy, μῐσοδημία, Lys. Andoc.

To live under a democracy, δημοκρᾰτέομαι, pass. Ar. Omn. Att. prose.

To whom are they subject? is their government democratic? τίνος κλύοντες; ἦ δεδήμευται κράτος; Eur.

A democrat, ἰσονομικὸς ἀνήρ, Plat.

Democratic, δημοκρᾰτικός, Ar. Plat. Lys.

Democratical lawlessness, δημόθρους ἀναρχία, Æsch.

To demolish, ἀμάθύνω, no perf., no pass. Hom. Æsch. Theoc.; ἀϊστόω, no perf., no pass. Omn. poet.; ἀλᾰπάζω, fut. -ξω, no perf., no pass. Hom. Æsch.; ἐξαλαπάζω, Hom. Theoc.; πέρθω, no perf., aor. 2. ἔπραθον, poet. infin. (not Att.) πραθέειν, fut. mid. πέρσομαι in pass. sens., and aor. 1. mid. infin. sync. πέρσαι in pass. sens. Hom., Omn. poet.; ἐκπέρθω, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Plat.; πορθέω, Omn.; διαπραίσω, Hom. Æsch. Ap. Rh.; κᾰθαιρέω, aor. 2. καθεῖλον, Omn.; ἐξᾰλείφω, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; διαιρέω, Thuc. Xen. Lys.

To aid in demolishing, συμπορθέω, Eur.

To demolish at the same time, συμπέρθω, Eur.

To demolish besides, ἐπικᾰθαιρέω, Thuc. See *To destroy.*

One must demolish, κᾰθαιρετέον, Thuc.

To be, what ought to be, or *must be, demolished,* κᾰθαιρετέος, Thuc.

Demolition, κᾰθαίρεσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.

Demolished, ἄϊστος, ον, and sometimes Att. αἰστος, Hom.; ἀνάστᾰτος, ον, Eur. Hdt. Thuc.

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no pass. Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἀγοράομαι, mid. Hom. Hdt.; βουλεύω, Omn.; χρημᾰτίζω, Ar. Dem. Æschin.; διᾰβουλεύομαι, mid. Thuc. Plat. Andoc.; προβουλεύω, Thuc.

To deliberate carefully, weigh the matter on all sides, ἀμφιφράζομαι, mid. Hom.

To deliberate together, συμμητιάομαι, mid. Hom.; συμβουλεύομαι, mid. Ar. Xen.; κοινολογέομαι, mid., c. pluperf. pass. in act. sens. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; κοινοβουλέω, Xen.

To sit in deliberation together, συγκᾰθημαι, imperf. σὺνεκαθήμην, Thuc. Xen.; συγκᾰθέζομαι, fut. συγκᾰθεδοῦμαι, Plat. Isoc.

They deliberated, ἐδόκεον σφισι λόγον, Hdt.

Deliberate, εὐλόγιστος, ον, Arist.; of an action or intention, προαιρετὸς, Arist.

Deliberately, ἐσκεμμένως, Dem.; βεβουλευμένως, Dem.; ἀπὸ γνώμης, Æsch.; ἐξ ὀμμάτων ὀρθῶν τε κ' ἀξ ὀρθῆς φρενός, Soph.

One who does a thing deliberately, βουλευτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, c. gen. Æschin.

Not done deliberately, ἀπροαίρετος, ον, Arist.

One must deliberate, βουλευτέον and βουλευτέα, Soph. Thuc.

Deliberation, βουλὴ, Omn. Att. Hdt.; γνώμη, Soph. Thuc.; λογισμὸς, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; λόγος, Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἀνᾰλογισμὸς, Thuc.; συλλογισμὸς, Plat.; διᾰλογισμὸς, Plat. Æschin.; βούλευμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Xen.; βούλευσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

Deliberation, i. e. habits of deliberation, εὐλογιστία, Plat. See *Consideration.*

Deliberative, βουλευτῐκὸς, Plat.

Delicacy, ἁβροσὺνη, Sapph. Eur.; ἁβρότης, ητος, ἡ, Pind. Eur.; χλῐδὴ, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; τρῠφὴ, Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat.; ἀπᾰλότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. Xen.

A delicacy, or *delicate ornament,* πᾰρεψώνημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch.

Delicacies (to eat), ὄψᾰ, τὰ, Hom.

Delicate, ἁπᾰλὸς, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat.; τέρην, τέρεινα, τέρεν, compar. τερεινότερος, Omn. poet.; ἀγλαοθηλὴς, Pind.; ἄπαικαῖος, Æsch.; ἅβρὸς, ὰ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, in any sense, Soph. Eur.; τρῠφερὸς, Eur. Ar. Thuc.

Delicate in person, ἁπᾰλόχροος, ον, contr. -ους, -ουν, also with irreg. gen. ἁπαλόχροος, dat. ἁπαλόχροϊ, Hes. h. Eur.; ἁπᾰλόσαρκος, ον, Hipp.

Delicate (as a voice), λειριόεις, Hom. Hes.; λείριος, ον, Ap. Rh.

Delicate (esp. of any thing woven, any garment, but also of voice, sound of a pipe, and even of appearance of man, also of the sense of smell), λεπτὸς, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; λεπτᾰλέος, Hom. Ap. Rh. Call.

Living delicately, ἁβροδίαιτος, ον, Æsch. Thuc.

Delicate in health, ἀκροσφᾰλὴς, Plat.

Delicate (unable to bear cold), δυσχείμερος, ον, Arist.

Delicately, ἁβρῶς, Anac. Eur.; ἅβρὸν, Eur.; τρῠφερὸν, Ar.; τρυφερῶς, Arist.; ἀστῑκὰ or ἀστῑκὰ, Theoc.

To live delicately, and *to sound delicately,* χλῐδάω, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Ar.; τρῠφάω, Eur. Ar. Plat. Isoc.; ἁβρύνομαι, pass. Æsch.

To make delicate, to treat delicately, ἁβρύνω, no perf. Æsch.; ἁπᾰλύνω, no perf. Xen. Hipp.

Delicious, μελιηδὴς, Hom. Pind. Alcæ.; γλῠκὺς, compar. γλυκῠ́τερος and γλυκίων (ῐ̆ Hom., ῑ̄ Att.), superl. γλῠκῠ́τᾰτος and γλᾰ́κιστος, Omn. See *Sweet.*

Deliciously, ἡδέως, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.

Delight, ἦδος, τὸ, only in nom. and acc. Hom.; τερπωλὴ, Hom. Theogn. Archil.; χάρμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Omn. poet.; γηθοσὺνη, Hom. h. Ap. Rh.; εὐφροσὺνη, Omn. poet. Xen.; χᾶρις, ῐτος, acc. χάριν and χάρῐτα, ἡ, Pind. Soph. Eur. Ar. Plat.; τέρψις, εως, ἡ, Hes. Pind. Omn. Att.; χᾶρά, Trag. Ar. Xen. Plat.; ἡδονὴ, Omn. Att. Hdt.; χαρμόνη, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; θυησις, εως, ἡ, Sapph. Trag. Plat.; ἑορτὴ, Æsch. Thuc. Plat.; χαιρηδὼν, όνος, ἡ, Ar.; περῐχάρεια, Plat.; ἡδῠπάθεια, Xen.; φῐληδία, Ar.

A delight, i. e. that which gives delight, τέρπαλμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hom. Æsch.

To delight, κῆδαίνω, no perf., no pass. Hom.; τέρπω, only in aor. 2. 3d sing. ἤρᾰπον, c. acc. (or c. ἐν, as ἐν φρεσὶν ἡμῖν, Hom.), Hom. Soph.; ἀνδάνω, imperf. ἡνδανον, and Hom. ἐήνδανον, aor. 2. ἔᾰδον, εὔᾰδον Hom., ἄδον h., ἀδεῖν infin. Soph., ἀδὼν part. Pind., rarely if ever used in any other tense, c. dat. Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ἀνδάνομαι, mid. Anth.; ἀρέσκω, pres. imperf. and aor. 1., both act. and mid., ἤρεσα, ἠρεσάμην, poet. ἠρεσσάμην, aor. 1. pass. ἀρεσθείην, in act. sens., no other tenses (nor does the fut. in any voice, or the aor. 1. mid. occur in Att.), fut. mid. used once in Hom., though not quite in this sense (Thuc. uses also pres. pass. to be pleased), c. dat. or c. acc. Omn.; εὐφραίνω, also ἐΰφ. Hom., poet. fut. εὐφρᾰνέω, Hom., no perf. act. or pass. but aor. 1. pass. εὐφράνθην in pass. sens. Omn.; τέρπω (Hom. has besides aor. 1. and aor. 2. pass. also aor. 1. mid. and aor. 2. redupl. τεταρπόμην in pass. sens.), Omn.; λαίνω, only pres. and aor. 1. act. and pass. Hom. Pind.; προστέρπω, Hom.; ἐπαγλαΐζω, Att. fut. ἐπαγλαϊῶ, Ar.; ἀντῐλαμβᾰ́νομαι, mid., fut. -λήψομαι, aor. 2. -ελᾰβόμην, c. gen. Plat.

To delight (intrans.) *in a thing,* the passive voice of most of the preceding verbs and ἄγᾰλλομαι, only pres. and imperf. c. dat., in prose also c. ἐπὶ and dat. Hom. Hes. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; γηθέω, not used in pres., except that Æsch. has pres. part. fem. γηθούσῃ φρενί, but in fut. act. aor. 1. act. and mid. and perf. γέγηθα in pres. sens. (perf. the only tense used in Att., with the above-mentioned exception), Hom. Pind. Trag. Dem.; γᾶνῡμαι (and poet. γάννῡμαι Eur.), only pres. and Ep. fut. γᾰνῡσσομαι, c. dat. or c. gen., or c. prep. ἐπὶ and dat., ὑπὸ and gen. (only pres. Att.), Hom. Æsch. Eur. Plat.; χαίρω, fut. χαιρήσω, Hom. Andoc. (poet. infin. κεχᾰρησέμεν, Hom.); κεχᾰρηκα, part. κεχᾰρηκὼς, only in Hdt. (κεχᾰρηὼς, Hom.), mid. fut. κεχᾰρήσομαι, aor. 1. ἐχηρᾰμην, and aor. 2. κεχᾰρόμην, only in Hom., pass. perf. κεχᾰρημαι, esp. in part. κεχᾰρημένος, h. Eur., and κέχαρμαι, Eur. Ap. Rh., pluperf. 3d pl. κεχᾰρηντο, h., aor. 2. ἐχᾰρην, Hom. Eur. Xen. (Trag., except in the above-mentioned instances, use only pres.), c. dat. rei or c. prep. Omn.; φῐληδέω, only pres. c. dat. rei, Ar.

To be delighted after, μετᾰτέρπομαι, c. dat. Hom.

To be delighted still more, προσετῐτέρπομαι, Ar.

And he was delighted, τοῖο δὲ θυμὸς ὀρέξατο γηθοσὺνῃσιν, Ap. Rh. See *To please, To rejoice.*

Delighted, γηθόσῠνος, c. dat. of the cause, Hom.; ἄσμενος, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; φαιδρὸς, Eur. Dem.

Exceedingly delighted, περῐχᾰρὴς, Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. See *Glad.*

Delightedly, ἀσπᾰσίως, Hom. Æsch.; ἀσμένως, Omn. Att. See *Gladly.*

Delightful, θῡμᾰρὴς, Hom.; μελίφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Hes. Pind.; μελιηδὴς, Hom. Pind. Alcæ.; ἁρανὸς, Hom. Simon.; τερπνὸς, with also irreg. superl. τέρπνιστος Call., Omn. post Hom.; μελῐτόεις, Pind.; εὐτερπὴς, Pind.; μελῐγηθὴς, Pind.; γλῠκῠθῠ́μος, ον, Ar. See *Pleasant.*

Delightfully, ὀθμηρὲς, Hom.; τερπνῶς, Theogn. Soph.

To delineate, περῐγρᾰ́φω, Ar. Arist. See *To sketch.*

Delinquency, πλᾶνη, Eur.; σφάλμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur. Plat.; πλημμέλεια, Plat. See *Error.*

A delinquent, ἄλειτης, ου, ὁ, Hom. Ap Rh.

Delirious, φρενῖτῐκὸς, Hipp.; φρενῖταῖος, Hipp.

Delirium, φρενῖτις, ῐ̄δος, ἡ, Hipp.

To deliver (from anger, etc.), ἐρύομαι, mid. (ῠ̆, but sometimes ῡ̄; Lidd. and Sc. say only metri gratiâ), fut. ἐρῦσομαι, poet. ἐρύσσομαι, aor. 1. εἰρῦσάμην, poet. εἰρυσσάμην, also aor. 2. mid. sync. not in 1st person but 2d sing. ἔρῠσο, 3d ἔρῠτο, also perf. pass. εἴρῡμαι, infin. ἔρυσθαι, pluperf. εἰρύμην, in act. sens. Hom.; λύω (ῠ̆, but sometimes ῡ̄ in arsi, that is in the first syllable of a dactyl or the last of an iambic, in the compounds ῠ̆), fut. λῠ́σω, perf. λέλῠκα, etc. Omn.; ἀνᾰλύω, poet. ἀλλύω, Hom.; ὑπαλύομαι, mid. Hom.; ἐξαναλύω, Hom.; ἐκλύω, c. gen. (once c. dat. Soph.), Hom. Trag. Xen.; ῥύομαι, mid., poet. imperf. ῥυσκόμην, aor. 1. ἐῤῥυσάμην, aor. 2. sync. 3d sing. ἔῤῥῠτο and ἐῤῥύτο, pl. ῥῦντο, infin. ῥῦσθαι (ῠ̆ usually in pres. but also ῡ̄ in arsi, opt. 3d sing. ῥῦσιτο, ῡ̄ fut. and aor. 1. though Hom. has also ῥῦσάμην, ῡ̄ in ἔρυτο), Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt.; σαόω, in pres. only in 3d sing. 3d pl. and 2d sing. imper. σάου and σάω, and 3d sing. imperf. σάω, also in fut., aor. 1., fut. mid., and aor. 1. pass. Hom. h. Tyrt. Theogn. Call.; σώω, only in 1st sing. and 2d pl. and part. and poet. imperf. σώεσκον, and pres. mid. infin., also poet. subj. σόω, Hom. Ap. Rh.; σώζω (only pres. Hom.), perf. pass. σέσωσμαι, aor. 1. ἐσώθην, etc. etc. c. prep. and gen. but sometimes c. gen., once c. infin. ("who save you from dying," αἱ σεσώζουσιν θανεῖν), Eur.; ἀπαλλάσσω, c. gen. or c. prep. Omn.; ἐξαπαλλάσσω, Soph. Eur. Hdt.; ἀποσώζω, c. gen. Soph.; ἐκσώζω, Trag. Hdt. Plat.; ἀπολύω, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; μεθίσ-

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τημι, in act. sens. only in pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. c. gen. Soph. Eur.; ἐξαφίημι, imperf. –ίην and –ίουν, aor. 1. –ῆκα, Ep. –έηκα, c. gen. Soph.; ἀποκουφίζω, Eur.; ἐρημόω, c. gen. Eur. Plat.; λαφύσσω, Æsch.; ἐξαφαιρέω, aor. 2. –εῖλον, Dem.

To deliver (a speech or an opinion), ἀποδείκνυμι, Hdt.; καθίημι, Ar.

To deliver (a letter, etc.), διαδίδωμι, aor. 1. –έδωκα, perf. pass. –δέδομαι, etc. (used also of a speech), Omn. Att. prose; ἀποδίδωμι, Thuc. Dem.; ἀποφέρω, fut. –οίσομαι, aor. 1. –ήνεγκα, aor. 2. –ήνεγκον, Dem.

If I deliver ... into the hands of Panthus, εἴ κεν ἐγὼ ... Πάνθῳ ἐν χείρεσσι βάλω, Hom.

To deliver Corinth and make it free, Κόρινθον ἐλευθέραν ἀποδεῖξαι, Xen.

To deliver (as a midwife), λοχεύω, Eur.; μαιεύομαι, mid., also in pass. of the infant, Plat.; μαιόομαι, mid. c. acc. of the infant (Blomf. has μαιεύσαντο from his own conjecture), Call.

To help to deliver, συνσσώζω, Eur. Ar. Thuc. Plat. Isæ.

To wish to be delivered, ἀπαλλαξείω, only in pres. Thuc.

Able to deliver, λύσιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Plat.; λυτήριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, c. gen. of the evil, once c. acc. Trag.; ἐκλυτήριος, ον, Soph.; σωτήριος, ον, Trag. Thuc. Xen. Plat.

A deliverer, σωτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Omn. post Hom.; fem. σώτειρα, Pind. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Lycurg.; λύτηρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Æsch. Eur.; ἀπάλυτηρ, Æsch.; ῥύσιος, Æsch.; παιάν, ᾶνος, ὁ, Æsch. Eur.; παιών, ῶνος, ὁ, Soph.

Deliverance, λύσις, εως, ἡ, Hom. Theogn. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; ἔκλυσις, Trag.; ἀνάλυσις, Soph.; ἄπαλλαγή, Trag. Thuc. Dem.; ἐκλυτήριον, Eur.; σωτηρία, Omn. Att. Hdt.

Delivery (of a woman in childbirth), τόκος, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; μαίωσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; τοκετός, Arist.

The delivery (or mode of speaking) *of an orator*, διάλεκτος, ἡ, Dem.

The delivery of an actor, ὑπόκρισις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

To be near the time of delivery, τοκάω, Cratin.

Aiding (a woman) *in her delivery*, λῡσίζωνος, ον (epith. of Ilithyia), Theoc.; ἀκτόκιος, ον, Poet. ap. Plut.; κνηπήριος, Hipp.

Having a good delivery (as an actor), or *suited for delivery* (as a speech), ὑποκριτικός, Arist.

A dell, ἄγκος, τό, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; βῆσσα, Omn. poet. Xen.; νάπη, Omn. post Hdt. Plat.

Of a dell, νάπαιος, Soph. Eur.

Delos, Δῆλος, ἡ, Hom.; Ὀρτυγία, Hom.

Of Delos, Δήλιος, Xen., fem. Δηλιάς, άδος, ἡ, h.

Honoured at, born at Delos, Ὀρτύγιος, Soph.

Delphi, Πῦθώ, ἡ, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Hdt.; Πῦθών, ῶνος, ἡ, Hom. Hes. Simon. Pind. Soph. Call.; Δελφοί, αἱ, h. Pind. Xen.

To Delphi, Πῦθόδε, Hom. Soph.

From Delphi, Πῦθωνόθεν or –θε, Tyrt. Pind.

Delphian, Πύθιος, h. Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem.; Πῦθικός, Trag.; Δελφήνιος (only masc. h.), in fem. Δελφίς, ίδος, ἡ, Pind. Soph. Eur.; Δελφός, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; Δελφικός, Soph. Eur.

Delivered at Delphi (sc. oracles, etc.), Πῦθόχρηστος, ον, Æsch.

Spoken of in a Delphian oracle, Πῦθοχρήστης, Æsch.; Πῦθόχρηστος, ον, Eur.

Confirmed by the Delphian God, Πῦθόκραντος, ον, Æsch.

Prophesying at Delphi, Πῦθόμαντις (epith. of Apollo), Æsch. (of the shrine where the oracles were delivered), Soph.

To delude, βλάπτω, no perf. act. but perf. pass. etc., aor. 2. pass. ἐβλάβην, often c. acc. (sc. φρένας, etc.), or in perf. pass. c. gen. (sc. νόου), Hom. Theogn.; ἀπάτάω, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ὑπέρχομαι, fut. –ελεύσομαι, aor. 2. –ήλυθον, usu. sync. –ῆλθον, Soph. Eur.; ὑστρέχω, fut. –δράμοῦμαι, aor. 2. –έδραμον, Eur. Plat. Æschin.; ψυχαγωγέω, only pres. and imperf. Plat. Isoc. See *To deceive*.

A deluder, ψευστής, οῦ, ὁ, Hom. Soph. Hdt. See *Deceiver*.

A deluge, ἐπιῤῥοή, Æsch. Eur.; ἐπῐ̓κλυσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; κατακλυσμός, Plat. Dem.

To deluge, κατακλύζω, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.

Delusion, ἄτη, Hom. Soph.; ἀπάτη, Omn. See *Deceit*.

Delusive, ἀπάτηλιος, ον, Hom.; κέρτομος, ον, h. Eur.; ἀπατητικός, ὸν, c. gen. Xen. See *Deceitful*.

Delusively, ποικίλως, Soph.

A demagogue, δημαγωγός (not always in a bad sense), Ar. Thuc. Xen. Lys. Isoc.; δημοπίθηκος, Ar.; ὁ δημολογίκὸς, Plat.

The conduct of a demagogue, δημαγωγία, Ar. Arist.

Fit for, belonging to, suited to a demagogue, δημαγωγικός, Arist.; δημοκοπικός, Plat.

To be a demagogue, δημαγωγέω, sometimes c. acc. of the people, Ar. Xen. Isoc. Arist.

A demand, or a demanding, making a demand, αἴτησις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc. Antipho.; αἴτημα, ατος, τό, Plat.; δίκαίωσις εως, ἡ, Thuc.; ἀξίωσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Æschin.; ἔπῐ̓ταγμα, ατος, τό, Dem.

A demanding back (or sometimes simply a demand), ἀπαίτησις, Hdt. Dem.

A demanding (of criminals for punishment), ἐξαίτησις, εως, ἡ, Dem.

Fond of making demands, αἰτητικός, Arist.

To demand, αἰτέω, Omn.; ἐξαιτέω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Antipho.; ἀξιόω, c. gen. or c. infin. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐπῐ̓ξιόομαι, mid. Æsch.; δίκαιόω, Thuc.; κελεύω, c. acc. and παρὰ and gen. pers. Dem.; δεσσάμην, only in aor. 1. mid. Archil. Ap. Rh.

To demand (an oath to be taken, or an account to be rendered), ἀπολαμβάνω, fut. –λήψομαι, perf. –είληφα, aor. 2. –έλαβον, no other tenses, Dem. Æschin.

To demand (money due from a creditor), ἐγκάλέω, fut. –καλέσω, perf. –κέκληκα, c. acc. of the sum, dat. pers. Xen. Lys. Isoc. Dem.

To demand besides, προσαιτέω, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen.

To demand back, ἀπαιτίζω, only pres. Hom.; ἀπαιτέω, c. gem. acc., also often simply "to demand," Omn. Att. Hdt.

To demand in return, to make a counter demand, to demand as an equivalent, ἀντῐ̓κελεύω, perf. pass. κεκέλευσμαι, Thuc.; ἀπαιτέω, Thuc.; ἀντάπαιτέω, Thuc.; ἀντεπῐ̓τάσσω, c. dat. of the opposite party, Thuc.; ἀνταξιόω, Thuc.

To demand more, to rise in one's demands, ἐπορέγομαι, mid. Hdt.

Demanded, αἰτητός, Soph.

One must demand, αἰτητέον, Xen.

To demean (oneself), συγκάθίημι ἑμαυτὸν (aor. 1. –ῆκα, imperf. –ίην and –ίουν), Plat.

Demeanour, τρόπος, Omn. post Hom. See *Behaviour, Manners*.

Demented, ἐμμανής, Trag. Hdt.; δεσθλάβής, Hdt. See *Mad, Crazy*.

Demerit, ἀναξία, Zeno ap. Diog. L.

A demigod, ἡμίθεος, Omn.

Demise, θάνατος, Omn. See *Death*.

Democracy, δημοκρατία, Omn. Att. prose; ἰσονομία, Thuc. Isoc.

The democracy, ὁ δῆμος, Hdt. Thuc.; τὸ πλῆθος, Hdt. Lys.

A favourer of democracy, δημοτικός, Ar. Thuc.

A hater of democracy, μῖσόδημος, Ar. Isoc. Andoc.; the greatest hater of democracy of all men, μῖσοδημότατος πάντων, Xen.

Hatred of democracy, μῖσοδημία, Lys. Andoc.

To live under a democracy, δημοκρατέομαι, pass. Ar. Omn. Att. prose.

To whom are they subject? is their government democratic? τίνος κλύοντες ; ἢ δεδήμευται κράτος ; Eur.

A democrat, ἰσονομικὸς ἀνήρ, Plat.

Democratic, δημοκρατικός, Ar. Plat. Lys.

Democratical lawlessness, δημόθρους ἀναρχία, Æsch.

To demolish, ἀμάθύνω, no perf., no pass. Hom. Æsch. Theoc.; ἀϊστόω, no perf., no pass. Omn. poet.; ἀλάπάζω, fut. –ξω, no perf., no pass. Hom. Æsch.; ἐξαλαπάζω, Hom. Theoc.; πέρθω, no perf., aor. 2. ἔπραθον, poet. infin. (not Att.) πραθέειν, fut. mid. πέρσομαι in pass. sens., and aor. 1. mid. infin. sync. πέρσαι in pass. sens. Hom., Omn. poet.; ἐκπέρθω, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Plat.; πορθέω, Omn.; διαῤῥαίω, Hom. Æsch. Ap. Rh.; κάθαιρέω, aor. 2. κατέιλον, Omn.; ἐξάλείφω, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; διαιρέω, Thuc. Xen. Lys.

To aid in demolishing, συμπορθέω, Eur.

To demolish at the same time, συμπέρθω, Eur.

To demolish besides, ἐπῐ̓κάθαιρέω, Thuc. See *To destroy*.

One must demolish, κάθαιρετέον, Thuc.

To be, what ought to be, or must be, demolished, κάθαιρετέος, Thuc.

Demolition, κάθαίρεσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.

Demolished, ἄϊστος, ον, and sometimes Att. αἴστος, Hom.; ἀνάστατος, ον, Eur. Hdt. Thuc.

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A demon, δαίμων, ονος, ὁ, Omn., but not used by classical authors in a bad sense, except sometimes as "ill fortune;" δαιμόνιον, used for an inferior race of divine beings, Plat. Xen.
Demonstrable, ἀποδεικτὸς, ὸν, Arist.
To demonstrate, δείκνῡμι, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; δηλόω, Hdt. Omn. Att.; διἀδἄφέω, no perf. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; ἀποφαίνω, Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἐπιδείκνῡμι, Ar. Plat.; κἀτἄδείκνῡμι, Hdt.; ἀποδείκνῡμι, Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; ἐμφἀνίζω, no perf. act. Dem.
To demonstrate besides, προσἀποφαίνω, Plat.; προσἀποδείκνῡμι, Plat.
To demonstrate on the other hand, or *in answer,* ἀντἀποφαίνω, Thuc.; ἀντἀποδείκνῡμι, Xen. Arist.
To demonstrate beforehand, προἀποδείκνῡμι, Isoc. See *To prove, To show.*
One must demonstrate, δεικτέον, Xen.; ἀποδεικτέον, Plat.
One must demonstrate besides, προσδεικτέον, Arist.
Demonstration, δεῖγμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Eur. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; πἀράδειγμα, Theoc.; ἀπόδειξις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.
A demonstration in war, διἀμἰλλησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.
To make a demonstration (in war), προδείκνῡμι, Xen.
To make a counter demonstration, ἀντεπἰμέλλω, aor. 1. –εμέλλησα, Thuc.
Demonstrative, δεικτἴκὸς, Arist.; ἀποδεικτἴκὸς, Arist.
Demonstratively, δεικτἴκῶς, Arist.
To demur, ὀκνέω, Omn. See *To hesitate.*
To demur (in law proceedings), πἀράγράφομαι, mid. Isoc. Dem.; ἀντἰγράφομαι, mid. Dem. Æschin.
Demur, ὄκνος, Omn.
A demurrer, ἀντἰγραφὴ, Lys.; πἀράγράφὴ, Isoc. Dem.; διαμαρτὕρία, Isæ. Dem.
Demure, fem. δεμερᾶπις, ἴδος, ἡ, acc. ἴδα and ἰν, Emped. Æsch. See *Grave.*
Demurely, σεμνῶς, Ar.
To look demure, σεμνοπροσωπέω, pres. Ar.
A den, δἄλἀμη, Hom. Eur. Arist.; ἄντρον, Æsch. Eur.; φωλεὸς, Pythag. ap. Plut.; σηκὸς, Eur.; εἰλὕὸς, Xen. Ap. Rh.; ἰλὕὸς, Call.
To lie in a den, φωλεύω, only pres. Theoc.
Lying in a den, φωλὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, only fem. Theoc.
Living in a den (the habit), φωλεία, Arist.
Denial, ἄρνησις, εως, ἡ, c. gen. or c. τὸ μὴ and infin. Trag. Dem.; ἐξάρνησις, Plat.; ἀπόφἄσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
A joint denial, σὕνἀπόφἄσις, Arist.
Inclined to denial, ἐξαρνητἴκὸς, Arist.
A denizen, πολἴτης, ου. ὁ, Omn. See *Citizen, Inhabitant.*
To denominate, ὀνομἄζω, fut. ἄσω, but in Pind. –ἄξω, –ἄξομαι, Omn.; κἄλέω, fut. κἄλέσω, Att. κἄλῶ, aor. 1. ἐκἄλεσα, often poet. ἐκἄλεσσα (not in Trag.), perf. κέκληκα, fut. 1. pass. not used, or very seldom, the usual fut. pass. being paulo post fut. κεκλήσομαι, perf. pass. opt. κεκλῄμην, Omn.; λέγω, Omn. post Hom. See *To call, To name.*
Denomination, ὄνομα, Poet. not Trag.; ὀὔνομα, ἄτος, τὸ, Omn.
To denote, σημαίνω, aor. 1. ἐσήμηνα and ἐσήμᾶνα, perf. pass. σεσήμασμαι, but also infin. σισήμανθαι, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Plat. Xen.; ἐπἰσημαίνω, Plat. Xen.
To denounce, ἀνἄκηρὕσσω, Soph.; προἀγορεύω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; κἀτἄγορεύω, Ar. Thuc. Xen.; προλέγω, Dem. See *To announce.*
To denounce, i. e. to inform against, ἀπογρἄ́φω, Lys. Andoc.; γράφομαι, mid. Ar. Plat. Dem.; ἐνδείκνῡμι, Plat. Lys. Andoc. Dem. See *To inform, To indict.*
Dense, προθέλῡμνος, ον, Hom.; ταρφὲὺς, no compar. Hom. Hes.; πὔκἰνὸς, Hom. Hes., contr. πὔκνὸς, Hom. Eur. Xen.; ἐκτητρἴμος, ον, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἐπασσὕτερος, Hom. Hes.
Densely, πυργηδὸν, Hom.; βὐζην, Thuc. See *Close.*
Density, πὔκνότης, ητος, ἡ, Ar. Thuc. Plat.
To denude, γυμνόω, c. acc. pers. c. gen. of the covering, Hom. Tyrt. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ψιλόω, c. gen. of the covering, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. See *To strip.*
Denunciation, i. e. announcement (q. v.), πἀράγγελμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æsch.; i. e. information (q. v.), φἄσις, εως, ἡ, Dem.
To deny, ἀνἄνεύω, no perf., mid. only in fut., c. acc. or c. infin. Hom. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἀναίνομαι, mid., fut. not used, but aor. 1. ἠρνησάμην, sometimes c. part. (e. g. I do not deny that I am worsted, οὐκ ἀναίνομαι νῑκώμενος, Æsch.), Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἀρνέομαι, mid., no pass. in pass. sens., but aor. 1. pass. in act. sens., c. acc. or c. infin., or c. infin. preceded by neg. οὐ or μὴ, or c. ὅτι οὐ, ὡς οὐ and indic., or c. τὸ and infin., c. dat. of the person to whom the denial is uttered, Omn.; ἐξαρνέομαι, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Dem. Æschin.; ἄπαρνέομαι, also c. τὸ μὴ and infin., also c. μὴ οὐχὶ and infin., fut. 1. pass. ἀπαρνηθήσομαι in pass. sens. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; κἀταρνέομαι, Soph.; ἀντἰλέγω, construction like ἀρνέομαι (as indeed is the case with all verbs of this meaning), also c. πρὸς and acc. of the person to whom, or c. dat. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; ἀντἰλογέω, Soph.; ἀναντἰόομαι, mid., esp. in fut. 1. Eur. Plat.; ἀπόφημι, infin. –φάναι, aor. 1. ἀπέφησα, no perf. Soph. Xen.; ἀντερέω, only in fut. ἀντερῶ, perf. ἀντείρηκα, paulo post fut. (in pass. sens.) ἀντειρήσομαι, Omn. Att.; ἀντεῖπον, augm. in all moods, only in aor. 2. Omn. Att.; οὔ φημι (infin. φάναι), no perf. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Plat.; οὐ φάσκω, only pres. and imperf. Hdt. Plat.; ἄπαρνός (ον) εἰμι ἄπαρνος κἀθἰστἄμαι (pres. mid. c. aor. 2. and perf. act.), ἄπ. γέγνομαι (fut. γενήσομαι, aor. 2. ἐγενόμην, perf. γέγονα), Eur. Antipho.; ἔξαρνός (ον) εἰμι, ἔξ. γέγνομαι, sometimes c. acc. of the thing denied, Ar. Hdt. Plat. Isoc. Dem.
To deny on oath, ἀπόμνῡμι, tenses from –ομόω, –ομόσω, Att. fut. mid. ἄπομοῦμαι (Pind. also has ἀπομνύω), construction as ἀρνέομαι, Omn.; ἐξόμνῡμι, Soph. Dem.
To deny beforehand, προἀπόφημι, Arist.
There is no denying it, οὐκ ἔνι στἄ́σις, Æsch.
I cannot deny these things, τῶν δ' ἄρνησις οὐκ ἔνεστί μοι, Soph.
One must deny, ἀντἰλεκτέον, Eur.
That God, who is good, is to any one the cause of evils, one must deny by all the means in our power, κακῶν δε αἴτιον φάναι δεὸν τινι γίγνεσθαι ἀγαθὸν ὄντα, πάντι τρὸπῳ διαμαχετέον, Plat.
What can be denied, ἀρνήσἴμος, Soph.
What must be denied, διαμαχητέος, Plat.
To depart, ἀπονέομαι (ᾶ poet. sometimes in fut. sens., only in pres. and imperf.), Hom.; ἀπαείρομαι, mid. Hom. Att.; ἀπείρω, c. gen. or sometimes c. prep. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀπονάομαι, only in aor. 1. mid. ἀπενασσάμην, poet. for ἀπενάσάμην, Hom., and aor. 1. pass. ἀπενάσθην, c. gen. Eur.; βαίνω, not in fut. or aor. 1. act., which have always a trans. sens. to make to go, Hom. Soph. Eur.; ἀποβαίνω, Hom. Eur. Xen.; ἀφορμάω, and –ομαι, pass., esp. in pres. and aor. 1. ἀφωρμήθην, Hom. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἐξορμάω and –ομαι, pass. Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen.; οἴχομαι, only pres. and imperf. in Hom. and Att. (except that Soph. once has οἴχωκα for "I am undone;" Hdt. often has 3d sing. pluperf. οἰχώκει, and part. οἰχωκὼς, also οἴχημαι, often in sense "I am departed"), Omn.; μετοίχομαι, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἀποίχομαι, Hom. Eur. Hdt.; ἀποστείχω, only in pres. and aor. 2. Hom. Æsch. Hdt.; ἀφίστημι, only in aor. 2. ἀπέστην, Hom. Ar. Xen.; ἄπειμι, imper. ἄπἴθι, part. ἀπιὼν, imperf. ἀπῄειν, poet. not Att. ἀπῄϊον, no other tenses, Omn.; ἀπέρχομαι, mid., fut. –ελεύσομαι, aor. 2. –ηλὕθον, usu. except in Hom., sync. –ῆλθον, perf. redupl. –εληλὕθα, Omn.; ἄπελᾶ́σσομαι, pres. in all tenses, aor. 1. more usu. in Trag. than aor. 2., also with fut. and aor. 1. mid. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ἐκβαίνω, c. gen. or c. prep. Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἐξανέρχομαι, Eur.; ἔρρω, in this sense only in imper. infin. and part. Hom. Æsch. Soph. Ar.; ἐξέρρω, c. gen. Eur.; ἀπέρρω, Eur. Ar.; ἀποστέλλομαι, pass. in aor. 2. Soph.; ἀποχωρέω, Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἐξἴστἄμαι, pass. c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act., c. gen. or sine cas. Pind. Eur. Thuc.; ἀνἴστἄμαι, Eur. Plat.; ἐξἄφἴστἄμαι, esp. from anything one has said, or from a line of conduct, Soph. Eur.; ἐξἴστἄμαι (from a place, or from an opinion, line of conduct, etc.), c. gen. or c. prep., sometimes c. acc. Omn. Att.; σείομαι, 3d sing. sync. σεῖται, imper. σοῦ σούσθω, etc., infin. σοῦσθαι, perf. ἔσσὕμαι, ἐσσὕμην, aor. 1. ἐσσὕθην (and ἐσσὕθην Soph.), Soph.; μεθἴστἄμαι, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; στείχω, Soph.; φθείρομαι, mid., only in pres. imper. and fut. c. gen. Eur.; ἐξαμείβω, c. χωρὶς and gen. Eur.; ἀνἄνἴστἄμαι, Hdt. Thuc.; ἐκχωρέω, Hdt.; ἀνἄχωρέω, Xen.; μεταχωρέω, Thuc. Xen.; ἀπαρτάω, Thuc.; ἀποβἄθίζω, Ar.; ἀποδημέω, Xen.; ἀποπορεύομαι, pass. c. aor. 1. pass. and fut. mid., no other tenses, Xen.; ἀπελαύνω, all tenses except imperf., from –ελάω, –ελάσω, Hdt. Xen.; ἀπολἴβάζω, fut. –ξω (in a hurried, clandestine, un-

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dignified manner), Ar.; so ἀπολίσσομαι, mid., fut. -ξομαι, Ar.; so ἀπολῑταργίζω, fut. -σω, Att. fut. -λῑταργιῶ, Ar.; μεταστείχω, Ap. Rh.; διειλύομαι, c. gen. Ap. Rh.; μεθίστημι πόδα (only in pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1.), Eur.; ἐκβαίνω πόδα, even in aor. 2. part. ἐκβὰς πόδα, Eur.; διορίζω πόδα, Eur.; ἐκθάλλω ποδί, Eur.; ἔκτοπος (ον) ἐκθρώσκω, esp. in aor. 2. ἐξέθορον, Soph.; ἔκτοπός εἰμι, Eur.; ἐξφορβον ἐκτόμαι (mid.) πόδα, Soph.; ἐκτοπίζω ἐμαυτὸν, and without the pronoun, Arist.

Who have departed from this land, αἱ τῆσδε γῆς κῶλον ἐξηκόντισαν, Eur.

To depart stealthily, ὑφέρπω, imperf. -εἶρπον, fut. -ερπύσω, no perf. Soph.; ὑπεξάγω, no perf., nor aor. 1. Hdt. Xen.; ὑπεξάγω πόδα, Eur.; ὑπάπειμι, Thuc.; ὑπέξειμι, Hdt.; ὑπεξέρχομαι, sometimes c. acc. of the place whence, Thuc. Xen.; ὑπαποκίνέω, c. gen. of the place whence, Ar.

To depart with, σὺνάπειμι, Xen. Lys.; σὺνάπέρχομαι, Arist.

To depart before (previously), προάπέρχομαι, Thuc. Dem.; προάποχωρέω, Thuc.

To depart (as a general does with his army or fleet), ἀναζεύγνῦμι, with or without στρατὸν and ναῦς, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἀνάϊστημι στρατιὴν, etc. Hdt.; ἄἴρω, no perf. sine cas. Thuc.

To depart from one's original intention, ἀπογιγνώσκω, fut. -γνώσομαι, no aor. 1., perf. -ἔγνωκα, aor. 2. -ἔγνων, as if from -γνῶμι, c. τοῦ and infin. Xen.

If my eye and mind, being perverted, had not departed from my intention, εἰ μὴ τόδ' ὄμμα καὶ φρενὸς διάστροφοι Γνώμης ἀπῆξαν τῆς ἐμῆς, Soph.

He had departed from the established customs, ἐξεδεδίητητο τῶν καθεστότων νομίμων, Thuc.

Having departed, φροῦδος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Soph. Eur. Ar. Antipho.; ἐκτόπιος, Soph.; ἐκτόπος, ον, Soph.

One must depart, ἀπῑτέον, Xen.

One must depart stealthily, ὑποκῑνητέον, Ar.

Inclined to depart from, ἐκστᾰτικὸς, c. gen. Arist.

The departed, i. e. the dead, οἱ ἀπογενόμενοι, Hdt. Thuc.; οἱ ἐκλελοιπότες, Plat.; οἱ κᾰτοιχόμενοι, Dem. See *Dead*.

A department (of government, etc.), προαίρησις, εως, ἡ, Dem.

Departure, ἔξοδος, ἡ, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἄφοδος, ἡ, Xen.; ἀπαλλᾰγή, Hdt. Xen.; ἀποχώρησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Xen. Lys.

A departure by sea, ἀπόπλοος, contr. -πλους, Hdt.

A former departure, προἀπαχώρησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.

To depend on, κεῖμαι, imper. κεῖσο, imperf. ἐκείμην, fut. κείσομαι, c. ἐν and dat. Hom. Soph.; ἔχομαι, mid. imperf. εἰχόμην, aor. 2. ἐσχόμην, fut. ἕξομαι, no aor. 1. nor perf., c. ἐκ and gen., or c. gen. sine prep., or c. ἐν and dat. Hom. Xen.; ἐπίκειμαι, poet. ἔγκειμαι, c. εἰς and acc., c. ἐπὶ and acc., or c. dat. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc.; ὁρμέω, rare except in pres. and imperf., c. ἐπὶ and dat. Soph.; ὁρμίζομαι, in perf. pass. c. ἐκ and gen. Eur.; ἀνέρχομαι, mid., fut. -ελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., perf. -ελήλυθα, aor. 2. -ἦλυθον, usu. sync. -ἦλθον, c. εἰς and acc. Eur.; ἀποβλέπω, no perf., c. εἰς or πρὸς and acc. Eur.; ἐξαρτάομαι, pass., c. ἐκ and gen. or c. gen. sine prep. Eur. Xen. Plat.; εἰμὶ (εἶναι), c. gen. or c. ἐν and dat. Trag. Hdt. Xen.; ἐρτάομαι, pass. c. ἐκ and gen. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; ἄναρτάομαι, Plat. Dem.; κρεμάννῦμαι, and sync. κρέμαμαι, pass., opt. κρεμαίμην, etc., aor. 1. ἐκρεμάσθην, c. ἐκ and gen. Plat.; ἐκκρεμάννῦμαι and -κρέμάμαι, c. gen. or c. ἐκ and gen. Thuc. Plat.; ἐκαναικρεμάννῦμαι, Arist.; περιίστάμαι, in pres. pass. c. ἐς and acc. Thuc.; ὁράω, imperf. ἑώρων, no fut. or aor. 1., perf. ἑόρᾶκα, etc. c. πρὸς and acc. Xen.; αἰωρέομαι, only pres. and imperf., c. ἐν and dat. Plat.

To make to depend on, ἀναρτάω, c. εἰς and acc. or c. dat. Eur. Dem.; ἄναρτάω, c. gen. Arist.; ἀνἄκρεμάννῦμι, fut. -κρεμάσω, c. ἐκ and gen. Plat. Æschin.

These things depend on the will of the Gods, ταῦτα θεῶν ἐν γούνασι κεῖται, Hom.

He depends on whoever speaks last, ἐστὶ τοῦ λέγοντος, Soph.

It depends on you to erect the statue of Jupiter, ἐν σοὶ Ζηνὸς ὀρθῶσαι βρέτας, Eur.

For all men depend on Jupiter, πρὸς γὰρ Διός εἰσιν ἅπαντες, Hom.

When war is protracted, it is wont to depend mainly on chance, μηκῡνόμενος (sc. πόλεμος) *φιλεῖ ἐς τύχας τὰ πολλὰ περίστασθαι*, Thuc.

As far as depends on, ἕνεκα, c. gen. Dem.

Dependence, i. e. trust, πίστις, εως, ἡ, Omn. post Hom.

On which we place our dependence for the attaining our right (συγγραφὴν), ἐν ᾗ τὴν ὑπὲρ τῶν δικαίων βοήθειαν ἔχομεν, Dem.

Dependent on, ὑπεύθῡνος, ον, c. dat. Dem. Æschin.

He makes himself dependent on chance, on opportunity, etc., ὑπεύθῡνον ἑαυτὸν δίδωσιν τῇ τύχῃ, τοῖς καιροῖς, κ.τ.λ. Dem.

A dependent, πελάτης, ου, ὁ, Plat.

To depict, γράφω, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat. See *To paint, To describe*.

Deplorable, πολύδᾰκρυς, υος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, no neut. Hom. Æsch. Eur.; πολυδᾰ́κρῡτος, ον (Hom. and Tyrt. use ῡ before a short syll., or a long syll. made short before an open vowel, e. g. πολῡδακρῡτου ἔντε', etc.), Hom. Tyrt. Æsch.; οἰκτρὸς, reg. compar. and also irreg. superl. οἴκτιστος, Omn.; πολύστονος, ον, Hom. Trag.; πανδᾰ́κρῡτος, ον, Trag.; ἀξιόθρηνος, ον, Eur.; ἀξιοπενθὴς, Eur.; κλαυτὸς, Æsch. Soph.; πάγκλαυτος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; ἀλαυτὸς, Æsch. Ar. See *Lamentable, Grievous*.

Deplorably, οἰκτρῶς, Soph. Eur.; ἀλγεινῶς, Soph. Plat.

To deplore, γοάω, also with irreg. infin. γοήμεναι as if from γόημι, and imperf. ἔγοων, also poet. imperf. γοάασκον (these forms not in Trag.), Hom. Trag. Xen. Ap. Rh.; ὀδύρομαι, mid. Omn.; ὀλοφύρομαι, mid., with aor. 1. pass. in act. sens., c. acc., sometimes c. gen. (once c. dat. Thuc.), Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; θρηνέω, Hom. Trag. Plat. Isoc.; στενάχω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Æsch. Soph.; στενᾰχίζω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Hes.; ὀδάρῶ, perf. pass., sometimes in act. sens. Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; κλαίω, Att. κλάω, fut. κλαύσομαι, and Att. sometimes κλαυσοῦμαι, also κλαήσω, perf. act. rarely if ever used, perf. pass. κέκλαυσμαι, used in both pass. and act. sens. Omn.; ἀναστένω, only pres. and imperf., no pass. Trag.; ἀλάζω, only pres. and imperf. (except one place where Herm. conjectures ἀλάζετε), Æsch. Eur. Bion; ἀνολολύζω, fut. -ξω, no perf. Soph.

To deplore afterwards, μεταστένω, Hom. Æsch. Eur. See *To lament*.

To deploy (as a general does his troops), ἐξελίσσω, fut. -ξω, imperf. -εἵλισσον, no perf. Xen.; ἀναστῐβάσσω, Xen. (both words used in pass. of the troops themselves).

A deponent, μάρτυς, ὕρος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, acc. also μάρτῡν (Sim.), Omn. post Hom. See *Witness*.

To depopulate, κενόω, Æsch. Soph.; κωφόω, fut. -ήσω, Ar.; ἐρημόω, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.

Depopulated, κένανδρος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; ἔρημος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Soph. Hdt. See *Deserted*.

A depopulated condition, κενανδρία, Æsch.; ἐρημία, Eur.

Deportment, τρόπος, Omn. post Hom. See *Manners*.

To depose (a ruler, etc.) ἐκβάλλω, c. gen. of the government, or c. prep. and gen., no aor. 1., perf. -βέβληκα, Æsch. Soph. Xen.; παύω, c. gen. Hdt. Xen.; κᾰτᾰπαύω, Hdt. Xen.; κᾰθαιρέω, aor. 2. καθεῖλον, Hdt.; καταλύω, fut. -υσω, perf. -λέλῡκα, c. gen. Hdt. Dem.

To be deposed, ἀφίστᾰμαι, pass., c. aor. 2. perf. and plaperf. act. Plat.

To depose (as a witness), μαρτῡρέω, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.

A deposing (of a ruler, etc.), κᾰτᾰβλῶσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; κᾰτᾰπαυσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.

To deposit, i. e. place down, put down, τίθημι, aor. 1. ἔθηκα, perf. τέθεικα, aor. 1. pass. ἐτέθην, etc. Omn.; ἀποτίθημι, Hom. Xen. Plat. Dem.

To deposit (as a pledge, or as a treasure for future use), κᾰτᾰτίθημι, Hom. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose, Ap. Rh.; μεσεγγυάω, Plat.

To deposit with any one, παρᾰτίθημι, [this and the other compounds of τίθημι are in this sense oftener used in mid.], c. dat. Hdt. Xen.; παρᾰκᾰτᾰθέλλω, no aor. 1. act. perf., -βέβληκα, Dem.

To deposit at the same time, συγκᾰτᾰτίθημι, Isæ.

To make a further deposit, προσκᾰτᾰτίθημι, Ar. Plat.; as an additional security, ἐπῐδιᾰτίθημι, Dem.

To deposit (as a river does alluvial soil), προσχόω, Thuc.

To form by such deposit, προσχέννῦμι (sc. χώμα), Hdt.

To have money deposited in the hands of another for one's own use, μεσεγγυάομαι, mid. Dem.; μεσεγγυόομαι, mid. Isoc.

A deposit (as a pledge, or security, or treasure), παρᾰκᾰτᾰθήκη, Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; διαθήκη, Dinarch.; κᾰτᾰθήκη, Isoc.; καταβολὴ, Dem.

A deposit (as a sort of caution-money for the expenses of a law-

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suit, or to be forfeited in case of a failure in it), *πρϋτάνεῖα, τὰ*, Ar. Dem.; *δέσις, εως, ἡ*, Ar. Lys. Dem.; *παρακαταβολή*, Isoc. Dem.

An additional deposit, *ἐπιβαθήκη*, Lys.

A sum or treasure deposited in another's hands for one's own use, *μισεγγύωμα, ἄτος, τὸ*, Isoc.; *μισεγγύημα, ἄτος, τὸ*, Æschin.

A deposit (of alluvial soil), *πρόσχωμα, ἄτος, τὸ*, Æsch.; *πρόσχωσις, εως, ἡ*, Thuc.; *πρόσχυσις, εως, ἡ*, Hdt. Ap. Rh.; *πρόχευμα, -ἄτος, τὸ*, Arist.

A depositor, *δέτης*, Isæ.

A deposition, *ἐκμαρτύρια*, Isæ. Dem. See *Witness, Testimony.*

A vase in which depositions were kept sealed up, *ἐχῖνος*, Ar. Dem.

To deprave, *φθείρω, φθερῶ*, etc. (also *φθέρσω*, Hom.), Omn.; *λωβάομαι*, mid. Plat. Lys.

Depraved, *κακός*, compar. *κακότερος* (not in Att.) and *κάκιων* (*ῐ* Att., *ῑ* elsewhere), superl. *κάκιστος*, also compar. *κακῖότερος*, Anth., Omn.; *μοχθηρός*, Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat.

Utterly depraved, *παμπονηρός, όν*, Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem. See *Wicked.*

Depravity, *μοχθηρία*, Ar. Xen. Plat. Andoc. See *Wickedness.*

To deprecate, *ἀπεύχομαι*, c. acc. or c. *μὴ* and infin., or even c. infin. sine *μὴ*, Eur. Plat. Dem.; *παραιτέομαι*, mid. Eur. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; *προσκϋνέω*, fut. *-κϋσω*, Æsch. Soph. Plat.

To be deprecated, *ἀπευκτός, ὸν*, Æsch.; *ἀπευκτός, ὸν*, Æsch. Plat.; *ἀπευκταῖος, ον*, Plat.

Deprecation, *παραίτησις, εως, ἡ*, Thuc.

To depreciate, *φαυλίζω*, Xen. Plat.; *διᾶσύρω*, Isoc. Dem. Æschin.; *κατασμικρίζω*, Arist.

One must depreciate, *διᾶσυρτέον*, Arist.

Depreciation, *μικρολογία*, Isoc.

Depredation, *κλοπή*, Æsch. Eur. Plat.; *λῃστεία*, Thuc. Xen. Plat. See *Robbery.*

A depredator, *κλέπτης, ου, ὁ*, Omn. See *Robber, Thief.*

To depress, *κατᾱβρῐθω*, perf. *-βέβρῐθα* in pass. sens. and also sometimes pres. Hes. Thuc.; *κατᾰρρέπω*, only pres. and imperf. Soph.; *συστέλλω*, Eur. Plat.; *κατημίω* (*ῠ* pres., *ῡ* fut. and aor. 1. Hom., in Ap. Rh. *ῡ* pres., *ῠ* aor. 1.), Hom. Ap. Rh.

To aid in depressing, *συγκατέχω*, imperf. *κατεῖχον*, fut. *-καθέξω*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *-κάτεσχον*, Plat. See *To press, To weigh down.*

Depression, *κατᾰτᾰσις, εως, ἡ*, Plat.

Depression of spirits, *ἀῤῥωστία*, Thuc. See *Dejection.*

Deprivation, *στέρησις, εως, ἡ*, Thuc. Plat.; *ἀποστέρησις*, Thuc.; *παραίρεσις, εως, ἡ*, Thuc. Plat. Arist.; *ἀφαίρεσις*, Plat.

To deprive, — [most if not all these words govern an acc. of the person or gen. of the thing,—some also govern other cases which are noticed in their place].—*κήδω*, only in fut. *κεκᾰδήσω*, and aor. 2. part. *κεκᾰδών*, Hom.; *ἀτέμω*, both act. and pass. but only in pres. Hom.; *ἀμέρδω*, no perf. in pass., also c. acc. rei, Hom. Hes. h. Pind. Eur. Theoph.; *ἀμείρω*, Hom. Pind.; *ἀπᾰμείρω*, also c. gem. acc. Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.; *ἀποῤῥαίω*, no perf. and no pass., sometimes also c. gem. acc. Hom. Hes.; *ἐξαιρέω*, aor. 2. *-εἷλον*, c. gem. acc. or c. acc. rei, gen. pers. or c. dat. pres., never c. acc. pers. gen. rei, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *στερέω*, pass. pres. usu. *στέρομαι*, aor. 2. part. pass. *στερεὶς*, fut. mid. *στερήσομαι*, sometimes in pass. sens. c. gen., sometimes esp. in pass. c. acc. Omn.; *στερίσκω*, only in pres. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; *νοσφίζω*, no perf. act. though aor. 1. pass. etc., also c. gem. acc. Pind. Trag.; *ὀρφᾰνίζω*, Pind.; *ἐρημόω*, sometimes c. gem. acc. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; *λύω*, fut. *λύσω*, perf. *λέλῡκα*, Pind.; *ἀποσῡλάω*, sometimes c. gen. acc. Pind. Trag. Xen. Isæ.; *ἀποστερίσκω*, Soph.; *ἀποστερέω*, fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sens., sometimes c. gem. acc. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *ἀπαξιόομαι*, mid., no pass. Æsch.; *ἀποβλάπτω*, no perf. act., though there is perf. pass., aor. 2. pass. *-εβλάβην*, Soph.; *ἀφαιρέω*, aor. 2. *ἀφεῖλον*, fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sens., perf. pass. *ἀφῄρημαι*, aor. 1. *ἀφῃρέθην*, sometimes c. gem. acc., sometimes c. dat. pers. acc. rei, never c. acc. pers. gen. rei, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; *ἀποψιλόω*, Æsch.; *ἀποκλάζω*, fut. *-κλάγξω*, no perf. act. Ap. Rh.

To be deprived of, *χηρεύω*, no perf. Hom. Theogn.; *δεύομαι*, fut. *δευήσομαι*, no aor. Hom.; *τητάομαι*, pass., only pres. and imperf. Pind. Soph. Eur. Plat.; *ἀπολείπομαι*, pass. Soph.; *ἐκπίπτω*, fut. *-πεσοῦμαι*, no aor. 1., perf. *-πέπτωκα*, aor. 2. *-έπεσον*, sometimes c. prep. (e. g. *ἐκ* and gen. rei), Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Isoc. Dem.; *μονόομαι*, pass. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; *σῡλάομαι*, pass. c. acc. rei, Trag. Dem.; *σφάλλομαι*, pass. Soph.; *περιαιρέομαι*, pass. c. acc. rei, Dem.; *περιτέμνομαι*, pass. perf. *-τέτμημαι*, c. acc. rei, Hdt.; *ὕστερέω* and *-ομαι*, mid. Eur. Dem.; *ὑστερίζω*, no perf. Dem.; *χηρόομαι*, pass. Hdt. See *To want, To be without.*

Deprived of, *εὔνις, ιος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, no neut., pl. *εὖνιες* and *εὐνῐδες*, c. gen. Hom. Emped. Æsch.; *γυμνός*, Æsch.; *μόνος*, poet. *μοῦνος* even in Trag., sometimes c. *ἀπὸ* and gen. or c. gen. h. Soph. Ap. Rh.; *μονόστολος, ον*, c. gen. Eur.; *ἔρημος, η, ον*, and *ος, ον*, c. gen. Soph. Hdt. Plat. See *Without.*

Depth, *βένθος, τὸ* (esp. of the depths of the sea, in pl.), Hom. Pind. Eur. Anth.; *βῦσσὸς* (like *βένθος*), Hom. Hdt.; so *λαῖτμα*, only nom. and acc., no pl. Hom. Ap. Rh.; *βάθος, τὸ*, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *βῦθός*, Æsch. Soph.

The depths (or secret places) of hell, underground, etc., *κευθμών, ῶνος, ὁ*, usu. in pl. Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; *κευθμός*, Hom.; *κεῦθος, τὸ*, usu. in pl. Hom. Hes. Pind. Trag.; *κεῦθμα, ἄτος, τὸ*, Theoc.

From the depth, or *deep*, *βυσσόθεν*, Soph.

To depute, *πέμπω*, no perf. Act. Omn. See *To send.*

A deputy, i. e. counsellor sent to a convened assembly, *πρόβουλος*, Æsch. Ar. Hdt.; *συγγράφεὺς*, Thuc.

To derange, *τᾰράσσω*, Omn. See *To disorder.*

Deranged, *παράφορος* (*ον*) *συνέσεως*, Plat. See *Crazy, Mad.*

Dereliction, *ἀπόλειψις, εως, ἡ*, Dem. See *Desertion.*

To deride, *ἐγγελάω*, fut. *-γελάσω*, c. acc. or c. dat. or c. *κατὰ* and gen. Soph. Eur.; *καταγελάω*, c. gen. or c. dat. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; *ἐγκᾰτιλλώπτω*, c. dat. Æsch.; *χλεύζω*, Ar. See *To laugh at, To ridicule.*

A derider, *γελαστής, οῦ, ὁ*, Soph.; *ἐγγελαστής*, Eur.; *χλευαστής, οῦ, ὁ*, Arist.

Derision, *κερτομία*, esp. in pl. Hom.; *κερτόμησις, εως, ἡ*, Soph.; *κᾰτᾰγελως, ωτος, ὁ*, Æsch. Ar. Plat.; *κᾰτᾰχήνη*, Ar.; *χλευασία*, Dem.; *χλευασμός*, Dem.

Derisive, *κερτόμιος, ον*, only in pl. Hom. Soph.; *κέρτομος, ον*, Hes. h. Eur.

To derive, *πορίζομαι*, mid., perf. pass. in both act. and pass. sens. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Lys. See *To get.*

To derive a word from some other word, *πᾰρωνῠμάζω*, Arist.

Derived, *πᾰρώνῠμος, ον*, Æsch. Arist.; *πᾰρωνῠμος*, Plat.

He has his name (of Phœbus) *derived from Phœbe*, *τὸ Φοίβης ὄνομ' ἔχει παρώνυμον*, Æsch.

By derivation, *πᾰρωνύμως*, Arist.

To derogate from, *ἐλασσόω*, Thuc. Lys. Isoc. Dem. See *To lessen, To diminish.*

To descant upon, *μᾰκρηγορέω*, Æsch. Thuc. See *To mention, To speak of.*

To descend, *κᾰτᾰβύνω*, mid. *καταδύομαι* (often *ῠ* metri gratiâ), fut. *-δύσομαι*, perf. *-δέδῡκα*, aor. 1. *-δυσάμην* (the mid. fut. and aor. not used in act.), aor. 2. *κατέδυν*, as if from *-δῦμι*, aor. 1. act. not used intrans. c. acc. or c. prep. Hom. Hes. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; *κάτειμι* (*-ιέναι*), part. *-ιών*, imperf. *-ᾔειν*, poet. (not Att.) *-ᾖα*, no other tenses, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *κᾰτᾰβαίνω*, fut. *-βήσομαι* (fut. and aor. 1. act. never used intrans.), perf. *-βέβηκα*, aor. 2. *-έβην*, part. *-βὰς*, as if from *-βῆμι*, (Hom. has also aor. 2. act. subj. 1st pl. *καταβείομεν* for *καταβῶμεν*, and an Epic aor. 3d sing. *καταβήσετο*, 2d sing. imper. *καταβήσεο*; Ar. has aor. 2. imper. *κᾰτᾰβᾶ* for *καταβῆθι*, sometimes c. acc. of the place whence), Omn.; *κατέρχομαι*, fut. *-ελεύσομαι*, aor. 2. *-ἦλῠθον*, Att. contr. *-ἦλῡθον*, perf. redupl. *-ελήλῡθα*, Omn.; *κᾰτᾰφέρω*, imperf. *-εἶρον*, aor. 1. *-εἶρῡσα*, no perf. Soph.; *ὑποβαίνω*, Hdt.; *κᾰτᾰφοιτάω*, Hdt.; *κᾰτᾰίσχω*, as the light of a sunbeam, only in pres. Hdt.; *κᾰτᾰνίσσομαι*, only pres. and imperf. Ap. Rh.

To descend to, *εἰς κᾰτᾰβαίνω*, c. acc. Hom.; *ἐπικᾰτᾰβαίνω*, c. prep. *εἰς* or *πρὸς*, etc., and acc. Hdt. Thuc.; *ἐπϊκᾰτειμι*, Thuc.

To descend by degrees, *ὑποκᾰτᾰβαίνω*, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

To descend previously, *προκᾰτᾰβαίνω*, Arist.

To descend with or together, *συγκᾰτᾰβαίνω*, Æsch. Eur. Thuc.

To make to descend, *κᾰθίημι*, imperf. *-ἵην* and *-ἴουν*, aor. 1. *-ἧκα*, Ep. *-ἧκα*, perf. act. not common, pluperf. pass. *κᾰθείμην*, Omn.; *κᾰτᾰβαίνω*, in pres. (but the more usual tenses of *βαίνω* and its compounds in act. sense are fut. act. *βήσω*, and oftener still aor. 1. *ἔβησα*), Pind.; *καταβιβάζω*, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

The kingdom descended to his son, *ἡ βασιληΐη* (Ion. for *βασιλεία*) *ἀνεχώρεε ἐς τὸν παῖδα*, Hdt.

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One must descend, κἀτἄβἄτέον, Plat.
One must be made to descend, κἀτἄβἐβἀστέος, Plat.
A descendant, παῖς, παιδός, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Omn.; ἔκγονος, esp. in pl. Hom. Trag. Hdt. Plat.; γένος, τό, always in sing., either of one or many, Omn.; γενεά, only in sing., even of a single person, Hom. Pind.; γένεθλον, sing. or pl. Simon. Æsch. Soph.; ἐκτίγονος, esp. in pl. Æsch. Eur.; ἐκγενέτης, Eur.; ᾽ἄπόγονος, esp. in pl. Hdt.; νέπους, ποδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, oftener in pl. Ap. Rh. Theoc. Call. See *Son, Child, Race*; also see next word.
To be a descendant of, ἐκγίγνομαι, mid., fut. –γενήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –εγενόμην, perf. –γέγονα, sync. 3d dual, 1st and 3d pl. –γεγἄτην, –γέγἄμεν, γεγάασι (not Att.), part. –γεγαὼς, γεγαυῖα, Att. γεγὼς, γεγῶσα, also perf. pass. –γεγένημαι, with fut. 1. and aor. 1. pass., c. gen. (h. also has 3d pl. ἐκγεγάονται), often c. gen. (once c. dat. Hom.), Hom. h. Hdt.
Descending (as the thunderbolt), also to which one descends (as hell), κἀταιβἄτης, Æsch. Eur. Ar.
By which one descends (as a road), κἀταιβἄτὸς, Hom., fem. κἀταιβἄτις, ῖδος, ἡ, Ap. Rh.
Descending (of a declivity), προὰλὴς, Hom.
A descent, κἀτἠλὕσις, εως, ἡ, Simon. Anth.; κἀτἄβἄσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Xen. Isoc.; κἀτηλὕσίη, Ap. Rh.
A descent on an enemy's country, ᾽ἀπόβἄσις, Thuc.
To make a descent on, ᾽ἀποβαίνω (not in fut. or aor 1. act.), fut. –βήσομαι, perf. –βέβηκα, aor. 2. –ἔβην, part. –βἀς, c. εἰς and acc. Lys. Dem.
To describe, συγγρἀφω, Thuc. Theoc.; διἀγρἀφω, Plat. Arist.
To describe previously, προκἀτἄλέγω, Hdt.
Easy to describe, εὐἀφήγητος, ον, Hdt.
Description, διἀγρἀφἠ, Arist.
A description, i. e. sort, kind, εἶδος, τὸ, Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Xen. See *Sort*.
To descry, ὁρἀω, imperf. ἑώρἀον, perf. ἑώρᾶκα, also ἑόρἀκα (" the more probable Attic, at least comic, form," Lidd. and Sc.), fut. (borrowed from ὄπτομαι) ὄψομαι, perf. pass. ὄμμαι (but also ἑώρᾶμαι), aor. 1. ὤφθην, fut. 1. ὀφθήσομαι, all in pass. sens., also perf. 2. ὄπωπα, in act. sens. [the aor. 2. act. and mid. are borrowed from εἶδω, εἶδον, ἴδε, ἴδομαι, etc.; Sappho also has ὄρημι, and Hom. 2d sing. pres. mid. ὄρηαι, as if from ὄρημαι], Omn. See *To see*.
To desecrate, μιαίνω, aor. 1. ἐμίᾶνα, Omn. See *To pollute*.
Desert, i. e. merit, ἀξία, Eur. Xen. Dem. See *Merit, To deserve*.
A desert, ἐρήμια, Æsch. Hdt. Xen.; ἔρημος, ἡ, and pl. ἔρημα, τὰ, Hdt.
Desert, adj. ἔρημος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Omn.; ᾽ἀπάνθρωπος, ον, Æsch.; ἀστιβὴς, Soph.; ᾽ἄβἄτος, ον, Æsch.
Living in a desert, ἐρημονόμος, ον, Ap. Rh.
To make desert, κενόω, Æsch. Soph.; ἐρημόω, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. See *To depopulate*.
To desert, νοσφίζομαι, mid., aor. 1. poet. ἐνοσφισσάμην for ἐνοσφίσἀμην (Archil. has aor. 1. pass. in act. sens.), c. acc. or c. gen. Hom. h. Archil. Soph.; λείπω, aor. 1. and perf. λέλειφα, rarely, if ever, used, perf. pass. λέλειμμαι, etc., perf. mid. λέλοιπα, in act. sens., Omn.; ἀπολείπω, Hom. Pind. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐκλείπω, Omn. Att.; κενόω, Eur.; ἄπειμι (–ιέναι), part. –ιὼν, imperf. –ᾔειν, poet. (not Att.) –ᾖα, no other tenses, Xen.
To desert (esp. as a soldier), αὐτομολέω, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐξαυτομολέω, Ar.; ᾽ἀπαυτομολέω, Thuc.; προδίδωμι, aor. 1. –ἔδωκα, sine cas. Hdt.; ᾽ἀποδιδράσκω, fut. –δράσομαι, aor. 2. ἀπἔδρην, part. –δρὰς, no other tenses, except in perf. Xen.; λείπω τάξιν, Plat.
To desert as an ally, ᾽ἀποστρέφομαι, pass. c. fut. mid. in pass. sens. c. gen. Xen.; ᾽ἀποστἄτέω, c. gen. or c. dat. Xen.
To desert one by one, διἀπέρχομαι, fut. –ελεύσομαι, aor. 2. –ἠλὕθον, Att. usu. sync. –ἦλθον, Dem.
To desert first, προἀπολείπω, Antipho, Arist.
To be deserted by, λείπομαι, pass. c. gen. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; μονόομαι, pass. c. gen. Eur. Hdt.
Being deserted by, ᾽ἀπερημωθεὶς, c. gen. Plat.
A deserter, αὐτόμολος, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Æschin.; φὐγὰς, ἄδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Xen.
A pretended deserter, ψευδαυτόμολος, Xen.
A deserter of one's ship, λιπόνἄυς, νεως, Æsch.; λιπόνεως, ὁ, Dem.; λίπναὐτης, ου, ὁ, Theoc.
A deserter of one's father, λίπνπἄτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Eur.

One continually deserting, πἄλίναυτόμολος, Xen.
Desertion, ᾽ἀπόλειψις, εως, ἡ, Xen. Dem.; κἀτἄλειψις, Plat.; ἔκλειψις, Hdt.
Desertion (of a soldier), λίποστρἀτία, Hdt.; λίποστρἀτιον, Thuc.; αὐτομολία, Thuc.; ᾽ἀποστρατεία, Lys. Antipho. Lycurg. Dem.; λιποταξία, Dem.; ἀπόδρᾶσις στρατείας, Dem.
A prosecution for desertion, λιποταξίου γρἀφἠ, Plat. (Lidd. and Scott also give λιποναυτίου γραφὴ, for " desertion by sailors.")
To be prosecuted as a husband or wife for desertion of the other, ᾽ἀπόλειψιν ᾽ἀπογρἀφομαι, Dem.
The prosecution for desertion was begun, ἡ ᾽ἀπόλειψις ἐγρἀφη, Dem.
A desertion of one's party in the state, ᾽ἀποστροπὴ, Thuc.
To deserve, ἀξιόομαι, c. gen. Thuc.; δἶκαιός εἰμι, c. infin. Soph. Hdt. Dem.; ἄξιός εἰμι, c. infin. or c. gen. Ar. Xen. etc. See *Worthy*.
I think I deserve, ἀξιῶ ἐμαυτὸν, c. infin. or without the pronoun Ar. Thuc. Plat.
Deserved (reward or punishment), ἄξιος, Xen.; ἐπάξιος, Pind Æsch. Soph.
Deservedly (as a person deserves), κατ᾽ ἀξίαν, Eur. Dem.; ἀξίως Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ἐπαξίως, Soph.
He is deservedly undone for acting so, καλῶς ποιῶν ἀπόλλυται, Ar.
Fortune treating him as he deserved, etc., ἡ τύχη καλῶς ποιοῦσα, κ. τ. λ., Dem.
Deserving (one who deserves anything), ἄξιος, c. gen. or c. infin. Omn.; ἐπάξιος, Pind. Trag. Plat.
Deserving bad things, i. e. to be banished, to be beaten, ἐπιτἠδειος, c. infin. Xen. Andoc. Dem. See *Worthy*.
Achilles is deserving of honour at our hands, Ἡμῖν ᾽Αχιλλεὺς ἄξιος τιμῆς, Eur. so Ar.
They all now deserve to lament, νῦν ἄρ᾽ ἄξιόν γε πᾶσιν ἐστὶν ἀπολὀλυξαι, Ar.
A design, μῦθος, Hom. Soph.; μῆτις, ιος and ῖδος, ἡ, Hom. Æsch. Soph.; δἦνεα, τὰ, Hom. Ap. Rh.; μἠδεα, τὰ, usu. of wise designs, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Ap. Rh.; βούλευμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; μέριμνα, Pind.; ἐνθὔμημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Soph. Xen. See *Plan, Counsel*.
One who nourishes great designs, μεγἄλόμητις, ιος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, no neut. Æsch.; αἰτὔμἠτης, ου, ὁ καὶ ἡ, no neut. Æsch.; μεγαλοπράγμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Xen.
To designate, ὀνομάζω, fut. –ἄσω, but in Pind. –ἀξω, Omn. See *To call, To name*.
Designation, ὄνομα, poet. but not Trag.; οὔνομα, ἄτος, τὸ, Omn. See *Name*.
Designedly, κατὰ πρᾶξιν, Hom.; ἐκ προνοίας, Eur. Hdt. Plat. Antipho. ἐπἴτηδὲς, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Lys. See *On purpose*.
Designing, ἐπἴβουλος, ον, sometimes c. dat. of the person, against whom, Æsch. Xen. Plat.
Desirable, ἀρπἄλέος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Theogn. Mimnerm.; ἱμερόεις, Hom. Pind. Theoc.; ἵμερτὸς, Hom. Pind. Sol. Simon.; πολυἠρητος, ον, Att.; πολυἠρᾶτος, Hom. h. Plat.; εὐκτὸς, Hom. Eur. Xen.; ἐφἰμερος, ον, Hes. Archil. Æsch. Soph.; ᾽ἀγἀπητὸς, Pind. Dem.; ποθεινὸς, ἡ, ὸν, and ὸς, όν, Pind. Soph. Eur. Omn. Att. prose, πολυεύχετος, ον, h. πολύευκτος, ον, Æsch. Xen.; πολύζηλος, ον, Soph.; Ἐρᾶτέος, Soph.; αἱρετὸς, Hdt. Plat.; αἱρετέος, Xen.; εὐκταῖος, Plat.; ἀξιόκτητος, ον, Xen.; ἐφετὸς, Arist.; ὀρεκτὸς, Arist.
Desirably, ἀρπἄλέως, Mimnerm.
Desire, ποθὴ, Hom.; πόθος, Omn.; ἵμερος, Omn. poet. Hdt. Plat.; ἔρως, ωτος, ὁ, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ζῆλος, Soph.; ἐπιθὔμία, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐπιθὔμησις, εως, ἡ, Isæ.; ἐνθὔμημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Plat.; ὁρμὴ, Thuc.; πεῦα, Plat.; οἶστρος, Hdt.; ὄρεξις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.; ἔφεσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; μενοινὴ, Ap. Rh. Call.
The desires, τὰ ὀρεκτικὰ, Arist.
An object of desire, ἐπιθὔμημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Xen.
To desire, λἰλαίομαι, only pres. and imperf. c. gen. or c. infin. Hom.; ἔλδομαι, poet. also ἐέλδομαι, mid., once in pass. sens., only pres. and imperf. c. gen. or c. acc. Hom. Pind.; μαίομαι, mid., only pres. and imperf. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; ἴεμαι, mid., only pres. and imperf. in this sense (ῑ often poet.), c. gen. Hom. Soph.; ἰσχἀνδω, only pres. act. c. gen. Hom.; ποθέω, fut. –ήσω, also Att. ποθέσομαι (Hom. has infin. ποθήμεναι, as if from πόθημι), Omn.; ἱμείρω, only pres. and imperf., still oftener mid., c. aor. 1.

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mid. and aor. 1. pass. *ἱμέρθην* in act. sens., no pass. Omn. poet. Hdt. Plat.; *μενεαίνω*, only pres. and imperf. act., usu. c. infin., also c. gen. Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.; *μενοινάω*, irreg. imperf. *μενοίνεον* Hom., also irreg. pres. *μενοινάω*, 3d sing. *μενοινᾷ*, c. acc., once c. dat., no pass. Hom. Theogn. Pind. Soph. Eur.; *μαιμάω*, often lengthened poet. *μαιμάω*, no perf., no pass., c. gen. or c. infin. Hom. Soph. Æsch. Theoc.; *μάομαι*, mid., only pres. and perf. *μέμαα*, 1st. pl. sync. *μέμαμεν*, *μεμαᾶσι*, *μεμαῶτος*, and *μεμᾰ́ότος*, pres. infin. *μᾶσθαι* Theogn., Hom. Theogn. Soph.; *μέμονα*, perf. from unus. pres., only indic. Hom. Æsch. Eur.; *ὀρούω*, no perf., no pass.; *χρῄζω*, only pres. and imperf. act., c. gen. or c. infin. Hes. Trag. Thuc. Xen. Theoc.; *δαΐω*, contr. *αει* in *η*, c. gen. or c. infin. Pind. Xen. Plat.; *ἐπῐθῡ́ω*, h. Ap. Rh.; *ὁρμαίνω*, only pres. imperf. and aor. 1. h. Theoc.; *ὀργάω*, only pres. Æsch. Thuc.; *ἐπῐθῡμέω*, c. gen., rarely c. acc., also c. infin. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Lys.; *ἀντέχομαι*, imperf. *ἀντειχόμην*, fut. *ἀνθέξομαι*, aor. 2. *ἀντεσχόμην*, c. gen. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Dem.; *ἐφίεμαι*, mid., c. gen. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; *ὀρέγνυμαι*, or *ὀρέγομαι*, mid. c. gen. or c. infin. Eur. Thuc. Plat. Xen. Isoc.; *προσχρῄζω*, Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; *λίττομαι*, mid., c. perf. pass. in act. sens., c. gen. Æsch.; *γλῐ́χομαι*, mid., only pres. and imperf., c. gen. or c. *περὶ* and gen., or c. acc. or c. infin., or c. *ὅς* and indic. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; *ἐπῐποθέω*, Hdt. Plat.; *ποθεινῶς ἔχω*, imperf. *εἶχον*, aor. 2. *ἔσχον*, fut. *ἕξω*, c. gen. Xen.; *ἐρωτικῶς ἔχω*, c. gen. Xen.; *πεινάω*, c. gen. Xen. Plat.; *σπουδάζω*, c. infin. Xen. Plat. Dem.; *ὀρεχθέω*, no perf., no pass. Apollon. Rh.; *ἐπῐλίλδομαι*, Ap. Rh.; Mosch. has *λελίησαι*, "you desire," and Ap. Rh. *λελῄητο*, "he desired." See *Desirous*.

To desire eagerly, *ἐκμαίνομαι*, mid., no fut., aor. 1. *-εμηνάμην*, aor. 2. pass. in act. sens. *-εμάνην*, Hom.; *ὑπερεπῐθῡμέω*, Xen.

To desire besides, *ἐπορέγομαι*, mid. c. gen. Plat.; *ἐπιποθέω*, Hdt.

To desire in turn, or *in rivalry*, *ἀντεπῐθῡμέω*, Xen. Andoc.

To desire the same thing, or *at the same time as another*, *ἀνθεράω*, c. gen. of the object desired, dat. of him who shares the feeling, Eur.; *συνθέλω*, fut. *-θελήσω*, no perf., in prose *συνεθέλω*, Soph. Eur. Xen. Antipho.; *σύνεπῐθῡμέω*, Xen.

Desirous, *λιλαίομενος*, c. gen. or c. infin. Hom.; *λελημένος*, c. infin. or c. gen. Hom. Ap. Rh.; *λελιμμένος*, c. gen. Æsch.; *μώμενος*, Æsch.; *πρόθῡμος*, *ον*, c. gen. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; *λίπτων*, *ουσα*, *ον*, c. gen. Ap. Rh.; *ἐπῐθῡμητικός*, c. gen. Plat.

Exceedingly desirous of, *δύσερως*, *ωτος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, c. gen. Thuc.

To desist, *ἔχομαι*, mid., esp. in fut. *σχήσομαι*, c. gen. Omn.; *ἐράω*, sine cas. or c. gen., no perf. Hom.; *μεθίημι* (2d pers. sing. *μεθιεῖς*, 3d *μεθιεῖ*, imperf. *μεθίεις*, *μεθίει*, infin. *μεθίεμεν* and *μεθιέμεναι*, Hom.), aor. 1. *μεθῆκα*, poet. *μεθέηκα*, no perf., c. gen. or c. acc. Hom.; *μεθίεμαι*, mid., aor. 2. *μεθέμην*, c. gen. Eur.; *ἴσχομαι*, mid., only pres. and imperf., c. gen. Hom. Xen. Bion.; *ἐάω*, fut. *-ἐάσω*, aor. 1. *εἴᾱσα*, no perf., no pass. Hom. Soph. Eur.; *παύω*, c. gen. Hom. Hes., also in imper. only, Soph. Ar. Plat.; *παύομαι*, mid., c. perf. pass. and paulo post fut. pass., c. gen. or c. part. Omn.; *λήγω*, no perf., c. gen. rei, or c. part. Omn. *μετᾰλήγω*, Hom. Ap. Rh.; *ἀπολήγω*, Hom. Plat.; *μεθίσταμαι*, pass., c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. Æsch. Eur. Ar.; *ἐπέχω*, imperf. *ἐπεῖχον*, fut. *ἐφέξω* and *ἐπισχήσω*, no aor. 1. nor perf., aor. 2. *ἔπεσχον*, c. gen. or c. *περὶ* and gen., c. infin. or c. part. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen.; *ἀπᾰγορεύω*, no perf., c. dat. Plat. Xen.; *ἀποτρέπομαι*, mid. and pass., c. gen. Xen. Dem. Lys.; *ὑπείκω*, or poet. *ὑποείκω*, no perf. Ap. Rh.; *μετᾰλωφάω*, Ap. Rh.

To desist previously, *προαποτρέπομαι*, mid. pass. c. part. Xen.; *προαφίσταμαι*, Plat. See *To cease*.

One must desist, *ληκτέον*, Isæ. (quoted by Lid. and Sc.).

A desk, *τρᾰ́πεζα*, Omn. See *Table*.

Desolate, *ἔρημος*, *η*, *ον*, and *ος*, *ον*, Omn.; *κενὸς* (in Hom. *κεινὸς* and *κενεὸς*), Hom. Soph. Plat.; *ἄβροτος*, *ον*, Æsch.; *κένανδρος*, *ον*, Æsch. Soph.; *ἄνανδρος*, *ον*, Soph.

Desolate (as a marriage bed when the husband is away), *ἀνάνδρωτος*, *ον*, Soph. See *Desert*, *Widowed*.

To desolate, *ἐξᾰνδρίζω*, fut. *-ίσω*, no perf., no pass. Hom. Æsch.; *ἐκσαλανδάζω*, Hom.; *χηρόω*, Hom. Eur.; *δηόω* (Æsch. and Eur. have *ῆ* sometimes), Trag. Ar. Thuc. Lys.; *ἐκκενόω*, Æsch.; *ἐρημόω*, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *ἐξερημόω*, Eur. Xen. Plat. Isæ. Dem. See *To ravage*.

To be desolate, *χηρεύω* (as a city) (*ἀνδρῶν*), Hom.

A country made desolate, *χώρα ἀνεστηκυῖα*, Hdt.; *χώρα ἀναστᾰθεῖσα*, Dem.

Desolation, *ἐρημία*, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.

Despair, *ἀελπτία*, Thuc.; *τὸ ἀνέλπιστον*, Thuc.; *ἀπόνοια*, Thuc. Dem.; *ἀπόγνοια*, Thuc.; *ἄδῡμία*, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.

To despair, *ἀελπτέω*, pres. part. nom. pl. *ἀελπτεόντες* (if the reading be not rather *ἀέλποντες*, as Clarke and Damm. read; at all events Hdt. has *ἀελπτέοντες*, — no other part of the verb is found), Hom.; *ἄδῡμέω*, no perf. Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Isoc. Dem.; *ἀπονοέομαι*, pass. c. fut. mid. in pass. sens. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; *ἀπογιγνώσκω*, fut. *-γνώσομαι*, perf. *-έγνωκα*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *-έγνων*, as if from *-γνῶμι*, in pass. to be despaired of, or given up in despair, perf. pass. *-έγνωσμαι*, c. gen. or c. acc. rei, Lys. Dem.; *ἀδημονέω*, no perf. Xen. Plat.; *ἀνελπίστως ἔχω*, imperf. *εἶχον*, fut. *ἕξω*, aor. 2. *ἔσχον*, no aor. 1. nor perf. in this sense, Plat.

To leave off in despair, *ἀπορῥᾰθῡμέω*, c. gen. rei, Xen. Plat.

Despairing of their safety, *προβάλλοντες σφέας αὐτούς*, Hdt.

Being immediately inclined to despair, *πρὸς τὸ ἀνέλπιστον εὐθὺς τραπόμενοι τῇ γνώμῃ*, Thuc.

It is not wise . . . to drive those who have revolted to despair, *οὐ χρὴ . . . ἀνέλπιστον καταστῆσαι τοῖς ἀποστᾶσιν*, Thuc.

One must (not) *despair*, (*οὐκ*) *ἀδῡμητέον*, c. dat. or c. *ἐπὶ* and dat. Dem.

Despaired of, *ἀελπτὴς*, Hom.; *ἄελπτος*, *ον*, h. Soph.

Despairing, *ἀπονενοημένος*, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem. See *Desperate*.

To despatch (a messenger, etc.), *ἀποστέλλω*, Omn. Att. See *To send*.

To despatch (business), *διαπράσσω*, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. See *To do*, *To transact*.

To despatch, i. e. to kill, *κτείνω*, fut. *κτενῶ* (Hom. *κτενέω*, and part. *κτανέων*), perf. not used in good authors (though Hom. has *ἔκτᾰθεν* for *ἐκτᾰ́θησαν*, 3d pl. aor. 1. pass.), aor. 2. *ἔκτᾰνον* (also 3d sing. *ἔκτᾰ* Hom. Soph. Eur., and pl. *ἕκταν*, subj. *κτῶ*, Hom.), infin. in Hom. *κτᾰ́μεν* and *κτᾰ́μεναι*, part. (only in compounds) *κτᾰ́ς*, common also in Att., also aor. 1. mid. sync. *ἐκτᾰ́μην*, *κτᾰ́σθαι*, *κτᾰ́μενος* (the part. also in Æsch.), in pass. sens. (Hom. also has pres. subj. act. *κτείνωμι*), Omn. See *To kill*.

Despatch (of business), *διᾰ́πραξις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Plat.

A despatch, *σκυτᾰ́λη* (properly a Lacedæmonian one), Thuc. Xen.

Desperate, *ἄτέων*, *ουσα*, *ον*, Hom. Hdt.; *ἄδῡμος*, *ον*, Hom. Hdt. Xen. Isoc.; *δύσελπις*, *ῐδος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, no neut. Æsch. Xen.; *ἄνελπις*, c. gen. rei, Eur.; *ἀνέλπιστος*, *ον*, sometimes c. gen. rei, Soph. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; *ἄελπτος*, *ον*, Soph.; *ἀπονενοημένος*, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; *δύσελπιστος*, *ον*, Plat.

Desperate, i. e. very wicked, *πᾰνοῦργος*, *ον*, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem. See *Wicked*.

Affairs being desperate, *ἐκ' ἐξειργασμένοις*, Æsch. Hdt.

Desperately, *ἀδῡμως*, Xen.; *ἀπονενοημένως*, Xen.; *ἀνελπίστως*, Plat.

Despicable, *ἀσθφηλος*, *ον*, Hom.; *εὐκᾰτᾰφρόνητος*, *ον*, Xen. See *Contemptible*.

Despicably, *κᾰτᾰβεβλημένως*, Isoc.

To despise, *ἐλέγχω*, Hom.; *ἀθερίζω*, fut. *-ίσω*, in Ap. Rh. *-ίξω*, no perf., no pass., c. acc. (in Ap. Rh. c. gen.), Hom. Ap. Rh.; *ἀλογέω*, no perf., no pass., c. gen. or sine cas. Hom. Hdt.; *ὄνομαι*, mid., c. fut. *ὀνόσσομαι*, aor. 1. *ὠνοσάμην* (also Ep. 2d pl. pres. *οὔνεσθε*, and aor. 3d sing. *ὄνατο*), c. gen. or c. acc. Hom. Hdt.; *κᾰτᾰπατέω* (of course in tmesi in poet.), Hom. Plat.; *ἀτῑμάω*, Hom. Pind. Soph.; *ἀτῑμάζω*, perf. act. not used, though perf. pass. is, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; *ὑπερφρονέω*, c. acc. or c. gen. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *κᾰτᾰφρονέω*, c. gen. or c. acc. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; *περῐφρονέω*, c. acc. or c. gen. Thuc. Plat.; *ὀλῐγωρέω*, c. gen. Omn. Att. prose; *πᾰρολῐγωρέω*, Plat.; *κᾰτηλογέω*, c. acc. or c. gen. Hdt.; *ὑπέρειδον*, opt. *-ἴδοιμι*, etc., only used in aor. 2. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; *ὑπερορδω*, imperf. *-εώρων*, fut. (borrowed from *-όπτομαι*) *-ὄψομαι*, aor. 1. pass. *-ώφθην*, no other tenses in this sense, c. acc., sometimes c. gen. Hdt. Thuc. Lys. Antipho.; *φαυλίζω*, no pass. Xen. Plat.; *διαφαυλίζω*, Plat.; *διαπτύω*, fut. *-πτύσω*, Dem.; *ἀπορρίπτω*, Æsch. Dem.; *ἀπορῥιπτέω*, in perf. pass. *ἀπερρίπτημαι*, Dem.; phrases, *οὐδᾰμοῦ λέγω*, *οὐδαμοῦ*

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νομίζω, Æsch. Soph.; ἐν εὐχερεῖ τίθημι, Soph.; ἐν ὀλιγίῳ ἔχω, ἐν ὀλιγίῳ ποιέομαι, mid. Hdt.; ἐν ὀλιγωρίᾳ ποιοῦμαι, Thuc.; εἰς ὀλιγωρίαν τρέπομαι, in aor. 2. mid. c. gen. Thuc.; παρ' ὀλίγον ποιοῦμαι, mid. Xen.; ὀλιγάρεως ἔχω, c. gen. or c. πρός and acc. Æschin. Isæ.

To be despised, ἄδοξέω, Eur.; ἀδοξέομαι, pass. Xen. See *To disregard.*

Those men, O Cyrnus, are despised, τούτων τοι χώρη, Κύρν', ὀλίγη τελέθει, Theogn.

One must despise, ὀλίγωρητέον, c. gen. Isoc.; ἀτιμαστέον, Xen. Plat.

Despised, ἀπόθεστος, ον, Hom.; ἄτιμητος, ον, Hom.; ἄτιμος, ον, Hom. Soph. Eur. See *Contemptible.*

Not to be despised, δυσκατάφρονητος, ον, Xen.

A despiser, ὑπερόπτης, ου, ὁ, Soph. Thuc.

Despite, κάκουργία, Thuc. Xen. See *Malice.*

To despoil, σῦλάω, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; λῃΐζομαι, mid., aor. 1. ἐλῃϊσάμην, poet. ἐλῃΐσσάμην, Hom.; ἐλῃσάμην Eur., Hom. Hes. Hdt. Thuc. Andoc. See *To plunder.*

To despond, δυσθῡμαίνω, only in pres. h.; δυσθῡμέω, Eur. Hdt.; ἀθῡμέω, Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Isoc. Dem.

One must (not) *despond,* ἀθῡμητέον, c. dat. of the cause, Dem.

Despondency, ἀθῡμία, Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; δυσθῡμια, Soph. Eur. Plat.

Desponding, ἄθῡμος, ον, Hom. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; δύσθῡμος, ον, Soph. Xen. Plat.

A despot, δεσπότης, ου, ὁ (though scarcely in our exact meaning), Eur. Hdt. Thuc. etc.

Despotic, δεσπόσυνος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Æsch.; δεσποτικὸς, Plat.

Despotically, δεσποτικῶς, Dem.

Despotism, δεσποτεία, Plat. Isoc.

To have despotic authority over, δεσπόζω (and in pass. to be ruled with despotic authority), c. gen. or c. acc. h. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; so δεσποτεύω, Æsch. Eur. Plat.

Dessert, τραγήλιον, oftenest in pl. Pind. Ar.; τραικτὰ, τὰ, Xen. Hipp.; νωγάλα, τὰ, Antiph.; ἐπιφορήμάτα, τὰ, Hdt.; ἐπαίκλεια, Ath.; ἐπάϊκλα, τὰ, Ath.; ἐπίδορπις, ἴδος, ἡ, Ath.; ἐπίδορπισμὸς, Ath.

To eat a dessert, ἐπῖδειπνέω, Ar. Hipp.

To be eaten for dessert, νωγαλίζομαι, pass. Eubul.

To destine, τεκμαίρομαι, mid. Hom. Hes. Plat.; διατεκμαίρομαι, Hes.; τίθημι, aor. 1. ἔθηκα, perf. τέθεικα, etc. aor. 1. pass. ἐτέθην, Omn. poet.; τάσσω, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ὁρίζω, and poet. οὐρίζω, no perf. Trag.

Destination, τέρμα, ατος, τὸ, Æsch. Soph.

Destiny, μοῖρα, Omn. See *Fate.*

Destitute of, ἐπῖδεὴς, c. gen. (all the following words govern a gen. of the thing wanted), Hom. Hdt.; ἄμοιρος, ον, or ἄμορος, or ἄμμορος, Pind. Trag.; νήποινος, ον, Pind.; ἀπόκληρος, ον, Pind.; ἀκλήρωτος, ον, Pind.; ἄκληρος, ον, Æsch. Isæ.; μόνος, poet. μοῦνος, also c. ἀπὸ and gen. h. Soph. Ap. Rh.; ἄσκευος, ον, c. gen. Soph.; κενὸς, Soph. Eur. Plat.; ἔρημος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; γυμνὸς, Æsch.; χερσὶν, ὀν, Eur.; ἐνδεὴς, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἐπῖδεὴς, Hdt. Xen.; καταδεὴς, Hdt.; προσδεὴς, Plat.; ἀμέτοχος, ον, Thuc.

Destitute of brazen shields, ἄχαλκος ἀσπίδων, Soph.

To be destitute of, στἄνίζω and –ομαι, pass. c. gen. Omn. Att. Hdt. See *To want.*

To wander about destitute, περιφοιτάομαι, pass. Isoc.

To make destitute (leave destitute of), ὀρφᾰνίζω, Pind. Eur.; κᾰθίζω (fut. κᾰθίσω, Dor. καθίξω) ἐν' οἴδεΐ, or ἐπὶ ξηροῖσι, h. Theoc.

Destitution, στἄνις, εως, ἡ, Omn. Att. Hdt.; ἀπορία, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἔνδεια, Thuc. Xen. Dem. See *Want.*

To destroy, ἀναρρήγνῡμι, Hom.; ἀμᾶθύνω, no perf., no pass. Hom. Æsch. Theoc.; ἀμαλδύνω, no perf., no pass. Hom. Ap. Rh. Theoc.; ἀλᾰπάζω, fut. –άξω, no perf., no pass. Hom. Æsch.; εἰσαλαπάζω, Hom. Theoc.; ἐξᾰλᾰπάζω, Hom. Theoc.; ἐναίρω, poet. ἐννάρω, no perf., only act. and mid. voice, Hom. Soph.; ἀΐστόω, Att. also αἰστόω, Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt.; διᾰτρίβω, Hom. Hdt.; διαῤῥαίω, aor. 1. pass. –ερράϊσθην, Hom. Æsch. Ap. Rh.; ἄνύω, fut. –ύσω, no perf., only act. in this sense, Hom. Pind.; λύω (ῠ, but sometimes Ep. ῡ in arsi, i. e. at the beginning of a foot, in the compounds ῡ), fut. λύσω, perf. pass. λέλῡμαι, etc. Hom. Xen.; κᾰτᾰλύω, Hom. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; φθίω, imperf. ἔφθιον, fut. φθίσω, aor. 1. ἔφθῖσα, no other act. tenses (in pass. only of men in the sense of "dying"), Hom. Æsch. Soph.; κᾰταφθίω, Hom. Æsch. Soph.; ἀποφθίω (with ῐ both in fut. and aor. 1.), Soph.; ἀποφθῖνύθω, only pres. and imperf., no pass. Hom. Eur.; κᾰταφθῖνύθω, h.; κεραΐζω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt.; πέρθω, no perf., aor. ἔπρᾰθον, poet. infin. (not Att.) πραθέειν, no pass. but fut. mid. in pass. sens. and also aor. 1. mid. infin. sync. πέρθαι (Hom.), Omn. poet.; διᾰπέρθω, aor. 2. mid. in pass. sens. Hom.; ἐκπέρθω, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Plat.; κἄθαιρέω, aor. 2. κἄθεῖλον, Omn.; ὄλλῡμι (and ὀλλύω, Archil.), fut. ὀλέσω, and poet. (not Att.) ὀλέσσω, aor. 1. ὄλεσα (never with double σ except when the augment is omitted, or in a mood which does not take it, e. g. infin. ὀλεσσαι; Hom. has also poet. imperf. or aor. 2. ὀλέεσκον), perf. act. very rare, no perf. pass. but perf. mid. ὄλωλα used in pass. sens., fut. mid. ὀλοῦμαι, for ὀλέσομαι, in pass. sens. Omn. poet.; ἀπόλλῡμι, Omn.; ἐξόλλῡμι, Hom. Eur.; κᾰτόλλῡμι, Æsch.; διόλλῡμι, Omn. Att.; ἐξᾰπόλλῡμι, Trag.; ὀλέκω, only pres. and imperf., the latter without augm. Hom. Æsch. Soph.; φθείρω, also with irreg. fut. φθέρσω, Hom., perf. mid. ἔφθορα, usu. if not always in act. sens. Omn.; διαφθείρω, Omn.; ἀποφθείρω, Æsch. Eur.; κᾰταφθείρω, Æsch. Soph. Plat.; ἐκφθείρω, Eur. Ar.; πορθέω, Omn.; διαπορθέω, Hom. Trag.; ἐκπορθέω, Soph. Eur.; ἐξᾰποφθείρω, Æsch. Soph.; ἐλεφαίρομαι, mid. Hes.; ἀμαυρόω, Hes.; κᾰτᾰύω, Alcm.; δαΐζω, fut. –ΐξω, no perf. act. though there is the perf. pass. Æsch.; διᾰικνάω, perf. pass. –κέκναισμαι, Æsch. Eur.; ἀποκνάω, Plat.; διαΐστόω, Soph.; ἐξαΐστόω, Æsch.; ἐκτρίβω, Soph. Eur. Hdt.; λωβάομαι, mid. and pass. Soph. Lys.; ἀνᾰλίσκω, sometimes also ἀνᾰλόω, from which word all the tenses are borrowed, Omn. Att.; ἐξἀνᾰλίσκω, Æsch. Dem.; ἐξᾰλείφω, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ἄλιδω, Soph.; ἐξαιρέω, aor. 2. ἐξεῖλον, Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ἄναιρέω, Thuc. Xen. Dem.; διαμᾶθύνω, Æsch.; ἐξερημόω (only of animate things, or things containing them, e. g. οἶκον, not of a single individual), Soph. Eur. Plat.; ἐκθαμνίζω, Æsch.; ἀφᾰνίζω, Xen.; ἐξαφανίζω, Eubul. Plat.; ἐξανίστημι, not in aor. 2. nor perf. (which are always used in pass. sens.), Hdt.; ἀνἀνᾰλίσκω, Thuc.; διᾰλύω, Thuc. Xen. Dem.; κᾰτᾰλῡμαίνομαι, mid. (the compound pass. is not found, but the simple verb has pres. pass. and aor. 1. pass. in pass. sens., perf. pass. in act. sens.), Xen.; ἐκκόπτω, Hdt. Xen. Plat. Lys. Isæ.

To destroy besides, ἐπῖκαθαιρέω, Thuc.

To destroy beforehand, προδιαφθείρω, Thuc. Isoc.

To destroy gradually, ὑπεξαιρέω, Eur.

To destroy along with, i. e. to involve in a common destruction, or also to aid in destroying, σῦναιρέω, Hom. Soph.; σῦνᾰπόλλῡμι, Thuc. Antipho; συμπορθέω, Eur.; συμπέρθω, Eur.; σῦνἄναιρέω, Isoc. Antipho. Lycurg.; σῦνεξαιρέω, Eur. Hdt. Xen.

To destroy a part of, πᾰραιρέω, c. gen. Thuc.

To destroy utterly, σῦνεπῐτρῐβω, Xen.

To destroy in turn, in retaliation, ἀντᾰπόλλῡμι, Eur. Hdt.; ἀντακτείνω (only of men), Æsch. Hdt. Dem.; ἀντἀνᾰλίσκω, Eur.

That they might destroy from off the earth the insolence of mortals, ὡς ἀνανλοῖεν χθονὸς Ὕβρισμα ἀνητῶν, Eur.

To be destroyed, φθίνω (ῐ ep., ῑ Att.), only pres. and imperf. act. (in pass. ἐφθίμην, part. φθίμενος, and fut. mid. φθίσομαι, only of men dead), Omn. poet.; κᾰταφθίνω, Pind. Trag. Hdt.; ἐκφθίνομαι, pass. only in 3d pl. pluperf. ἐξέφθιτο, Hom., 3d pl. perf. ἐξέφθινται, Æsch., c. gen. of the place where the destroyed thing formerly was, Hom. Æsch.

Being destroyed as to the stock of his whole family, γένους ἅπαντος ῥίζαν ἐξημημένος, Soph.

One must destroy, κἄθαιρετέον, Thuc.

Destroyed, ἄϊστος, ον, Hom. Æsch.; πολύφθορος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; ἀνάστᾰσος, ον, Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ἐξώλης, Ar. Hdt. Dem.

Easily destroyed, εὐφθαρτος, ον, Arist.

A destroyer, δηλήμων, ονος, ὁ, Hom. Hdt.; ὀλετὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom. Alcm., fem. ὀλέτειρα, h.; δηλητὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, h.; πορθήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Æsch.; πορθητὴς, Eur.; ἀναστᾰτὴς, ου, ὁ, Æsch.; ἀναστᾰτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Æsch.; λωβητὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Soph.; δαϊκτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Æsch.; δαϊκτὼρ, όρος, ὁ, Æsch.; αἰνολέτης, Orph.; κἄθαιρέτης, ου, ὁ, Thuc.; λῡμαντὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Xen.; ἀνᾰτροπεὺς, Antipho. See next word.

Destroying, destructive, σίντης, ου, ὁ, only masc. Hom.; οὐλό-

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μενος, Hom.; οὖλος, Hom. Ap. Rh. Bion; οὔλιος, Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph.; ὀλοὸς, Hom. Hes. Trag.; λοίγιος, ον, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ὀλοφώιος, ον (Hom. has only neut. pl.), Hom. Ap. Rh. Theoc.; ἀΐδηλος, ον, Hom. Soph.; δᾶτος, usu. Trag. δηΐτος, and sometimes δῄος or δᾷος, Hom. Pind. Trag.; ὀλέθριος, α, ον, and ος, ον (c. gen. of the thing destroyed, Æsch.), Omn. poet. Hdt. Plat.; ὀλώϊος, ον, Hes.; ὀλοιὸς, ὀν, h.; ὀλόεις, Soph.; σίνις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch. Soph.; πολυφθόρος, ον, Pind. Æsch.; ἄσωτος, ον, c. dat. of the thing destroyed, Æsch.; ἐξώλης, Ar. Dem.; ἀλίτήριος, ον, Lys. Andoc. Dem.; ἀλίτηριώδης, Plat.; οὐλοὸς, ὀν, Ap. Rh.

Destroying all things, πάμφθαρτος, ον, Æsch.; πᾶνώλεθρος, ον, Æsch. Hdt.; πᾶνώλης, Soph.

Destroying men, φθῖσίμβροτος, ον, Hom.; φθῖσήνωρ, ορος, only masc. Hom. Hes.; βροτόλοιγος, ον, Hom. Æsch.; ὀλεσήνωρ, ορος, only masc. Theogn.; βροτοφθόρος, ον, Æsch.; βροτοκτόνος, ον, Eur.; ἀναρπάξανδρος, Æsch.; ἔλανδρος, ον, Æsch.

Destroying life, δῠμοραῖστης, ου, ὁ, only masc. Hom.

Destroying a race, φθερσίγενης, Æsch.

Destroying cities, πτολίπορθιος, ον, Hom.; πτολίπορθος, ον, Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch.; πτολιπόρθης, ου, ὁ, only masc. Æsch.; ἐλέπτολις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, no neut., sometimes c. gen. of the city, Æsch. Eur.; περσέπολις and περσέπτολις, Æsch. Ar.

Destroying ships, ἑλέναυς, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, no neut. Æsch.

Destroying the house, ὠλεσίοικος, ον, Æsch.

Destroying long after, δστεροφθόρος, ον, Soph.

Intending destruction, ὀλοόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Ap. Rh.

Destructible, διάλῠτος, ον, Plat.

Destruction, λοιγὸς, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; ἄτη, Omn. poet. Hdt.; ὄλεθρος, Omn.; ἀπάτροπη, Æsch.; ἀφάνεια, Æsch.; φθορὰ, Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; διαφθορὰ, Trag. Hdt. Thuc.; κἀταφθορὰ, Eur. Thuc.; φθόρος, Æsch. Epich. Thuc. Plat.; ἀνάστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Æsch. Eur. Dem.; ἄναίρεσις, εως, ἡ, Xen. Dem.; ἐξώλεια, Antipho, Dem.

Utter destruction, πάμφθερσις, εως, ἡ, Bacchyl.

Exposed to destruction, πολύφθορος, ον, Soph.

Desuetude, ἀήθεια, Plat.

To fall into desuetude, παλαιόομαι, pass. Plat. Arist. See *Obsolete*.

Desultory, διᾰ΄δρομος, ον, Eur.

Detached, περῐ΄δρομος, ον, of a building, Hom.

A detachment, μέρος, τὸ, c. gen. of the description of troops, Thuc. Xen.

A small detachment both of the heavy-armed infantry and of the cavalry having advanced, ἐπεξελθόντος μέρους τινὸς οὐ πολλοῦ καὶ τῶν ὁπλιτῶν καὶ τῶν ἱππέων, Thuc.

To detail, διεῖπον, and infin. in Hom. διαειπεῖν for διειπεῖν, only in aor. 2. Hom. Soph.; διέξειμι, part. -ιων, imperf. ᾔειν, no other tenses, Hdt. Xen. Isæ. Dem. Æschin.; διεξέρχομαι, fut. -ελεύσομαι, aor. 2. -ἠλῠθον, usu. Att. sync. ἦλθον, perf. redupl. -ελήλῠθα, Dem.

To detail besides, προσδιεξέρχομαι, Dem. See *To relate*.

A detailing, διέξοδος, ἡ, Plat.

The details of, τὰ, c. gen. Plat. Dem.

To detain, ἐρῠκω, no perf., aor. 2. poet. (not Att.) ἠρῠκᾰκον, infin. ἐρυκακέειν, sometimes c. gen. of the thing from which, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Soph.; ἐρῠκᾰνάω, only pres. Hom.; ἐρῠκᾰνόω, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; ἐρητύω, fut. -ὑσω, and sometimes ῡ pres., sometimes c. gen. rei, Hom. Eur.; κἀτερύκω, Hom. Ar.; κἀτερυκάνω, Hom.; κἀτερητύω, Hom.; ἴσχω, only pres. and imperf. act. and mid. Hom. Eur. Xen.; ἰσχᾰνάω, only pres. and imperf. act. and mid. Hom.; ἰσχᾰνόω, only pres. and imperf. act., sometimes c. gen. rei, Hom. Hes.; κἀτίσχω, Hom. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; κἀτισχάνω, Hom.; ἔχω, imperf. εἶχον, fut. ἕξω and σχήσω (the latter more frequent in this sens.), but esp. in aor. 2. ἔσχον, and poet. ἔσχεθον, aor. 2. part only σχὰν, and that rare, no aor. 1., perf. ἔσχηκα, very rare, no perf. pass., aor. 1. pass. ἐσχέθην, often c. gen. rei, sometimes c. τοῦ μὴ and infin. Omn. poet. Xen.; κἀτέχω, Omn.; κἀτᾰκωλύω, fut. -ὑσω, in pres. ῠ sometimes, Xen. Dem. See *To restrain*.

Detaining ships, ἐχενηΐς, ΐδος, contr. ἐχενηΐς, only fem. Æsch.

To detect, ἐφευρίσκω, fut. -ευρήσω, aor. 2. -εῦρον, aor. 1. pass. -ευρέθην, etc. Hom. Soph. Hdt.; αἱρέω, aor. 2. -εἷλον, aor. 1. pass. ἡρέθην, Soph.; καθαιρέω, Soph.; λαμβάνω, fut. λήψομαι, Dor. λαψοῦμαι, no aor. 1., perf. εἴληφα, also λελᾶβηκα, Hdt.; aor. 2. ἔλᾰβον, perf. pass. sometimes also λέλημμαι, Æsch. Soph. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Lys.; γνωρίζω, perf. ἐγν. not γεγν., Soph. Thuc.; φωράω, fut. -ἄσω, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; κἀτᾰφωράω, Thuc.

To be detected, pass. of the preceding words and ἀναφαίνομαι, pass. Æsch.; ἁλίσκομαι (ᾰ once in Hom.), pass., fut. ἁλώσομαι, perf. ἥλωκα, more usu. ἐάλωκα, aor. 2. ἥλων, more usu. ἐᾰλων, as if from ἔλωμι, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Æschin.; κἀθευρίσκομαι, c. part., as—bringing this damsel who was detected in adorning the tomb, κόρην ἄγων τηνδ' ἡ καθευρέθη τάφον κοσμοῦσα (and this is a common construction of all verbs in this sense), Soph.

Detected, ἐπίληπτος, ον, Soph. Hdt. Dem.; ἐπίξηλος, ον, Ar.; ἐπίδῐστος, ον, Hdt.

Detected in the very fact, αὐτόφωρος, ον, Soph. Thuc.

To detect, to be detected in the fact, ἐπ' αὐτοφώρῳ λαμβάνω, ἐπ' αὐτ. ἁλίσκομαι, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Dem.

Because of his crimes detected by himself (Œdipus), πρὸς αὐτοφώρων ἀπλακημάτων, Soph.

So as not to be detected, ἀνεξελέγκτως, Xen.

Detention, κἀτοχὴ, Hdt.

To deter, ἀποτρέπω, c. gen. rei, or c. part. or c. infin. or c. τὸ μὴ and infin. Æsch. Xen. Dem. See *To frighten*.

To deteriorate, βλάπτω, aor. 2. pass. ἐβλάβην, Omn.

To be deteriorated, ἐλασσόομαι, pass. Thuc.

Determinate, τακτὸς, Thuc. Plat.

Determination, i. e. fixed purpose, βουλὴ, Hom. Trag. Xen. Dem.; βούλευμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Omn. post. Hom.; ἀξίωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Soph.; διάγνωσις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Thuc. Isoc. Dem.; i. e. end, τέλος, τὸ, Omn.

To determine, i. e. resolve, βάλλομαι, mid. Hom. Hdt.; μητιάομαι, mid. Hom. Ap. Rh.; βουλεύω, Omn.; γιγνώσκω, fut. γνώσομαι, prep. ἔγνωκα, aor. 2. ἔγνων, as if from γνῶμι, no aor. 1., perf. pass. ἔγνωσμαι, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Isoc.; διαγῑγνώσκω, Hdt. Thuc. Lys.; βούλομαι, mid., fut. βουλήσομαι, also perf. pass. βεβούλημαι, and aor. 1. ἐβουλήθην, Att. ἠβουλήθην, in act. sens. Soph. Xen.; δοκέω, fut. δοκήσω, etc. etc., only poet., also δόξω, ἔδοξα, no prep. act., but prep. pass. δέδογμαι, both prose and poet., oftener and in prose always c. dat. pron. δοκῶμοι, etc. Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; κἀταξιόω, Soph.; ἐπῐκῡρόω, Soph.; ὁρίζω, and poet. οὐρίζω, Trag. Lycurg.; διορίζω, Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem.

To determine, i. e. to decide (q. v.) a quarrel, etc., δικάζω, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; κρῑ΄νω (aor. 1. pass. poet. ἐκρίνθην Hom.), Omn.

To be determined, to have determined in one's mind, πληθόομαι, pass. Æsch.; ἄναρτάομαι, pass. Hdt.

It is determined, I am determined, δοκεῖ, sine cas. or c. dat. of pronoun, aor. 1. ἔδοξε, perf. δέδοκται, also aor. 1. part. δόκησαν and δόξαν, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.

It was determined, ἐνίκα, Hdt.

A vote has been determined, ψῆφος κέκρανται, Æsch.

A vote which has been determined, ψῆφος κρανθεῖσα, Æsch. Eur.

Since this is determined, ὡς ταῦτ' ἄρᾰρε (perf. of ἄρω), Eur.

Determined in his mind, φρεσὶν ᾗσιν ἀρηρώς, Hom.

To determine not *to do*, ἀπογιγνώσκω, c. acc. or c. μὴ and infin. Xen. Dem.

I determined, he determined, etc., ἀπέδοξε, c. dat. pron. (often understood), c. μὴ and infin. or only c. infin. Hdt. Xen.

Afterwards when they determined not to do so, but they determined only to apply to their native Gods, μετέπειτα ὅς σφι ἀπέδοξε ἔδοξε δὲ τοῖσι πατρίοισι μοῦνον χρᾶσθαι θεοῖσι, Hdt.

They all determine, συνδοκεῖ, c. dat. pron. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat.

It is not in our power to determine to what extent we choose to extend our dominion, οὐκ ἔστιν ἡμῖν ταμιεύεσθαι ἐς ὅσον βουλόμεθα ἄρχειν, Thuc.

To determine, i. e. to end, περαίνω, aor. 1. ἐπέρᾶνα, no perf. act. Omn. Att. See *To end*, *To resolve*, *To decide*.

One must determine, βουλευτέον and βουλευτέα, Soph. Thuc.; ὁριστέον, Plat.

One who determines, ὁριστὴς, c. gen. Dem.

To detest, ἐχθαίρω, Omn. poet. Hipp. Arist.; ἀπεχθαίρω, Hom.; μῑσέω, Omn.; ἀποπτύω, ὔσω, Hes. Trag.; ὀνοτάζομαι, mid., only pres. Æsch. See *To hate*.

One must detest, μῑσητέον, Xen.

Detestable, ἀπόθεστος, ον, Hom.; ἐχθρὸς, reg. compar. and irreg. ἐχθίων (ῐ Att., ῑ elsewhere), superl. ἔχθιστος, Omn.; στυ-

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γερὸς, Omn. poet.; στυγνὸς, Æsch. Eur.; στυγητὸς, Æsch.; ἀπεχθὴς, Æsch.; ἀξιόμισος, ον, Æsch.; ἀπόπτυστος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; βδελύκτροπος, ον, Æsch.; ἐχθαρτέος, Soph.; μῖσητέος, Xen. See *Hateful.*

Detestably, ἐχθρῶς, compar. -ότερως, Plat. Xen.

Detestation, ἔχθος, τὸ, Omn.; μῖσος, τὸ, Omn. Att.; ἀπέχθεια, Plat. Dem. See *Hatred.*

To dethrone, ἐκβάλλω, perf. -βέβληκα, no aor. 1. Æsch. Soph. Xen.; κατάλυω, fut. -λύσω, perf. pass. -λέλυμαι, c. acc. pers. gen. of the throne or command, Xen. See *To depose.*

Dethronement, κατάλυσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.

To detract from, ἐλασσόω, c. gen. Thuc.; διάσυρω, Isoc. Dem. Æschin. See *To disparage.*

Detraction, μικρολογία, Isoc.

Detriment, ζημία, Soph. Eur. Plat. Xen.; λύμη, Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; βλάβη, Hdt. Omn. Att. See *Injury.*

Detrimental, βλάβερὸς, Hes. h. Xen.; ἐπιζήμιος, ον, Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; ζημιώδης, Plat. See *Injurious.*

To devastate, δηλέομαι, mid. with perf. pass. in pass. sens. Hom. Hdt.; δῃόω, no perf. either act. or pass., though there is aor. 1. pass. (Æsch. and Eur. sometimes have η in fut. and aor. 1), Trag. Ar. Thuc. Lys.; τέμνω, perf. τέτμηκα (though scarcely used in act.), etc. Thuc. Xen. Andoc. Lys. See *To ravage.*

Devastation, κάκουχία, Æsch.; τμῆσις, εως, ἡ, Plat. See *Injury.*

To develope, ἀνάδεικνῦμι, Pind. Hdt. Xen. See *To shew.*

To deviate, παρεκβαίνω (not in fut. or aor. 1. act., which have a trans. sense), perf. -βέβηκα, aor. 2. -έβην, part. -βὰς, as if from -βῆμι, fut. mid. -βήσομαι, lit. and metaph. c. gen. of the course from which. Hes.; ἀποκλίνομαι, mid. and pass. Isoc.; παραθέω, fut. -θεύσομαι, no other tenses, c. acc. of the course left, Plat.; παρεκκλίνω, c. acc. Æschin. Arist. See *To wander.*

Deviation, παρέκβασις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

A device, ἐνθύμημα, ατος, τὸ, Soph. Xen. See *Plan.*

A device, i. e. an emblem on a shield or seal, etc., ἐπίσημα, ατος, τὸ, Simon.; ἐπίσημον, Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; σῆμα, ατος, τὸ, Æsch. Eur.; σημεῖον, Eur. Hdt. Plat.

A maker of devices for shields, σημάτουργὸς, Æsch.

To wear a device on one's arms, or *shield,* ἐπιγράφομαι, mid. Xen.

The devil, διάβολος, N. T.

Devious, πλάνοστιβὴς, Æsch. See *To wander, Wandering,*

To devise, μηχάνάω, in act. only infin. and part. (Hom. Soph.), in mid. with perf. pass., sometimes in act. sense, but oftener in pass. Omn.; περιμηχάνάομαι, Hom.; ῥάπτω, aor. 2. pass. ἐρράφην, etc. Hom. Eur. Hdt.; εὑρίσκω, fut. εὑρήσω, aor. 2. εὗρον, other act. tenses rare, perf. pass. εὕρημαι, aor. 1. εὑρέθην, also fut. mid. εὑρήσομαι, in pass. sens. (aor. 1. mid. ηὑράμην, Anth.), Omn.; σύνάπτω, no perf. nor pass. in this sense, Æsch. Eur.; πλέκω, Æsch. Eur. Ar.; ἐκφροντίζω, Eur. Ar.; καλχαίνω, only pres. and imperf. Soph.; ὑπορράπτω, Eur.; to devise offhand, αὐτοσχεδιάζω, Thuc. Xen. See *To contrive.*

One must devise, φροντιστέον, Eur.; ἐξευρετέον, Plat.; one must devise beforehand, προνοητέον, Xen.

Devoid, ἔρημος, η, ον, and ος, ον, c. gen. Soph. Hdt. Plat. See *Wanting.*

To devolve, περιίσταμαι, pass. c. perf. and pluperf., and aor. 2. act. c. ἐς and acc. Thuc.; ῥέπω, no perf., no mid., c. εἰς and acc. Æsch.

The kingdom devolved on his son, ἡ βασιληὶη ἀνεχώρεε ἐς τὸν παῖδα, Hdt.

To devote, ἀνάτίθημι, aor. 1. -έθηκα, perf. τέθεικα, aor. 1. pass. -ετέθην, Hes. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; κἀθιερόω, Æsch. Hdt. Plat. See *To dedicate.*

To devote oneself to, ἐπιδίδομαι, mid., no aor. 1. Sapph.; πρόσκειμαι, imper. -κεῖσο, imperf. -εκείμην, fut. -κείσομαι, c. dat. Soph. Hdt. Plat.; ἐπιδίδωμι (aor. 1. -έδωκα, perf. pass. -δέδομαι) ἐμαυτὸν, c. dat. Ar.; προσέχω, fut. -έξω, imperf. -εἶχον, aor. 2. -εσχον, no aor. 1. nor perf. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; προίημι (imperf. -ἵην and -ἵουν, aor. 1. -ἧκα, poet. -έηκα, perf. pass. -εἶμαι) ἐμαυτὸν, c. ἐπὶ and acc. Xen.; ὑπέχω, c. dat. Xen.; σχολάζω, c. dat. Xen.; προσνέμω ἐμαυτὸν, c. dat. Dem.

For we are devoted to you, σοὶ γὰρ ἀνάκείμεσθα δή, Eur.

I am wholly devoted to you, τὸν ὅλος ἔγκειμαι, Theoc.

To devote oneself with purifying rites (to the infernal Gods), ἀφάγνίζομαι, mid. Eur.

To devote a person to death for a whole city, ὑπερδίδωμι, c. acc. pers. gen. of the city, Eur.

Devoted, ἀνεμένος, c. εἰς and acc. Eur.; παράδεδεγμένος, c. dat. Ar.

Devotion, εὐσέβεια, Omn. Att. See *Piety.*

Devotional, θεοσεβὴς, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.

To devour, βεβρώθω, only pres. Hom.; λάφύσσω, only pres. act. and mid. Hom. Eupol.; κείρω, in this sens. only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; βἰβρώσκω, no fut. nor aor. 1., perf. βέβρωκα, part. βεβρωκὼς, sync. βεβρὼς, ῶτος (Soph.), aor. 2. ἔβρων, as if from βρῶμι, perf. pass. and p. post fut. βεβρώσομαι, in pass. sens. Hom. Æsch. Soph. Xen.; δάπτω, no perf. Hom. Pind. Trag.; δαρδάπτω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Ar.; κἀτάδάπτω, Hom.; κἀτεσθέω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; κἀτέδω, fut. κατέδομαι, perf. κατέδηδα, Hom.; κατεδήδοκα, Ar. Æschin.; perf. pass. κατεδήδεσμαι, Plat.; aor. 1. pass. κἀτηδέσθην, Plat. (Com.), Hom. Ar. Plat. (Com.) Plat. Æschin.; κἀτἀφάγω, only in aor. 2. κἀτέφἀγον, Ar. Xen.; διἀφἀγω, only in aor. 2. Hdt.; βρύκω, h. S. Eur. Ar.; κάπτω, no perf. no pass. Ar. Xenarch.; ἀνἀκάπτω, Ar.; ἐγκάπτω, Eur. Ar.; ἐκεγκάπτω, Ar.; σποδέω, Ar. Pherecr.; ἐντρώγω, fut. ἐντρώξομαι, aor. 2. ἐνέτρἀγον, no perf. Ar.; κἀτἀδόσκομαι, mid., only pres. and imperf. Call. See *To eat, To feed on.*

Devouring, βἀρὺβρὼς, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τὸ, gen. ὦτος, Soph.; διἀβόρος, ον, Soph.; πολὺβόρος, ον, Plat.

Devouring all things, παμφἀγος, ον, Alcman, Eur. Arist.

Devouring the strength or *limbs of a man,* γυιοβόρος (esp. of love), Hes.

Devouring the spirit of a man, θῦμοβόρος, ον, (once c. acc. of mind, or of grief devouring the mind, τῆς θυμοβόρου φρένα λύπης, Æsch.), Hom. Æsch.; δηξίθῦμος, ον, Æsch.; δἀκέθῦμος, ον, Soph.

Devoured, διάβορος, ον, Soph.

Devout, εὐσεβὴς, Omn. post. Hom. See *Pious.*

Devoutly, εὐσεβῶς, poet. (not Att. εὐσεβέως), Pind. Soph. Xen. Dem. See *Piously.*

Dew, ἕρση and ἐέρση and ἔερσα and ἕρσα, Hom. Hes. Alcman, Pind.; δροσος, ἡ, Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.

The dew from heaven, οὐρἀνία ἄχνη, Soph.

A dewdrop, πρὼξ, πρωκὸς, η, Call. Theoc.

Dewy, ἑρσήεις and ἐερσήεις, Hom.; δροσερὸς, Eur. Ar. Ap. Rh.; δροσόεις, Eur. Ap. Rh.; ἔνδροσος, ον, Æsch.; εὔδροσος, ον, Eur. Ar.; ὑπόδροσος, ον, Theoc.; δροσοείμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Orph.

Dexterity, δεξιότης, ητος, ἡ, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. See *Skill.*

Dexterous, χειρἰάρὴς, Pind.; δέξιος, Pind. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Antipho.; τἀχὺχειρ, gen. χειρὸς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, no neut. Critias.

Very dexterous, περιδέξιος, ον, Ar. See *Skilful.*

Dexterously, δεξίως, superl. δεξιώτατα, Ar.

Dextral, δέξιος, Omn. See *Right.*

A diadem, στεφάνη, Hom. h. Pind. Hes. Eur. Ar. Hdt. See *Crown.*

A diagram, διἄγραμμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Xen. Plat.

A dial, στοιχεῖον, Ar. See *Sun-dial.*

A dialect, γλῶσσα, Omn.

But these have not the same dialect, but four varieties of dialect, γλῶσσαν δε οὐ τὴν αὐτὴν οὗτοι νενομἰκασι, ἀλλὰ τρόπους τέσσερας παραγωγέων, Hdt.

These cities are inhabited, in Caria, having all the same dialect, αὗται μὲν ἐν τῇ Καρίῃ κατοίκηνται κατὰ ταὐτὰ διἀλεγόμεναί σφι, Hdt.

These cities have not at all the same dialect as those above-mentioned, but they have one dialect among themselves, αὗται αἱ πόλιες τῇσι πρότερον λεχθείσῃσι οὐ μολογέουσι κατὰ γλῶσσαν οὐδὲν, σφὶ δε ὁμοφωνέουσι, Hdt.

Now the Chians and Erythræans have the same dialect, Χῖοι μὲν νῦν καὶ Ἐρυθραῖοι κατὰ τὠυτὸ διαλέγονται, Hdt.

Dialectic, διἀλεκτἰκὸς, Plat.

A dialogue, διἄλογος, Plat.

To hold a dialogue with, διἀλέγομαι, mid. c. aor. 1. pass. διελέχθην, in act. sens. c. dat. or c. πρὸς and acc., sometimes c. acc. of the words spoken, Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem. Lys. Æschin. See *To converse.*

Diameter, διἀμετρος, ἡ, Plat. Arist.

A diamond, ἀδἄμας, αντος, ὁ, Theoph.

Diana, Ἄρτεμις, ἴδος, acc. ἴδα, oftener ιν, ἡ, Omn.; Δίκτυννα, Hes. Eur.; Λἀτογενὴς, Eur.; Λητωὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Ar. Rh. Call.;

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Λητωιὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Call.; Λοχία, Eur.; Λοξὼ, Call.; Χἰτώνη, Call.

Diaphanous, διᾰφᾰνὴς, Ar. Plat. See *Transparent.*

Diaphragm, πρᾰπίδες, αἱ, Hom.; φρὴν, φρενὸς, ἡ, Hom. Æsch. Plat.; διᾰ̓φραγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Plat.; ὑπόζωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Arist.

Diarrhœa, διάῤῥοια, Ar. Thuc.

To have a diarrhœa, ὑποπεριπλύνομαι, only pres. and imperf. Hipp.

A diary, ἐφημερὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Plut.

A dice-box, φῖμὸς, Æschin.

To dictate, ἐξηγέομαι, mid. Eur. Hdt. Dem.; ὑποβάλλω, perf. -βέβληκα, no aor. 1. Isoc. Dem.; ὑπᾰγορεύω, Xen. Dem.

To dictate, i. e. to command, ἐντῐτάσσω, c. dat. pers. c. acc. rei or infin. Soph. Ar. Hdt. Plat. See *To command.*

Dictation, ἡγεμονία, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. See *Command.*

Dictator (at Rome), δικτάτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Polyb.

To be dictator, δικτᾰτωρεύω, Dio. C.

Dictatorship, δικτᾰτωρεία, Dion. H.

Diction, λέξις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Isoc.

To die, φθίω (ῐ before a long. syll., ῐ̆ before a short one), only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; φθίνω (ῐ Hom., ῐ̆ Att.), only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Soph. Eur. Plat.; oftener in pass. φθίομαι and φθίνομαι, esp. in perf. ἔφθῐμαι, pluperf. ἐφθίμην, part. φθῐμενος, never ἐφθίμενος (Hom. also has fut. mid. φθίσομαι), Hom. Pind. Trag.; φθίμενος, also in Xen.; κᾰταφθίομαι or -φθίνομαι, Hom. Trag.; ἀποφθίνομαι (also -φθίνω, Æsch. Soph., perf. opt. ἀποφθῐμην, Hom.), Hom. Pind.; θνῄσκω, fut. θανοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔθᾰνον, perf. τέθνεκα, dual and pl. sync. τέθνᾰτον, τέθνᾰμεν τέθνᾰτε τεθνᾶσι, infin. sync. (the usual form) τεθνᾶναι, and τεθνᾶναι Æsch., poet. (not Att.) τεθνᾶμεν, τεθνᾶμεναι, imper. τέθνᾰθι, opt. τεθναίην, part. τεθνηκὼς (the only form in Trag. except Æsch., who once has τεθνεῶτα), sync. τεθνεὼς ῶσα ὸς, and oftener in Hom. τεθνηὼς, gen. ῶτος and ότος (Hom. uses no fem. except τεθνηκυῖα),—τεθνεὼς is as common in Att. prose as τεθνηκὼς, Omn.; ἐκθνῄσκω, Hom. Soph.; ἀποθνῄσκω, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; καταθνῄσκω, aor. 2. often κᾰτᾰθανον, in all poets but Att., and in Att. in the unaugmented moods, Omn. poet.; ὄλλῡμαι, mid., fut. ὀλοῦμαι, aor. 2. ὠλόμην, perf. ὄλωλα, no aor. 1., Omn. poet., ἀπόλλῡμαι, Omn.; ἀπολύομαι, mid. and pass., only in aor. 1. ἀπελῡσάμην and ἀπελῡσᾰμην, Soph.; ἀποψύχω, Thuc. Bion; ἀποψύχω βίον, Soph.; ἀποψύχομαι, pass., in aor. 2. ἀπεψῡ́χην, Æsch.; ἐκφθίνομαι, pass. Æsch.; ἀποσβέννῡμαι, c. aor. 2. act. ἀπέσβην, Eur.; τελευτάω, Trag. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; τελέομαι, pass., perf. τετέλεσμαι, etc. Æsch.; ἐκπέμπομαι, pass. Soph.; ἐξαποθνῄσκω, Ar.; διαφθείρομαι, pass. Hdt. Thuc.; ἀπογίγνομαι, mid., fut. -γενήσομαι, aor. 2. -ἐγενόμην, no aor. 1. mid., perf. -γέγονα, perf. pass. -γεγένημαι, Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; ἀποβιῶμι, only in aor. 2. Ctesias; ἀπαλλάσσομαι, pass., c. gen. βίου, or subaud. βίου, Thuc. Xen. Plat.; in act. ἀπαλλάσσω (c. gen. βίου), Eur.; μεταλλάσσω, sine cas. or c. acc. βίον, Plat. Isoc.

There are also a great many phrases for *To die*, ἀποπνέω θῡμὸν, the verb only in pres. (also the acc. understood h.), Hom. h.; in time they died, being throttled, lit. time made them (being throttled) breathe forth their lives from their monstrous bodies, (of the serpents who attacked Hercules), ἀγχομένοις δε χρόνος ψυχὰς ἀπέπνευσεν μελέων ἀφάτων, Pind.; ἀποκᾰτέω ψῡχὴν, in poet. aor. 1. ἀπὸ δὲ ψυχὴν ἐκᾰ̓πνυσσεν, Hom.; ἀποδίδωμι (aor. 1. -έδωκα) τὸ μόρσῐμον, Pind.; γαῖαν δῦμι, χθόνα δῦμι, only in aor. 2. ἔδυν, poet. infin. δῦμεναι, Hom.; ψῡχὴν ἀφίημι, (imperf. -ίην and -ίουν, aor. 1. -ῆκα, etc.), Eur.; μεθίημι ψυχὴν, Eur.; μεθίημι πνεῦμα, Eur.; ἀπορρήγνῡμι πνεῦμα βίου, or ἀπ. πνεῦμα, or ἀπ. βίον, Æsch. Eur.; χράομαι (contr. αει in η) μορῇ, Hdt.; ἐκγίγνομαι τοῦ ζῆν, Xen.

Prepared to die, τὸ μὴ βλέπειν ἑτοῖμος, Soph.

To die easily, ἀπομᾰραίνομαι, pass. Xen.

To die away (as fire), κᾰτᾰμαραίνομαι, Arist.

To die for, ὑπερφθίνομαι, pass. c. gen. Pind.; προθνῄσκω, c. gen. Eur.; ὑπερθνῄσκω, c. gen. Eur.; ὑπερᾰποθνῄσκω, c. gen. Xen. Plat.

To die in, ἐνθνῄσκω, Soph. Eur. Plat. Lys.; ἐνᾰποθνῄσκω, Hdt. Thuc.; ἐντελευτάω, Thuc.; ἐγκαταθνῄσκω, poet. aor. 2. ἐνῐκάτθᾰνον, Ap. Rh.

To die immediately after, ἐπαποθνῄσκω, c. dat. Plat.

To die before, προθνῄσκω, Thuc.; προαποθνῄσκω, Hdt. Xen. Plat. Antipho.; προᾰπόλλῡμαι, Thuc. Plat. Lys. Antipho.

To die with, συνθνῄσκω, c. dat. Æsch. Soph. Eur.; σῠνᾰποθνῄσκω, Hdt. Plat.; σῠνόλλῡμαι, c. dat. Eur.

You ought drinking to die with the drink, i. e. drink till the liquor fails and you drop down, σῦνεκθᾶνειν δὲ σπένδοντα χρὴ τῷ πώματι, Eur.

To die in return, in retaliation, ἀντῐκᾰταθνῄσκω, aor. 2. infin. ἀντῐκατθανεῖν, Æsch..; ἀντᾰπόλλῡμαι, Eur. Hdt.; ἀντᾰποθνῄσκω, Antipho.

To die or *be slain in battle*, δουπέω, esp. in aor. 1.

To die by any violence, per euphem. πάσχω, fut. πείσομαι, aor. 2. ἔπᾰθον, perf. πέπονθα, no other tenses except imperf. Hdt. Xen. Dem. Theoc See *To be killed.*

To die painfully, δυσθνῄσκω, Eur.; δυσθᾰνατέω, Hdt. Plat.

To die, i. e. lie dying, ψῡχορρᾰγέω, only pres. Eur. Ap. Rh.

To be dead, κεῖμαι, ἐκείμην, imper. κεῖσο, fut. κείσομαι, Hom. Æsch. Soph.; οἴχομαι, fut. οἰχήσομαι, perf. οἴχωκα and φθίμαι; no other tenses except imperf. in this sens., usu. in pres.; Hom. Trag. Eur.; ἀπόλλυμαι, Pind. Ar.; πᾰρόλλυμαι, Æsch.; κομάομαι, pass. Soph.; βαίνω, only in perf. βέβηκα, Eur., ἐκλείπω, in perf. mid. part. οἱ ἐκλελοιπότες, Plat.

One must die, ἀποθᾰνετέον, Arist.

Dying, i. e. at the point of death, προνωπὴς, Æsch. Eur.; πρωτεταγὴς, Soph.; ψῡχορρᾰγὴς, Eur.; ἐπῐθᾰνάτιος, Dem.

Dying first, or *dead first*, πρωτόμορος, ον, Æsch.

Dying early, ὠκύμορος, ον, Hom.; τᾰχῠ́πτομος, ον, Pind.; τᾰχῠ́μορος, ον, Æsch.

Dying twice, δισθᾰνὴς, Hom.

Dying thrice, who has died thrice (thrice' been called "the late"), τρισμᾰκᾰρίτης, Antipho.

Dying easily, εὐθνῄσῐμος, ον,—so that I may die without a struggle, my blood flowing forth in an easy death, ὡς ἀσφᾰδαστος αἱμάτων εὐθνησίμων ἀπορῥυέντων, ὄμμα συμβάλω τόδε, Æsch.; εὐθᾰνᾰτος, ον, epith. of θᾰνᾶτος, Menand.

Dying by a similar death, ἴσόνεκυς, υος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, no neut. Eur.

Causing early death, ὠκύμορος, ον, Hom.

With an easy death, εὐθᾰνᾰτως, Cratin.

To die, stain with colours. See *To dye.*

A die, ἀστρᾰγᾶλος, in pl. also the game played with dice, Hom. Hdt. Plat. Æschin. Theoc.; κῦβος, in pl., also the pipe on the dice, Æsch. Eur. Plat. Æschin.; ἀστρῖχος, Antiph.; ἀστρις, εως, ἡ, Call.; βαλὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Anth.

The highest throw on the dice, ὁ Κῦβος (sc. βόλος), Ar.; ὁ Μῖδας, Eubul.

The lowest throw on the dice, ὁ Χῖος, Ar.

The rattle of the dice, βολοκῡπίη, Anth.

Playing with dice, κῠβεία, Xen. Plat.; ἀστρᾰγᾰλῐ́σις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

To play with dice, κῠβεύω, Eur. Ar. Plat. Isoc. Æschin.; ἀστρᾰγᾰλίζω, Plat. Cratin.

A player with dice, κῠβευτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Soph.; σκῐρᾰφευτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Amphis.

Fond of playing with dice, φῐλοκύβος, ον, Ar.

Of or *belonging to dice*, or *skilful with dice*, κῠβευτικὸς, Plut. Æschin.

A dice house, σκῐρᾰφεῖον, Isoc.; σκῐρᾰφιον, Theopomp (Com). Amphis.; κυβεῖον, Æschin.

To be loaded (of dice), μολυβδόομαι, pass. Arist.

Diet, δίαιτα, Soph. Plat. See *Food.*

To differ (be different in circumstances, in opinion, etc. etc.), ἀντῐ́κειμαι, only pres. Pind.; διαφέρω, fut. -οίσω and -οίσομαι, aor. 1. -ήνεγκα, aor. 2. -ήνεγκον, no other tenses, also in pass. which is more usu. than act. for differing in opinion from, and is used c. dat. or c. πρὸς and acc., (act is used c. gen., when c. gen. it usu. implies superiority, and c. dat.), Pind. Omn. Att.; ἀποστᾰτέω, no pass. c. gen. Soph. Dem.; διαλλάσσω (from a person in a thing), c. dat. pers. acc. rei, sometimes sine cas., also -ομαι, pass. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; χωρίζομαι, pass., c. gen. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; πᾰραλλάσσω, Plat.; διῐστᾰμαι, pass. c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. Eur. Isoc.; ποικίλως ἔχω, imperf. εἶχον, fut. ἕξω, aor. 2. ἔσχον, other tenses rare, Xen.; ἐναντίως ἔχω, Plat.; ἐξαλλάσσω, Arist.

To differ (in opinion only), ἀντισχῡρίζομαι, mid. Thuc.; ἀντιγνωμονέω, Xen.; διῐσγνωμονέω, Xen.; ἀντῐδικέω, in pres. part. Xen.; ἀντολμαι, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. ἀντῃρήθην, Plat.

To differ beforehand from one, προδιαχωρέω, Arist.

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To differ (be in a different position, on a different footing, 'ἄνομοίως ἔχω, Xen. See *Difference.*

Difference, τὸ διάφορον, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; διάφορα, Thuc.; διαφορότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.; 'ἀνομοιότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.; διάστασις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Arist.; ἀλλοιότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. Hipp.

Difference in kind, ἑτεροιότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.

Difference of opinion, δίχοστασία, Sol. Hdt.; τὸ διάλλαττον τῆς γνώμης, Thuc. See *Disputes.*

These differences arose between the Athenians and Peloponnesians so as to produce war, τάδε συνέβη γένεσθαι τοῖς 'Αθηναίοις καὶ Πελοποννησίοις διαφορὰ ἐς τὸ πολεμεῖν, Thuc.

There is a great difference between them, πολλόν ἐστι αὐτῶν τὸ μέσον, Hdt.

It makes a difference, διαφέρει, impers. c. dat. pers. Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; παραλλάσσει, Plat.

It makes some difference to him in his private affairs, ἴδιᾳ τι αὐτῷ διαφέρει, Thuc.

It makes a great difference to these men whether the city is prosperous or not, μέγαλα τὰ διαφέροντα τούτοις ἐστὶν εὖ τε πράττειν τὴν πόλιν καὶ ἀνεπιτηδείως, Lys.

Different, ἀλλοῖος ("sic tamen ut ad idem genus pertineat... semper aliquam comparationem involvit," Damm. in voc.) Hom. Pind. Hdt. Thuc.; ἕτερος, c. ἤ or c. gen. (the construction of all words of this sense), Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; διαμφίδιος, ον, Æsch.; διάφορος, ον, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; διαίτερος, ον, Eur.; ἑτερότροπος, ον, Ar.; διηλλαγμένος, Thuc.; ἐξηλλαγμένος, Isoc.; ἄντιος, Xen.

Different in appearance, ἀλλοειδής, scanned as trisyll. Hom.

Different in kind, ἑτεροῖος, Hdt. Pind.

[Also χωρίς, adv. is used as neut. adj. as "a different thing,"—wisdom is, I suppose, a different thing from courage, χωρὶς δή που σοφία ἐστὶν ἀνδρίας, Plat.]

To say much, and to say what is seasonable, are different things, χωρὶς τὸ τ' εἰπεῖν πολλὰ καὶ καίρια, Soph.; so δίχα, sometimes also c. gen. Æsch.

Different calamities oppress different people, συμφορὰ ἑτέρους ἑτέρα πιέζει, Eur.; so too Thuc.

As different as chalk and cheese, ὅσῳ διαφέρει σῦκα καρδάμων, Henioch.

Differently, ἑτέρως, sometimes c. gen. Hom. Plat.; ἑτέρᾳ, δἀτέρα, Ep. ἑτέρῃφι, Hes. Soph. Ar.; δίχα ἀπὸ, c. gen. Eur.; δίχα, often c. gen. Æsch. Hdt. Thuc.; ἀπὸ, c. gen. Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; ἀλλοίως, Plat. Xen.; ἐναντίως, Plat.; 'ἀνομοίως, Xen.; διαφερόντως, generally implying in a superior manner, Xen. Plat. Lys. Isoc.; ἀντιστρόφως, c. dat. Plat.

How differently do I receive you from the way in which I hoped I should when I sent you forth, ὅσ σ' ἀπ' ἐλπίδων, οὐχ ὥσπερ ἐξέπεμπον, εἰσδεξάμην, Soph.

We have done nothing wonderful, nor different from the general custom of men, ἡμεῖς θαυμαστὸν οὐδὲν πεποιήκαμεν, οὐδ' ἀπὸ τοῦ ἀνθρωπείου τρόπου, Thuc.

At different times, in different places, in different ways, etc. ἄλλοτε, ἄλλοθεν, ἄλλῃδις, etc. with ἄλλος.

Different people in different places, ἄλλοθεν ἄλλος, Hom.

The Trojans, trembling, fled different ways, Τρῶες δὲ διέτρεσαν ἄλλυδις ἄλλος, Hom.

Misfortune, wandering about, attaches itself at different times to different people, πλανωμένη πρὸς ἄλλοτ' ἄλλον πημονὴ προσιζάνει, Æsch.

Appearing at different times in different ways, ἄλλοτ' ἐν ἄλλῃ ὄψει φαινόμενον (ἐνύπνιον), Plat.

And different persons of them were slain in different parts of the city, being dispersed, ἄλλοι δὲ ἄλλῃ τῆς πολέως σποράδην ἀπόλλυντο, Thuc.

Also ἄλλῃδις ἄλλῃ together, as—for the colour of the coward changes different ways, τοῦ μὲν γάρ τε κακοῦ τρέπεται χρὼς ἄλλυδις ἄλλῃ, Hom.—[ἄλλυδις does not occur in Attic.]

Difficult, αἰπύς, no compar. Hom.; ἀργαλέος, Hom. Ar.; 'ἀμήχανος, ον, no compar. Omn.; χάλεπος, Omn.; αἰπεινός, Pind.; 'ἄπορος, ον, Pind. Omn. Att.; δυσπάλης, Pind.; δυσπετής, Soph.; δύσμαχος, ον, Æsch.; δυσχερής, Eur. Xen. Plat. Lys. Dem.; προσαντής, Eur. Plat. Isoc.; πονηρός, Eur. Xen.; τάλαιπωρος, ον, Ar.; δυσκατέργαστος, ον, Xen.; δυσκατέργαστος, ον, Xen.; δύσκολος, ον, Xen. Isoc. Dem. Arist.; στερεός, Dem.; ἀνέκφημος, ον, Dem.

Very difficult, ἄλγιστος, Hom.; παγχάλεπος, ον, Xen. Plat. Antiph.; 'ὑπερμεγέθης, Xen.

Difficult (as a road, i. e. difficult to pass, to travel by, etc.), δύσπορος, ον, Xen. Plat.; δύσβατος, ον, lit. and metaph. Pind. Xen. Plat.; δύσἰμβατος, ον, Thuc.

Difficult (as a place to be approached), δυσπρόσβατος, ον, Simon.

Difficult (as an oracle or a book, i. e. difficult to understand, to learn, etc. δυσμάθης, Æsch. Eur.; δυσκατάμαθητος, Plat.

Difficultly, with difficulty, χάλεπῶς, Hom. Eur. Lys.; μόγις, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Lys.; μόλις, Omn. Att.; δυσπετέως, Att. δυσπετῶς, Æsch. Hdt.; ταλαιπόρως, Ar. Thuc.; πονηρῶς, Xen.; γλισχρῶς, Xen. Dem.; 'ἀγαπητῶς, Dem.

With great difficulty, παγχάλεπως, Xen.

With difficulty (of any thing to be understood), δυσμαθῶς, Isoc.; δυσκατάμαθήτως, Isoc.

Without difficulty, 'ἄμογητι, Hom.

Any other man would have lifted it from the table with difficulty, as it was full, but the aged Nestor took it up without difficulty, "Αλλος μὲν μογέων ἀποκωήσασκε τραπέζης Πλεῖον ὀΐων· Νέστωρ δὲ γέρων ἀμογητὶ ἄειρεν, Hom.

Difficulty, στεῖνος, τὸ, Hom. h.; 'ἀμηχανία, Omn.; ὄγκος, Soph. Plat.; 'ἀπορία, Pind. Omn. Att.; δυσχερεία, Plat. Isoc. Dem. Arist.; δυσκολία, Dem. Arist.

Difficulties, i. e. distresses, 'ἀνάγκη, Soph. Hdt.; 'ἄπορα, τὰ, used poet. 'ἄπορον, τὸ, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.

The greatest difficulties, τὰ 'ἀναγκαιότατα, Thuc.

And aid thou us, who are in difficulties (lit. who are dragging our fortunes up hill), ἕλκουσι δ' ἡμῖν πρὸς λέπας τὰς συμφορὰς Ἀπουδῇ σύναψαι, Eur.

A difficulty (i. e. a point about which doubts may be raised), ἀπορούμενον, Plat.; διηπορημένον, Plat. See *Doubt.*

To be in difficulties, 'ἀμηχανέω, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἀπορέω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.

Being involved in difficulties, ἀπειληθεὶς ἐς ἀπορίην, ἐς ἀναγκαίην, εἰς στενὸν, Hdt.

You will get into difficulties, εἰς ἔσχατον ἐμβήσει πόδα, Eur.

Unless we find some way out of these difficulties, εἰ μή τι τούτων ἐξαμηχανήσομεν, Eur.

There is a difficulty (in a discussion, etc.), ἀπορεῖται, Arist.

I am in terrible difficulties about the matter, δεινῶς καὶ ἀπόρως ἔχει μοὶ περὶ τοῦ πράγματος, Antipho.

Diffidence, ἀτολμία, Dem. See *Modesty.*

To diffuse, ἀμφιχέω, fut. -χεύσω, aor. 1. usu. sync. -έχευα, sometimes -έχεα poet. and Att., no perf. act., perf. pass. -κέχυμαι, etc. c. dat. Hom.; περιχέω, pres. mid. poet. περιχεύομαι, c. dat. Hom.; προσατδζω, fut. -στάξω, no perf., c. dat. Pind.

To diffuse thoroughly, κατάδιαχέω, Arist. See *To pour.*

Diffuse, μᾶκρὸς (compar. μάσσων only Hom., μάκιστος Hom. and Att.), Omn.; μακρολόγος, ον, Plat.; πολύλογος, ον, Plat. Xen.; μάκιστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, subst. used as epith. of λόγος, Æsch.

To be diffuse, μᾶκρηγορέω, Æsch. Eur. Thuc.; μακρολογέω, sometimes c. acc. of the subject, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; μηκύνω, no perf., sometimes c. acc. of the subject, or c. acc. of what is said (λόγον, etc.), Soph. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; 'ἀπομηκύνω λόγον, Plat.; ἀποτείνω λόγον, Plat.

Diffuseness, μᾶκρηγορία, Pind.; μακρολογία, Plat.; πολυλογία, Plat.

Diffusion, διάχυσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

To dig, ὀρύσσω, perf. ὀρώρυχα, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; σκάπτω, aor. 2. pass. ἐσκάφην, h. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Plat. Æschin.; γητόμεω, Ap. Rh.; λάχαίνω, only pres. and imperf. Ap. Rh. Mosch.

To dig round, ἀμφιλάχαίνω, Hom.; λιστρεύω, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; περιορύσσω, Hdt. Plat.

To dig alongside, παρορύσσω, Thuc.

To dig up, or *to dig out,* ἐξορύσσω, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Lys.; 'ἀνορύσσω, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Lys. Isoc.

To dig through, διορύσσω, Hom. Omn. Att. prose; διάμδω, Thuc.

To dig under, 'ὑπορύσσω, Hdt.; 'ὑποσκάπτω, Theoph.

To dig under or *around the roots of trees,* 'ὑποκονίδω and 'ὑποκονίω, Theoph.

To dig (a grave), κοιλαίνω (χῶμα), Theoc.

I am going to dig a grave for this man, εἶμ' ὀρυκτὸν τῷδ' ἀναβήξων τάφον, Eur.

To fill up by digging, συσκάπτω, Theoph.

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A digger, σκαπτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, h.; σκᾰφεὺς, Eur.
A digging, λᾰχη, Æsch.
A digging through, διωρῠχὴ, Dem.
A time for digging, σκᾰφος, τὸ, Hes.
A place dug, or *a hole* or *trench dug*, etc. ὄρυγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hdt. Thuc. Plat.
Earth dug up, or *out of a place* or *hole*, χόος, contr. χοῦς, Hdt.
Dug, ὀρυκτὸς, Hom. Eur. Xen.
To digest, πέσσω, fut. πέψω (the simple verb usu. if not always used metaph. of feelings of the mind), Hom.; κᾰτᾰπέσσω, usu. metaph. Hom. Pind.; διᾰπέσσω, Arist.; συμπέσσω, Arist.; κᾰθέψω, fut. -εψήσω, Ar.; ἐργάζομαι, mid., augmented tenses εἰργ., perf. pass. εἴργασμαι in act. sens. Arist.; συστήπω, Arist.
To digest quickly, ὑπερπέσσω, Hipp.
To be digested with, σὺνεκπέσσομαι, Arist.
Digested, σηπτὸς, Arist.
Digesting, able to digest, σηπτῐκὸς, Arist.; σηπτήριος, Hipp.
Conducive to digestion, πεπτῐκὸς, Diosc.
Digestible, εὐκᾰτέργαστος, ον, Xen.; ἐλᾰφρὸς, ᾰ, ὀν, and ὸς, ὸν, Arist.; εὔπεπτος, ον, Arist.
Digestion, πέψις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.; ἐργᾰσία, Arist.; κᾰτεργᾰσία, Arist.
Good digestion, εὐπεψία, Arist.
Bad digestion, δυσπεψία, Matron. ap. Ath.
Dignified, γερᾰρὸς, Hom.; σεμνὸς, Omn. post Hom.; γεραίσμιος, ον, h. Eur.
In a dignified manner, σεμνῶς, Eur. Xen.
To dignify, τῑμάω, Omn.; ἀξιόω, usu. c. gen. of the thing with which, sometimes c. dat. Trag. See *To honour*.
Dignity, τῑμὴ, Omn.; γέρας, αος, τὸ, pl. usu. γέρα (ᾰ Hom., ᾱ Att.), Omn.; σεμνότης, ητος, ἡ, Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; ἀξία, Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἀξίωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur. Omn. Att. prose.
To digress, ἐκβαίνω, not in fut. or aor. 1., perf. ἐκβέβηκα, aor. 2. ἐξέβην, as if from -βῆμι, often c. gen. or c. ὅθεν "from whence," or ἔνθεν "from that point," Xen.; πᾰρεκβαίνω, Arist.; πᾰρᾰτρέπομαι (mid.) τοῦ λόγου, Xen.; ἀφίεμαι (aor. 1. ἀφηκάμην) τῶν λόγων, Æschin.
A digression, πᾰρενθήκη λόγου, Hdt.; ἐκβολὴ λόγου, Thuc.; πλᾰνη λόγου, Plat.; προσθήκη, Hdt.; ἐκτροπὴ, Plat. Æschin.; πᾰρέκβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Isæ.
By many digressions, λόγον ἐκ λόγου λέγων, Dem.
To dilate, act., εὐρύνω, Xen. See *To extend*.
To dilate, i. e. to speak at length, μᾰκρηγορέω, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. See *To be diffuse*.
Dilatory, βρᾰδὺς, compar. βραδῠτερος, and βραδίων (ῐ Att., ῑ elsewhere), also βράσσων, Hom., superl. βραδῠτᾰτος and βράδιστος, and metath. βάρδιστος Hom., Omn.; ὀκνηρὸς, Pind. Thuc. Antipho; διᾰτριπτῐκὸς, Ar. See *Slow*.
Dilatorily, βρᾰδέως, Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; ὀκνηρῶς, Xen.
Diligence, ἐπῐμέλεια, Omn. Att. prose; σπουδὴ, Xen. Plat.; φῐλεργία, Xen. Dem.
Diligent, φῐλόπονος, ον, Soph. Xen. Plat.; λῐτᾰρὴς, Plat.; ἀσκητῐκὸς, Plat.; ἐργᾰτῐκὸς, Plat.; φῐλεργος, ον, Dem.; ἀνὐσίεργος, (ᾰ, but poet. ᾱ), Thuc.
Diligently, σπουδαίως, Xen.; φῐλοπόνως, Xen. Dem.; ἀνᾰκῶς, Thuc.; λῐτᾰρῶς, Plat.; ἐπῐμελῶς, superl. ἐπῐμελέστατα, Plat.; ἐπῐβλήδην, Ap. Rh.
To be diligent, φῐλοπονέω, Xen. Plat. Isoc.
To dilute, διΐημι, mid., esp. in aor. 2. διέμην, Arist.
What will bear diluting, πολῠφόρος, ον, Ar.
What will not bear diluting, ὀλῐγοφόρος, ον, Hipp.
Dim, ἀμαυρὸς, Hom. Trag.; ἀμβλὺς, Plat.; ἀμῠδρὸς, esp. of writing scarcely legible through age, Thuc.; ἀμβλωπὸς, ὀν, Critias. See *Obscure*, *Dark*.
To be dim, ἐπᾰχλύω, Ap. Rh.; and pass. of the words in article below.
To make dim, μαυρόω, Hes. Æsch.; ᾽ἀμαυρόω, Æsch. Hdt. Xen. See *To bedim*.
Dimsighted, ἀμβλωπὸς, ὀν, Æsch.; ἀμβλυωπὸς, ὀν, Hipp.; ἀμβλυώπης, ὁ καὶ ἡ, no neut. Theoph.
Dimsightedness, ἀμβλυωπία, Xen.; ἀμβλυωσμὸς, and ἀμβλυωγμὸς.
To be dimsighted, ἀμβλυωπέω, Xen. Hipp.; ἀμβλυόσσω, Plat.
Dimension, μέτρον, Omn. See *Measure*, *Size*.
To diminish, μῑνῠθω, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; κολούω, Hom. Æsch.; ἐλασσόω, Thuc. Isoc. Lys. Dem.; ᾽ἀφαιρέω, aor. 2. -εῖλον, c. gen. Thuc. Xen.; ᾽ὑφαιρέω, c. acc. or c. gen. Thuc.; μειόω, Xen. Plat.; ᾽ἀπολεπτύνω, Plat. See *To lessen*.
To be diminished, μῑνῠθω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Hes. Æsch. (Soph. only in chorus).
One must diminish, ᾽ἀφαιρετέον, c. gen. Plat.
Diminution, μείωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Xen.; μείωσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.; μῑνῠθησις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.
Diminutive, μῐκρὸς (often Att. σμῐκρὸς), compar. ἐλάσσων and μείων, superl. ἐλᾰχιστος (also μεῖστος Bion), Omn. See *Little*.
A dimple,—the countless dimple of the waves, ποντῐων κυμᾰτων ἀνῃρῐθμον γέλασμα, Æsch.
A dimpled ivave, κῦμα ἐκγελῶν, Plat.
A din, μόθος, Hom.; ὀρῠμαγδὸς, Hom. Heg. Simon; πᾰτᾰγος, Omn. poet.; δοῦπος, Hom. Eur. Ap. Rh.; κλαγγὴ, Hom. Trag. Xen.; κτῦπος, Hom. Trag. Xen. Plat.; κᾰνᾰχὴ, Hom. Soph. See *Noise*, *Clang*, *Rattle*.
With a din, κλαγγηδὸν, Hom.; κᾰνᾰχηδὰ, Hes.
To dine, δειπνέω, Hom. Eur. Xen. Dem.; δειπνοποιέομαι, mid. Thuc. Xen.
To dine with, συνδειπνέω, c. dat. or c. prep. or sine cas. Epich. Xen. Isæ. Dem. Æschin.
To dine after, μετᾰδειπνέω, Hipp.
To lose one's dinner, πᾰρᾰδειπνέω, Amphis, Theoph.
Dingy, δῠσόρφναιος, ον, Eur.
A dining-room, ἰστιᾰτόριον, Hdt.; τρῐ᾽κλῖνος, Antiph. Amphis.
Dinner, δεῖπνηστὺς, ύος, ἡ, Hom.; δεῖπνον, Hom. Ar. Xen. Plat.; δεῖπνος, Æsop; δεῖπνιον, Ar.; δειπνοσθνὴ, Matron. ap. Ath.
To give a dinner to, *to entertain at dinner*, δειπνίζω, no perf., no pass., sometimes c. gem. acc., i. e. c. acc. also of the dinner, Hom. Hdt. Xen.
A dinner-hunter, δειπνολόχος, Hes.
Belonging to dinner, or *fond of dinner*, δειπνητῐκὸς, Ath.
Eager for dinner, δειπνομάνὴς, Timon ap. Ath.
A dint, ἐμβολὴ, Eur. See *Blow*.
To dip, βάπτω, aor. 2. pass. ἐβάφην, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.
To dip with a bucket, etc., ὑποτύπτω, c. dat. of the instrument, Ar. Hdt.
To dip in, ἐμβάπτω, Ar. Xen.
Deeply dipped, i. e. drowned, πολῠβᾰφὴς, Æsch.
A dipping, βᾰφὴ, Soph.; βάψις, εως, ἡ, Antipho.
A diphthong, δίφθογγος, ἡ, Gramm.
Dire, ὀκρυόεις, Hom. Ap. Rh.; αἰνὸς, Hom. Pind. Trag.; δεινὸς, Omn. See *Terrible*.
Direct, ᾽ἰθὺς, Hom.; ὀρθὸς, Hom. Plat. Trag. Xen.; εὐθὺς, Omn. post Hom.; εὐθῠφερὴς, Plat. See *Straight*.
To direct, ᾽ἰθύνω, rare, except in pres. and imperf. (Hom. has also aor. 1. pass., but not in this sense), Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Call.; κατίσχω, only pres. and imperf. (of directing a ship), Hom. Hdt.; κῠβερνάω, Hom. Pind. Plat.; ὄτρυνω, only pres. act. Pind.; εὐθύνω, Omn. post Hom.; οἰᾰκοστροφέω, no pass. Æsch.; τείνω, Æsch. Soph. Plat.; ἐπῐθύνω, Soph. Ap. Rh.; ἡνιοχεύω, no pass. Anac.; ἡνιοχέω, Plat.; ἐπουρίζω, no pass., c. dat. of the point towards which, Eur. Plat.; προξενέω, c. dat. Soph.; διᾰκῠβερνάω, Plat.; ἡγεμονεύω, c. gen. Plat. Dem.
To direct the mind to, ἐπέχω, imperf. ἐπεῖχον, fut. ἐφέξω and ἐπισχήσω, no aor. 1., perf. very rarely if ever used, aor. 2. ἔπεσχον, c. dat. Plat.
To direct, i. e. to order, κελεύω, perf. pass. κεκέλευσμαι, usu. c. acc. pers., sometimes c. dat. pers. Omn. See *To govern*, *To guide*, *To order*.
One must direct, κῠβερνητέον, Plat.
One who directs, ἡνίοχος, Pind. Simon.
Direction, ὁδὸς, ἡ, Omn.
Direction, i. e. order, δήλωσις, εως, ἡ, Plat. See *Command*.
Dig a trench a cubit large in every direction, βόθρον ὀρύξαι ὅσόν τε πῆχυαίσιον ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα, Hom.
Directly, i. e. in a straight course, ᾽ἰθὺς, sometimes c. gen. of the point towards which, Hom.; ᾽ἰθὺ, Hdt.; ᾽ἰθέως, Hdt.; εὐθὺς and εὐθὺ, Omn. post Hom.
Directly, i. e. immediately, αἶψα, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; αὐτῖκα, Omn.; εὐθὺς and εὐθὺ, Omn. post Hom.; εὐθέως, Soph. Plat. See *Immediately*.
Directness, εὐθύτης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.

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A dirge, θρῆνος, Omn.; αἴλινος, Æsch. Soph.; ἔλεγος, Eur. Ar.; ὕμνος, Æsch.; ἰάλεμος, Æsch. Eur. Theoc.; ἁρμάτειον μέλος, Eur.; Κᾶρικὴ μοῦσα, Plat.

A dirge played on the flute, Καρικὸν αὔλημα, Ar.

A dirk, μάχαιρα, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Xen. See *Dagger.*

Dirt, λῦμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Hom. Soph. Eur.; ῥύπος, ὁ, pl. *oi* ῥύποι and τὰ ῥύπα, Hom. Plat. Ar. Theoc.; πίνος, Trag. Ap. Rh.

A coat of dirt, σκῖρος, Cratin. Eupol.

To dirt, αἰσχύνω, Hom.; μιαίνω, aor. 1. ἐμίᾶνα, Omn.; φύρω, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen.; φῦράω, Æsch.; ἀναφύρω, Eur. Hdt.; μολύνω, Ar. Isoc.

Dirtiness, ἄλουσία, Eur. Hdt.; αὐχμὸς, Ar. Plat.; ἀκαθαρσία, Plat. Dem.

Dirty, αὐχμήεις, h.; αὐχμηρὸς, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; αὐχμώδης, Eur.; δυσπίνης, Soph.; κἀκοπίνης, Soph.; πινώδης, Eur. Hipp.; πολυπίνης, Eur.; πίνδαρος, Eur.; ἄλουτος, *ον*, Ar.; ἀκάθαρτος, *ον*, Plat.; πίνόεις, Ap. Rh.

Dirty (of wool), οἰσύπηρὸς, Ar.

Dirty (as ground not hoed or weeded), ἄσκαλος, *ον*, Theoc.

With dirty hands, ῥύπονυδύλος, *ον*, Archil. Plut. (Com.).

A dirty fellow, κοπρολόγος, Ar.

To be dirty, αὐχμέω, Hom. Ar.; ῥύπάω, Hom. Eur. Ar.; ῥύπόομαι, pass. perf. ῥεῤῥύπωμαι, Hom.; ῥύπαίνομαι, pass. only pres. and imperf. Xen.; πίνάω, Ar.; εὐρωτιάω, Ar.

To be involved in a dirty business, μολῦνοπραγμονέομαι, pass. Ar.

To disable, βλάπτω, aor. 2. pass. ἐβλάβην, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; διαφθείρω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; κατάλῡ́ω, fut. -λυσω, perf. pass. -λέλῡμαι, etc. Hdt. Lys.

To disable (esp. of disabling ships), κατατραυμᾰτίζω, Thuc.; κόπτω, Thuc.; τιτρώσκω, fut. -τρώσω, etc., perf. pass. τετρωμένος, Thuc.

Disabled (as a soldier), ἀπόμαχος, *ον*, Xen.

Disadvantage, λύμη, Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ζημία, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; βλάβη, Omn. Att. See *Injury.*

Disadvantageous, ἀνωφέλητος, *ον*, Æsch.; λυμαντήριος, c. gen. Æsch.; ζημιώδης, Plat.; ἀνεπιτήδειος, *ον*, often c. πρὸς and acc. of the object, Omn. Att. prose. See *Injurious.*

Disadvantageously, κακῶς, Omn. See *Injuriously, Badly.*

Disaffected, δύσνοος, *ον*, contr. -νους, -νουν, c. dat. or c. ἐς and acc. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; κάκόνοος, *ον*, contr. -νους, -νουν, Thuc. Xen. Lys. Isoc. Dem.

Disaffection, δύσνοια, Soph. Eur.; κάκόνοια, Xen. Lys.; ἔχθρα, Thuc.

To be disaffected, κἀκονοέω, Lys.

To disagree, διΐστᾶμαι, pass., c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. sine cas. Hom. Thuc. Dem.; δῐ́χοστᾰτέω, sometimes c. πρὸς and acc. no perf. Trag. Plat.; διαφέρομαι, pass., aor. 1. διηνέχθην, c. dat. or c. πρὸς and acc., or sometimes c. gen. Hdt. Plat. Lys. Dem.; δῐχογνωμονέω, sine cas., no perf. Xen.; διάφωνέω, c. dat. Plat. Arist.; ἀμφὶς φρονέω, only in pres. Hom.; ἀμφὶς φράζομαι, only pres. Hom.

Those in the cities disagreeing on these two points, διεστηκότων εἰς δύο ταῦτα τῶν ἐν ταῖς πόλεσι, Dem.

Disagreeing, δισσοὶ, Æsch.; ἀγνώμων, *ονος*, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.; διάφορος, *ον*, sometimes c. dat. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἄσύμφωνος, *ον*, Plat.

Disagreeing, adv. ἀσυμφόνως, Plat.

Disagreeable, ἄδεικὴς, Hom.; ἄτερπος, *ον*, Hom.; ἀχάριστος, *ον*, Hom. Theogn. Xen.; ἀργαλέος, Hom. Tyrt. Theogn. Ar. Xen.; ἀκοσθύμιος, *ον*, Hom. Hes. Hdt.; ἀτερπὴς, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἀχάρις, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ἄχαρι, gen. -ιτος, acc. -ιτα and -ιν, the latter most usual, Theogn. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; ἀχᾰ́ρῑτος, *ον*, Eur.; πλημμελὴς, Eur. Plat.; λύπηρὸς, Omn. Att.; λυπρὸς, Æsch. Eur.; ἀλγεινὸς, Omn. Att.; ἀχθεινὸς, Eur. Xen. See *Unpleasant, Grievous.*

To be disagreeable, δι ὔχλου εἰμί, c. dat. Thuc.

Disagreeably, λυπηρῶς, Soph. Xen.; λυπρῶς, Eur.; ἀηδῶς, Thuc. See *Unpleasantly.*

Disagreement, δῐ́χοστᾰσία, Sol. Hdt. Plat.; διάφορὰ, sometimes c. πρὸς and acc. of the other party, Eur. Omn. Att. prose, Hdt.; διάφωνία, Plat.; ἄσυμφωνία, Plat.

That there should be disagreement between those among whom there least ought to be, οἷς ἥκιστα ἐχρὴν ἐν διαφορᾷ καταστῆναι, Antipho.

With the least possible disagreement, ἥκιστα διάφόρως, Thuc.

To disappear, ἄποῤῥέω, fut. -ῥεύσομαι, more usu. -ῥυήσομαι, aor. 2. pass. -ἐῤῥύην, other tenses rare, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; ἐκρέω, also perf. ἐξεῤῥύηκα, Plat.; ἐκτοξεύω, Eur.; ἀφᾱνίζομαι, pass. Thuc. Xen. Lys.; διἀπέτομαι, fut. -πτήσομαι, aor. 1. sync. -επτάμην, Plat.; ἄφαντος (*ον*) οἴχομαι, fut. οἰχήσομαι, perf. ᾤχωκα, Æsch. Eur.; ἄφ. γίγνομαι, mid., fut. γενήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἐγενόμην, perf. γέγονα, part. sync. γεγὼς, ὼσα, ὼς, perf. pass. γεγένημαι, Æsch. Eur.; ἄφ. εἰμὶ, Eur.; ἄφ. βαίνω, only in aor. 2. ἔβην, part. βὰς, as if from βῆμι, and perf. βέβηκα, Soph.; ἄφ. ἔῤῥω, fut. ἐῤῥήσω, aor. 1. ἤῤῥησα, no perf. Soph.; φροῦδος, like ἄφαντος, sometimes without any verb, Soph. Eur. Ar. Antipho.; ἄφανὴς γίγνομαι, Hdt.

To disappear gradually, ὑπέξειμι, part. -ιων, imperf. -ᾔειν, Plat.

To make to disappear, ἀφᾱνίζω, Eur.

Having disappeared, ἄφαντος, *ον*, Omn. poet.; φροῦδος, Soph. Eur. Ar. Antipho (rarely found except in nom.).

So as to disappear, διαῤῥῦδην, Æsch.

Disappearance, ἀφᾱνῐ́σις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.

To disappoint, ἐπῐκείρω, in pres. Hom.; ἀποσφάλλω, Hom. Eur. Hdt.; σφάλλω (this word occurs also in Hom. only not in this sense), c. dat. of the object, or c. gen. or c. περὶ and acc. Omn. Att.

To be disappointed, ἀποτυγχάνω, fut. -τεύξομαι, aor. 2. -έτῠχον, no other tenses, c. gen. or sine cas., sometimes c. part. Anac. Xen. Dem.; ψεύδομαι, pass., c. gen. Soph.; διἁμαρτάνω, fut. -ἁμαρτήσομαι, perf. -ημάρτηκα, aor. 2. -ημαρτον, no other senses, c. gen. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Isæ.; διασφάλλομαι, pass., c. gen. Æschin.

Disappointed, ἄπρακτος, *ον*, sometimes c. gen. Hom. Pind. Thuc. Dem.

Disappointment, σφάλμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἀποτῠχία, Dinarch.; πταῖσμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Hdt. Dem.

This was their first disappointment, αὐτοῖς τοῦτο πρῶτον ἀντεκεκρούκει, Thuc.

Disapprobation, κἀτἄμεμψις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. See *Blame.*

To disapprove, μέμφομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sens., c. acc. pers. or c. gem acc. or c. acc. pers. and prep., or c. acc. pers. and gen. rei, or c. acc. rei, gen. pers. or c. dat. pers. Omn. post Hom. See *To blame.*

To disarm, act. ἀφόπλιζω, Leon. Tar.

To disarm, intrans., i. e. to take off one's arms, ἀφοπλίζομαι ἔντεα, Hom.

Disarranged, ἄσυσκεύαστος, *ον*, Xen.

Disaster, συμφορὰ, Omn. Att. Hdt.; τραῦμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Hdt.; κἀκοπρᾱγία, Thuc. Isoc.; πταῖσμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Hdt. Dem. See *Misfortune.*

Disastrous, κἀκὸς, compar. κακώτερος, etc. Hom., but not in Attic.

To disavow, ἄναίνομαι, mid., no fut., aor. 1. ἠνηνάμην, no aor. 2. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἀπεῖπον, only in aor. 2. act. and aor. 1. mid. ἀπειπάμην, Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; ἄπαξιόω, Thuc.; ἀποκηρύσσω, Dem. See *To deny.*

Disavowal, ἄρνησις, εως, ἡ, Trag. Dem. See *To deny.*

To disband, διάλῡ́ω, fut. λύσω, perf. pass. -λέλῡμαι, Eur. Thuc. Dem.; κἀτάλύω, Xen. Dem.; ἄφίημι (ῑ Ep., ῐ Att.), imperf. ἀφίην and ἠφίουν, aor. 1. -ἦκα, etc. perf. pass. -εἷμαι, aor. 1. -έθην, etc. Hdt.; διἀφίημι, Xen. Dem. See *To dismiss.*

A disbanding, διάλῡσις, εως, ἡ, Xen.; κἀτάλῡσις, Xen. Dem.

One must disband, ἀφετέον (used however l. c. more in the general sense, "one must dismiss"). Plat.

Disbanded, ἄφετὸς (this also is not used in the particular application to soldiers, but used in a general sense by) Æsch. Plat. See *Discharged.*

To disbark. See *To disembark.*

Disbelief, ἄπιστία (ῐ Theogn.), Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.

To disbelieve, ἄπιστέω, c. dat. of the relater, acc. of the thing related, or c. dat. pers. and περὶ c. gen., or c. infin., or c. μὴ and infin. Hom. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; διαπιστέω, Dem. Arist.; ὑπολαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι, perf. -είληφα, no aor. 1., aor. 2 -έλᾰβον, not of persons, Xen.

To disburden, κουφίζω, c. gen. of the load, Eur. Xen. See *To relieve.*

To disburse, ἀνᾰλίσκω, fut. ἀναλώσω, etc. Thuc. Plat. Lycurg. See *To spend.*

To discard, ἄφίημι (ῑ Ep., ῐ Att.), imperf. ἀφίην and ἠφίουν (both

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in Att.), aor. 1. -ῆκα, poet ἑκα (not Trag.), etc., perf. pass. -εῖμαι, aor. 1. -έθην, etc. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem. See *To dismiss, To reject.*

One must discard, ἀφετέον, Plat.

To discern, νοέω, Hom. Hes. Xen.; κάτειδω, only in aor. 2. κατεῖδον, imper. κάτιδε, etc. Hom. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ὁράω, imperf. Att. ἑώρων, perf. ἑώρᾱκα and ἑόρᾱκα, fut. (borrowed from ὄπτομαι), ὄψομαι, whence comes also perf. pass. (in pass. sens.) ὄμμαι, ὤφθην, ὀφθήσομαι, no aor. 1. in any voice, (except that Pind. has ἐπόψατο from ἐφοράω), also perf. mid. ὄπωπα, pluperf. ὀπώπειν (these are never found in Att. prose), [Sappho also has ὄρημι, and Hom. 2d sing. pres. mid. ὄρηαι, as if from ὄρημαι], Omn.; βλέπω, Omn. post Hom.; αἰσθάνομαι, fut. αἰσθήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ᾐσθόμην, c. gen. or c. acc., or sometimes c. part. Omn. Att.

To discern from a distance, προοράω, Thuc. Xen. See *To perceive, To see.*

One must discern, διϊστέον, Eur.

Discernible, ὁρᾱτός, Xen. Plat. See *Visible.*

Discernibly, ἐκ φανῶς, Thuc. See *Visibly.*

Discerning, ἐξ φρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; γνωμονικός, Xen. Plat. See *Wise.*

Discernment, σύνεσις, εως, ἡ, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.

To have discernment, γνώμην ἴσχω, Soph.; destitute of discernment, γνώμης λειπόμενος σοφῆς, Soph.

To discharge, ἀποπέμπω, perf. act. -πέπομφα, pass. -πέπεμμαι, Hom. Omn. Att. prose. See *To dismiss.*

To discharge some soldiers out of a regiment (which is not disbanded in the whole), ἐκπέμπω, Xen.

To discharge (a debt), ἀποδίδωμι, aor. 1. -έδωκα, perf. pass. -δέδομαι, Hom. Pind. Omn. Att. prose. See *To pay.*

To discharge itself (as a river does into the sea), intrans. ἐκρεύγομαι, pass. Arist. Ap. Rh. See *To fall.*

To discharge (as a sore does), ἀποπυΐσκω, no fut. Hipp.

A discharge, διάλυσις, εως, ἡ, Xen.; κάθαρσις, Xen. Dem.; ἄφεσις, εως, ἡ, Dem.

A discharge (from a sore), νοσηλεία, Soph.

To give any one a discharge from a debt, ἀπαλείφω τινὰ ἀπὸ ὀφλήματος, Dem.; ἀπαλείφω ὄφλημα, Æschin.

Discharged (as a soldier), ἄμισθος, ον, Dem.

A disciple, μαθητής, Hdt. Omn. Att. prose, ὁμίλητης, Xen.; φοιτητής, Plat.

A fellow disciple, συμμαθητής, Plat. See *Pupil.*

To be a disciple, φοιτάω, c. εἰς or πρὸς and acc. Xen. Plat. See *To be a pupil.*

To wish to be a disciple, μαθητιάω, Ar.

Discipline, μελετή, Thuc.; μάθησις, εως, ἡ, Xen.; σύνταξις, εως, ἡ, Xen.

Good discipline, εὐταξία, Thuc. Xen.

Want of discipline, ἀταξία, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.

Disciplined, i. e. well disciplined, εὔτακτος, ον, Ar. Thuc. Xen.

In a disciplined manner, εὐτάκτως, Æsch. Xen.

To be disciplined, i. e. well disciplined, εὐτακτέω, lit. and metaph. only, pres. opt. also εὐτακτοίην, Xen.

To discipline, κοσμέω, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; τάσσω, Omn. Att. Hdt.; συγκροτέω, Xen. Dem.

To disclaim, ἀρνέομαι, mid., no pass. in pass. sens. but aor. 1. pass. in act. sens., c. acc. or c. infin., or c. infin. c. neg. οὐ or μή, or c. τό and infin., or c. ὅτι οὐ or ὡς οὐ c. indic., c. dat. of the person to whom the disclaimer is uttered, Omn.; ἀφίσταμαι, pass., c. fut. mid., aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act., perf. pl. sync. ἀφέστᾰμεν, etc., c. gen. Dem. See *To deny.*

To disclose, ἀνᾰφαίνω, Hom.; ἐκφαίνω, Hom. Pind. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; μηνύω (ῡ, but ῠ before a long syll.), fut. -ύσω, no perf. though there is aor. 1. pass. h. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ἀνοίγω, and in pres. pass. also ἀνοίγνῡμαι, no perf. act. though there are perf. and aor. 1. pass., perf. mid. ἀνέῳγα in act. sens. Trag. ½ ἀναπτύσσω, Trag.; ἐκκαλύπτω, no aor. 2. Æsch. Eur.; διακαλύπτω, Dem.; παράγνυμι, Hdt.; καταγγέλλω, Xen.

A disclosure, μήνῡμα, ατος, τό, Thuc.

Discoloured, αἰόλος, Soph.

Discomfort, ὄχλος, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem. δυσχέρεια, Soph.

Discomfortable, δυσχερής, Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Plat. Dem.

To discommend, ψέγω, no perf., no pass. Theogn. Omn. Att. See *To blame.*

To discommode, ἐνοχλέω, (in augm. tenses usu. with double augment, ἠνώχλεον, etc.), c. acc. or sometimes c. dat. Ar. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.

To discompose, τᾰράσσω, Omn.

To disconcert, ἐμποδίζω, c. dat. pers. Omn. Att.

Disconsolate, δυσπᾰράμυθητος, ον, Plat.

Discontent, δυσκολία, Ar. Plat. Xen.

It gives an enemy no reason for discontent, πολεμίῳ ἀγανάκτησιν οὐκ ἔχει, Thuc.

Discontented, δύσκολος, ον, Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.

To be discontented, ἄχθομαι, mid., fut. ἀχθέσομαι, c. dat. of cause, or c. prep. ἐπὶ c. dat. or c. gen., ὑπέρ c. gen., περὶ c. gen. also c. part., in prose often c. εἰ and indic., sometimes c. ὅτι and indic. Hom. Omn. Att.; δυσκολαίνω, only pres. and imperf. c. dat. Ar. Plat. Xen.; ἀγᾰνακτέω, c. dat. or c. acc., or c. prep. or c. part. Ar. Isoc. Plat.

Discontentedly, δυσκόλως, Plat. Isoc. Dem.

Discontinuance, ἀνάπαυσις, εως, ἡ, Hom. Thuc. See *Cessation.*

To discontinue, ἐάω, sine cas. or c. gen. Hom.; παύω, c. gen. Hom. Hes., and in imper. παῦε, Soph. Ar. Plat., more usu. παύομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. and paulo post fut. in act. sens., c. gen. or c. part. Omn. See *To cease.*

Discord, ἔρις, ῐδος, acc. ῐδα and ιν, ἡ, Omn.; στάσις, εως, ἡ, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att. See *Quarrel, Faction.*

Discord (in music), ἀσυμφωνία, Plat.; ἀναρμοστία, Plat.

Discordant, ἄμουσος, ον, Eur.; ἀσύμφωνος, ον, sometimes c. dat. Plat.; ἀνάρμοστος, ον, Plat.

Discordantly, ἀμούσως, Plat.; ἀναρμόστως, Plat.

To discover, εὑρίσκω, fut. εὑρήσω, no aor. 1., perf. εὕρηκα, aor. 2. εὗρον, aor. 1. pass. εὑρέθην, etc. Omn.; ἐφευρίσκω, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; ἐξευρίσκω, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐπιγιγνώσκω, fut. -γνώσομαι, no aor. 1., perf. -έγνωκα, aor. 2. -έγνων, as if from -γνῶμι, perf. pass. -έγνωσμαι, Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Plat. Andoc.; προτρέπω, Eur. See *To find, To invent.*

To discover, i. e. to detect, φαρδάω, fut. -ἀσω, Omn. Att.; κάτᾰφαρδάω, Thuc. Xen.

To discover, i. e. to reveal, φαίνω, Pind. Soph. See *To disclose.*

One must discover, ἀνευρετέον, Plat.; ἐξευρετέον, Plat. See *To find.*

Discoverable, εὑρετὸς, Soph. Xen.; εὑρετέος, Thuc.

A discoverer, ἀλφηστής, οῦ, ὁ, Hom.; εὑρέτης, ου, ὁ, Plat. Isoc., fem. εὑρέτις, ῐδος, ἡ, Soph. See *Finder, Inventor.*

A discovery, εὕρημα, ατος, τό, Soph. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.; εὕρεσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; ἀνεύρεσις, Eur.; ἐξεύρημα, Hdt.

To discourage, ἐκπλήσσω, aor. 2. pass. ἐξεπλᾱγην (Hom. has also -πλήγην, Thuc. also ἐκπλήττω), Omn.; καταπλήσσω, Hom. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. See *To frighten.*

To be discouraged, δυσθῡμαίνω, only pres. and imperf. h.; δυσθῡμέω, Hdt.; ἀθῡμέω, Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Isoc. Dem.

Discouraged, ἄθῡμος, ον, Hom. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; δύσθῡμος, ον, Soph. Xen. Plat.

One must (not) *be discouraged*, (οὐκ) ἀθυμητέον, Dem.

Discouragement, κατᾰπληξις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.

Discourse, λόγος, Omn.; διατρῑβή, Plat.; περῐκᾰτος, Ar.

To discourse, ἀγορεύομαι, mid. Hom. Hdt. Xen.; λέγω, Omn. post Hom.; διαλέγομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sens. Hdt. Xen. Dem. Æschin.; περῐκᾰτέω, Plat.

To discourse with, συγγίγνομαι, fut. -γενήσομαι, aor. 2. -εγενόμην, c. dat. Thuc. Plat. Xen. See *To speak, To say, To converse.*

One must discourse (esp. scientifically, logically), διαλεκτέον, Arist.

Discourteous, δυσπέμφελος, ον, Hes.

Discourteously, δυσκόλως, Plat. Isoc.

Discourtesy, σκαιότης, ητος, ἡ, Soph. Hdt. Plat. Dem.

Discredit, αἶσχος, τό, Hom. Hes. Trag. Plat.; ὄνειδος, τό, Hom. Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat.; ἀδοξία, Thuc. Plat.

To discredit, ἄπιστέω, c. dat. pers. c. acc. rei, or c. περὶ and gen., or c. infin., or c. μή and infin. Hom. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. See *To disbelieve.*

Discreditable, αἰσχρὸς, ά, όν, and Anth. ός, όν, compar. αἰσχίων (ῑ Ep., ῐ Att.), superl. αἴσχιστος, Omn. See *Disgraceful.*

Discreet, ἐγκέφαλος, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, no neut. Hom.; πολυΐφρων,

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ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; *σώφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ* (also *σαόφρων*, Hom.), Omn.; *σῦνετὸς*, Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *φρόνϊμος*, Soph. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; *εὐλᾰβὴς*, Plat. Dem. See *Prudent.*

Discreetly, *φρονίμως*, Eur. Xen. Plat.; *εὐλᾰβῶς*, Eur. Plat. See *Prudently.*

To be discreet, *πϋκάζομαι*, pass., only in perf. part. Hes.; *σωφρονέω*, Trag. Xen. Plat. Dem.

Discrepancy, *διᾰφορὰ*, Thuc.; *διᾰφορότης, ητος, ἡ*, Plat.; *ἀνομοιότης, ητος, ἡ*, Plat.; *ἐναντίωσις, εως, ἡ*, Plat.; *ἐναντίωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ*, Plat. See *Difference.*

Discretion, *ἐπιφροσῠ́νη*, Hom.; *σωφροσῠ́νη* (*σαοφροσῠ́νη*, Hom.), Theogn. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; *φρόνησις, εως, ἡ*, Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Arist. See *Prudence.*

The chiefs surrender the Mityleneans to Paches and the Athenians at discretion, *οἱ ἐν τοῖς πράγμασι ποιοῦνται ὁμολογίαν πρὸς ... Πάχητα ... ὥστε Ἀθηναίοις μὲν ἐξεῖναι βουλεῦσαι περὶ Μιτυληναίων ὁπόϊον ἄν τι βούλωνται*, Thuc.

The people at Nisæa capitulated with the Athenians on the terms that ..... and that the Lacedemonians should be at the discretion of the Athenians, *οἱ ἐν τῇ Νισαίᾳ ... συνέθησαν τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις ... τοῖς τε Λακεδαιμονίοις ... χρῆσθαι Ἀθηναίους ὅ,τι ἂν βούλωνται*, Thuc.

To discriminate, *διᾰκρῐ́νω*, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *διᾰγιγνώσκω*, fut. *-γνώσομαι*, no aor. 1., perf. *-ἔγνωκα*, aor. 2. *-ἔγνων*, as if from *γνῶμι*, perf. pass. *-ἔγνωσμαι*, Hom. Hdt. Plat. Dem. Æschin. See *To distinguish.*

Discrimination, *σῦνεσις, εως, ἡ*, Pind. Eur. Omn. prose.

To discuss, *ἐπεξέρχομαι*, mid., fut. *-ελεύσομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *-ἦλῠθον*, Att. usu. in sync. *-ἦλθον*, perf. *-ελήλῠθα*, Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; *δίειμι*, imperf. *διῆειν*, no other tenses, Plat.; *διέξειμι*, c. acc. or c. *περὶ* and gen. Plat. Isoc.; *διαλέγομαι*, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sens., c. acc. rei, or c. *περὶ* and gen. Ar. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; *διᾰτρῑ́βω*, sine cas. Plat.

One must discuss, *διᾰλεκτέον*, Plat.; *διαλεκτέον*, Arist.

Discussion, *λόγος*, Omn.; *λέσχη*, Soph. Eur. Hdt.; *διᾰτρῑ́βη*, Plat. Isoc.; *περῐ́πᾰτος*, Ar.; *διᾰ́λεκτος, ἡ*, Plat.

To be engaged in a discussion with, *εἰς λόγους ἔρχομαι, σῠνέρχομαι, ὑφῐκνέομαι*, c. dat. Hdt.

Discuss me now this very point accurately, *ταῦτ' οὖν αὐτὰ δίελθέ μοι ἀκρῐβῶς τῷ λόγῳ*, Plat.

I think you ought to finish the discussion, *ἐμοὶ μὲν δοκεῖ χρῆναι διεξελθεῖν σε τὸν λόγον*, Plat.

A notice of a subject for discussion, *πρόθεσις, εως, ἡ*, Arist.

To give notice of a discussion on such and such a point, *πρόθεσιν ποιοῦμαι ὑπὲρ*, c. gen. Arist.

A hatred of discussion, *μῖσολογία*, Plat.

A hater of discussion, *μῖσόλογος*, Plat.

To disdain, *ἀθερίζω*, fut. *-ίσω* (in Ap. Rh. *ῐξω*), no perf., no pass., c. acc. or c. gen. Hom. Ap. Rh.; *ἀτῑ́μαω*, Hom. Pind. Soph.; *ἀτῑμάζω*, perf. act. not used though perf. pass. is, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; *κατᾰφρονέω*, c. gen. or c. acc. Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; *ἀναξιόω*, Eur.; *ἀπαξιόω*, Thuc. See *To despise.*

Disdain, *ὑπεροψία*, Thuc. Isoc. Dem. See *Contempt.*

Disdainful, *ὀλῐγωρος, ον*, Hdt. Isoc. Dem.; *ὑβριστῐκός*, Xen. Plat. Dem. See *Contemptuous, Insolent.*

Disdainfully, *ὀλῐγώρως*, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; *ὑβριστῐκῶς*, Xen. Plat. Dem. See *Contemptuously, Insolently.*

Disease, *νόσος*, poet. *νοῦσος* (not Att.), *ἡ*, Omn.; *νόσημα, ᾰτος, τὸ*, Omn. Att.; *ἀσθένεια*, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *πάθη*, Hdt.; *πόνος*, Thuc.; *ἀῤῥωστία*, Xen.; *ἀῤῥώστημα, ᾰτος, τὸ*, Dem.; *σύμπτωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ*, Plat.; *νόσευμα, ᾰτος, τὸ*, Hipp.

Disease making one keep one's bed, *μοῖρα δεμνιοτήρης*, Æsch.

Rags full of some loathsome disease (i. e. matter coming from a diseased place), *ῥάκη βαρείας τοῦ νοσηλείας πλέα*, Soph.

A little disease, *νοσημᾰτῐον*, Ar.

To be diseased, *κάμνω*, fut. *κἄμοῦμαι*, perf. *κέκμηκα*, aor. 2. *ἔκᾰμον*, no aor. 1. (Hom. who however does not use the word in this sense, has also perf. part. *κεκμηὼς*, gen. *ὼτος* and *ότος*, and he has aor. 2. subj. *κεκάμω*), sometimes c. gen. (sc. *νόσου*, Soph.), Pind. Soph. Eur. Plat.; *νοσέω*, Omn. Att.; *ἐκνοσέω*, Arist.; *ἀσθενέω*, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; *ἀῤῥωστέω*, Xen.; *νοσηλεύω*, Hipp.

To become diseased, *νοσάζομαι*, pass. Arist. See *To be sick.*

Diseased, *νοσερὸς*, Eur.; *νοσώδης*, Plat.

A becoming diseased, *νόσωσις, εως, ἡ*, Arist.

Bringing diseases, *νοσοφόρος, ον*, poet. *νουσοφόρος*, Anth.

To disembark, intrans. *ἀποβαίνω*, fut. *-βήσομαι*, perf. *-βέβηκα*, aor. 2. *-ἔβην*, part. *-βὰς*, as if from *-βῆμι*, no other tenses except imperf. c. prep. Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *ἐκβαίνω*, c. gen. or c. prep. Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *ἐξαποβαίνω*, Hom. Ap. Rh.; *ἐκπεκβαίνω*, Thuc.

To disembark in haste, *κᾰτᾰτρέχω*, fut. *-δρᾰμοῦμαι*, aor. 2. *-ἐδρᾰμον*, Xen.

To disembark with, or *at the same time*, *σῠνᾰποβαίνω*, Hdt.

To disembark, trans., i. e. to make to disembark, *ἐκβαίνω*, in fut. *-βήσω*, and aor. 1. *-ἔβησα*, Hom. Eur.; *ἀποβαίνω*, in aor. 1. Hdt.; *ἐκβάλλω*, perf. *-βέβληκα*, and *-ομαι*, mid. Hom. Hdt.; *ἐκβῐβάζω*, no pass. Thuc.; *ἀποβῐβάζω*, used also in mid. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

Disembarkation, *ἀπόβᾰσις, εως, ἡ*, Thuc.

To disencumber, *κουφίζω*, c. gen. of the burden, Eur. See *To relieve.*

To disengage, *χωρίζω*, Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem. See *To separate.*

To be disengaged, i. e. to have leisure, *σχολάζω*, Ar. Omn. Att. prose. See *Leisure.*

To disentangle, *λίω*, fut. *λῦσω*, perf. pass. *λέλῡμαι*, aor. sync. in pass. sens. *ἐλῡ́μην*, 3d sing. *λῦτο*, etc. Omn.; *ἐξελίσσω*, augment. *εἰ*, Eur.

A disentangling, *ἐξείλησις, εως, ἡ*, Plat.

To disenthral, *ἐλευθερόω*, Omn. Att. Hdt. See *To free.*

Disesteem, *ἄδοξία*, Thuc. Plat.

Disfavour, *φθόνος*, Pind. Eur. Plat.

To disfigure, *κνυζόω*, only in fut. and aor. 1. Hom.; *κᾰτᾰκῐ́ζω*, Hom. Eur.; *αἰσχύνω*, Hom. Xen.; *ῥῠ́παίνω*, aor. 1. *ἐῤῥῠ́πᾰνα*, no perf. Arist.

Disfigured, *κεκᾰκωμένος*, Hom.

Disfigurement, *αἶσχος, τὸ*, Plat.

To disfranchise, *ἄτῑμόω*, Antipho. Dem. Æschin.; *ἐπῐτῑμίαν ἀφαιρέομαι*, mid., aor. 2. *ἀφειλόμην*, *-ελοῦ*, etc. c. gen. Dem.

To disfranchise in addition (to inflicting other injuries), *προσᾰτῑμόω*, Dem.

Disfranchisement, *ἀτῑμία*, Hdt. Andoc. Dem.

To disgorge, *ἐξεμέω*, fut. *-έσω* (the simple verb has also *-εμοῦμαι*), aor. 1. *ἐξέμησα*, Hes., for which Lid. and Sc. propose *ἐξέμεσσα*, no perf., no pass. Hom. Hes. Ar.; *ἐξεράω*, fut. *-άσω*, Ar.

To make to disgorge, *ἐκπνῐ́ζομαι*, Att. fut. *-πνῐοῦμαι*, c. acc. rei, gen. pers.

Disgrace, *ἐλεγχεία*, Hom.; *ἔλεγχος, τὸ*, Hom. Hes. Pind.; *μῶμος*, Hom. Pind.; *αἶσχος, τὸ*, Hom. Hes. Trag. Xen. Plat.; *αἰσχύνη*, Hdt. Omn. Att.; *ὄνειδος, τὸ*, Omn. poet. Plat. Dem.; *λῦμα, ᾰτος, τὸ*, Soph.; *λώβη*, Soph.; *αἰκία*, Thuc.; *αἰσχρότης, ητος, ὁ*, Plat.

To disgrace, *ἐλέγχω*, Hom.; *αἰσχύνω*, Omn.; *κᾰταισχύνω*, Omn.; *κατελέγχω*, Pind. Tyrt.

To disgrace oneself, *μολύνομαι*, pass. Isoc.

Do not you disgrace happy Athens by being subservient to unholy deeds, *σὺ μὴ κάλυπτε τὰς εὐδαίμονας ἔργοις Ἀθήνας ἀνοσίοις ὑπηρετῶν*, Soph.

A disgraced man, *λωβητὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ*, Hom.

One who disgraces, *κᾰταισχυντὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ*, Æsch.; *λωβητὴς, οῦ, ὁ*, Ar.

Alive to disgrace, *αἰσχῡνόμενος*, Thuc.

Disgraceful, *ἐλεγχὴς*, superl. *ἐλέγχιστος* (only of men), Hom.; *αἰσχρὸς, ὰ, ὸν*, and *ὸς, ὸν*, Anth.; compar. *αἰσχίων* (*ῑ* Att., *ῐ* elsewhere), superl. *αἴσχιστος*, Omn.; *ἀσχήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, neut. *ον*, Eur. Xen. Dem.; *ἐπονείδιστος, ον*, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; *αἰσχυντηλὸς*, Arist.; *λωβήεις*, Ap. Rh.

Giving or *entertaining disgraceful counsels*, *αἰσχρόμητις, ιος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, no neut. Æsch.

Doing disgraceful things, *αἰσχροποιὸς, ὸν*, Eur.

Disgracefully, *αἰσχρῶς*, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Dem. etc.; *ἀσχημόνως*, Plat.

To behave disgracefully, *ἀσχημονέω*, Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.

To disguise, *ἀμαλδύνω*, no perf., no pass. h.; *δολόω*, Soph.; *κλέπτω*, Æschin.

To disguise oneself, *κᾰτᾰκρύπτομαι*, sine cas. Hom.

For they still disguised themselves under the name of the five-

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thousand, *ἐπεκρύπτοντο γὰρ ὅμως ἔτι τῶν πεντακισχιλίων τῷ ὀνόματι*, Thuc.

Disguise, *κρύψις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Eur. Plat. See *Concealment.*

Disgust, *ἄδος*, *τὸ* (the quantity of *α* is disputed), Hom.; *βδελυγμία*, Cratin. Xen.; *ἀηδία*, Plat. Dem.

To disgust, *'ἄσαω*, no perf. act. or pass., but aor. 1. pass., also aor. 1. mid. part. *'ἀσάμενος*, in pass. sens. Theogn. Alcæ. Hdt.

To be disgusted, *'ἄδέω*, in aor. 1. Æol. 3d sing. poet. *ἀδδήσειε*, and perf. part. *ἀδδηκὼς*, c. dat. Hom.; *βδελύττομαι*, pass. c. aor. 1. *ἐβδελύχθην*, no other tenses, c. acc. Ar.; *δυσχεραίνω*, aor. 1. *ἐδυσχέρᾶνα* (used in act. sens. in participle, Soph.), c. gen. or c. dat., or c. *περὶ* and gen. or c. *ἐπὶ* and dat. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; *'ἄδην ἔχω* (imperf. *εἶχον*, fut. *ἕξω* or *σχήσω*, perf. *ἔσχηκα*, rare, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *ἔσχον*), c. gen. Plat.

I am disgusted, it disgusts me, *ἐστί μοι χολή*, Ar.

With disgust, *δυσχεραινόντως*, Arist.

Disgusting, *βδελύκτρόπος*, *ον*, Æsch.; *βδελῦρός*, Ar.; *βδελῦχρός*, Epich.

Disgusting conduct, *βδελῦρία*, Andoc. Isæ. Æschin.

To behave in a disgusting manner, *βδελῦρεύομαι*, mid. Dem.

A dish, *λέκος*, *ὁ* or *τὸ*, Hippon.; *λεκάνη*, Ar.; *λεκάνιον*, Ar.; *λοπάς*, *ἄδος*, *ἡ*, Ar.; *λοπάδιον*, Ar.; *πάτάνιον*, Antiph.; *πάροψις*, *ἴδος*, *ἡ* (both a dish on which meat is served, and also what is served, as we say "a dainty dish," Ar. Antiph. Xen.

A dainty dish, *πάροψώνημα*, *ἄτος*, *τὸ*, Æsch.

A dish set on a table, *ἐπῖτράπέζωμα*, *ἄτος*, *τὸ*, Plat. (Com.).

To buy a dainty dish for a person, *πάροψωνέω*, c. dat. Cratin.

To dish (you will dish him, i. e. ruin him), *ἐγχῖτριεῖς*, Ar.

A dishful, *γέμος*, *τὸ*, Æsch.

To dishearten, *κάτάπλήσσω*, aor. 2. pass. *κατεπλάγην*, Thuc.

To be disheartened, *δυσθῡμαίνω*, only pres. and imperf. h.; *'ἀθῡμέω*, Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Isoc. Dem. See *To discourage.*

One must (not) *be disheartened*, (*οὐκ*) *'ἀθῡμητέον*, Dem.

Disheartened, *'ἄθῡμος*, *ον*, Hom. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; *δύσθῡμος*, *ον*, Soph. Xen. Plat.

A being disheartened, *δυσθῡμία*, Soph. Eur. Plat.; *κάτάπληξις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Thuc. See *Despondency, Fear.*

Dishevelled (with dishevelled hair), *ἀελλόθριξ*, gen. *ἀελλότρῑχος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Soph.; *νηλεκτος*, *ον*, Bion.

Dishonest, *σκόλιος*, usu. of deeds, sometimes of men, Hom. Hes. Pind. Plat.; *'ἄδῑκος*, *ον*, Omn.; *ἐκδῑκος*, *ον*, Trag.; *πάλίνδῑκος*, *ον*, Dem.; *μοχθηρός*, Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.

Dishonestly, *'ἀδῑκως*, h.; *ἐκδῑκως*, Trag.; *σκολίως*, Plat.; *μοχθηρῶς*, Plat.

To be dishonest, *'ἀδῑκέω*, h. Omn. Att.; *στρεψοδῑκέω*, Ar.

Dishonesty, *'ἀδῑκία*, Eur. Plat. Dem.; *κιβδηλία*, Ar.; *μοχθηρία*, Xen. Plat.

A dishonest action, *ἀδίκημα*, *ἄτος*, *τὸ*, Thuc. Dem. Arist.; also that which is got by a dishonest action, Plat. See *Fraud.*

Dishonour, *ἀτῑμία* (*μῐ* often poet.), Hom. Tyrt. Omn. Att.; *'ἀδοξία*, Thuc. Plat. See *Disgrace.*

To dishonour, *'ἀπάτῑμάω*, Hom.; *'ἀπατῑμάζω*, Æsch.; *'ἀτῑμάω*, Hom. Soph. Plat.; *'ἀτῑμάζω*, fut. *-άσω*, etc., Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; *'ἀτῑζω*, only act. Hom. Eur.; *'ἀτῐάω*, only pres. act. Theogn.; *ἀτῑμόω*, Æsch.

Venus is dishonoured by this saying, *Κύπρις δ' ἄτῑμος τῷ δ' ἀπέρρῑπται λόγῳ*, Æsch.

Sorrowing for dishonour, *'ἀτῑμοπενθής*, Æsch.

Dishonourable, dishonoured (without honour), *'ἀκλεής*, poet. acc. masc. *ἀκλέᾶ*, Hom.; *'ἄτῑμος*, *ον*, Omn.; *'ἄτῑμαστος*, *ον*, Memnerm.; *'ἀπότῑμος*, *ον*, Soph. Hdt. See *Unhonoured.*

Dishonourable, i. e. causing dishonour, *αἰσχρός*, *ὰ*, *ὸν*, and *ὸς*, *ὸν*, Anth.; compar. *αἰσχίων* (*ῐ* Att., *ῑ* elsewhere), superl. *αἴσχιστος*, Omn. See *Disgraceful.*

In a dishonoured manner (without honour), *'ἀκλειῶς*, Hom.; *ἀκλεὲς*, Hom.; *ἀκλεῶς*, Hdt.; *ἀτῑμως*, Eur. Lys.

A dishonourer, *αἰσχυντήρ*, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, Æsch.; *'ἀτῑμαστήρ*, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, Æsch.

A dishonouring, *'ἀτῑμωσις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Æsch.

Disinclined, *'ἀπρόθῡμος*, *ον*, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. See *Unwilling.*

Disingenuous, *δῐπλόος*, *η*, *ον*, contr. *-πλοῦς*, *-πλῆ*, *-πλοῦν*, Plat. See *Artful.*

Disingenuousness. See *Artifice.*

A disinheriting, *'ἀπόρρησις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Isæ.

To disinter, *'ἀνορύσσω*, Hdt.

Disinterested, *'ἀδέκαστος*, *ον*, Arist.

To disjoin, *'ἀπείργω* (poet. also *ἀποέργω*, not Att.), no perf. act. aor. 2. *ἀπείργᾰβον*, perf. pass. *'ἄπειργμαι* (Hom. uses the perf. of the simple verb *ἔεργμαι*), c. gen., which case all words in this sense govern, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; *διείργω* (poet. also *διεέργω*, not Att.), Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; *'ἀποζεύγνῡμι*, Eur.; *διαζεύγνῡμι*, Eur. Xen. Dem. Æschin.; *'ἀπαρτάω*, Dem. See *To separate.*

Disjunctively, *διᾐρεμένως*, Arist.

Disk, *'ἄλως*, *ἡ* (gen. also *ἅλωος*, Anth., and acc. *ἅλωα*, Call.), Æsch.

Dislike, *ἀπέχθεια*, Plat. Dem. See *Hatred.*

To dislike, *ἐπιφθονέω*, c. dat. Hdt.; *συκχαίνω*, only pres. Call.; *ἀηδῶς ἔχω* (fut. *ἕξω*, imperf. *εἶχον*, aor. 2. *ἔσχον*, no aor. 1., perf. *ἔσχηκα*, very rare), c. dat. Dem.; *ἀηδῶς διάκειμαι* (imperf. *-εἱκιμην*, fut. *-κεἰσομαι*), c. *προς* and acc. Lys.

To dislimb, *διαρτάζω*, Æsch. See *To limb.*

To dislocate, *ἐκκοκκίζω*, Ar.; *διαστρέφω*, perf. act. *-έστροφα* (very rare), perf. pass. *-έστραμμαι*, aor. 1. *-εστράφθην*, Plat.; *πάραρθρόω*, Plat. Hipp.

To be dislocated, *στρέφομαι*, pass. Hdt. Plat.

It happened that king Darius dislocated his foot, and it was dislocated rather badly; for his ancle was dislocated out of the socket, συνήνεικε . . . βασιλέα Δαρεῖον . . . στραφῆναι τὸν πόδα, καὶ ὡς ἰσχυροτέρως ἐστράφη, ὁ γὰρ οἱ ἀστράγαλος ἐξεχώρησε ἐκ τῶν ἄρθρων, Hdt.

Dislocated, *πάλίνορρος*, *ον*, Ar.; *πάραγωγός*, *ὸν*, Hipp.

Dislocation, *πάράρθρημα*, *ἄτος*, *τὸ*, Galen.; *πάράρθρησις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Plut.

To dislodge, *'ἀνοκῑνέω*, Hom.; *'ἀνίστημι* (only in pres. in perf. fut. and aor. 1., perf. pluperf. and aor. 2. have always a pass. sense, fut. sometimes sync. *ἀναστήσω*), Hom. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; *ἐξανίστημι*, Soph. Hdt.; *ἐξελαύνω*, fut. *-ελάσω*, and all tenses from *-ελάω*, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Plat.; *'ἀπελαύνω*, Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; *ἐκπλήσσω*, Æsch. Eur. Thuc.; *ἀθέω*, fut. *ὤσω*, and *ἀθήσω*, aor. 1. only *ἆσα*, poet. and Att. (even in prose), *ἔωσα* (indeed the augmented tenses are often formed with *ἐω*), aor. 1. pass. *ὠσθην*, fut. *ὠσθήσομαι*, c. prep. *ἐκ* or *ἀπὸ* and gen. Eur. Plat.; *παρωθέω*, Eur. Dem. Æsch.; *ἐξωθέω*, c. gen. or c. prep. Soph. Hdt.; *ἐξπωσθέω*, Eur.; *ἐξοικίζω*, c. gen. or c. prep. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; *'ἀφῐδρύω* (*ῠ*, but Hom. sometimes has *ῡ*), fut. *-ὑσω*, etc.; *'ἀπαλλάσσω*, Eur. Plat. Xen. Dem.; *ἐκθέάζω*, Ar. Hdt. See *To remove, To drive away.*

Disloyal, *'ἀνῦπήκοος*, *ον*, Plat.

Dismal, *λευγάλέος*, Hom. Hes. Theogn. Ap. Rh.; *αἰᾶνής*, Archil; Pind. Æsch. Soph.; *αἰᾶνός*, Æsch. Soph.; *'ἀμαυρός*, Æsch.; *στῡγνός*, Trag. Xen. Dem.

Looking dismal, *σκῡθρωπός*, *ὸν*, and *ή*, *ὸν*, Æsch. Eur. Xen. Dem. See *Sad, Gloomy.*

Dismally, *λευγάλέως*, Hom.

Dismally looking, *σκυθρωπῶς*, Xen.

Looking dismal, *συννεφῶν ὄμματα*, Eur.

To dismantle, *γυμνόω*, c. gen. of the things taken away, Hom. Tyrt. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; *'ἀνασκευάζω* (of a town), Thuc. See *To strip.*

To dismay, *φοβέω*, Omn.; *ἐκπλήσσω*, aor. 2. pass. usu. *ἐξεπλάγην*, but also *-πλήγην* Hom., Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Antipho.; also *ἐκπλήγνῡμι*, Thuc.; *δειμάτόω*, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Hdt.; *ἐκδειμάτόω*, Plat. See *To frighten.*

Dismay, *δειμός*, Hom. Hes.; *δέος*, *τὸ*, no pl. Hom. Æsch. Soph. Ar. Thuc. Dem.; *τάρβος*, *τὸ*, Omn. poet.; *φόβος*, Omn.; *ὀρφαδία*, Eur. Thuc.; *κάτά'πληξις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Thuc. See *Fear.*

dismayed, *περίφοβος*, *ον*, Æsch. Thuc. Plat. Xen.; *περῐθαμβής*, Ap. Rh. See *Frightened.*

To dismember, *δαίομαι*, mid. in aor. 1., mid. *ἐδάσάμην*, Hom.; *διασπάράσσω*, Æsch. See *To tear.*

Dismembered, *διασπάρακτός*, *ὸν*, Eur.

To dismiss, *λύω* (*ῠ* in the simple verb in pres. and imperf., though sometimes *ῡ* in arsi, *ῡ* in compounds), fut. *λύσω*, perf. pass. *λέλῡμαι*, Hom. Xen.; *προπέμπω*, Hom.; *ἐκπέμπω*, Hom. Omn. Att.; *'ἀποπέμπω*, Hom. Omn. Att. prose; *'ἀφίημι* (*ῐ* Hom., except sometimes metri gratiâ *ῑ*, *ῐ* Att.), imperf. *ἀφίην*, also *ἠφίουν* and *ἠφίην*, aor. 1. *-ἧκα*, poet. *-ἑηκα* (not Att.), perf. pass. *ἀφεῖμαι*, aor. 1. pass. *ἀφείθην*, etc. Hom. Eur. Xen. Dem.; *μεθίημι*, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; *διΐημι*, Xen.; *ἐξᾱνίημι*, Eur; *ἐπᾱνίημι*,

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Dem.; διᾶλύω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; παρᾶλύω, Hdt. Thuc.; καταλύω, Hdt. Xen.; διᾶπέμπω, Hdt.; ἐκεῖθέν, Plat.; παρᾶπέμπω, Phil. ap. Dem.

To dismiss, esp. of dismissing officers from their command, or troops from service, ἀπαλλάσσω, Thuc.; ἄπολύω, Xen.

To dismiss first, προαπολύω, Thuc.; προᾱφίημι, Hipp.

I dismiss all other considerations, τὰ μὲν ἄλλα χαίρειν ἐῶ, Plat.

One must dismiss, ἄφετέον, Plat. Isoc.; μεθετέον, Plat.

Dismissal, ἀπόπεμψις, εως, ἡ, Dem.; ἄφεσις, εως, ἡ, Phil. ap. Dem.

To dismount, ἀποβαίνω, only in pres. imperf., perf. -βέβηκα and aor. 2. -ἔβην, as if from -βῆμι, fut. mid. -βήσομαι (fut. and aor. 1. act. always in act. sens. to make to dismount, etc.), Hom. Eur.; κᾰτᾰβαίνω (Hom. has also 3d sing. κᾰτᾰβήσετο and imper. κᾰτᾰβήσεο; Ar. has imper. κᾰτᾰβᾶ́ for καταβῆθι; Hom. also has aor. 2. subj. 1st pl. καταβείομεν for καταβῶμεν), Hom. Xen.; ἐκβαίνω, Æschin.

When the horse is easily dismounted from, i. e. allows his rider to dismount easily, ὅταν (ἵππος) ταχὺ καταβαίνηται, Xen.

Disobedience, ἀπειθεια, Xen.; ἀνηκουστία, Xen.

Disobedient, ἄπιστος, ον, c. gen. or c. dat. Æsch. Eur.; ἀπειθής, Soph. Xen.; ἀνῠπήκοος, c. gen. Plat.

To be disobedient, ἀπῐθέω, no perf. c. gen. or c. dat. Hom. h.; νηκουστέω, no perf. c. gen. Hom.; ἀνηκουστέω, no perf. c. gen. or c. dat. Hom. Æsch. Hdt.; ἀπειθέω, no perf. c. dat. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἀπιστέω, c. dat. Soph. Hdt. Plat.

One must disobey, ἀπιστέον, c. dat. Xen.

To disoblige, προσκρούω, c. dat. Dem.

Disobliging, χᾰλεπός, Ar. Xen. Isoc.

Disorder, κᾰκοθημοσῠ́νη, Hes.; τᾰρᾰχή, Pind. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Isoc. (used also in Eur. though not quite in this sense); τᾰ́ραγμᾰ, τᾰράγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.; τᾰ́ραξις, εως, ἡ, Ar.; ἄκοσμία, Soph. Eur. Plat.; ἄταξία, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; σύγχῠσις, εως, ἡ, Eur.; ἐκτῐ́ταξις, Plat.; τύρβη, Xen. Isoc. See *Confusion*.

Disorder, i. e. disease (q. v.), νόσος (poet. νοῦσος, not Att.), ἡ, Omn.

Disorder, metaph. in a state, νόσημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Thuc. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; νοσημᾰτιον, Ar. See *Disease*.

To disorder, συγκλονέω, Hom.; τυρβάζω, Soph. Ar. See *To Confuse*.

To be in a state of disorder (of a state), νοσέω, Soph. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; (of things in general) ἀκοσμέω, no perf., no mid. voice, Soph.; ἀταττέω, no perf., no mid. voice, Xen. Lys. Dem.

Disorderly, ἄκοσμος, ον, Hom. Æsch.; ἄκρῐτος, ον, Hom.; τᾰρᾰχωδής, Omn. Att. prose; ἄτακτος, ον, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἀσύντακτος, ον, Thuc. Xen.; ἀκόσμητος, ον, Plat.; ἀδιοίκητος, ον, Plat.; ἀνᾰτετᾰραγμένος, Xen.

Disorderly, adv. ἀτάκτως, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ἀκατᾰστᾰ́τως, Isoc.; ἀκόσμως, Hdt.; τᾰρᾰχωδῶς, Dem.; τετᾰραγμένως, Plat. Isoc. See *Confusedly*.

To disown, ἀρνέομαι, mid., no pass. in pass. sens. but aor. 1. pass. in act. sens., c. acc. or c. infin. or c. infin. c. neg. οὐ or μή, or c. τὸ and infin., or c. ὅ,τι οὐ or ὡς οὐ c. indic., c. dat. of the person to whom the denial is uttered, Omn.; ἄναίνομαι, mid., no fut. though aor. 1. ἠρνήμην, no aor. 2. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἀπεύχομαι, mid. Æsch.; ἀπεῖπον, only in aor. 2. act. and aor. 1. mid. ἀπειπάμην, the augmented form ει always preserved in all moods, even in Ionic, Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; ἀπαξιόω, Thuc.; ἀποκηρύσσω, Dem.

Disowned (of illegitimate children), ἀνέγγυος, ον, Plat.

Disowned by me your father, ἀπᾰ́τωρ ἐμοῦ, Soph.

To disparage, ὑπεκορίζομαι, mid. Xen.; φαυλίζω, no mid. or pass., no perf. Xen. Plat.; διᾰσύρω, Isoc. Dem. Æschin.; βασκαίνω, no perf. act. though there is aor. 1. pass. ἐβασκάνθην, Isoc. Dem.; κᾰτᾰσμῑκρίζω, only act. Arist.

Disparagement, μικρολογία, Isoc.

Disparity, ἀνῐσότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.; ἀνομοιότης, ητος, ἡ, Isoc.

Dispassionate, ἀπάθής, Arist.

Dispassionately, ἀπᾰθῶς, Plut.

To dispel, σκεδάννῡμι, fut. σκεδάσω, Att. σκεδῶ, σκεδᾷς, etc. Hom. Soph.; ἀποσκεδάννῡμι, Hom. Soph. Xen. See *To drive away*.

Dispensation (a divine dispensation), δαμόνιον, Thuc. Xen. Plat.; δαιμονία τις τύχη, Plat.

An obstacle caused by divine dispensation, δαιμόνιόν τι ἐναντίωμα, Plat.

A fortunate dispensation happened in his case, τύχη τις αὐτῷ συνέβη, Plat.

Dispensation, i. e. distribution (q. v.), διανομή, Xen. Plat.

To dispense, νέμω, Omn.; διᾰδίδωμι, aor. 1. -έδωκα, perf. pass. -δέδομαι, etc. Omn. Att. prose; τᾰμιεύω, Plat. Xen.

A dispenser, τᾰμίας, ου, ὁ, Omn.; νομεύς, Plat.

To dispeople, ἐξᾰλλᾰπάζω, fut. ἄξω, no perf., no pass. Hom.; ἐξαικίζω, Eur.; ἀνοικίζω, Arist.

They dispeopled Lemnos of men, Λῆμνον ἄρδην ἀρσένων ἐξφίκισαν, Eur. See *To depopulate*.

To disperse, act. σκεδάννῡμι, fut. σκεδάσω, Att. σκεδῶ σκεδᾷς, etc. Omn.; ἀποσκεδάννῡμι, Hom. Soph. Xen.; διασκεδάννῡμι, Omn.; διασπείρω, Soph. Thuc. Xen.; διαχέω, fut. -χεύσω, perf. pass. -κέχῠμαι, etc. Hdt. Xen.

To disperse by frightening, διαπτοέω (poet. -πτοιέω, not Att.), Hom. Eur.

To disperse, intrans. σκῐδνᾶμαι, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Hes. Hdt.; διαλύομαι, pass., perf. -λέλῡμαι, etc. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; σπείρομαι, Xen.; also the pass. voice of σκεδάννῡμι, etc.

Which were dispersed in the mountains, αἱ τ' ἐν ὄρεσσι διέτμαγεν, (for διετμάγησαν, aor. 2. pass. 3d pl. of διατμήσσω), Hom. See *To scatter*.

To be dispersed (as a broken army is), ἀποσπάομαι, pass., perf. -έσπασμαι, Thuc.

Dispersed, adj. σποράς, ᾶδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, usu. in pl. Hdt. Thuc.

Or does he live among the people dispersed in the islands? ἢ νησιώτην σποράδα κέκτηται βίον; Eur.

Fond of living dispersed, i. e. solitary, σποᾰδῐκός, Arist.

Dispersed, adv. σποράδην, Thuc. Plat. Isoc.

Dispersion, πλάνησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.

To dispirit, ἐκπλήσσω, aor. 2. pass. ἐξεπλάγην (Hom. has also -πλήγην), Omn.; ἐκπλήγνῡμι, Thuc.

To be dispirited, ἀθῡμέω, Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Isoc. Dem. See *To discourage*.

One must (not) *be dispirited*, (οὐκ) ἀθῡμητέον, Dem.

Dispirited, ἄθῡμος, ον, Hom. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc. See *Discouraged*.

Dispiritedly, διᾰτεθρυμμένως, Plat.

A being dispirited, ἀθῡμία, Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; δυσθῡμία, Soph. Eur. Plat.

To displace, μεθορμίζω, Eur.; ἐξοικίζω, c. gen. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; κῑνέω, Thuc. See *To remove*.

To display, προφέρω, (in Hom. only pres. and imperf., also 3d sing. προφέρησι, as if from προφέρημι), Hom.; πῐφαύσκω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Æsch.; φαίνω, perf. act. only in Dinarch. perf. mid. πέφηνα, used in both act. and pass. sens., aor. 2. poet. φᾰνέσκον in pass. sens., fut. mid. in pass. sens. (Hom. has also irreg. paulo post fut. πεφήσομαι), aor. 1. pass. ἐφάνθην (Hom. often ἐφαάνθην), Omn.; ἀνᾰφαίνω, Hom. Pind. Eur.; προφαίνω, Hom. Pind. Soph. Xen. Dem.; ἐκφαίνω, Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἐπῐφαίνω, Theogn.; ἀποφαίνω, Sol. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; δείκνῡμι, Omn.; ἐπῐδείκνῡμι, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; ἀποδείκνῡμι, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; ἐνδείκνῡμι, Soph. Eur.; ἐκδείκνῡμι, Ar. Plat. Dem.; πεπᾰρεῖν, infin. aor. 2., no other tense or mood, Pind.; προτῐθημι, aor. 1. -έθηκα, perf. pass. -τέθειμαι, aor. 1. -ετέθην, Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; παρέχομαι, imperf. παρειχόμην, fut. παρασχήσομαι and παρέξομαι, aor. 2. παρεσχόμην, perf. pass. παρέσχημαι, in act. sens. Hdt. Xen.

To make a display of, ὑποδείκνῡμι, Thuc.

For in them any one may make a display of his eloquence to a large audience, ἐκεῖ γὰρ (sc. ἐν ταῖς πανηγύρεσι) ἔν τις ἐν πλείστοις τὴν αὑτοῦ δύναμιν διασπείρειεν, Isoc. See *To show*.

A display, ἀπόδειξις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.; ἐπῐδειξις, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; ἔνδειξις, Æschin.

Room or *opportunity for display*, ἀπόδειξις, Xen.

Calculated for display, ἐπιδεικτῐκός, Plat.

Calculated for display, adv. ἐπῐδεικτῐκῶς, Isoc.

To displease, ἄφανδάνω, aor. 2. Ion. ἄπαδον, Hdt., else only in pres. and imperf. c. dat. Hom. Soph.; ἀπᾰρέσκω, fut. -έσω, no pass. but aor. 1. mid. in pass. sens., c. dat. or c. acc. Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.

As that displeased them, ὥς σφι ἀπέδοξε (aor. 1. of ἀποδοκεῖ, impers.), Hdt.

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To be displeased at, δυσφορέω, c. dat. or c. acc., or c. ἐπὶ and dat., or c. περὶ and acc. etc., no perf., no pass. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Xen. Isoc.; δυσχεραίνω, c. gen. or c. dat., or c. acc. or c. prep. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.

To be rather displeased, ὑποδυσφορέω, Plat.

One must (not) *be displeased*, (οὐ) δυσχεραντέον, Plat.

Displeasure, θῡμός, Omn.; ὀργή, Omn. Att.

Hesitating for fear of your displeasure, διὰ τὴν πρὸς ὑμᾶς ἀπέχθειαν δεδοικότες, Dem. See *Fear.*

Displeasing, ἀποθύμιος, ον, c. dat. Hom. Hes. Hdt. See *Unpleasant.*

To disport, παίζω, Omn. See *To play.*

Disposal (to be at the disposal of), εἰμί, c. gen. Æsch. Soph. Plat.

At the disposal of, ὑπό, c. dat. Hom. Thuc.; ἐπί, c. dat. Thuc.; παρά, c. dat. Dem. See *To be in the power of.*

To dispose, διἀκοσμέω, Hom. Hdt. Thuc.; διατάσσω, Hes. Omn. prose; διατίθημι, aor. 1. –έθηκα, perf. pass. –τέθειμαι, aor. 1. –ετέθην, Eur. Omn. prose; σῠναρμόζω, Plat. See *To arrange, To incline.*

To dispose of, διατίθεμαι, mid. esp. by will, Xen. Plat. Isæ.; διασκευάζομαι, mid. Dem.

To be disposed, φρονέω, c. adv. or neut. adj., e. g. φίλα φρ., κἀκῶς φρ. etc., c. dat. pers., or c. εἰς or πρὸς c. acc., or sine cas.; to be of such and such a disposition, μέγα φρ., μετρίως φρ. Hom. Trag. Xen. Plat. Andoc.; ἔχω, fut. ἕξω or σχήσω, aor. 2. ἔσχον, no aor. 1., perf. ἔσχηκα rare, c. acc., e. g. to be insolently disposed, ὕβριν ἔχω, Hom., more usu. c. adv. followed by πρὸς and acc. pers. Omn. Att.; διάκειμαι, imperf. –εκείμην, fut. –κείσομαι, c. adv. and dat. pers. or c. πρὸς and acc. (also in Thuc. to have others disposed towards oneself, e. g. to have the Greeks so disposed to envy us, τοῖς Ἕλλησιν οὕτως ἄγαν ἐπιφθόνως διακεῖσθαι, Thuc.), Omn. Att. prose; πάσχω, fut. πείσομαι, aor. 2. ἔπαθον, perf. πέπονθα, no other tenses except pluperf. c. adv. or c. neut. adj., c. πρὸς and acc. pers. Xen. Plat.

To be disposed by nature, φύομαι, pass. c. aor. 1. act. ἔφυν, as if from φῦμι, and perf. πέφῡκα, Pind. Omn. Att.

Well disposed (of matters), εὐτἀμίευτος, ον, Arist.

Well disposed (of men), εὐφυής, Xen.

Disposition (of things), ἁρμονία, Eur. See *Arrangement.*

Disposition (of mind), φυή, Pind.; νοήμα, ἄτος, τό, Pind.; λῆμα, ἄτος, τό (sometimes c. gen. as λῆμα φρενῶν, Eur.), Pind. Trag. Hdt.; ὀργή, Omn. post Hom.; τρόπος, Omn. post Hom.; ἦθος, τό, Omn. post Hom.; ἔθος, τό, Soph. Plat.; σπλάγχνον, Eur.

Cultivating such a disposition, τοῖαις ὀργαῖς ἀντιδοσας, Pind.

In such a disposition, ἐν τῷ τοιῶδε ἐξιοῦντι, Thuc.

Follow the dictates of your own disposition (be yourself), ἐν σαυτοῦ γενοῦ, Soph.

A good disposition, εὐφυΐα, Plat. Arist.

A bad disposition, κακεξία, Diphil.

Of the same disposition as, ὁμότροπος, ον, c. dat. or sine cas. Pind. Hdt. Æschin.; ὁμοιότροπος, ον, Thuc.; ὁμοηθής, Plat. Arist.

As of the same disposition, or *in the same disposition*, ὁμοιοτρόπως, Arist.

To dispossess, στερέω, pass. pres. usu. στέρομαι, aor. 2. part. pass. στερεῖς, fut. mid. στερήσομαι, in pass. sens. etc. etc. c. gen. sometimes, esp. in pass., c. acc. Omn. See *To deprive.*

To dispraise, μέμφομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sens., c. acc. pers., or c. gem. acc., or c. acc. pers. and gen. of the cause, or c. acc. pers. and prep., or c. acc. of cause, gen. pers., or c. dat. pers. Omn. post Hom. See *To blame.*

Dispraise, ψόγος, Omn. post Hom. See *Blame.*

Disproof, ἔλεγχος, Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; λῦσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

Disproportion, ἀμετρία, Plat.; ἀσυμμετρία, Plat.

Disproportionate, ἄμετρος, ον, Plat.; ἀσύμμετρος, ον, Xen. Plat.; ἄλογος, ον, Arist.

To disprove, ἐλέγχω, perf. pass. ἐλήλεγμαι, but fut. 1. pass. ἐλεγχθήσομαι, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Xen.; διαλῡ́ω, fut. –ύσω, perf. pass. –λέλῡμαι, Thuc. Dem.; ἀπελέγχω, Antipho.; διελέγχω, Plat.; ἀποτρίβω, Æschin. See *To refute.*

Disputable, ἀντίλεκτος, ον, Thuc.

A disputant, νεικεστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, c. gen. of the adversary, Hes.

A stubborn disputant, ἐξεριστὴς τῶν λόγων, Eur.

Disputation, ἀμφισβασίη, Hdt.; ἀντιλογία, Omn. prose; ἀμφισβήτησις, εως, ἡ, Isoc. Dem.; διἀκρῐσις, εως, ἡ, Xen.; ὠθισμὸς λόγων, Hdt.; σχολή, Plat.

Disputatious, ἀντιλογικός, Ar. Plat.; ἀμφισβητητικός, Plat.

A dispute, ἔρις, ῐδος, acc. ῐδα and ιν, ἡ, Omn.; νεῖκος, τό, Omn. poet. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; σύστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Plat.

It admits of dispute, διαμφισβήτησιν ἔχει, Arist.

Without dispute, ἀναμφισβητήτως, Plat. Isoc. See *Indisputably.*

Property in dispute, i. e. about which there is a law-suit, τὰ γεγραμμένα, Dem.

To dispute, διακρῑ́νομαι, pass., aor. 1. also διεκρίνθην, Hom. Dem.; νεικέω, poet. νεικείω, fut. –έσω and –έσσω, no pass., no perf., c. dat. Hom. Hes. Hdt.; ἀμφισβητέω, imperf. ἠμφισβήτουν or ἠμφεσβήτουν, etc., no mid. though pass. is common, esp. in 3d pers. sing. pres. (which is often used impers.) and part. (Isæ. also 1st pl. aor. 1. pass. ἠμφισβητήθημεν, we were the subject of a dispute), Omn. prose; διαμφισβητέω, Dem. Arist.; ἀμφῐλέγω, Xen.; ἀνᾰκρῑ́νομαι, mid. c. πρὸς and acc. pers. Hdt.; ἀντιλέγω, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ἅπτομαι, mid. c. gen. Plat.; διἀλαμβᾰ́νω, fut. –λήψομαι, no aor. 1., perf. –είληφα, aor. 2. –έλᾰβον, Dem.; σῠνῐστᾰ́μαι, pass., c. aor. 2. and perf. and pluperf. act. Hdt.; διαφῐλονεικέω, Arist.

To dispute with or *against*, ἀντερέω, used usu. in fut. sens., perf. ἀντεῖρηκα, aor. 2. ἀντεῖπον, aug. εἰ in all moods, c. dat. Omn. Att.; ἀντᾰγωνῐ́ζομαι, mid., fut. –ἰσομαι, Att. –ιοῦμαι, Thuc. Xen.

To dispute together, ὠθῐ́ζομαι, pass. Hdt. See *To contend, To quarrel.*

Disputed, ἀμφήριστος, ον, Hom.; ἀμφιδήρῑτος, ον, Thuc.; ἀμφῐλογος, ον, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἀμφισβήτητος, ον, Thuc.

A disqualification, κώλῡμα, ἄτος, τό, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. See *Hindrance.*

To disqualify,—nor is any one, though in poverty, yet if he be able to do any good to the state, disqualified by obscurity of rank, οὐδ' αὖ κατὰ πενίαν, ἔχων δέ τι ἀγαθὸν δρᾶσαι τὴν πόλιν, ἀξιώματος ἀφανείᾳ κεκώλῡται, Thuc.

To disquiet, συγχέω, fut. –εύσω, perf. pass. –κέχῡμαι, Hom. Eur. Hdt.; τᾰράσσω, Omn.; θράσσω, fut. –ξω, Pind. Trag.; ὀχλέω, Æsch. Hdt.

To be disquieted, πορφύρω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Ap. Rh. See *To trouble.*

Disquiet, τᾰρᾰχή, Pind. Thuc. Plat. Isoc.; ἄχθος, τό, Trag. Xen.; ἀχθηδών, όνος, ἡ, Æsch. Thuc. See *Trouble, Confusion.*

Disquisition, πραγματεία, Arist.

To disregard, ἀτῐ́ζω, fut. –ίσω, no perf., no aor. 2., no pass., c. acc. (c. gen. also Ap. Rh.), Hom. Trag. Ap. Rh.; ἀτῑμάζω, Omn.; ἄτῑμάω, Hom. Soph.; ἐάω, fut. –άσω, augment εἰ, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; παρέρχομαι, fut. –ελεύσομαι, perf. –ελήλῡθα, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –ήλῡθον, Att. usu. –ῆλθον, Hom. Eur. Ar. Plat.; ἀμελέω, c. gen. (once c. ἐπὶ and dat. Soph.) Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἀποφλαυρίζω, no perf. no pass. Pind. Hdt.; παρᾰμελέω, c. gen. Hdt. Omn. Att.; ἐξωριάζω, or (Pors. conject.) εὐωριάζω, only pres. Æsch.; περιοράω, imperf. περιεώρων, perf. –εώρᾰκα, etc., also fut. περιόψομαι, aor. 2. περιεῖδον, infin. –ιδεῖν, etc. Omn. prose; παρεῖδον, Antipho. Lycurg. Dem.; παρᾰχράομαι, mid., contr. αει in η, c. gen. or c. acc. Hdt.; ἀποτίθεμαι, mid., aor. 1. –εθηκάμην, Thuc.; παρ' οὐδὲν τίθεμαι (mid.), Æsch.; ἐν εὐχερεῖ τίθεμαι, Soph. See *To despise.*

Disregard, ὀλῐγωρία, Hdt. Thuc. Isoc. Dem. See *Contempt.*

Disregarded, ἄτῑτος, Æsch.

Disrepute, δυσφημία, Soph.; ἀδοξία, Thuc.

Disreputable, ἀδόκῐμος, ον, Eur.; δολερὸς (used in opp. to λαμπρὸς), Eur.; ἄδοξος, ον, Xen.

Disreputably, αἰσχρῶς, Omn. Att. See *Disgracefully.*

Disrespect, ἀλογία, Hdt. See *Contempt.*

Disrespectful, ὀλῐγωρος, ον, Hdt. Isoc. Dem.

Disrespectfully, ὀλῐγώρως, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.

To disrobe, act. ἀποδῡ́ω, fut. –δύσω, only in pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. c. acc. of the garment, gen. pers. or c. gem. acc. Hom. Hdt. Plat.; so ἐκδύω, Hom. Æsch. Dem.

To disrobe oneself, ἀποδύομαι, mid., c aor. 2. act. ἀπέδῡν, as if from ἀπόδῡμι, Hom. Ar. Lys.; so ἐκδύομαι, c. acc. of garments, or sine cas. Hom. Ar. Hdt. See *To strip.*

Disruption, διαῤῥᾰγή, Hipp.

Dissatisfaction, ἀηδία, Plat.

To be dissatisfied, δυσφορέω, c. dat. of the cause, or c. acc., or c.

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ἐπὶ and dat., or c. περὶ and acc. etc., no perf., no pass. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Xen. Isoc. See *To be displeased.*

To dissect, διἀτέμνω, perf. –τέτμηκα, etc. (not however used in medical sens.), Hom. Æsch. Ar. Plat. Hdt., nor is διαρτἀμέω, Æsch. Anaxand. See *To cut.*

To dissemble, ὑποστέλλομαι, mid. Eur. Plat. Isoc. Dem. Æschin.; εἰρωνεύομαι, mid. Plat. Dem.; ἀκκίζομαι, mid. only in pres. Plat.

A dissembler, εἴρων, ωνος, ὁ, Arist.

Dissembling, εἰρωνικὸς, Plat.

Dissemblingly, εἰρωνικῶς, Plat.

To disseminate (a report, etc.), σπείρω, Soph. Ar.; διασπείρω, Xen.; διαθροέω, Thuc. Xen.; διἀδἰδωμι, aor. 1. –έδωκα, perf. pass. –δέδομαι, etc. Xen. See *To spread.*

Dissension, ἔρις, ἴδος, acc. ἰδα and ιν, ἡ, Omn.; νεῖκος, τὸ, Omn. poet. Plat. Xen. Isoc.; διἀστἀσις, Plat. Arist.

The attempt of Nicias to cause dissension between the young and those who are older, ἡ Νικίου διἀστασις τοῖς νέοις ἐς τοὺς πρεσβυτέρους, Thuc.

He sowed dissensions between him and his nearest relations, αὐτὸν τοῖς οἰκειοτἀτοις εἰς διαφορὰν κατέστησεν, Isæ.

To dissent, διἀστἀμαι, pass. c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. sine cas. Hom. Thuc. Dem.; δἰχοστατέω, sometimes c. πρὸς and acc. or sine cas., no perf. Trag. Plat.; δἰχογνωμονέω, sine cas., no perf. Xen.; ἄπᾀδω for ἀπαείδω, fut. ἀπἀσομαι, c. ἀπὸ and gen. Plat.

Dissenting from, ἀγνώμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, c. dat. Soph.

A dissertation, λόγος, Plat.; πραγμἀτεία, Plat. Arist.; σύγγραμμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Plat. Isoc.

Disservice, βλἀβη, Omn. Att. See *Injury.*

To dissever, διἀκειρω, aor. 1. –έκερσα, Hom. Ap. Rh.; διασχίζω, Hom.; διατέμνω, perf. –τέτμηκα, etc. Hom. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Æschin.; διαμοιρἀω, fut. –ἀσω, Eur.; δἰχοτομέω, Plat.; διαζεύγνῡμι, Eur. Xen. Dem. Æschin. See *To cut in two, To separate.*

Disseverance, διἀτομὴ, Æsch.; διάζευξις, εως, ἡ, Plat. See *Cutting, Separation.*

Dissimilar, ἀλλοῖος, as trisyll. Hom.; ἀνόμοιος, ον, Pind. Plat.; ἑτερότροπος, ον, Ar. See *Unlike.*

Dissimilarity, ἀνομοιότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.; διἀφορότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. See *Unlikeness, Difference.*

Dissimilarly, ἀνομοίως, Plat. See *Differently.*

Dissimulation, εἰρωνεία, Plat. Dem. Arist.

To dissipate, σκεδάννῡμι, fut. σκεδἀσω, Att.; σκεδῶ, σκεδᾷς, etc. Omn.; διασκεδάννῡμι, Omn.; ἐκχέω, fut. –χεύσω, perf. pass. –κέχῡμαι, Theogn. Æsch. Plat.

To dissipate, i. e. to squander, τρύχω, Theogn.; ἀνἀλίσκω, and sometimes ἀνᾰλόω, fut. –ώσω, etc. Omn. Att.; σὺνἀνᾰλίσκω, Dem. See *To waste.*

Dissipated, ἄσωτος, ον, Soph. Dem.; ἀκρἀτὴς, Xen. Æschin. Arist.; φιλἄσωτος, ον, Mel.

To be dissipated (lead a dissipated life), ἀσωτεύομαι, mid. Arist.

In a dissipated manner, ἀσώτως, Isoc. Dem.

Dissipation, ἀσωτία, Plat. Isoc.

Dissoluble, σκεδαστὸς, Plat.; τηκτὸς, Plat.; διἀλῡτὸς, Plat.

To dissolve, λύω (ῠ in pres. and imperf., except sometimes ῡ Ep. in arsi, i. e. in the first syll. of a foot, ῡ in compounds), fut. λὑσω, perf. pass. λέλῡμαι, etc. Omn.; τήκω, no perf. act. or pass., perf. mid. in pass. sens. Omn.; κἀτᾰτήκω, Hom. Xen. Theoc.; κἀτᾰλύω, Hom. Omn. prose; χέω, fut. χεύσω, perf. pass. κέχῡμαι, Hom. Xen. Plat.; διἀλύω, Omn. prose; ἐκτήκω, Eur. Ar.; διἀτήκω, Ar.; καταχέω, Hdt.; διἀχέω, Xen.

To dissolve previously, προδιἀλύω, Arist. See *To melt.*

Able to dissolve, διἀλῡτικὸς, c. gen. Plat.

Easy to be dissolved (as friendship, etc.), εὔλῡτος, ον, Eur. Xen.; εὐδιάλῡτος, ον, Arist.

What is dissolved, σύντηγμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Arist.

A dissolver, διἀλῡτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Thuc.

Dissolute, ἄσωτος, ον, Soph. Dem. See *Dissipated.*

Dissoluteness, ἀσωτία, Plat. Isoc.

Dissolution, λὑσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; διἀλῡσις, Thuc. Plat.; κἀτἀλῡσις, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Andoc.

Dissonance, ἀσυμφωνία, Plat.

Dissonant, ἄμουσος, ον, Eur.; παρἀμουσος, ον, Æsch.; ῥακτήριος, Soph.; δύσφημος, ον, Eur.; δυσκέλἀδος, ον, Eur.; ἀσύμφωνος, ον, Plat.

To dissuade, ἀπομῡθέομαι, mid., c. dat. pers., acc. rei, Hom.; ἐκτρέπω, c. acc. pers. Soph.; ἀπἀγορεύω, c. dat. pers., μὴ and infin. rei, Hdt.; ἀποσπένδω, c. acc. pers. and infin. rei, or c. gen. acc. Hdt. Thuc.; ἀποστρέφω, c. gen. rei, Xen. Dem.; ἀποτρέπω, c. gen. rei, or c. infin., or c. τὸ μὴ and infin., or c. τοῦ and infin. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; οὐκ ἐδω, fut. ἐδσω, augment. εἰ, Thuc. Xen.

Dissuasion, ἀποτροπὴ, Plat. Arist.

Dissuasive, ἀποτρεπτικὸς, c. gen. Luc.

Hard to dissuade, δυσπἀρἀστατος, ον, Arist.

Dissyllabic, δισύλλἀβος, ον, Dion. H.

A distaff, ἠλἀκἀτη, Hom. Eur. Plat. etc.

Having an active distaff, i. e. skilful in the use of the distaff, εὐηλἀκἀτος, ον, Theoc.

Having a golden distaff, χρῡσηλἀκἀτος, ον, Hom. Pind. Soph.

Distance, ἀπόστἀσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; διάστἀσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; διάστημα, ἀτος, τὸ, Xen. Plat.

The distance to which a quoit is thrown, ὅσα δίσκου οὖρα πέλονται, Hom.

The distance which a pair of mules can plough in fallow land, ὅσσον τ' ἐν νειῷ οὖρον πέλει ἡμιονοῖιν, Hom.

At a great distance, διὰ πολλοῦ, Thuc.

At a distance of five furlongs, διὰ πέντε σταδίων, Hdt.

At an equal distance, δι' ἴσου, Xen.

At a little distance, δι' ὀλίγου, Thuc.

Within distance (he is within distance, so as to be able to hear what I say), σύμμετρος ὡς κλύειν, Soph.

Distant, ἀπότροπος, ον, Hom.; τηλεδἀπὸς, Hom.; ἄπιος (ᾰ Hom., ᾱ Soph.); μἀκρὸς, compar. –ότερος, superl. –ότατος, also μάσσων, μήκιστος, Hom. Trag. Thuc. Xen. Ap. Rh.; ἕκτοπος, ον, Soph.; ἐκτόπιος, Soph.; ὑπερπόντιος, ᾱ, ον, and ος, ον, Æsch.; τηλορὸς, ὸν, Eur.; τηλουρὸς, ὸν, Æsch. Eur.; τηλωπὸς, ὸν, Soph.; τηλέκορος, ον, Soph.; τηλέπομπος, ον, Æsch.; τηλὕγετος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Eur.

Distant from, λελειμμένος, c. gen. Soph.

More distant friends, i. e. less nearly connected, οἱ ἀπωτέρω φίλοι, Soph.

To be distant from, ἀπέχω, imperf. ἀπεῖχον, fut. ἀφέξω, aor. 2. ἄπεσχον, no other tenses, c. gen. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; διέχω, c. gen. or sine cas. Theogn. Thuc. Xen.

To be distant from one another, be fixed at certain distances, διἀστἀμαι, mid., c. aor. 2. act., but esp. in perf. 3d pl. sync. διεστᾶσι, and part. sync. διεστεὼς, ῶσα, ὸς, Hdt.

They were distant from one another about seven furlongs by sea, διεχέτην δὲ ἀπ' ἀλλήλων σταδίους μάλιστα ἑπτὰ τῆς θαλάσσης, Thuc.

And Oropus is distant by sea from the city of the Eretrians about sixty furlongs, διέχει δὲ μάλιστα ὁ Ὠρωπὸς τῆς τῶν Ἐρετριέων πόλεως θαλάσσης μέτρον ἑξήκοντα σταδίους, Thuc.

To keep distant from one another, διέχω, Hdt.

And he placed the ships of burden about two plethra distant from one another, διαλιπούσας δὲ τὰς ἁλκάδας ὅσον δύο πλέθρα ἀπ' ἀλλήλων κατέστησεν, Thuc.

Distaste, ἀπέχθεια, Plat. Dem.

Distasteful, ἄδεικὴς, Hom.; πἰκρὸς, Omn.; ἀηδὴς, Hdt. Plat. Dem. See *Unpleasant.*

Distemper, νόσος poet. νοῦσος (not Att.), ἡ, Omn. See *Disease.*

Distempered, νοσερὸς, Eur.; νοσώδης, Plat.

Distemperature, κἀταφθορὰ φρενῶν, Æsch. See *Confusion.*

To distend, τείνω, Omn. poet. Xen. Plat.; τἀνύω, fut. –ὑσω, aor. 1. poet. ἐτἀνυσσα, Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.; πετἀννῡμι, fut. πετἀσω, Hom. Ap. Rh.; διατείνω, Hdt. Xen. See *To stretch.*

Distention, διἀτἀσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; ἔκτἀσις, Plat. See *Stretching.*

A distich, δίστιχον ἐπίγραμμα, Anth.

To distil, ἀπολείβομαι, mid. Hom. See *To pour.*

Distinct, ἀρίζηλος, ον, Hom.; ἐναργὴς, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Plat. Isoc.; φἀνερὸς, ὰ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; πρόδηλος, ον, Omn. Att.; λαμπρὸς, Omn. Att.; σαφὴς, Omn. post Hom.; εὔσημος, ον, Soph.; διἀσημος, ον, Soph.; εἰλἰκρῑνὴς, Plat. Xen.; εὐκρῑνὴς, Xen. Isæ.

Distinct (as a voice), λἰγὺς, no compar. Omn. poet. Plat.

With a distinct voice, λιγὺφωνος, ον, Hom.; λιγὺφθογγος, ον, Hom.; λαμπρόφωνος, ον, Dem. See *Clear, Evident.*

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To keep distinct, εὐκρῑνέω, Xen.
To say distinctly, διαιρέω, aor. 2. διεῖλον, Eur. Hdt. Plat.
Distinction, i. e. difference made, διαίρεσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; διόρῑσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; διορισμὸς, Plat.; ἴδίωσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
Distinction, i. e. honour, credit, εὐδοξία, Pind. Eur. Xen. Dem.; εὐδοκίμησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; εὐδοκῑμία, Plat. See *Honour*.
No distinction was any longer made, διεκέκριτο οὐδὲν ἔτι, Thuc.
Distinctly (to say, etc.), ἐκφάτως, Æsch.; ἐμφάνῶς, Æsch. Soph.; τρανῶς, Æsch. Eur.; τορῶς, Eur.; εἰλῑκρῑνῶς, Plat.; διειλημμένως, Xen.; εὐκρῑνῶς, Plat.; πάνυ τρεκὲς, Ap. Rh.
To appear or *to see*, etc. *distinctly*, ἀριζήλως, Hom.; ἐναργῶς, and Ion. ἐναργέως, Æsch. Hdt. Dem. Æschin. See *Clearly*.
Distinctness, εὐκρίνεια, Plat.
What is made distinct, distinct words of the tongue, i. e. articulate words, γλώσσης τράνώματα, Emped.
To distinguish (between two things, to know one from another), διᾰγιγνώσκω, fut. -γνώσομαι, no aor. 1., perf. -ἔγνωκα, aor. 2. -ἔγνων, as if from -γνῶμι, perf. pass. -ἔγνωσμαι, Hom. Hdt. Plat. Dem. Æschin.; διᾰκρῑνω, aor. 1. pass. poet. -ἐκρίνθην for -ἐκρῑθην, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; διορίζω, Æsch. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; διεῖδον, aor. 2. infin. διῖδεῖν, and perf. mid. δῐοῐδα, infin. διειδέναι, no other tenses, Eur. Plat.; διᾰλαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι, perf. -εἴληφα, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ἐλᾰβον, Eur. Hdt. Plat.; διαιρέω, aor. 2. διεῖλον, Hdt. Plat. Dem.; διορᾶω, usu. in pres. c. gem. acc., e. g. ταὺς . . . καὶ τοὺς, etc. Plat. Xen. Isoc.; διαρθρόω, Plat.; διαστέλλω, Plat.; διᾰρῑθμέομαι, mid. and pass. Plat. Æschin.; δῐῐστᾰμαι, mid. in aor. 1. Plat.; κρῑνω, Xen. Isoc.
To distinguish, i. e. to separate, διᾰτμήγω, Call.; χωρὶς ποιέω, Isoc.
To distinguish further, προσδιαιρέομαι, mid. Arist.
To distinguish previously, προεξεκρῑνέω, Hipp.
To be distinguished, i. e. known apart, or separated, ἀποκρίνομαι, pass. Hdt.
To be distinguished, i. e. to be eminent, εὐδοκῑμέω, no perf. Theogn. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; εὐδοξέω, Eur. Xen. Dem.; ἐλλάμπομαι, mid. Hdt.; ἐνδεικνῡμαι, pass. Hdt.
Wishing that you should distinguish, or *make a distinction in my favour*, βουλόμενός μοι διόρισθαι παρ' ὑμῖν, Dem.
One must distinguish, διῐστέον, Eur.; διοριστέον, Plat.
Distinguished (for valour), ἀριφράδὴς, Hom. Theoc.; κρῖθεὶς (ἀρετῇ), Pind.; διαπρεπὴς, Pind. Eur. h. Thuc. Xen.; ἐμπρεπὴς, Æsch. Soph.; ἐπῐφᾰνὴς, Pind. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; φάνερὸς, Thuc. Xen.; εὐδοξος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; εὐδόκῐμος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἔνδοξος, ον, Xen. Plat. Dem. See *Illustrious*.
Distinguished above all, διὰ πάντων, Hom.
In a distinguished manner, διᾰπρεπῶς, Dem.
One who distinguishes, διαγνώμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, c. gen. Antipho.
Able to distinguish, διᾰκρῑτῐκὸς, c. gen. Plat.
A distinguishing (also the means of distinguishing), διάγνωσις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Thuc. Dem.
Distinguishable, διᾰδηλος, ον, Thuc.; εὐαίρετος, ον, Xen. See *Visible*.
To distort, διαστρέφω, Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.; παραστρέφω, Hipp.; πᾰρερύω, fut. -ερῦσω, aor. 1. -εἰρυσα, no perf. Hipp.; παραστροφάω, Ap. Rh.; κλῑμᾰκίζω (laws, etc.), Dinarch.
To be distorted, πᾰρεκτρέπομαι, pass. Arist.
Distorted, διάστροφος, ον, Trag.
Distortion, πᾰράστρεμμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hipp.; διαστροφὴ, Hipp.; διάστρεμμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hipp.
To distract (usu. metaph. to distract the mind, etc.), ἀάω, only in aor. 1. ἄσα, poet. ἄᾶσα, pres. mid. 3d sing. ἀᾶται, and aor. 1. mid. ἀᾰσάμην, Hom.; δαΐζω, fut. -ξω, Hom. Æsch.; πτοέω, poet. πτοιέω, not Att., oftenest in pass. Hes. Sapph. Theogn. Eur. Plat. Call.; τρῡχω, Soph. Eur.; τρῡω, τρῡσω, most esp. in perf. pass. part. Æsch. Hdt. Plat.; τᾰράσσω, Omn. Att.; πᾰρᾰκόπτω, Eur. Hipp.; ἐξίστημι (only pres. and imperf., fut. and aor. 1. used in act. sens., perf. and pluperf. and aor. 2. used in pass. sens.) φρενῶν, ἐξ. τοῦ φρονεῖν, Eur. Xen. Isoc.; περιέλκω, imperf. -εἵλκων, fut. -ελκῡσω, Plat.; διασπάω (τὴν πολιν, etc.), fut. -σπάσω, Plat. Dem.; πᾰράγω, aor. 2. redupl. παρήγᾰγον, Lycurg.
To be distracted, πᾰρᾰφρονῶ, Æsch.; χειμάζομαι, c. dat., or c. ὑπὸ and gen., or c. ἐν and dat. Trag. Plat.; κηραίνω, only pres. c. acc. of the cause, Eur.
Distracted, πλαγκτὸς, ἡ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, Hom. Æsch.; πᾰρᾱφροσύνος, ον, contr. ους, ουν, Æsch.; ἐκστᾰτῐκὸς, Arist. See *Mad*.
Distracting, κᾰκόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.
Distraction, πᾰρᾰφορὰ, Æsch.; τὸ πτοηθὲν, Eur.; ψυχῆς πλάνημα (ᾰτος, τὸ), Soph.
Distress, δῐζὺς, Att. οἰζὺς, ύος, ἡ, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; δύη, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Ap. Rh.; πόνος, Omn.; ἀμηχᾰνία, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Æschin.; νόσος, poet. νοῦσος (not Att.), ἡ, Hes. Æsch.; ἄκαρία, Pind. Eur. Omn. prose; πᾰθη, Pind. Soph. Hdt. Plat.; στεῦνος, τὸ, h.; στένος, τὸ, Æsch.; νεφέλη, Pind.; ἄθλος, Theogn.; ἄᾱτα, only in Hom. as a cause of distress (ῐ Hom., ῑ afterwards, though ῐ is most common in Trag.), Sapph. Theogn. Soph. Eur. Plat.; ἀνῖᾶραὶ ζᾶλαι, Pind.; μόγος, Soph.; πᾰθος, τὸ, Omn. Att.; πᾰθημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Omn. Att. Hdt.; ὄτλος, Æsch.; ὠδὶς, ῖνος, ἡ, Æsch. Soph. Plat.; ἄνάγκη, Soph. Eur.; τὸ ἀναγκαῖον, by cras. τ'ἀναγ. Theogn. Æsch.; τᾰλαιπωρία, Thuc. Isoc.; κᾰκοπᾰθεια, Thuc. Isoc. Antipho.
Previous distress, προλύπησις, εως, ἡ, Plat. See *Grief*, *Misfortune*.
To distress, κηδέω, no perf., no pass. Hom.; κήδω, pres. and imperf. Hom.; ἀνῐάζω, only in pres. act. in act. sens. Hom.; ἄνῐδω (ῐ Hom., ῑ elsewhere), fut. -ἄσω, Hom. Soph. Ar. Plat. Xen.; πημαίνω, in pass. only in aor. 1., fut. mid. in pass. sens. Hom. Hes. Trag. Hdt. Plat.; ἵπτομαι, mid., only in fut. and aor. 1. Hom. Theoc.; λῡπέω, Omn. post Hom.; πονέω, Pind.; ἀλγύνω, no perf. though there is aor. 1. pass., sometimes c. gem. acc. Trag. Xen.; γυμνάζω, Æsch. Eur.; πιέζω, no perf. act. Omn. Att.; κᾰτείργω, esp. of distressing enemies, Hdt. Thuc.
To be distressed, ἀλάλύκτημαι, no other tense, only of mental distress, Hom.; κήδομαι, fut. κεκᾰδήσομαι, perf. κέκηδα, both only in indic. and neither in Att., Hom. Tyrt. Hdt. Plat.; ἀσχάλάω, only pres. and imperf. c. dat or c. gen. Hom. Eur.; ἀσχάλλω, only pres. and imperf. c. acc., or c. ἐπὶ and dat. Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem.; βᾰρύνομαι, pass. Hom. Æsch. Soph. Thuc.; ἄχνῡμαι, only pres. and imperf. Hom. h. Pind. Soph.; ὀδῦνω, rare, except in pres. and imperf. c. dat. of cause or c. acc. Hom. Soph.; στείνομαι, only pres. Hom. Hes.; κάμνω, fut. κᾰμοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔκᾰμον, Att. often also κέκᾰμᾰκα, Hom., perf. κέκμηκα, part. κεκμηκὼς (but in Hom. κεκμηὼς), gen. ότος and ῶτος, Hom. Æsch. Thuc. Plat.; πονέω, Omn. post Hom.; πονέομαι, pass. Soph. Thuc.; προπονέομαι, Soph.; σᾰλεύω, only pres. and imperf. act. (also in perf. pass., though not in this metaph. sense but in the lit. one "to be shaken," Æsch.), Soph. Eur. Plat. Xen. Isoc.; νοσέω, Soph.; δλῖβομαι, pass. Ar.; σποδέομαι, pass. (of an army), Æsch.; κακοπᾰθέω, Thuc. Xen.
To be distressed in one's circumstances, ἐλασσόομαι, pass. Isoc.
To be distressed before, προλῡπέομαι, pass. Plat.
To be exceedingly distressed, ὑπερᾰργανιάω, Plat. Dem.
To be rather distressed, ὑπᾰνῐάομαι, Ar.
To be distressed, i. e. perplexed, ἀπορέω, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀμηχᾰνέω, Soph. Thuc. Xen. See *To grieve*.
To add to a person's distress, πᾰράλῡπέω, Thuc. Xen. Plat.
In distress, ἄκρᾰχολος, Theoc. See *Unhappy*.
Distressful, ἀνίαρος (ῐ Hom., ῑ elsewhere), Hom. Soph. Eur. Plat. See *Grievous*.
To distribute, διᾰμοιράομαι, mid. Hom.; νομάω, no perf., no pass. Hom.; διατρεύω, no perf., no pass. Hom.; δαίνῡμι, only pres. and imperf. (only of distributing portions of a feast), Hom.; δαίομαι, mid., fut. δᾱσομαι, perf. pass. (the only pass. tense found) δέδασμαι, 3d pl. poet. δεδαίαται, Hom. Pind. Hdt. Xen.; δᾰτέομαι, mid., only pres. and imperf. Hom. Pind. Hdt.; διᾰδᾰτέομαι, Hom. Hes.; διᾰδαίομαι, mid., post. aor. 1. also διᾰδᾱσασμόμην in tmesi, Hom. Pind. Hdt.; ἄποδαίομαι, Hom. Pind.; νέμω, Omn.; ἐπῐνέμω, Hom.; διαιρέω, aor. 2. διεῖλον, Hes. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἀπομείρομαι, mid. Hes.; ἀπονέμω, Soph. Eur.; ἐπινωμάω, Æsch. Soph.; διᾰνέμω, Omn. prose; κᾰτᾰνέμω, Omn. prose; διᾰδῐδωμι, aor. 1. -έδωκα, perf. pass. -δέδομαι, Omn. Att. prose; διᾰμετρέω, Xen.; ἀτομετρέω, Xen.; μερίζω, Xen. Dem.; κᾰτᾰμερίζω, Xen.; διᾰμερίζω, Plat.; διασπείρω, Hdt.; διαῤῥιπτέω, Xen.
To distribute, i. e. put in various places, διαρμόζω, Eur. See *To arrange*.
To distribute at the same time, συνδαίομαι, Pind.

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To be distributed (as soldiers are into winter quarters), διασπάομαι, pass., perf. –έσπασμαι, Xen.
One must distribute, διάνεμητέον, Xen.
Inclined to distribute, διανεμητικός, c. gen. Plat. Arist.
Distribution, νομή, Plat. Æschin.; διάνομή, Xen. Plat.; διάδοσις, εως, ἡ, Dem.; νέμησις, εως, ἡ, Isæ.
Distributing, δᾰτήριος, c. gen. Æsch.
A distributor, δᾰτητής, οῦ, ὁ, Æsch.; νομεύς, Plat.
A district, νόμος, Pind. Eur. Hdt.; τόπος, Æsch. Xen. Dem.; ἦθος, τό, Hdt.; χῶρος, Hdt.
To distrust, ἀπιστέω, c. dat. Hom. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; διᾰπιστέω, Dem. Arist. See *To disbelieve*.
Distrust, ἀπιστία (ῑ Theogn.), Theogn. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.
Distrustful, ἄπιστος, ον, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. See *Suspicious*.
Distrustfully, ἀπίστως, Thuc.
To disturb, τᾰράσσω, Omn.; συντᾰράσσω, Omn.; κῠκάω, Hom. Soph. Ar. Plat.; σείω, perf. pass. σέσεισμαι, Pind.; κινέω, Eur. Thuc. Dem.; ἀνᾰκῑνέω, Soph.; διᾰκῑνέω, Thuc.; ἀνατᾰράσσω, Soph. Xen. Plat.; συγκῠκάω, Ar. Plat.; ἐκτᾰράσσω, Isoc.; διᾰθορυβέω, esp. in mind, Thuc.
To disturb still more, προσενοχλέω, Hipp.
To disturb beforehand, προτᾰράσσω, Hipp.
To be disturbed, σᾰλεύω, only pres. and imperf. act. and perf. pass. Trag. Xen.
A disturbance, κλόνος, Hom.; δμῳδός, Hom.; κολφός, Hom. Ap. Rh.; τᾰρᾰχή, Pind. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; τάραγμος, Æsch.; τάραγμα, ᾰτος, τό, Eur.; ἀνᾰκίνησις, εως, ἡ, Soph.
To make a disturbance, κολφάω, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; κολφέω, Antim.
A disturber, τᾰράκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Æsch.
Disunion, διαστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.
To disunite, ἀπορρήγνῡμι, Hdt. Æschin.
Disunited, διάφορος, ον, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.
Disuse, πᾰλαιότης, ητος, ἡ, lit. the antiquity which produces disuse, Plat.
To fall into disuse, πᾰλαιόομαι, pass. Plat.
A ditch, κάκετος, ἡ, Hom.; τᾰ᾽φρος, ἡ, Omn.; φᾰράγξ, αγγος, ἡ, Eur.; ὄρυγμα, ᾰτος, τό, Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Xen.; τᾰ᾽φρευμα, ᾰτος, τό, Plat.; τᾰ᾽φρη, Hdt.
A digging of a ditch, τᾰφρεία, Dem.
To make a ditch, τᾰφρεύω, Plat.
A ditcher, τᾰφράρῠχος, Diog. L.
A dithyrambic, διθῠράμβος, also with irreg. acc. sing. διθῠράμβα, Pind. Ar. Hdt. Plat.; κῠ́κλιον μέλος, Ar.
Dithyrambic, διθῠραμβώδης, Plat.; διθῠραμβῐκός, Arist.
A dithyrambic poet, διθῠραμβοποιός, Arist.; διθῠραμβοδιδᾰσκᾰλος, Ar.
The art of making dithyrambic poems, ἡ διθῠραμβοποιητῐκή, Arist.
A ditty, μέλος, τό, Omn. See *Song*.
To dive, κῠβιστάω, Hom.; κολυμβάω, Plat.; κᾰτᾰκολυμβάω, Thuc. Plat.
A diver, ἀρνευτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom.; κυβιστητήρ, ῆρος ὁ, Hom.; κολυμβητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Æsch.; κομυμβητής, οῦ, ὁ, Thuc. Arist.; δύτης, ου, ὁ, Hdt.; κᾰτᾰκολυμβητής, Arist.
A diver (a bird), κόλυμβος, Ar.; κολυμβίς, ῖδος, ἡ, Ar.
A place for diving, κολυμβήθρα, Plat. Alex.
Belonging to diving, κολυμβητῐκός, Plat.
Fond of diving, skilful in diving, πολῠκόλυμβος, ον, Ar.
To diverge, διΐστᾰμαι, pass. c. perf. pluperf. and aor. 2. act. Plat.
Diverse, διάφορος, ον, Eur. Hdt. Plat. Xen. See *Different*.
Diversely, ἀλλοίως, Xen. Plat.
To diversify, ποικίλλω, Eur. Xen. Plat.; κᾰτᾰποικίλλω, Plat.
Diversion, i. e. sport, παιδία, Omn. prose.
Diversity, διαφορά, Thuc.; πολυειδία, Plat. See *Variety*.
To divert, i. e. amuse, τέρπω, no perf. act. or pass., though there is aor. 1. mid. Omn.; εὐφραίνω, fut. in Hom.; εὐφράνέω, no perf. act. or pass., though there is aor. 1. pass. Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Plat. Dem. See *To amuse*.
To divert, i. e. turn from its course, πᾰρᾰμείβομαι, mid. Pind.; πᾰραστρέφω, perf. –έστροφα, perf. pass. –έστραμμαι, aor. 1. –εστρέφθην, Eur.; πᾰρεκτρέπω, like –στρέφω, perf. –τέτροφα, –τέτραμμαι, –στρέφθην, Eur.; πᾰροχετεύω, no perf. Eur. Plat.
To divert (esp. to divert the attention), ἀπᾰ́γω, aor. 2. redupl. ἀπήγᾰγον, Thuc. Plat. Dem.; ἐκτρέπω, Antipho.; μετᾰκᾰλέω, fut. –έσω, perf. –κέκληκα, etc., c. ἀπό and acc. Æschin. See *To turn*.
To be diverted from one's purpose, διᾰτρέπομαι, pass. Dem.
To divest, γυμνόω, c. acc. pers., gen. rei, Hom. Tyrt. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ψῑλόω, sine cas. or c. gen. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. See *To strip*.
One must divest oneself, ἀποδῠ́τέον, c. dat. pers. Plat.
To be divested, γυμνωτέος, Plat.
To divide, διᾰμοιράω, fut. –άσω, Hom. Ap. Rh.; δᾰτέομαι, mid., only pres. and imperf. Hom. Pind. Hdt.; διᾰδᾰτέομαι, in tmesi, Hom. Hes.; δαλομαι, mid. fut. δάσομαι, perf. pass. (the only pass. tense found) δέδασμαι, 3d pl. poet. δεδάαται, Hom. Pind. Hdt. Xen.; διᾰδαλομαι, mid. poet. aor. 1. also διᾰδᾰσασκόμην, in tmesi, Hom. Pind. Hdt.; ἀποδαλομαι, mid. Hom. Pind.; δαΐζω, fut. δαΐξω, etc. (only as cares divide the mind, etc.), Hom. Æsch.; δῐ́στημι, only pres. and imperf., fut. and aor. 1. in act. sens., perf. pluperf. and aor. 2. act. in pass. sense, besides the regular pass. voice, Hom. Soph. Omn. prose; διαιρέω, aor. 2. –εῖλον, Hom. Hes. Eur. Omn. prose; σχίζω, Hes. h. Hdt. Plat.; ἀπομείρομαι, mid. Hes.; ἐνδᾰτέομαι, mid. Æsch.; διατέμνω, perf. –τέτμηκα, Æsch.; μερίζω, Xen. Plat. Dem.; διᾰμερίζω, Plat.; κᾰτᾰμερίζω, Xen.; δῐχάζω, Xen. Plat.; ἀνᾰδαστὸν ποιέω, Plat.; δῐχοτομέω, Plat. Arist.
To divide into small pieces, κᾰτᾰκερμᾰτίζω, usu. in pass. Plat.
To divide (as a party divides anything among themselves), *take a share of anything divided*, νέμομαι, mid. Hom. Hes. Thuc.; συγκατανέμομαι, Thuc.; διᾰλαγχάνω, fut. –λήξομαι, aor. 2. –έλᾰχον, no aor. 1., perf. –εἴληχα, poet. –λέλογχα, both in Trag., perf. pass. –είλημμαι, etc. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; διᾰλαμβάνω, fut. –λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –έλᾰβον, perf. –είληφα, etc. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; προσδιανέμομαι, mid. Dem.
To divide again, ἀνᾰδαλομαι, mid. pres., also in pass. sens. Hdt. Thuc.
To be divided (as a river is which makes branches, e. g. the Nile at the beginning of the Delta), περιῤῥήγνῡμαι, pass. Hdt. Isoc.; περισχίζομαι, pass. Hdt. Plat. Ap. Rh. (as a broken army is), ἀποστάδομαι, pass., perf. –έστασμαι, Thuc. (as soldiers are) [into winter quarters], διαστάδομαι, Xen. (as roads are), διασχίζομαι, Xen.
And rising up they divided, i. e. voted by going, some to the right and some to the left, ἀναστάντες δὲ διέστησαν, Thuc.
The rest of Greece was divided in alliance on one side or the other, τὸ ἄλλο Ἑλληνικὸν ἐς συμμαχίαν ἑκατέρων διέστη, Thuc.
If we (the Sicilians) *are divided in sentiment among ourselves*, ἢν διαστῶμεν, Thuc.
One must divide, διαιρετέον, Plat.
What must be divided, διαιρετέος, Plat.
Divided, δῐχθᾰ́διος, Hom. Ap. Rh.; δῐ́μοιρος, ον, Æsch.; διαίρετος, ον, Soph. Xen. Plat.; δῐχῇρης, Eur.; δῐχότομος, ον, Arist.; πολυσχῐδής (esp. having divided or cloven feet), Arist.
Divided in opinion, δισσοί, Æsch.
Divided (as branching roads), δίστομος, ον, Soph.; σχιστός, Soph. Eur.; πολύσχιστος, ον, Soph.
Dividedly (in a divided form or manner), δῐχθᾰ́, Hom.; δῐχθᾰδίᾳ, Hom.; δῖχα, Omn.; ἄνδῐχα, Hom.; διάνδῐχα, Hom. Hes. Eur.; δῐχῇ, Æsch. Ap. Rh.; διαφόρως (opp. to ἀπὸ μιᾶς ὁρμῆς), Thuc.; διαμοίρηδα (ᾶμ, but ᾰμ poet.), Ap. Rh.
A divider, δᾰτητής, οῦ, ὁ, Æsch.
A divider of riches, χρηματοδαλτης, Æsch.
Dividing, δᾰτήριος, c. gen. Æsch.
Divination, μαντοσύνη, Hom. Pind.; μάντευμα, ᾰτος, τό, Hes. Pind. Soph.; δεισιδαιμονία, Soph.
The mode of, μαντεία, Hdt.
The art of, ἔμπυρος τέχνη (esp. of that divination practised by means of burnt offerings), Eur.; ἡ μαντῐκή (subaud. τέχνη), Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. See *Augury, Prophecy, Oracle*.
Belonging to divination, μαντῐκός, Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat.; μάντειος, α, ον, and ος, ον, poet. μαντήϊος (not Att.), Pind. Trag.; οἰωνιστικός, Plat. Arist.; proceeding from, dictated by (as a command, etc.), μαντόσυνος, Eur. See *Prophetic*.
To divine, μαντεύομαι, mid. (and act. μαντεύω, Xen.), perf. pass. in act. sens., also in pass. sens. of an answer procured by divination, and so aor. 1. pass. (no other pass. tenses); in mid. it is used for divining in both senses, to such directions by divination as the suppliant does, or to give the directions as the

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priest or soothsayer does, Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Æschin.; διαμαντεύομαι, Plat.

To divine a little, ὑπομαντεύομαι, Plat.

As many as then filled them with hope by divination, ὅσοσι τότε αὐτοὺς δείσαντες ἐπήλπισαν (it is not agreed which best governs αὐτούς), Thuc.

Divine, θεσπῐδαής, Hom.; θεοείκελος, ον (only of men), Hom.; θέσφᾰτος, ον, Omn.; ἀμβρόσιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Pind. Trag.; ᾰ̓́βροτος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Soph.; ἄμβροτος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Pind. Soph. Æsch.; διοτρεφὴς (only of persons, or the Scamander personified), Hom.; διογενὴς (ῐ often poet.), Hom. Trag.; δῖος, δῖα, δῖον, also fem. δίη Hes., ος, ον Eur., Omn. poet.; ζάθεος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur.; θεοειδὴς (only of animate things), Hom. Hes. Plat.; θεσπέσιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; θέσπις, only in acc. masc. or fem. θέσπιν (except once in nom. h.), Hom. Hes. h. Eur.; θεῖος (also θεήλος, Bion), poet. compar. also θεώτερος (not Att.), Omn.; διόγνητος, ον, Hes.; δαιμόνιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Omn. post. Hom.; δεύδμητος, ον, Pind.; θέορτος, ον, Pind. Æsch.; δεύμορος, and δεύμορος, ον, Pind., ἱερὸς, α, ον, sometimes ος, ον (ῐ, except sometimes in arsi in Hom., and once in ch. in Eur., also poet. ἴρδς, ὰ, ὸν), Omn.

Divine (of fire), θεόπυρος, ον, Eur. See *Godlike, Born of God,* etc., sub v. *God.*

Divinely, θείως, compar. θειοτέρως, Hdt. Xen. Plat.; δαιμονίως, Æsch.; θεοειδῶς, Ap. Rh.

By Divine Providence, θεοπροπίῃ, Hom.; θείᾳ τύχῃ, ἐκθείας τύχης, Soph. Hdt.; θείᾳ μοίρᾳ, Xen.

As Divine Providence would have it Amphilytus came to Pisistratus, θείῃ πομπῇ χρεώμενος παρίσταται Πεισιστράτῳ Ἀμφίλυτος, Hdt.

Divineness, τὸ θεῖον, Plat.

A diviner, οἰωνιστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Hom. Hes.; οἰωνοπόλος, Hom. Æsch.; μάντις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Omn.; χρησμολόγος, Soph. Hdt.; θουριόμαντις, Ar. See *Soothsayer, Augur.*

Divisible, διαιρετῐκὸς, Plat.; διαίρετος, Arist.; μεριστὸς, Plat.

Easily divisible, εὐδιαίρετος, ον, Arist.; εὔθρυπτος, ον, Arist.

Division, i. e. a dividing, δασμὸς, Hom. h.; ἀναδασμὸς, Hdt. Dem.; ἀποδασμὸς, Thuc.; διαίρεσις, εως, ἡ, Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; δάσμευσις, εως, ἡ, Xen.; νομὴ, Hdt. Plat. Dem.; διάνομὴ, Xen. Plat.; διᾰ́φυὴ, Xen. Plat.; μερισμὸς, Plat.; σχίσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; δίχοτομία, Arist.

A division, i. e. portion of a thing divided, μοῖρα, Hom. Omn. Att.; μέρος τὸ, Omn.; σχίσμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Arist. See *Part.*

A division (of a country or a city), φάρσος, τὸ, Hdt.

A division of opinion, στάσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; σύστᾰσις, Thuc.

For that the Acharnians . . . would not be equally willing . . . but that there would be division in their opinions, τοὺς γὰρ Ἀχαρνέας . . . οὐχ ὁμοίως προθύμους ἔσεσθαι . . . στάσιν δὲ ἐνέσεσθαι τῇ γνώμῃ, Thuc.

On a division they were nearly equal, ἐγένοντο ἐν τῇ χειροτονίᾳ ἀγχώμαλοι, Thuc.

A division of an army, φῦλὴ (esp. of cavalry), Thuc. Xen.; μοῖρα, Xen.; ἄγημα, ᾰτος, το, Xen. See *Troop, Regiment.*

A division of a subject under discussion, τμῆσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

Consisting of large divisions, μεγᾰλομερὴς, Plat.

Largeness of divisions, μεγᾰλομέρεια, Arist.

A divorce, ἀπαλλᾰγὴ, Eur.; διάλῡσις, εως, ἡ, Eur.; ἔξεσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.; ἀπόπεμψις, εως, ἡ, Dem.

To divorce, ἄφῐημι (imperf. ἀφίην, irreg. also ἠφίουν and ἠφίην, 3d sing. ἠφίει, aor. 1. ἀφῆκα, perf. pass. ἀφεῖμαι, aor. 1. ἀφείθην, subj. ἀφεθῶ, etc.,—ῐ Hom., ῑ Att., but also ῑ for the sake of metre, Hom.) γύναῖκα, ἀφ. λέκτρα, ἀφ. γάμους, Eur. Hdt.; ἐξίημι, Hdt.; ἐκπέμπω, no perf. though there is aor. 1. pass. Hdt. Isæ. Dem.; ἀποπέμπω and -ομαι, mid. Hdt. Dem.; διαξεύγνῡμαι, mid. Plat.

To be divorced, ἀπαλλάσσομαι (pass.) λέχους, Eur.; ἀπ. ἀπὸ τοῦ ἀνδρός, Plat.

Diurnal, ἀφημέριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Pind. See *Day.*

To divulge, μηνύω (ῡ in pres. and imperf. before a short syll., ῡ before a long one, h. Pind.; ῡ always in Att. fut. ὑσω), h. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; φρᾰδάζω, aor. 1. poet. φράδασσα, Pind.; δημεύω, Plat.; ἐκφέρω, fut. -οἰσω, aor. 1. -ήνεγκα, aor. 2. -ήνεγκον, no perf. Plat.; διᾰκᾰλύπτω, Dem. See *To publish, To reveal.*

Dizziness, ἴλιγγος, ὁ, Plat.; σκοτοδῑνία, Plat. See *Giddiness.*

To be dizzy, ἰλιγγιάω, Ar. Plat. See *To be giddy.*

To do, ἔρδω, fut. ἔρξω, aor. 1. ἔρξα, perf. ἔοργα, pluperf. ἐώργειν, c. acc. rei, dat. pers., or c. gem. acc. Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt.; ῥέζω, fut. ῥέξω, aor. 1. ἔρεξα and ἔῤῥεξα, aor. 1. pass. ἐρέχθην, no other tenses, c. gem. acc., or c. acc. rei, dat. pers. Hom. Hes. Pind. Trag. Plat.; κραίνω, in Hom. usu. though not always κραιαίνω, ἐκρήηνα, no perf. act. though there is perf. pass. etc., fut. mid. used in pass. sens. Hom. Pind. Trag.; δράω, pres. opt. δράοιμι Hom., often c. gem. acc., or c. adv. and acc. pers., sometimes c. acc. rei and εἰς and acc. pers. Omn.; πράσσω, perf. act. πέπρᾶχα in act. sens., perf. mid. both in act. and pass. sens., fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sens., often c. gem. acc. Omn.; ποιέω, Omn.; ἐργάζομαι, mid., augment εἰρ., perf. pass. εἴργασμαι both in act. and pass. sens. Omn.; ἐκπράσσω, Trag.; ξεξεργάζομαι, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; κᾰτεργάζομαι, Omn. Att. Hdt.; κτίζω, Soph.; ἐφάπτω, no perf. act. though there is perf. pass. in a different sens. Soph.; μελετάω, Soph.; χειροποιέομαι, mid. Soph.; ἀπεργάζομαι, Xen. Plat.; πᾰλᾰ́μάομαι, mid. Xen.

To do besides, προσεργάζομαι, sometimes c. dat. of the deeds to which addition is made, Eur. Hdt.; πᾰρᾰπράσσω, Hdt.; ἐπεξεργάζομαι, Dem.

To do previously, προπράσσω, Æsch.; προποιέω, c. acc. rei, εἰς and acc. pers. Hdt.

To do with, aid in doing, etc., συγκᾰτεργάζομαι, c. acc. rei, sometimes c. dat. of the person co-operated with, Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; πᾰρᾰπράσσω, Soph.; συμπράσσω, often c. dat. pers. Omn. Att.; σὔνεργάζομαι, Soph.; σὔνεκπονέω, Eur.; συμπονέω, Trag. Xen. Dem.; συνδράω, c. dat. pers. Soph. Eur. Thuc.—(indeed all these words compounded with σὺν may govern a dat. pers.); συμποιέω, Isæ. Andoc.

To do secretly at home, ἴνοικουρέω, Ar.

What can I do? i. e. what will become of me? τί πάσχω; τί πᾰθω; τί πείσομαι; Hom. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat.

Do then what I bid you, οἷσθ' οὖν ὃ δρᾶσον, Eur.

What can I do with you? τί σε τεύξω; Soph.

To be done (esp. as services), ὑπεργάζομαι, in perf. pass. Eur.

To have to do with, μέτεστι, impers., imperf. μετῆν, fut. μέτεσται, poet. not Att. μετέσσεται, part. μετὸν, c. dat. pers. gen. rei (or c. infin. of doing, Soph.), Omn. Att. Hdt.; μέτα for μέτεστι, c. dat. pers. and infin. Soph.

What have you to do with this business? τί τοῦδέ σοι μέτεστι πράγμᾰτος; Æsch.

To wish to do, to be about to do, to contemplate doing, δρᾶνω, only in pres. act. Hom.; δρᾱσείω, only in pres. act. Soph. Eur. Ar.; ἐργᾱσείω, only pres. act. Soph.

One must do, πρακτέον, Soph. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; δραστέον, Soph. Eur.; ἐργαστέον, Eur.; ποιητέον, Omn. prose.

What must be done, δραστέος, Soph.; ἐργαστέος, Soph.; πρακτέος, Soph. Plat. Isoc.; ποιητέος, Omn. prose.

The care of what must be done belongs to many, τὸ ἐπιμελὲς τοῦ δρώμένου πολλοῖς προσήκει, Thuc.

A deed which ought not to be done, ἄνεργον ἔργον, Eur.

To be done, i. e. what can be done, πρακτὸς, Arist.

Things done before, i. e. former exploits, τὰ προϋπηργμένα, Dem.

Doing anything oneself, αὐτουργὸς, ὸν, (with a peculiar application to those who tilled their own land), Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.

Having done it himself with his own hand, αὐτὸς αὐτούργῳ χερὶ (sc. ἀράξας ὄψεις), Soph.

Done by oneself, of one's own doing, ἔνδοθεν, Soph.

Doing all things, πᾰνεργέτης, ου, ὁ, Æsch.

Doing ill, κᾰκοεργὸς, ὸν, Hom. Theoc.; κᾰκοῦργος, Omn. Att. See *Wicked.*

Doing ill, subst. κᾰκοεργία (ῑ poet.), Hom.

Docile, εὐμᾰθὴς, Xen. Plat. Dem.; εὐᾰγωγὸς, ὸν, Xen. Isoc. Plat.; εὐήνιος, ον, Plat.; κήρῑνος, Plat.

Docilely, εὐμᾰθῶς, Plat. Æschin.; εὐηνίως, Plat.

Docility, εὐμᾰθεια, Plat.; εὐᾰγωγία, Plat. Arist.

A dock, ἐπίστιον, Hom.; νεόριον, Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Lys.; ναυπήγιον, Ar.; νεώσοικοι, only in pl. Omn. Att. prose.

The hauling a ship into a dry dock, νεωλκία, Theoph.

To dock, κολούω, Hom. Eur. Hdt.; προτέμνω, perf. -τέτμηκα, etc. Hom. Ap. Rh. See *To cut.*

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A doctor, *lātrὸs*, Omn. (see *Physician*); i. e. teacher, *διδάσκαλος*, h. Omn. Att. prose. See *Teacher*.
Doctrine, *δίδαγμα*, *ατος*, *τὸ*, Plat. See *Teaching*.
A document, *βι'βλιον*, Lys. Dem.; *γράμμα*, *ατος*, *τὸ*, Lys. Dem.; *γραμμάτειον*, Lys. Dem.
And he produced the documents to prove this, καὶ τούτων τὰ γράμματα ἀπέδειξεν, Lys.
Dodona, *Δωδώνη*, Hom.
The Dodonsans, *Σελλοί*, Hom. Soph.; *Ἕλλοι*, Pind.
A doe, *κεμὰς*, *ἄδος*, *ἡ*, Hom. Call. See *Deer*.
A doer, *πρακτὴρ*, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, Hom.; *δρηστὴρ*, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, Hom., fem. *δρήστειρα*, Hom.; *ῥεκτὴρ*, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, Hes.; *ἐργάτης*, *ου*, *ὁ*, Soph. Eur.; *δρήστης*, *ου*, *ὁ*, Archil.; *πράκτωρ*, *ορος*, *ὁ*, Soph. Antipho.
To doff, *'ἀποδύνω*, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; *ἐκδύνω*, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; *ἐξἀποδύνω*, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; *'ἀποδύομαι*, mid. (*ῦ*, but often *ῠ* poet.), fut. *–ὑσομαι*, c. aor. 2. *ἀπέδυν*, as if from *ἀπόδῡμι*, sometimes c. gen. of the garment, Hom. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; *ἐκδύομαι*, mid. (also *ἐκδύω*, act. Hdt.), c. aor. 2. *ἐξέδυν*, etc. Hom. Ar. Hdt. Lys.; *κατατίθεμαι*, mid., aor. 1. *–εθηκάμην*, Hom. Hdt.; *ἀπορρίπτω*, aor. 1. poet. *–έρριψα*, also *–ρίπτασκον*, aor. 2. pass. *–ερρίφην*, Hom. Pind.; *'ἀπαΐσσαλλω*, perf. *–ἔἐλληκα*, Ar. See *To take off*.
A dog, *κύων*, *κύνὸς*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, most usu. *ὁ*, Omn.; *σκύλαξ*, *ἄκος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, most usu. *ἡ*, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Herodot. Xen. Plat.; *κυνίδιον*, Ar. Xen.; *κυνάριον*, Plat. Xen.; *σκυλάκιον*, Plat.
A shepherd's dog, βοτὴρ κύων, Soph.
A most thorough dog in the manger, κυνῶν ἁπάντων ἄνδρα μονοφαγίστατον, Ar.
A dog, i. e. an iron prop to support a spit, *κρᾶτευτὴς*, Hom.
Of or *belonging to a dog, κύνειος*, *α*, *ον*, and *ος*, *ον*, Ar.
Like a dog, κύνεος (i. e. impudent), Hom. Hes.; *κυνίκὸς*, Xen.; *κυνοειδὴς*, Arist.; *κυνώδης*, Arist.
Having the face of a dog, or *the mind of a dog*, i. e. impudent, shameless, *κυνῶπης*, *ὁ*, Hom., fem. *κυνῶπις*, *ῖδος*, *η*, Hom.; *κυνόφρων*, *ονος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Æsch.; also compar. more like a dog, *κύντερος*, *κύντατος*, Hom. Eur.; *κυντερώτερος*, Æsch. Pherecr. Eubul.
Like a dog, adv. *κυνηδὸν*, Soph. Ar.
Bitten by a dog, κυνοσπάραικτος, *ον*, Soph.; *κυνόδηκτος*, *ον*, Arist.
Dog-headed, κυνοκέφαλος, *ον*, Ar. Plat.
Dog-stealing, κυνοκλόπος, *ον*, Ar.
To beat like a dog, κυνοκοπέω, Ar.
Fond of dogs, φιλοκύων, *κυνος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Plat.
A dog tooth, κυνόδους, *οντος*, *ὁ*, Xen. See *Tooth*.
A dog-rose, κυνόροδον, Theoph.; *κυνόσβατος*, *ἡ*, Theoph.
A dog-leash, κυνοῦχος, Anth. See *Leash*.
The noise of dogs, κυνύλαγμὸς, Stesich.
Dog-fish, σκύλια, *τὰ*, Arist.
Dogged, *στερεὸς*, Hom. See *Obstinate*.
Doggedly, *στερεῶς*, Hom. See *Obstinately*.
A dogma, *δόγμα*, *ατος*, *τὸ*, Plat.
Dogmatical. See *Positive*.
The dog-star, *κύων* (*κύνὸς*, *ὁ*), *'Ωρίωνος*, Hom.; *Σείριος*, Hes. Eur.; *Σείριος κύων*, Æsch.
To dole, *νέμω*, Omn. See *To distribute*.
Doleful (of persons), *πολύπενθὴς*, Hom.
Doleful (of things), *'ἀλεγεινὸς* and *ἀλγεινὸς*, Omn. Att.
Doleful (either of persons or things), *πολύστονος*, Hom. Trag. See *Sorrowful*, *Grievous*.
Dolefully, *ἀλγεινῶς*, Soph. See *Sadly*.
A doll, *δᾶγὺς*, *δαγῦδος*, *ἡ*, Theoc.; *πλάγγων*, *ονος*, *ὁ*, Call.
Dolorous, *πενθήμων*, *ονος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Æsch. See *Sorrowful*.
A dolphin, *δελφὶς*, *ῖνος*, *ὁ*, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; *δελφῖνίσκος*, Arist.
Producing dolphins, δελφινοφόρος, Æsch.
Domestic, *'ὑπωρόφιος*, *α*, *ον*, and *ος*, *ον*, Pind. Ar.; *οἰκεῖος*, *α*, *ον*, and *ος*, *ον*, Ion. and poet. (not Trag.); *οἰκήϊος*, Theogn. Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; *ἐφέστιος*, *ον*, Trag. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; *οἰκητήριος*, Alcæ. (Com.)
Domestic, i. e. bred in the house (of a slave), *οἰκογενὴς*, Plat.
Domestic (of animals), *τιθᾶσὸς*, *ὸν*, Soph. Plat.; *σύντροφος*, *ον*, Xen.; *κατοικίδιος*, *ον*, Call.
Domestic (of war), *ἔμφυλος*, *ον*, Sol. Hdt.; *ἐμφύλιος*, *ον*, Æsch Theoc.; *τιθᾶσὸς*, *ὸν*, Æsch.
Domestic, also adv. *οἶκοι*, *οἴκοθεν*, used as equivalent to *οἰκεῖος*.
For the whole army not being troubled with domestic affairs, στρατὸς γὰρ ἀθρόος, ἀργὸς ὢν τῶν οἴκοθεν, Eur.
Every one fearing about his domestic affairs also, ἕκαστός τις φοβούμενος καὶ περὶ τῶν οἴκοι, Xen.; so Soph. Isoc.
Domestic affairs, ἡ οἰκία, Hdt.
To domesticate, *κτίλεύω*, Pind.; *τιθᾶσεύω*, Plat. Xen. Dem.; *ἡμερόω*, Hdt. Plat.; *κτίλόω*, Hdt.
To be domesticated, σύνανθρωπεύομαι, mid. Arist.; *συνανθρωπίζω*, Arist. See *To tame*.
Easy to be domesticated, τιθᾶσευτικὸς, Arist.
Domestication, *τιθᾶσεία*, Plat.
Domesticated, *κτίλος*, *ον*, Hes. See *Domestic*.
Dominant, *ἡγεμονικὸς*, Plat.
Domination, *κράτος*, *τὸ* (also *κάρτος*, *τὸ*, Hom.), Omn.; *ἡγεμονία*, Omn. See *Rule*.
To domineer over, *δεσπόζω*, c. acc. or c. gen. (pass. pres. part. *δεσποζούμενος*, Plat.), h. Trag. Hdt. Plat. Isoc. See *To rule*.
Dominion, *κράτος*, *τὸ* (*κάρτος* also, Hom.) Omn.
Dominions, *βᾶσίλεία*, Omn. Att. prose; *ἐπικράτεια*, Xen. Plat. See *Rule*, *Kingdom*.
To don, *ἕννῡμαι*, mid. and pass., fut. mid. *ἕσομαι*, aor. 1. *ἐσάμην* (also with *σσ*), perf. pass. *εἷμαι* (in Hom. also *ἔσμαι*) in act. sens. Hom. Pind. Soph.; *ἐνδύνω*, pres. and imperf., sometimes c. *περὶ* and dat. of the limbs, Hom.; *ἐνδύομαι*, mid., c. perf. act. *–δέδῡκα*, aor. 2. *–ἔδυν*, as if from *–δῡμι*, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. See *To put on*.
A donation, *δῶρον*, Omn. See *Gift*.
A donor, *δοτὴρ*, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Xen., fem. *δότειρα*, Hes. See *Giver*.
To doom, i. e. to destine, *τάσσω*, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.
To doom, i. e. to condemn to death, *κατἀκρίνω*, c. gen. pers. acc. of punishment, or c. gen. pers. and infin., or c. acc. pers. or in pass. c. nominative of the punishment, dat. pers. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Antipho. See *To destine*, *To condemn*.
Doom, *μοῖρα*, Omn. See *Fate*.
A door, *θύρετρον*, usu. in pl. Hom. Eur.; *θύρα*, Omn.; *πύλη*, Æsch. Soph.; *θύριον*, Ar.; *θύρωμα*, *ατος*, *τὸ*, Thuc. Plat. Lys. Dem.; *θῦρὶς*, *ἴδος*, *ἡ*, Plat.
A front door, πρόθυρον, Hom.; *αὐλεία* or *αὔλειος* (*αὔλειος*, *α*, *ον*, and *ος*, *ον*) *θύρα*, Hom. Pind. Ar. Plat. Lys.; *αὔλειος πύλη*, Eur.
Folding doors, σᾶνὶς, *ἴδος*, *ἡ* (only pl. in Hom.) Hom. Eur.
A door with stairs to it, ὀρσοθύρη, Hom. Simon.
A trap door, θύρα κἀτἀκακτὴ, Hdt.
Out of doors (to go out of or to the door, etc.), *θύραζε*, Hom. Soph. Eur.
Being out of doors, θὺρᾶθεν, Hom. Soph. Eur.; *θὺρῃφι*, Hom.; *θύρᾶσι*, Eur. Ar.
The space before a door, πρόθὺρον, Omn.; *τὰ προθὔραια*, h.
The door post, φλιὰ, Hom. Theoc. Ap. Rh.
At the door, outside the door, θὺραῖος, *α*, *ον* and *ος*, *ον*, Trag.
And do not pour forth lamentations out of doors, μηδ' ἐπισκήνους γόους δάκρῦε, Soph.
Having two doors, ἀμφίθὔρος, *ον*, Soph.; *ἀμφίπὔλος*, *ον*, Eur.
Watching at doors, πὔλῃδόκος, *ον*, h.
A stone put against a door to keep it shut, θὔρεὸς, Hom.
To furnish with doors, θὔρόω, Ar. Xen.
To knock at doors, θὺροκοπέω (with such violence as to break them in, as drunken rioters do), Ar. Antiph. See *To knock*.
One who knocks at doors, θὺροκόπος, *ον*, Æsch.
A making of doors, θὺροπηγία, Theoph.
A doorkeeper, πὔλάρτης, *ου*, *ὁ*, Hom.; *πύλαωρὸς*, Hom. Ap. Rh.; *πύλωρὸς*, Trag.; *θὺρωρὸς*, Sapph. Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Plat.
A dormitory, *εὐναστήριον*, Æsch. Soph.; *κοιτὼν*, *ῶνος*, *ὁ*, Ar.
To dose, *φαρμάκεύω*, Eur. Plat. See *Medicine*.
Dotage, *πάλαιότης*, *ητος*, *ἡ*, Æschin.; *παράλήρησις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Hipp.
A dotard, *τῦφογέρων*, *οντος*, *ὁ*, Ar.; *βεκκεσέληνος*, only in pl. Ar.
Dotation, *προῖξ*, *κὸς*, *ἡ*, Hippon. Isoc. Isæ. Dem. See *Dowry*.
To dote, *ληρέω*, Ar. Plat.; *παράληρέω*, Ar. Plat. Dem. Hipp.; *παραγηράω*, fut. *–ἄσομαι*, Æschin.

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To dote upon, ὑπερφῐλέω, Ar. Xen.; ὑπερᾰγᾰπάω, Dem. See *To love.*

Doting upon, δῠσέρως, ωτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, c. gen. Eur. Xen. Lys.

Double, δῐ̓πλαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; δῐχόθᾰσις, Hom. Ap. Rh.; δῐπτῠχος, ον, Omn. poet.; δῐπλόος, η, ον, contr. οῦς, ᾗ, οῦν, Omn.; δῐδῡμος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Omn.; δισσὸς, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; δῐπλᾶσιος, Hdt. Omn. Att.; δῐ̓κρος, Æsch. Ap. Rh.; δῐκρόος, ον, contr. οῦς, οῦν, Ar. Xen. Plat.; δῐλογχος, ον (of calamity), Æsch.; δῐκρᾱτὴς (of the Atridæ, etc.), Soph.; δῐ̓καλτος, ον (of the joint armies of the two Atridæ), Soph.; δῐ̓γονος, ον, Soph.; δῐ̓πολος, ον, Æsch.; ἀμφῐπλὴξ, ῆγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (of the curse attaching to Œdipus from his conduct both to his father and to his mother), Soph.; δῐφᾰσιος, Hdt.; δῐφυὴς, Arist.

The back (of an old man) *bent double with age*, δῐπλῇ ἄκανθα, Eur.

Double the quantity, δῐπλᾶσιον ἡ, δῐπλ. τοῦ, δῐπλ. ὅσον, Hdt. Isoc.; δῐπλοῦν ἡ, δῐπλ. ὅσον, Dem. See *Two, Twice.*

A double quantity, δῐ̓πλωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Arist.

Double-minded, δῐ̓πλόος, η, ον, contr. οῦς, ᾗ, οῦν, Xen. Plat.

Double-headed, ἀμφῐ̓λοφος, ον, Soph.

Double-tongued, δῐχόμῡθος, ον, Sol.

Double-edged, ἀμφήκης, Hom. Trag. See *Edge.*

To double, δῐ̓πλοΐζω, Æsch.; δῐπλόω, Xen. Arist.; ᾽ἀνᾰδῐπλόω, Xen.; δῐπλᾰσιόω, Thuc.; δῐπλᾰσιάζω, Plat. Andoc. Lys.

To double (a promontory, etc.), περιγνάμπτω, Hom.; περῐβάλλω, perf. -βέβληκα, Hdt. Thuc.; ὑπερβάλλω, Hdt. Thuc.; περιπλέω, fut. -πλεύσω, oftener in Att. -πλεύσομαι, sometimes -πλευσοῦμαι, c. περὶ and acc. Hdt. Thuc.; κάμπτω, Æsch. Hdt.; ὑπεκάμπτω, Xen.

To double, i. e. to turn short, as a hare, etc. ᾽ἀναστρέφομαι, pass., c. fut. mid. Dem.

To double, i. e. to fold, πτύσσω, Hom. Soph. See *To fold.*

To be doubled, δῐπλάζω, intrans. in part. Soph., -ομαι, pass. Eur.

To play a double-faced part, ἐπαμφοτερίζω, Thuc.

Doubleness, δῐδῡμότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.

A doubling, δῐπλᾰσιασμὸς, Plat.; ᾽ἀνᾰδῐ̓πλωσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

The doubling of a huntsman after a hare, ἀναστροφὴ, Xen.

Doubly, δῐπλᾰσίως, Thuc. Æschin.

To doubt, μερμηρίζω, esp. in aor. 1. μερμήρῐξα, no pass. Hom.; δᾰΐζομαι, pass., perf. δεδᾴγμαι, either of the mind or the person who doubts κατὰ θυμὸν, Hom.; δίζω, only in pres. and imperf., c. ἤ "whether," Hom. Hdt.; ἀπορέω, Omn. Att. Hdt.; ἀμηχᾰνέω, sometimes c. acc. of the subject, Trag. Thuc. Xen.; ἀμφῐνοέω, Soph.; ᾽ἀλάομαι, pass. Soph.; ᾽ἀδηλέω, no pass., c. gen. and infin. Soph.; αἰωρέομαι, pass. Soph.; ἀμφιγνοέω, sometimes c. gem. augm. as imperf. ἠμφεγνόουν, c. acc. or c. prep. περὶ or ἐπὶ c. gen. Xen. Plat.; ἐνδοιάζω, c. infin. Thuc.; διᾰλογίζομαι, mid. Xen.; διστάζω, no pass. Plat.; ἀμφῐλέγω, Xen.; ᾽ἀδημονέω, no perf., no pass. Dem.; διᾰπορέω, c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sens. but perf. in pass. sens. Plat. Æschin. Arist.; δοιάζω, aor. 1. ἐδοάσα, and mid. -άμην, Ap. Rh.

To doubt first (raise as a preliminary doubt), προαπορέω, oftener in pass. Plat. Arist.

I am in doubt, ἐν δοιῇ, c. infin. Hom.; ἐς ἄπορον ἥκω, Eur.; ἐς ᾽απορίην ἀφῖγμαι (perf. pass. of ἀφῐκνέομαι, whose aor. 2. is ἀφῐκόμην, infin. ἀφῖκεσθαι), Hdt.; ἀπορίῃ ἐνέχομαι (pass.), Hdt.; ἐν ἀπόροις εἰμὶ, Thuc. Xen.; ᾽ἀπόρως ἔχει μοι, Antiph.; ἀπόρως διατίθεμαι, pass. (aor. 1. διετέθην), Lys.; δυσκρῑτως ἔχω (imperf. εἶχον, fut. ἕξω, perf. ἔσχηκα [rare], no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔσχον), Ar.; ἀπιστίαν ἔχω, Plat.

I doubt still more, ἔτι ἀπορωτέρως διάκειμαι, Antiph.

My mind doubts greatly, ἐν δοιῇ μάλα θυμὸς, Call.

Their minds doubted, δίχα δέ σφισι θυμὸς ἄητο, Hom.

To make to doubt, ᾽ἀπόρως διᾰτῐθημι (aor. 1. -έθηκα, perf. -τέθεικα, etc.), Lys.

It is doubted (a doubt is raised), ἀπορεῖται, impers. Plat. Arist.; ἀπιστίαν ἔχει, Plat.

It is much doubted by men, ἄπιστίαν πολλὴν παρέχει ἀνθρώποις (of the truth of arguments, etc.), Plat.

Doubt, ἄμηχᾰνία, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Æschin.; ἀμφῐλογία (but φῐ poet.), Hes.; δῐχοστᾰσία, Theogn.; ᾽ἀπορία, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; ἀμφῐβολία, Hdt.; ἀμφισβήτησις, εως, ἡ, Plut. Antiph.; ᾽ἀπιστία (of any thing said), Hdt. Plat.

Room for doubt, τὸ ἀμφῐδοξεῖν, Arist.

A thing doubted, ᾽ἄπόρημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Plat.; διᾰπόρημα, Arist.

Doubtful (of persons), ᾽ἀμήχᾰνος, ον, Omn.; δῐ̓φρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; ἀμφῐβουλος, ον, Æsch.; αἰωρούμενος, Soph.

Doubtful (both of persons and things), ᾽ἄπορος, ον, Omn. Att. Hdt.

Doubtful (of things), ἀμφήριστος, ον, Hom.; ἀμφῐλογος, ον, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἀμφῐδοξος, ον, Eur.; δύσκρῑτος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Plat. Dem.; ἀμφισβήτητος, ον, Thuc.; ἀμφισβητήσῐμος, Isoc. Dem.; ἀμφῐβολος, ον, Xen. Plat.; ἐνδοιαστὸς, Hipp. See *Ambiguous.*

Doubtfully, δίχα (of the mind), Hom.; δῐχορρόπως, always joined with οὐ, Æsch.; δυσκρῑτως, Æsch. Eur. Ar.; ἀμφῐλέκτως, Æsch.; ἀμφῐβόλως, Æsch.; ἐνδοιαστῶς, Hdt. Thuc.

No doubt you recollect, μνημονεύεις μέν που, Plat.

Doubtless, adv. ᾽ἀναμφῐλόγως, Xen.; ᾽ἀναμφισβητήτως, Plat.; ἀμέλει, often ironically, Ar. Plat.

About which there is no doubt, ἀναμφισβήτητος, ον, Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ᾽ἀναμφῐ̓λογος, ον, Xen.

A dove, πελειὰ, Hom. Soph. Eur.; πελειὰς, άδος, ἡ, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Arist.; περιστερὰ, Soph. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; περιστέριον, Pherecr.; τρήρων, ωνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar.; φάσσα, Ar. Plat. Theoc.

The turtle-dove τρῠγὼν, όνος, ἡ, Ar. Theoc.

A sort of small dove, φὰψ, φᾰβός, ἡ, Æsch.

Abounding in doves, πολῠτρήρων, ωνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.

Rearing doves, πελειοθρέμμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ον, Æsch.

Slaying doves, φᾰβότῠπος (the name of a species of hawk), Arist.

A dovecote, περιστερὼν, ῶνος, ὁ, Æsop; περιστερεὼν, ῶνος, ὁ, Plat.; ᾽ἀριστερεὼν, ῶνος, ὁ, Orph.

Like a dove, περιστεροειδὴς, Arist.

Dough, στὰλς, σταλτὸς, τὸ, Hdt.; στέαρ, ᾰτος, τὸ, Theoph.

Of dough, σταλτῑνος, Hdt.; σταλτίτης, only masc. Epich.; στεᾰτῑνος, Æsop.

Doughty, κρᾰτερὸς, poet. including Att. also κάρτερος, compar. καρτερώτερος, etc., but more usu. κρείσσων, κρᾰτῐστος, Omn. See *Brave.*

Dowery, or **dowry**, ἕδνον, more often pl. ἕδνα, and in Hom. ἑέδνα (given either by the suitor to the maiden, or to the bride by her parents), Hom. Pind. Eur. Ap. Rh. Call.; φερνὴ (that brought to the husband by the wife), Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Æschin.; προῖξ, προικὸς, ἡ, Hippon. Isoc. Isæ. Dem.

Handmaids given as a dowry, Θεράποντὶς φερνὴ, Æsch.

As a dowry, adj. ἀντῐφερνος, ον, Æsch.

One who gives a dowry, ἐεδνωτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Hom.

To endow with a dowry, ἐεδνόομαι, mid., for ἐδν. Hom.; ἐδνάω, act. Theoc.; ἐδνάομαι, mid. Eur.

With a good dowry, πολῠδωρος, ον, Hom.

Without a dowry, ᾽ανέδνος, ον, Hom.; ᾽ἄπροικος, ον, Lys. Isæ.

Down, i. e. tender hair, ὒουλος, Hom. Æsch. Theoc.; λᾶχνη, Hom. Pind. Eur.; χνόος, contr. χνοῦς (also used for the down on a peach), Ar. Theoph.

Down (on the seeds of plants), πάππος, Soph.

Down (on fruit), ᾽ἄχνη, Anth.

Down (downwards, etc.), κᾰ́τω, Omn. poet. Plat.

Down from, down on, down into, down along, κατὰ, c. gen. Omn.

Down stream, κατὰ ῥόον, Hom. Hdt.

Down (stooping or kneeling, etc.), νεύσθι, Ah Rh.

Down from, κᾰταντῐκρὺ, c. gen. Hom.

(Rushing or falling) *down*, προπροκᾰτᾰγῆναι, Ap. Rh.

Coming down, κᾰτᾰβᾶδὴν, Ar.

Downhill, πρᾰνὴς, Xen.

Downhill, adv. ἐπὶ or εἰς τὸ κάταντές, Xen. Plat.

Turned down, κᾰτᾰπρηνὴς (only as epith. of χεὶρ), Hom.

Looking down, κάτωφερὴς, Xen.

Hanging down (as a head), λοξὸς, Tyrt. Theogn. Ap. Rh.

To let down, throw down, etc., καθῐημι, aor. 1. -ῆκα, poet. (not Att.) -ἧκα, perf. pass. -εἶμαι, etc. Omn. See *To drop, To throw*, etc.

Downfall, διαφθορὰ, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; σφάλμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur. Thuc. Xen.; πτῶμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch. Soph. Plat. See *Ruin, Fall.*

Downright, ᾽ἁπλόος, η, ον, contr. ἁπλοῦς, ῆ, οῦν, Plat.

Downright, adv. ἀντῐκρὺ, Hom. Xen. Ap. Rh.; ἀντῐκρὺς, Æsch. Ar. Thuc.; ᾽ἁπλῶς, Thuc.; κᾰταντῐκρὺ, Thuc.; ᾽ἁπλῶς, Thuc.

Downwards, adj. κᾰτάντης, Ar. Xen. Plat.

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Downwards, adv. κάτωντα, Hom.
Downy, λᾶχνήεις, Hom.; χνοώδης, Theoph.
To be downy, become downy, λᾰχνόομαι, pass. Sol.; ἀνᾰχνοαίνομαι, pass. (τῇ τριχί), Ar.; χνοάω, Ap. Rh.; ἐπιχνοάω, Ap. Rh.
To doze, κᾰτᾰμύω, and poet. καμμύω, fut. -ῡσω (but -ὑσω, h.), h. Ar.
A dozen, δωδεκάς, ἄδος, ἡ, Plat.
A drachm, δρᾰχμή, Hdt. etc.
Weighing, or *worth*, or *earning two drachms*, δῐ᾽δρᾰχμος, ον, Thuc. Arist.
Worth four drachms, τετρᾰδρᾰχμος, ον, Plat. etc. etc.
To drag, ῥυστάζω, only pres. and imperf., poet. imperf. ῥυστάζεσκον, Hom.; ἑλκυστάζω, only pres. Hom.; ἑρύω, fut. -ῡσω, poet. -ὑσσω, etc., augm. tenses in εἱ-, also mid., esp. in pres. and aor. 1., but pass. only in perf. εἵρῡμαι (ῡ, but poet ῠ), 3d pl. poet. εἰρύαται, Hom.; ἕλκω, imperf. εἷλκον, fut. ἑλκύσω, etc., no perf. act. but perf. pass. and aor. 1., also imperf. εἱλκέον Hom., Omn.; ἀμπρεύω, only pres. act. Call.
To drag out, to drag away, ἑξερύω (any one by the foot, ταὶ ποδός), Hom.; ἐξέλκω, Hom. Pind. Soph. Plat.; ἀφέλκω, Soph. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ᾽ἄποσπάω, fut. -σπάσω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; μετασπάω (in another direction), Soph.
To drag on, or *in*, ἐφέλκω, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Arist.; ἐπισπάω, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ἐνίσθρω, Ar. Xen.
To drag in unnecessarily (words, etc.), also *to drag along, to drag up*, πᾰρᾰσύρω, Æsch. Soph. Ar.
To drag about, περιέλκω, Xen.
To drag down, κᾰτασπάω, Ar. Xen.
To drag out from under, ᾽ὑπεξερύω, Hdt.
To be dragged down, συγκᾰθέλκομαι, fut. συγκᾰθελκυσθήσομαι, Æsch. See *To draw*.
One must drag out, ἑξελκτέον, Eur.
A dragging, ῥυστακτύς, ύος, ἡ, Hom.; ὁλκή, Æsch. Plat.; ἕλξις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
Draggings of laurel, i. e. laurel branches dragged along the ground as brooms, ὁλκοὶ δᾰ᾽φνης, Eur.
Dragged along, ῥῡτός, Hom.
A dragon, δράκων, οντος, ὁ, Hom. Trag. Plat. Ap. Rh. Theoc.; fem. δράκαινα, h. See *Serpent*.
Of a dragon, δρᾰκόντειος, Eur.
Like a dragon, δρᾰκοντώδης, Eur.
A brood of dragons, δρᾰκοντόμῐλος σύνοικία, Æsch.
With dragons in the hair, or *for hair*, δρᾰκοντόμαλλος, ον, Æsch.
Slayer of dragons, δρᾰκοντολέτης, Anth.
A drain, ᾽ἀμάρα, Hom. Theoc. Ap. Rh.
To drain, ξηραίνω, aor. 1. ἐξήρᾰνα, etc. Thuc.; ᾽ἀποξηραίνω, Hdt.; ᾽ἀποχετεύω, Plat.
To drain a person (get all he has), ᾽ἀμέλγομαι, mid. Ar.
To drain (as a disease drains a man's blood or strength), ἐκπίνω, fut. -πίομαι and Att. -πιοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έπιον, perf. -πέπωκα, perf. pass. -πέπομαι, etc. (τὸ αἷμα), Soph.
To drain by degrees, ᾽ὑπεξαιρέω, aor. 2. -εἷλον, Soph.
To be drained or *drawn off*, ὑπεξᾰφύομαι, in pres. Ap. Rh.
Built with drains, ᾽ἀπόῤῥῡτος, ον, Xen.
A drake, πηνέλοψ, οπος, ὁ, Alcæ. Ar. See *Duck*.
A drama, δρᾶμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Ar. Plat. Dem. Arist. See *Comedy, Tragedy*.
Dramatic, δρᾰμᾰτῐκός, Arist.
To write dramatically, δρᾰμᾰτοποιέω, Arist.
A dramatist, δρᾰμᾰτοποιός, Luc. See *Tragedian, Comedian*.
A draught, i. e. a drink, πόμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Pind. Hdt.
A large draught, ᾽ἄμυστις, ιος, and ἶδος, ἡ, Anac. Eur. See *Drink*.
A draught (of fishes, etc.), βόλος, Æsch. Eur.
A draught (mule), (ἡμίονος) ἐντεσίεργος, Hom.
At a draught, ᾽ἀμυστί, Anac.
To drink a large draught, ᾽ἀμυστίζω, no perf., no pass. Eur.; σπάω, fut. σπάσω, Eur.
Draughts (the game), πέσσεια, Soph. Plat.
Draught men, πεσσοί (often used for the game), Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.
The setting the men, πεσσῶν θέσις, Plat.
A draught board, πέσσον, Soph.; ψηφολογεῖον, Ar.
A draught player, πεσσευτής, οῦ, ὁ, Plat.
Skilful at draughts, πεσσευτῐκός, Plat.

To play at draughts, πεσσεύω, Xen. Plat.
To draw (applied to anything which is literally drawn,—a ship on shore, a bow, a sword, etc. etc.), ἑρύω, fut. ἑρῡσω, poet. -ὑσσω, aor. 1. εἵρῡσα and -υσσα, poet., common in mid. with sync., aor. ἑρῡμην, ἕρῡσο or εἵρῡσο, rare in pass., indeed only in perf. pass. εἵρῡμαι, 3d pl. poet. εἰρύαται (ῡ in arsi, also part. εἰρυμένος with ῠ), Hom. Pind. Soph. Hdt.; σπάω (when of drawing a sword oftener used in mid.), fut. σπάσω, etc. Omn. poet. Xen. Plat. Lycurg.; ἕλκω, imperf. εἷλκον, etc., fut. ἑλκύσω, aor. 1. εἵλκῡσα, no perf. act. but perf. pass. εἵλκυσμαι, etc. Omn.; ἀμπρεύω, Call.
To draw (blood), σεύω, not in pres. but aor. 1. ἔσσευα, pluperf. pass. used as imperf. ἐσσύμην, 3d sing. ἔσσῡτο or σὔτο, Hom.
To draw (water), ᾽ἀρύω, and oftener in Att. ᾽ἀρύτω, fut. -ῡσω, oftener in mid. than in act., no pass. Hes. Eur. Xen. Plat.; ᾽ἀρητύω (ῡ before a long syll., ῠ before a short one), fut. -ύσω, no pass. Alcæ.; ᾽ἀπᾰρύω, Hdt.; ἀντλέω, Hdt. Xen.; εἰσαφύσσομαι, mid., aor. 1. εἰσεφῡσάμην, Ap. Rh.
To draw (wine), ᾽ἀφύσσω, fut. -ύξω and -ῡσω, aor. 1. only -ῡσα, poet. -υσσα, no perf. in any voice, nor any aor. 2. Hom. Hes. Eur.; ἐξαφύσσω, Hom.; διαφύσσω, Hom.; σῑφωνίζω, Ar.
To draw (a bow string so as to make it twang), ψάλλω, Eur.
To draw (as an artist draws), γρᾰ́φω, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Hdt. See *To paint*.
To draw across, over, or *through*, διερύω, Hdt. Ap. Rh.; διέλκω, Ar.; διείρω, Xen. Æschin.
To draw aside (i. e. to one side), or *to draw being along side* (as one leads a led horse, or as a horse tows a boat, etc., or as a ditch is drawn by the side of a wall, etc.), πᾰρέλκω, Pind. Hdt.; πᾰρασπάω, Soph. Dem.; πᾰρερύω, Hdt.
To draw asunder gradually, ᾽ὑποδιασπάω, Hipp.
To draw away, off, out from, etc., ἑξερύω, Hom. Hdt.; ἐκσπάω, Hom. Eur.; ᾽ὑφέλκω, Hom. Thuc.; ᾽ἀποσπάω (used by Xen. for drawing off troops from an unsuccesful attack, etc.), Pind. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ᾽ἀφέλκω, Soph. Thuc. Plat.; συγκατασπάω, Xen.
To draw off (water), ᾽ἀναντλέω, Eur. Plat.; ἐξαντλέω, Plat.
To draw out besides, προσεκσπάω, Arist.
To draw away from under, ᾽ὑποφαίνω, c. acc. and gen. Hom.; ᾽ὑπάγω, aor. 2. redupl. ᾽ὑπήγαγον, Thuc.; ᾽ὑποσπάω, Plat. Dem.
To draw away to another place, περισπάω, Theoph.
To draw backwards (as victims' heads in order to cut their throats, also to draw a bow), ἀνερύω, Hom. Pind.
To draw back, intrans. ᾽ὑπείκω (Hom. usu. ᾽ὑποείκω), fut. -ξω and -ξομαι, perf. not used in this sense, c. gen. of the thing from which (from what one has said, Hdt.), Hom. Hdt. Xen. See *To withdraw*.
To draw down, προερύω (of ships esp.), Hom.; κᾰτασπάω, Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; κᾰθέλκω, Ar. Hdt. Thuc.; συγκᾰθέλκω, Æsch.
To draw in, on, towards, etc., εἰσερύω (esp. ships into a cave or dock), c. gem. acc. Hom.; προσέλκω, Theogn. Pind. Eur. Plat.; εἰσέλκω, Ar. Hdt.; ἐπισπάω, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.
To draw forward into light or *into court*, ᾽ἀνέλκω, Ar.
To draw incorrectly (esp. of mathematical figures), ψευδογρᾰφέω, Arist.
To draw round (as a trench, etc.), περιελαύνω, fut. -ελᾰ́σω, and all tenses except imperf. from ἐλάω, Hom.; as an outline, περιγρᾰφω, Hdt.
To draw along with, to draw together, etc., σύνᾰγω, Omn.; συνέλκω, Ar. Xen. Plat.; συνσπάω, Ar. Xen. Plat.; σύνεφέλκω, Plat.; σύνεπισπάω, Dem.; σύναμπρεύω, Arist. See *To bring together, To collect*.
To draw up, ᾽ἀνασπάω, Hom. Pind. Hdt. Thuc.; ᾽ἀνέλκω, Hom. Hdt.; ἀνερύω, Hdt.; ᾽ἀνίμάω, fut. -ήσομαι, Xen.
To draw up writings, laws, contracts, etc., συγγρᾰφω, Ar. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.
To be drawn up (as troops), πᾰρᾰκρίνομαι, pass. Hdt. See *To array*.
To draw over to one's own views, σύνεπισπάομαι, mid. Xen. Plat. See *To conciliate*.
They came to such a height that even their swords were drawn in their hands out of their sheaths, ἐς τοσοῦτον ἦλθον ὥστε καὶ χερσὶν κολεῶν ἐρυστὰ διεπεραιώθη ξίφη, Soph.
One must draw, ἑλκτέον, Plat.
One must draw away, ᾽ὑφελκτέον, Ar.

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Drawn, ἑλκτός, Arist.
Drawn (as water), βαπτός, Eur.
Drawn (as a sword or other weapon), γυμνός, Hom. Pind. Theoc.; γυμνὸς κολεοῦ, Pind.; γυμνωθείς, Æsch. Hdt.; ἑρυστός, Soph.; πρόκωπος, ον, i. e. with the handle in the hand, Æsch. Eur.
Drawn (as a person's lips who has eaten any sour thing), στυφθείς, Anth.
Drawn tight, σύσπαστος, ον, Plat.
Drawn together, σύνολκος, ον, Arist.
Easily drawn (water), εὐήρυτος, ον, h.
Newly drawn (of a sword), νεόβρυτος, ον, Æsch.; νεοσπάδης, Æsch.
Drawn back on the string (as an arrow ready to be shot), νευροσπάδης, Soph.
Drawn (of a contest in which both parties are equal), ἀμφήριστος, ον, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἰσόρροπος (ῐ Att., ῐ̆ elsewhere), Eur. Thuc.; ἀμφιδήριτος, Thuc. *See Equal.*
A drawer (of bows, etc.), ῥῠτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom.; ῥύτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Ar.
A drawer (of water), ἱμονιοστρόφος, Ar.
Belonging to a drawer of water, ἱμαῖος, Call.
One who draws (esp. mathematical figures) *incorrectly*, ψευδογράφος, Arist.
Drawers (a garment), ζῶμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Hom.; διάζωμα, Thuc.
A drawing (of a bow, etc.), ῥῦμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æsch. Xen.
A drawing up, ἄνολκή, Thuc.
A drawing down, κάτάσπασις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
A drawing of a bow-string so as to make it twang, ψαλμός, Eur.
A drawing from the right way, παράσυρμος, Theoph.
A drawing, i. e. a picture, γραφή, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. See *Picture.*
An incorrect drawing (esp. of a mathematical figure), ψευδογράφημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Arist. See *Dragging.*
Always drawing (of ants continually adding to their store), ἀείσυρος, ον, Æsch.
Drawing chariots, ἐρῠσάρμᾰτες, only in nom. and acc. pl. masc. Hom. Hes.
Dread, δειμός, Hom. Hes.; τάρβος, τὸ, Omn. poet.; δέος, τὸ (and δεῖος, Hom.), no pl. Hom. Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; δεῖμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Thuc.; φόβος, Omn. See *Fear.*
To dread, δίω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Æsch.; τρομέω, act. and mid. but no pass. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Ap. Eur.; τρέω, fut. τρέσω, aor. 1. poet. ἔτρεσσα, no pass., never contracted except when the contraction is into ει, Omn. poet.; δείδω, fut. δείσομαι, aor. 1. ἔδεισα, and poet. (not Att.) ἔδδεισα, perf. δέδοικα, and Ep. δείδοικα, also δέδια, poet. δείδια (for construction see δείδω, under *fear*), Omn. See *To fear.*
Dreadful, ἀμέγαρτος, ον, Hom. Hes. Æsch.; ὀκρυόεις, Hom. Ap. Rh.; αἰνός, Hom. Pind. Trag.; δεινός, Omn.; φοβερός, Omn. Att.
More dreadful, most dreadful, βῑγίων, βῑγιστος, Hom. See *Terrible.*
Dreadfully, δεινῶς, Soph. Eur. Xen.; φοβερῶς, compar. -ώτερον, superl. -ώτατα, Xen. See *Terribly.*
A dream, ὄναρ, τὸ, only nom. and acc. sing. regular, also gen. and dat. sing. ὀνείρᾰτος, ὀνείρατι, and pl. ὀνείρατα ὀνειρᾰτων, ὀνείρᾰσι, Omn. poet. Xen. Plat.; ὄνειρος, Hom. Eur. Hdt.; ὄνειρον, Hom. Trag. Hdt.; ἐνύπνιον, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Æschin.; ὄνειαρ, gen. ἄτος, τὸ, Call.
A waking dream, ὕπαρ, indecl. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Plat.
A distinct dream, εὐθυονειρία, Arist.
In a dream, ὕπαρ, Æsch. Soph. Plat. Dem.
Belonging to dreams, ὀνείρειος, Hom.
To dream, ὀνειροπολέω, only pres. and imperf. and only act. in good writers, Ar. Plat. Dem.; ὀνειρώσσω, only pres. and imperf. act. Plat.; ἐνυπνιάζω, Arist.
I am continually dreaming at night, πολλοῖς μὲν ἀεὶ νυκτέροις ὀνείρασι σύνειμι, Æsch.
To cheat by dreams, ὀνειροπολέω, Ar.
A dreaming, ὀνειροπολία, Plat.; ὀνείρωξις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
Dreaming distinctly, εὐθυόνειρος, ον, Arist.
Like a dream, ἰσόνειρος, ον (ῐ Att., ῐ̆ elsewhere), Æsch.; εἰκελόνειρος, ον, Ar.

An interpreter of dreams, ὀνειροπόλος, Hom.; ὀνειρόμαντις, εως, ὁ, Æsch.; ὀνειροκρίτης, ου, ὁ, Theoc.
Appearing in a dream, ὀνειρόφαντος, ον, Æsch.
Deriving one's knowledge from dreams, ὀνειρόφρων, φρονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.
With short or *few dreams*, βραχύόνειρος, ον, Plat.
Dreary, ἠερόεις (of hell), Hom.; αἰᾶνής, Archil. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; αἰάνδς, Æsch. Soph.; ἄμαυρός, Æsch.; στῠγνός, Trag. Xen. Dem.; μέλας, μέλαινα, μέλαν, gen. μέλᾰνος, μελαίνης, etc. esp. of death, night, etc. Omn. poet. See *Sad, Gloomy.*
Dregs, esp. of wine, τρυξ, τρῠγός, ἡ, Archil. Anac. Ar. Hdt. Theoc.
The dregs all mixed together, ἑωλοκρᾰσία, Dem.
To drench, to be drenched, i. e. wet through, βρέχομαι, pass., Anac. Hdt. Xen. Plat. See *To be wet.*
To dress, [many, most indeed of the following words, in act. mean to dress another, in mid. to dress oneself, usu. c. acc. of the garment], ἀμφιέννῡμι, fut. -έσω, poet. -έσσω, etc., perf. pass. ἡμφίεσμαι in mid. sens., c. gem. acc., also c. acc. pers. dat. of the garment, Hom. Ar. Xen. Plat.; κᾰθέννῡμι, also in imperf. act. καταείνυον, and perf. pass. part. καταειμένος, Hom.; περιέννῡμι, only in aor. 1. imper. act. περίεσσον, Hom.; ἐπιέννῡμι, more common even in Att. than ἐφέννῡμι, Hom. Pind. Xen. Ap. Rh.; κοσμέω, Hes. h. Eur. Xen.; στέλλω, Xen.; περιστέλλω, Pind.; ἐνδύω, only in aor. 1. ἐνέδῡσα, Ar. Xen. (see below); σκευάζω, Ar. Hdt. Xen. See *To clothe.*
To dress oneself, ἕννῡμαι, mid. and pass., esp. in aor. 1. mid. poet. ἐσσάμην, and perf. pass. εἷμαι, pluperf. ἕσμην, Hom.; δύνω, in pres. and imperf. act. aor. 2. ἔδυν, as if from δῦμι, and aor. 1. mid. ἐδῡσάμην, Hom.; ἐνδύω and ἐνδύνω, imperf. ἐνέδυνον, aor. 2. ἐνέδυν, perf. ἐνδέδυκα, aor. 1. mid. ἐνεδυσάμην, fut. mid. ἐνδύσομαι, Hom. Soph. Eur. Ar. Plat.; ἐνσκευάζομαι, mid. Hdt. Plat.; ἀμφιστέλλομαι, mid. Theoc.
To dress (one's own hair), πέκομαι, mid. Hom.; κατασπέλλω, Eur. Ar.; σχημᾰτίζομαι, mid. Eur.
To put on a different dress, μεταμπέχομαι, mid., aor. 2. μετημπισχόμην, Plat.
To dress meat (as a cook), ἀμφέπω and ἀμφιέπω, only pres. and imperf. without augm. Hom.; σκευάζω, Hdt.
To dress up, i. e. disguise villany, fallacious arguments, etc. etc., περιστέλλω, Eur. Ar.; περῐπέσσω, fut. -πέψω, perf. pass. -πέπεμμαι, etc. Ar. Plat.; κιβδηλεύω, Eur.; κατασχημᾰτίζω, Isoc. See *To deck, To adorn.*
Dress, κόσμος, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Xen.; εἷμα, ἄτος, το, Hom. Trag. Hdt.; ἐσθής, ῆτος, ἡ, Omn.; ἕσθος, τὸ, Hom. Ar.; ἕσθημα, ἄτος, τὸ, only in pl. Trag. Thuc.; σκευή, Soph. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; στολή, Trag. Xen. Plat.; στολμός, Eur. See *Clothes, A garment, A robe.*
Badness of dress, δυσχλαινία, Eur.
A way of dressing, ἄρτῐσις (περὶ τὸ σῶμα), εως, ἡ, Hdt.; σχηματισμός, Plat.
Well dressed, εὔπεπλος, ον, Hom.; καλλίπεπλος, ον, Pind. Eur.; εὐείμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; εὐέανος, Mosch.
Badly dressed, κἀκοείμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; δυσείμων, Hes.; δύσειμᾰτος, ον, Eur.
A dresser κρεῖον, Hom.; ἐλεύς, Hom.; ἔλεον, Ar.
A dressing-room, ἀποδῡτήριον, Plat.
Drift, i. e. aim, intention, σκόπος, Soph. Plat.; γνώμη, Thuc. See *Aim, Object.*
The wind causing the snow to drift effaces them (the tracks of the hare), πνεῦμα συμφορεῦν τὴν χιόνα ἀφᾰνίζει, Xen.
To drill, τορέω, only in aor. 1. ἐτόρησα, and more commonly aor. 2. ἔτορον, Hom. h. See *To bore.*
To drill soldiers, etc., γυμνάζω, Xen. Isoc. See *To exercise.*
A drill, τέρετρον, Hom.; τρύπᾰνον, Hom. Eur. Plat.
Drink, i. e. drinking, ποτής, ῆτος, ἡ, Hom. Ap. Rh.; πότον, Hom. Trag. Xen. Plat.; πόσις, εως, ἡ, Omn.; πόμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Pind. Hdt.; πῶμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Trag. Plat.; πρόποσις, εως, ἡ, Simon. Lys.; πότος, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Æschin.; πότημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Hipp.
A mixed drink, κύκεών, ῶνος, ὁ, poet. acc. κύκεῶ for κυκεῶνα, also κυκειῶ, Hom. h. Plat.
Strong drink, μέθη, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.
A drinking of strong drink, of unmixed wine, ἀκρᾰτοποσία, Hdt.
A long deep drink, ἄμυστις, ιος and ῐδος, ἡ, Anac. Eur.

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Moderate drinking, ὀλῑγοποσία, Hipp.
Drinking hard, πολυοινία, Plat.; πολύποσία, Hipp.
Fondness for drinking, φῐλοποσία, Xen. Plat.
A drinking of water, ὑδροποσία, Xen. Plat.; ὑδάτοποσία, Hipp. See *Water*.
To drink, πῐ́νω, fut. πῐ́ομαι, and sometimes Att. πιοῦμαι, aor. 2. ἔπιον (not used in prose), and in Att. comedy imper. πῖθι (Amips. Antipho.), no aor. 1., perf. act. πέπωκα, pass. πέπομαι, etc. (in Anth. is also infin. πεῖν), Omn.; ἐκπῐ́νω, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; κᾰτᾰπῐ́νω, Hes. Theogn. Æsch. Ar. Hdt.; ἐμπῐ́νω, sometimes c. gen. Ar. Hdt.; ἕλκω, imperf. εἷλκον, fut. ἑλκῡ́σω, aor. 1. εἵλκῡσα, no perf. act. though there is perf. pass. εἵλκυσμαι, etc. Eur. Ar.; ἀφέλκω, Æsch.; ἐφέλκω, Eur.; ἀφύσσω, fut. ἀφύξω, aor. 1. ἤφῡσα, often poet. –υσσα, no perf. Eur.; λάπτω, no pass. Ar. Phereer.; ἐκλάπτω, Ar.; μύζω, only pres. Xen.; ἀνᾰπῐ́νω, Hipp.; ἀμέλγω, no perf. Theoc. Bion.
To drink in long draughts, σπάω, fut. σπᾰ́σω, Æsch. Eur.; ἀμυστῐ́ζω, no pass. Eur.; ἐκροφέω, Ar.
To drink greedily, ῥοφέω, Æsch. Soph. Ar.
To drink up entirely, ἀποπῐ́νω, Hdt.
To drink besides, ἐπῐ́πῐνω, Hom.; ἐπεκπῐ́νω, Eur.
To drink wine, οἰνοποτάζω, Hom.
To drink water, ὑδροποτέω, Hdt. Xen.; ὑδᾰτοποτέω, Cratin.
To drink strong liquors, ἀκρᾰτοποτέω, Arist.
To drink hard, or *a great deal*, θωρήσσομαι, in fut. mid. and aor. 1. pass. lit. to drink so much as to become bold, Theogn. Ar.; so θώσσομαι, in aor. 1. pass. Soph.; ὑπερπῐ́νω, Xen.; πολυποτέω, Hipp.; κρᾱτηρίζω, lit. to drink out of the bottle, Dem.
To drink little, ὀλῑγοποτέω, Arist.
To drink moderately, ὑποπῐ́νω, Plat., but also to sit and drink slowly till one gets drunk, Ar. Xen.
To drink cold things, ψῡχορῥοφέω, Plat. (Com.)
To drink against one another, to see which can drink most, διᾰπῐ́νω, Hdt. Plat.
To drink together (of people or liquors), συμπῐ́νω, Hdt. Xen. Plat.; σύνεκπῐ́νω, Xen.
To drink a person's health, προπῐ́νω, c. dat. pers. acc. of the liquor, or of the cup, or of the good wishes expressed, Anac. Pind. Xen. Dem.
There the spear drank the Scythian blood, ἔνθ' αἰμᾰτηρὸς πέλᾰνος ἐς γαῖαν Σκῑθῆς ἠντλεῖτο λόγχη (lit. was drunk by the spear), Eur.
The rest of the day he drinks moderately of Thasian and Lesbian wine, Θασίοις οἰναρίοις καὶ Λεσβίοις τῆς ἡμέρας τὸ λοιπὸν ὑποβρέχει μέρος, Alex.
To make a noise in drinking, ὑποβορβορίζω ἐν πότοισι, Hipp.
To give to drink, πῐ́σω, fut. –πῐ́σω, c. gem. acc., but in Luc. c. gen. of the liquor, no pass. Pind. Eubul.; ἐμπῐ́σκω, Pind; ποτίζω, no pass., c. gem. acc. Xen. Plat.
One must drink, ποτέον, Pind.
One must also drink, σύνεκποτέα, c. dat. pers. acc. of liquor, Ar.
To be drunk, drinkable, πιστὸς, Æsch.; πότος, Æsch. Thuc.; πότῐμος, ον, Hdt. Xen. Arist.; ποτέος, Plat.
To be drunk after, μετᾰποτέος, Hipp.
Pleasant to drink, εὔποτος, ον, Æsch.
Disagreeable to drink, δύσποτος, ον, Æsch.
Not drinkable, ἄποτος, ον, Hdt.
To cry out for drink, βρύλλω, only pres. Ar.; βρῦν εἶπον, Ar.
A drinker, πότης, ου, ὁ (not however used subst. of a person), Ar., fem. πότις, ῐδος, ἡ, with superl. a most excessive drinker ποτιστάτη, Ar. Epicr.
Bands of drinkers, πρόποται δῐᾶσοι, Eur.
A fellow-drinker, συμπότης, ου, ὁ, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.
A small drinker, ὀλῑγόποτος, Arist.
A moderate drinker, μετριοπότης, Xen.
A great drinker, πολύποτης, Hipp., and πουλῡπότης, Anth.
A drinker of strong liquors, ἀκρᾰτοπότης, Hdt.
A drinker of cold liquors, ψῡχροπότης, Mel.
A drinker of water, ὑδροπότης, Xen.; ὑδᾰτοπότης, Phryn. Com.
A drinker of wine, οἰνοπότης, Anac., fem. οἰνοπότις, ῐδος, ἡ, Anac.
Fond of drinking, συμποτικὸς, Ar.; πολύποτος, ον, Hipp. Arist.
A person fond of drinking, φῐλοπότης, Ar. Hdt.

A drinking together, or *a drinking party*, συμπόσιον, Theogn. Pind. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; συμποσία, Sapph. Pind.
Suited to a drinking party, συμποτικὸς, Ar. Plat.
The chief or *president of a drinking party*, συμποσίαρχος, Xen.
To be the chief or *president of a drinking party*, συμποσιαρχέω, Arist.
Not accustomed to drink (of some animals), ἄποτος, ον, Hdt.
The man sits without either eating or drinking, ἄσιτος ἀ' ἠὲ ἄποτος . . . δακεῖ, Soph.
A drinking of healths, also the liquor in which a health is drunk, πρόποσις, εως, ἡ, Simon. Alex. Lys.
A drink offering, λοιβὴ, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Plat. See *Libation*.
To drip, στᾰ́ζω, fut. στᾰ́ξω, aor. 1. ἔσταξα, but these two tenses are always used trans. to make to drip, i. e. to pour, (only pres. and imperf. are used intrans.), Omn. poet. Hdt. Plat.; μῡδάω, Soph. Ap. Rh.; στᾰλάσσω, only pres. and imperf. Eur.; στᾰλάω, Ap. Rh. Anth. See *To drop*.
Dripping (of anything wet, from which anything drips), μῡδᾰλέος, Hom. Hes. Soph.; μῡδᾰλόεις, Anth.
Dripping (of the liquid which drips), στακτὸς, Ar. Plat.
A dripping, στᾰλαγμὸς, Trag.; στᾰ́ξις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.
A streamlet of water dripping from the rock, πετρίνα πῐδᾰκόεσσα λιβὰς (ἄδος, ἡ), Eur. See *Drop*.
To drive (or compel to go in a certain direction), ἐλαύνω, fut. ἐλᾰ́σω, and all tenses except pres. and imperf. from ἐλάω, also pres. inf. ἐλάαν Hom., imper. ἔλα Pind., also imperf. ἔλαον, ἔλων Hom. Ap. Rh., fut. Att. also ἐλῶ, ἐλᾷς, ἐλᾷ (in Hom. ἐλόω), perf. pass. ἐλήλᾰμαι, aor. 1. ἠλᾰ́θην, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem.; ἔργω, poet. not Att. ἐέργω, imperf. εἶργον, perf. pass. εἶργμαι, poet. ἔεργμαι, fut. mid. in pass. sens., no aor. I. nor pass., act. esp. of defeated or repulsed enemies, Hom. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; κέλλω, fut. κέλσω, no perf., no pass., esp. of ships, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; δονέω (as a gadfly drives cattle), Hom.; κλονέω, esp. with violence, or in confusion, Hom. Pind. Soph.; ἄγω, fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sens., aor. 2. redupl. ἤγᾰγον, perf. very rarely if ever used, aor. 1. ἦξα, rare in simple verb (though in Thuc.), irreg. infin. ἀξέμεν, ἀξέμεναι, Hom., in every sense of the English word, but esp. in driving off living booty, Omn.; ἐρέσσω, fut. –έσω, but rare in any voice except in pres. and imperf. Æsch.; κᾰτασπέρχω, no perf. Ar.; ἐσ῰ᾰ́σσω, Hdt.; κᾰτᾰῥᾰ́σσω, Hdt.
To drive horses, chariots, ἱππᾰ́ζομαι, mid. sine cas. Hom. Plat.; βάλλω, perf. βέβληκα, etc., Hom.; ἐλαστρέω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Theogn. Eur.; ἡνιοχεύω, only pres. and imperf. act., c. acc. or c. gen. (the latter rarely, and only in metaphor. sens.), Hom. Anac. Anth.; ἡνιοστροφέω, only pres. and imperf. Eur.; ἡνιοχέω, no perf., only act. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; τροχηλᾰτέω, no pass. Eur.; δῐφρεύω, no pass., sometimes c. acc. of the ground across which, Eur. Ar.; δῐφρηλᾰτέω, only act., sometimes c. acc. of the ground, Soph. Eur.; ἱππηλᾰτέω, only act. Ar.
To drive (as storms do ships), κᾰτᾰφέρω, fut. –οἰσομαι, aor. 1. –ήνεγκα, aor. 2. –ήνεγκον, pass. only pres. and aor. 1. –ηνείχθην, Thuc.
To drive away, out of, back (as enemies), etc., σείω and mid –ομαι, only pres. imperf. and aor. 1. act., pass. not used in this sense, Hom.; ῖδμαι, mid. and pass., only pres. (sometimes also used of driving horses), Hom.; διώκω (also in Orac. ap. Hdt. of driving a chariot), Hom. Soph. Hdt.; ἀποκωκύω, Hom.; τρέπω, perf. act. τέτροφα, pass. τέτραμμαι, aor. 1. pass. ἐτρέφθην, etc. aor. 2. act. subj. poet. τράπελομεν Hom., Hom.; στῠφελίζω, fut. –ίξω, no perf., no pass. Hom. Pind. Soph.; ἀποστῠφελίζω, Hom.; εἴλω, aor. 1. εἶλσα, perf. pass. part. ἐελμένος, c. dat. or c. prep. Hom.; ὠθέω, fut. ὠθήσω, and more usu. ὦσω, aor. 1. usu. ἔωσα, perf. ἔωκα, etc., poet aor. 2. also ὄσασκον Hom. (the Attics never use the augmented tenses without the Att. addition ἐω, Hom. uses either ἐω or ὐ), Hom. Æsch. Soph. Plat. Dem.; ἀπωθέω, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ἐξελαύνω, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Plat.; ἐξωθέω, esp. (in prose) of the wind driving ships out of their course, or enemies driving them out of their line, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐξᾰπωθέω, Eur.; πᾰρωθέω, Eur. Dem. Æschin.; ἐκβάλλω, esp. to drive anything out of its regular course, also to drive an actor off the stage, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἐκπλήσσω, aor. 2. pass. both –επλᾰγην and

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–εκλήγην (the latter not in Att.), Æsch. Eur. Thuc.; ᾽ἀπελαύνω, Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ᾽ἀπορρίπτω, aor. 1. poet. ἀπέρῐψα, aor. 2. pass. –ερρῐ́φην, Æsch. Soph.; ἐξᾰμιλλάομαι, mid. c. gen. of the place from whence, Eur.; ᾽ἀφᾰνίζω, sometimes c. gen. of the place when, Eur.; ᾽ἀνᾰχορεύω, Eur.; ὀτρύ́ζω, c. acc. pers., c. ἀπό and gen. of place, no perf. act., in pass. only pres. Eur.; ἐκβῐ́βάζω, Ar. Hdt. Xen.; σοβέω, Ar. Menand.; ἐκκρούω, perf. pass. –κέκρουσμαι, Thuc.

To be driven back, πελεμίζομαι, pass., aor. 1. ἐπελεμίχθην, Hom.

To drive away secretly or *by degrees*, ᾽ὑπεξελαύνω, Hdt.

To drive across, διελαύνω, c. gem. acc. Hom. Eur.

To drive after, μεθέπω, imperf. μεθεῖπον, aor. 2. μέτεσπον, μετασπών, etc., no other tenses, also mid., esp. in aor. 2., but no pass., c. gem. acc. Hom.; ἕ́πομαι, c. dat. of the person pursued, Hom.; ᾽ὑφηνιοχέομαι, mid., sine cas. Dem.

To drive about or *round and round*, περῐτροπέω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; δῑνέω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Eur.; δινέω, no perf. Hom. Æsch. Eur.; ἀμφῐπεριστροφάω, Hom.; στροβέω, Ar.

To drive round, intrans. περιελαύνω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; περικάμπω, no perf. Plat.

To drive (a person) *against*, ἐνσθέω, c. acc. pers. and dat. Ap. Rh.

To drive forward, προέμαι, mid., aor. 1. –ηκάμην, Xen.

To drive into, to, towards, etc., εἰσελαύνω, Hom.; προσείλω, only in poet. pres. infin. προτιειλεῖν, c. πρὸς and acc. Hom.; ἐνελαύνω, c. dat. Pind.; ἐπελαύνω, c. dat. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; εἰσβάλλω, Eur. Hdt.; ἐμβάλλω, c. *els* and acc. Xen.; προσελαύνω, usu. sine cas. Thuc.

To drive out together, at the same time, σῠνεξελαύνω, Æsch.

To drive together, σῠνελαύνω, Hom.

To drive with (as with a companion), πᾰροχέομαι, mid. Xen.

To drive rapidly, πάλλω, only in act. in this sense, no perf. Eur.

To drive a team or *a plough*, ζευγηλᾰτέω, Xen.

Pelops' driving caused the death of Myrtilus, Πέλοψ διεβῐ́φρευσε Μυρτίλου φόνον, Eur.

To be driven off (i. e. delayed so as to be unable to act) *till winter*, ἐξωσθῆναι τῇ ὥρᾳ ἐς χειμῶνα, Thuc.

Horses hard to drive, ἵπποι ἀλέγεινοὶ ὀχέεσθαι, Hom.

A driver (esp. of horses or carriages), ἱππεύς, Hom.; ἱππηλάτης, ου, ὁ, usu. poet. ἱππήλατᾰ, Hom.; κέντωρ, ορος, ὁ (only of horses), Hom.; σημάντωρ, ορος, ὁ, Hom. See *Charioteer*.

A driver of any thing, ἐλᾰ́τήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom. h. Pind. Æsch., fem. ἐλᾰ́τειρα, Pind.; ἐλάτης, Eur.

One who drives enemies from the field (as Mars), or *ships out of their course* (as the wind), ἐξώστης, ου, ὁ, Eur.

A driver of a team or *plough*, ζευγηλάτης, ου, ὁ, Soph. Xen.

A driver of oxen, βοηλάτης, Æsch. Plat. See *Ox*, *Horse*, *Chariot*, etc.

Driving people or *things about*, κινητήριος, c. gen. Æsch.

Driving things away, ἐλᾰτήριος, c. gen. Æsch.; ἐκκρουστῐκός, c. gen. Arist.

Driving (rain), ἐναικτὸς (ὄμβρος), Pind.

Fit for driving on, εὐήλᾰτος, ον, Xen.

Driving (of a chariot, etc.), ἵππευσῐς, Hom.; ἱππεία, Soph.; δῐφρηλᾰσία, Pind.; δῐφρεία, Xen.; ἡνιοχεία, Plat.; ἡνιόχησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

Driving (in general, esp. away), ἔλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; ἐξέλασις, Hdt.; ἐκβολή, Plat.; ἔκκρουσις, εως, ἡ, Xen.

A driving forward, προΐωξις, εως, ἡ, Hes.

Because of the wind driving them into the open sea, διὰ τὴν τοῦ ἀνέμου ὦσῐν αὐτῶν ἐς τὸ πέλαγος, Thuc.

Room to drive in,—they left the space between the horses large enough to admit of driving a four-horse chariot in it, τὸ μέσον τῶν οἰκημάτων ἔλῐπον τεθρίππῳ περιέλασιν, Hdt.

Driven about, τροχήλᾰτος, ον, Eur.

Skill in driving, ἡ ἡνιοχικὴ, Plat.

Fit for driving on (as a road), ἱππήλᾰτος, ον, Hom.; ἱππηλάσιος, Hom.; ἱππᾰ́σιμος, Hdt. Xen.

Drivelling, λέμφος, ον, Menand.

Driveller. See *Fool*.

To drizzle, ψᾰκάζω, Ar. Nicoph.

Drizzling (rain), ψᾰκὰς, ᾰ́δος, ἡ, Trag. Hdt. Xen.; ψᾰκᾰ́διον, Polioch. Theoph.

Droll, γελοῖος, Eur. Hdt. Plat. Xen. Dem. See *laughable*.

A droll, γελωτοποιὸς, Xen. Plat. See *Buffoon*.

Drollery, γελωτοποιΐα, Xen.

A dromedary, κάμηλος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hdt. See *Camel*.

A drone, κηφήν, ῆνος, ὁ, Hes. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Arist.; κηφήνιον, Arist.

Like a drone, κηφηνώδης, Plat.

To droop, intrans. ἡμύω, fut. –ύσω, no perf., no mid., sometimes c. dat., as ἥμυσε καρήατι, he drooped with his head, Hom.; so νευστάζω, only pres. act., c. dat. Hom. Theoc.; λιᾰ́ζομαι, in aor. 1. pass. ἐλιάσθην (of the wings of a dying bird), Hom.; κᾰτημύω, Ap. Rh.

To droop, trans. ᾽ἀποκρεμάννῡμι, fut. –κρεμάσω, etc. Hom.; σχάζω, and in mid. Pind. Xen. Plat. (Com.); χᾰ́λάω, fut. –άσω, Pind.; ὑπίλλω, only pres. and aor. 1. ὑπῖλα, Eur.; κᾰτᾰβάλλω, perf. –βέβληκα, Eur.; ἐπῐκᾰτᾰβάλλω, Xen.

Drooping, i. e. ready to die, etc., προνωπὴς, Æsch. Eur.; προπετὴς, Soph.

To drop, act. βάλλω, perf. βέβληκα, not used in pass. or mid. in this sense, Hom. Eur.; ἐκβάλλω, Hom.; καταβάλλω, poet. (not Att.), sometimes καββ. Hom. Eur. Ar. Xen.; ἵημι, imperf. ἵην and ἵουν, aor. 1. ἧκα, Ep. ἔηκα, aor. 2. not in sing., in pl. ἕμεν, ἕτε, ἔσαν, poet. εἶμεν, etc., infin. εἶναι, part. εἷς (this tense more used in the compounds than in the simple verb), perf. εἷκα (not in Hom., and rare anywhere in the *simple* verb), etc. etc., only act. used in this sense (᾽ἵη. Hom., ᾽ἷη. Att.; Hom. also sometimes has ᾽ἵη.), Hom.; προΐημι, Hom.; μεθίημι, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; πᾰρίημι, Hom. Soph. Eur.; ἀποπροΐημι, Hom.; χέω, fut. χεύσω, sometimes in Att. χέω, aor. 1. ἔχευσα (never actually used; the forms found are sometimes ἔχευα Hom., Att. usu. ἔχεα), perf. κέχῠκα, etc. (Hom. has aor. 1. mid. in pass. sens.), Hom. Æsch.; στάζω, fut. στάξω, no perf., no pass., both trans. and intrans. Omn. poet. Plat.; κᾰταστάζω, sometimes c. acc. of anything on which, Trag. Xen. Ap. Rh.; προσστάζω, Pind.; ᾽ἀποστάζω, Æsch. Eur.; στᾰλάσσω, fut. –ξω, trans. and intrans. Eur.; στᾰλάω, like preceding, Ap. Rh.

To drop (proceedings, etc.), καθῠφίημι, Dem.

To drop, intrans. καταλείβομαι, mid., only pres. and imperf. Hom. Hes. Eur.; ᾽ἀπολείβομαι, Hom.; κᾰταψᾰκάζω, only pres. and imperf. Æsch.

To drop into, ἐνστάζω, trans. c. acc. of the thing dropped and dat. of the thing into which, Ar.; ἐνστᾰλάζω, Ar.

To drop, i. e. to fall, πίπτω, fut. πεσοῦμαι, aor. 2. ἔπεσον, no aor. 1., perf. πέπτωκα, part. πεπτεώς, ῶτος Hom., πεπτὸς Att., Omn. See *To fall*.

A drop, ῥᾰβδᾰμιγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, Hom. Hes.; ψιὰς, ᾰ́δος, ἡ, usu. in pl. Hom. Hes.; ψᾰκὰς, ᾰ́δος, ἡ, Æsch.; στᾰγών, όνος, ὁ (irreg. nom. pl. στᾶγες, Ap. Rh.), Trag.; στᾰλαγμὸς, Trag.; στᾰλαγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch. Soph.; λῐβᾰ́ς, ᾰ́δος, ἡ, Æsch. Eur. Ap. Rh.; λῐψ, λῐβὸς (ἡ WELL.; ὁ LIDD. and Sc.), Æsch. Ap. Rh.; πέμφις, ῐγος, ἡ, Æsch.; ῥᾰνὶς, ῐ́δος, ἡ, Eur.; στρᾰγξ, στραγγὸς, ἡ, Menand. Mel.

The drops of wine at the bottom of the cup which were thrown into a basin with a splash (κότταβος), λᾰτᾰξ, ᾰγος, ἡ, Alcæ. Critias. Call.

Ear-rings with three drops, ἕρματα τρῐ᾽γληνα, Hom.

In drops, στᾰγδὴν, Hipp.

Oozing out in drops, στακτὸς, Ar. Plat.; ψᾰκαστὸς, Ephipp.

Dropsical, λευκοφλέγμᾰτος, ον, Hipp.; λευκοφλεγμᾰτώδης, Hipp.; ᾽ὑδρωπῐκὸς, Arist.; ᾽ὑδρωπιώδης, Hipp.; ᾽ὑδρωπωδὴς, Hipp.

Rather dropsical, ᾽ὑφῠ́δρος, ον, Hipp.

Very dropsical, ᾽ὑπερῠ́δρος, ον, Hipp.

Dropsy, ᾽ὕδρωψ, gen. ωπος and ωπος, ὁ, Hipp.; λευκοφλεγμᾰτία, Hipp.; λευκὸν φλέγμα, Hipp.

To have the dropsy, ὑδρωπιᾶν, Arist.; ᾽ὑδᾰτᾶν, and mid. ομαι, Hipp. ἐξῠδρωπιάω, Arist.; λευκοφλεγμᾰτέω, Hipp.

Dross, σκωρία, Arist.

A drove, ᾽ἀγέλη, of any animals (though in Hom. only of cattle), Hom. Pind. Eur. Xen. See *Herd*.

A drover, βοηλάτης, Plat. Lys. See *Herdsman*.

Drought, αὐχμὸς, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ᾽ἀνῡδρία, Thuc. Xen.; ἀνομβρία, Arist.

To send a drought, ἐναυχμέω, Soph.

To drown, ποντίζω, Soph.; κᾰτᾰποντίζω, Lys. Dem.; κᾰτᾰποντόω, Hdt. Plat. Antipho.

To drown with wine, etc., βαπτίζω, Plat.

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To be drowned, ᾽απονπτάγομαι, pass. Dem.
One who drowns people, κατακοντιστής, Isoc. Dem.
Drowned, πολυθάφής, Æsch.
Drowning, κάτἄκοντισμός, Isoc.
Drowsiness, χάσμη, Plat.; τὸ ῠ̓πνηρόν, Hipp.
Drowsy, ῾ῠ̓πνώδης, Eur. Plat.; ῾ῠ̓πνωτικός, Arist.
Making drowsy, ῾ῠ̓πνωτικός, Theoph. See *Sleepy*.
To be drowsy, ῾ῠ̓πνόσσω, only pres. and imperf. Æsch. Eur. Plat.
To drub, τύπτω, besides the reg. fut. also τυπτήσω Ar., Omn.; ῥάπτίζω, Hippon. Anac. Hdt. Plat. Dem. See *To beat*.
A drubbing, ῥάπισμα, ἄτος, τό, Antiph. See *Beating*.
A drudge, δοῦλος, Omn. See *Slave*.
To drudge, δουλεύω, Omn. Att. Hdt. See *To be a slave*.
Drudgery, δουλεία, Omn. Att. See *Slavery*.
Drug, φάρμακον, (also μᾶ, Hippon.), Omn.; φαρμάκιον, Plat.
To drug, φαρμάκεύω, Euripid. Plat.; φαρμάσσω, Æsch. Ar. Plat.
The using of drugs, φαρμάκεία, Plat. Hipp.; φαρμάκία, Anth.; φαρμάκευσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
A druggist, φαρμάκευς (not however in our sense of the word), Soph. Plat.; φαρμάκοποιός, used as adj. ὸς, ὸν (also not in our sense), Æsch.; φαρμάκοπώλης, Ar.; φαρμάκοτρίβης, Dem.
To be a druggist, φαρμάκοπωλέω, Ar.
Skilful in drugs, πολύφάρμάκος, ον, Hom. Sol. Ap. Rh.; παμφάρμάκος, ον, Pind.
Abounding in drugs (a district), πολύφάρμάκος, ον, Theoph.
To take drugs, φαρμάκοποτέω, Theoph.
The taking of drugs, φαρμάκοποσία, Xen. Plat. Hipp.
Of or *belonging to drugs* or *druggists*, φαρμάκικός, Plat.
Druids, Ἐλλοί*, Hom. Soph. ("Videtur esse nomen sacerdotii ad Dodonam," Damm. in. voc.); Homer says of them ἀμφὶ δὲ Ἐλλοὶ Σοὶ νεῖουσ' ῾ῠ̓ποφῆται, ἀνιπτόποδες χαμαιεῦναι, and Soph. τῶν ὄρειων καὶ χαμαικοίτων ὀγὼ Ἑλλῶν ἐσελθὼν ἄλσος, κ.τ.λ.
A drum, τύμπανον, h. Æsch. Ap. Rh.; τύμπανον, Simon. Eur. Hdt. Dem.; βύρσα, Eur.; βυρσότονον κῦ̓κλωμα, Eur.
To play the drum, τυμπάνίζω, Eupol.
Playing on the drum, τυμπάνισμός, Ar.
A drummer, fem. τυμπανίστρια, Dem.; the masc. would be τυμπάνιστής.
Like a drum, τυμπάνοειδής, Arist.
Sounding with drums, τυμπάνόδουπος, ον, Orph.
Delighting in drums, τυμπάνοτερπής, Orph.
To carry a drum, τυμπάνοφορέομαι, mid. Clearch.
Drunk, οἰνοβάρείσ, only in nom. masc. Hom.; οἰνοβάρής, Hom. Plat.; κάτοινος, ον, Eur.; μεθυσθείς, εἶσα, ἐν, etc. Eur.; οἰνοπλάδητος, ον, Eur.; ἐξοινωμένος, Eur.; ἔξοινος, ον, Alex.; πάροίνιος, ον, Ar.; πάροινικός, Ar.; πάροινος, ον, Lys.; μέθῃ βρεχθείς, Eur.; βεβαττισμένος, Plat.; διφωμένος, Plat.; μεθύσδς, ἡ, ον, and ὸς, ὸν, Ar.; ῾ῠ̓ποπεπωκώς, ῦῖα, ὸς, Ar. Xen.; ἐμπεπωκώς, Ar.; μεθύπλήξ, ῆγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Call.; οἰνοβρεχής, Mel.
Half drunk, ᾽ἀκροθώραξ, ᾶκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Arist.; ᾽ἀκροχάλιξ, only in nom. Ap. Rh.
Rambling about drunk, κραιπάλόκωμος, ον, Ar.
Drunk and tumbling about, σκῦφοκάναυστος, ον, Epich.; μεθυσφάλής, Anth.
A drunkard, φίλοπότης, Ar. Hdt.; οἰνόφλυξ, ῦγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Xen. Plat.; μεθυστής, Anth.
A drunken woman, μεθύστρια, Theopomp. (Com.).
Fond of getting drunk, apt to get drunk, μεθυστικός, Plat.
To make drunk, Σωρήσσω, Theogn.; μεθύσκω, fut. μεθύσω, Plat.; κάτἄμεθύσκω, Hdt. Plat.
To be drunk, οἰνόομαι, pass. Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; μεθύω, only pres. and imperf. Omn. poet. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; μεθύσκομαι, pass., aor. 1. μεθύσθην, no perf., sometimes c. gen. of the liquor, Alcæ. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; οἰνοβάρέω, Theogn.; Σωρήσσομαι, pass., esp. in aor. 1. Theogn.; Σώσσομαι, in aor. 1. pass. part. Σωχθείς, Soph.; κωθωνίζομαι, pass. Eubul.
To behave in a drunken manner, πάροινέω, usu. c. gem. augm. ἐπᾴρῴνεον, etc. Ar. Antiph. Xen. Plat. Dem.
To be exceedingly drunk, ῾ῠ̓περμεθύσκομαι, pass. Hdt.
Drunkenness, μέθῦσις, εως, ἡ, Theogn.; μέθη, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Antipho. Dem.
Drunkenness, i. e. a habit of being drunk, οἰνοφλῦγία, Xen. Arist.; φίλοποσία, Xen. Plat.
Drunken behaviour, πάροινιά, Amphis, Xen. Æschin.
Dry, περίκηλος, ον, Hom.; καρφάλέος, Hom.; κάγχᾶνος, ον, Hom. h.; δᾶνὸς, Hom. Ar.; ἀζᾶλέος, Hom. Hes.; αὖος, Hom. Hdt. Plat. Theoc.; αὐᾶλέος, Hes. Simon.; ἀδίαντος, ον, Pind.; δίψιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; ξηρὸς, Omn. Att. Hdt.; ᾽ἄβροχος, ον, Eur.; ᾽ἄκῦμαντος, ον, Eur.; ᾽ἄνῦδρος, ον, Hdt.; αὐχμώδης, Hdt.; κάπῦρὸς, Arist. Theoc.; κάτάξηρος, ον, Arist.; διψᾶλέος, Ap. Rh. Call., in fem. διψᾶς, ἄδος, ἡ, Ap. Rh.
Dry (as far as want of rain extends), ᾽ἀνομβρος, ον, Hdt.
Dry, i. e. giving no milk, σβεννύμενος (part. pres. pass. of σβέννῦμι), Hes.
Dry all round, περίξηρος, ον, Arist.
Rather dry, ῾ῠ̓πέξηρος, ον, Hipp.
Very dry, ῾ῠ̓περξηρ, ος, ον, Arist.
Having dry severe eyes, σκληρόφθαλμος, ον, Arist.
Dry land, ξερὸν ἠπείροιο, Hom.; τὸ ξηρὸν, Hdt.; ἡ ξηρὰ, Xen.
Over dry land and sea, ἐπὶ τραφερήν τε καὶ ὑγρήν, Hom. h.
To dry, αὕω, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; καταζαίνω, only in poet. aor. 3d sing. καταζήνασκε, Hom.; σκέλλω, in aor. 1. Æol. 3d sing. σκήλεις, Hom.; ξηραίνω, aor. 1. ἐξήρᾶνα, etc. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ᾽ἀναξηραίνω, Hom.; ᾽ἀποξηραίνω, Hdt. Thuc.; αὐαίνω, Hom. Sol. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; ἐξαυαίνω, Hdt.; ᾽ἀφαύω, Ar.; κατασβέννῦμι, fut. -σβέσω, etc. (of drying up the sea), Æsch.; ἰσχναίνω, aor. 1. ῎ἰσχνᾶνα, Æsch. Hdt.; περιἰσχναίνω, Hipp.
To dry (clothes), Σάλπω, no perf. Soph.
To dry (ships by drawing them up on shore), διαψύχω, Thuc.; ᾽ἀναψύχω, Hdt.
To dry up at the same time, σῦναναίνω, Hipp.
To dry beforehand, προἀποξηραίνω, Hipp.
To dry a little, or *by degrees*, ῾ῠ̓ποξηραίνω, Hipp.
To dry excessively, ῾ῠ̓περξηραίνω, Hipp. Arist.
To dry, i. e. to wipe dry, τερσαίνω, in aor. 1. Hom.; τέρσω, only pres. Theoc.
To be dried up, to become dry, τέρσομαι, pass., only pres. and imperf. and infin. τερσῆναι, τερσημέναι, as if from aor. 2. ἐτέρσην, Hom. Ap. Rh.; μᾶραίνομαι, pass. of a river, or of blood on a person's hand, Æsch. Hdt.; ἐκᾰπαναίνομαι, Ar.; κάτἄξηραίνομαι, Plat. Arist.; σκέλλομαι, only in perf. part. ἐσκληκὼς, ῦῖα, ὸς, or ἐσκληὼς, ῶτος, or in pluperf. ἐσκλήκειν, Chœril. Ap. Rh.; τερσαίνομαι, pass., only pres. and imperf. Ap. Rh.
To be dried up all round, περιξηραίνομαι, pass. Arist.
To be dried up besides, προξηραίνομαι, pass. Hipp.; ἐπῐ́τερσαίνομαι, Ap. Rh.
To be dried up, or *to become dry previously*, προϊσχναίνω, intrans. Ap. Rh.
To be dry, i. e. thirsty, διψάω, contr. αει in η, Omn. See *Thirsty*.
A drier (a contrivance for drying things on), τερσιὰ, Simon.; τρᾶσιὰ, Ar.
A thing for drying cheeses, ταρσὸς, Hom.
Dryness, αὐονὴ, Æsch.; ξηρότης, ητος, ἡ, Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ξηρᾶσία, Antiph.
A slight degree of dryness, ῾ῠ̓ποξηρᾶσία, Hipp.
Excessive dryness, ῾ῠ̓περξηρασία, Hipp.
Dual, δυᾶδικὸς, Gramm.
Dubious, δύσκρῑτος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Plat. Dem. See *Doubtful*.
Dubiously, δυσκρῑτως, Æsch. Eur. Ar.
Dubiousness, τὸ ἀμφιδοξεῖν, Arist. See *Doubt*.
Dubitation, ἀμφισθήτησις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Antipho. See *Doubt*.
A duck, βασκὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Ar.; νῆσσα, Ar.
A little duck, νησσάριον (also often used as a term of endearment), Ar.
A striped duck (with purple stripes), πηνέλοψ, οπος, ὁ, Alcæ. Ar.
A duck killer, νησσοφόνος, Arist.
To duck, κάτἀνύτω (so as to let a spear aimed at one pass over one's head), Hom. See *To stoop*.

* I have ventured to give the name Ἐλλοί for *Druids*, not as being identical with the Saxon Druids, but as so very nearly equivalent to priests of the oaks at Dodona as to warrant (in my opinion) such a translation, where none more accurate and faithful can be had.

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A duct, ὀχετὸς, Hdt. Plat.
Ductile, εὔπλαστος, ον, Plat.
Dudgeon, ἐγχειρίδιον, Hdt. Thuc. See *Dagger.*
To take a thing in dudgeon, χαλεπῶς φέρω (fut. οἴσω, aor. 1. ἤνεγκα, aor. 2. ἤνεγκον), Plat. Xen. Dem. See *To be angry.*
Due, μοίριος, Pind.; κἀθήκων, ουσα, ον, Soph. Xen. Dem. Æschin.
To whom it is due that we should pity them, οὓς ἄξιόν ἐστιν ἐλεεῖν, Isoc. See *Deserved, Suitable.*
Due (of money), ὁ ἐπιγενόμενος, Dem.
A man's due, due respect, etc., μοῖρα, usu. in the oblique cases, as μοῖραν νέμω τινὶ (to give a person due honour, etc.), Theogn. Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; τὸ προσῆκον, c. dat. of the person to whom, Plat.; do not by any means deny the Gods their due honour, μὴ . . . τοὺς θεοὺς μοίρας ποιεῖσθε μηδαμῶς, Soph.
Money due, τὸ γιγνόμενον, Dem.
Justice exacting its due, i. e. due punishment, τοὐφειλόμενον πράσσουσα Δίκη, Æsch.
Dues, i. e. tribute, etc.,— men dwell there who will honour you with gifts . . . and living under your sceptre will pay you abundant dues, ἐν δ' ἄνδρες ναίουσι . . . οἵ κέ σε τιμήσουσι . . . καί τοι ὑπὸ σκήπτρῳ λιταρὰς τελέουσι δέμιστας, Hom.
To be due, ὀφέλλομαι, pass., only pres. Hom.; ὀφείλομαι, pass., only pres. and imperf. Pind. Trag. Xen. Dem. See *To owe.*
To be due besides, or *to be still due,* προσοφείλομαι, Hdt. Thuc.
Duel, μονομαχία, Hdt. See (single) *Combat.*
Dull, ἀμβλὺς, lit. and metaph. Thuc. Xen.; metaph. κωφὸς, Pind. Soph.; ἐμβρῖθὴς, Plat. See *Stupid.*
To dull, ἀπαμβλύνω, h. Pind. Æsch. Hdt. Plat.
To be dull, ἀμβλύνομαι, pass. (which is not used in act. voice and sense earlier than Anth.), Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Plat.
Dullness, κωφότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.
Dumb, κωφὸς, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἄλαλος, ον, Æsch.; ἄγλωσσος, ον, Pind. Arist.; ἀνεὸς, Plat. Arist.; and they all became dumb in silence, οἱ δ' ἄρα πάντες ἄκην ἐγένοντο σιωπῇ, Hom. See *Silent, Speechless.*
Making dumb, λἄβίφθογγος, ον (epith. of death), Hes.; ἄναυδος, ον (of a gag), Æsch.
Dumbness, ἀμφᾶσία (esp. from grief or fear), Hom.; ἀγλωσσία, Eur.; κωφότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. Dem.; ἀνεότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.; ἀνεοσσᾶσία μὐθων, Ap. Rh. See *Silence, Speechlessness.*
Dun, φαιὸς, Plat. Arist.
Dunce, δυσμᾰθὴς, adj. Plat. See *Stupid.*
To be a dunce, δυσμαθέω, Æsch.
Dung, ὄνθος, Hom.; κόπρος, ἡ, Hom. Xen.; σκῶρ, σκᾶτὸς, τὸ, Ar.; βόρβορος, Ar.; κάκκη, Ar.; πέλεθος or σπέλεθος, Ar.; σκᾰτίλη, Ar.
Sheep-dung, σφῦρὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Ar.; οἰσπάτη, Ar.
Cow-dung, βόλῖτος and βόλῖτον, usu. in pl. Ar. Cratin.
Of dung, κοπρώδης, Plat.; of cow-dung, βολῖτῖνος, Ar.
Dirty as dung, or *smelling of dung,* κόπρειος, Ar.
Mixed with dung, ὑπόκοπρος, ον, Theoph.
Collecting dung, κοπρολόγος, ον, Ar.
Eating dung, σκἀτοφάγος, ον, Epich. Ar.
To dung, i. e. manure with dung, κοπρίζω, Hom.
To smear with dung, μυθόω, Ar.
To cover or *pelt with dung,* κοπροφορέω, Ar.
To carry dung, κοπρἀγωγέω, Ar.
Carrying dung, κοπροφόρος, ον (of a basket), Xen.
To eat dung, σκἀτοφἀγέω, Antiph.
A dung beetle, κοπρίων, ῶνος, ὁ, Hipp.
A dunghill, κοπρία, Strattis.
A cock only bold on his own dunghill, ἐνδομᾰχὴς ἀλέκτωρ (ορος, ὁ), Pind.
Keeping to his own dunghill, ἐνοἰκιος, ον (sc. ὄρνις), Æsch.
A dungeon, γοργύρη, Hdt. See *Prison.*
To dupe, ἀπᾰτάω, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. See *To deceive.*
A dupe, adj. εὐἀπᾰτητος, ον, Plat.
Duplicate, adj. (of writings or engraved pillars), ἀντῐ΄γρᾰφος, ον, Dem.
A duplicate copy, ἀντῐ΄γρᾰφον, Andoc. Lys.
Duplicity, δῐπλόη, Plat.
Inclined to duplicity, δῐχόμῡθος, ον, Sol. See *Deceitful.*
Durable, ἔμπεδος, ον, Hom. Pind. Soph. Plat.; πᾰρᾰμονος, ον, poet.; πάρμονος, Pind.; πᾰρᾰμόνῐμος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Plat.; χρόνιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Plat.; πολυχρόνιος, ον, h. Hdt. Plat. Xen. Call.; μόνῐμος, Eur. Thuc. Plat.; βέβαιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Omn. Att. Hdt.; ἀρχαῖος, i. e. so durable that it shall become ancient, Soph.; ἔμμονος, ον, Plat.
Durability, βεβαιότης, ητος, τὸ, Plat.
Durably, ἔμπεδον, Hom.; ἐμπέδως, Æsch. Soph.; βεβαίως, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; παρμόνῐμον, Theogn.
Durance, φὐλᾰκὴ, Pind. Æsch. Hdt. Dem.
Duration, χρόνου μῆκος, τὸ, Soph. See *Space.*
During, διὰ, c. gen. Omn., c. acc. Omn. poet.; ὑπὸ, c. acc. Hom. Hdt.; ἀμφὶ, c. acc. Pind. Æsch. Xen., κατὰ, c. acc. Omn. Att.; πᾰρὰ, c. acc. Thuc. Dem. Æschin.
Dusk, κνέφας, gen. κνέφαος, and Att. κνέφους, dat. κνέφαϊ, Att. κνέφᾳ, no pl. Hom. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Xen.; δείλη ὀψία, Hdt., and without ὀψία, Thuc. Plat.
At dusk, περὶ δείλην, Thuc.; δείλης, Plat. See *Evening.*
At dusk, κνεφαῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, of the doer, Hippon.; σκνῖπαῖος, Theoc.
Dusky, νυκτίλαμπὴς, Simon.
Dusky, i. e. dark-coloured, περκνὸς, Hom.; ὑπέρκερκος, ον, Xen. See *Dark.*
Dust, ἄμᾰθος, ἡ, Hom.; κονῐσᾰλος, Hom.; κόνις, εως, ἡ, poet. dat. κόνι Hom., Omn. poet.; κονία (ῐ usu., but sometimes ῑ in all poets), Omn. poet.; κονιορτὸς, Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; σποδὸς, ἡ, Hdt.; ψῆγμα, ἄτος, τὸ, esp. that which arises frum scraping anything (e. g. ψῆγμα χρυσοῦ, "gold dust"), Hdt.
Mars sends to the friends (of warriors) *melancholy dust from Troy, filling the funeral urns with easily packed dust instead of men,* Ἄρης . . . ἐξ Ἰλίου φίλοισι πέμπει, ψῆγμα δυσδάκρυτον ἀντήνορος σποδοῦ γεμίζων λέβητας εὐθέτου, Æsch.
To make to bite the dust, κἀτασποδέω, Ar.; in perf. pass. having bitten the dust, i. e. being slain, κατεσποδημένος, Æsch.
Before many of his companions falling around him bite the dust, πρὶν . . . πολέες . . . ἁμφ' αὐτὸν ἑταῖροι Πρηνέες ἐν κονίῃσιν ὀδὰξ λαζοίατο γαῖαν (λαζοίατο for λάζοιντο, 3d pl. pres. opt. mid. of λάζομαι), Hom.
Two men bit the dust, δυὸ φῶτες ὀδὰξ ἔλον οὖδας (ἔλον for εἷλον, aor. 2. 3d pl. of αἱρέω), Hom.
To reduce to dust (a city, or sometimes even a man), ἀμᾰθύνω, no perf., no pass. Hom. Æsch. Theoc.
A place covered with dust where birds dust themselves, κονίστρα, Arist.
To dust, i. e. to wipe off dust from, σοβέω κόνιν, c. acc. pers. Xen.
Fond of dust, κονιστῐκὸς, esp. of birds who are fond of dusting themselves, Arist.
To dust, i. e. to make dusty, κονίω, fut. -ίσω, Hom. Æsch. Theoc.; κονιορτόω, Theoph.
Dusty, κόνιος, Pind.; κονιορτώδης, Arist.
Duteous, dutiful, αἰδοῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, compar. αἰδοιότερος and αἰδοιέστερος, Hom. Æsch. Plat.; εὐπειθὴς, Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat. See *Respectful, Obedient.*
Dutifully, αἰδοίως, Hom.
Dutifulness, αἰδὼς, Pind. Trag.
Duty, μέρος, τὸ, Soph.
It is the duty of, ἐστὶ, c. gen. pers. Omn. Att.; ἥκει, c. dat. pers. Soph.
She again, using words of ill omen, is invoking a God whose duty it is not by any means to assist in lamentations, ἣδ' αὖτε δυσφημοῦσα, τὸν Θεὸν καλεῖ οὐδὲν προσῆκον' ἐν γόοις παραστατεῖν, Æsch.
It is your duty, σὸν ἔργον ἐστὶν, Æsch.
This is my duty, ἐμοὶ τοῦτο πρόσκειται, Eur. See *Ought, It behooves, Business,* etc.
A dwarf, νάννος, Ar. Arist.
Dwarf, dwarfish, adj., ναννοφυὴς, Ar.; ναννώδης, Arist.; χᾰμαιρῐφὴς, of plants, Theoph.
To dwell, or **to dwell in,** πολεύω, only pres. and imperf., c. κἀτὰ and acc. Hom.; ναιετάω, only pres. and imperf., c. acc., sometimes c. dat. or c. prep. ἐν and dat., or περὶ or ἀμφὶ and acc. Hom. Hes. Pind.; ναίω, only pres. imperf. and aor. 1. mid. ἐνασσάμην, and aor. 1. pass. ἐνάσθην in this sens., c. acc. of place or c. dat., or c. prep. ἐν ἐπὶ or μετὰ c. dat., ἀμφὶ c. gen., παρὰ c. dat. or acc., ἀνὰ c. acc. (also the aor. 1. act. ἔνασσα, to make to dwell, or to give a place to dwell in, c. dat. pers. and acc. of

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place, or vice versâ, also pres. and imperf. pass. "to be dwelt in;" these tenses do not occur in Trag.; *κἀτενάσθην* however occurs in Eur.) [the pres. act. is also used intrans. "to be dwelt in," Hom. Soph.], Omn. poet.; *στρωφάομαι*, pass., only pres. c. prep., sometimes c. *ἐπί* and acc. "to come to a place and dwell there," Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; *οἰκέω*, fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sens., perf. pass. and aor. 1. pass. in act. or intrans. sens. (i. e. they dwelt, *ᾤκηθεν* for *ᾠκήθησαν*), usu. c. acc. of place, but sometimes c. prep., often (esp. in Hom.) sine cas. Omn.; *ἐνναίω*, Soph. Eur. Ap. Rh.; *κἀτᾰναίω*, only in aor. 1. mid. and pass. Eur. Ap. Rh., but aor. 1. mid. is used by Æsch., as well as aor. 1. act. by Hes.; in act. sense "to make to dwell," *κἀτοικέω*, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; *ἐνοικέω*, c. dat. or c. acc. or c. prep. Soph. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen.; *ἐγκἀτοικέω*, Eur. Hdt.; *οἰκίζομαι*, pass., sometimes c. acc. of place, Soph. Eur.; *κἀτοικίζομαι*, pass., usu. c. *ἐν* and dat., or c. *εἰς* and acc. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; *διαιτάομαι*, mid. and pass. Omn. prose; *ἐνδιαιτάομαι*, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *εἰσοικίζομαι*, mid., c. acc. of place, Æschin.; *ἐνδημέω*, Lys.; *σκηνάομαι*, mid., c. perf. pass. in mid. sens. Ar. Thuc. Plat.; *σκηνόω*, Xen.; *σκηνέω*, Xen.; *στρωφάω*, Ap. Rh.

To dwell near or *around*, *περῐναιετάω*, Hom. Hes. Pind.; *πἀρᾰναιετάω*, Soph.; *περιοικέω*, Hdt. Xen.; *προσοικέω*, c. dat. or c. acc. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; *πᾰροικέω*, c. dat. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; *προσδιᾰτρῐ᾽έω*, c. dat. Plat.; *πᾰρᾰναίω* and *-ομαι*, mid. Ap. Rh. Call.

To dwell in or *on*, *προσομῐλέω*, c. dat. Theogn.

To dwell with or *together*, *συνναίω*, c. dat. Æsch. Soph.; *σῠνοικέω*, c. dat. or sine cas. h. Omn. Att.; *συγκἀτοικέω*, Soph.

To dwell with in, *σῠνεισκατοικέω*, Hipp.

To dwell beyond, *ὑπερουκέω*, c. gen. or c. acc. Hdt.

To make to dwell in, *ἐγκἀτᾰναίω*, in aor. 1. act. (see above for *ναίω* and its compounds), Ap. Rh.

Nor do I advise you to let your eyes dwell on beautiful things, *οὐδέ γέ σοι συμβουλεύω ... ἐν τοῖς καλοῖς ἐᾷν τὴν ὄψιν ἐνδιατρῑβεῖν*, Xen. See *To inhabit.*

A dweller, *οἰκήτωρ, ορος, ὁ*, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *οἰκητὴς, οῦ, ὁ*, Soph. Plat. See *Inhabitant.*

A dwelling, *στᾰθμὸς*, pl. *οἱ* and *τὰ*, Hes. Pind. Soph.; *ἔναυλος* (esp. of natural dwellings, caves, etc.), Hes. h. Eur.; *ἔπαυλος*, pl. *οἱ* and *τὰ*, Æsch. Soph.; *αὐλὴ*, Soph. Eur.; *οἴκησις, εως, ἡ*, both the act of inhabiting and the place inhabited (used even of a country), Omn. Att.; *στέγη*, Soph. Eur.; *σηκὸς*, Plat.

A dwelling in, *ἐνοίκησις*, Thuc.; *εἰσοίκησις*, Soph.

A dwelling near, *πᾰροίκησις*, Thuc.

O hall which has been my dwelling, *ὦ μέλαθρον σύμφρουρον ἐμοί*, Soph.

The caves which are your dwelling, *τὰ αὔλεια σὰ ἄντρα*, Eur. See *Habitation, House.*

Dwelling near or *with*, *σῠναυλος, ον*, c. dat. Soph.

Dwelling beyond, *ὑπέροικος, ον*, c. gen. Hdt.

To dwindle, *φθίνω* (῏ Ep., ῐ Att.), no act. tenses except pres. in this sense, also perf. pass. *ἔφθῐμαι*, Hom. Pind. Soph. See *To decay.*

To dye, *μαίνω*, Hom.; *ἀνθίζω*, Hdt.; *βάπτω*, Ar. Hdt.

A dye, *βᾰφὴ* (used also for the art or trade of dying, and for the robe, etc. which is dyed), Æsch. Plat.; *φάρμᾰκον* (Hippon. uses also *ᾱ*), Ar. Hdt. Plat.; *βάμμα, ᾰτος, το*, Plat.

A dye to stain the eyelids, *ὑπόγραμμα, ᾰτος, τὸ*, Ar.

Dyed, *βαπτὸς*, Ar.

Well dyed, *δευσοποιὸς, ὀν*, Plat.

Deeply dyed, double dyed (of villains or villany), *φοινῐκῐκὸς*, Ar.; *περιάλουργὸς* (*τοῖς κακοῖς*), Ar.

Dying. See *To die.*

A dyke, *γέφῡρα*, Hom.

To fortify with dykes, *ἀπογεφῡρόω*, Hdt.

Dynasty, *δῠναστεία*, Soph. Thuc. Xen. Plat.

To found a dynasty, *δῠναστεύω*, Hdt. Thuc. Isoc.

Dysentery, *δῠσεντερία*, Hdt. Plat.

Dyspepsy, *δυσπεψία*, Mach. ap. Ath. See *Indigestion.*

E.

Each, *ἕκαστος*, Omn. [N.B.—the sing. adj. has sometimes a pl. verb or pl. part. in Hom. Ar. and Att. prose, not in Trag., though this is probably accidental, and Wellauer indeed does read *ἔχουσ᾽ ἕκαστος*, Æsch. (Prom. 489), often with gen., as *ἕκαστος ὑμῶν*, but Hom. usu. puts the subst. or pron. in the same case—"but great trembling, as to their limbs, came on each of the Trojans," *Τρῶας δὲ τρόμος αἰνὸς ὑπήλυθε γυῖα ἕκαστον* (*ἕκαστος* having the digamma), Hom.; also in other cases *ἕκαστος* sing. with pl. adj.—"it is to each," *πᾶσιν ... ἐστιν ἑκάστῳ*, Hom.] *Ἕκαστος* is often joined with other words, with *πᾶς*, as above, Hom.; also *ἕκαστός τις*, Pind. Thuc.; *εἷς ἕκαστος*, Hdt. Plat.; *αὐτὸς ἕκαστος*, Hdt.; each by himself, *ὡς ἕκαστος*, and in pl. Pind. Thuc.; *τις* enclitic only in sing. Hom. Æsch. Thuc.; sometimes also *αὐτός τις*, Hom. Thuc.

Each of two, *ἑκᾰτερος*, Pind. Omn. Att. prose.

Each other, *ἀλληλῶν*, only gen. dat. and acc. dual and pl. Omn.; *ἑαυτῶν*, contr. *αὑτῶν*, in dual and pl. *ἀλληλῶν*, Soph. Thuc. Plat.

Encouraging each other, *παρακελευόμενοι ἐν ἑαυτοῖς*, Thuc.

Each time, *ἑκάστοτε*, sometimes *ἕκαστοτ᾽ ἀεί*, esp. in Ar., Ar. Hdt. Xen. Isæ.; *ἑκᾰτερῑάκις*, Xen.

On or *from each side*, *ἑκᾰτερθε* or *-θεν*, Hom. Ap. Rh.; *ἑκᾰτέρωθι*, Pind. Hdt.; *ἑκᾰτέρωθε* or *-θεν*, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

Each way, *ἑκᾰτέρως*, Plat.; after a verb of motion, *ἑκᾰτέρωσε*, Plat.

In each place, *ἑκάστοθι*, Hom.,—there were nine seats, and five hundred sat on each seat (i. e. each body of sitters amounted to five hundred), and in each they offered nine bulls, *Ἐννεὰ δ᾽ ἕδραι ἔσαν, πεντηκόσιοι δ᾽ ἐν ἑκάστῃ εἵατο, καὶ προύχοντο ἑκάστοθι ἐννεὰ ταύρους*, Hom.

Eager, *ἐπειγόμενος*, c. infin. of the object, or c. gen., or c. *περὶ* and gen. Hom.—(this is also the construction of most of the other words of this sense); *ἐσσῠμενος*, Hom.; *πρόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Hom.; *λελῑημένος*, Hom. Ap. Rh.; *μεμαώς*, gen. *-ᾶῶτος* or *-ᾶότος*, fem. always *μεμᾰυῖα*, etc. Hom. Pind. Theoc.; *ἀρπᾰλέος*, Pind.; *πρόθῡμος, ον*, Omn. Att. Hdt.; *ἔντονος, ον*, Eur. Ar. Hdt.; *λελῑμμένος*, Æsch.; *ἐκπετασθεὶς*, c. *ἐπί* and acc. Eur.

Eager (as a horse), *ἀκέντητος, ον*, Pind.

To be eager, *λῑ́λαομαι*, only pres. and imperf., c. infin. or c. gen. of the object, Hom.; *σεύομαι*, esp. in perf. pass. *ἔσσῠμαι*, pluperf. *ἐσσύμην*, and aor. 1. mid. poet. *ἐσσευάμην*, sometimes c. gen. of the object, Hom. Pind.; *ἴθῡ́ω* fut. *-ὑσω*, chiefly used in aor. 1. and aor. 2. Æol. Hom. Hdt.; *μαμάω* (Hom. often lengthened 3d pl. into *μαμάωσι*, part. *μαμάων, μαμάωσα*, etc.), sometimes c. gen. or c. infin. Hom. Æsch. Soph. Theoc.; *ἐφορμάομαι*, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. Hom.; *διῳδάω*, contr. *αει* in *ῳ*, Pind. Xen. Plat.; *σπεύδω*, Pind. Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Plat.; *ὀρούω*, Pind.; *σπουδάζω*, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; *ὁρμάομαι*, Soph. Hdt.; *πρόθῡμέομαι*, mid., c. aor. 1. and fut. 1. pass. Omn. Att. Hdt.; *ἐντείνω*, and *-ομαι*, pass. Eur. Xen.; *ἀναρτάομαι*, pass. Hdt.; *φῐλοτῑμέομαι*, mid., c. aor. 1. pass., c. infin. or c. acc. or c. prep. Xen. Plat.; *λίπτω*, only pres. Ap. Rh.; *λελίημαι*, and pluperf. *ἐλελῑήμην*, Theoc. Ap. Rh.

To be equally eager, to share in another's eagerness, *συμπροθυμέομαι*, Thuc. Xen.

To be done eagerly, *σπουδάζομαι*, pass. Eur. Plat.

One must be eager, *προθῡμητέον* and *-τέα*, Plat.

Eagerly, *σφεδᾰνὸν*, Hom.; *ἐσσῠμένως*, Hom.; *ἀρπᾰλέως*, Hom. Theogn. Ap. Rh.; *προφρονέως*, Hom. Ap. Rh.; *προφρόνως*, Pind. Æsch.; *προθῡμως*, Æsch. Eur. Plat. Isoc.; *ἐντόνως*, Eur.

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Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἐντεταμένως, Hdt.; φίλοτίμως, Xen. Lys. Isæ.; ἐπῐ̈ξλήδην, Ap. Rh.

Eagerness, προθῡμία (ῐ poet. Hom.), Omn.; ὁρμή, Soph. Thuc. Plat.

An eagle, ᾿αετὸς (in Hom. written *aietὸs*, also *αἰητὸς* Pind.), Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Xen. etc.

The black eagle, μελᾱνάετος, Arist.

A sort of small eagle, πλάγγος, Arist.

The sea eagle, ᾿ἁλιάετος, Eur. Ar.

Like an eagle, ᾿αετώδης, Luc.

An eaglet, ᾿αετῐδεύς, Æl.

An ear, οὖας, ᾱτος, τὸ, only in gen. sing., nom. acc. and dat. pl. Hom. Hes.; οὖς, ὠτὸς, τὸ, Omn.; πηγὴ ᾿ἀκούουσα, Soph.

The outer ear, ἕλιξ, ικος, poet. εἵλιξ, ἡ, Arist.

An ear of corn, ἀνθέρῐξ, ῐκος, ὁ, Hom.; ἀστᾰχυς, υος, ὁ, Hom. Hdt.; στᾰχυς, υος, ὁ (acc. pl. στάχυς, Ar.), Omn. poet.; ᾿ἄθηρ, έρος, ὁ, Hes.

With long ears, ὠτᾰτέις, Call.

With ears hanging by the side (as a dog), πᾰρουᾰ̈τιος, ον, Call.

Producing ears (of corn), στᾰχυόθριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τὸ, Mel.; στᾰχυηρὸς, Theoph.; στᾰχυηφόρος, ον, Anth.; στᾰχῡμήτωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (epith. of Isis), Anth.

Like ears of corn, σταχυώδης, Theoph.

To flourish with ears, produce ears (of corn), κομᾰω ἀστᾰχύεσσι, h.; ᾿ἀναστᾰχύω, in prea. Ap. Rh.; σταχυοβολέω, Theoph.

Without ears (or handles, of a cup), ᾿ἀνούᾰτος, ον, Theoc.

An ear-ring, ἕλιξ, poet. εἵλιξ, ῐκος, ἡ, Hom. h.; ἕρματα, τὰ, only in pl. Hom.; ἄανθα, Alcm. Ar.; ἐνώτιον, Æsch.; ἔνωται, αἱ, only in pl. Soph.; ἑλικτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Ar. Lys.; πλάστρα, τὰ, only in pl. Ar.; ἄρτημα, ᾱτος, τὸ, Hdt.

Ears bored for ear-rings, λόβοι ἐὔτρητοι, λ. τρητοὶ, Hom. h.

And she put in her well-bored ears ear-rings with three drops, beautifully wrought, ἐν δ᾽ ἄρα ἕρματα ἧκεν ἐὐτρήτοισι λόβοισι, τρίγληνα, μορόεντα, Hom.

And they put in her ears an ornament of orichalcum and precious gold, ἔθηκαν ... ἐν δὲ τρητοῖσι λόβοισιν ᾿Ανθεμὶ ὀρειχάλκου χρυσοῖό τε τιμήεντος, h.

Ear-shot, — within ear-shot, σύμμετρος ὡς κλύειν, Soph.

Earliness, πρωϊότης, ητος, ἡ, Theophr.

Earliness (of fruit and flowers), πρωϊκαρπία, Theoph.; προϊῠ̈λαστία, Theoph.

Early, adj. ὑπηοῖος, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἠῤῑγένεια (epith. of Aurora), Hom.; ἠέριος, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ὄρθριος, ᾱ, ον, and ος, ον, h. Theogn. Ar. Plat.; ἐῷος, ᾱ, ον, and ος, ον, Trag.; πρώιος, contr. πρῷος, Ar. Hdt. Xen.; πρώϊμος, ον, Xen.; ὀρθῖνὸς, Mel. See *Morning*.

Early (as fruit, flowers, etc.), πρωιανθὴς, Theoph.; πρωϊῠ̈λαστὴς, Theoph.; πρωϊκαρπος, ον, Theoph.

Early sown, πρωίσπορος, ον, Theoph.

Earlier, πρότερος, Omn.; πρωτεραίτερος, Ar.

Early, adv. πρωΐ̈ζα, Hom. Theoc.; πρωΐ, Att. also πρῲ, sometimes c. gen. (τῆς ἡμέρας, etc.), Omn.; πρώιον, Hom.; ἔῶθεν, Xen.

Earlier, πρότερον, c. ἢ and indic., or c. ἢ and subj., or c. ἢ and infin., or c. gen. or c. πρὶν ἢ and subj., Omn.; πρωιαίτερον and πρωαίτατα, Att. πρφαίτερον, etc. Thuc. Xen. Plat.

To wake or *rise early*, ὀρθρεύω, Theoc.

To be early (bloom or bear fruit early), πρωϊῠ̈λαστέω, Theoph.; πρωϊκαρπέω, Theoph.

To sow early, πρωισπορέω, Theoph.

To earn, ἐμπολάω, act. Soph., mid. Hom.; ἄρνῡμαι, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Soph. Eur.; ἐργάζομαι, augmented tenses εἰργ. c. perf. pass., sometimes in act. sens., sometimes in pass. Hes. Hdt. Andoc. Isæ.; ἐξεργάζομαι, with perf. pass. in pass. sens. Xen.; κτάομαι, mid., with perf. pass. κέκτημαι, Ion. ἔκτημαι (also in Æsch. and Plat.), perf. opt. κεκτῴμην in act. sens., aor. 1. pass. in pass. sens. Eur. Hdt. Xen.

To earn in addition, προσεργάζομαι, mid. Xen.

Earnest, ᾿ἄτενὴς, Hes. Pind. Æsch.; ἐκτενὴς, Æsch.; λῑτᾰρὴς, Soph. Ar. Plat.; φῐλότῑμος (of prayer), Æsch.; σπουδαῖος, Xen. Plat.; σφοδρὸς, Xen. Plat.; ἐπεσταλμένος, Hdt. See *Eager*.

Earnest, i. e. money paid to secure a bargain, πρόδοσις, εως, ἡ, Dem.

To receive as earnest, προλαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι, perf. -εἴληφα, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ἔλᾰβον, Dem.

Earnestly, ἐπιστᾰδὸν, Hom.; σφόδρα, Soph. Plat.; ἐπιστρεφέως, Att. ἐπιστρεφῶς, Hdt. Æschin.; λῑτᾰρῶς, Plat.; σπουδαίως, Xen. Plat.; συντεταμένως, Ar. Plat.; φῐλοτῑμως, Xen.; ἐσπουδασμένως, Plat.; διᾰτεταμένως, Arist. See *Eagerly*.

To be very earnest, σπουδάζω, perf. pass. sometimes (not always) in act. sens. Omn. Att.; συσπουδάζω, Ar. Xen.; κᾰτασπουδάζομαι, mid. Hdt.

Earnest, or *earnestness*, σπουδὴ, Omn.

In earnest, ἀπὸ σπουδῆς, Hom.; μετὰ σπουδῆς, Xen.; σπουδῇ, Plat.

Earth, αἶα, Omn. poet.; γαῖα, Omn. poet.; γῆ, Omn.; ᾿ἄρουρα, Hom. Soph.; οὐδᾰς, εος, τὸ, Hom. Trag.; πέδον, Omn. poet.; χθὼν, χθονὸς, ἡ, Omn. poet.; βᾶλος, ἡ, Hom. Soph. Xen.; ᾿ἄρουρα, Hom. Pind. [Scarcely any of the foregoing words have a dual or plural.]

From or *in the earth*, γῆθεν, Æsch. Soph.

From beneath the earth, from the shades below, γῆθεν, Soph.

Out of the earth, χᾰμόθεν, Xen.; χᾰμᾶθεν, Hdt.; κειόθεν, Call.

To the earth, πέδονδε, Hom. Soph. Eur.; χᾰμᾶζε, Hom. Eur. Ar.; χᾰμᾶδις, Hom. Æsch.; πεδόσε, Eur. See *Ground*.

On the earth, χᾰμαί, Omn.; πεδοῖ, Æsch. See *Ground*.

In or *under the earth*, χθόνιος, ᾱ, ον, and ος, ον, Omn. poet. post Hom. Hdt. See *Subterraneous*.

Of or *belonging to the earth*, χθόνιος (see prec.), Æsch.; γηΐνος, Xen. Plat.; γεηρὸς, Plat.; γιώδης, Plat.

In the earth, γαΐος, ον, Æsch.; χᾰμηλὸς, ὀν, Xen.

Living in the earth, ἐπιχθόνιος, ον, Hom.; ἔγγειος, όν, Plat.

Growing out of the earth, χθονοτρεφὴς, Æsch.

Walking on the earth (opposed to winged, etc.), πεδοστῐβὴς, Æsch. Eur.; πεδοβάμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ον, Æsch.

Surrounding the earth, γαιήοχος, ον, Hom. Æsch. Soph.

Shaking the earth, ἐνοσίχθων, ονος, epith. of Neptune, Hom., of a plough, Euphor.; ἐννοσίγαιος, Dor. ἐννοσίδας, gen. -δα, only epith. of Neptune, Hom. Pind.; ἐλελίχθων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind. Soph.

Earth-born, γαιήτος, ον, Hom.; χᾰμαιγενὴς, Hes. h. Pind.; γίγας, αντος, only masc. Æsch.; πηλόπλαστος, ον, Æsch.; γηγενὴς, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; γηγενέτης, ου, ὁ, only masc., gen. -ου. Eur.; γαιηγενὴς, Ap. Rh.; πηλόγονος, ον, Call.

Earthly, opp. to heavenly, χθονοστῐβὴς, Soph.; χθόνιος, ᾱ, ον, and ος, ον, Plat.; ἔγγειος, ον, Plat.

To be drunk up by the earth, γήπτος, ον, Æsch.

Falling to the earth, χᾰμαιπετὴς, Æsch. Eur. Plat.

To till the earth, γεωργέω, c. acc. or sine cas. Ar. Thuc. Xen. See *To till*.

To earth up, ἀντῐπροσᾰμάομαι (mid.) τὴν γὴν, Xen.; χώννῡμι, Dem. Æschin.; προσχώννῡμι, imperf. pass. προσεχόμην, Thuc.

Earthenware (or any earthenware vessel), κέρᾰμος, Hom. Hdt.; κερᾰμεον, Hdt. Xen.; ὄστρᾰκον, Ar. Lys.

Made of earthenware, κερᾰμεῖος, poet. κερᾰμήϊος, h.; κερᾰμεος, ον, Plat.; κερᾰμῖνος, Hdt.; κερᾰμος, Xen.; χῠ̈τρεοῦς, ῆ, οῦν, Ar.; χῠ̈τρειος, Ar.; χῠ̈τραῖος, Ar.; πήλῑνος, Isoc. Dem.; ὀστρακόεις, Anth.

Earth for earthenware, κερᾰμὶς, gen. -ῖδος or -ῐ̈δος, voc. κεραμὶ, Eubul. Plat. See *Pottery*.

An earthquake, σεισμὸς, sometimes c. gen. (e. g. σ. γῆς), Omn. Att.; ῥηκτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Arist.; χασμᾶτίας, ου, ὁ, Arist.

To be affected by an earthquake, κῡμαίνομαι, pass. Hdt.; σείομαι, pass. Thuc.

Ease (in both senses, quiet, or facility), εὐμᾰρεια, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; ῥᾳστώνη, Xen. Plat.

Ease (facility only), εὐπέτεια, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; εὐπορία, Thuc. Xen. Plat.

Living at ease, ῥεῖα ζώοντες, Hom.

Easily, ἀσπουδὶ, Hom.; ᾿ἀμογητὶ, Hom.; ῥᾴδ or ῥᾳδ or ῥεῖα, Hom. Hes. Call.; ῥηϊδίως, Hom. Hes. poet. for ῥᾳδίως, Omn. Att., compar. ῥηΐτερον, superl. ῥηΐτερα, Hom. Pind.; ῥᾷον, ῥᾷστα, Att.; εὐμᾰρέως, Att. εὐμᾰρῶς, Theogn. Æsch. Plat.; ᾿ἀδοητὶ, Pind.; ἐλᾰφρῶς, Pind.; εὐπετέως, Att. εὐπετῶς, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Antipho.; εὐπόρως, Soph. Plat. Æschin.; ᾿ἀμοχθὶ, Æsch.; εὐκόπως, Ar.; ᾿ἀκόπως, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ᾿ἀπονητὶ, superl. ἀπονητότατα, Hdt.; ᾿ἀκονῖτὶ, Thuc. Xen.; ἀκόνητι, Dem. Æschin.; ᾿ἄπραγμόνως, Thuc.; τῇ ἑτέρᾳ, i. e. with one hand, Plat.; εὐπᾰλέως, Ap. Rh.

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Easily, i. e. with ease of mind, without getting angry, *φαύλως* (*φέρω τι*, etc.), Eur. Ar. Xen.
I easily bent it, οὐκ ἴκἄμον τἄνύσαι, Hom.
I wish I could as easily save him (lit. conceal him) *from horrid death when sad fate overtakes him, as I can make him beautiful armour* (lit. as he shall have, or as there shall be arms to him), *Αἰ γάρ μιν θανάτοιο δυσηχέος ὄδε δυναίμην Νόσφιν ἀποκρύψαι, ὅτε μιν μόρος αἶνος ἵκηται, Ὡς οἱ τεύχεα καλὰ παρέσσεται*, Hom.
Easiness (of temper), *ὕγρότης, ητος, ἡ*, Lycurg.
The East, *Ἠώς*, Hom.; *Ἕως*, Att. (Eur. once has *Ἠώς*), Omn.; *ἡλίου πηγαί*, Æsch.; *ἡλίου ἀνατολαί*, Eur.; *πρωΐα*, Call.
The east wind, Εὖρος (more properly the south-east wind), Hom. Arist.; *ἀπηλιώτης, ου, ὁ*, Hdt. Thuc.
Eastern, *ἠῷος*, Hom. Hdt.; *ἑῷος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Eur. Xen.; *ἀντήλιος*, Soph.
Whether they fly towards the East, εἴτ' ἐπὶ δεξί' ἴασι πρὸς Ἠῶ τ' ἠέλιόν τε, Hom.
Easy, *ῥᾴδιος* (in pos. also in Plat. Com.), compar. *ῥᾴϊτερος* (contr. *ῥᾷτερος*, Pind.), superl. *ῥᾳϊτάτος* and *ῥᾴιστος*, Hom. Theogn. Pind. Theoc.; *ῥᾴδιος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον*, compar. *ῥᾷων* (Theogn. has also *ῥᾴδιον* nom. neut. in compar. sens.), superl. *ῥᾷστος* (often of people or dispositions), Omn. Att.; *ἐλἄφρὸς*, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Hdt. Plat.; *εὐμἀρής*, Theogn. Trag.; *εὐπετής*, Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; *εὔπορος, ον*, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; *εὐχερής* (sometimes of a person's disposition), h. Soph. Plat.; *κοῦφος*, Pind. Æsch. Xen. Isoc.; *ἄπονος, ον*, Pind. Soph. Plat.; *εὐκἀμάτος, ον*, Eur.; *φαυλος, ἡ, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Eur. Plat.; *εὔπρακτος, ον*, Xen.; *πρόχειρος, ον*, Plat.; *εὐκατέργαστος, ον*, Xen. Arist.; *εὐπἀλής*, Ap. Rh.
Easy, i. e. void of pain, *ἄβληχρὸς* (of a death in ripe old age), Hom.
Easy (of a disposition), *εὔκολος, ον*, Ar. Plat.; *ἄπράγμων, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, neut. *ον*, gen. *ονος* (also easy to do, Xen.), Ar. Thuc. Dem.; *εὐμενής* (also of a road), Xen.
It is not easy to fight with the Tyndaridæ, Τυνδαρίδαις πολεμιζέμεν οὐκ ἐν ἐλἀφρῷ, Theoc.
And when I have lamented to you, most of what has been done shall, as it were, be easier, καὶ ἐγὼ τῶν γεγενημένων ἀκοδυρἀμενος τὰ πλείστα πρὸς ὑμᾶς, ὥσπερ ῥᾴων ἔσομαι, Dem.
To make (a journey, or return home) *easy, γεφὑρὠσε* (*νόστον*), Pind.
Not by strength, but the God made it easy to us, οὐχ ὑπὸ σθένους, Ἀλλ' ὁ θεὸς εὐμάρειαν ἐπεδίδου χεροῖν (lit. gave ease to our hands, or, gave us facility of hand), Eur.
To eat, *πἄτέομαι* (pres. not used in Hom. or Hes.), aor. 1. mid. *ἐπἀσἀμην*, part. *πασσἀμενος*, poet. pluperf. pass. *πεπάσμην*, in act. sens. c. acc., more often c. gen. Hom. Hes. Soph. Hdt.; *ἐρέπτομαι*, mid., only pres. and imperf. Hom. Ar.; *βεβρώθω*, only pres. Hom.; *βἰβρώσκω*, perf. *βέβρωκα*, part. *βεβρωκὼς*, sync. *βεβρὼς, ὦτος*, Soph., aor. 2. *ἔβρων*, as if from *βρῶμι*, perf. pass. *βέβρωμαι*, paulo-post fut. pass. *βεβρώσομαι*, in pass. sens. (only perf. part. and paulo-post fut. in Hom.), Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; *δαίνῡμαι*, fut. *δαίσομαι*, no other tenses except imperf. Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Theoc.; *ἐσθίω*, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat.; *ἔδω*, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Æsch.; *ἴδω* (pres. confined to Hom., except once in Eur. Cyclops), pres. infin. *ἴδμεναι*, Hom., fut. *ἴδομαι* and *ἐδοῦμαι*, perf. *ἐδήδοκα* (Hom. also has perf. part. *ἐδηδὼς*, and perf. pass. 3d sing. *ἐδήδοται*), Hom. Trag. Xen. etc.; *ἔφἄγον*, only in aor. 2. Omn. poet. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; *κἄτέδω*, Hom.; *κἄτεσθίω*, Hom. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; *σῖτέομαι*, mid., poet. imperf. *σιτεσκόμην*, Omn., sine cas. or c. acc. c. dat. Xen. Hom. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isæ.; *κἄτἄδἰδρώσκω*, h. Hdt.; *τρώγω*, fut. *τρώξομαι*, aor. 2. *ἔτρἀγον*, no other tenses, Hom. Ar. Hdt. Dem.; *δεπνέω*, Hes.; *δοινάω*, Hes.; *βρῶκω* (sometimes also of devouring pain), h. Soph. Eur.; *ἐξέσθω*, Æsch.; *ἐξέδω*, only in fut. and perf. Ar.; *ἄπέδω*, Ar.; *κἄτἄτρώγω*, Ar.; *ἐκτράγω*, Ar.; *ἐξέφἄγον*, Ar.; *ἀπέφἄγον*, Ar.; *ἀποβόσκομαι*, mid., only pres. and imperf. Ar.; *τρἄγἄλίζω*, no perf., no pass. Ar.; *παίω*, Ar.; *φλάω, φλἄσω*, no perf., no pass. Ar.; *σμάχω*, no perf., no pass. Ar.; *διέφἄγον*, Hdt.; *διεσθίω*, Hdt.; *διἀβἰβρώσκω*, Plat.; *κἄτἄσῖτέομαι*, Hdt.; *προσφέρομαι*, mid. fut. *–οἰσομαι*, aor. 1. *–ηνεγκάμην*, aor. 2. *–ηνεγκόμην*, Æschin.; *σῖτίζομαι*, only pres. Theoc.

To eat away from under (as a river eats away the ground from beneath a person's feet), *ὑπερέπτω*, c. gen. of what is above, Hom.
To eat besides, πἄρεσθίω, Hipp.
To eat publicly, κἄτἄδημοβορέω, Hom.
To eat with closed lips, σαρκάζω, Hipp.
To eat immoderately, ὑπερεσθίω, Xen.
To eat secretly, ὑποτρώγω (also to eat away its banks as a river), Xen. Call.; *λἄθροφἄγέω*, Metag.
To eat bit by bit (like dainties), *χραύω*, only pres. act. Eur. Epich.
To eat with, together, συσσῖτέω, Ar. Plat. Lys.; *σὺνεσθίω*, Arist.; *ὁμοσῖτέω*, c. dat. of one's companions, Hdt.
To eat but once a day, μονοσῖτέω, Xen. Hipp.; *μονοφἄγέω*, Antipho.
To eat but little, ὀλῑγοσῖτέω, Hipp.
To eat greedily, hastily, κάπτω, no perf. no pass. Ar.
To eat too much (esp. of dainties), *πἄρεγκάπτω*, Eubul.; *πἄρεντρώγω*, Eubul.
To eat one another, ἀλληλοφἄγέω, Arist.
To leave off eating, ἄπεσθίω, Theopomp. (Com.). See *To devour*.
One must eat, ἔδεστέον, Plat.
Eatable, *βρώσῖμος, ον*, Æsch.; *ἐδώδὑμος, ον*, Æsch.; *βρώτος*, Eur. Xen.; *ἐδεστὸς*, Eur. Plat.; *ἐδώδῖμος, ον*, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *τρωκτὸς*, Hdt. Xen.; *τρώξῖμος, ον*, Hipp.
Not eatable, ἄβρωτος, ον, Menand.
Eaten, *ἐδεστὸς*, Soph.
Half eaten, ἡμί̓βρωτος, ον, Xen.; *ἡμιβρὼς, ὦτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Epicr.
Not to be eaten (of the sacrifice of the victim Iphigenia), *ἄδαιτος, ον*, Æsch.
What is to be eaten, ἐδητὺς, ὑος, ἡ, Hom.
What is eaten with other food, προσφἄγημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æsop. See *Food*.
An eater, *ἐδεστὴς, οῦ, ὁ*, Hdt. Antiph.; *δαιτὑμων, ονος*, Eur.
Eating, subst. *βρῶσις, εως, ἡ*, Xen. Plat.; *ἔδησις, εως, ἡ*, Ctesias.
Eating moderately, ὀλῑγοσῖτία, Arist.
Eating one another, ἀλληλοφἀγία, Hdt.
Eating together, συσσῖτία, Plat.
Eating, adj. (together, or with), *σύσσῖτος, ον*, Theogn. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; *ὁμόσῖτος, ον*, c. dat. Hdt.
Eating little, ὀλῑγοτρόφος, ον, Arist.; *ὀλῑγοφἀγος, ον*, Hipp.; *ὀλῑγόσῖτος, ον*, Pherecr. Phryn. (Com.)
Fond of eating, φῐλόσῖτος, ον, Plat.
Eating one another, ἀλληλοφἀγος, ον, Arist.
Not eating, or not having eaten, ἄβρωτος, ον, Soph.
Eaves, *μέλἄθρον*, Hom.; *πτερωροφὶς, ἴδος, ἡ*, Hdt.
Ebb, *ἄνἄπωτις*, also *ἄμπωτις, εως, ἡ*, Pind. Hdt. Call.
The ebb and flow, πἄλιῤῥοία, Soph. Hdt.
The ebbing of fortune, ῥεῦμα (*ατος, τὸ*) *τύχης*, Menand.
Ebbing and flowing, πἄλιῤῥόθιος, Hom. Ap. Rh.
Exposed to the ebb and flow of the tide, πἄλίῤῥοθος, ον, (of Aulis.), Æsch.
Ebony, *ἔβενος, ἡ*, both of the tree and the wood of the tree, Hdt.; *ἐβένη*, Theoph.
Ebriety, *μέθη*, Omn. Att. See *Drunkenness*.
Eccentric (of a person), *ἀλλόκοτος, ον*, Plat.
An ecclesiast, or **ecclesiastic** (i. e. a member of the Athenian *ἐκκλησία*), *ἐκκλησιαστὴς, οῦ, ὁ*, Plat.
Ecclesiastical, *ἐκκλησιαστικὸς*, Dem.
Echo, *Ἠχώ*, Hes. h. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Plat.
To echo, act. *ἀντηχέω*, Eur.
Echoing, *ἀντἰδουπος, ον*, Æsch.; *ἀντὶτὑπος, ον*, Soph.
An eclipse, *ἔκλειψις, εως, ἡ*, Thuc. Xen. Alex.; *ἐκλἰπές τι*, Thuc.; *ἡλίου μετάστἄσις, εως, ἡ*, Eur.; *μετἄβολὴ ἡλίου*, Plat.; *μετἄβολὴ τῆς ἡμέρας*, Hdt.
The sun being under an eclipse, ἀκτὶς ἡλίου ἐκίσκοτον ἀτραπὸν ἐσσυμένα, Pind.
To be eclipsed, ἐκλείπω, usu. in aor. 2. act. Thuc. Xen.
An eclogue. See *Pastoral*.
Economy, i. e. frugality, *φειδὼ*, Hom. Hes. Eur.; *φειδωλὴ*, Hom. Sol.; *φειδωλία*, Ar. Plat.
Economy, i. e. the management of a household or even of a state, *οἰκονομία*, Xen. Plat. Dinarch.
The science of economy, ἡ οἰκονομικὴ, Xen. Plat.

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Economical, i. e. frugal (q. v.), φειδωλός, ή, όν (also φειδωλός, ή, as subst. Lys.), Hes. Ar. Plat.
Economical, i. e. practised in the management of a house, οἰκονομικός, Xen. Plat.
Economically, ἀδἄπἀνως, Eur.
To be economical, φείδομαι, mid., only pres. in this sense, Lys. Dem.
Ecstasy, ἔκστἄσις, εως, ή, Hipp. Arist.
Ecstatic (of a person), ἐκστἄτῐκός, Arist.
An eddy, δίνη, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur. Ap. Rh.; στροφἄλιγξ, ιγγος, ή, Hom. Ap. Rh.
Eddying motion, δῖνος, Ar.
To eddy, ἑλίσσομαι, poet. εἰλίσσομαι, pass., augmented tenses always in εἰλ. Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch.
Eddying, δῖνήεις, Hom.; ἑλῐκός, Call.
With deep eddies, βἄθῠδῖνης, ου, only masc. Hom. Hes.; βἄθῠδῖνήεις, Hom.; εὐρυδῖνης, Bacchyl.
With beautiful eddies, καλλῐδῖνης, Eur.
In the many eddies, πολυστροφἄλιγξ (of a storm), Mus.
An edge, ἄκωκή, Hom; ἄκμή, Hom.; στόμα, ἄτος, τό, Hom. Sapph.; γνἄθος, ή, Æsch.; πεῖρα, Æsch.; κνώδων, οντος, ὁ, Soph.; γένυς, υος, ή (esp. of an axe), Soph.
The edge of a cliff, στεφἄνη, Hom., or of any thing (not of weapons), χεῖλος, τό, Hom. Hdt. Thuc.; κράσπεδον, prop. of any sort of cloth or garment, but also of other things, Soph. Eur. Ar. Xen.
Your tongue having a keen edge, . . . τὸ σὸν στόμα πολλὴν ἔχον στόμωσιν, Soph.
With long or sharp edge, τἄναήκης, Hom.
With brazen edge, χαλκογένυς, ὁ καὶ ή, neut. υ, gen. υος, Pind.; χαλκόστομος, ον, Æsch.
Double-edged, ἀμφήκης, Hom. Trag. Ar.; ἀμφῐτομος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; ἀμφιπλήξ, ῆγος, ὁ και ή καὶ τὸ, Soph.; ἀμφίθηκτος, ον, Soph.; ἀμφιδέξιος, ον, Eur.
To give an edge to, στομόω, Ar.
To surround with an edge, περῐχειλόω, c. dat. of the material, Thuc. πἄρἄβρῐγκόω, Theoph.
Edible, ἐδεστός, Eur. Plat. See *Eatable*.
An edict, ἐφετμή, usu. in pl. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; ἐντολή, Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; πρόσταγμα, ἄτος, τό, Plat. Isoc. Dem.
An edict of an assembly, ψῆφος, ή, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att. See *Command*, *Decree*.
An edile. See *Ædile*.
To educate, τρέφω, fut. θρέψω, perf. τέτροφα, both in act. and pass. sens., perf. pass. τέθραμμαι, infin. τεθράφθαι, aor. 1. ἐθρέφθην, etc., fut. mid. sometimes in pass sens. Omn.; δῐδάσκω, fut. δῐδἄξω, aor. 1. ἐδίδαξα, sometimes poet. ἐδιδάσκησα (not Att.), other tenses reg., from fut. –ξω, Omn.; παιδεύω, Omn. Att.; πωλοδαμνέω, no perf., no pass. Soph. παιδἄγωγέω, Soph. Eur. Plat.; ἐκπονέω, Eur.; διἀπαιδεύω, Xen.; ἐκπαιδεύω, Xen. Plat.; ἄγω, aor. 2. ἤγἄγον, aor. 1. act. very rare, perf. act. scarcely if ever found at all, fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sens. Plat.
To educate along with, συμπαιδεύω, c. dat. or c. prep. Isoc. Isæ.; συντρέφω, in pass. (though l. c. not quite in this sens.) c. dat. Eur.
To have educated, procure (one's children, etc.) *to be educated*, παιδεύομαι, mid. Eur. Plat.; προἄγομαι, mid. c. perf. pass. in act. sens. Dem. See *To teach*, *To rear*, *To bring up*.
One must educate, παιδευτέον, Plat.
Education, παιδεία, Omn. Att.; τροφή, Eur. Xen.; παίδευσις, εως, ή, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; δῐδασκἄλία, Hdt. Xen.; παιδἄγωγία, Plat.; μάθησις, εως, ή, Xen.; ἄγωγή, Plat.; ἡ παιδευτῐκή, Plat.
The system of public education, ἡ κοινοτροφῐκή, Plat.
A superintendent of education, παιδονόμος, usu. in pl. Xen. Arist.
The office of a superintendent of education, παιδονομία, Arist.
An eel, ἔγχελυς, υος, ή, sometimes ὁ, Hom., Ar. Arist. Ap. Rh.; ἐγχέλειον, Ar.; ἐγχελδῐον, Amphis; πἄπἄνευσις, εως, ή, Epich.; σμῦρος, Arist.
Of or *belonging to eels*, ἐγχέλειος, Ar.
An eel pot, κημός, Soph.; ἐγχελεών, ῶνος, ὁ, Arist.
Keeping eels, ἐγχελοτρόφος, ον, Arist.
To efface, ἐξἄλείφω, perf. pass. ἐξἄλήλιμμαι, Eur. Ar. Thuc. Plat.; ἐκνίζω, only used in fut. –νίψω, and aor. 1. and aor. 2. Æol., Eur. Plat. Dem.; ἐκτήκω, perf. mid. ἐκτέτηκα, in pass. sens. Æsch. Eur. Ar.; διασκἄρῐφάομαι, mid. Isoc.; ἀναξύω, fut. –ὑσω, Antipho.; ἀποτρῐβω, Dem. Æschin. Theoc.; ἀμαλδύνω, no perf., no pass.
To efface (a reproach), ἀνἄλαμβἄνω, fut. –λήψομαι, perf. –εἴληφα, aor. 2. –ἔλἄβον, no aor. 1. Hdt. ἀπολῠ́ω, fut. –λύσω, perf. pass. –λέλῠμαι, Antipho. Dem.
The wind efaces the tracks, ἄνεμος διαπτάζει τὰ ἴχνη, Xen.
The disgrace is not effaced among the dead, ὄνειδος ἐν φθῐτοῖσιν οὐκ ἐκλείπεται, Æsch.
To be effaced (as footsteps), ἀπἄλινδέομαι, pass. Ap. Rh.
Effaceable, ἐκπλᾰ́στος, ον, Æsch.; εὐεξἄλειπτος, ον, Xen.; ἐξῐτήλος, ον, Xen. Isoc.
Effect, δύναμις, εως, ή, Plat. Dem.
The cause is a different thing from the effect, ἀλλὸ μέν τι ἐστι τὸ αἴτιον τῷ ὄντι, Plat.
To effect, ἄνύω, Att. oftener ἀνὕτω, fut. –ὑσω, poet. sometimes –ύσσω, Hom. Trag. Hdt.; πράσσω, Hom. Dem.; ποιέω, Omn.; ἀπεργάζομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. sometimes in act. sens., augmented tenses in εἰρ. Plat. Xen. Dem. See *To do*, *To accomplish*.
Effective, δραστήριος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Thuc.; δραστικός, Plat.; πρακτήριος, ον, Æsch.; πρακτικός, Ar. Xen.; τελεσιουργός, ον, Plat.; ἐνεργος, ον; (esp. of ships or troops fit for service), Thuc.; ἐνεργές, Arist.; ἀνὐσῐμος, ον, Xen. Plat.; ἀνὐτῐκός, Xen.; ἀνυστῐκός, Arist.
Effectively, ἀνὐσῐμως, Plat.; ἐνεργῶς, Xen.
Effectual, ἀνὐσῐμος, ον, Plat. See *Effective*.
Effectually, τελείως, Hdt. Isæ.; παντελέως, Att. παντελῶς, Hdt. Plat. See *Wholly*.
To effectuate, τελέω, poet. also τελείω (not Att.), fut. –έσω, poet. also –έσσω (not Att.), Att. τελῶ, etc. etc. Omn. See *To effect*.
Effeminacy, ἄνανδρία, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; ἀνανδρεία, Xen.; μἄλἄκία, Omn. Att. prose, μαλθἄκία, Plat.; θρύψις, εως, ή, Xen.
Effeminate, πέσων, ονος, only in masc. Hom. Hes.; ἄβρος, ὰ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, Sol. Theogn. Trag. Xen. Plat., but rare in prose; ἀβροδίαιτος, ον, Æsch. Thuc.; θῆλυς, Soph.; θηλύνος, ον, contr. νους, νουν, Æsch.; θηλύμορφος, ον, Eur.; γύνανδρος, ον, Soph.; θηλῠ́φρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ή, Ar.; θηλυδριάδης, Ar.; θηλυδρίας, ου, only masc. Hdt.; ἄνανδρος, ον, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; μἄλἄκός, Omn. Att.; μαλθἄκός, Trag. Plat.; γύναικειος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Ar. Plat.; ὕγρὸς (sc. βίος), Alex.; χἄλἄρὸς (of music), Plat.; θρυπτῐκός, Xen.; ἀνάνδρωτος, ον, Thuc.
Effeminate in gait, ἄβροβἄτης, ου, only masc. Æsch.
Effeminate in grief, ἄβρόγοος, ον, Æsch.
Effeminate in dress, ἄβροχῐτων, ωνος, ὁ, Æsch.
Rather effeminate, ὑπόθηλυς, Ar.
Effeminate looking, λευκὸς, Ar. Xen.
Not effeminate, ἄθρυπτος, ον, Pythag.
An effeminate person, γύννις, ῐδος, ὁ, Ar. Theoc.
Effeminately, γύναικείως, Soph. Plat.; διᾱτεθρυμμένως, Plat.; ἀνάνδρως, Plat. Dem.
To be effeminate, to behave effeminately, θηλύνομαι, pass. Soph.; μἄλἄκίζομαι, pass. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; μαλθἄκίζομαι, pass. Plat. (used too by Eur. for "to be softened"); κἄτἄμἄλἄκίζομαι, Xen.
Effete, ἀρημένος, Hom. See *Worn out*.
Efficacious, δραστήριος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. See *Effectual*.
Efficacy, δύνἄμις, εως, ή, Omn.; ἀρετή, Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; κῦρος, τὸ, Soph. Plat.; ἴσχυς, υος, ή, Plat.
Efficiency, ἐπῐτηδειότης, ητος, ή, Plat.
Efficient, ἐπῐτήδειος, Omn. prose.
Efficiently, ἐπῐτηδείως, Hdt. Thuc.
An effigy, ἄγαλμα, ἄτος, το, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Isæ. See *Image*.
Effluvia, ὀδμή, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; ὀσμή, Omn. Att. See *Smell*.
Effort, ἐγχείρημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Soph. Isoc. Dem.; ἐπῐχείρημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. See *Attempt*.
Effrontery, ἀναίδεια, Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem.; ἀναισχυντία, Xen. Plat. Lys. Dem. See *Impudence*.
Effulgence, αὐγή, Omn.; ἄγλη, Hom. Pind. Soph.; ἄνθος, τὸ,

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Theogn. Æsch.; λαμπρότης, ητος, ἡ, Thuc. Xen. See *Brilliancy.*

Effulgent, λαμπρός, Omn. See *Bright.*

Effusion, ῥεῦμα, ατος, τὸ (of blood from a wound), Xen. See *Flow.*

An egg, ὄον, Ar. Hdt.; ὤιον, Sapph.; ὤεον, Simon. Ibyc.; ᾠάριον, Ephipp.

To lay an egg, τεῦχος νεοσσῶν λευκὸν ἐκλοχεύεται (sc. γυνὴ, of the birth of Helen, etc.), Eur.

Laying eggs, ὠοτόκος, ον, Arist.

Laying golden eggs, χρῡσοτόκος, Æsop.

To lay eggs, ὠοτοκέω, Emped. Arist.

A laying of eggs, ὠοτοκία, Arist.

To watch eggs, ὠοφῡλακέω, Arist.

Egregious, ἔξοχος, ον, Hom. Pind. Trag.; ἐκπρεπὴς, Hom. Pind. Trag.; ἐπίσημος, ον, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Lycurg.; περισσὸς, Eur. See *Remarkable, Excellent.*

Egregiously, ἔξοχα, Hom.; ἐξόχως, Pind. Eur.; ἐκπρεπῶς, Xen.

Egress, ἔξοδος, ἡ, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Isæ.

Egress by the side, παράξοδος, ἡ, Hipp.

Egypt, Αἴγυπτος, ἡ, Omn.; Ἄλπεια γῆ, Æsch.; Νειλῶτις (ἴδος) χθὼν, Æsch.

To Egypt, Αἰγυπτόνδε, Hom.

Egyptian, Αἰγύπτιος (in Hom. in the oblique cases as trisyll., Αἰγυπτίων e. g.), Hom. Æsch. Hdt.

Of Egyptian race, Αἰγυπτογενὴς, Æsch.

In the Egyptian language or *manner,* Αἰγυπτιστὶ, Hdt. Theoc.

To ejaculate, ἀνᾰκράζω, Hom. Pind. Ar. Xen. Antipho.; ἀνᾰβοάω, poet. ἀμβοάω, Æsch..Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. See *To exclaim, To cry.*

Ejaculation, βόᾱμα, ατος, τὸ, Æsch. See *Cry.*

To eject, ἐκβάλλω, perf. -βέβληκα, Omn.

Ejection, ἐξέλασις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.

Ejectment, ἐξᾰγωγὴ, Isæ. Dem.

Eight, ὀκτὼ, indecl. Omn.

The number of eight, ὀκτὰς, άδος, ἡ, Arist.

The eighth, ὀγδόᾱτος, Hom. Hes.; ὄγδοος, Soph. Xen.

Eight months old, ὀκτάμηνος, ον, Xen.

Eight years old, ὀκταέτις, ἴδος, ἡ, Plat.

Eight feet long, ὀκτάπους, ουν, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hes.; ὀκτάπους, ποδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. -πουν, Plat.

Drawn by eight pair of horses, ὀκτάρρῡμος, ον, Xen.

In eight parts, ὀκτᾰ'έλεμος, ον, Hes.

Eightfold, ὀκτάπλᾶσιος, Ar.

With eight fingers, ὀκτᾰδάκτῡλος, ον, Ar.

Eight times, ὀκτάκις, Luc.

An eight oar, an eight-oared boat, ὀκτήρης ναῦς, Polyb.

Eighteen, ὀκτωκαίδεκα, Hdt. etc.

The eighteenth, ὀκτωκαιδέκᾱτος, Hom.

With or *weighing eighteen drachms,* ὀκτωκαιδεκάδρᾰχμος, ον, Dem.

Eighteen years old, ὀκτωκαιδεκέτης, Dem., fem. ὀκτωκαιδεκέτις, ἴδος, Luc.

Eighty, ὀγδοήκοντα, poet. ὀγδώκοντα, indecl. Hom. etc.

Eightieth, ὀγδοηκοστὸς, Thuc.

Eighty years old, ὀγδωκονταέτης, Simon. Mimnerm.

On the eightieth day, ὀγδοηκοσταῖος, Hipp.

Having eighty talents, ὀγδοηκοντᾰτάλαντος, ον, Lys.

Eight hundred, ὀκτᾱκόσιοι, Hdt.

The eight hundredth, ὀκτᾱκοσιοστὸς, Dio. C.

Eight thousand, ὀκτᾰκισχίλιοι, Hdt. Xen.

A body of eight thousand horse, ὀκτᾰκισχιλίη ἵππος, Hdt.

Eighty thousand, ὀκτᾰκισμύριοι, Diod.

Either (one of two), ἑκάτερος, Pind. Omn. Att.; i. e. both, ἀμφότερος, Omn.; also in dependant sentences ὁπότερος, as—"if I wish them to destroy either of you," εἴτερ οὖν ἀπολῶ ὁποτέρους ὑμῶν, Xen., so Plat.; and ὁπότερος οὖν—"and if either of you do wrong," κἂν ἀδικῶσιν ὑμῶν ὁποτεροιοῦν, Xen., so Thuc.; also πότερος (very rarely).

I can produce no argument to prove that it is impossible that either should be the case, or that both should, τούτων δὲ πότερα γένεσθαι ἢ ἀμφότερα ὡς ἔρα ἐστὶν ἀδύνατον ἐγὼ μὲν οὐδένα φημὶ ἔχειν λόγον, Plat.

That they may encounter either power separately, but not both together, ἵνα ἐν μέρει πρὸς ἑκατέραν ἀλλὰ μὴ πρὸς ἀμφοτέρας ἅμα τὰς δυνάμεις κινδυνεύσωσιν, Lys.; so Dem.

Either (with a negative), οὐδέτερος, Hes. Omn. prose; μηδέτερος, Plat.

He answered that he did not wish to fight either, ἀπεκρίνατο ὅτι οὐδετέροις βούλοιτο μάχεσθαι Xen.

I think, indeed, said I, that it is better not to do either, ἐμοὶ μὲν τοίνυν, ἦν δ' ἐγὼ, δοκεῖ τούτων μηδέτερα τούτων ποιεῖν, Xen.

Either, after εἰ, (εἰ) τις, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. τι, gen. τινός, τινί, often in Att. also τοῦ, τῷ, Omn. See *Each, Both, Any, Neither.*

Either, adv. ἤ, usu. followed by a second ἤ, Omn., either in Hom. lengthened into ἠέ, or sometimes both, as—"this night will either destroy the army or save it," νὺξ δ' ἤδ' ἠὲ διαβλαίσει στρατὸν ἠὲ σαώσει, Hom.

Eke, πρόσεστι, Dem. See *Moreover.*

To eke out, ἀναπληρόω, Eur. Plat.

To elaborate, δαιδάλλω, no aor. 1. act. Hom. Pind.; διαπονέομαι, mid. Xen. Plat. Isoc.

Elaborate, ἀσκητὸς, Hom.; εὐεργὴς, Hom.; δαιδάλεος, α, ον, and (only late, e. g. in Anth.) ος, ον, Hom. Hes. Eur. Anth.; δαίδαλος, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; πολυδαίδαλος, ον, Hom.; πολύμητος, ον, Hom. Ap. Rh.; εὐδαίδαλος, ον, Bacchyl.

Elaborately, διᾰπεπονημένως, Isoc.

To elapse, ἐξέρχομαι, fut. -ελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., perf. -ελήλυθα, aor. 2. -ἦλθον, Att. -ἦλθον, Soph.; διέρχομαι, Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ὑπερκίκτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., perf. -πέπτωκα, aor. 2. -έπεσον, Hdt.; παραφέρω, only in aor. 2. παρήνεγκον, Thuc.; διαλείπω, esp. in aor. 2. Thuc.; διαγίγνομαι, mid., fut. -γενήσομαι, aor. 2. -εγενόμην, perf. -γέγονα, also perf. pass. -γεγένημαι, Lys. Isæ. Dem.; ἐκγίγνομαι, Hdt.

To suffer to elapse, παραφέρω, in aor. 1. παρήνεγκα, Dem.; διαλείπω in aor. 2. Æschin. Isæ.

To elate, ὀγκόω, Soph. Eur. Ar. Xen.; ἐξογκόω, Eur. Hdt.; αἴρω, Trag.; ἐπαίρω, Eur. Thuc. Hdt.; πᾰραείρω, Archil.; φῦσάω, esp. in pass. Xen. Dem.

To be elated, ἐπῐγαυρόομαι, pass. Xen.; γαυριάω, Cratin. Dem. Theoc.

Elated with political pride, πολῑτῐκὸν φύσημα φυσῶν, Plat. See *To elevate.*

Elated, γαῦρος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Archil. Eur. Ar.

Elation, ὄγκος, Soph.; τὸ γαῦρον, Thuc.; φύσημα, ατος, τὸ, Plat. See *Pride.*

An elbow, ἀγκών, ῶνος, ὁ, Hom. Pind. Soph.; πῆχυς, εως, ὁ, Hom. Eur. Plat.; ἀγκύλη, Bacchyl.; ὠλένη, h.; ἄγοστὸς, Theoc.

The elbow joint, γίγγλῡμος, Hipp.

The point of the elbow, ὀλέκρᾰνον, Ar.; ὠλέκρᾰνον, Arist.

Under the elbow, ὑπωλένιος, h. Theoc.

An elder, δημογέρων, οντος, ὁ, Hom.

The elders, πρέσβεις, Ion. πρέσβηες, Hes. Æsch.; *oi* γεραίτεροι, Æsch. Xen.

The body or *council of elders,* ἡ γερουσία, Eur. Dem.

The elder ones on one side (of a flock of sheep), χωρὶς μὲν πρόγονοι, Hom. See *Old, Older.*

Belonging to elders, γερούσιος, Hom.

Elder, eldest, προφερέστερος, Hes.; προφέρτερος, προφέρτατος, Soph.; ὑπέρτατος, Pind.

A being the elder, subst., πρεσβύγένεια, Hdt. See *Old.*

To be an elder, also *to be the eldest,* πρεσβεύω, Soph. Plat.

I being the elder brother, γονῇ πεφῡκὼς γεραιτέρᾳ, Soph.

Of the first family Artabazanes was the eldest, τῶν μὲν δὴ προτέρων ἐπρέσβευε Ἀρταβαζάνης, Hdt.

An elder (tree), ἀκτέα, contr. ἀκτῆ, Hipp.

The dwarf elder, χαμαίδκτη, Theoph.

Elderly, ἀφῆλιξ, ικος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, compar. ἀφηλικέστερος, etc. h. Cratin. Hdt. See *Old.*

To elect, χειροτονέω, Ar. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; διᾰχειροτονέω, Xen. Plat. Dem.; αἱρέομαι, mid., aor. 2. εἱλόμην, ἑλοῦ, etc. Dem.; προκρῑνω, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.

There is no office which he has not at some time or other filled, not having received one by lot, not having been elected to any one, but having purchased every one of them contrary to the laws, οὐκ ἔστιν ἥντινα πώποτ' ἦρξεν ἀρχὴν, οὐδέμιαν λαχὼν, οὐδὲ χειροτονηθεὶς, ἀλλὰ πάσας παρὰ τοὺς νόμους πριάμενος, Æschin. See *To choose.*

To be elected in place of, ἐφαιρέομαι, pass., c. μετὰ and acc. Thuc.

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Elected, *αἱρετὸς*, Plat. Dem.; *χειροτονητὸς*, Æschin.; *διαψηφιστος, ον*, Arist.
Self-elected, αὐθαίρετος, ον, Xen.
Election, *αἵρεσις, εως, ἡ*, Thuc. Dem.; *χειροτονία*, Thuc. Isoc. Dinarch.; *διαχειροτονία* (also the right of election), Xen. Dem. Æschin.; *ἀρχαιρεσία* (to a magistracy), Hdt. Xen. Plat.; *ἐκλογή*, Plat.; *πρόκρισις, εως, ἡ*.
Election by show of hands, ἐπιχειροτονία, Plat.
To lose one's election, δυσκληρέω, only act. Plat.
Elective, *αἱρετὸς*, Isoc.; *χειροτονητὸς*, Æschin.
Eleemosynary, *ἐλεητικὸς*, Arist.
Elegance, *χαρις, ῖτος*, acc. *ῖτα* and *ῖν*, Omn.; *εὐκοσμία*, Eur.; *κόμψευμα, ατος, τὸ*, Arist.
Elegance of manner, χαριεντισμὸς, Plat.
Fond of elegance, φιλόκαλος, ον, Xen. Plat. Isoc.
To be fond of elegance, φιλοκαλέω, only pres. Thuc.
Elegant, *χάριεις*, Hom. Hes. Eur. Plat. Isoc.; *κομψὸς*, Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc.
Elegant in manners, ἀστεῖος, α, ον, and *ος, ον*, Ar. Plat.
Very elegant, περίκομψος, ον, Ar.
Elegantly, *κομψῶς*, Ar. Xen.; *χαριέντως*, Plat. Isoc.
To behave (esp. to speak) *elegantly, κομψεύω*, also in pass. of the thing spoken, Soph. Eur. Plat.; *χαριεντίζομαι*, mid., fut. *-ίσομαι*, Att. often *-ιοῦμαι*, no pass. Ar. Plat.
Elegy, *ἔλεγος*, Eur. Ar.; *ἐλεγεῖον*, Thuc. Plat. Dem.
An elegiac poet, ἐλεγειοποιὸς, Arist.
An element, *στοιχεῖον*, Xen. Plat. Isoc.
A mixture of the elements, πανσπερμία, Plat.
To teach the elements, στοιχειόω, Chrysipp.
An elephant, *ἐλέφας, αντος, ὁ*, only masc. (Arist. has even *ὁ δῆλυς ἐλέφας*), Hdt. Plat. Arist.
Of an elephant, ἐλεφάντινος, Cratin.
An elephant driver, ἐλεφαντιστὴς, Arist.
The commander of a squadron of elephants, ἐλεφαντάρχης, Plut.
To elevate, *αἴρω*, Omn.; *ὑψόω*, Hipp.
To elevate the mind (with hope, by praise, etc.), *ἐπῐκουφίζω* Theogn. Xen.; *ἀνᾰκουφίζω*, Xen.; *ἀνατρέφω*, fut. *-θρέψω*, perf. *-τέτροφα*, perf. pass. *-τέθραμμαι*, aor. 1. *-εθρέφθην*, etc. Xen.; *ἐπᾴρω*, no aor. 1. or perf. act., aor. 2. *-ἦγαγον*, Dem.
Elevation, *ὕψος, τὸ*, Omn. Att. See *Height*.
Eleven, *ἕνδεκα, οἱ, αἱ, τὰ*, indecl. Hom. etc.
The number eleven, ἑνδεκάς, άδος, ἡ, Plat.
The eleventh, ἑνδέκᾰτος, Hom. etc.
Eleven times, ἑνδεκάκις, Arist.
On the eleventh day, ἑνδεκᾰταῖος, Thuc. Hipp.
To keep the eleventh day as a festival, ἑνδεκάζω, Dem.
Lasting eleven months, or *eleven months old, ἑνδεκάμηνος, ον*, Hipp.
Eleven years old, ἑνδεκέτης, ου, ἡ, Anth.
Eleven cubits long, ἑνδεκάπηχυς, neut. *υ*, gen. *εος*, Hom.
Eleusis, *Ἐλευσὶς, ῖνος, ἡ*, h. Xen. And. Lys.
To Eleusis, Ἐλευσῖνάδε, Xen. Lys.
From Eleusis, Ἐλευσῖνόθεν, Lys. Andoc.
Eleusinian, *Ἐλευσίνιος* (but *ῖν* h.), h. Xen.
The temple of Eleusinian Ceres (at Athens), *τὸ Ἐλευσίνιον*, Xen. Lys. Andoc.
To elicit (the truth), *εὑρίσκω*, fut. *εὑρήσω*, no aor. 1. (at least only very late), perf. *εὕρηκα*, aor. 2. *εὗρον*, aor. 1. pass. *εὑρέθην*, Att. often *ηὑρέθην* (aor. 1. mid. *ηὑράμην* Anth.), Æschin.
Eligible, *αἱρετὸς*, Hdt. Plat.
Elision, *ἀποκοπή*, Æsch. Plat.
An elk. See *Stag*.
Ellipsis, *ἔλλειψις, εως, ἡ*, Gramm.
Elliptic, *ἐλλειπτικὸς*, Gramm.
An elm, *πτελέα*, Hom. Hes. Ar.
The witch elm, or *wild elm, ὀρεοπτελέα*, Theoph.
Of elm, πτελέινος, Theoph.
Elocution, *διάλεκτος, ἡ*, Dem.
Elogy, *ἔπαινος*, Plat. See *Panegyric*.
To elongate, *μηκύνω*, Pind. Omn. Att.; *τείνω*, Æsch. Eur.; *ἀπομηκύνω*, Plat. See *To lengthen*.
Elongation, *ἐπέκτᾰσις, εως, ἡ*, Arist. See *Stretching*.
To elope, *ἀποφεύγω* (not however in our sense), Xen.
Elopement, *ἀποφυγὴ* (not however in our sense), Plat.
Eloquence, *ἀγορητὺς, ύος, ἡ*, Hom.; *εὐγλωσσία*, Ar. Plat.; *πολυφραδμοσύνη*, Archyt.; *εὐέπεια*, Plat.

But you have eloquence, σοὶ δ' ἔνι μὲν μορφὴ ἐπέεσσι, Hom.
Eloquent, *λῐγὺς*, no compar. Hom.; *πολυφράδης*, Hes. Simon. Amorg.; *περίγλωσσος, ον*, Pind.; *εὐγλωσσος, ον*, Æsch. Eur.; *καλλιεπὴς*, Ar.; *εὐεπὴς*, Hdt. Xen.; *λῐγῠρὸς*, Isoc.
To be eloquent, ἐὐφράδέω, only in part. Hes.
Eloquently, *ἐὐφράδέως*, Hom.
Else, *ἄλλως*, Omn.; *ἑτέρως*, Hom. Plat. Isoc.; *ἑτέρηφι*, Hes. See *Otherwise*.
Elsewhere, *ἄλλῃ*, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *ἄλλοθι*, Hom. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *ἑτέρωθι*, Hom. Hdt. Plat. Antiph.; *ἀλλαχοῦ*, Soph. Xen.; *ἀλλάχῃ*, Xen.; *ἀλλάχόθι*, Xen.;—after verb of motion *from* a place, *ἄλλοθε* or *-θεν*, Omn.; *ἑτέρωθε* or *-θεν*, Hom. Plat. Theoc.;—after verb of motion *to* a place, *ἄλλῦδις*, Hom.; *ἄλλοσε*, Hom. Trag. Xen. Plat.; *ἑτέρωσε*, Hom. Plat.; *ἄλλην*, Plat.; *ἀλλάχόσε*, Xen.
To elucidate, *διασαφέω*, Eur. Plat.; *ἀτρεμᾰφέω*, Plat. See *To explain*.
Elucidation, *δήλωσις, εως, ἡ*, Thuc. Plat.
To elude, *περιφεύγω*, Pind. Plat.; *διᾰκρούομαι*, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sens. Hdt. Dem.; *ἀκροῦμαι*, Plat.; *ἐπῐκρύπτομαι*, pass. Plat. See *To escape*.
Elysian, *Ἠλύσιος*, Hom.
To emaciate, *λεπτύνω*, Arist.
Emaciated, *λεπτὸς*, Hes. Ar. Xen. Plat. See *Thin*.
Emaciation, *λεπτότης, ητος, ἡ*, Plat.
An emanation, *ἀπορροή*, Plat.
To emanate, *ἀπορρέω*, fut. *-ρεύσομαι*, oftener *-ῥυήσομαι*, aor. 2. *-ερρύην*, as if from *-ῥύημι*, perf. *-ερρύηκα*, no aor. 1. Plat. See *To proceed*.
To emancipate, *παράλῠ́ω*, fut. *-ῡ́σω*, perf. pass. *-λέλῡμαι*, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; *ἀνελευθερόω*, Omn. Att. Hdt.; *ἀπελευθερόω*, Plat. Æschin. See *To free, To deliver*.
One must emancipate, παραλῠτέον, Plat.
Emancipation, *ἀπελευθέρωσις, εως, ἡ*, Dem.; *ἀπελευθερία*, Æschin.
To emasculate, *τέμνω*, perf. *τέτμηκα* (part. *τετμηὼς, ότος*, in pass. sens. Ap. Rh.), no aor. 1. act. Hes.
To embalm, *ταρῐχεύω*, Hdt.
An embalmer, *ταριχευτὴς*, Hdt.
Embalming, *ταρίχευσις, εως, ἡ*, Hdt.
Embankment, *ὄχθος*, Æsch. Xen.; *χῶμα, ατος, τὸ*, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *ἀνάβολή*, Xen.; *ἀμβολὰς* (*άδος*) *γῆ*, Xen. See *Mound*.
To embark, intrans. *ἀνᾰβαίνω*, with fut. mid. *ἀνᾰβήσομαι*, aor. 2. *ἀνέβην*, as if from *ἀνᾰβέω*, aor. 1. mid. *ἀνεβησάμην*, perf. act. *ἀναβέβηκα* (no other tenses in this sense except imperf.), sometimes c. gen. Hom. Pind.; *ἐμβαίνω*, c. dat. or c. *εἰς* and acc. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; *ἐπῐβαίνω*, c. gen. or c. dat., or c. *ἐπί* and acc. Hom. Hdt. Thuc.; *εἰσβαίνω*, c. acc. or c. prep. Hom. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; *ἐνεισβαίνω*, Thuc.; *ἐνεμβαίνω*, Dem.; *ἀνᾰβῐβάζομαι*, pass. Thuc.
To embark in (a ship) *with, σὺνεισβαίνω*, c. dat. pers. acc. of ship, or prep. Æsch. Eur. Antipho.
Being embarked in the same dangerous and fearful circumstances, ἐν αὐτοῖς τοῖς δεινοῖς καὶ φοβεροῖς ἐμβεβηκώς, Dem.
To embark, trans., i. e. to make to embark, *ἀνᾰβαίνω*, in fut. and aor. 1. act. *ἀναβήσω* and *ἀνέβησα*, Hom. Pind. Isoc. (once also in aor. 1. mid. *ἀνεβησάμην*), Hom.; *εἰσβαίνω*, in aor. 1. Hom.; *ἐφεισάμην* aor. 1. mid., imper. *ἔφεσσαι*, c. acc. pers. gen. of a ship, Hom.; *ἐμβῐβάζω*, fut. *-άσω*, and Att. *ἐμβιβῶ*, *-ᾷς*, etc. Thuc. Xen.; *ἐπῐβῐβάζω*, Thuc.; *ἀνᾰβῐβάζω*, Thuc.; *εἰσβάλλομαι*, mid., no aor. 1. Hdt. Thuc.
To embark, act. (of putting inanimate things on board of a fresh ship), *μετεντίθημι*, aor. 1. *-έθηκα*, perf. pass. *-τέθειμαι*, aor. 1. *-ετέθην*, etc. Dem.
To embark (men) *into another ship instead, μεταμβῐβάζω*, Thuc.
He made me embark for Africa in a sea-crossing ship, Ἐς Λιβύην μ' ἐπὶ νηὸς ἔἐσσατο ποντοπόροιο, Hom.
Embarkation, *εἰσβάσις, εως, ἡ*, Thuc.
Protecting the embarkation, ἐμβάσιος, Ap. Rh.
To embarrass, *ἐς ἀπορίαν καθίστημι*, only in pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. in act. sens. perf. and aor. 2. act. aor. 1. mid. and pres. pass. in pass. sens. Thuc. See *To perplex, To distress*.
Embarrassment, *ἀμηχᾰνία*, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Æschin.;

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ἔκπληξις, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose. See *Difficulty, Perplexity.*

Embassy (both the business on which the ambassador goes, and the "embassy," i. e. body of ambassadors), πρεσβεία, Ar. Omn. Att. prose.

To go on an embassy, ἐξέσην ἔρχομαι (fut. ἐλεύσομαι, aor. 2. ἦλθον, Att. contr. ἦλθον, perf. ἐλήλυθα, Hom. has also εἰλήλουθα), Hom.

A solemn embassy to games or *temples,* ἀρχιθεωρία, Lys. Dinarch.

A faithless embassy, παράπρεσβεία, Dem.

A going on an embassy, πρόσβυσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.

To go on an embassy, πρεσβεύω, mid. both to go on an embassy and to send (c. acc.) on an embassy, pass. to be negotiated in an embassy, Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Dem.

What sort of peace then ought we to negotiate, being come on this embassy? ποίαν τιν οὖν χρὴ εἰρήνην πρεσβεύοντας ἥκειν; Andoc.

To go on an embassy together with, συμπρεσβεύω, c. dat., in mid. to send an embassy at the same time, to join in sending an embassy, Thuc. Dem. Æschin.

To send embassies in different directions, διαπρεσβεύομαι, mid. Xen.

To send an embassy in opposition, ἀντιπρεσβεύομαι, mid. Thuc.

To be faithless in an embassy, παράπρεσβεύω, more common in mid. Plat. Isoc. Dem.

He betrayed the state in his embassy to Egypt, παρεπρεσβεύσατο εἰς Αἴγυπτον, Dem.

To embellish, διαδάλλω, no aor. 1. act., and perf. rare in act., esp. used by Pind. of embellishing narrations, Hom. Pind.; διαδάλδω, Pind.; ποικίλλω, rare in act., except in pres. and imperf., all tenses in pass., no mid. Pind. Soph.; σεμνόω, esp. of a story, Hdt. See *To adorn.*

Embellishment, ἄγαλμα, ατος, τό, Alcæ. Plat.; πρόσχημα, ατος, τό, Soph. Plat. See *Ornament.*

To embezzle, κατέχομαι, mid., fut. καθέξομαι and κατασχήσομαι, imperf. κατειχόμην, aor. 2. κάτσχομην, κατάσχεσθαι, etc., no aor. 1. Hdt.; πάρεκλέγω, Dem.

Not knowing how to account for the money which he had embezzled, οὐκ ἔχων ὅποι στρέψειε τὰ χρήματα, Lys.

To emblazon, διαδάλλω, in act. usu. confined to pres. tense, Pind.

An emblem, σῆμα, ατος, τό, Omn.; σημεῖον, Omn. Att. See *Sign.*

Emblematical, σημειώδης, Arist.

Embossed, ἔκπρουστος, ον, Æsch.

To embowel, σπλαγχνεύω, Ar.

To embrace, περίφυω, esp. in aor. 2. περιέφυν, poet. περίφυν, c. dat. or c. acc. Hom.; ἀγάσδω, Hom. Eur.; ἀγάσδω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Eur.; ἀμφαγάσδω, Hom.; μάρπτω ἀγκὰς (μάρπτω has aor. 2. poet. often μέμαρπον, sometimes ἔμᾶπον or μάμᾶπον, perf. only in part. μεμαρπὼς), Hom.; χέομαι, in perf. pass. κέχυμαι, c. ἀμφὶ and dat., or in aor. 1. mid. ἐχεύμην πῆχεε ἀμφὶ c. acc. Hom.; ἀμφιχέομαι, pass. c. acc. Hom.; ἀμφιβάλλω, perf. -βέβληκα, c. acc. pers. Hom., but oftener ἀμφ. πῆχεε or χεῖράς τινι, Hom., or ἀμφ. τινα χερσὶν or ὠλέναις, Eur., so also περιβάλλω, Hom. Eur. Xen.; προσπτύσσω, oftener -ομαι mid., poet. not Att. also ποτιπτ. c. pluperf. pass. in act. sens., c. dat. or c. acc. Hom. Soph. Eur. Ap. Rh.; περιπλέκομαι, pass. c. dat. Hom. Eur.; ὑπαγκαλίζω, c. perf. pass. in act. sens. Eur.; ἀναγκαλίζομαι, mid. Mel.; βαστάζω, Soph.; ὀρέγνῡμαι, esp. by way of entreaty, in aor. 1. pass. in act. sens., c. gen. Eur.; περιπτύσσω, Eur. Bion; ἀμφὶ κειμαι, -κείμην, imper. -κεῖσο, fut. -κείσομαι, c. ἐπὶ and dat. Soph.; ἀσπάζομαι, mid. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat.; ἑλίσσω, augm. tenses εἱλ. χεῖρας ἀμφὶ, c. acc. Eur.; πτύσσω χεῖρας ἐπὶ c. dat. Soph.; περιπετάννῡμι (fut. -πετάσω) χέρα φίλιον, Eur.; ἀμπετάννῡμι (poet. for ἀνατ.) πήχεας, Bion; προσάγομαι, mid., no aor. 1., aor. 2. προσηγαγόμην, Ar. Xen.; περιλαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι, perf. -εἴληφα, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ἔλᾰβον (also in the sense to embrace = to comprise, include in an assertion), Xen. Dem.; περιέχομαι, mid., fut. -ἕξομαι or -σχήσομαι, imperf. -εἱχομην, aor. 2. -εσχόμην, σχοῦ, etc., c. acc. or c. gen. Ap. Rh.

To embrace, i. e. comprehend, include under one general head, ἀμπέχω, oftener Att. ἀμπίσχω, fut. ἀμφέξω, aor. 2. ἤμπισχον, Plat.; προσπεριλαμβάνω, Dem. See *To comprise.*

To embrace a party or *an opinion,* αἱρέομαι, mid., aor. 2. εἱλόμην, aor. 1. pass. ᾑρέθην, Hdt.

To embrace in turn, ἀντιπεριλαμβάνω, Xen.

To embrace a person's knees in the attitude of entreaty or *supplication,* γουνάζομαι, mid. Hom.; γουνόομαι, mid., only pres. Hom.; καταστέφω, Eur.

Embracing your knees, γόνυ σὸν ἀμπισχὼν χερὶ, Eur.

An embrace, ἄσπασμός, Theogn.; ἄσπασμα, ατος, τό, Eur.; περῐπτῠχή, Eur.; ἀμφιπτῠχή, Eur.; προσβολή, Eur.; περίβολή, and περ. χειρῶν or χερῶν, Eur. Xen.

Who boasted that she had slept in the embraces of Jupiter, Ἥ δὴ καὶ Διὸς εὔχετ' ἐν ἀγκοίνῃσιν λαῦσαι, Hom.

The object embraced, ὑπαγκάλισμα, ατος, τό, Soph. Eur.; παραγκάλισμα, ατος, τό, Soph.; πρόσπτυγμα, ατος, τό, Eur.

Embracing (i. e. containing) *all things,* πανδεχής, Plat. fem. πανδέκτειρα, Hipp.

To embroider, πάσσω, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; ἐμπάσσω, Hom.; ποικίλλω, in act. usu. confined to pres. and imperf., all tenses in pass. not used in mid. Eur.; γράφω, Theoc.

One must embroider, ποικιλτέον, Plat.

Embroidered, κεστὸς, Hom.; πολύκεστος, ον, Hom.; δαίδαλος, Hom. Æsch.; δαιδάλεος, α, ον, also ος, ον, Anth. Hes. Eur.; πολύδαιδαλος, ον, Hes.; ποικίλος, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Theoc.; πολυποίκιλος, ον, Eur.; πολύρραφος, ον, Soph.; κάτπαστος, ον, Ar.; πολύρραστος, ον, Theoc.

Embroidered with flowers, ἀνθόκροκος, ον, Eur.

An embroiderer, ποικιλτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Æschin.

An embroidered garment, ποίκιλμα, ατος, τό, Hom. Æsch. Xen. Plat.

Embroidery, γραφὴ, Æsch.; ποικιλία, Xen. Plat.

An embroidered figure on a piece of work, γράμμα, ατος, τό, Theoc.

To embroil,—they wished to embroil them with one another, ἐβούλοντο συγκροῦειν αὐτοὺς ἀλλήλοις, Theoc.

An embryo, κύημα, ατος, τό, Plat. Arist.

Emendation, ἀνόρθωμα, ατος, τό, Plat. Dem.

An emerald, σμάραγδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, also σμ. λίθος, Hdt. Theoph.

To emerge, ἀνᾰδύομαι, mid., also c. aor. 2. act. ἀνέδυν, as if from -δῦμι, act. c. gen., mid. c. acc. Hom.; ὑπεξανᾰδύομαι, c. gen. Hom.; ἀνᾰκύπτω, Ar. Plat.

Emergency, στένος, poet. (not Att.) στεῖνος, τό, h. Æsch.; τὸ παράτηγχανον, or τὸ παρατυχὸν, oftenest in pl. Thuc. Xen. See *Difficulty.*

Emery, σμῦρις, ῐδος, ἡ, Diosc.

An emetic, συρμαία, Ar. Hdt.; ἐμετήριον, Hipp.; ἐμετῐκὸν φάρμᾰκον, Hipp.

To take an emetic, συρμαΐζω, only pres. Hdt.

Fond of taking emetics, μελάνοσυρμαῖος, ον, Ar.

One who sells emetics, συρμαιοπώλης, ου, ὁ, Ar.

To emigrate, μεθίσταμαι, pass., c. aor. 2. and perf. act. Eur. Dem.; ἀπανίστᾰμαι, Thuc.; μεταναίστᾰμαι, Hdt. Thuc.; μετοικέω, Eur. Lycurg.; ἀποικέω, Plat. Isoc.; ἐξοικέω, Lys. Dem.; ἀνοικίζομαι, mid. and pass. Ar. Thuc.; μετοικίζομαι, Ar.; ἀποικίζομαι, Plat.; ἐξοικίζομαι, Ar.; ἐκλείπω, c. εἰς of the place to which, Hdt.; ὑπεξέρχομαι, fut. -ελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., perf. -ελήλῡθα, aor. 2. -ἦλθον, Att. -ἦλθον, Hdt.; μετᾰπορεύομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. Plat.; ἐξοχεύομαι, pass. Plat.; ἐκτοπίζω and ἐκτ. ἐμαυτὸν, Arist.

To make to emigrate, μεθίστημι, only pres. fut. and aor. 1., c. acc. pers. ἐκ and gen. of place, Eur. Thuc. See *To remove, To drive away.*

An emigrant, μετᾰνάστης, ου, ὁ (not always voluntary), Hom. Hdt.; μετᾰναιέτης, ου, ὁ, acc. pl. poet. μετᾰναιετᾰς, Hes.; μέτοικος, Omn. Att.

Emigration, μετοικία, Thuc.; μετοίκησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; ἐξοίκησις, Plat.; ἐκτοπισμὸς, Arist.

Eminence, ἐκτιφάνεια, Plat.

An eminence, i. e. hill (q. v.), πάγος, Omn. poet. Hdt. Plat.

Eminent, ἔξοχος, ον, sometimes c. gen. of those among whom one is eminent, Hom. Pind. Trag.; ὑπείροχος, ον, poet. for ὑπέροχος, sometimes c. gen. Hom. h. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; μετᾰπρεπὴς, c.

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dat. of those among whom, etc. Hom.; διάπρεπής, Pind. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ὑπέραλλος, ον, Pind.; ἐπίσημος, ον, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Lycurg.; ἐπιφάνης, Thuc. See *Illustrious, Excellent.*

Eminently, διακρῖδόν, Hom. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; ἔξοχα, Hom.; ἐξόχως, Pind. Eur.; ἔκκριτον, Eur.; διάπρεπῶς, Dem.

To be eminent, abs. and *among,* μετάπρέπω, only pres. and imperf. act. c. dat. Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.; διάπρέπω, sine cas. h. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; προήκω, only pres. and imperf., c. dat. of the cause or means, Thuc.; ὑπερπέλομαι, mid., only pres. and imperf., c. gen. Ap. Rh.

Being eminent for riches, χρήμασι ἀνήκοντες ἐς τὰ πρῶτα, Hdt.

To be so eminent for, ἐς τοσοῦτο ἀνήκειν, c. gen. of the quality, Hdt. See *To excel.*

An emissary, πομπός, Soph. See *Scout, Messenger.*

Emission, πρόεσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

To emit, ἵημι (ῑ Att. and sometimes Hom.), imperf. ἵην, and ἵουν, aor. 1. ἧκα, poet. (not Att.) ἔηκα, aor. 2. not used in sing., in pl. εἶμεν or ἔμεν, etc., perf. εἷκα, etc. etc. Att. (but not Hom.), and more common in the compounds than in the simple verb, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Plat.; ἀνίημι, Hom. Soph. Eur.; ἀφίημι, Eur. Thuc.; ἐξίημι, Eur.; ἐπαφίημι, Arist.; κηκίω, only pres. and imperf. Ap. Rh.

An emmet, κνίψ, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. κνιπός, Ar.

Emollient, μαλθακτῖκός, Hipp.; μαλθακτήριος, Hipp.

Emolument, κέρδος, τὸ, Omn.; λῆμμα, ατος, τὸ, Sapph. Soph. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; χρημάτισμός, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem. See *Gain.*

Emotion (violent), πτόησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

Emperor, μόναρχος, Theogn. Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Isoc.

Emphatically, διαῤῥήδην, h. Lys. Andoc.; ἄπλῶς, Æsch. Isoc. See *Expressly.*

Empire, ἀρχή, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. See *Kingdom, Dominion.*

To add to one's empire, ἀναρτάομαι, mid. c. acc. of the additions, Xen.

Empiricism, ἐμπειρία (opp. to λόγος, rule founded on principle, and to ἐπιστήμη, scientific knowledge of principles), Plat.

To employ, χράομαι (contr. αει in η), perf. pass. sometimes in act. sens., c. dat. Omn.; ἀνίημι (ῑ Att., and sometimes in other poets), imperf. -ἵην and -ἵουν, aor. 1. -ἧκα, poet. (not Att.) -ἔηκα, perf. pass. -εἷμαι, etc., c. πρὸς and acc. of the object, Hdt.; προσάγω, no aor. 1. act. nor perf. act., aor. 2. -ἠγαγον, Eur. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; παράτίθεμαι, mid., aor. 1. -εθηκάμην, Plat.

To be employed, εἰμί, c. ἐν and dat. Soph.; διατρῖβω, Ar. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; διατρῖβὴν ποιέομαι c. περὶ or προς and acc. of the object, or c. ἐπὶ and dat. Ar. Isæ. Æschin.; ἀναστρέφομαι, pass., c. ἐν and dat. Xen. See *To use, To be occupied.*

One must employ, χρηστέον, c. dat. Plat.

Employed, ἔνεργος, ον, both of men and of things, Thuc. Xen. Dem.

An employer, ἐργοδότης, ου, ὁ, Xen.

Employment, μελέτη, Pind.; ἀσχολία, Pind. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; διατρῖβή, Ar. Xen. Isoc. Dem. Æschin.; ἐργασία, Plat. Dem.

An emporium, ἐμπόριον, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

To empower, ἐξουσίαν δίδωμι (aor. 1. ἔδωκα, perf. pass. δέδομαι), Plat.; ἐξουσίαν παρέχω, (imperf. παρεῖχον, fut. παρέξω, no aor. 1., perf. πάρέσχηκα, aor. 2. πάρεσχον, part. παρασχών), Plat.

Empress, βασίλεια, Hom. Trag. See *Queen.*

Emprise, τόλμημα, ατος, τὸ, Eur. Ar. Thuc. Plat. See *Enterprise.*

To empty, κενόω, c. gen. of the thing taken away, Trag. Thuc. Xen.; ἐκκενόω, Æsch. Plat.; διάκενόω, Hipp.; τελευτικίζω, Cratin.

To empty a city of its inhabitants, πόλιν ἐξαλαπάζω, fut. -άξω, no perf., no pass. Hom. See *To waste, To depopulate.*

To empty upon, κατασκεδάννῦμι, fut. -σκεδάσω, Att.; -σκεδῶ, -σκεδᾷς, etc., c. gen. of the thing upon which, Dem.

To help to empty, σῦνεκχῦμόω, Hipp.

To empty itself (as a river does), ἀπερεύγομαι, mid. Ap. Rh.

To talk emptily, κενολογέω, Eupol.

Emptiness, κενότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.; κενεότης, Hipp.;—of mind, κενοφροσύνη, Timon.

Emptying, κένωσις, poet. also κενέωσις, εως, ἡ, Pind. Plat.

Empty, ἀμέτρητος, ον, Hom.; κενὸς (poet. κειὸς, Hom. Pind. Eur., in chor. also κενεὸς, Hom. Pind.), compar. κενότερος and κενώτερος, Omn.; μετάρσιος, α, ον, and ος, ον (of a boat), Eur.

Utterly empty, διάκενος, ον, Plat.

Empty-headed, κενεόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ον, Theogn. Pind.; κενόφρων, of counsels, Æsch. See *Vain.*

An empty space, διάκενον, Thuc.

To emulate, αἰνέω (poet. also αἰνείω), fut. -έσω and -ήσω, perf. pass. ῄνημαι only, and aor. 1. only ᾐνέθην, Pind.; ἀμιλλάομαι, mid., no aor. 1. but aor. 1. pass. in mid. sens., c. dat. pers. or c. πρὸς and acc., c. dat. of the thing, or c. περὶ and gen. or dat., ἐπὶ or πρὸς c. acc. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἀνθἀμιλλάομαι, Plat.; ζηλόω, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.

One ought to emulate, ἀμιλλητέον, c. dat. or c. πρὸς and acc. Isoc.

Emulation, ἀμιλλα, Pind. Soph. Eur. Isoc. Dem.; ζῆλος, Soph. Plat. Dem.; ζήλωμα, ατος, τὸ, Æschin.

Emulous, inclining to emulation, ἀμιλλητῖκός, Plat.

An emulator, ζηλωτής, οῦ, ὁ, Plat. Isoc.

To enable, παράτίθημι, aor. 1. -έθηκα, c. dat. pers. and infin. Plat.

To enact, δεσμοποιέω, Eur.; νομοθετέω, Plat. See *To make laws.*

Enactment, δεσμὸς, pl. οἱ and τὰ, Omn. See *Law.*

To be enamoured of, φῐλέω, besides the reg. forms also pres. infin. φιλήμεναι, aor. 1. mid. ἐφῐλάμην, both in Hom., (ἐφιλάμην used also in pass. sens. Ap. Rh., and fut. mid. in pass. sens. Antipho.), also 1st sing. pres. φίλημι, 2d. sing. φίλησθα, both in Sapph., Omn. See *To love.*

To encage, εἴργω, Xen. See *To imprison.*

To encamp, αὐλιν τίθεμαι, mid., aor. 1. mid. ἐθηκάμην, aor. 1. pass. ἐτέθην, Hom.; αὐλίζομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sens. Hom. (though he uses it merely of lying out at night generally, and not of soldiers), Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; στρατάομαι, mid., only in 3d pl. imperf. poet. ἐστρατόωντο, Hom.; κάθέζομαι, fut. -εδοῦμαι, Thuc. Xen.; στρατοπεδεύω, oftener -ομαι, mid. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Lys.; σκηνέω, Thuc. Xen.; σκηνάομαι, pass. Ar. Thuc.; σκηνόω, Xen. Dem.; κατασκηνάω, and -ομαι mid., Xen. Plat.; κατασκηνόω, Xen.; διασκηνέω and διασκηνόω, Xen.; καταστρατοπεδεύω, and -ομαι mid., sometimes in act. c. acc. of the troops, Xen.; καταυλίζομαι, Xen.

To encamp apart from, ἀποσκηνέω, c. πόῤῥω and gen. Xen.; ἀποστρατοπεδεύομαι, c. gen. Xen.

The barbarians never encamped at a less distance than sixty furlongs from the Greek forces, οὔποτε μεῖον ἀπεστρατεύσαντο οἱ βάρβαροι τοῦ Ἑλληνικοῦ ἑξήκοντα σταδίων, Xen.

Encamp around, περιστρατοπεδεύομαι, sine cas. or c. acc. Xen.

To encamp in or *at,* ἐναυλίζομαι, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐγκάθέζομαι, Thuc.; ἐνστρατοπεδεύω, often -ομαι mid. Hdt. Thuc.

To encamp with, συστρατοπεδεύομαι, mid., c. dat. or c. σὺν and dat. Xen.

To encamp near, παρασκηνάω, sine cas. Xen.

To encamp outside, ἐκστρατοπεδεύομαι, Thuc.

To shift one's camp and encamp in another place, μεταστρατοπεδεύομαι, Xen.

Seuthes shifted his camp and encamped at a greater distance, Σεύθης ἀπεστρατοπεδεύσατο προσωτέρω, Xen.

To make to encamp, encamp soldiers, καθίζω, no perf., no pass., sometimes c. εἰς and acc. of the place where, Eur. Thuc.; ἱδρύω (ῠ Hom., ῡ Eur.), fut. -ῡσω, Hdt.

An encamping, στρατοπέδευσις, εως, ἡ, Xen.

An encampment, στρατοπεδεία, Xen. See *Camp.*

One encamped at a distance, ἀπόσκηνος, ον, Xen.

To enchain, πεδάω, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Plat.; δέω, fut. δήσω, perf. δέδεκα, etc. Omn. See *To chain.*

To enchant, θέλγω, no perf. though there is aor. 1. pass. Omn. poet. Plat.; κατάθέλγω, Hom.; κατάκηλέω, also to relieve (pain) by incantations, Soph. Plat.; κατάθιόομαι, mid. Theoc. See *To charm.*

Enchantment, θελκτήριον, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; κηληθμὸς, esp. by music, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἀοιδὴ, Att. ἀγῳδὴ, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; ἐπηλὐσίη, h.; κηλητήριον, Soph.; κήλημα, ατος, τὸ, Eur. See *Charm, Incantation.*

To use enchantments, (as a magician), μάγεύω, Eur.

An enchanter, θελκτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, h.; θέλκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Æsch.; μάγος, usu. in bad sense, Soph. Eur. Plat. See *Magician.*

To encircle, στέφω, Hom. Soph.; περιστέφω, Hom.; στεφάνοω (in Hom. only in perf. and pluperf. pass., as if it were "to have

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been placed in a circle," usu. c. prep. περὶ or ἀμφὶ and acc.), Pind. Eur. Ar.; ἀμφιστεφάνόομαι, pass. h. κῠκλόω, Pind. Eur.; κῠκλέω and -ομαι mid., no pass. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; περῐκῠκλοομαι, mid. Ar. Xen.; περῐκῠκλέομαι, mid. Xen. See *To surround.*

Encircling anything, περιστεφὴς, Eur.

To enclose, ἕργω, Hom. usu. ἐέργω, Att. usu. εἴργω (perf. pass. ἐέργμαι, 3d pl. ἐέρχαται or ἔρχαται, so pluperf. etc. Hom.), Hom. Eur. Ar. Xen. Dem. Æschin.; ἔργνῡμι and ἐέργνῡμι, Hom.; ἀμφιέργω, c. perf. pass. in act. sens. Hom.; κἀτείργω, Hdt. Thuc.; εἰσέργνῡμι, Hdt.; περιείργω, Hdt. Thuc.; περιπτύσσω, Soph.; συγκλείω, perf. pass. συγκέκλεισμαι, Eur. Hdt.; περῐκἀτἀλαμβἀνω, fut. πλἠψομαι, perf. -εἴληφα, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ἐλᾰβον, Arist.

To enclose by building, περιοικοδομέω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.

To enclose together, συγκἀτἀκλείω, Hdt. See *To shut up.*

One must enclose, εἰρκτέον (found as the verbal of εἴργω, though not quite in this sense), Soph.

Enclosed, ὀρχὰς, ἄδος, only fem. (epith. of στέγη), Soph.; περιειργασμένος, Xen.

An enclosure, ἕρκος, τὸ, Hom. Pind. Soph. Hdt.; κῆπος, Pind.; ὀρκἀνη, Æsch. Eur.; περίβολος, Eur.; ἀμφῐ̓έλημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Eur.

For you see the lofty enclosures of walls, ἀμφίελητρα γὰρ τοίχων ὁρᾷς ὑψηλά, Eur.

Encomiastic, ἐγκωμιαστῐκὸς, Arist. See *praising.*

Encomium, ἐγκώμιον, Ar. Plat. Arist. See *Praise, Panegyric.*

To encompass, ἀμφιβαίνω, fut. mid. -βήσομαι, aor. 2. -ἔβην, as if from -βῆμι, perf. -βέβηκα, fut. act. and aor. 1. not used in this sense, c. acc., sometimes c. dat. Hom. Æsch. Eur.; ἀμφιστᾰμαι, mid., c. aor. 2. and perf. and pluperf. act., c. acc. or c. dat. Hom.; περῐβἀλλω, perf. -βέβληκα, sometimes c. gem. acc. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; περῐχέομαι, pass., perf. -κέχῠμαι, c. dat. or c. acc. Xen. Plat.; περῐκλείω, perf. pass. -κέκλεισμαι, Hdt. Thuc.; ἐμπεριέχω, imperf. -εἶχον, fut. -ἕξω or -σχήσω, aor. 2. -ἔσχον, Arist.; ἐμπεριλαμβἀνω, fut. -λἠψομαι, perf. εἴληφα, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ἐλᾰβον, Arist. See *To surround.*

Encompassing, ἀμφῐ̓δρομος, ον, Æsch. Soph.

Encompassing a city, ἀμφίπτολις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; ἀμφῐτειχὴς, Æsch. See *Surrounding.*

An encompassing, ἐμπερίληψις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

An encounter (meeting or fight), συμβολὴ, Æsch. Hdt. Xen.; σὐνοδος, ἡ, Thuc. Xen.

To encounter (to meet, or to fight), συμβάλλω, perf. συμβέβληκα, c. dat. or c. πρὸς and acc. of antagonist, sometimes c. infin. μἄχεσθαι, sometimes (but seldom) in mid. Hom. Hdt. Xen.; συναντάω and -τάομαι, mid., c. dat. of the person encountered, whether antagonist or friend, Hom. Hes. Eur. Ar. Xen.; συμμίγνῡμι, esp. in fight, c. dat., sometimes συμ. χεῖράς τινι, sometimes σ. τινὶ εἰς μἄχην, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

To encounter (dangers), ἐγχειρίζομαι, mid. c. acc. Thuc.

How great and terrible a danger was encountered by the city for the freedom of the Greeks, ὡς μέγας καὶ δεινὸς τῇδε τῇ πόλει κίνδυνος ὑπὲρ τῆς τῶν Ἑλλήνων ἐλευθερίας ἠγωνίσθη, Lys.

To encourage, ὁμοκλέω, aor. 1. poet. also ὁμοκλήσασκον, c. dat., no pass. Hom.; πιστόομαι, mid. Hom.; θαρσὐνω, often also in Att. θρᾰσύνω, Omn.; ἐπῐθαρσὐνω, Hom.; ὀτρὐνω, c. acc., sometimes c. dat. Omn. poet.; ὄρνῡμι and ὀρνὐω, fut. ὄρσω, aor. 1. ὦρσα, no perf., mid. voice usu. used in pass. sens. (and rather as "to be roused," "to arise," than in this sense), Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph.; κέλομαι, mid. aor. 1. ἐκελησάμην, aor. 2. ἐκεκλόμην, c. acc. or c. dat. Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; ἄνωγα, perf. with pres. sense, besides regular persons also, 1st pl. ἄνωγμεν, imper. ἄνωχθι, 3d. sing. ἀνώχθω and ἀνωγέτω, 2d pl. ἄνωχθε and ἀνώγετε, pluperf. in imperf. sens. ἠνώγειν, poet. ἀνώγειν (not Att.), also imperf. ἄνωγον and ἐνώγεον, fut. ἀνώξω, aor. 1. ἤνωξα (these last four not Att.), Hom. Trag. Hdt.; πἀρᾰμῡθέομαι, mid., c. dat. or c. acc., sometimes c. ὡς and opt. (i. e. saying that), Hom. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; κελεύω, c. acc. or c. dat. Omn.; ἐπῐκελεύω, c. dat. or c. acc. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; σαίνω, no perf., no mid. but pass. Æsch. Soph.; πἀρᾰκἀλέω, fut. -κἀλέσω, perf. -κέκληκα, Æsch. Eur. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; πἀρᾰθἀλπω, Eur.; διᾰκελεύομαι, mid., c. dat. Omn. prose; πἀρᾰκελεύομαι, c. dat. (or enc. one another, παρ. ἐν ἑαυτοῖς), Omn. prose; πἀρᾰθαρσὐνω, Thuc. Xen.; ᾽ἀνᾰθαρσὐνω, Xen.; πἀρεγγυάω, and mid. -ομαι, Xen.

They encouraged the cities, saying that they would both forbear to fortify the citadels, etc., παρεμυθοῦντο τὰς πόλεις, ὡς οὔτε ἀκροπόλεις ἐντειχίσαιεν, Xen.

One must encourage, πἀρᾰμῡθητέον, Plat.

Encouragement (an encouraging of), θἀρσος, τὸ, Æsch.; πἀρᾰκέλευσμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Eur. Plat.; πἀρᾰκέλευσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; πἀρᾰκελευσμὸς, Thuc. Xen.; πἀρᾰμῡθία, Xen. Plat.; πἀρᾰ̓κλησις, εως, ἡ, Isoc. Æschin.

Encouraging, i. e. addressing in encouraging language, πἀραφᾰμενος, and sometimes παρφᾰμενος, for πἀρᾰφᾰμενος, Hom. Hes. h. Ap. Rh.

Encouraging, i. e. calculated to encourage, as hope, fortunate circumstances, etc., θαρσαλέος, Æsch.; εὐθαρσὴς, Xen.; πἀρᾰκελευστῐκὸς, Plat.

To encroach, παραδῠ̓ομαι, mid., fut. -δὐσομαι, c. perf. act. -δέδῡκα, and aor. 2. -ἔδυν, as if from -δῡμι, Plat. Dem.

Encroachment, πἀρἀδὔσις, εως, ἡ, Dem.

To encumber, βᾰρὐνω, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Ar. Thuc. Xen.; γεμίζω, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem. See *To load.*

Encumbrance, ἄχθος, τὸ, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; ἐμπόδισμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Plat. See *Load, Hindrance.*

End, τέλσον, Hom.; τέκμωρ, indecl. Hom.; πρυμνὸν, Hom.; πεῖραρ, ἄτος, τὸ, usu. pl. Hom. Pind.; ᾽ἄνὔσις, εως, ἡ, Hom. Theoc.; τέρμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Omn. poet. Hdt. Xen.; τελευτὴ, Omn.; τέλος, τὸ, Omn.; τέκμαρ, indecl. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; πεῖρας, ἄτος, τὸ, Pind.; ἐσχᾰτῐ́α, Pind.; πέρας, ἄτος, τὸ, Omn. Att.; λῆξις, εως, ἡ, Æsch.; βαλβὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Eur.; τέρθρον, Eur.; τέρμων, ονος, ὁ, Trag.; κἀταστροφὴ, Soph. Thuc.; παῦλα, Soph. Thu. Xen.; προσθήκη, Æsch.; μετόπωρον, Eur.; ἔξοδος, ἡ, Thuc. Xen. Plat.; διᾰλὔσις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; κἀτᾰλὔσις, Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; ᾽ἄκροτελεύτιον (of a verse), Thuc.; τέλθος, τὸ, Call.

The end of any thing cut, τομὴ, Thuc.

The end of, πρυμνὸς, adj., as πρυμνὴ χεὶρ, πρυμνὸν δόρυ (always the but end, in the case of a limb the end nearest the body, etc.), Hom.; ἔσχᾰτος (usu. the other, or the extreme end), Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.

At the end, τέρμιος (of death, or the place where a person is fated to die), Soph.; τερμόνιος, Æsch.

My hair stood on end, κρατὶ δ᾽ ὀρθίους ἐθείρας ἀνεπτέρωκα, Eur.

With his hair on end, ἀνασεσοβημένος τὴν κόμην, Luc.

To end, act. ᾽ἄνω, only pres. and imperf. act. and pass., no mid. Hom. Æsch. Hdt.; λύω (ῠ usu., rarely ῡ in the simple verb, ῡ in compounds), fut. λὐσω, perf. λέλῠκα (rare in act.), perf. pass. λέλῠμαι, etc. (Hom. often uses pluperf. without redupl. λῦτο, etc.; he also has λέλῡτο for λελὐοιτο 3d sing. perf. pass. opt.; Pind. has imper. λῦθι, as if from λῦμι), Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem.; παύω, no perf. act., perf. pass. πέπαυμαι, aor. 1. ἐπαὐθην, and paulo-post fut. πεπαὐσομαι, in mid. sense, with the rest of the mid. voice, the act. usu. of ending a thing, c. acc. rei, sometimes c. gen., the mid. c. pass. tenses abovementioned c. gen. rei, or c. part. of the agent, fut. 1. and aor. 1. act. often to make another person end what he is doing (see *To cease, To stop*), Omn.; τελευτάω, c. acc., sometimes c. gen. Omn.; τελέω, fut. -έσω, poet. (not Att.) often -έσσω, etc. Omn. poet.; περαίνω, perf. pass. πεπέρασμαι, infin. πεπέρανθαι, Trag. Xen. Plat. Dem.; τέμνω, perf. τέτμηκα, Eur.; ἐκλύω, Soph. Eur. Dem.; ἐκπαύω, Eur.; ἐκπεραίνω, Eur.; ἐκτελευτάω, Æsch. Soph.; κἀτᾰλύω, Eur. Omn. Att. prose; πἀρᾰλύω, Eur. Isæ.; κἀτᾰπλέκω, Hdt.

To end, intrans., i. e. to be ended, καταστρέφομαι, pass. Eur.

To end, intrans. ἀποβαίνω, only in pres. and imperf., aor. 2. -ἔβην, as if from -βῆμι, and perf. act. -βέβηκα, and fut. mid. -βήσομαι, c. ἐς and acc., or c. adv. signifying motion, as οἴ, ὅπου, etc. Hdt.; περιέρχομαι, fut. -ελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ἠλὔθον, Att. -ἦλθον, perf. -ελήλὔθα, c. ἐς and acc. Hdt.; ᾽ἀποτελευτάω, c. ἐς and acc. Plat.

To end at the same time with, intrans. σὔνἀὐτω, fut. -ὐσω, c. dat. Æsch.

To end before, act. προκἀτἀλύομαι, mid. Hdt.

To end battles, μαχᾶν τέμνειν τέλος, Pind.

You end your speech, κἀταστρέφεις λόγου τελευτήν, Æsch.

All things ended in this, i. e. became this at last, ἐς τουτο πάντα ἀνεκρίθη, Thuc.

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Where will the force of calamity end, where will it terminate, being lulled asleep? ποῖ δῆτα κρανεῖ, ποῖ καταλήξει μετακοιμισθὲν μένος ἄτης; Æsch.

See what is the end of the holy prophecies of the God, σκόπει τὰ σέμν' ὧν ἥκει τοῦ Θεοῦ μαντεύματα, Soph.

There is an end of faith, hope, threats, etc. φροῦδη πίστις, φροῦδαι ἐλπίδες, φροῦδός ἐστιν Ἀργείων στρατός, κ. τ. λ. Soph. Eur. (φροῦδος is sometimes decl. *os, ον*, more usually *os, η, ον*).

Having come to the end of labours, ὑπερτέλης ἄθλων, Soph.

And the prosperous are not prosperous to the end, οἵ τ' εὐτυχοῦντες διὰ τέλους οὐκ εὐτυχεῖς, Eur.

The end of the month, μὴν φθίνων (ῑ Att.), Thuc.

Ended, κεκριμένος (πόνος), Pind.

One who ends, puts an end to, λύτηρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Æsch.; παυστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Soph.

Ending alike, ὁμοιοτέλευτος, ον, Arist.

To endanger, κινδῡνεύω, c. dat. Hdt.

To be endangered, κινδῡνεύομαι, Thuc. Plat. Dem.

Endearing, δελκτήριος, ον, Æsch.

Endearment, πάρφᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Hom.

An endeavour, πεῖρα, Pind. Omn. Att.; ἐγχείρημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Soph. Isoc. Dem.; ἔγχείρησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; ἐπιχείρημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; ἐπιχείρησις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc. See *Attempt, Trial.*

To endeavour, πειρητίζω, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; ὄθω, esp. in aor. 1. or aor. Æol., no mid. or pass. Hom.; ἐπιθύω, Hom. h. Ap. Rh.; πειράω, aor. 1. pass. both in act. and pass. sens., c. infin., or c. acc., or c. ὅπως or ὅπως, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur., more common in mid. Omn.; ἐπιχειρέω, c. dat., or c. acc., or c. infin. Hom. Theogn. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἐγχειρέω, c. dat. Omn. Att.; βιάζομαι, mid. c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sens. Lys.

Why do you make this endeavour? τί τήνδ' ἀφορμᾷς πεῖραν; Soph. See *To attempt, To try.*

One must endeavour, πειρᾶτέον, Xen. Plat.; ἐπιχειρητέον, Thuc. Isoc.; ἐγχειρητέον, Xen.

Endive, κόνυζα, Arist.; κυνίζα, Theoc.; πῖκρὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Arist. Theoph.; σέρις, εως, or ἴδος, ἡ, Dioscr.

Endless, ἀνήνυστος, ον, Hom.; ἄπειρέσιος, Hom. Hes. Soph.; ἄπειρων, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ον, gen. ονος, etc. Hom. Æsch.; μύριος, Omn. poet. Hdt. Plat.; ἀπέραντος, ον, Pind. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Plat.; ἄλῡτος, ον, Pind. Soph.; ἄτῠρτος, ον, Pind. Soph. Hdt. Theoc.; ἄπειρος, ον, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ἀνήνῠτος, ον, Soph. Plat.; ἄτέρμων, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ον, gen. –ονος, Eur.; ἄπραντος, ον, Æsch.; δυσκατάπαυστος, ον, Æsch. Dem.; ἀμήρῠτος, ον, Ap. Rh. See *Infinite, Incessant, Boundless.*

Endlessly, ἄλληκτον for ἄληκτον, Hom. See *Incessantly.*

To endorse, ἐπῐγράφω, c. acc. of the thing written, dat. of the document on which it is written, Æschin.; ὑπογράφω, Dem.

Endorsement, ἐπῐ́γραμμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Dem.

To endow, πλουτίζω, Æsch. Soph. Xen.

To endow with a dowry, ἐδνόομαι, mid. Hom.; ἐδνάομαι, mid. Eur. See *To enrich, Dowry.*

Endowed with, ἀράρὼς, υῖα, ὸς, c. dat. Pind. Eur.

She being endowed with such virtue and modesty, κρατήσασα τοιαύτης ἀρετῆς καὶ σωφροσύνης, Isoc.

Endurable, ἀνασχετὸς, also poet. ἀνσχετὸς, ὸν, usu. with a negative, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Hdt.; ἀνεκτὸς, ὸν, Hom.; τλητὸς, Trag. Ap. Rh.; φορητὸς, Æsch. Eur.; φερτὸς, Eur.; μέτριος, ᾱ, ον, and os, ον, Soph. Eur.; οἰστὸς, Thuc.

Easily endurable, εὐφόρητος, ον, Æsch.; εὐθάστακτος, ον, Arist.

Endurance, καμμονίη, Hom.; τλημοσύνη, Archil.; καρτερία, Xen. Plat. Isoc.; καρτέρησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; καρτέρημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Plat.; πάθησις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

To endure, ὑποδέχομαι, mid. c. perf. pass. in act. sens. Hom.; ἔχω, imperf. εἶχον, but esp. in fut. σχήσω, and mid. σχήσομαι, c. acc., sometimes c. dat. Hom.; ἀνέχομαι, mid., imperf. ἀνειχόμην, fut. ἀνέξομαι and ἀνασχήσομαι, poet. ἀνσχήσομαι (only ἀνέξομαι Att.), no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἀνεσχόμην, poet. ἀνσχόμην (not Att.), Att. sometimes ἠνεσχόμην (used also in act. ἀνέχω, Soph. Eur.), no pass. Omn.; ἄθλεύω, for ἀεθλεύω (which is also in Hom.), Hom. Æsch.; ὀχέω, Hom. Æsch.; τλάω (not used in pres.), fut. τλήσομαι, perf. τέτληκα, imper. τέτλᾶθι, τετλαίην, τετλάναι, poet. τετλάμεν and τετλάμεναι, part. τετληὼς, fem. υῖα, gen. ότος, etc., aor. 1. ἐτλάσσα, aor. 2. ἔτλην, τλῆθι, τλαίην, etc. (Trag. only use fut., aor. 2., and once perf. indic.), Omn. poet. Xen.; τολμάω, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ὑπομένω, Hom. Pind. Omn. Att. prose; φέρω, fut. οἴσω, oftener οἴσομαι (only the latter in Hom.), aor. 1. ἤνεγκα, Ep. ἤνεικα, aor. 2. ἤνεγκον, Ep. ἤνεικον, no perf. but aor. 1. pass. ἠνείχθην, Hom. also has 3d sing. φέρησι, as if from φέρημι, 2d pl. pres. imper. sync. φέρτε, also an imper. οἶσε and infin. οἰσέμεν and οἰσέμεναι (also οἴσειν Pind.), Omn.; διᾱφέρω, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; ἀμφιέπω and ἀμφέπω, only pres. and imperf. without augment, Pind.; ὀκχέω, Pind.; διαντλέω, Pind. Eur. Plat.; ὑποζεύγνῡμαι, pass. c. dat. Æsch. Soph.; ἄθλέω, Soph. Eur. Plat.; βαστάζω, Soph. Arist.; ἐξανέχομαι, mid. Soph. Eur.; μένω, Eur.; καρτερέω, c. πρὸς and acc., ἐπὶ or ἐν and dat. Omn. Att.; διεξέρχομαι, fut. –ελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –ήλῡθον, Att. –ῆλθον, perf. –ελήλῡθα, Soph.; ἐκκομίζω, Eur.; ἀρκέω, fut. –έσω, sine cas. Soph.; διαρκέω, Xen.; ἀντέχω, fut. ἀνθέξω, etc. c. dat. Xen.; περιφέρω, Thuc.; ὀτλέω, Call.; ὀτλεύω, Ap. Rh.; ὑποφέρω, Plat. Isoc. Dem. Æschin.

To endure to the end, διακαρτερέω, Hdt. Xen.

To endure yet more, ἐπῐτᾰλαιπωρέω, Thuc. Plat.

To endure together with, συμφέρω, c. dat. of the companion, c. acc. but sometimes c. gen. of the thing endured, Eur. Xen.; συναντλέω, Eur.

They endured to the end for the sake of their country, διεκαρτέρουν εἰς τὴν πατρίδα, Lycurg.

How will King Darius endure to be insulted in this manner? πῶς ταῦτα βασιλεῖ Δαρείῳ ἐκχρήσει περῐῦβρίσθαι; Hdt. See *To suffer, To bear.*

One must endure, ὑπομενετέον, Thuc. Isoc.; ὑφεκτέον, Xen.

What must be endured, ἀνεκτέος, Soph.

Enduring, τᾰλᾶ̓φρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; τᾰλᾰσῐ̓φρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Hes.; τᾰλᾰπείριος, ον, Hom.; τᾰλᾰπενθὴς, Hom.; τλητὸς, Hom.; σχέτλιος, ᾱ, ον (also os, ον, Eur.), Hom. Trag.; τᾰλᾰεργος, ον, Hom. Hes. Theoc. Ap. Rh.; τλήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ον, Omn. poet. Xen.; τᾰλᾰκάρδιος, ον, Hes. Soph.; τᾰλαίπωρος, ον, Pind. Trag. Plat. Dem.; τᾰλαίφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph. Eur.; τλησίμοχθος, ον, Eur.

Enduring much, πολύτλητος, ον, Hom.; πολῠ́τλας, only in nom. sing. masc. Hom. Soph.; πολῠτλήμων, Hom. Ar.; πολύμοχθος, ον, Soph. Eur. See *Suffering, Patient.*

Enduringly, ταλαιπώρως, Ar. Thuc.

An enemy, δήϊος, usu. written in Hom. δᾱ́ϊος, often in oblique cases where the last syll. is long, as δηίοις, used as dissyll. in that case, in Trag. written δᾱ́ων, etc. Hom. Pind. Trag.; ἐχθρὸς, Omn.; πολέμιος, Pind. Omn. Att. Hdt.; ἀντῐθέϊκτος, Æsch.; ἀντῐ́τῠπος, Æsch.; ἀντιστᾰ́της, ου, ὁ, Æsch.; ἐναντίος, usu. in pl. Trag. Thuc.; ὑπενάντιος, Thuc. Xen.; ἀντῐπολέμιος, Hdt. Thuc.; ἀντῐπόλεμος, in pl. Hdt.

The enemy, τὸ προκείμενον, Hdt.

An open enemy, φᾰνερόμῑσος, ον, as adj. Arist. See *Hostile.*

Belonging to the enemy, πολεμήϊος, Hdt.

To become an enemy, πολεμόομαι, pass. Thuc.

To make an additional enemy of, προσπολεμόομαι, mid. Thuc.

Energetic, ὑτρηρὸς (esp. of bodily energy), Hom. Ar. Ap. Rh.; δραστήριος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Thuc.; ἄοκνος, ον, Soph. Xen.; ἔνεργος, ον, Hdt. Xen.; ἐθελόπονος, ον, Xen.; ἐθελουργὸς, ὸν, Xen.

Energetically, ὑτρᾰλέως (esp. of bodily energy), Hom. Hes.; ἀόκνως, Dem.; ἐνεργῶς, Xen.

Energy, ἀλκὴ, Omn. poet. Thuc. Xen.; ὁρμὴ, Soph. Thuc. Plat.; ἐξύτης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. Dem.

To enervate, κᾰτᾰκλάω, fut. κλάσω, esp. in pass. to be en. Eur.; δρύπτω, esp. in pass. Ar. Xen.; διᾰθρύπτω, Xen. Plat.; κᾰτάγνῡμι or καταγνύω, fut. –άξω, no perf. act. perf. mid. κατέᾱγα, in pass. sens. Xen.

To be enervated, μᾰλᾰκίζομαι, pass. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; μαλθᾰκίζομαι, Plat.

Enervated, αἰνόθρυπτος, ον, Theoc. See *Effeminate.*

In an enervated manner, διᾰτεθρυμμένως, Plat.

To enfeeble, ἀπογυιόω, Hom.; ἀσθενόω, Xen.

To be enfeebled, ἀσθενέω, Eur. Xen. See *To weaken.*

To enfold, πῡκάζω, Hom. Eur.; περιπτύσσω, Soph. Eur. Ap. Rh.; ἐγκάλύπτω, Æsch. Ar. Plat. Dem. See *To wrap.*

To enforce, i. e. compel, ἀναγκάζω, Omn. Att.

To enfranchise, εἰσοικίζω, in pass., i. e. to be made citizens, Xen.

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Newly enfranchised, νεοδᾱμώδης (a Lacedæmonian term), Thuc. Xen.

To engage, i. e. to promise, ὑπισχνέομαι, mid. (also ὑπίσχομαι, Hom. Æsch.), fut. ὑποσχήσομαι, aor. 2. ὑπεσχόμην, imper. ὑπόσχου, also perf. pass. ὑπέσχημαι, and aor. 1. ὑπεσχέθην in act. sens., properly c. infin. fut., sometimes c. infin. pres., or even c. infin. aor. (Xen.), also c. ἢ μὴν and infin. fut. (Xen.), Omn. See *To promise*, *To undertake*.

To engage, i. e. to occupy, as an employment engages one, ἐπέχω, imperf. ἐπεῖχον, fut. ἐφέξω, aor. 2. ἔσχον, ἐπισχὼν, no aor. 1. nor perf. Thuc.

To engage (in battle), συμβάλλω, perf. -βέβληκα, Hom.; συμμίγνῡμι χεῖρας, or βίαν, or Ἄρηι, Hom. Pind. Soph. See *To fight*.

To engage in business, war, public affairs, etc., ἅπτομαι, mid. c. gen. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἀνθάπτομαι, Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; ὁμιλέω, c. dat. Ar. Thuc. Plat.; προσομιλέω, c. dat. Thuc.

To be engaged in, διέπομαι, mid., imperf. διεπόμην, no fut., c. dat. Eur.; γίγνομαι, mid., fut. γενήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἐγενόμην, perf. γέγονα, also perf. pass. γεγένημαι, fut. 1. pass. γενηθήσομαι, c. περὶ and acc. or c. πρὸς and dat. Isoc. Dem.

Socrates was engaged in considering what had been said, πρὸς τῷ εἰρημένῳ λόγῳ ἦν ὁ Σωκράτης, Plat.

Whatever he was engaged in, ἃ μετὰ χεῖρας ἔχοι, Thuc. (so Hdt.), and ἔχειν ἐν χερσὶν, Hdt. See *To occupy*.

Engaged in, προσῠχὴς, c. dat. Plat. See *Involved*.

Engagement, ἐγγυὴ, Hom. Æsch. Antipho. Dem. See *Promise*.

An engagement, i. e. battle, συμβολὴ, Æsch. Hdt. Xen.; σῦνοδος, Ar. Thuc. Xen. See *Fight*, *Battle*.

Engagement, i. e. occupation, ἀσχολία, Xen.

To engender, τίκτω, fut. τέξω, oftener τέξομαι (the only fut. in Trag.), sometimes τεκοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔτεκον, perf. mid. τέτοκα in act. sens., aor. 1. pass. part. τεχθεὶς Eur., Omn.; φῡτεύω, Hes. Pind. Soph.; γεννάω, Arist.; ἀπογεννάω, Dem. See *To cause*, *To produce*.

An engine, μηχάνη, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.

An engine maker, μηχανοποιὸς, Ar. Plat. Xen.

To make engines, μηχανοποιέω, Hipp.

To engrave, ἐντέμνω, c. acc. of the figure engraved, ἐν and dat. of the material on which, Hdt.; γλῡφω, also simply c. acc. (as to engrave seals, γλύφειν σφρᾱγῖδας), Hdt.; ἐγγλύφω, Hdt.; χᾰράσσω, Anth.

An engraver, γλυπτὴς, Anth.

A tool for engraving, γλῡφάνον, h. Theoc.; σμίλη, Anth.

To engross (as a feeling engrosses a person), ἄγρεω; fear wholly engrosses me, τρόμος με πᾶσαν ἀγρεῖ, Sapph.

To be engrossed by, ἐνέχομαι, only in pres. and imperf. ἐνειχόμην, Eur.

To enhance, αὐξάνω, fut. αὐξήσω, and all tenses from this fut. Omn. See *To increase*.

Enhancement, αὔξησις, εως, ἡ. Hdt. Thuc. See *Increase*.

Enigma, αἴνιγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Plat. Æschin.; αἰνιγμὸς, Eur. Ar. Plat. See *Riddle*.

Enigmatical, αἰνικτὸς, Soph.; ἀλαλόστομος (of persons or oracles), Æsch.; αἰνιγμᾰτωδὴς, Plat.

Enigmatically, αἰνικτηρίως, Æsch.

To speak enigmatically, αἰνίσσομαι, mid., pass. to be spoken enonly in perf. and aor. 1. Theogn. Pind. Soph. Ar. Hdt. Plat.

One who speaks enigmatically, αἰνικτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, c. gen. of what is said, and dat. of the person to whom,—I know the God to be always to the wise an enigmatical deliverer of oracles, τὸν θεὸν ... ἐξεπίσταμαι σόφοις μὲν αἰνικτῆρα θεσφάτων ἀεὶ, Soph.

To enjoin, ἐφίεμαι, mid. (ῑ usu. but not always, Hom., ῐ Att.), aor. 1. ἐφεσάμην (rare in this sense however), c. dat. pers. or c. acc., c. infin. rei, Hom. Trag. Thuc. Xen.; ἐπῐτέλλω, c. dat. or acc. pers., c. acc. rei, Hom. Pind.; ἐντέλλω, oftener -λομαι mid., pass. rare, except in perf. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; αὐδάω generally, and esp. as an oracle does, c. dat. or acc. pers. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Dem.; φημὶ, Pind.; τάσσω, c. dat. or acc. pers. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐπῐτάσσω, pass., sometimes of the person (I am enjoined), Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; λέγω, Æsch. Soph. Xen. Dem.; ἐπισκήπτω, c. dat. pers., acc. rei, or c. dat. pers. and infin., or c. acc. pers. and infin., or c. gen. acc. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; προφωνέω, Trag.; μῦθέομαι, mid., no pass., c. dat. pers. Æsch.; προφέρω, fut. -οίσω, aor. 1. -ήνεγκα, no perf., aor. 2. -ήνεγκον, aor. 1. pass. part. προυνεχθεὶς for προεν., c. dat. pers. Æsch. Hdt.; διείρηκα, no tenses except perf. act. and pass., esp. as laws enjoin, Plat. Dem.; ἀγορεύω, c. dat. pers., esp. as laws enjoin, Dem.

To enjoin not to do, ἀπαγορεύω, c. dat. pers., μὴ and infin. rei, Dem. Æschin.

To enjoin in addition, προσεντέλλομαι, mid. Xen.; προσεπιστέλλω, esp. by letter, Thuc. See *To command*, *To order*.

To enjoy, ἀγάλλομαι, mid., only pres. and imperf., c. dat. or c. ἐπὶ and dat. Hom. Hes. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ἐναυρίσκομαι, mid., fut. ἐναυρήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἐπηῦρον and -ομην, mid., no other tenses (Theogn. has also pres. act., and Hes. ἐναυρεῖ, 3d sing. pres.), the Attics only use the aor. 2. mid., usu. c. gen. (Andoc. also has it c. acc.), Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Andoc.; ὀνῐνᾶμαι, mid., only in fut. ὀνήσομαι, and aor. 2. ὠνήμην, imper. ὄνησο, opt. ὀναίμην (2d sing. aor. 2. opt. ὄναιο, often used as imper. "may you enjoy"), Plat. has also imperf. ὠνιώμην, and Xen. and Theoc. have aor. 1. pass. in nearly the same sense, only without any case after it, c. gen., sometimes c. part. Hom. Theogn. Soph. Eur. Plat. Xen. Dem.; τέρπομαι, both mid. and pass. in act. sens., aor. 2. mid. τεταρπόμην, part. τεταρπόμενος, Hom., c. gen. or c. dat. or c. acc. or c. part. Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἀπονίνᾶμαι, Hom. Soph.; κατονίνᾶμαι, Ar.; πέσσω, only pres. Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἀμφέπω, poet.; also ἀμφιέπω, only pres. and imperf. Pind.; γεύομαι, mid., no pass. c. gen. Pind. Hdt.; δρέπω, Pind. Dem.; ἐπῐκῡρέω, fut. -κύρσω, no perf., no pass., c. gen. Æsch.; ἄπολαύω, only in act., except sometimes fut. mid. c. gen., sometimes c. acc. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; καρπόομαι, mid., no pass. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.

To enjoy besides, προσαπολαύω, c. acc. Plat.

To enjoy together, σῦνἀπολαύω, Arist.

To enjoy at once, συλλαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι, perf. -είληφα, aor. 2. -έλᾰβον, no aor. 1. Hdt.

To enjoy one's own possessions, τῶν αὐτοῦ κτεάνων εὖ πασχέμεν (for πάσχειν), Theogn.

Enjoyment, ὄνησις, εως, ἡ, Sapph. Trag. Plat.; ἀπόλαυσις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; ἐναύρεσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc.

To enkindle, ἀνᾰκαίω, fut. -καύσω, Hom. Hdt.; ἅπτω, no perf. mid., not used in this sense though pass. is, esp. in perf. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. See *To kindle*.

To enlarge, αὐξάνω, fut. αὐξήσω, and all tenses from this future, Omn.

To enlarge, i. e. to speak at length, μᾰκρηγορέω, Æsch. Eur. Thuc.; μηκύνω, or sometimes μηκύνω λόγον, sometimes μηκ. c. acc. of the subject on which the speaker enlarges, Soph. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; μᾰκρολογέω, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem. See *To be prolix*.

Enlargement, αὔξησις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc. See *Increase*, *Extension*.

To enlighten, ἐπῐλάμπω, c. acc. Ap. Rh.

To enlist, ἀγείρω (perf. pass. ἀγήγερμαι Hom.), Hom. Soph. Thuc.; κᾰτᾰλέγω, Ar. Thuc. Lys. Xen.; συλλέγω, Xen.; ἀθροίζω, Thuc. Xen.; ἀνίστημι, aor. 2. and perf. not used in act. sens. Thuc.

To enlist, intrans., i. e. to enlist oneself, ἀπογρᾰφομαι, mid. Xen. Lys.

An enlisting, ἄγερσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.

To enliven, φαιδρύνομαι, mid. Plat.

Enmity, ἔχθος, τὸ, Omn.; ἔχθρα (c. dat. of person against whom, Eur. Xen.), Omn. post Hom.; δυσμένεια, Soph. Eur. Antipho. Dem.; ἀπέχθεια, Plat. Dem.

Being at enmity with him, δι' ἔχθρας τῷδε ... μολών, Eur.

Any one being at enmity with her, συμβαλὼν ἔχθραν τις αὐτῇ, Eur.

Was any one at enmity with him? δι' ἔχθρας μῶν τις ἦν ἀφιγμένος; Eur.

Wise men should pray to be at enmity with the wise (not with fools), τοῖς σοφοῖς δ' εὐκτὸν σόφῳ Ἔχθραν σῠνάπτειν, Eur.

Being at enmity with many and powerful men, εἰς ἔχθραν πολλοῖς καὶ δυνάτοις καταστάντες, Plat. See *Hatred*, *Hostility*.

To ennoble, κῡδαίνω and κῡδάνω, Hom. Pind.; αὐξάνω, fut. αὐξήσω, all other tenses from this fut. Omn.; ὀρθόω, Pind. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; ὀγκόω, Eur. See *To exalt*.

Enormity (of conduct), ὑπερβολὴ, Plat. Dem.

Enormous, ἀμαμάκετος, ον, Hom.; ἀναιδὴς, Hom.; ὑπέρμεγας,

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fem. –μεγάλη, neut. –μεγα, Ar.; ὑπερμεγέθης, Hdt. Xen.; ὑπέρογκος, ον, Xen. Dem.; ὑπέρμετρος, ον, Plat. See *Great, Large.*

Enormously, ὑπερμέτρως, Eur.

Enough, ἡλίθα πολὺς (fem. πολλὴ, neut. πολὺ), Hom.; ἄλις, often c. gen. Omn.; ἄδην, poet. ἄδδην, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Plat.; ἀρκούντως, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Isæ.; ἀπαρκούντως, Soph.; ἐξαρκούντως, Ar. Plat.; ἱκανῶς, Thuc. Plat.; ἀποχρώντως, Thuc. Plat. Isæ.; μετρίως, Ar.

It is enough, ἀρκούντως ἔχει, Æsch.

To give the Trojans enough of war, Τρῶας ἄδην ἐλάσαι πολέμοιο, Hom.

Enough to live on, ὅσον ἀποζῆν, Theoc.

Enough of night remained for them to cross the plain before daylight. ἐλείπετο τῆς νυκτὸς ὅσον σκοταίους διελθεῖν τὸ πέδιον, Xen. See *Sufficiently.*

Enough, adj. ἱκάνδς, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἐξαρκὴς, Æsch. Soph.; διαρκὴς, Thuc. Dem. See *Sufficient.*

To be enough, ἀρκέω, fut. –έσω, no perf. Omn. Att.; ἐξαρκέω, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.

It is enough, impers. ἀπόχρη, fut. ἀποχρήσει, aor. 1. ἀπέχρησε, c. dat. pers., c. infin. rei, sometimes c. dat. pers. and part., or c. dat. pers. and ἦν (as—that it was enough for them to command half, ὁμως σφι ἀποχρᾶν κατὰ τὸ ἥμισυ ἡγεομένοισι, Hdt.,—it is enough for me if I can, ἀπόχρη μοι τοσοῦτον ἦν δυνηθῶ, κ. τ. λ. Isoc.), Ar. Omn. prose. See *To suffice.*

To enrage, ἐριδμαίνω, only pres. Hom.; ἐρέθω, only pres. Hom.; ὀρίνω, Hom. Æsch.; ἐρεθίζω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom., but also in pass. Ar. Hdt.; χολόω, Hom. Soph.; ἐξερεθίζω, Pind.; ὀργαίνω, no perf., no pass. but act. sometimes used in pass. sens. Soph. Eur.; ὀργίζω, Ar. Plat.; ἐξοργίζω, h. Xen. Æschin.; ὀξύνω, Soph.; πάροξύνω, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.

I have enraged my husband more than I should have done, μᾶλλον, ἢ χρῆν, ἤλασ' εἰς ὀργὴν πόσιν, Eur.

To enrage those who were chastised, ὀργὴν ἐμποιεῖν τοῖς κολασθεῖσι, Plat.

You are enraged not with those in fault, but with, . . . οὐ τοὺς αἰτίους ἀλλὰ τοὺς . . . ἐν ὀργῇ ποιεῖσθε, Dem. See *To anger, To be angry.*

Enraptured, περῖχάρης, Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. See *Glad.*

To enrich, πλουτίζω, Æsch. Soph. Xen.; κατᾰπλουτίζω, Hdt. Xen.

Enriching, πλουτοδότης, gen. ου, only masc. Hes.; ὀλβοδότης, and fem. ὀλβοδότειρα, Eur.; βᾰθὺ πλουτος, ον, Eur.; ὀλβιόδωρος, ον, Eur.; ὀλβοφόρος, ον, Eur.; πλουτηρὸς, Xen.; πλουτοδοτὴρ, ῆρος, only masc. Anth. See *Rich.*

To enrol (a person among), γρᾰ́φω τινα τῶν, etc. Xen.

To enrol oneself, ἐπῐγρᾰ́φομαι, mid. c. acc. of the pronoun, Thuc. Isæ.

To ensanguine, αἱμάσσω, Pind. Trag. See *Blood.*

To enshrine, ἱερόω, Plat.

An ensign, σημεῖον, Hdt. Xen.; ἐπίσημον, Hdt. See *Standard.*

To enslave, δουλόω, Omn. Att. Hdt.; καταδουλόω, Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; ἀνδρᾰποδίζω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Lys.; ἐξανδρᾰποδίζω, Hdt. Xen. Andoc. Dem.

To join in enslaving, συγκαταδουλόω, Thuc. See *Slave, Slavery.*

Enslaved, δουλόσῠνος, Eur.

An enslaving, δούλωσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; καταδούλωσις, Thuc. Plat.; ἐξανδρᾰπόδῐσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.; ἀνδρᾰποδισμὸς, Thuc. Isoc.

I who ward off from them the day of being enslaved, ὃς σφιν' ἀμύνω ἦμαρ' ἀναγκαῖον, Hom.; so δούλιον ἦμαρ, Hom.

There is no greater misfortune for men than being enslaved, τῆς ἀναγκαίας τύχης οὐκ ἔστιν οὐδὲν μεῖζον ἀνθρώποις κᾰκόν, Soph. See *Slavery.*

To ensnare, δολόω, Hes. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; σᾰγηνεύω, no pass. Sopph.; περῐβάλλω, perf. –βέβληκα, Eur. Hdt.

To be ensnared, εἰς βόλον καθίστᾰμαι, pass., c. aor. 2. and perf. act. Eur. See *Snare, Toils.*

To ensue, ἀκολουθέω, c. dat. Omn. Att. prose; ἕπομαι, mid., imperf. εἱπόμην, aor. 1., aor. 2. ἐσπόμην, fut., c. gen. or c. dat. Xen. Plat. See *To follow.*

To ensure, βεβαιόω, Plat.

To entangle, βλάπτω, aor. 2. pass. ἐβλάβην, of entangling a person so as to prevent his going on, Hom.; μίγνῡμι or μίσγω, fut. μίξω, etc., fut. mid. μίξομαι, in pass. sens. as well as paulo-post fut., aor. 2. pass. ἐμίγην, esp. of entangling people in misfortune, c. acc. pers. dat. of calamity, or c. dat. pers. acc. of fate, Hom. Pind. Soph.; ἐντείνω, Eur.; ἐμπᾰλάσσω, c. dat. of thing in which, or simply to entangle (two things) together, Hdt. Thuc.; συμποδίξω, lit. or metaph. (e. g. in argument), Xen. Plat.

To be entangled, ἐμπλέκομαι, pass. Soph. Eur.; συμπλέκομαι, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Dem. Æschin.; ἐνέχομαι, pass., only pres. and imperf. ἐνειχόμην, Hdt. Xen. Plat.; σῠναρτάομαι, Thuc.; ἐπαλλάσσομαι, Xen. See *To involve.*

Entanglement, πλοκὴ, Eur. Plat. Arist.

To enter, δύνω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; δύω (ῠ in pres. and imperf. act. and mid. Hom., but ῡ Ap. Rh., ῠ in all other tenses except aor. 1. pass. ἐδύθην in all writers), pres. act. rarely if ever found except in Hom., pres. mid. more usual, fut. and aor. 1. act. rarely if ever used, perf. δεδῦκα, aor. 2. ἔδυν, subj. δύω, etc.; Hom. has also poet. imperf. δύσκον, aor. 1. mid. ἐδῡσάμην, with (in Hom. only) 3d sing. ἐδύσετο, imper. δύσεο, etc., usu. c. acc., sometimes c. prep. Hom. Trag. Hdt. Plat. Ap. Rh.; κᾰτᾰδύω, Hom. h. Hdt. Plat.; εἰσδύω, c. acc., and often c. prep. εἰς and acc., sometimes c. adv. signifying motion to a place, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ἐνδύω, Hom. Ar. Plat.; ὑποδύω, esp. as a feeling enters one's heart, or as disease, etc., c. acc., sometimes c. dat. Hom. Æsch. Xen.; εἰσοιχνέω, only pres. act. Hom. Æsch.; εἰσέρχομαι, fut. –ελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –ἦλῠθον, Att. –ἦλθον, perf. –εληλῠθα, c. acc. poet., but in prose usu. c. εἰς and acc. Omn.; ὑπέρχομαι, Hom. Æsch.; εἶειμι, infin. –ιέναι, part. –ιὼν, imperf. –ἤειν, Ep. –ᾔα, Att. often –ᾖα, c. acc. or c. prep. Hom. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐμβαίνω, fut. –βήσομαι (fut. act. and aor. 1. act. only "to make to enter"), perf. –βέβηκα (part. ἐμβεβαὼς, fem. νῖα, gen. ῶτος, Hom., Att. sync. ἐμβεβὼς, fem. ῶσα, Soph.), aor. 2. –βην, part. –βὰς, as if from –βῆμι, c. acc., sometimes c. gen., no pass. Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; πᾰρέρχομαι, Hes. Trag. Hdt. Xen.; εἰσβαίνω, Trag.; ἐμβατεύω, c. gen. or c. acc. Soph. Eur.; ἔννῡμαι, only in aor. 1. mid. ἐσσάμην, Pind.; εἰσήκω (to have entered), no aor 1., no perf., no pass. Æsch. Ar.; πᾰρᾰστείχω, no perf., no pass. Soph.; ἀμφῐβάλλω, perf. –βέβληκα, c. εἰς, and acc. Eur.; ἐμπᾰτέω, Æsch.; ὑπερβαίνω, Eur.; εἰσβάλλω, Eur.; ἀμείβω, Hdt.; εἰσῐκνέομαι, aor. 2. –ικόμην, imper. –ικοῦ, etc. Hdt.; εἰσέρρω, esp. in aor. 1. –ῆρρησα, and perf. –ῆρρηκα, Ar.; εἰσελαύνω, fut. –ελᾰ́σω, all tenses from this fut. c. εἰς and acc. Xen.; πᾰρειμι, Hdt.

To enter before, προεισέρχομαι, Dem.

To enter privily, surreptitiously, ὑπεισέρχομαι, Eur.; ὑπεισδύω, Hdt.; πᾰρεμπίπτω, fut. –πεσοῦμαι, aor. 2. –έπεσον, perf. πέπτωκα, no other tenses, Plat. Æschin.; παρεισδύω, Hipp.

To enter together with, σῠνεισέρχομαι, c. acc. or c. prep. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Andoc.; σῠνεισπίπτω, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; σῠνεισδύω, Arist.

To enter (in a book), τίθημι, aor. 1. –έθηκα, aor. 1. pass. –ετέθην, Dem.

To enter (a house), *by force as a conqueror,* ἀντῐτορέω, no pass. Hom.

To enter by force, or *force an entrance into,* εἰσβιάζομαι, mid. Ar.

To enter (chariots for a race, etc.), καθίημι, imperf. –ίην and –ίουν, aor. 1. –ῆκα, poet. (not Att.) –έηκα, perf. pass. –εῖμαι, Thuc. Isoc.

You shall not enter for the contest in throwing the javelin, οὐ δέ τ' ἀκοντιστὺν ἐνδύσεαι, Hom.

Entering a chariot, ὄχοισιν ἐμβεβὼς πόδα, Soph.

For since this king entered on his reign, ἐπειδὴ γὰρ οὑτοσὶ ὁ βασιλεὺς εἰσῆλθεν, Antipho.

I entered on the accusation, εἰσῆλθον τὴν γραφὴν, Dem.

When he had entered on the age of puberty, ἐπεὶ εἰσῆλθεν εἰς τοὺς ἐφήβους, Xen.

Entering into, ἐσῐέμενος (from ἐσίημι), c. acc. Hom.

What may be entered, εἰσβᾰτὸς, ὸν, c. dat. of the means by which, Thuc. See *Accessible.*

What may not be entered, ἄδῡτος, ον, Hom. Pind. See *Inaccessible.*

Enterprise (the disposition), τόλμᾰ and τόλμη, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Plat. Isæ.; εὐτολμία, Eur. Xen.; (an enterprise), ἴδυς, ἡ, only in acc. sing. Hom.; πεῖρα, Æsch. Soph. Thuc.; τόλμημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur. Ar. Thuc. Plat.

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Enterprising, τολμήεις, superl. contr. τολμήστατος, Hom. Pind. Soph.; τολμηρός, Eur. Thuc. Antipho.; εὐτολμος, ον, Æsch. Xen.; ἐγχειρητικός, Xen.; ὑπέρμὰς, usu. in a bad sense, Dem. See *Bold.*

Enterprisingly, εὐτόλμως, Tyrt. Æsch.; τολμηρῶς, Thuc.

An enterprising person, ὑβρις, Ar. Plat.; ἐπιχειρητής, Thuc.

To entertain, i. e. receive in one's house, ἀγάομαι, only in act. Hom.; ἀγαπάζομαι, mid. Hom. Pind.; κομίζω, Hom.; δέχομαι, mid. with perf. pass. δέδεγμαι, and pluperf. and paulo-post fut., and aor. 1. pass. in act. sens. (Hom. often omits the reduplication in perf. pass. imper. infin. and part.), Omn.; ὑποδέχομαι, Hom. Hes. Pind. Isoc. Lys. Antipho.; ξενίζω, and poet. (including Trag.), ξειν-, fut. -ἰσω (often ἰσσω Hom.), Hom. Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; εἰσδέχομαι (also metaph. as to entertain an excuse, etc.), Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ξενόομαι, mid., also pass. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen.; κατaξενόω, Æsch.; εὐωχέω, sometimes c. gem. acc. both of the person and of the entertainment given, also c. gen. of the entertainment, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Theoph.; δοιάω, Eur. Hdt.; ξενοδοχέω, and Ion. ξενοδοκέω, Eur. Hdt.

To entertain all, πανδοκεύω, c. acc. Hdt. Plat.

To entertain a feeling, a hope, etc., ἐπίβαλνω (not in fut. or aor. 1. act.), fut. mid. -βήσομαι, perf. -βέβηκα, aor. 2. -ἔβην, part. -βὰς, as if from -βήμι, c. gen. Soph. Plat.; ἀναιρέομαι, mid., aor. 2. ἀνειλόμην, Hdt.

To entertain, i. e. to amuse, τέρπω, aor. 2. mid. in Hom. often redupl. in all moods, τεταρπόμην, τεταρπόμενος, etc. Omn. poet. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.

To be entertained, ἐπιξενόομαι, poet. ἐπιξεν-, pass. Arist. Ap. Rh. See *To receive, To admit.*

Means of entertaining friends, ὑποδεξίη (ῐ poet.), Hom.

Entertainment, Entertaining (of guests), κομιδή, Hom.; ὑποδοχή, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; ξένῐσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; ξενισμὸς, Plat.; ξενοδοχία, Xen.

Entertainment, i. e. amusement (q. v.), τέρψις, εως, ἡ, Omn. post Hom.

An entertainer, ξεινοδόκος, poet. for ξενοδόχος, Hom. Hes. See *Host.*

Enthroned (on high), ὑψίζυγος, ον, Hom. See *Throne.*

Enthusiasm, ἐνθουσιασμὸς, Plat.; ἐνθουσίασις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; βακχεία, Plat.; i. e. eagerness (q. v.), προθῡμία, Omn.

Enthusiastic, ἐνθουσιαστικὸς, Plat.; i. e. eager (q. v.), πρόθῡμος, ον, Omn. Att. Hdt.

To be enthusiastic, ἐνθουσιάω, Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἐνθουσιάζω, Plat.; i. e. to be eager (q. v.), προθῡμέομαι, mid. c. aor. 1. and fut. 1. pass. Omn. Att. Hdt.

An enthymeme, ἐνθύμημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Arist.

Of enthymemes (consisting of, or skilful in), ἐνθῡμημᾰτῐκὸς, Arist.

To entice, ἐφέλκομαι, mid. and pass. in pass. sens., imperf. -ειλκόμην, fut. mid. -έλξομαι, aor. 1. -ειλκῠσάμην, perf. pass. -είλκυσμαι, etc. Hom. Theoc.; δέλγω, Hom. Soph.; δελεάζω, Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ψῡχἀγωγέω (only to entice men), Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem. Lycurg.

Enticement, δέλεαρ, ἄτος, τὸ, Eur. Xen. Plat. See *Allurement.*

Enticing, ἐπάγωγὸς, ον, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐφολκὸς, ὸν, Thuc.; ψῡχἀγωγῐκὸς (only of enticing men), Arist.

An enticing (the action), ψῡχἀγωγία, Plat.

Entire, διηνεκὴς, Hom. Plat.; οὐλος, Hom. Hes. h.; ὅλος, Pind. Omn. Att.; πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν, Omn.; ἅπας (Hom. uses neut. ἅπαν, but ἅπαν Att.), Omn.; πρόπας (neut. πρόπαν Hom.), Hom. Hes. Trag.; σύμπας (neut. σύμπαν Hom.), Omn.; αὐτόπρεμνος, ον, Æsch.; ὁλοσχερὴς, Soph. Theoc.; πάγκοινος, ον (of a multitude), Æsch.; ἄκραιφνὴς, Thuc.; ἄτρῑβὴς, Xen.; ὁλόκληρος, ον, Plat.; ἕκπλεως, ων, or ἕκπλεος, α, ον, Xen.; ἀνέμπτος, ον, Dem.

Entire (of a horse, etc.), ἔνορχος, ον, Hom.; ἐνόρχης, gen. ου, only masc. Ar.; ἔνορχις, ιος, Hdt.

Entirely, ἀντῑκρύ, Hom.; κἀτἀκρῆθεν, Hom.; πάγχυ (sometimes ἐπὶ πάγχυ), Hom. Hes. h. Pind. Æsch. Ar. Hdt.; πάντα, Hom. Eur. Hdt.; μάλα (in Hom. often πάγχυ μάλα or μάλα πάγχυ), Omn.; λῐ̓αν, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; κἀτἀκρης (ᾰ̄ properly, but usu. ᾰ), Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; παμπήδην, Theogn. Æsch.; διὰ τέλους, Æsch. Soph. Plat.; ἀντῑκρὺς, Æsch. Thuc.; ἀτέχνως, Xen. Plat.; κομιδῇ, Plat. Dem.; ὅλως, Plat. Arist.; ὅλῳ ποδὶ, Ap. Rh.; προπρὸ, Hom. See *Wholly, Altogether.*

To entitle, i. e. to call, κἀλέω, fut. κἀλέσω, often poet. (not Att.) -έσσω, Att. fut. usu. καλῶ, mid. καλοῦμαι, perf. κέκληκα, perf. pass. opt. κεκλῄμην, etc. Omn. See *To call.*

To be entitled, — I am entitled to be released from these evils, δίκαιός εἰμι τῶνδ' ἀπηλλαχθαι κακῶν, Soph.

They are also the most entitled to be distrustful, δίκαιοι εἰσι καὶ ἀπιστότατοι εἶναι, κ. τ. λ. Thuc.; so Plat. Dem. etc.

To entomb, θάπτω, perf. act. τέτᾰφα (rare), perf. pass. τέθαμμαι, aor. 1. pass. ἐθάφθην, not so common as aor. 2. ἐτάφην, Omn.; κατᾰθάπτω, Hom. Lys. Isoc. See *To bury.*

Entrails, ἔγκατα, τὰ, dat. pl. ἔγκαῖς, Hom.; ἔντερον, usu. in pl. Hom. Æsch. Ar. Xen. Plat.; σπλάγχνον, usu. in pl. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Plat. Æschin.; σπλαγχνΐδιον, Diphil.; κόλον, Ar.; κοιλία, Hdt.; ἐντοσθῐδια, τὰ, Hipp. Arist.; νηδυια, τὰ, Ap. Rh.

With straight entrails, εὐθυέντερος, ον, Arist.

A feast on the entrails (after sacrifice), τὰ σπλάγχνα, Ar.

To eat the entrails (after sacrifice), σπλαγχνεύω, Ar.

To eat the entrails in company with, συσπλαγχνεύω, c. μετὰ and gen. Ar.

An entrance, εἰσῐ́θμη, Hom.; ἐφορμὴ, Hom.; εἴσοδος, or ἔσοδος, ἡ, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; στόμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Hom. Pind. Soph. Xen.; στόμιον, Soph. Eur. Plat.; στόμωμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æsch.; εἰσβᾶσις, εως, ἡ, Eur.; εἰσβολὴ, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; κλῖσιὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Hdt.; ἐμβολὴ (esp. into a country), Xen.

The entrance of a harbour, εἴσπλοος, contr. εἶσπλους, Thuc.

An entrance, i. e. space by or before gates, πρόπῠλον, usu. in pl. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; προπύλαιον, usu. in pl. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.

A narrow entrance, ῥὼξ, ῥωγὸς, ἡ, Hom.; στενωπὸς, ἡ, Soph.

Entry, the act of entering, ἔνδῡσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; εἰσδῦσις, Arist.

An entrance, esp. of soldiers as a reinforcement to a besieged garrison, εἰσδρομὴ, Thuc.

Breaking down the walls, and making by force of arms a wide entrance within the gates, τείχη κατασκάψαντα, καὶ πυλῶν ἔσω Λόγχῃ πλατεῖαν εἰσδρομὴν ποιούμενον, Eur.

Having a narrow entrance, στενόπορος, ον, poet. (not Att.) στειν-, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

Having a double entrance, ἀμφῐ́δομος, ον, Hom.; ἀμφῐθῦρος, ον, Soph.; ἀμφῐπῦλος, ον, Eur.; δῐ́στομος, ον, Soph.; ἀμφῐτρῆς, ῆτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph. Eur.; ἀμφῐστομος, ον, Hdt.

Entranced, νυμφόληπτος, ον, Plat. Arist.

To entrap, σἀγηνεύω, no pass. Sapph. περῐβάλλω, perf. -βέβληκα, Eur. Hdt.; ὑπέρχομαι, mid., fut. -ελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ἦλῠθον, Att. -ἦλθον, perf. -ελήλῡθα, Soph. Eur.; also δόλῳ ὑπέρχομαί τινα, Eur.; αἱρέω, aor. 2. εἷλον, Soph. See *To ensnare, To deceive.*

To entreat, γουνάζομαι, mid., no pass., usu. c. gen. of the thing by which, sometimes c. πρὸς and gen. — I entreat you by those whom you have left behind, and who are not here, both by your wife and father, etc., νῦν δέ σε τῶν ὄπιθεν γουνάζομαι, οὐ παρεόντων, πρός τ' ἀλόχου καὶ πατρὸς, κ. τ. λ. Hom.; γουνόομαι, mid., no pass., only pres. tense, Hom.; κέλομαι, mid., aor. 2. ἐκεκλόμην (also aor. 1. ἐκελησάμην, Pind. Epich.), c. acc. or c. dat. Hom.; κελεύω, perf. pass. κεκέλευσμαι, Hom. Hdt.; λῑτᾰνεύω, in augmented tenses usu. ἐλλιτ-, Hom. Pind. Xen. Plat.; λίσσομαι, fut. λῑ́σομαι, aor. 1. often ἐλλῑσάμην, for ἐλιτ- (not in Att.), aor. 2. ἐλῑτόμην (Hom. has also imperf. λισσεσκόμην), no pass., (the Trag. only use pres. and imperf.), c. gen. of the thing by which, or in the name of which one entreats, or c. πρὸς and gen. (all verbs in this sense admit of this construction), or c. πρὸ and gen. Omn. poet. Hdt. Plat.; εὔχομαι, c. dat. of him to whom the entreaty is addressed, sometimes c. acc. or c. πρὸς and acc., c. acc. of the thing prayed for, pluperf. pass. in act. sens., perf. pass. in pass. sens. (the only tense so used). [N. B.—Hom. never uses an augment, the Attics usu. have ηὐ in augmented tenses], Omn.; εὐχετάομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid. Hom.; ἐπεύχομαι, c. dat. pers. Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; προσεύχομαι, c. dat., sometimes c. acc. Trag. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Xen. Antipho.; κᾰτεύχομαι, c. dat. or c. acc. Trag. Hdt.; ἵκετεύω, Omn.; ἱκνέομαι, mid., only pres. and imperf. in this sense, Soph. Eur., also aor. 2. ἱκόμην, Hom.; προσεννέπω, only in pres. act. Pind.;

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λίτομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid. h. Ar.; δέομαι, mid., fut. δεήσομαι, aor. 1. pass. ἐδεήθην, in act. sens. c. gen. pers. acc. rei, sometimes c. gem. gen., sometimes (but rarely) c. acc. pers. Soph. Ar. Omn. prose; λίταινω, only pres. act. Eur.; ἀντίαζω, only act. Soph. Eur.; ἄντομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid. Soph. Ar.; κατασκήπτω, Soph.; ἐπισκήπτω, Eur. Thuc. Æschin.; προσπίπτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., perf. -πέπτωκα, aor. 2. -έπεσον, also ποτίπτω, Æsch. Eur.; προσπίτνω, only pres. and imperf. Æsch. Soph. Eur.; στέργω, Soph.; ἀντιβολέω, often with double augm. ἠντεβ., Ar. Xen. Lys. Dem.; καθικετεύω, c. gen. or c. dat. Eur. Hdt.; ὀρέγνυμαι, in aor. 1. pass. ὠρέχθην, c. gen. Eur.; καταδέομαι, c. gen. Plat.; προσδέομαι, c. acc. or c. gen., sometimes also c. gen. rei, Hdt.; ἐπιμαρτύρομαι, mid., no pass. Hdt. Thuc.; διαμαρτύρομαι, Xen.; μειλίσσομαι, mid. Ap. Rh.

To entreat by touching the chin, ὑπογενειάζω, Æschin.

To entreat in return, ἀντιδέομαι, c. gen. per., acc. rei, Plat.

To obtain by entreaty, παραιτέομαι, and sometimes simply to entreat, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.

To entreat earnestly, λιπαρέω, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Isoc.

They entreated, δέσσαντο, no other tense or person, Pind.

Also "*I entreat you by*" is often rendered by πρὸς and gen. without any verb, the pronoun being placed between πρὸς and its case, as "do not, I entreat you by your knees," etc.; μὴ πρός σε γούνων, Eur.; so Soph. See *To ask, To beg.*

One must entreat (earnestly), λιπαρητέον, Xen.

Entreating, δεσάμενος, Hes. Archil. Ap. Rh. See *Suppliant.*

Disposed to entreat, δεητικός, Arist.

Entreaty, ἱκεσία, Eur.; δέημα, ατος, τό, Ar.; δέησις, εως, ἡ, Dem. Isæ.; ἀντίβολία, Thuc.; ἀντιβόλησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; παραίτησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; ἱκετεία, Thuc. See *Supplication.*

Abstaining from entreaty, ἀνίκέτευτος, ον, Eur.

To entrust, ἐπιτρέπω, c. acc. rei, dat. pers. Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐγγυάλίξω, fut. -ίξω, no pass., Hom.; ἐφίεμαι, mid. aor. 1. ἐφηκάμην, etc., not in pass. Æsch.; ἐγκάθημι, imperf. -ίην and -ίουν, aor. 1. -ῆκα, perf. pass. -εῖμαι, Æsch.; διάμεθίημι, Eur.; εἰσχειρίζω, Soph. Hdt. Dem.; παράδίδωμι, aor. 1. ἔδωκα, perf. pass. -δέδομαι, etc., Eur. Xen. Lys. Dem.; ἐπιστέλλω, Æsch.; προίεμαι, mid. Xen.; ἀνατίθημι, aor. 1. -έθηκα, perf. -τέθεικα, aor. 1. pass. -ετέθην, Thuc.; πιστένω, and in pass. of the person c. acc. rei, Xen. Plat.; διαπιστεύω, Dem. Æschin.; παραβάλλω, perf. -βέβληκα, Hdt. Thuc.; προσάπτω, no perf. act. Xen.; ἐπιτροπάω, Ap. Rh.

To envelop, κάλύπτω, Omn. poet. Xen.; ἀμφικάλύπτω, Hom. Eur.; κατἀμφικάλύπτω, Hom.; συγκάλύπτω (often in tmesi), Hom. Eur. Plat.; κατἀκάλύπτω, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; περίκαλύπτω (often in tmesi poet.), Hom. Xen. Plat.; ἐγκάλύπτω, Æsch. Ar. Plat. Dem.; ἐπικάλύπτω (often in tmesi), Hes. Eur. Xen. Plat. Arist.; προκάλύπτω, Xen. Plat.; ἀμφιχέομαι, pass., perf. -κεχύμαι, pluperf. often ἀμφεχύμην for ἀμφίκεχύμην, Hom. See *To cover.*

An envelope, κάλυμμα, ατος, τό, Hom. h. Æsch. Soph. περικάλυμμα, Plat. See *Cover.*

Enveloping, στεγαστρίς, ίδος, ἡ (only fem.), epith. of a cloak, Hdt.

Enviable, ἀρίζηλος, ον, Hes.; ζηλωτός, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; ἐπίζηλος, ον, Æsch.; πολύζηλος, ον, Isoc. ἀριζήλωτος, ον, Ar.; μακαριστός, ὸν, Xen. Isoc.

Enviable, i. e. calculated to excite envy, ἐπίφθονος, ον, sometimes c. dat. of those in whose breasts it will be excited, or c. πρὸς and gen. pers. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.

In a way to excite envy, ἐπιφθόνως (διαπράξασθαί τι), Thuc.

Not to be envied, ἀζήλωτος, ον, Plat.

Not provoking envy, ἄφθονος, ον, Æsch.

Envious, φθονερός, Omn. post Hom.; ἐπίφθονος, ον, c. dat. of the object, Æsch.; βάσκανος, ον, Ar.; ζυλότυπος, ον, Ar.

Enviously, φθονερῶς, Xen. Plat. Isoc.; ἐπιφθόνως, Xen.

Rather enviously, ὑποφθόνως, Xen.

Enviousness, φθονερία, Arist.

To environ, περιστάμαι, mid., only pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. mid. c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act., c. acc., sometimes c. dat. Omn.; ἐγκυκλόομαι, pass. Eur. Ar. See *To surround.*

The environs (of a city), ἡ περιοικίς, ίδος, Thuc.

To enumerate, διέρχομαι, fut. -ελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ήλυθον, sync. as always in Att. -ῆλθον, perf. -ελήλυθα, Pind. Eur. Xen. Dem.; κατάλέγω, Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἀνανέομαι, mid. Hdt.; ἀπαρίθμέω, Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ἀναρίθμέομαι, mid. Dem.; ἀπολογίζομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. in pass. sens. Xen. Dem. Æschin.; διέξειμι, infin. -ιέναι, part. -ιών, imperf. -ἤειν, Att. often -ᾔα, c. acc. or c. περί and gen. Hdt. Plat. Isoc.

To enumerate in opposition, on the other hand, ἀντιδιεξέρχομαι, Plat.; ἀντιδιέξειμι, Æschin.

Enumeration, ἀπαρίθμησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.

To enunciate, φθέγγομαι, mid. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; προφωνέω, Æsch. Soph.; ἀπορρίπτω, aor. 2. pass. -ἐρρίφην, Hdt. See *To utter.*

Enunciation, φθογγή, Omn. poet.; φθόγγος, Omn. poet. Plat. See *Utterance, Voice.*

An envoy, πρεσβύς, εως, ὁ, in sing. only in poet. Æsch. Ar. Omn. prose. See *Ambassador.*

Envy, φθόνος, Omn. post. Hom.; ζῆλος (often in a better sense than φθόνος), Hes. Soph. Lys. Dem.; νέμεσις, εως, ἡ, Æsch.; ἄγη, Æsch. Hdt.; φθόνησις, εως, ἡ, Soph.; ζηλοσύνη, h.; ζηλοτυπία, Æschin.; βασκανία, Plat.

Freedom from envy, ἀφθονία, Plat.

To envy, ἀγάμαι, mid., imperf. ἠγάμην, fut. ἀγάσομαι, and poet. ἀγάσσομαι, aor. 1. ἠγασάμην, or with σσ, and ἠγάσθην in act. sens. (Hom. also has 2d pl. pres. ἀγάασθε, infin. ἀγάασθαι), c. acc. or c. dat. (or c. gen., but not in Hom. who alone uses the word in this sense), also c. infin. of the cause, — ye who envy the Goddesses that they should sleep, οἵ τε θεαῖς ἀγάασθε . . . εὐνάζεσθαι, or c. conj. οὕνεκα *because,* etc. Hom.; μεγαίρω (pass. only in Anth.), no mid. c. dat. pers., sometimes c. gen. or c. acc. of the thing envied or grudged (Lidd. and Sc. say, "Hom. never has the word absol. to be envious," but see Hom. Il. xv. 473. quoted by them), Hom. Æsch. Orac. ap. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; φθονέω, c. dat. pers., sometimes also c. gen. of the cause, when it means to refuse through envy, c. acc. rei, or c. infin. or sometimes c. part., as — do not through envy refuse to tell me, μή δέ μοι φθόνει λέγων, Æsch., Omn.; ζηλόω, Hes. h. Eur. Theoc.; ἐπιζήλόω, c. dat. Soph.; ἄγαλομαι, mid. only pres. Hdt.; βασκαίνω, c. acc. or c. dat. Isoc. Dem.; ὑποφθονέω, c. dat. Xen.

Not so much from regard to the Æginetans as because he was full of envy and jealousy, οὐκ Αἰγινήτεων οὕτω κηδόμενος ὡς φθόνῳ καὶ ἄγῃ χρεώμενος, Hdt.

Do we deserve to be so envied by the Greeks for the . . . and the dominion which we have? Ἆρ' ἄξιοι ἐσμὲν . . . ἀρχῆς τε ἕνεκα ἧς ἔχομεν τοῖς Ἕλλησι μὴ οὕτως ἄγαν ἐπιφθόνως διακεῖσθαι; Thuc.

The Ephori, Ἔφοροι, Hdt. Xen.

The court of the Ephori, Ἐφορεῖον, Xen.

Of or *belonging to the Ephori,* Ἐφορικός, Xen.

To be an Ephor, Ἐφορεύω, Thuc.

The office of Ephor, Ἐφορεία, Xen.

Epic, ἐποποϊκός, Arist.

Epic poems, Epic poetry, ἔπεα contr. ἔπη, τά, Pind. Hdt.; ἐποποιία, Hdt. Arist.

Epic composition, ραψῳδία (opp. to κιθαρῳδία, lyric composition), Plat.

An epic poet, ἐποποιός, Hdt. Arist.; ραψῳδός (applied to Hom. esp. as reciting his own poems), Plat.; ραπτῶν ἐπέων δουδοί ('Ομηρίδαι), Pind.

To be an epic poet, ραψῳδέω (esp. one who recites his poems), Plat.

An epicure, τένθης, ου, ὁ, Ar. Cratin.; προτένθης, Ar. Pherecr.

Like an epicure, λιχνος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Eur. Xen. Plat.; ὀψοφάγος, ον, superl. ὀψοφαγίστατος, Ar. Xen.

Epicurism, τενθεία, Ar.; λιχνεία, Xen. Plat.

To be an epicure, προτενθεύω, Ar.

Epidemic, ἐπίδημιος, ον, Hipp.

An epidemic disease, ἐπίδημία, Hipp.

To be epidemic, ἐπίδημέω, Hipp.

The epidermis, ἐπιδερμίς, ίδος, ἡ, Hipp.

An epigram, ἐπίγραμμα, ατος, τό, Plat.

To write an epigram, ἐπιγράφω, c. dat. of the subject, as — the epigram which some say was written on Midas the Phrygian, τὸ ἐπίγραμμα ὁ Μίδᾳ τῷ Φρυγὶ φασί τινες ἐπεγέγραφθαι, Plat.

Epilepsy, ἐπίληψις, εως, ἡ, Arist. Hipp.; ἐπιληψία, Hipp.

A fit of epilepsy, σπασμός, Hipp.

Epileptic (subject to epilepsy), ἐπιληπτικός, Arist.

Attacked with epilepsy, ἐπίληπτος, ον, Hipp.

An epilogue, ἐπίλογος, Arist.

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An episode, ἐπεισόδιον, Arist.
Full of episodes, ἐπεισοδιώδης, Arist.
To interweave as with episodes, ἐπεισοδιόω, Arist.
An epistle, ἐπιστολή, Eur. Omn. Att. prose ; βίβλος, ἡ, Æsch. Hdt. See *Letter.*
Epistolary, ἐπιστολικός, Dion. H.
An epitaph, ἐπί γραμμα, ατος, τό, Eur.
An epithalamium, ἐπιθαλάμιον, Luc.; ἐπιθαλάμιος (sc. ᾠδή), title of Theoc. Idyll. 18.
An epithet, ἐπίθετον, Arist.
The application of epithets, ἐπίθεσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
To apply an epithet, ἐπιτίθεμαι, mid., aor. 1. –εθηκάμην, Arist.
An epitome, ἐπιτομή, Ath.
To epitomise, ἐπιτέμνω, perf. –τέτμηκα, Plut.
An epoch, χρόνος, Thuc. See *Time.*
An epode, ἐπῳδός, ἡ, Dion. H.
Of or belonging to or like an epode, ἐπωδικός, Hephæst.
Equable, ὁμαλός, Plat.
Equability, ὁμαλότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.
Equal, ἴσος, Hom.; ἶσος Hom., ἴσος Att., ἶσος also once in Hes. and in Theogn. and usu. in Pind. (Æsch. once has ἶσος, later poets, e. g. Theoc., have ῐ), compar. ἰσαίτερος, usu. c. dat., sometimes c. gen., often c. conj., ἴσος ὅστερ, Soph., ἴσος καί, Soph. Eur., ἴσος ὡς, ἴσος ἅτε, Eur. etc. etc., Omn.,—I have an equal share of this country with you, ἐμοίγ' ἴσον μὲν τῆς δε τῆς χθόνος μέτα, Ὅσον περ ὑμῖν, Ar.) ; ὁμοῖος, ον (when the ult. is long the penult. is also lengthened, as ὁμοιοῦν), Hom. ; ὁμοῖος, α, ον, Att. often ος, ον, construction like that of ἴσος, ὁμ. ὅστε, ὁμ. καί very frequent, Omn. ; ἀντάλαντος, always with dat. of him to whom the person is equal, often with acc. of the matter in which they are equal, Hom. ; ὁμάλδς, Æsch. Theoc. ; ἰσόρροπος, ον, c. dat. or c. gen. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. ; ἰσήρης, Eur. ; ἀγχόμαλος, ον, sine cas. Thuc. ; ἀντήλλος, ον, c. gen. or c. dat. Thuc. Lys. ; ἐφάμιλλος, ον, c. dat. Xen. Isoc. ; ἰσόμαλος, ον, sine cas. Xen. ; ἐνάμιλλος, ον, c. dat. or c. πρὸς and acc. Plat. Isoc. ; παραπλήσιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, c. dat., sometimes c. καί, comp. παραπλησιαίτερος, Hdt. Plat. ; ἰσαῖος, Call. ; ἰσάμιλλος, ον, Anth.
Equal (as a drawn battle), ἀμφήριστος, ον, Hom. Ap. Rh.
The battle by sea having been equal, ἰσοῤῥόπου τῆς ναυμαχίας καθεστηκυίας, Thuc.
Having regard to the battle by sea having been nearly equal, πρὸς ἀντιπαλόν τι τῆς ναυμαχίας ἀποβάντες, Thuc. See *Drawn.*
Equal, i. e. fighting, or able to fight on equal terms, ἀξιόμαχος, ον, c. dat. Hdt. Thuc. ; ἰσοπάλής, Hdt.
Equal in age, ἥλιξ, ικος, ὁ καί ἡ, rather of young than of old men, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Plat. Xen. ; ὁμῆλιξ, Hom. Hes. Eur. ; σύνομῆλιξ, Theogn. Theoc. ; συνῆλιξ, Æsch. ; ἰσῆλιξ, c. dat. Xen. See *Age.*
Equal in value to, ἀντάξιος, c. gen. Hom. Hdt. Plat.
Equal in number, σύνδριθμος, ον, Simon. ; ἰσοπληθής, c. dat. Thuc. Xen. ; ἰσάριθμος, ον, Plat.
Having equal laws, ἰσόνομος, ον, Ode on Harmodius and Aristogiton, Thuc. Plat. ; ἰσοτελής, Dem.
Lasting an equal time, ἰσημέριος, Soph.
Of equal fortune, ἰσόμοιρος, ον, Hom. ; ἰσόδαιμων, ὁ καί ἡ, neut. ον, gen. ονος, Pind.
Of equal strength, ἰσοφόρος, ον, Hom.
Of equal power, influence, or *authority,* ἰσόψηφος, ον, Eur. Thuc. Plat. ; ἰσοκράτης, Hdt. Arist. ; ἀντίῤῥοπος, ον, c. dat. Xen.
Of equal size or *extent,* ἰσόμοιρος, ον, c. gen. or c. dat. Æsch. Soph. ; ἰσομεγεθής, Xen. ; ἰσόμετρος, ον, Ephipp. ; ἰσομέτρητος, ον, Plat.
Of equal length, ἰσομήκης, Plat. Arist.
Of equal width, ἰσοπλάτης, c. dat. Thuc.
Living on equal terms with, ἰσοδίαιτος, ον, c. πρὸς and acc. Thuc.
Equally balanced, ἰσοκλίνής, Arist.
Coming equally to all, ἰσοτέλεστος, ον, Soph.
Of equal courage, ἰσόψυχος, ον, Æsch.
Keeping a front equal with, ἰσομέτωπος, ον, of soldiers in a line, c. σύν and dat. Xen.
Equal to a danger, i. e. able to overcome it, ἰσοκίνδῡνος, ον, Thuc.
Having an equal share, ἰσόμοιρος, ον, c. gen. Xen.
We know that the affairs of those at war with one another sometimes proceed on more equal terms than might be expected from the different numbers of each, ἐπιστάμεθα τὰ τῶν πολεμίων ὄντιν ὅτε κοινοτέρας τὰς τύχας λαμβάνοντα ἢ κατὰ τὸ διάφερον ἑκατέρων πλῆθος, Thuc.
One equal in age, ἡλικιώτης, ου, ὁ, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem. ; the body of those equal in age, ἡλικία, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Thuc. Plat. ; ὁμηλῐκία, Hom. See *Age.*
Equal to, prep. ἀντί, c. gen. Hom. Plat.
To be equal to, or *to set oneself up as equal to,* ἰσοφᾰρίζω, only prea. act. c. dat. or c. acc. Hom. Hes. ; ἐρίζω, c. dat., sometimes c. acc. of the matter in which, Hom. Hes. Hdt. Xen.
To be on equal terms, ἴσόομαι, pass. Thuc.
To be equal to in a race, συνεκπίπτω, fut. –πεσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –έπεσον, perf. –πέπτωκα, c. dat. Hdt.
To have equal rights, ἰσονομέομαι, pass., c. μετά and gen. Thuc.
To be equal to (enduring a labour, siege, etc.), διαρκέω, fut. –έσω, Xen.
An equal number of times, ἴσάκις, Plat.
An equal number of ways, ἰσᾰχῶς, Arist.
Equalisation, ἄνἴσωσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. ; παρἰσωσις, εως, ἡ, Isoc.
To equalise, ὁμοιόω (in aor. 1. pass. infin. poet. ὁμοιωθήμεναι ἄντην, to equalise oneself, claim to be equal with, Hom.), Hom. Eur. Thuc. Plat. Isoc. ; ἰσόω (always ῑ Hom., ῐ Att., ῑ elsewhere), c. dat. of the thing to which, Hom. Hes. Soph. Xen. Plat. ; ἰσάζω (ῑ Hom., ῐ Att., ῑ elsewhere), Hom. Xen. Plat. Arist. ; ἐξἰσόω (also intrans. c. dat. to be equal to), Soph. Hdt. Thuc. ; ἴσόω, Hdt. ; ἐπάνισόω, c. φρὸς and acc. Thuc. Plat. ; ἄνισόω, Hdt. Plat. ; ἀνισάζω, Arist. ; ὁμᾰλύνω, Plat. ; ὁμᾰλίζω, Isoc. Arist. ; ἀνομαλίζω, Arist.
One must equalise, ἐξισωτέον, Soph.
Equality, ἰσότης, ητος, ἡ (ῑ Att., ῐ elsewhere), Eur. Plat. Isoc. ; ὁμᾰλότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.
Equality of rights, ἰσοτέλεια, Xen. ; ἰσοκρᾰτία, Hdt.
Equality of laws, ἰσονομία, Hdt. Thuc. Isoc. Plat.
Equal freedom of speech, ἰσηγορία, Dem.
Equality of kind, ἰσογονία, Plat.
An equal participation in, ἰσομοιρία, Thuc.
Equally, ὁμως, sometimes c. dat. Omn. poet. ; ἶσον and ἴσα (ῑ Hom., but ἴσον, ἴσα Att., ῐ elsewhere), Omn. ; κατὰ ἴσα, ἐπὶ ἴσα, Hom. ; ἐξ ἴσου, Soph. Hdt. ; ἐπὶ ἴσης and ἐπίσης, Hdt. ; ἐπ' ἴσον, Dem. ; ἀπὸ τῆς ἴσης, Thuc. ; ἐξ ἴσης, Plat. ; ἴσως, Soph. Eur. Plat. ; ὁμοίως, sometimes ὁμοίῳς καί, or ὁμοίως τε καί, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Dem. ; ὅμοιον and ὅμοια, sometimes c. dat., or c. ὅστε, or c. καί, Soph. Eur. Hdt. ; ὁμοῦ, Xen. ; ὁμᾰλῶς, Thuc. Xen. ; παρᾰπλησίως, compar. παραπλησιαίτερον, Hdt. Plat. ; ἰσοῤῥόπως, Plat. ; ἐναμίλλως, Isoc.
On equal terms (of a drawn battle, etc.), ἀγχωμάλα, Thuc. ; ἀντιῤῥόπως, Xen.
And those of them who were of the greatest reputation never lived with their fellow-citizens on equal terms, nor affably, nor as became citizens, οἱ δ' ἐν ταῖς μεγίσταις δόξαις ὄντες αὐτῶν ὁμᾰλῶς μὲν οὐδέ κοινῶς οὐδὲ πολῑτικῶς οὐδεπώποτ' ἐδίωσαν, Isoc. ; so οὐκ ἴσως οὐδὲ πολῑτικῶς πολῑτεύονται, Dem.
Equanimity, γᾰλήνη, Æsch.
With equanimity, ῥᾳδίως, Eur. Xen. Plat.
Equestrian, ἱππικός, Omn. Att. Hdt. See *Horse, Horseman.*
An equestrian, ἱππεύς, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. See *Horseman.* [The ἱππεύς in Hom. did not *ride* but *drive.*]
Equilateral, ἰσόπλευρος, ον, Plat.
Equilibrium, ὁμᾰλότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. ; ἰσορροπία, Plat. See *Equipoise.*
Equinoctial, ἰσημερῖνός, Arist. ; ἰσήμερος, ον, Theoph.
Wheat sown at the time of the equinox, πυρὸς ἰσημερινός, Theoph.
The equinox, ἰσημερία, Arist.
To equip, ἐντύνω, imperf. ἔντυνον, also ἔντυον, seldom used except in imperf. act. and mid., aor. 1. act. and mid., and pres. mid. Hom. Hes. ; ἐκτεντύνω, Hom. Soph. ; κορύσσω, aor. 1. usu. poet. ἐκόρυσσα, and mid. ἐκορυσσάμην, perf. pass. κεκόρυθμαι, Hom. Pind. ; στέλλω, Omn. poet. Hdt. Xen. Plat. ; σκευάζω, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. ; ἐνσκευάζω, Hdt. Xen. ; ἐπισκευάζω, Thuc. Xen. ; πᾰραρτάομαι, mid. (esp. of equipping an army), Hdt. ; ἐξαρτύω, fut. –ύσω, Æsch. Thuc.
To equip with, συναρτύνω, c. dat. of the equipment, Ap. Rh.
To be equipped, to equip oneself, καίνῡμαι, in perf. pass. κέκασμαι, Eur. Ap. Rh. ; στολίζομαι, pass. Eur. ; ἐξοπλίζομαι, pass. Ar. ;

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ἐξαρτάομαι, pass. c. acc. of the equipment, Ar. Æschin.; διασκευάζομαι, mid. and pass. Thuc. Xen. Lys. Dem. Æschin.
To be well equipped, εὐσκευέω, Soph. See *To prepare, To arm.*
Well equipped, εὐστᾰλής (in prose also lightly equipped), Æsch. Thuc. Xen.; εὔστολος, ον, Soph.
Not equipped, ἄσκευος, ον, c. gen. of the equipment, Soph.
Equipment, ἔντεα, τὰ, Hom. Pind.; κόσμος, Omn. poet. Plat.; στολή, Æsch. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; σκευή, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; σκεῦος, τὸ, usu. in pl. Ar. Xen.; σκευάριον, usu. in pl. Ar. Plat.
Equipoise, ἰσορροπία, Plat.
To be in a state of equipoise, ἰσορροπέω, Plat. See *Balance.*
Equitable, ἐπιεικής, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Plat. Dem.
Equitably, ἐπιεικῶς, compar. ἐπιεικέστερον, Plat. Dem.
Equity, ἐπιείκεια, Eur. Thuc. Plat. Arist.
Equitation, ἱππεία, Soph. Eur. See *Horsemanship.*
Equivalent to, ἀντάξιος, c. gen. Hom. Hdt. Plat.
To be equivalent to, δύναμαι (in this sense apparently only used in pres.), c. acc. Hdt. Xen.
It will consider your words as equivalent to actions, αὐτὴ (sc. ἡ πόλις) τοὺς λόγους ἀφ' ὑμῶν ὡς ἔργα δυναμένους κρινεῖ, Thuc.
To claim as equivalent, ἀνταξιόω, Thuc.
Equivocal (in logic), ὁμώνυμος, ον, Arist.
Equivocally, ὁμωνύμως, Arist.
Equivocalness, ὁμωνυμία, Arist.
Era, χρόνος, Thuc. See *Time.*
To eradicate, ἐκθαμνίζω, Æsch.; ἀφαιρέω, aor. 2. ἀφεῖλον, etc. Xen.; ἐκπρεμνίζω, Dem.
Erato, Ἐρᾰτώ, Hes.
To erase, ἀφᾰνίζω, Thuc.; ἐκκολάπτω, Thuc.
To erase a person's name from a list, ἐξαλείφω, c. acc. pers. Xen. Dem.
Easy to be erased, εὐεξάλειπτος, ον, Xen.
Ere. See *Before.*
To erect, ἵστημι (not in aor. 2. or perf. or pluperf. act., which are always used in intrans. or pass. sens.), Soph. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ὑπερείδω (perf. pass. -ερήρεισμαι), Pind.; ἱδρύω, Eur. Hdt. Plat. Æschin.; ὁρίζω, act. and mid., not in pass. in this sense, Soph.; ὀρθόω, Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἀνίστημι, Hdt. Xen. Dem.; συγκατοικίζω, Thuc.
To erect in, ἐνίστημι, c. εἰς and acc. Hdt.; ἐνιδρύομαι, mid., no pass. Hdt.; ἐγκᾰθιδρύω, c. dat. Eur. See *Raise, Build.*
One must erect, ἱδρῠτέον, Ar.
Erect, ὀρθός, Omn.; ὄρθιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; ὀρθοστάτης, ου, only masc. Eur.
Standing erect, ὀρθοστᾰδήν, Æsch.; ὀρθοστᾰδόν, Ap. Rh.
An erection, οἰκοδόμημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Omn. prose. See *Building.*
Erectness, ὀρθότης, ητος, ἡ, Xen. Plat.
To err, ὑπερβαίνω, only in pres. imperf., perf. -βέβηκα, and aor. 2. -έβην (poet. subj. 3d sing. ὑπερβήῃ Hom.), Hom.; ἀάομαι, only in aor. 1. mid. and pass. (Hom. uses each α both as long and short, ἄᾰσθην, ἀᾰσάμην), Hom.; ἁμαρτάνω, fut. ἁμαρτήσομαι, no aor. 1., perf. ἡμάρτηκα, aor. 2. ἥμαρτον, also Hom. ἤμβροτον, Omn.; ἀπλᾰκέω or ἀμπλᾰκέω (when the first syll. is long, pres. not used), only fut. ἀπλᾰκήσω or ἀμπ., aor. 2. ἥπλακον or ἤμπ., and perf. pass. ἠπλάκημαι or ἠμπλ. in pass. sens. sometimes c. acc. of the error; πλημμελέω, Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; πᾰραλλάσσω, Eur.; σφάλλομαι, pass. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; παρασφάλλομαι, Critias; ἐξᾰμαρτάνω, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; διαμαρτάνω, Hdt. Xen.; πᾰρᾰπίπτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., perf. -πέπτωκα, aor. 2. -έπεσον, Xen.; πᾰρᾰφέρομαι, pass., aor. 1. παρηνέχθην, Plat.; πεπλανημένως ἔχω, imperf. εἶχον, fut. ἕξω or σχήσω, perf. ἔσχηκα, aor. 2. ἔσχον, Isoc.
To err first, προεξαμαρτάνω, Isoc.
To err still more, προσεξαμαρτάνω, Dem.
To err with (in common with), σὺνεξαμαρτάνω, Thuc. Antipho. Lys.
To err through ignorance, ἀγνοέω, also in pass. of the error committed, Dem. Æschin. See *To mistake, To sin.*
To make to err, πλάζω, fut. πλάγξω, Hom. Pind. Trag.; παραπλάζω, sometimes c. gen. of the course from which one errs, Pind. Eur.; πλᾰνάω, Soph. Plat. See *To mislead.*
One must err more, commit additional errors, ἐπεξᾰμαρτητέον, Dem.

Erring (very much), πολὺ πλαγκτος, ον, Eur.
Erroneous, πλημμελής, Eur. Plat.; ἐγνοητῐκός, Arist. See *Wrong.*
Erroneously, πλημμελῶς, Plat. See *Wrongly.*
Error, πταῖσμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Theogn. Dem.; ἁμαρτωλή, Theogn. Ar.; ἁμαρτωλία, Eupol.; ἄμαρτιον, Æsch.; ἁμαρτία, Omn. Att.; ἁμάρτημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Soph. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; ἐξᾰμαρτία, Soph.; διαμάρτημα, Arist.; σφάλμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur. Plat.; πλάνη, Eur. Plat.; ἀμπλᾰκία, Pind. Eur.; ἀμπλᾰκιον, Pind.; ἀμπλᾰκημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch. Soph. Eur.; πλημμέλεια, Plat.
To correct errors, διορθώσασθαι τ' ἀγνοούμενα, Dem.
Erst, ποτε, enclit. Omn. See *Formerly.*
Eruption, ἀνᾰφύσημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Arist.; ἐξάνθημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Arist. Hipp.; ἐξάνθησις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.
To break out with eruptions, ἐξανθέω, Thuc.
To escape, ἀλεύομαι, mid., only pres. and aor. 1. mid. ἠλευάμην, Hom. Hes.; ἄλέομαι, only in pres. and aor. 1. mid. ἠλεάμην, Hom. Hes. Theogn. Simon.; ὑπεξαλέομαι, Hom.; ἐκδύομαι, pass., c. perf. acc. ἐκδέδῡκα, aor. 2. ἐξέδυν, c. acc. or c. gen. Hom. Eur. Ar. Dem.; ὑποδύομαι, Hom.; ὑπεκδύομαι, Eur.; διαδύομαι, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; φεύγω, fut. act. rare, fut. mid. φεύξομαι, often in Att. φευξοῦμαι (Hom. often uses πεφυγμένος perf. pass. part. in act. sens. c. acc. or c. gen., also a perf. part. nom. pl. masc. πεφυζότες, no other case or gender), Omn.; ἐκφεύγω, c. acc. rei or c. gen., also often, esp. in Att. prose, with τὸ μὴ and infin., or τοῦ μὴ and infin., or μὴ οὐκ and infin. Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; πᾰρᾰφεύγω, poet. also παρφεύγω, Hom.; ὑπεκφεύγω, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; προφεύγω, Hom. Hes.; ὑπεκπροφεύγω, Hom. Hes.; παρεκφεύγω, Hom.; περῐφεύγω (esp. so as to survive), Hom. Pind. Plat. Dem.; ὑπερφεύγω, Æsch.; ἀποφεύγω (see infra), Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ὑπερεκφεύγω, Hipp.; διαφεύγω, Omn. Att. prose; πᾰρᾰκλίνω (by turning aside), sine cas. Hom.; ἀποδῐδράσκω, fut. -δρᾶσομαι, perf. -δέδρᾰκα, aor. 2. ἀπέδρην, part. ἀποδρᾰς, no other tenses (aor 2. the only tense in Hom.), [ἀποδιδράσκω is properly to escape, so that those from whom one has fled know not where one is, ἀποφεύγω to escape so that they cannot pursue, e. g. — Xenias and Pasion have left us, but let them be well assured that they have not escaped my intelligence (for I know whither they are gone), nor my power, for I have triremes, so that I can take their vessel, Ἀπολελοίπασιν ἡμᾶς Ξενίας καὶ Πασίων, ἀλλ' εὖγε μέντοι ἐπιστάσθωσαν ὅτι οὐδὲ ἀποδεδρᾰκασιν, οἶδα γὰρ ὅπη οἴχονται, οὔτε ἀποπεφεύγασιν, ἔχω γὰρ τριήρεις, ὥστε ἕλειν τὸ ἐκείνων πλοῖον, Xen.], Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐκδιδράσκω, with also aor. 1. ἐξέδρασα, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc.; διᾰδῐδράσκω, Hdt. Thuc. Isoc.; ἀλύσκω, fut. ἀλύξω, and mid. -ομαι, aor. 1. ἤλυξα, no other tenses, c. acc., sometimes c. gen. Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; ἀλύσκάζω, only pres. and imperf., c. acc. or c. gen. Hom.; he escaped, ἀλύσκανε, Hom.; ὑπᾰλύσκω, Hom. Hes. Theogn.; ὑπεξᾰλύσκω, Hes. Ap. Rh.; ἐξᾰλύσκω, Æsch. Eur.; ἐξᾰλύω, only in pres. h.; ὑπερτρέχω, fut. -θρέξω and -δρᾰμῶ, and δρᾰμοῦμαι, no aor. 1., perf. -δέδρομα, aor. 2. -έδρᾰμον, Theogn. Eur.; ὑπεκτρέχω, c. acc. or c. μὴ and infin. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; πᾰρᾰτρέχω, Eur.; μεταμείβομαι, mid. c. ἐκ and gen. Pind.; πᾰραλλάσσω, Æsch.; ἐκνέω, fut. -νεύσομαι, aor. 1. ἐξένευσα, no pass. (prop. to escape by swimming, but also gen. to escape), Pind. Eur. Thuc.; φυγγάνω, gen. and also of escaping notice, only pres. and imperf. act. Æsch. Soph.; ἐκφυγγάνω, Æsch.; ἀποφυγγάνω, Dem.; ὑπερπηδάω, Soph.; ἀπαλλάσσω, intrans. sine cas or sometimes c. gen., and ἀπαλλάσσομαι, pass. in all tenses, with also fut. and aor. 1. mid. c. gen. Omn. Att. Hdt.; ἐξαπαλλάσσομαι, Soph.; πᾰραῤῥέω, fut. -ῥεύσομαι, perf. -ερρύηκα, aor. 2. -ερρύην, no other tenses except imperf. (esp. of escaping one's recollection or notice), c. dat. Soph. Plat.; διαφυγγάνω, Thuc. Æschin.; ἐξολισθάνω, fut. -ολισθήσω, aor. 2. -ώλισθον, no other tenses, Hippon. Ar.; διολισθάνω, Ar. Plat.; διαπίπτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι, perf. -πέπτωκα, aor. 2. -έπεσον, no other tenses except in perf. sine cas. Xen.; ἐκπίπτω, Thuc.; οἴχομαι, fut. οἰχήσομαι, perf. ᾠχημαι and ᾤχωκα (the pres. too is used in a sort of past sense "to have escaped"), Ar.; διᾰκλέπτομαι, in aor. 2. pass. Thuc.; διακρούομαι, mid., c. acc., also c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sens. c. gen. Hdt. Dem.; ἐκκῠλίομαι, pass., only in aor. 1. ἐξεκυλίσθην, and fut. 1. c. gen. or c. ἐκ and gen. Æsch. Xen.; ἐκκύπτω, c. adv. of motion from a place, e. g.

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πόθεν, etc. Ar.; ἀναπέτομαι, fut. ἀναπτήσομαι, aor. ἀνεπτόμην or ἀνεπτάμην, also (in Trag.) ἀνέπτην, part. ἀναπτὰς, c. adv. of motion to a place, e. g. ὅποι, Æschin.; παραφέρομαι, in aor. 1. pass. παρηνέχθην, Xen.; ἀποπηδάω, Dem.

To escape (as wind), πάραντέω, fut. -πνεύσω, etc. Hom.

To escape (so as to survive) *a danger*, etc., περιγίγνομαι, fut. -γενήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -εγενόμην, perf. -γέγονα and γεγένημαι, c. gen. or c. ἐκ and gen. Thuc.; περῖσώζομαι, pass., perf. -σέσωσμαι, aor. 1. -εσώθην, Xen.

To escape previously, προκατάφεύγω, Thuc.

To escape notice, λήθω, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Xen.; the more usu. pres. is λανθάνω, fut. -λήσω, no aor. 1., perf. λέληθα, aor. 2. ἔλαθον, mid. and pass. not used in this sense, Omn.; πάραλανθάνω, Plat. Dem.; διαλανθάνω, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; πάρέρχομαι, fut. -ελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ήλῦθον, and sync. -ῆλθον (as always in Att.), perf. -ελήλῦθα, Theogn. Soph. Dem.

I see, my friends, nor does the watchfulness of my eyes escape me, (i. e. nor does it escape the watchfulness of my eyes) *so as to omit seeing*, etc., ὁρῶ, φίλαι γυναῖκες, οὐδέ μ' ὄμματος φρουρὰ παρῆλθε μὴ λεύσσειν, κ. τ. λ.

Thinking that they also had escaped by this road, δοκέοντες καὶ ἐκείνους διὰ τούτων ἀπόδρησιν ποέεσθαι, Hdt. See *To flee*, *To avoid*.

One must escape, φευκτέον, Eur. Ar. Xen. Isoc.

Escape (the act or the means), ἄλεωρη, Hom. Hdt.; ἄλέα, Hom. Hes.; φῦγή, Soph.; ἀνάφῦγή, Æsch.; κάτάφῦγή, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἀποφῦγή, Thuc. Plat.; ἀπαλλαγή, Omn. Att. Hdt.; ἔκθασις, εως, ἡ, Eur.; φεῦξις, εως, ἡ, Soph.; διάφευξις, Thuc.; ἀνάφευξις, Plat.; ἀποστροφή, Trag. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀπόκῦνος, Ar.; ἀπόδρασις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.; ἔκδῦσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Plat.; ἔκνευσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; πάρᾶβασις, poet. παραίβ., εως, ἡ, Ap. Rh.

Able to escape from, φύξῖμος, ον, c. acc. Soph.

Easy to escape from, φευκτὸς, Soph.; εὐέξοδος, ον, Æsch.

From which one cannot escape, ἄφυκτος, ον, Pind. Trag.; ἄπειρος, ον, Æsch.; ἀπέραντος, ον, Æsch.

Unable to escape, ἄφυκτος, ον, Ar.

Easily escaping, εὐέξοδος, ον (as water), Arist.

Likely to escape notice, λαθητικὸς, Arist.

To suffer to escape, ἀφίημι, imperf. ἀφίην, ἠφίην, and ἠφίουν, aor. 1. -ῆκα, perf. pass. -εἶμαι, aor. 1. -έθην, Soph. Hdt. Dem.; διαφίημι, Thuc.

To eschew, φεύγω, Omn. See *To avoid*.

Escort, πομπή, Hom. Eur.; προπομπή, Xen.; παραπομπή, Lex ap. Dem. Arist.

An escort, i. e. a person or body of persons escorting, πομπὸς, Hom. Soph. Hdt.; προπομπὸς, usu. in pl. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Isoc.; ἀγωγοὶ, Thuc.

Take with you your company as an escort, τὸν λόχον προπομπὸν ἄγε, Xen.

To escort, πέμπω, perf. πέπομφα (perf. in any voice only Att. not in Hom. nor any tense derived from it), Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἀποπέμπω, Pind.; προπέμπω, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; πάραπέμπω, Xen. Dem.; συμπαραπέμπω, Æschin.; συμπροπέμπω, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; κομίζω, Soph. Plat.; πάρακομίζω, Eur. Xen.; ἀποκομίζω, Xen. See *To conduct*.

Escorting, πόμπῖμος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; πομπαῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, esp. epith. of Mercury, Æsch. Soph.

Esculent, ἐδώδῖμος, ον, Hdt. Thuc. See *Eatable*.

Especial, ἐξαίρετος, ον, Pind. Dem.

Or whether it is his especial privilege of all the Athenians both to act, etc., ἢ τούτῳ μόνῳ Ἀθηναίων ἐξαίρετόν ἐστι καὶ ποιεῖν, κ. τ. λ. Lys. See *Particular*.

Especially, μᾶλα compar. μᾶλλον, superl. μάλιστα, Omn.; ἐκκρῖτον, Eur.

And especially, ἐν δὲ, Soph. Hdt.

Espousals, μνήστευμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur.; ἐγγυή, Plat. Isæ.; ἐγγύησις, εως, ἡ, Isæ.

To espouse, νυμφεύω, Pind. Eur.; ἐγγυάω, Eur. Hdt. Plat. Dem. See *To betroth*.

To espouse, i. e. to marry, γᾶμέω, fut. γᾱμήσω, but also γᾰμέω, Att. contr. γᾰμῶ, fut. mid. γαμέσσομαι Hom., γαμοῦμαι Att., aor. 1. ἔγημα (Menand. also uses ἐγάμησα "to betroth"), Omn. See *To marry*.

To espy, ὁράω, imperf. usu. ἑώρων, perf. ἑώρᾱκα, fut. (usu. borrowed from ὄπτομαι, ὄψομαι), and pass. ὀφθήσομαι, perf. mid. also ὄπωπα, perf. pass. ὄμμαι, aor. 1. ὤφθην, etc. etc. Omn. See *To see*, *To behold*.

An esquire, ὀπάων, ονος, ὁ, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ὑπηρέτης, ου, ὁ, Thuc. See *Armour bearer*.

To essay, πειράω, aor. 1. both in act. and pass. sens. c. infin. or c. acc. or c. ὡς or ὅπως, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur., more common in mid. Omn. See *To endeavour*, *To try*.

Essence, οὐσία, Plat. Arist.

Essential, ἀναγκαῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Omn. Att.

Not admitting actions ... or anything which is invisible to be essential, πράξεις ... καὶ πᾶν τὸ ἀόρατον οὐκ ἀποδεχόμενοι ἐν οὐσίας μέρει, Plat. See *Necessary*.

To establish, ἵστημι, perf. and pluperf. and aor. 2. act. only used in pass. sens., perf. often sync. ἕστᾶτον, ἕσταμεν, etc. for ἑστήκατον, also part. ἑστὼς, ὥσα, ὸς, gen. ὥτος, ὥσης, etc., but in Hom. usu. ἑσταότος, etc. for ἑστηκὸς, υῖα, ὸς, etc. (Hom. has also poet. aor. 2. 3d pl. often ἔσταν for ἔστησαν, also ἔστασαν [Lidd. and Sc. however consider this pluperf. for ἑστήκεισαν], subj. στήῃς, στήῃ for στῆς, στῇ, etc., and pl. στείομεν for στῶμεν, infin. στήμεναι for στῆναι, also poet. aor. 2. στάσκον), Omn.; τίθημι, aor. 1. ἔθηκα, aor. 1. pass. ἐτέθην, of anything (esp. in Att. of establishing laws), Omn.; κτίζω, aor. 1. often ἔκτισσα for ἔκτῖσα, Pind. Soph. Hdt.; ἱδρύω (also ῡ in Hom.), Trag. Hdt. Thuc.; κάθιδρύομαι, mid. Eur.; πήγνῡμι generally, and also esp. of establishing an agreement, etc., perf. mid. πέπηγα in pass. sens. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Lycurg. Dem.; καθίστημι, Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; ὁρίζω, Soph. Lycurg.; βεβαιόω, Thuc. Plat. Dem.; κατασκευάζω, Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.

To establish laws, etc., κῦρόω, Ar. Thuc. Andoc. Hdt.

To establish in, ἐγκαθίστημι (sometimes also in pres. ἐγκαθιστάνω, Dem.), c. acc. rei, and dat. loci, the latter often understood, Eur. Thuc. Lys. Dem.; εἰσοικέω, c. gem. acc. Eur. Plat.; προσάπτω, no perf. act., c. acc. rei, dat. loci, Eur.

To establish by, near, among, παρακαθίστημι, Isoc.

To establish together with, to aid to establish, etc. συγκατοικίζω (esp. of colonists, etc.), Thuc.; συγκάτασκευάζω, c. dat. of pers., acc. rei, Thuc. Xen. Dem.; συγκαθίστημι (also in pres. συγκαθιστάνω), Æsch. Thuc. Xen. Andoc.

To be established, κεῖμαι (3d pl. in Hom. often κέαται), imper. κεῖσο, etc. imperf. ἐκείμην, fut. κείσομαι, esp. of laws, Omn. Att.; κάθεστήκω, only in fut. Thuc.; πάρκειμαι, Æschin.

The marine heights on which my father is established as God (or my father's worship is established), ἄκρας ἁναλίας ἃς καθίδρυται πατήρ, Eur.

Cadmus having received from his father the sovereignty of the Coans thoroughly established, Κάδμος ... παραδεξάμενος παρὰ πατρὸς τὴν τυραννίδα Κώων εὖ βεβηκυῖαν, Hdt. See *To appoint*, *To confirm*, *To fix*.

One must establish, καταστάτεον, Xen. Plat.

Established, esp. of laws, etc., κύριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Eur. Plat. Dem. Æschin.

One who establishes, κάταστάτης, ου, ὁ, Soph.

The establishment, or establishing of anything, κάτάστάσις, έως, ἡ, Æsch. Eur. Plat.; κῦρος, το, Soph. Plat.; ἵδρῦσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; βεβαίωσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Æschin.

Establishment, esp. of laws, δέσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

An establishment, i. e. house and servants, οἰκία, Dem.

Estate, κλῆρος, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Plat. Dem.; οὐσία, Soph. Hdt. Plat. Lys.; χώριον, Thuc. Lys. Isæ.; χώρα, Xen.; χῶρος, Xen.

A little estate, οὐσίδιον, Nicom.

To esteem, ἄγάμαι, mid., fut. ἀγάσομαι, sometimes poet. ἀγάσσομαι, aor. 1. ἠγασάμην, poet. ἠγασσάμην, also aor. 1. pass. ἠγάσθην, in act. sens. (Hom. also has 2d pl. pres. ἀγάασθε, infin. ἀγάασθαι, etc.), c. acc. pers. gen. of the cause, or vice versâ c. gen. pers. acc. causæ, or c. gen. pers. only, or c. gem. gen. Hom. Ar. Hdt. Plat.; τῑμάω, fut. mid. both in act. and pass. sens. Omn.; χώραν τίθημί τινος, Theogn.

To be esteemed, πολυωρέομαι, Arist.; κατευημερέω, Æschin. See *To honour*.

Esteem, τῑμή, Omn.; χώρα, Theogn.; ἀξίωμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Eur. Omn. Att. prose; ἀξίωσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc. See *Honour*.

Those men, O Cyrnus, are in little esteem, τούτων τοι χώρη, Κυρν', ὀλίγη τελέθει, Theogn.

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Estimable, τῑμιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Omn. poet. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; πολῑτῑμητος, ον, Ar. See *Honourable.*

To estimate, κρῑνω, aor. 1. pass. poet. also ἐκρῑνθην (not Att.), c. πρὸς and acc. of any standard by which, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; τῑμᾰω, fut. mid. both in act. and pass. sens. Eur. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; στᾰθμᾰομαι, mid, no pass. but fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sens. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat.; ἐξετᾰζω, Dem.

To make a counter estimate, ὑποτῑμᾰω (esp. so as to value at a less price), Alex.; esp. of a penalty to be inflicted on a defendant in a prosecution, ὑποτῑμᾰομαι, mid. Xen.; ἀντῑτῑμᾰομαι, mid. Plat. Dem. See *To value.*

An estimate, τῑμημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.

Estimation, ἀξῐωσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc. See *Esteem.*

To estrange, ἀλλοτριόω, c. gen. or c. ἀπὸ and gen., sometimes dat. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; ᾽ἀπαλλοτριόω, c. ἀπὸ and gen. Isoc. Æschin.

To be estranged from, διᾰνῐστᾰμαι, pass., c. perf. pluperf. and aor. 2. act. Thuc.

Estrangement, ἀλλοτριότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.

An estuary, κόλπος, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Xen.

Eternal, ᾽ᾰΐδῐος, η, ον (always so in Hom.), and ος, ον, Omn.; ᾽ᾰ́ενᾰος, ον, and poet. ἀένᾰος, Simon. Pind. Xen. Plat.; ἄληκτος, ον, for ᾽ἄλητος, Hom. Soph.; ᾽ᾰεν́ων, ουσα, ον, gen. οντος, etc. (only of rivers and waters), Hom. Hes. ᾽ᾰΐδιος, Hes. h. Thuc. Plat.; ἄσβεστος, ον, Pind. Æsch.; ἀῐδ́ης, Pind. Æsch. Soph.; ἀτέλευτος, ον, Æsch.; ᾽ᾰτᾰνοτος, ον, Soph. Thuc.; ἀῐ́ονιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Plat.; διαμόνιος, ον, Plat.; ᾽ᾰπέραντος, ον, Dem.

Eternally, ᾽ᾰεί, poet. also ἀεὶ and αἰὲν, Dor. ἀὲς and ἀὲς, and in Pind. ἀά, Omn.; εἰς ἀεί, Omn. Att.; ἀλανῶς, Æsch.; δ᾽ ἀῐ́ονος, Soph.; διὰ τέλους, Soph. Eur. Plat.; εἰς ἀῶνα, Lys. See *For ever.*

Eternity, αἰὼν, ῶνος, ὁ, Soph. Plat.; ᾽ᾰῐδ́ῐότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.

Ether, αἰθὴρ, έρος (ἡ always Hom., ὁ always Att. prose, elsewhere ὁ καὶ ἡ), Omn. See *Air.*

Etherial, αἰθέριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Eur.

Ethical, ἠθῐκὸς, Arist.

Etymologically, ἐτῠ́μως, Arist.

To examine a word etymologically, ἐτῠμολογέω, Att.

To evacuate, κενόω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. See *To leave.*

Evacuation, ἔκλειψις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. See *Abandonment.*

To evade, διᾰδῠ́ω, oftener -ομαι mid. (ῠ properly, but often ῡ poet.), fut. δῡ́σομαι, etc. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Lys. Dem.; ἐξᾰνᾰχωρέω, Thuc.

He ought to have been silent, and, evading the question for the present, not to submit to any further discussion concerning what he had done, σιγᾷν ἐξῆκει, καὶ διακρουσαμένῳ τὸν πάροντα χρόνον μηκετ᾽ εἰς λόγον περὶ τῶν πεπραγμένων ἑαυτὸν καθιστάναι, Dem. See *To shirk, To avoid.*

One who evades bearing his portion of the burdens of the state, διᾰβρᾰσῑτολῑτ́ης, Ar.

Evanescent, ἐφημέριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Theogn. Pind.; ἐφήμερος, ον, Theogn. Pind. Eur.; ὀλῐγοχρόνιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Theogn. Hdt. Plat. Xen.

Evangelical, εὐαγγελικὸς, Eccl.

An evangelist, εὐαγγελιστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, N. T.

To evaporate, διαπτόομαι, pass., perf. not used in this sense, aor. 1. -επτεύσθην, Plat.; ἐξᾰερόομαι, pass. Hipp.; δῡμόομαι, pass. Arist.; πνευμᾰτόομαι, pass. Arist.

To evaporate gradually, ὑπεκπνέω, fut. -πνεύσω, oftener mid. -πνεύσομαι, Plat.

To make to evaporate, ἐξᾰερόω, Arist.; ἐξᾰτμίζω, Arist.

To make to evaporate with or at the same time, σύνεξατμίζω, Arist.

Evaporation, διαφόρησις, εως, ἡ, Arist.; δῡμίᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

Easily evaporating, εὐξήραντος, ον, Arist.; δῡμᾰτῑκὸς, Arist.; δῡμᾰτὸς, Arist.

Evasion, διᾰδῠ́σις, εως, ἡ, Dem.

The Eucharist, Εὐχᾰρῐστῐ́α, Eccl.

Eve (on the eve of the feast), τῆς ὀρτῆς τῇ ὀρτῇ, Hdt. See *Evening.*

Even, ὁμᾰλὸς, Hom. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; λεῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἴσος (ῐ Hom., ῑ Att., ῑ elsewhere) [compar. ἰσαίτερος, Xen.], Omn.; ὁμᾰλὴς, Plat. Xen. See *Level.*

Even (of numbers), ἄρτιος, Plat. Xen.

To play at odd and even, ἀρτιᾰ́ζω, Ar. Plat.

Playing at odd and even, ἀρτιασμὸς, Arist.

Even, adv. καὶ, Omn.; γε encl. Eur.

Even if, κἂν, for καὶ ἂν or καὶ ἐὰν with the same moods as ἂν or ἐὰν, i. e. opt. or subj. according to what has preceded, Hes. Omn. Att.

Not even, οὐδὲ, Omn.; οὐ γε, with the principal word between them, Hom.; so οὐ μὴν ... γε, Ar.

Evenly (as to march evenly or in an even line), ὁμᾰλῶς, Thuc. Xen.

Even-handed, ἑτερορρεπὴς, Æsch.

Evening, ἑσπερος, pl. ἑσπερα, τὰ, Hom.; ἑσπέρα, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; βουλῡτὸς (in Hom. only in acc., βουλυτόν δε after verb of motion—but when the sun was proceeding towards evening, ἦμος δ᾽ ἠέλιος μετενίσσετο βουλυτόνδε), Ar. Ap. Rh.; δείλη, Hom. Ap. Rh.; δειλὸς, Hom. Ap. Rh.; δείλη (in Hom. rather as the afternoon, but evening in) Omn. Att. prose; also δείλη ὀψία, Hdt. Thuc. Lycurg. Dem.; ὀψία, Xen.; ὀψία ὥρα, Xen.

Of or *belonging to evening,* δειλὸς, ον, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἑσπερος, ον, Hom. Pind. Eur.; ἑσπέριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Pind. Eur.; ἑσπερινος, Xen.

In the evening, δειλῑνὸς (of persons doing any thing), Theoc.

Before evening, προδείλαιος, ον, Theoc.

Towards evening, ὀψὲ (in Att. prose often c. gen., as ὀψὲ τῆς ἡμέρας, ὀψὲ τῆς ὥρας, sometimes also with a conjunction or a verb, as "it was evening," ὀψὲ ἐγένετο or ἦν, or "till evening," εἰς ὀψὲ, ἕως ὀψὲ), Hom. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐπῐδείλα, Hes.; τὰ ποθέσπερα for προέσπερα, Theoc.

Early in the evening, ᾽ἀκρέσπερον, Theoc.

Late in the evening, πάνυ ὀψὲ, Plat.; ὀψὲ τῆς ὥρας, Dem.

The evening star, Ἕσπερος, Hom. Pind. Eur.

To wait till evening, δειλιάω, only in aor. 1. part. Hom.

Evenness, ὁμᾰλότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.

An event, ἔργον, Omn.; πρᾶγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; συντῠ́χία, Theogn. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; συμφορὰ, most frequently unfortunate, but not always, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; σύναλλᾰγὴ, Soph.; προσβολὴ, Eur.; τὸ τύγχᾰνον, τὸ τῠ́χον, usu. if not always in pl. Eur.; σύμπτωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Thuc. Dem.; σύμβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; σύνηβολία, Ap. Rh.

The event or *result of any thing,* διέξοδος, ἡ, Hdt.; τὸ ἐκβὰν, άντος, Dem.

At all events, μέντοι, Hom. Soph. Xen.; μέν τε, Hom.; μέν οὖν, Soph.; μέν που, Plat. (μὲν, whether by itself or compounded, as μέντοι, never begins a sentence); πάντως, Ar. Hdt. Plat.

Eventually, τελέως, Æsch.; χρόνῳ, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἐν χρόνῳ, Æsch.; σὺν χρόνῳ, Æsch. See *At last.*

Ever, indefinite, πόθι, Hom.; ποτὲ, enclit. Omn.; πώποτε, always with negative except when a question is asked, as is often the case in prose, Hom. Hes. Soph. Ar. Plat. Xen. Dem.; πω, enclit. like πώποτε, always with neg. except when a question is asked, Omn.

For ever, διαμπερὲς, Hom. Hes., sometimes is διαμπερὲς ἀεὶ, or διαμπερὲς ἤματα πάντα, Hom.; ᾽ἀεὶ (often written αἰεὶ in Hom., also αἰὲν Hom., ἀὲ Pind., αἰὲς and ἀὲς Theoc.), Omn.; αἰᾰνῶς, Æsch.; εἰσᾰεί, Omn. Att.; πάντες, Pind.; διὰ τέλους, Soph. Eur. Plat.; διὰ παντὸς, Soph.; δι᾽ αἰῶνος, Soph.; τὸν αἰῶνα, Plat. Lycurg.; εἰς αἰῶνα, Lys.

Ever-flowing, ἀενάων, ουσα, ον, Hom. Hes.; ᾽ἄενᾰος, and poet. ἀένᾰος, ον (only in Theoc.), Hes. Theoc.

Evergreen, ἀειθᾰλὴς, Mel.

Everlasting, ἄληκτος, ον, Hom. Soph.; ᾽ᾰθᾰνᾰτος, η, ον (always so in Hom.), and ος, ον, Omn.; ᾽ᾰ́ενᾰος, ον, Simon. Pind. Xen. Plat.; ἀῐδ́ης, Pind. Æsch. Soph.; ἄσβεστος, ον, Pind. Æsch.; ἀτέλευτος, ον, Æsch.; ᾽ᾰΐδιος, ον, Hes. h. Thuc. Plat.; ᾽ᾰτᾰνοτος, ον, Soph. Thuc.; ἀῐ́ονιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Plat.; διαμόνιος, ᾽ᾰπέραντος, ον, Dem. See *Endless, Eternal, Perpetual.*

Everlastingly, ἐς ἀῐδ́ιον, Thuc. See *For ever.*

Every, πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν (gen. pl. πασάων Hom. only once), Omn.; ᾽ἅπας, neut. ᾽ἅπαν Hom., ᾽ἅπαν Att., Omn.; πρόπας, neut. πρόπαν Hom., Omn. poet.; σύμπας, Omn.; ἕκαστος, Omn.; παντοδᾰπὸς, Pind. Eur. Isoc.

Every one, οὐδεὶς ὅστις οὐ, Hdt. Thuc.

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That every one should chastise his own allies, τοὺς προσήκοντας συμμάχους αὐτὸν τινα κολάζειν, Thuc.

Every (expressing regularity, succession, or regular alternation), παρά, c. acc., as "every other day," ἡμέρα παρ' ἡμέραν, Antiph. Dem., "every third month," παρὰ μῆνα τρίτον, Arist.; διά, c. gen., as "every tenth battlement," διὰ δέκα ἐπαλξέων, Thuc., "every fifth year," δι' ἔτους πεμπτοῦ, "every third day," διὰ τρίτης ἡμέρας, Hdt. Ar. etc., so Xen.

On or *from every side*, ἑκαστᾰχόθεν, Thuc. Xen.; παντᾰχόθεν, Ar.

To every side (in every direction), ἑκασταχόσε, Thuc. Plat. See *Everywhere*.

For every one, ἑκαστᾰχοῦ, Hom.

In every way, παντοδᾰπῶς, Hdt. Plat.; ἄνω καὶ κάτω, Plat.; ἀπάντῃ, Hom.; παντᾰχῶς, Plat.; παντᾰχοῖ, Ar.; παντᾰχοῦ, Soph. Isoc.

You not being able to contradict him, but changing in every direction, (as he does), οὐ δυναμένου ἀντιλέγειν ἀλλ' ἄνω καὶ κάτω μεταβαλλομένου, Plat.

Considering all the arguments in every way, πάντας τοὺς λόγους ἄνω καὶ κάτω μεταστρέφων, Plat.

Everywhere, ἀπάντῃ, Hom.; πάντῃ, Hom. Hes. Eur. Hdt.; παντᾰχοῦ, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἁπαντᾰχοῦ, Eur. Xen.; παντᾰχῇ, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἁπαντᾰχῇ, Eur.; ἑκαστᾰχοῦ, Thuc. Plat.; πάντοθι, Mel.

Every where, i. e. every whither, in motion *to* a place, πάντοσε, Hom. Xen.; παντᾰχοῖ, Ar.; πανταχόσε, Thuc. Plat.; ἁπαντᾰχοῖ, Isæ.

Every where, in motion *from* a place, πάντοθε or *-θεν*, Hom. Pind. Soph. Dem. Theoc.; παντάχοθε or *-θεν*, Ar.

In every respect, παντᾰχοῦ, Soph.

By every means, παντᾰχῇ, Æsch. Soph. Hdt.

Evidence, μαρτῠρία, Hom. Hes.; μαρτῠριον, Pind. Æsch. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose.

The certain evidence of the advantage is not yet visible to all, τῆς ὠφέλειας ἄκεστον ἔτι ἡ δήλωσις ἅπασι, Thuc. See *Testimony*.

To evidence, δείκνῡμι, Eur. Omn. Att. prose. See *To prove*.

An evidence, i. e. a witness (q. v.), μάρτυς, ῠρος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Omn. post Hom.

Evident, ἐναργὴς, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; δῆλος, η, ον, and ος, ον (also δέελος, Hom.), Omn.; φᾰνερὸς, ὰ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; φαινόμενος, Pind. Archil.; ἐπίδηλος, ον, Theogn. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; διακρῠσιος, h.; πρόσκοπτος, contr. προῦκπτος, ον, Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; λαμπρὸς, Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen.; πρόδηλος, ον, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; αὐτόδηλος, ον, Æsch.; εὔδηλος, ον, Æsch. Ar. Xen. Plat.; ἔνδηλος, ον, Soph. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; κᾰτάδηλος, ον, Soph. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; ἀρῐδηλος, ον, Hdt.; διάδηλος, ον, Xen. Plat.; ἔκδηλος, ον, Dem.; σύνδηλος, ον, Arist.; ἐμφᾰνὴς, Omn. Att.; ἐκφᾰνὴς, Æsch. Plat.; διαφᾰνὴς, Soph. Æschin.; περῐφᾰνὴς, Soph. Ar. Lys. Dem.; προφᾰνὴς, Plat.; κᾰτᾰφᾰνὴς, Hdt. Xen. Plat. Antipho. Dem.; εὔσημος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; χειρόδεικτος, ον, Soph.; εὐκρῐνὴς, ον, Plat.; ἐκπρόλαιος, ον, Arist.; ἄρῐσημος, ον, Theoc.

Evidently, φᾰνερῶς, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; ἐναργῶς, Æsch. Hdt. Dem. Æschin.; λαμπρῶς, Æsch. Thuc.; περῐφανῶς, Soph. Ar. Thuc.; ἐμφᾰνῶς, Trag. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; κᾰτᾰφᾰνῶς, Ar. Dem. Isæ.; διαφᾰνῶς, Thuc. Xen. Plat.; δηλαδὴ, Soph. Eur. Ar.; ἐνδήλως, superl. ἐνδηλότατα, Thuc.; δηλονοτὶ, Xen. Plat. Dem.

The man will evidently die, περίφαντος ἀνὴρ θανεῖται, Soph.

To be evident, φαίνομαι, pass., often with fut. mid. φανοῦμαι, and perf. mid. πέφηνα, c. part. (with infin. it only means to seem to be, to be likely to be), the part. sometimes understood, Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; διαφαίνομαι, Pind. Thuc.; κᾰτᾰφαίνομαι, Hdt.; πρέπω, no perf., no mid. or pass. Pind. Æsch.; δηλέω, Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat.

It was evident by this, ἐν τούτῳ διέδεξε (for διέδειξε, Ion.), Hdt.

To be evident at the same time, συνδηλέω, Theoph. See *To appear*.

To make evident, φαίνω, Omn.; δηλόω, Omn. Att. Hdt. See *To shew*.

Evil, subst. τὰ λῡγρὰ, only pl. Hom.; πῆμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Omn. poet.; κᾰκὸν, Omn.; νόσος, ἡ, poet. νοῦσος (not Att.), Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Xen. Lys.; ἀνία (ῐ Hom., ῑ elsewhere), Hom.; κὴρ, κηρὸς, ἡ, only in sing. Æsch. Soph. Plat. Dem. Æschin.; ἕλκος, τὸ, Æsch. Soph. See *Misfortune*.

Cause of evil, κᾰκομήχᾰνος, ον, Hom.; ἀρχέκᾰκος, ον, Hom.; πρωτοπήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ον, Æsch.

The beginning of evil, πράταρχος ἄτη, Æsch.

Evil, adj. κᾰκὸς, compar. κακίων (ῐ Att., ῑ elsewhere), superl. κάκιστος, poets (not Att.) have also κακώτερος, also χείρων (common too in Att.), Ep. χερείων, with (besides the regular forms) an irregular declension, dat. sing. χερῇ, nom. pl. masc. and fem. χέρηες, acc. sing. masc. and neut. pl. χέρηα, also χερειότερος and χειρότερος (not in Att.), and in Att. prose superl. χείριστος, also κακίστερος Anth., Omn.; μέλας, μέλαινα, μέλαν, gen. μέλανος, μελαίνης, etc., compar. μελάντερος (esp. of fate, fortune, etc.), Hom. Trag.; φαῦλος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Theogn. Hdt. Omn. Att.; φλαῦρος, Pind. Sol. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ἕτερος (by euphemism), Pind.; πονηρὸς, Omn. Att.

Exceedingly evil, πάγκᾰκος, ον, Hes. Theogn. Soph. Eur. Plat.; πρόκᾰκος, ον, Æsch.; παμπόνηρος, ον, Epich. Ar. Plat. Dem. See *Bad, Wicked, Unfortunate*.

Evilly, κᾰκῶς, Omn.; φαύλως, Eur. Xen. Dem. See *Badly*.

To evince, προφέρω, fut. *-οἰσω*, aor. 1. *-ἤνεγκα*, aor. 2. *-ἤνεγκον*, no perf. (only pres. and imperf. in Hom., who has also irreg. 3d sing. προφέρησι, as if from προφέρημι), Hom.; φαίνω, only act. voice in this sens. Hom. Hes. Pind.; ἀνᾰφαίνω, Hom. Pind. Eur.; ἐκφαίνω, Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἐνδείκνῡμαι, mid. Ar. Plat. Dem. See *To display*.

To eulogise, αἰνέω, fut. *-έσω* and *-ήσω*, perf. pass. only ᾔνημαι, aor. 1. ᾐνέθην, etc. Omn. poet. Hdt. Plat.; ἐπαινέω, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; εὐλογέω, Trag. Isoc. See *To praise*.

Eulogistical, ἐγκωμιαστῐκὸς, Arist.

Eulogy, αἶνος, Hom. Pind. Hdt.; ἔπαινος, Simon. Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; εὐλογία, Pind. Thuc. Lycurg. See *To praise*.

An eunuch, χλοίνης, ου, Æsch.; ἡμιάνδρος, Hippon.; ἀκτομίας, ου, Hdt.; εὐνοῦχος, Hdt. Xen.

Euphemism, εὐφημία, Plat. Æschin.; to use euphemism, ἐν εὐφημοτάτοις ὀνόμασι κατονομάζω, Plat.

Euphony, εὐστομία, Plat.

Europe, Εὐρώπη, h. Xen.; Εὐρωπία, Soph. Eur.

Euterpe, Εὐτέρπη, Hes.

Ewe, ὄῖς, ὄϊος, ἡ, dat. pl. οἴεσι, also ὄεσσι and ὄϊεσσι Hom., nom. and acc. pl., often contr. ὄῖς even in Hom., οἳ always Att., nom. pl. οἶες, dat. pl. οἰσί, acc. οἶας, nom. and acc. also contr. οἷς, in dissyll. cases οἳ sometimes Att., e. g. οἳδε, Mnesim. (Theoc. also has the form οἶις, ῐ̈δος), Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Xen. See *Sheep*.

An ewer, πρόχοος, ἡ, contr. πρόχους, with also irreg. dat. pl. πρόχουσι, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Xen.; ἄρυστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Simon. Hdt.; ἄρυστις, ῐ̈δος, ἡ, Soph.; ἀρύστῐχος, Ar.; ἀρύταινα, Ar.; προχόη, Ap. Rh.

Exacerbation, πῐκρότης, ητος, ἡ, Eur. Hdt. See *Bitterness*.

Exact, ἄτρεκὴς, Pind. Eur. Hdt.; ἀκρῐβὴς, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; κᾰθᾰρὸς, Dem.

Exactly a hundred fathoms, ἑκατὸν ὀργυιαὶ δίκαιαι, Hdt.

To be exact (consider or speak of with exactness), ἀκρῐβολογέομαι, mid., sometimes c. acc. of the subject, Plat. Dem. Æschin.

To exact, πράσσω, usu. c. gem. acc., also c. acc. rei, παρὰ and gen. pers. etc., sometimes c. acc. of the crime for which punishment is exacted, also in mid., in pass. of the person from whom anything is exacted, rather than of the thing exacted, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; ἐκπράσσω, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; εἰσπράσσω, Eur. Isoc. Dem.; ἀνᾰπράσσω, Thuc. Lycurg. Xen.; λαμβάνω, fut. λήψομαι, Dor. λαψεῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔλᾰβον, poet. ἔλλᾰβον (not Att.), perf. εἴληφα, and Ion. λελᾰβήκα, perf. pass. εἴλημμαι, and λέλημμαι sometimes in Trag., aor. 2. mid. infin. λελᾰβέσθαι, Hom. (esp. of punishment, etc.), Eur. Isoc. Lys. Dem.

To exact money (without any idea of punishment), χρημᾰτίζομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. in act. sens. Thuc.

To exact punishment from, μέτειμι (from εἶμι, imperf. ἦα, Att. ᾖα,) δίκας τινὰ, or δίκῃ τινά, Æsch. Eur.

To exact besides, προσπράσσομαι, mid. Andoc.

To join in exacting, σύνᾰπράσσω, Xen.

To aid in exacting, σύνειπράσσω, Dem.

I entreat you, therefore, to aid me in exacting from his debtors the

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money which my father left me, δέομαι οὖν ὑμῶν συνειπρᾶξαί μοι τοὺς ὀφείλοντας ἃ μοι ὁ πατὴρ κατέλιπεν, Dem.

Exactly, ἄτρεκὲς, Hom.; ἀτρεκέως, Hom.; σκεθρῶς, Æsch.; ἀκριβῶς, Æsch. Isoc. Dem.; κομιδῇ, Ar.; ἅπαρτι, Hdt.; ψήφοις, or ἐν ψήφῳ, or ἐν ψήφου λόγῳ (λέγειν, etc.), Æsch. Eur. Ar.

You could not exactly enumerate the multitude of the army, στρατοῦ δὲ πλῆθος οὐκ ἂν ἐν ψήφου λόγῳ δέσθαι δύναι' ἄν, Eur.

To contrive exactly, examine, or *understand exactly*, etc., ἀκρῑβόω, Eur. Ar. Xen.; ἐξακριβόω, Arist.

Exactness, ἀκρίβεια, Isoc. Arist.

An exactor, πράκτωρ, ορος, ὁ (but used as epith. of χεὶρ, Æsch.), either of punishment or taxes, etc. Æsch. Dem. See *Avenger*.

To exaggerate, αἴρω, Eur. Dem.; ἀέξω, only pres. and imperf. Soph.; πυργόω, Eur.; μεγαλύνω, Thuc.; ἐξαίρω ἄνω, Æschin.; αὐξάνω, also αὔξω, fut. αὐξήσω, etc. Arist.; δεινόω ἐπὶ τὸ μεῖζον, Thuc.; κοσμέω ἐπὶ τὸ μεῖζον, Thuc.; ὑποκρίνομαι, mid. Dem.

To be exaggerated, πλεονάζομαι, pass. Thuc.

Exaggeration, ὑπερβολὴ, Isoc.; δείνωσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

To exalt, κῠδάνω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; κῠδαίνω, no perf., no mid. or pass. Hom. Hes.; ὀφέλλω, no perf., no mid., though there is pres. pass. Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch.; αὐξάνω and αὔξω, fut. αὐξήσω, etc., also fut. mid. αὐξανοῦμαι, in pass. sens. Omn.; ἀέξω, only pres. and imperf. Pind. Soph.; ἀνᾰτείνω, poet. ἀντείνω, Pind.; ὀρθόω, Pind. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; ἀνέχω, imperf. ἀνεῖχον, fut. ἀνέξω and ἀνασχήσω, no aor. 1., perf. ἀνέσχηκα, aor. 2. ἄνεσχον, and poet. ἀνέσχεθον (not Att.), aor. 1. pass. ἀνεσχέθην (Hom. also has 3d sing. pres. act. ἀνέχησι, as if from ἀνέχημι), Pind.; βῐβάζω, fut. βῐβάσω, Att. contr. βιβῶ, Soph.; μεγαλύνω, Æsch. Thuc.; ὀγκόω, Eur.; πυργόω, Eur.

Exaltation, αὔξησις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc.

Examination, ἀνᾰκρῐσις, εως, ἡ, poet. ἀγκρῐσις, Æsch. Xen. Plat. Dem.; κάτασκοπὴ, Thuc.; ἐξέτᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Dem.; ἐξετασμὸς, Plat.; ἔλεγχος, Omn. Att. prose; ἀναζήτησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; βάσανος, ἡ, Plat.; ἐπῐβλεψις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

Without examination, ἀδῐᾰκρίνιστος, Thuc.

Skilful in examination, ἐξεταστικὸς, Xen.

With skilful examination, ἐξεταστικῶς, Dem.

To examine, ἐξερέω (of examining a place, only in pres.), Hom.; ἐξετάζω, Theogn. Hdt. Omn. Att.; ἐλέγχω, Æsch. Soph. Xen. Antipho.; ἐξελέγχω, perf. pass. –ελήλεγμαι, Pind. Æsch. Soph.; ἐρευνάω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Dem.; ἐξέρευνάω, Soph.; διεξερευνάω, Pind. Xen. Plat.; ἀνερευνάω, Plat.; διερευνάω, Xen. Plat.; σκοπέω, only pres. and imperf., fut. and aor. 1. (borrowed from σκέπτομαι) σκέψομαι, ἐσκεψάμην, and perf. pass. ἔσκεμμαι in act. sens. Omn. Att.; διασκοπέω, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; διᾰθρέω, no mid. or pass. Ar.; ἀναθρέω, Eur. Thuc.; δοκῑμάζω, Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; βᾰσᾰνίζω, Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; διᾰβᾰσᾰνίζω, Plat.; διᾰκῑνέω, Ar.; διαζητέω, Ar. Plat.; ἀναζητέω, Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; ἀνᾰκρῑνω, Hdt. Thuc. Isoc. Dem.; ἀνᾰμανθάνω, fut. –μαθήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –έμαθον, perf. –μεμάθηκα, sine cas. Hdt.; ἀνᾰπυνθάνομαι, fut. –πεύσομαι, aor. 2. –επῠθόμην, no aor. 1. Hdt. Xen.; διευκρῑνέομαι, mid. Plat. Dem.; μεταστρέφω, Plat.; κρούω (metaph. from ringing metal to see if it be sound), perf. pass. κέκρουσμαι, Plat.

To examine carefully, minutely, ἀκρῑβόω, Eur. Xen. Isoc. Arist.; διᾰκρῑβόω, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Arist.; μῑκρολογέομαι, mid. Xen. Lys.; συμβῑβάζω, Plat.

To examine along with, in conjunction with, or *at the same time*, σὺνεπισκοπέω, Xen. Plat.; συνδοκῑμάζω, Plat. Isoc.; συνθεάομαι, fut. –θεάσομαι, perf. pass. in act. sens. Xen. Plat.; συζητέω, Plat.; συνδιασκοπέω, Plat.; σὺνεξετάζω, Plat.; συνεξερευνάω, Plat.: συνδιέξειμι, infin. –ιέναι, part. –ιὼν, imperf. –ήειν, Att. also –ῆα, Xen.; συνδιοράω, imperf. –εώρων, fut. ὄψομαι borrowed from –ὄπτομαι, perf. –εώρᾶκα, no aor. 1. Isoc.

To examine besides, προσεξετάζω, Dem.

To examine by a standard, ἀντεξετάζω, Æschin.

One must examine, ἐξεταστέον, Plat.; διασκεπτέον, Plat.; διερευνητέον, Plat.

Easy to examine, εὔσκεπτος, ον, Plat.

What cannot be examined, ἀνεξέλεγκτος, ον, Thuc.

In a way so as not to be examined into, ἀνεξελέγκτως, Xen.

An examiner, κατάσκοπος, Thuc.; δοκῑμαστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Plat. Dem.; fem. βᾰσᾰνίστρια, Ar.; ζητητὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Plat.

Example, δίκη, Pind.; παράδειγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἐπῐδειξις, εως, ἡ, Eur.; δεῖγμα, Anth.

Like an example, παραδειγμᾰτώδης, Arist.

To give or *be an example of*, ὑποδείκνῡμι, and ὑποδεικνύω, Xen. Isoc.

Using, citing examples, παραδειγμᾰτῐκῶς, Arist.

To exasperate, ἐριδμαίνω, only pres. act. Hom.; ἐρέθω, only pres. Hom.; ὀρῖνω, Hom. Æsch.; ἐρεθίζω, Hom. Ar. Hdt.; χολόω, Hom. Soph.; ἐξερεθίζω, Pind.; ὀργαίνω, no perf. and no pass. or mid., but act. sometimes used in pass. sens. c. dat. Soph. Eur.; ὀργίζω, Ar. Plat.; ἐξοργίζω, h. Xen. Plat.; ἄγριόω, Eur.; ἐξαγριόω, Eur. Hdt.; παροξύνω, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.

She who has exasperated you against your mother, ἡ τῇ τεκούσῃ σ' ἠγρίωσε, Eur.

A motive or *suggestion tending to exasperate*, ὀτῠγάνη, Æsch.

Exasperating, παροξυντῐκὸς, Isoc.

Exasperation, παροξυσμὸς, Dem. See *Anger*.

To excavate, ὀρύσσω, perf. ὀρώρῠχα, etc. Hom. Soph. Hdt. Plat.; ἐξορύσσω, Hdt.

An excavation, ὄρυγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur. Hdt. Plat.

To exceed, παρέρχομαι, fut. –ελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –ἠλῠθον, sync. as always in Att. –ῆλθον, perf. –ελήλῠθα, Hom. Theogn. Eur.; ὑπερέχω, imperf. ὑπερεῖχον, and poet. ὑπείρεχον (not Att.), aor. 2. –εσχον, and poet. –έσχεθον, Hom.; ὑπερβάλλω, poet. aor. 2. ὑπειρέβᾰλον (not Att.), perf. –βέβληκα, etc., c. acc. once in c. gen. Pind. Omn.; κράτέω, c. acc. or c. gen. Pind. Thuc.; ὑπεραίρω, c. acc. or c. gen. Æsch. Plat.; περίειμι (εἰμὶ), fut. –έσομαι, 3d sing. sync. –εσται, etc., c. gen. or sine cas. (also c. dat. but not in this sens.), Hdt. Thuc.; περῐγίγνομαι, mid., fut. –γενήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –εγενόμην, perf. –γέγονα, and pass. –γεγένημαι in act. sens., c. gen. or sine cas. Thuc.; πλεονεκτέω, c. gen. Xen.; ἐξέρχομαι, sine cas. Plat.; ἐπῐκλύζω, Æschin.; κᾰτᾰβρῐθω, Theoc.

To exceed the truth, παρεξέρχομαι τῆς ἀλήθειας, Plat.

Exceeding, κρείσσων, c. gen. Trag. Thuc. See *Great*.

What can be exceeded, ὑπερτοξεύσιμος, c. neg. Æsch.

Exceedingly, ὑπερβαλλόντως, Xen. Plat. Isoc.; καθ' ὑπερβολὴν, or εἰς ὑπερβολὴν, Soph. Isoc. Æschin.

To excel, πάρέρχομαι, mid., fut. –ελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –ἠλῠθον, sync. as always in Att. –ῆλθον, perf. –ελήλῠθα, Hom. Theogn. Eur.; καίνῡμαι, mid., no tenses in mid. except pres. and imperf., perf. pass. and pluperf. κέκασμαι and ἐκεκάσμην, in act. sens. Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.; ὑπερβάλλω, aor. 2. poet ὑπειρέβᾰλον (not Att.), perf. –βέβληκα, etc. c. acc. (c. gen. once, Pind.), Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ἄριστεύω, no mid. or pass., sine cas. or c. gen. Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Æschin.; προβαίνω (fut. and aor. 1. act. not used in this sense), fut. –βήσομαι, aor. 2. –έβην, as if from –βῆμι, perf. –βέβηκα, c. gen. Hom.; περῐβάλλω, c. acc. or sine cas. Hom.; προβάλλομαι, mid., c. gen. Hom.; περῐγίγνομαι, mid., fut. –γενήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –εγενόμην, perf. –γέγονα, and perf. pass. –γεγένημαι, in act. sense, c. gen. Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Isoc.; περίειμι (εἰμὶ), 2d sing. poet. περίεσσι, fut. –έσομαι, 3d sing. sync. –εσται, c. gen. (sometimes c. dat. but not in this sense), Hom. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; νῑκάω, Omn.; ὑπερέρχομαι, Pind.; ὑπερέχω, and poet. ὑπειρέχω (not Att.), imperf. –εἶχον, fut. –έξω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –σχον, and poet. –έσχεθον (not Att.), c. acc. or c. gen. Theogn. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; προέχω, contr. προύχω (the usual form in Hom. also, except in the augmented tenses indic. mood), c. gen., c. dat. of the thing in which, or c. ἐν and dat., or c. πρὸς and acc. Soph. Omn. Att. prose; προφέρω, fut. προοίσω, aor. 1. προήνεγκα, aor. 2. προήνεγκον, no perf., only act. voice in this sense, c. gen. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ὑπερφέρω, c. gen. pers., c. gen. or c. dat. or c. acc. of the thing in which, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; κράτιστεύω, no perf., no mid. or pass. voice, Pind. Soph. Xen. Isoc. Andoc.; ὑπερτρέχω, fut. –θρέξω and –δραμοῦμαι, aor. 2. –έδρᾰμον, perf. mid. δέδρομα, no other mid. tenses, no pass. voice, Eur.; παράμείβω, Soph.; διᾰφέρω, c. gen. pers., c. dat. rei, or c. εἰς and acc., perf. διενήνοχα, no pass. Omn. Att. prose; κράτέω, c. gen. Xen.; ὑπεραίρω, Dem.; νίκημι, only pres. act. Theoc.

Ye, as far as war is concerned, are arrived at the highest pitch of excellence in respect of valour, ὑμεῖς, τὰ ἐς τὸν πόλεμον ἐς τὰ μέγιστα ἀνήκετε ἀρετῆς πέρι, Hdt.; so πρόσω ἀρετῆς ἀνήκω, Hdt.

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Who excels all mortals in wisdom, ὃς περὶ μὲν νόον ἐστὶ βροτῶν, Hom.

And you greatly excel in the works of the pastoral muse, καὶ τὰς βουκολικὰς ἐπὶ τὸ πλέον ἴκεο Μούσας, Theoc.

Excellence, ᾽ἀρετή, Omn.; ᾽ἀριστεία, Soph. Plat.; ᾽ὑπεροχή, Isoc.

That which is most excellent among, κορυφή, c. gen. Pind. See *The flower*.

Excellent, ἔξαιτος, ον, Hom.; ᾽ἀμύμων, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ον, gen. ονος, Hom. Hes. Pind.; ἐκπρεπής, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; ἔξοχος, Hom. Pind. Trag.; ἰφθῖμος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hom.; κρείων, fem. κρείουσα, neut. –ον̃τος, only of persons, Hom., also κρέων, Pind.; κεκάδμενος, Hom.; δῖος, often c. gen. Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph. Eur. Ap. Rh.; κλῠτός, ή, όν, and ὸς, ὸν, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; περῐ̓κλῠτός, ον, Hom. Hes.; ᾽ἀγᾰθός, compar. βελτίων (ῐ̄ Att., ῐ̆ elsewhere), ᾽ἀμείνων, κρείσσων, λωίων, contr. λῴων (the only Att. form), βέλτερος, λωίτερος, φέρτερος (the last two not Att.), superl. βέλτιστος, βέλτατος, ᾽ἄριστος, κρᾶτιστος, λώῐστος (λῴστος Att.), φέρτατος, φέριστος (the last two not Att.), Omn.; καλός (ᾰ̄ Hom., ᾰ̆ Att. and Pind., ᾰ̄ elsewhere), compar. καλλίων (ῐ̄ Att., ῐ̆ elsewhere), superl. κάλλιστος, Omn.; δόκῐμος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ᾽ὑπέραλλος, ον, Pind.; ᾽ἄκρος, Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; ᾽ὑπέρκομπος, ον, c. dat. of the excellence, Æsch.; περισσός, Eur.; ᾽ὑπερβεβλημένος, Eur. Plat.; ἐξαλλάσσων, ουσα, ον, gen. οντος, ουσης, etc. Eur.; γενναῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, de re, Plat.; διάφορος, ον, Antiph. Plat.; πάγκᾰλος, ον and η, ον, Ar. Plat.; διακρῐτός, όν, Theoc. See *Good*.

Excellently, εὖ, Omn.; ἔξοχα, Hom.; ἐξόχως, Pind. Eur.; ᾽ἄριστα, Omn.; περισσῶς, Eur.; ἐκπρεπῶς, Xen.; παγκάλως, Eur. Plat.; διαφερόντως, Xen. Plat.; ᾽ὑπέρευ, Xen. Plat.; διᾰφόρως, Dem.

Except, νοσφὶ or νοσφίν, c. gen. Hom.; ὅτε μὴ, c. opt. Hom.; πλήν, adv. and c. gen. Omn.; ἔμπλην, c. gen. Archil. Call.; δῖχα, c. gen. Æsch.; ἀλλὰ, conj. Soph.; ἀλλ᾽ ἤ, Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; χωρὶς ἤ or χωρὶς ἢ ὅτι, Hdt.; πᾶρὲκ or παρὲξ, adv. or c. gen., also παρὲξ ἤ, Hdt.; πᾰ̀ρᾰ, prep. c. acc. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isæ.; ἔξω, c. gen. Hdt.; ἐκτὸς, c. gen. Xen.; ὅτι μὴ, when preceded by a negative, Hdt. Thuc.

If we have no connection with the body except as far as is absolutely necessary, ἐὰν ... μηδὲν ὁμιλῶμεν τῷ σώματι ... ὅτι μὴ πᾶσ᾽ ἀνάγκη, Plat.

Except during the time that the Scythians ruled, παρὲξ ἢ ὅσον οἱ Σκύθαι ἦρχον, Hdt.

To except, ἐξαιρέω, aor. 2. –εῖλον, c. gen. of the class from which, Hdt. Plat.; ᾽ὑπεξαιρέω, Hdt.; ἀφαιρέω, Dem.

To make an exception, ἀποκλείω, Dem.

They slew them, and they excepted no one, ἀπέκτειναν, καὶ ἐξαίρετον ἐποίησαν οὐδένα, Thuc.

Exception, in law, or a bill of exceptions, πᾰρᾰγρᾰφή, Isoc. Dem.

To take exceptions, in law (to a prosecution, etc.), πᾰρᾰγρᾰφομαι, mid., abs. and c. μή and infin. Isoc. Dem.; ἀντῐγρᾰφομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. in act. sens. Isæ. Dem.

To take exceptions (to a judgment or sentence), ἀντῐλαγχᾰ́νω, fut. –λήξομαι, no aor 1., aor. 2. –έλᾰχον, c. acc. Dem.

Excess, ᾽ὑπερβολή, Soph. Eur. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; περισσότης, ητος, ή, Isoc.; ᾽ἀμετρία, Plat.; τὸ λίαν, Plat.

A quality in excess, ὑπέρεξις, εως, ή, Plat.

To affect excess in one's way of life, to carry things to excess, ὑπερᾱ̓κρως ζάω (contr. αει in η), Dem.

Excessive, ἀζηχής, Hom.; δεσπῐδαής, Hom.; δεσπέσιος, Hom. Pind. Hdt. Theoc.; ᾽ἄδῖνός, Hom. Pind. Soph.; μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα, all cases except nom. acc. and voc. masc. and neut. from μέγᾰλος (Æsch. also has voc. masc. μέγαλε), compar. μείζων, μέγιστος, Omn.; πολὺς, πολλὴ, πολὺ, all cases except nom. and acc. masc. and neut. from πολλὸς, also acc. masc. πολλὸν [Hom. also has gen. sing. πολέος, pl. nom. πολέες, contr. πολεῖς, gen. πολέων, dat. πολέσι, πολέσσι, and πολέεσσι Hes., acc. πολέας, πολεῖς, also in sing. πουλὺς, acc. πουλὺν (this latter also in fem.), and neut. πουλὺ; Æsch. also has dat. πολεῖ, acc. πολέα in chor., and Eur. πολέων in chor. and πολέσι], compar. πλείων, Att. πλέων, superl. πλεῖστος, Omn.; περισσὸς, Hes. Theogn. Soph. Eur. Xen. Isoc.; περιώσιος, ον, Sol. Soph. Ap. Rh.; ᾽ὑπέροπλος, ον, Pind.; ᾽ὑπερβρεος, ον, Æsch.; ᾽ὑπέρκομπος, ον, Æsch.; ᾽ὑπερβάλλων, ουσα, ον, gen. οντος, etc. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Isoc.; τελευταῖος, Soph.; ᾽ἀτενὴς, Æsch.; οὐρᾱ́νιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Æsch. Soph. Ar.; οὐρᾱνόνῐκος, ον, Æsch.; ἀῤῥῠθμος, ον, Eur.; σφοδρὸς, ά, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, Thuc. Plat. Xen.; ὑπέρμετρος, ον, Plat.; ᾽ὑπέροκγος, ον, Plat. Dem.; ἰσχῠρὸς, Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; ᾽ἀσύμμετρος, ον, Plat.; ᾽ἄμετρος, ον, Xen.; ᾽ὑπέρμεγας, Ar.; ᾽ὑπερμεγέθης, Hdt. Xen.

Excessively, ᾽ἄμοτον, only with verbs of designing, etc. Hom. Hes.; ᾽ὑπερφιάλως, Hom.; ἀζηχὲς, Hom.; ὄχα, Hom.; ἔξοχα, Hom.; ἐξόχως, Pind. Eur.; ἐκπᾰ́γλως, ἔκπᾰγλον, Hom. ἔκπᾰγλα, Hom. Soph.; ᾽ἀδῖνῶς, ἀδῖνὸν, ᾽ἀδῖνὰ, Hom.; περὶ, Hom.; περῐ̓πρὸ, Hom.; περιώσιον, Hom.; περιώσια, h.; σφόδρως, Hom. Xen.; σφόδρα, Pind. Soph. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; λῖ᾽αν, Hom. λίην, Omn.; μᾶλα, compar. μᾶλλον, superl. μᾶλιστα, Omn.; πολλὸν, Hom.; πολὺ, and superl. πλεῖστον, Omn.; ἄγᾶν (but ἄγᾶν Anth.), Theogn. Pind. Omn. Att.; ᾽ὑπερβολᾰ́δην, Theogn.; ᾽ἀτενὲς, Pind.; μήκιστον, h.; περίαλλα, Pind. Soph.; περισσὰ, Pind. Eur.; περισσῶς, compar. περισσότερον and περισσοτέρως, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Isoc.; πέρᾱ, Soph. Eur. Plat.; ᾽ὑπέρφευ, Æsch.; ᾽ὑπερφυῶς, Ar.; κομῐδῇ, Ar. Plat.; δεινῶς, superl. δεινότατα, Hdt.; διαφερόντως, Thuc. Plat. Xen.; ἰσχῠρῶς, Hdt. Xen.; δαμονίως, Ar. Plat.; ἐσχᾰ́τως, Xen.; εἰς τὰ ἔσχατα, Xen.

A man above all and most excessively hostile to the democracy, ἀνὴρ ἐν τοῖς μάλιστα καὶ ἐκ πλείστου ἐνάντιος τῷ δήμῳ, Thuc.

To exchange, ᾽ἀμείβω, c. acc. of the thing given, gen. of the thing taken in exchange, or c. ἀντὶ and gen. of the latter, c. πρὸς and acc. of the person with whom the exchange is made, Hom. Pind. Eur.; ἀντᾰμείβω, in mid. also c. dat. pers. Archil.; ἐκᾰμείβω, Hom.; διᾰμείβω, Eur. Plat.; μετᾰμείβω, also in mid. c. dat. of the thing taken in exchange, Pind. Eur.; ἀλλάσσω c. acc. of the thing given in exchange, c. gen. or dat. or ἀντὶ and gen. of the thing taken in exchange, c. dat. of the person, or c. πρὸς and acc. Omn. Att.; ἀνταλλάσσω, oftener in mid. Æsch. Eur. Dem.; διαλλάσσω, Eur. Plat. Xen.; κᾰταλλάσσω, Plat. Dem. Dinarch.; μεταλλάσσω, Ar. Plat.; σῠναλλάσσω, Dem.; μετᾰβάλλομαι, mid., no aor. 1. Soph. Xen. Plat.; ἀντᾰποδίδωμι, aor. 1. –έδωκα, perf. pass. –δέδομαι, h. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.

To take in exchange, ἀμείβομαι, mid. (and most verbs in mid. voice whose actives are given above), Æsch. Soph.; ἀντῐκαταλλάσσομαι, Lys. Isoc. Æschin.; μεταλλάσσω, act. Plat.; μετᾰλαμβάνω, fut. –λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –έλᾰβον, perf. –εἴληφα, Thuc. Plat. Dem.

To be exchanged for, μεταβάλλω, intrans., c. gen. of the thing for which, Eur.

And your wife shall receive in exchange for her present form the form of a serpent, becoming a wild beast, δάμαρ τε σὴ ἐκθηριωθεῖσ᾽ ὄφεος ἀλλάξει τύπον, Eur.

Exchange, ᾽ἀμοιβὴ, almost always *subsequent*, in the sense of requital, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Plat.; ἀλλᾰγή, Plat. Arist.; διαλλᾰγή, Eur.; διάλλαγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.; ἐναλλᾰγή, Hdt.; ἐνάλλαξις, εως, ή, Antipho.; μεταλλᾰγή, Soph. Plat.; ἐνάλλαξις, εως, ή, Arist.

A giving in exchange, ἀνταπόδοσις, εως, ή, Thuc.

The exchange of money, ἡ κᾰταλλᾰγή, Arist.

It was written down what was the rate of exchange, ἐγέγραπτο .. ὁπόσου ἡ καταλλαγὴ ἦν τῷ ἀργυρίῳ, Dem.

In exchange for, ᾽ἄμοιβὸς, όν, c. gen. Soph.

Mars who gives gold in exchange for bodies, i. e. hires men to expose their lives for pay, χρῡσᾰ́μοιβὸς Ἄρης σωμᾰ́των, Æsch.

Of or *belonging to exchanges*, ἀλλακτῐκὸς, Plat. Arist.

Exchequer (the chancellor of), ὁ ἐπὶ τῆς διοικήσεως, Decr. ap. Dem.

Excision, ἐκτομὴ, Hdt. Plat.

To excite, πείθω, aor. 2. πέπῐθον (not in Att.), with a redupl. continued through all the moods, only act. voice in this sense, Hom.; ὀροθύνω, only pres. and imperf., act. and pass. Hom. Æsch.; τᾰράσσω, Hom. Æsch.; ᾽ἀνᾰτᾰράσσω, Soph.; ἐρεθίζω, esp. in Att. of exciting feelings, curiosity, etc. Hom. Trag. Dem. Æschin.; ὄρνῡμι, poet. infin. pres. ὀρνῦμεν and ὀρνύμεναι, imperf. ὄρνυον, fut. ὄρσω, aor. 1. ὄρσα, and poet. ὄρσασκον, Hom., no perf. act., fut. mid. ὀροῦμαι and aor. 2. ὠρόμην, 3d sing. usu. sync. ὦρτο, and part. sync. ὄρμενος, also perf. ὄρωρα, sometimes metath. ὄρορα, pluperf. ὠρώρειν, all in pass. sens., (Hom. has also a 3d sing. ὀρώρεται, subj. ὀρώρηται, also ὄρορε in act. sens.), Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; ἀνόρνῡμι, Pind.; ὀρίνω, only in pres. imperf. and aor. 1. act. and pass. Hom. Pind. ap. Rh.

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ἐξορίνω, Æsch.; ἐφίημι (ἵη Ep., ἴη Att., though Hom. also often has ῐ in ἐφίει, ἐφιέμενος, etc.), aor. 1. -ἧκα, poet. -ἧκα, Hom. Hdt.; ἄνίημι, Hom. Hdt. Xen.; ἀνίστημι (aor. 2. and perf. and pluperf. act. only used in pass. sens.), Hom. Hdt. Thuc.; ὁρμάω, Omn.; ἐφορμάω, Hom. Soph. Hdt.; ἐξορμάω, Eur. Thuc. Xen.; παρορμάω, Xen.; ἐγείρω, aor. 2. mid. often ἐγρόμην, sync. in Hom. in pass. sens. though not quite in this signification, Omn.; ἐπεγείρω, Hom. Sol. Soph. Plat. Lys.; ἄνεγείρω, Hom. Pind. Eur. Ar.; ἐξανεγείρω, Eur.; ὀτρύνω, poet. fut. (not Att.) often ὀτρῠνέω, only act. in this sense, Hom. Pind. Trag.; ἐποτρύνω, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; παροτρύνω, Pind.; ἐξοτρύνω, Æsch. Eur. Thuc.; πτοέω, poet. πτοιάω, oftenest in pass. Sapph. Theogn. Eur. Plat. Call.; κνίζω, aor. 1. ἔκνῐσα and ἔκνιξα, Pind. Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Theoc.; ὁρμαίνω, no pass. but act. sometimes used in trans. Pind. Bacchyl. Æsch.; αἰθύσσω, no pass. Bacchyl.; δήγω, Pind. Trag. Xen.; δηγδύω, only pres. and imperf. act. Æsch.; αἴρω, Soph. Eur.; ἐξαίρω, Theogn. Soph. Eur.; ἐπαίρω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἐξεπαίρω, Ar.; ἐξάγω, aor. 2. ἐξήγαγον, Theogn. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἐπάγω, Eur. Thuc. Dem.; ἐπανάγω, Hdt.; ζωπῠρέω, Æsch. Eur. Ar.; ἀναζωπῠρέω, Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἀνασπερδω, Æsch. Eur. Xen; ἐπιφλέγω, Æsch.; ἐκκάλέω, fut. -καλέσω, Att. often καλῶ and mid. καλοῦμαι, poet. (not Att.) often -έσσω, etc. perf. -κέκληκα, Trag. Dem. Æschin.; προκαλέομαι, mid. Eur. Dem.; πῠρόω, Æsch.; κῑνέω, esp. of exciting feelings, etc. Æsch. Soph. Xen.; ἐκκῑνέω, Soph.; ἀνάπτω, Eur.; χορεύω, Eur.; ἀνακάλλω, Eur.; ἐλαύνω, fut. ἐλάσω, all tenses from this fut. Eur.; ὄρνῡμι (but ῠ Hom. sometimes) fut. ὄρσω, of exciting war, Æsch.; ὀξύνω, Soph. Hdt.; παροξύνω, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; προτρέπομαι, mid., esp. of exciting a person to curiosity, Hdt.; κεντρίζω, Xen.; ἄκοντάω, Xen. Dem.; ἐπῑτείνω, Xen.; ἐπῐκλονέω, Ap. Rh.; ἀναῤῥῑπτω, of war, Theoc.

To excite against, ἐποτρύνω, c. dat. of the object, Hom.; ἐπόρνῡμι, c. dat. Hom. Æsch.; ἐπῑσείω, perf. pass. -σέσεισμαι, c. dat. Eur.; ἐπῑπτνέω, fut. -πτνεύσω, etc., no perf., only act. in this sens. c. dat. Eur.

To excite gradually, ὑπόρνῡμι, Hom.; ὑποκνίζω, Xen. Plat.

To excite in, ἐνόρνῡμι, Hom.

To excite a little, πάρορίνω, Alcæ.

To excite at the same time, σύνορίνω, Hom.; συντείνω, Eur. Plat.; συμπαροξύνω, Xen.; συμπαρακελεύομαι, mid. Isoc.; σύνεπαίρω, Xen.; συμπαρορμάω, Arist.

To excite besides, παρεφεθίζω, Hipp.

To be excited, ὀργάω (sc. to anger), Thuc.; περίκαλομαι, perf. -κέκαυμαι, Andoc.

One must excite, ἐγερτέον, Eur.; κῑνητέον, Plat.

Excited, πεφῡσιγγωμένος (lit. having eaten garlic, like a fighting cock), Ar.; παρᾴκεκῑνημένος, Xen.

Easily excited, εὐπαρόρμητος, ον, Arist.

What must be excited, κῑνητέος, Plat.

Excitement (or the exciting of), ἔκκαυμα, ατος, τό, Eur.; ἔγερσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; παρόρμησις, εως, ἡ, Xen.

Exciting them, adv. ἐγερτί, Soph.

An exciter, μήστωρ, ορος, ὁ, Hom.

Exciting (calculated to excite), κῑνητήριος, c. gen. Æsch.; κῑνητικός, c. gen. Xen. Arist.; ἐγερτῑκός, c. gen. Plat.; παροξυντῑκός, c. εἰς and acc. Xen. Plat.

Exciting the people, λᾱοσσόος, ον, Hom.

To exclaim, βοάω, Omn.; κράζω, fut. κεκράξομαι, perf. κέκρᾱγα, also imper. κέκραχθι, κέκραχθε, aor. 2. ἐκράγον, no mid. or pass. except the above fut. Æsch. Ar. Xen.; ἀνακράζω, Hom. Pind. Ar. Xen. Antipho.; ἀνᾴβοάω, poet. ἀμβοάω, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; διᾴβοάω, Æsch. Thuc. Xen.; ὀτοτύσσω, fut. -ύξω, no perf., no pass., sometimes c. dat. or acc. of the person to whom the exclamation is uttered, Trag. See *To cry out*.

Exclamation, πρόσφθεγμα, ατος, τό, Æsch.; βόᾱμα, ατος, τό, Æsch.; ἀμβόαμα, for ἀνᾴβόαμα, Æsch.

Making exclamations, περιβόητος, ον, Soph. Plat.

To exclude, εἴργω, also ἔργω, Hom., c. gen. or c. prep. and gen. of the thing from which, Omn.; ἐξείργω, Hdt. Omn.; ἀπείργω, Thuc.; ἐκκλείω, c. gen. or c. prep. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; παρᾴκλείω, c. prep. Hdt.; ἐκσφρᾱγίζω, Hdt.; ἀπελαύνω, fut. -ελάσω, all tenses from this fut. c. gen. Xen.; περῐέργάφω, c. ἐκ and gen. Æsch.

To be excluded from, ἀπομοιόομαι, pass. c. gen. Thuc.

Excluded from, ἄφερτος, ον, c. gen. Æsch.

Exclusion, ἀπόκλεισις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.

Exclusively, μόνον, poet. μοῦνον, Omn. See *Only*.

Excommunicated, ἀλῑτήριος, ον, Lys.

To excoriate, παρᾴδέρω, Hipp.

Excrement, περίσσωμα, ατος, τό, Arist.; περίσσωσις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.

Excrescence, ἐκφυάς, άδος, ἡ, Arist.; ἔκφῡσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

To excruciate, στρεβλόω, Ar. Plat. Lys. Isoc. Andoc. See *To torture*.

Excruciating, περιώδῠνος, ον, Æsch. Plat. See *Painful*.

To exculpate, ἀπολύω, fut. -ύσω, perf. pass. -λέλῠμαι, c. gen. of the accusation, or c. μή and infin. Hdt. Thuc. Lys. See *To defend*, *To acquit*.

Exculpation, ἀπολογία, Omn. Att. prose.

An excursion, ἔξοδος, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.

Excusable, συγγνωστός, Soph. Eur. See *Pardonable*.

To excuse (to allege in excuse, etc.), προφᾰσίζομαι, mid., no pass. Theogn. Ar. Omn. Att. prose; σκήπτομαι, mid., no pass., c. acc. of what is alleged, c. ὑπέρ and gen. of the fault, Thuc. Plat.; ἀπολογέομαι, c. acc. of the fault, or c. πρός and acc. or c. περί or ὑπέρ c. gen. Hdt. Thuc. Dem. Æschin.; προΐσχω, only pres. and imperf. Xen.; προβάλλομαι, mid., no aor. 1. Thuc. Æschin.

They delayed the matter by making excuses, προφάσιας εἶλκον, Hdt.

Who ought rather to have been the most orderly of the citizens, so as to make his own life a ground for excusing his father's errors, ὃν μᾶλλον ἐδει κοσμιώτατον εἶναι τῶν πολιτῶν, ἀπολογίαν ποιούμενον τὸν ἑαυτοῦ βίον τῶν τοῦ πατρὸς ἁμαρτημάτων, Lys. See *To defend*.

To excuse, i. e. to pardon, συγγιγνώσκω, fut. συγγνώσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. συνέγνων, συγγνῶθι, as if from σύγγνωμι, perf. συνέγνωκα, c. dat. pers. Trag. Xen. Plat. See *To pardon*.

One must excuse, συγγνωστέον, c. dat. Plat.

Excuse, μύθη, Hom. Xen.; πρόφᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Theogn. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; σκῆψις, εως, ἡ, Trag. Hdt. Dem.; ἀπολογία, Omn. Att. prose; ἀπολόγημα, ατος, τό, Plat.; ἀντῑλογία, Thuc.; κᾰτᾰφύγη, Dem.; πρόβλημα, ατος, τό, Dem.

It admits of excuse, συγγνώμην ἔχει, Soph.

Execrable, κᾰτᾰρᾱτός, ον, Soph. Eur. Ar. Dem.; τρισκατάρατος, ον, Dem.; ἀπόπτυστος, Æsch. Soph.; μιᾰρός, Soph. Plat.

Execrably, μιαρῶς, Ar.

To execrate, ἀράομαι (ᾱ̓ρ. Hom., ᾰ̓ρ. Att.), mid., no pass., c. dat. Hom. Trag.; ἀποπτύω (ῠ, but also ῡ Hes.), fut. -πτύσω, no perf., no pass. Hes. Trag. See *To curse*, *To hate*.

Execration, ἀρά (ᾱ̓ρ. Ep., ᾰ̓ρ. Att.), Hom. Trag. Dem.; ἐπᾱρά, Hom.; κατᾰρά, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; κάτευγμα, ατος, τό, Æsch. Eur. See *Curse*.

To execute, i. e. perform, fulfil, κραίνω, aor. 1. Ep. often κρήηνα, Hom. Pind. Trag.; πράσσω, Omn.; τελέω, and Hom. τελείω, fut. τελέσω, poet. often τελέσσω (not Att.), Att. often τελῶ, Omn.; ἐργάζομαι, mid., imperf. εἰργαζόμην, perf. pass. εἴργασμαι, both in act. and pass. sens. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; κατεργάζομαι, Hdt. Omn. Att.; ἐκπονέω, Eur.

To execute carefully, περιστέλλω, Pind. Theoc. See *To perform*, *To accomplish*, *To fulfil*.

To execute, i. e. put to death as a punishment, ἀποσφάζω, Thuc. Xen. Lys.; ἀποκτείνω, Hdt. Æschin.

To be executed, ἀποθνήσκω (fut. -θανοῦμαι, aor. 2. -έθανον, perf. -τέθνηκα, part. often sync. -τεθνεώς, ῶτος) ὑπὸ τῆς πόλεως, Lys.

Execution, κόρωσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

For the confidence a person feels while planning an exploit, no one carries out in the execution, ἐνθυμεῖται γὰρ οὐδεὶς ὅμοια τῇ πίστει καὶ ἔργῳ ἐπεξέρχεται, Thuc.

Execution, i. e. putting to death by judicial sentence, θάνατος, Hdt. Plat. Dem.

An executioner, δημόκοινος, Soph. Isoc. Antipho.; δήμιος, Plat. Lys. Æschin.

To exemplify, ὑποδείκνῡμι, Thuc.

To exempt, ἐκλύω (ῠ, sometimes ῡ), fut. -λύσω, perf. pass. -λέλῠμαι, c. gen. of the thing from which, sometimes c. dat. Hom. Theogn. Æsch. Soph. Xen. See *To deliver*.

Exempt (esp. from taxes, etc.), ἀτελής, sine cas. or c. gen. of the

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thing from which, or c. ἀπὸ and gen. Hdt. Isoc. Dem.; ἄσυν-τακτος, ον, Dem.; ἀτέλεστος, ον, Dem.

Exempt from public burdens, ἀλειτούργητος, ον, Isoc.

Exempt from military service, ἀστράτευτος, ον, Lys.

Exempt, adv. ἐκτὸς, sine cas. or c. gen. Plat.

Exemption, ἄτέλεια, Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Dem.

Exemption from military service, ἀστρατεία, Ar.

Exercise, ἄσκησις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; ἄσκημα, ατος, τό, Xen.; γυμνάσια, Plat.; bodily exercise, σωματικὴ, Plat. See *Practice.*

Want of exercise, ἀγυμνασία, Ar.

To take bodily exercise, σωματικέω, Xen.

To exercise, ἀσκέω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; γυμνάζω, Omn. Att. Hdt.; ἀπογυμνάζω, Æsch.; διάπονέω, Plat.; ἀνάπειρόομαι, mid., intrans. of soldiers, etc. Hdt. Thuc.

To exercise beforehand, προγυμνάζω, Soph.

To exercise a person at, προγυμνάζω, c. acc. pers. dat. rei, Plat.

To exercise oneself with (another person), συγγυμνάζομαι, pass. c. dat. Plat.

Not exercised, ἀγύμναστος, ον, Xen.

Not well exercised together, (of the crew of a ship), ἀσυγκρότητος, ον, Thuc.

A companion in exercise, συγγυμναστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Xen. Plat. Æschin.

One must exercise, ἀσκητέον, Plat. See *Practice.*

What must be exercised, ἀσκητέος, Xen.

To exert, ἐκπείθω, Hom.; τείνω, Æsch.; συντείνω, Eur.; ἐκτείνω, Hdt.; ἐντείνω, Plat. Æschin.; ἐκφέρω, fut. ἐξοίσω, aor. 1. ἐξήνεγκα, aor. 2. ἐξήνεγκον, no perf. Soph. Eur.

To exert oneself, τείνομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. Pind.; διατείνομαι, Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἐντείνω, intrans. Eur.; ἐντείνομαι, Xen.

To exert oneself excessively, ὑπερδιατείνομαι, Dem.

One must exert, χρηστέον, c. dat. Plat.

Exertion, σύντᾶσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

To make every exertion, πᾶσαν προθυμίαν ἐκτείνω, Hdt.; ἀπᾶσαν ἄγωνίαν ἐκτείνω (Bek. reads ἐκτίνω), Dem.

Exhalation, πνοὴ, Plat.

To exhale, ἐξίκμάζω, Plat. Arist.

To rise as an exhalation, ἀναναφέρομαι, pass., aor. 1. -ηνείχθην, Xen.

To exhaust (as troubles exhaust people, etc. etc.), τρύχω, Hom. Hes. Theogn. Soph. Eur. Ar.; κἀτἀτρύχω, Hom. Eur. Theoc.; τείρω, only pres. and imperf. act. and pass. Omn. poet. Lys.; ἐκπεράω, no perf., no pass. Æsch.; τρῦχόω, Mimnern. Thuc.; ἐκτρυχόω, Thuc.; κἀτἀτρῦτῶ, Thuc. Xen.; δἀπἀνάω, esp. as expenses do, Thuc.

To exhaust (as a person exhausts his invention, exhausts, i. e. goes through every variety of fate, or exhausts his property, etc.), ἀντλέω, Pind. Æsch. Soph.; ἐξαντλέω, Eur.; ὑπεξαντλέω, Eur.

To be exhausted (by fatigue, etc.), στρεύγομαι, only pres. Hom. Ap. Rh. Call.; ἄπειτον, no other tense, part. ἀπειτὼν, Soph. Eur.; πἀρἀλύομαι, pass., perf. -λέλῦμαι, Hdt. Lys. See *To wear out, To fatigue.*

Exhausted, ἀπειρητὸς, Eur. Xen. Antipho. Dem. etc.; αἶος, Theoc.; ὑπερῖνος, ον, of hens exhausted by laying, Arist. See *Weary.*

Exhaustless, ἄθυσσος, ον, Æsch.

To exhibit, προφέρω (in Hom. only in pres. and imperf., also 3d. sing. προφέρησι, as if from προφέρημι), Hom.; φαίνω, perf. act. only in Dinarch., perf. mid. πέφηνα, both in act. and pass. sens., aor. 2. poet. φάνεσκον in pass. sens., fut. mid. in pass. sens. (Hom. has also irreg. paulo-post. fut. πεφήσομαι), aor. 1. pass. ἐφάνθην, often in Hom. ἐφαάνθην, Omn.; προφαίνω, Hom. Pind. Soph. Xen. Dem.; ὑπαείκνῦμι, Omn.; ἐνδείκνῦμι, Soph. Eur.; ἀναδείκνῦμι, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; πἀρἀχω, imperf. -εἶχον, fut. -ἕξω and σχήσω, no aor. 1., perf. -ἔσχηκα, aor. 2. -σχον, also in mid. but not in pass. in this sense, Pind. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; προσφέρομαι, mid., fut. -οἴσομαι, aor. 1. -ηνεγκάμην, aor. 2. -ηνεγκόμην (of exhibiting conduct, disposition, etc., c. dat. of those towards whom), Dem.

To exhibit a play (as a dramatic author), δἰδάσκω, fut. διδάξω, Simon. Hdt. Arist. See *To display, To show.*

Exhibition, i. e. a showing, ἀπόδειξις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.

An exhibition, i. e. spectacle, θέᾶμα, ατος, τὸ, Omn. Att.

An exhibition, i. e. the representation of a play, διδασκαλία, Plat. See *Show, Spectacle.*

To exhilarate, εὐθῦμέω, Æsch. Xen. See *To delight, To cheer.*

Exhilaration, εὐθῦμία, Pind. Xen.

To exhort, ὀτρῦνω, fut. poet. also ὀτρῦνέω (not Att.), only act. in this sense, sometimes c. dat. Hom. Pind. Trag.; κέλομαι, fut. κελήσομαι, aor. 1. ἐκελησάμην, aor. 2. ἐκεκλόμην, c. acc. or c. dat. Hom. Pind. Trag.; κελεύω, perf. pass. κεκέλευσμαι, c. acc. or c. dat. Omn.; παρἀφημι (poet. πάρφημι or παραίφημι), c. acc. or c. dat., oftenest in mid. Hom. Hes.; ὄρωρα, perf. with pres. sense, 1st. pl. sync. ὄρωρμεν, imper. ὄρωχθι, ὀρωρέτω, and ὀρώχθω, ὀρώρετε and ὄρωχθε, no other moods of this perf., pluperf. ἠρώρειν ('ὀρώρειν also Hom.) with imperf. sense, having also 3d. sing. ὀρώρει in pres. sens., as if from pres. ὀρώρω, also imperf. ὄρωρον and 'ὀρώρεον, fut. 'ὀρώξω, aor. 1. ἤρωξα, (these forms are all Homeric; Att. only use perf. and pluperf. in pres. and imperf. sense with imper. both ὄρωρε and ὄρωχθι), Hom. Trag. Hdt.; πἀρἀκἀλέω, fut. -κἀλέσω, often poet. -έσσω, perf. -κέκληκα, Æsch. Eur. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; πἀρηγορέω, Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; ἐπῖκελεύω, c. dat. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἐνεγκελεύω, Eur.; διακελεύομαι, mid., c. dat. Hdt. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; πἀρἀκελεύομαι, mid., c. dat. Omn. Att. prose, Hdt.; προτρέπω, perf. -τέτροφα, perf. pass. -τέτραμμαι, aor. 1. pass. -ετρέφθην, Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; πἀρεγγυάω, Xen.

To exhort at the same time, συμπἀρἀκἀλέω, Xen. Plat.

To exhort in opposition, ἀντῖπἀρἀκελεύομαι, Thuc. Xen.

Exhorting one another, παρακελευόμενοι ἐν ἑαυτοῖς, Theoc. See *To encourage.*

One must exhort, πἀρἀμῦθητέον, c. dat. or c. acc. Plat.

Exhortation, ὀτρυντὺς, ὑος, ἡ, Hom.; πἀρἀίφᾶσις, εως, ἡ, for πἀρἀφᾶσις, also πάρφᾶσις, Hom.; ὁμοκλὴ, rather with a sense of upbraiding, Hom.; κέλευσμα, ατος, τὸ, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; κελευσμὸς, Eur.; πἀρἀκέλευσμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur. Plat.; πἀρἀκελευσμὸς, Thuc. Xen.; πἀρἀκέλευσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; διἀκελευσμὸς, Thuc.; διἀκέλευσμα, Plat.; ἐπῖκέλευσις, Thuc.; κέλευσμα, Xen.; πἀραίνεσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Xen.; πἀρ' ἄκλησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Isoc. Æschin.; πἀρἀμῦθιον, Plat.; προτροπὴ, Plat. Arist.; πἀραιφᾶσία, Ap. Rh.; πἀρηγορία, Ap. Rh.; 'ὀμωγὴ, Ap. Rh.

One who exhorts, ὁμοκλητὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom.

Exhorting, προτρεπτικὸς, Isoc. Æschin.; πἀρἀκελευστῖκὸς, Plat.

Exigency, χρεὼ and χρειὼ, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἀνάγκη, Omn. See *Necessity.*

Exile, φυγὴ, Omn. Att.; ἐκδημία, Plat.; ἔκδημος φυγὴ, Eur.

Exile for a year, ἀπενιαυσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

Exile for life, ἀειφὔγία, Plat. Dem.

An exile, μετανάστης, Hom.; φῦγὰς, ἄδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Omn. Att. Hdt.; φεύγων, ουσα, gen. οντος, etc. Æsch.

The band of exiles, ἡ φῦγὴ, Thuc. Xen. Æschin.

A fellow exile, συμφῦγὰς, ἄδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.

Exiled from, ἄπωστος, ον, c. gen. See *Banished.*

To be an exile, φεύγω, only act. voice in this sense, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ξενόομαι, pass. c. fut. mid. Eur.; ἀποξενόομαι, Soph, Eur.; μεθἱστᾶμαι, pass. c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. Dem.; φῦγᾶδεύω, only act voice, Xen. Dem.

Of or *belonging to exile,* φῦγᾶδῖκὸς, Thuc. Isoc.

To exile, ἐξελαύνω, fut. -ελἄσω, all other tenses from this fut., perf. -ελήλακα (Hom. has pres. infin. ἐξελἀαν), c. gen. of the country from which, or c. acc. pers. only, Omn.; ἐλαύνω, often c. gen. of the country, Trag. Thuc. Lycurg.; ἀνδρηλἀτέω, Æsch. Eur.; διώκω, Hdt.; ἐκδιώκω, Thuc. See *To banish.*

To exist, εἰμὶ, imper. ἴσθι, poet. (not Att.) ἔσο or ἔσσο, subj. ὦ, poet. ἔω and εἴω, opt. εἴην (2d pl. sync. εἶτε Hom), poet. ἔοιμι, infin. εἶναι, poet. ἔμεν, ἔμμεν, ἔμμενai, or ἔμεναι, imperf. ἦν, poet. ἔην, ἔον, and ἦμην (only in first sing.), 2d sing. often ἦσθα and ἔησθα, sometimes also 3d sing. ἦην, and sometimes ἦεν (Hom. also has 3d pl. ἔατο, fut. ἔσομαι, poet. ἔσσομαι, 3d sing. poet. also ἐσσεῖται, sync. as always in Att. ἔσται (none of the above poet. forms occur in Att.), Omn.; 'ὄπειμι, Eur. Thuc. Isæ.; 'ὑπάρχω, only pres. and imperf. act. Omn. Att.; σὔνἰστᾶμαι, pass., c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. Omn. Att. prose; κἀθἰστᾶμαι, Thuc. See *To be.*

Existimation, ἀξίωσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. See *Esteem.*

Exit, ἔξοδος, ἡ, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Isæ.

To exonerate, 'ἀπολὔω, fut. -λὔσω, perf. pass. -λέλῦμαι, c. gen. of the imputation, or c. gen. and infin. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem. See *To acquit.*

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Exorable, ἐπήκοος, ον, sometimes c. gen. Pind. Æsch.
Exorbitant, περισσός, Soph. Æschin.; ἄμετρος, ον, Xen.
Exorbitantly, ἀμέτρως, Xen.
Exordium, προοίμιον, and poet. φροίμιον, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat.
To make an exordium, φροιμιάζομαι, mid., pass. of what is said as an exordium, Æsch. Eur. Arist. See *Prelude.*
One must make an exordium, φροιμιαστέον, Arist.
Exoteric, ἐξωτερικός, Arist.
To expand, ἀνάπετάννῡμι, poet. also ἀμπ. (also ἀνατί'τνημι Pind.), fut. -πετάσω, etc., perf. pass. ἀνατέτασμαι, Hom. Eur. Xen. Herodotus, Bion; intrans. τανύομαι, pass., aor. 1. ἐτανύσθην, Hom.; ἐπῐπλάτῡνομαι, pass. Arist. See *To open, To stretch.*
Expanse, χάσμα, ατος, τό, Hdt. Plat.
Expanse (of sky), ἀναπτυχή (poet. ἀμπτυχή in pl.) αἰθέρος, Eur.
Expanse (of plains), ὑπόπασις (εως, ἡ) πεδίων, Eur.
Expanse (of sea), πελάγια πλάξ (gen. πλακός), Ar.
Expansion, ἔκπασις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
To expatiate, διαφοιτάω, Ar. Hdt. Xen. See *To wander.*
To expatiate, i. e. to speak at length, μακρηγορέω, Æsch. Eur. Thuc.; μηκύνω, sometimes c. acc. of the subject, and μηκύνω λόγον, Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; ἀπομηκύνω λόγον, Plat.; ἀποτείνω λόγον, Plat.; μακρολογέω, sometimes c. acc. of the subject, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.
To expect, οἴω, and οἶομαι mid., most usu. in Epic 'ὄΐω (more rarely 'ὄΐω) and 'ὄΐομαι, always οἴ in mid. except once opt. οἴοιτο, imperf. ὠϊόμην, aor. 1. mid. ὠϊσάμην, aor. 1. pass. ὠΐσθην, in act. sens., c. infin. fut., or sometimes infin. pres. or c. acc. Hom.; ἔλπομαι, poet. also ἐέλπομαι, no fut., perf. and pluperf. ἔολπα, ἐώλπειν, in pres. and imperf. sens., c. infin. or c. acc. Hom. Hes. Pind. Hdt.; ἐλπίζω, c. infin., properly infin. fut. but also pres. and aor., when with infin. aor. ἂν is often added, Omn. Att.; δοκέω, aor. 1. ἔδοξα, other tenses except imperf. not used in this sense, c. infin., properly infin. fut., but also pres. Hom. Pind. Soph.; προσδέχομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. προσδέδεγμαι in act. sens., perf. pass. part. προσδεδεγμένος Hom., c. acc. (imperf. in pass. sens. Thuc.), Hom. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; προσδοκάω, Hdt. Omn. Att.; δοκάζω, Soph. Eur.; λογίζομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. in act. sens. Hdt. Xen.; νομίζω, c. fut. infin. Eur.; ὁράω πρὸς, c. acc. Eur.
Nicias expected the behaviour of the Egestæans, Νικίᾳ προσδεχομένῳ ἦν τὰ τῶν Ἐγεσταίων, Thuc.
I might expect you to be equal to twenty, σέ γε δίζημαι εἴκοσι εἶναι ἀνταξιον, Hdt.
Expectation, δόξα, Omn.; ἐλπίς, ἴδος, ἡ, Omn.; δόκησις, εως, ἡ, Soph. Thuc.; δόκημα, ατος, τό, Eur.; προσδόκημα, Plat.; διάνοια, Hdt.; λογισμός, Dem.; προσδοκία, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Æschin.
Full of expectation, on the tiptoe of expectation, ὀρθόφρων, Soph.; μετέωρος, ον, Thuc.; ὀρθός, Isoc.
Expected, προσδόκητος, ον, Æsch.; προσδόκῐμος, ον, Hdt. Thuc. Dem.
Coming upon them when they were not expecting him, ἀπροσδοκήτοις ἐπῖπεσών, Thuc.
To expectorate, ἐπἀνᾶχρέμπτομαι, mid. Hipp.
Expectoration, ἐπἀνᾶχρεμψις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.
Promoting expectoration, ἐπαναχρεμπτήριος, Hipp.
Expediency, ὄφελος, τό, only nom. and acc. sing. Hom. Trag. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ὠφέλεια, Soph. Thuc. Plat. Isoc.; τὸ σύμφερον, c. dat. or c. gen. Soph. Plat. Dinarch. See *Use, Advantage.*
Expedient, πρόσφορος, ον, c. dat. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; χρήσῐμος, η, ον, and ος, ον, c. dat. or c. πρὸς and acc. or ἐπί and acc. etc. Theogn. Hdt. Omn. Att.; σύμφορος, ον, Omn. Att. Hdt.
To be expedient, συμφέρω, fut. συνοίσω, aor. 1. σὔνήνεγκα, aor. 2. συνήνεγκον, no perf., c. dat. or c. εἰς or πρὸς and acc. etc., often in 3d sing. as impers. Omn. Att.
It is expedient, χρή, infin. χρῆναι and χρῆν, imperf. ἐχρῆν and χρῆν, Omn.; δεῖ, fut. δεήσει, c. infin. or c. ὅπως and indic. Hom. (only once), Omn. Att.; πρέπει, Trag. Plat.; ἁρμόζει, Soph. Dem.; φέρει, Hdt. See *It becomes.*
Expediently, συμφερόντως, Plat. Xen.
An expedient, πόρος, Omn. Att. See *Contrivance.*

To expedite, ἐποτρύνω, Hom.; τἀχύνω, Soph. Eur. See *To hasten.*
Expedition, i. e. quickness (q. v.), τἀχύτης, ητος, ἡ, Hom. Pind. Hdt. Plat.
An expedition, ὁδός, ἡ, Hom. Hdt.; στόλος, Omn. post Hom.; πομπή, Æsch. Eur.; στράτευμα, ατος, τό, Æsch. Hdt. Thuc.; στράτευσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.; στρᾰτεία, Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; ἐπιστρᾰτεία, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; στρᾰτιά, Ar. Thuc.; πόρευμα, ατος, τό, Eur.; στρᾰτηλᾰσία, Hdt.; ἔλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.; ἐξέλασις, Hdt. Xen.; ἐξοδία, Hdt.; ἔξοδος, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐπιστρᾰτευσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.; ὁρμή, Xen.
An expedition by sea, ναυστολία, Eur.; ναυστόλημα, ατος, τό, in pl. Eur.; ἐπῐ'πλοος, contr. ἐπῖπλους, Thuc. See *Voyage.*
A joint expedition, συστρᾰτεία, Xen.
To make an expedition, στρᾰτεύω, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.
To make an expedition against, ἐπιστρᾰτεύω, c. dat. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Plat. Xen. Æschin.
To join in an expedition, συστρᾰτεύω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.
To join in an expedition against, συνεπιστρᾰτεύω, c. dat. Thuc. Dem. Æschin.
To join in a naval expedition against, σὔνεπῐπλέω, fut. -πλεύσω, Dem.
To lead an expedition, στρᾰτηλᾰτέω, Æsch. Eur. Hdt.
To send on an expedition, στέλλω, Æsch.
One must make an expedition, στρᾰτευτέον, Xen.
To expel, ἀνίστημι, only pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. Hom.; ἐλαύνω, fut. ἐλάσω, ἐλῶ Att., perf. ἐλήλᾰκα, etc., c. gen. or c. prep. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Lycurg.; ἐξελαύνω, pres. infin. Hom. often -ελάᾳν, Hom. Trag. Thuc. Plat.; 'ἀπελαύνω, Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ὠθέω, fut. ὠθήσω, more usu. ὤσω, aor. 1. ἔωσα, etc., poet. aor. 2. ἄσασκον Hom. (the Attics never use the augmented tenses without ἐω, Hom. either ἐω or ὠ), c. gen. or c. prep. Hom. Æsch. Soph. Plat. Dem.; ἀπωθέω, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ἐκβάλλω, no aor. 1. act., perf. -βέβληκα, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἐκλᾰπάζω, fut. -άξω, c. gen. of the place whence, Æsch.; ἐκχορεύομαι, mid. (from a company), Eur.; ἐξανίστημι, c. gen. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. in pass. sens. Soph. Hdt. Dem.; ἐξοικίζω, Eur. Thuc.; ἐξαιρέω, aor. 2. -εἷλον, Hdt.; ἐκκρῑνω, Xen.; ἐξἀναγκάζω, Xen.
To expel from a club, from an employment, etc., 'ἀποχειροτονέω, Dem.; 'ἀποψηφίζομαι, mid. Dem. Æschin.
To expel as a pollution, ἐξἀγίζω, Æsch.
To aid in expelling, σὔνεκβάλλω, Xen.
They expelled the inhabitants from the places in that district, ἀνάστατα ἐποίησαν τὰ ταύτῃ χώρια, Thuc. See *To drive out.*
Expelled, 'ἀνάστᾰτος, ον, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
To be expelled, what ought to be expelled, ἐξαιρετέος, Xen.
To expend, 'ἀνᾰλίσκω, and sometimes 'ἀνᾰλόω, all tenses from -όω, Eur. Thuc. Plat.; 'ἀπᾰνᾰλίσκω, Thuc. Isoc.; κἀπᾰνᾰλίσκω, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Lycurg.; δᾰπᾰνάω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isæ.; κἀπᾰδᾰπᾰνάω, Hdt. Xen.; 'ἀναισῑμόω, Hdt.; κἀπᾰχράομαι, mid., contr. αει in ῃ, c. dat. Lys. Isoc. Dem. See *To spend.*
Expenditure, διοίκησις, εως, ἡ, Lys. Dem.
Expense, δᾰπάνη, Hes. Pind. Omn. Att. prose; 'ἀνάλωμα, ατος, τό, Eur. Omn. Att. prose; δᾰπάνησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Plat.; δᾰπάνημα, ατος, τό, only in pl. Xen. Plat. Isæ.; τέλος, τό, in pl. Thuc.; ἀναισῑμωμα, ατος, τό, Hdt.; ἐφόδιον (lit. travelling expenses), Dem. Æschin. Arist.
To receive one's expenses, ἀπολαμβάνω τὰ διάφορα, Dem.
Expensive, ἀργυρώνητος, ον, Æsch.; πολῦτελής, Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; δᾰπάνος, ον, Thuc.; δᾰπάνηρὸς (both of things and of men addicted to expense), Xen. Plat. Dem.; πολῠδᾰπάνος, ον (of things and of men), Hdt. Xen.; 'ἀνᾰλωτῐκὸς, Plat.
Very expensive, περίεργος, ον, Isoc. See *Dear.*
Expensively, πολῠτελῶς, superl. πολυτελέστατα, Hdt. Xen. Dem.; δᾰπάνηρῶς, Xen. See *Dearly.*
Expensiveness, πολῠτέλεια, Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; πολῠχρημᾰτία, Xen.
Experience, πεῖρα, Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem.; ἐμπειρία, Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; ἐπιστήμη, often c. πρὸς or περὶ and acc. of the subject, Soph. Thuc. Plat. Lys.
Great experience, πολῠπειρία, Thuc. Plat.
To experience, γεύομαι, mid., no pass., c. gen. Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; πειράομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. and aor. 1. pass. in act. sens.,

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aor. 1. sometimes also in pass., c. gen. Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; ἀντλέω (of experiencing good or bad fortunes, usu., however, bad), Pind. Æsch. Soph.; ἐξαντλέω, Eur.; ἐκπειράομαι, c. gen. Eur.; διἀπειράομαι, Thuc.; ἀνἀμετρέομαι, mid. Eur.; πείρᾳ προτομιλέω, Soph.; ἀφἰκνέομαι (fut. ἀφἰξομαι, aor. 2. ἀφἰκόμην) ἐς διάπειραν, c. gen. Hdt.

But you shall know in time, having experienced it, γνώσει δὲ χρόνῳ διαπειρθέμενος, Æsch.

Experienced, or **experienced in**, δαήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, c. gen. Hom.; ἔμπαιος, ον, c. gen. Hom.; πάθών, οὖσα, ὀν, gen. ὀντος, ούσης, etc., sine cas. or c. acc. Hes. Soph.; ἔμπειρος, ον, sine cas. or c. gen. Hdt. Omn. Att.; ἐπιστήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; σύμπειρος, ον, c. dat. Pind.; ἐντρῐβής, c. dat. Soph. Plat.; κάτηρτυκώς, c. gen. Eur.; ἐμπέρᾱμος, ον, Call.

Of great, extended experience, πολὐπειρος, ον, Ar.

Never having experienced, ἄπᾰθής, c. gen. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose.

To be experienced in, to have experience of, πεῖραν λαμβάνω (fut. λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔλᾰβον, perf. εἴληφα), Eur. Xen. Plat. Dinarch. Dem.; πεῖραν ἔχω (fut. ἕξω or σχήσω, imperf. εἶχον, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔσχον), Xen.; εἰς πεῖραν ἔρχομαι (fut. ἐλεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἦλθον, Att. ἦλθον, perf. ἐλήλυθα), Eur. Thuc.; ἐμπείρως ἔχω, Xen. Plat.; ἐν πείρᾳ γίγνομαι (fut. γενήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἐγενόμην, perf. γέγονα and γεγένημαι), Xen.

In an experienced manner, ἐμπείρως, Xen. Dem.; ἐμπερᾱμως, Call.

An experiment, πεῖρα, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; διάπειρα, Hdt. Dem. Æschin.; πρόπειρα, Hdt. Thuc.

To make experiments, πειράω, h., -ομαι, mid. Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Plat.

To make experiments at the risk of, αἰτοσχεδιάζω, c. εἰς and acc. Æschin.

Experimental, πειραστῐκός, Arist.

Expert, εἰδώς, εἰδυῖα, gen. εἰδότος, etc., c. gen. Hom.; δἰδασκόμενος, c. gen. Hom.; ἐπῐ̄κλοπος, ον, c. gen. Hom.; ἐπιστᾰμενος, c. gen. Hom.; αἴμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; ἴδρις, gen. -εως, Ep. -ωος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, c. gen. or c. infin. Omn. poet.; σοφὸς, Omn. post Hom.; δεξιὸς, Pind. Ar.; εὖχειρ, gen. -χειρος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind. Soph.; ἔμπειρος, ον, c. gen. or c. περὶ and acc., or περὶ and gen., or sine cas. Omn. Att.; ἄκρος, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; ἀκῐρῑβωμένος, c. ἐπὶ and dat. Eur.; τεχνῐκὸς, Plat.; ἄδρὸς, Isoc. See *Skilful.*

Expertly, ἐπιστᾰμένως, Hom. h. Xen.; τεχνηέντως, Hom.; ἐμπείρως, Xen. Plat.; δεξιῶς, superl. δεξιώτατα, Ar.; ἐπιστημόνως, Xen. Plat.; τεχνικῶς, Plat. Xen. Isoc.

An expert person, δηκτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, c. gen. of the object, Hom.; ἵστωρ, ορος, ὁ, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Plat.; ἐπῐ́στωρ, Hom.; σοφιστὴς, Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat. Dem.; τεχνῑ́της, Xen.

To be expert, σοφίζομαι, mid. and pass., c. gen. of the object, or c. ἐν and dat., or c. acc. of the thing done, Hes. Ar. Xen. Plat.

Expertness, ἴδρεία, Hom.; ἴδρία, Theoc.; ἰδμοσύνη, Hes.; σοφία, Omn.; τέχνη, Omn.; ἐμπειρία, Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; ἐπιστήμη, Soph. Thuc. Plat. Lys.; δεξιότης, ητος, ἡ, Ar. Hdt. See *Skill.*

To expiate, ἄνᾰμάσσω, fut. -ξω, no perf., no mid. or pass. Hom. Hdt.; τίνω (ῑ Hom., ῐ̆ elsewhere), fut. τίσω, etc., usu. c. acc. of the crime, dat. of the penalty, sometimes c. gen. of the crime, or c. ἀντὶ and gen., sometimes c. acc. of the crime only, Hom. Æsch. Hdt.; ἀποτίνω, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; ἐξἀποτίνω, Hom.; ἐκτίνω, Trag.; κᾰθαίρω, Æsch.; λύω, fut. λύσω, perf. pass. λέλῠμαι, Soph. Ar.; ἀφοσιόω, Plat.

To expiate by offerings, ἐκθύομαι, mid. Hdt.

Having made expiatory offerings to the Goddess, ἀφοσιωσαμένη, τῇ θεῷ, Hdt. See *To atone.*

Expiation, τῐ́σις, εως, ἡ, Hom.; λῡ́τρον, Pind. Æsch. Plat.; κᾰθαρμὸς, Hdt.; ἀποκᾰθαρσις, εως, ἡ, Xen.

Expiatory offerings, μειλίγματα, τὰ, Æsch.

The offering an expiatory sacrifice, ἀποδιοπόμπησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

Expiatory, λωφῐ́ος, ον, Ap. Rh.

What can be expiated,—offences which can be expiated by a pecuniary fine, ἀδικήματα εἰς ἀργυρίου λόγον ἀνήκοντα, Dinarch.

Expiration,—at the expiration of the truce, σπονδῶν διελθουσῶν, Thuc.; so Xen. Dem.; i. e. a dying, ἔκπνοὴ, Eur. See *Death.*

To expire, ἀΐω, only in imperf.—φίλον ἄϊον ἦτορ, I was expiring, Hom.; ἄϊσθε, only in imperf.—θυμὸν ἄϊσθε, Hom.; ὀρμαίνω θυμὸν, Æsch.; ἐκπνέω (fut. -νεύσω, etc.) βιον, ἐκπ. ψῦχὴν, Trag.; ἀφίημι (ἰῶ Att., aor. 1. -ῆκα) πνεῦμα, ἀΐνημι πν., μεθίημι πν., Eur.; ἀπομεθίημι (ἰῶ in poets not Att.) ψυχὴν, Ap. Rh. See *To die.*

To expire, i. e. to elapse, as time, or a truce, etc., διέρχομαι, fut. -ελεύσομαι, aor. 2. -ἠλῠθον, syns. Att. -ῆλθον, no aor. 1., perf. -ελήλῠθα, Thuc.; ἐξέρχομαι, Soph. Hdt. Xen.

To have expired (of time), ἐξήκω, only pres. and imperf. Soph. Hdt. Plat. Dem.

To explain, ἐνδείκνῡμαι, mid. Hom. Hdt. Dem.; κρῑ́νομαι, mid. (esp. of explaining dreams), Hom., and in act. Æsch. Hdt.; ὑποκρῑ́νομαι, Hom. Thuc.; ἀναπτύσσω, Æsch. Eur.; διαπτύσσω, Eur. Plat.; δηλόω, Omn. Att. Hdt.; σᾰφηνίζω, Æsch. Xen.; ὀμμᾰτόω, Æsch.; γνωρίζω, Æsch. Arist.; διέρχομαι, Pind. Æsch. Plat.; διεξέρχομαι, Hdt. Plat.; ἐξελίσσω, also -ειλίσσω, augmented tenses ει, Eur.; ἐξηγέομαι, mid., no pass. Eur. Xen. Lys. Dem.; διεῖπον, aor. 2. infin. διειπεῖν, etc., no other tense, Soph.; φαίνω, Hdt.; ἀποφαίνω, Ar. Hdt.; ἑρμηνεύω, Thuc. Plat.; ἀφερμηνεύω, Plat.; ἀποσᾰφέω, Plat.; διᾰσημαίνω, Xen.; δῐδᾰ́σκω, fut. δῐδᾰ́ξω, Thuc.; ἐμφᾰνίζω, Arist.

To explain in addition, ἐπεκδῐδᾰ́σκω, Plat.; ἐπεξηγέομαι, Plat.

To explain beforehand, προδιεξέρχομαι, fut. -ελεύσομαι, aor. 2. -ἠλῠθον, Att. sync. -ῆλθον, perf. -ελήλυθα, Æschin.

One must explain, δηλωτέον, Plat. Isoc.; ἐμφᾰνιστέον, Plat.

One who explains, φραστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Xen. See *Interpreter.*

Explanation, ἑρμήνευμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.; δήλωσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Plat.; ἀπόδειξις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; ἑρμηνεία, Plat.; διάῤῥησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; ἐξήγησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; ἐμφᾰ́νῐσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

Collateral or *subordinate explanation,* ὑποδήλωσις, Plat.

An explative, στοιβὴ, Ar.

Explicit, τόρος, Æsch.; σαφὴς, Omn. post Hom.; τρᾰνὴς, Soph.

Explicitly, σᾰ́φα (seldom however with verbs of speaking except in Hom.), Hom. Pind. Eur. Xen.; σᾰφῶς (σᾰφέως h.), compar. σαφέστερον, superl. σᾰφέστατα, h. Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; τόρως, Æsch. Eur. Plat.; τρᾰνῶς, Æsch. Eur.

Exploit, ἔργον, Omn.; ἄγώνισμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hdt. Thuc.

To explore, ἐξερεείνω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; ἐξευρίσκω, fut. -ευρήσω, perf. -εὕρηκα, aor. 2. -εὗρον, no aor. 1. act., aor. 1. pass. -ευρέθην, Pind.; ἀναζητέω, Hdt. Thuc. Plat.

To explore (esp. of exploring plans, secrets, etc.), ἐρευνάω, Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat. See *To search.*

One must explore, ἐρευνητέον, Xen.

Difficult to explore, δυσδιερεύνητος, ον, Plat.

An exploring, ἔρευνα, Soph. Eur. Arist. See *Search.*

To export, ἐξᾰ́γω, aor. 1. rare, perf. rare, aor. 2. -ηγᾰγον, Æsch. Omn. Att. prose; ἀποπέμπομαι, mid., no perf. pass. though there is aor. 1. Xen.

To export in return, ἀντεξάγω, Xen.

Exports, τὰ ἐξᾰγώγῐμα, Arist.

Exportation, κᾰτᾰκομιδὴ, Thuc.

A right of exportation, ἐξᾰγωγὴ, Isoc. Dem.; also simply exportation, Hdt.

To expose, πᾰρᾰβᾰ́λλομαι, mid., no aor. 1., c. acc. of the thing exposed, dat. of that to which it is exposed, or c. infin. Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; προβᾰ́λλω, perf. -βέβληκα, etc. Soph. Plat.; ἐκβᾰ́λλω, Eur.; ἐκτῐθημι, aor. 1. act. -έθηκα, aor. 1. pass. -ετέθην, Hdt. Omn. Att.; προτῐθημι, Soph. Hdt.; ἐξορίζω, Eur.

To be exposed, ὑπαιθρέω, c. dat. (to the rays of the sun), Pind.; ἔκκειμαι, imperf. -εκείμην, imper. -κεῖσο, fut. -κείσομαι, sine cas., as a child, or as any thing to be seen, etc. Hdt. Dem. Arist.

Do not abandon us, exposing our lives to individual risk, μὴ πρόησθε ἡμᾶς, ἴδιον μὲν τὸν κίνδῡνον τῶν σωμάτων παραβαλλομένους, Thuc.

It is foolish, by flying, to expose the unarmed parts of the body to the enemy, μῶρον τὰ ἄοπλα τοῦ σώματος ἐνάντια τάττειν τοῖς πολεμίοις φεύγοντας, Xen.

Exposed, ἔκθολος, ον, Eur.; ἔκθετος, ον, Eur.

Exposed, i. e. liable to the attack of enemies, εὐεπίθετος, ον, Thuc. Xen. Plat.

A child exposed on the mountains, ὀρεία ἐκβολή, Eur.

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For to be exposed to blame from every one, τοι γὰρ ἐν κοινῷ ψέγειν Ἅπασι κεῖσθαι . . ., Eur.

An exposing, ἔκθεσις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Hdt.

An exposition, ἐξήγησις, εως, ἡ, Plat. See *Explanation.*

Expostulation, αἰτία, for expostulation is to be used in the case of friends who do wrong, but accusation in the case of enemies who have injured us, *αἰτία μὲν γὰρ φίλων ἀνδρῶν ἐστιν ἁμαρτανόντων, κατηγορία δὲ, ἐχθρῶν ἀδικησάντων*, Thuc.

To expostulate, αἰτιάομαι, mid., c. ὅτι or ὡς, Thuc. Xen. See *To blame.*

To expound, ἐξηγέομαι, mid. Eur. Xen. Lys. See *To explain.*

An expounder, γνώμων, ονος, ὁ, Æsch. Thuc.; ἐξηγητὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Hdt. Plat. Isæ. See *Interpreter.*

To express, ἀδδάω, Pind. Trag.; προφωνέω, Æsch. Soph.; φθέγγομαι, mid., no pass. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat. See *To stay.*

An express, i. e. messenger sent in haste, ἄγγαρος, Hdt.; δημοκήρυξ, υκος, ὁ, Æschin.; i. e. message sent in haste, ἀγγαρήϊον, Hdt.

Expression, λόγος, Omn.

What an expression you have used, ποῖον τὸν μῦθον ἔειπας, Hom.; *ποίῶν σε ἔπος φύγεν ἕρκος ὀδόντων*, Hom. See *Speech, Saying.*

Expressly, ἀντικρύ, Hom.; ἀντίκρυς, Æsch. Ar. Thuc. Dem.; διαῤῥήδην, h. Lys. Andoc. Dem.; ἁπλῶς, Æsch. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; ἀποφασμένως, Dem.; ἐκῤῥήδην, Ap. Rh.

Expulsion, ἐξέλασις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.; ἐξοίκισις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

To expunge, διαγράφω, Eur. Ar. Plat.; ἐκγράφω, Andoc.; ἀπογράφω, esp. the name of a creditor, Dem.; ἀπάλειφω, perf. pass. ἀπαλήλειμμαι, Dem.; ἐξάλειφω, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.

Two now are expunged, τὰ μὲν δὴ δύο ἐν ἀπογραφῇ πεποίηται, Dem.

Exquisite, ἐξαίρετος, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; i. e. of exquisite beauty, περικαλλὴς, Hom. h. Hdt.

Exquisitely (of things made), πῦκα, Hom.; πυκίνως, Hom.

Extant, to be extant, περίειμι, infin. -εἶναι, Hdt.

Extasy, ἔκστασις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.

Extatic, ἐκστατικὸς, Arist.

Extemporaneous, αὐτοσχέδιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, h.; αὐτουργὸς, ὸν, Anth.

To say or *do any thing extempore*, σχεδιάζω, Plat. Anaxand.; αὐτοσχεδιάζω, Plat.; ἀποσχεδιάζω, Arist.

A saying or *doing any thing extempore*, σχεδιασμὸς, Plat.; αὐτοσχεδίασμα, Plat. (Com.) Arist.

One who does any thing extempore (and therefore badly), αὐτοσχεδιαστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Æschin.

He was the best to do extempore whatever was necessary, κράτιστος δὴ οὗτος αὐτοσχεδιάζειν τὰ δέοντα ἐγένετο, Thuc.

To extend, trans. τείνω, Omn.; τανύω, fut. -ὓσω, Hom. Pind. Anac.; ἐκτείνω, Eur. Xen.; διατείνω, Hdt. Xen.; ἀποτείνω, Xen.; ἐπανατείνω, Xen.; ἐκτανύω, Hom. Pind.; προσωτέμω, Æsch.

To extend (as a king extends his kingdom), πλατύνω, in pass. Xen.

To extend or *carry* (a wall) *further*, ἐξάγω, Thuc.

To extend one's line (as a general does), ἀναπτύσσω (*κέρας*), Xen.

To extend, intrans. τείνω, act., and -ομαι pass. Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; διάτείνω, Arist.; also the pass. voice of most of the preceding words.

To extend (as a country does), φέρω, only pres. act. in this sense, Hdt.; ἐφήκω, Xen.; ἀνάπετάννῦμαι, pass., perf. -πέπτάμαι, Ap. Rh.; κατάτείνω, Hdt.

To extend near, both trans. and intrans. παρατείνω, also intrans. in pass. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.

To extend along by, intrans. παρεκτείνω, Arist. See *To stretch.*

One must extend (the front of a line of troops), πλάτυντέον, Xen.

Extension (of a line of battle), ἐκτεξἄγωγή, Thuc.

Extensive, μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα, all cases except nom. and acc. masc. and neut. from μέγαλος, compar. μείζων, superl. μέγιστος, Omn.; εὐρὺς (Hom. has acc. εὐρέα as well as εὐρὺν), Hom. Simon. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; εὐρύτερος, ον, Hes.; τάναὸς, ἡ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, Eur.; πολὺπλεθρος, ον, Eur.; διωλὺγιος, ον, Plat. Ap. Rh.

Rather extensive, ὑπόπλᾶτυς, Hipp.

Of extensive power, εὐρυσθενὴς, Hom. Pind. See *Wide, Broad.*

Extensively, εὐρέως, compar. εὐρὺτέρως, Ar.

Extent, μῆκος, τὸ, Soph.; μέγεθος, τὸ, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.

A wide extent of evils, πημάτων ὕφεγμα, Æsch. See *Size.*

To extenuate, μειόω, Xen.

Extenuation, χαύνωσις, εως, ἡ, Ar.

Exterior. See *External.*

To exterminate, ἀϊστόω, and Att. ᾄστόω, Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt.; ἐκπέρθω, aor. 2. ἐξέπράθον, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Plat.; ἐξόλλῦμι, fut. -ολέσω, poet. -ολέσσω, etc., perf. act. very rare, no perf. pass., perf. mid. -όλωλα in pass. sens., and fut. mid. -ολοῦμαι in pass. sens. Hom. Eur.; ἐκθαμνίζω, Æsch.; ἀφᾱνίζω, Xen. See *To destroy.*

Extermination, ἀφάνεια, Æsch.; ἐξώλεια, Antiph. Dem. See *Destruction.*

An exterminator, ὀλετὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom. Alcman, fem. ὀλέτειρα, h. See *Destroyer.*

External, ὁ, ἡ, τὸ ἔξω, Thuc. Plat.; ὁ ἔξωθεν, Hdt. Plat.; ὁ ἐκτὸς, Eur. Plat. See *Outward.*

Extinct, ἄφαντος, ον, Hom. Æsch.; ἄϊστος, ον, Hom. Æsch.; ἐξίτηλος, ον, Hdt. Plat. Isoc.

Extinction, σβέσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.; ἀπόσβεσις, Arist.

To extinguish, σβέννῦμι, fut. σβέσω, also mid. σβήσομαι, aor. 1. ἔσβεσα, poet. σβέσσα, perf. act. ἔσβηκα, and aor. 2. ἔσβην, opt. σβείην, etc. in pass. sens., perf. pass. ἔσβεσμαι, etc. Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; ἀποσβεννῦμι, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Lys.; κατασβέννῦμι, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἀναποσβέννῦμι, Arist.; μάραίνω, Hom. h. Soph. Plat. Dem.

To be extinguished (of fire), ψύχομαι, pass. Plat.

Extinguished (of fire), τετηκὼς, Eur.

Calculated to extinguish, σβεστήριος, Thuc.

To extirpate, ἐκθαμνίζω, Æsch.; ἐκτρεμνίζω, Dem. See *To destroy, To root out.*

Extirpation, ἄφάνεια, Æsch. See *Destruction.*

To extol, αἰνέω, fut. -έσω and -ήσω, so aor. 1., perf. act. rare, perf. pass. only ᾔνημαι, aor. 1. ᾐνέθην, Omn. poet. Hdt. Plat.; ἐπαινέω, Omn.; ὑπατρέχω, fut. -δράμοῦμαι, aor. 2. -έδράμον, perf. -δέδρομα, no other tenses, no mid. or pass. voice, Pind.; βαστάζω, Pind.; ὀγκόω, Eur.; κηρύσσω, Eur.; μεγάλύνω, Eur.; ἐκγαυρόομαι, mid. Eur.; αἴρω, Eur. Dem.; ἐξαίρω ὑψοῦ, Hdt.; ὑπερεμνύνω, and -ομαι, mid. Ar. Plat. See *To praise.*

To extort, ἀφαιρέομαι, mid., aor. 2. ἀφειλόμην, Dem.

To extort by force, συνάναγκάζω, Eur. Isoc.; συμβιάζω, Dem.

To extort by false accusation, συκοφαντέω, Lys.

To extort (money), πράσσω, sometimes c. gen. acc. Thuc. Lys.

Given to extortion, δημοβόρος, ον, Hom.; δημοφάγος, ον, Theogn.

To extract, ἐκσπάω, fut. -σπάσω, Hom. Eur.

To aid in extracting, συνεκῤῥιζάζω, Xen.

An extract, τμῆμα, ατος, τὸ, Plat.

Extraction, γενεὰ, Omn. See *Race.*

Extraneous, ἀλλότριος, Omn. Att.

Extraordinarily, ὑπερφυῶς, Ar.; περισσῶς, compar. περισσοτέρως, Hdt.

Extraordinary, περισσὸς, Hes. Theogn. Soph. Eur.; ἐκνόμιος, ον, Pind.; ἀλλόκοτος, ον, Soph.; ἔξεδρος, ον, Arist.; ὑπερφυὴς, Ar. Hdt. Lys. Isoc. Dem.

An extraordinarily great evil, ὑπερφυὴς ὸς μεγάλη βλάβη, Plat.

Extravagance, i. e. excess of any thing, ὑπερβολὴ, Thuc.

Extravagance (in expense), δάπάνη, Æsch.

Extravagant (of a person), πολυδάπάνος, ον, Xen.; δαπανηρὸς, Xen.

Extravagant (of a price), πολύτελὴς, Plat.

Extravagantly, ἐκπεπτάμένως, Xen.; ἐκκεχυμένως, Plat. Isoc.

Extreme, νέατος and νείατος, Hom.; ἔσχατος, Omn.; ἄκρος, Omn.

The extreme of hunger, τὰ πρῶτα τοῦ λιμοῦ, Ar.; so Hdt. Eur.

The furthest extreme, τὰ ἄκρα τῶν ἐσχάτων, Plat.

I will put an extreme case, ὑπερβολὴν ποιήσομαι, Dem.

For it is no very extreme praise that . . ., τὸ γὰρ . . . οὐκ ἔχει ὑπερβολὴν ἔπαινου, Plat.

To choose the middle and to avoid the extremes on either side, τὸ μέσον αἱρεῖσθαι καὶ φεύγειν τὰ ὑπερβάλλοντα ἑκατέρωσε, Plat.

Extremely, ὑπερβαλλόντως, Plat.; εἰς ὑπερβολὴν, Æschin. See *Excessively.*

Extremity (of the body), ἄκμὴ, only pl. Soph.; ἀκρωτήριον, only pl. Thuc. Dem.

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Extremity (of a country or mountain), ἐσχᾰτία, Hom. Pind. Soph. Hdt. Dem.; σφῦρον, Pind. Theoc. See *Border.*
Extremity (of anything), τὸ ἔσχατον, τὰ ἔσχατα, either by themselves, or with gen. of the substantive, Omn. Att.
Proceeding to the extremity of audacity, προβὰς ἐπ' ἔσχατον θρᾰσους, Soph.
You are come to extremities (of distress), ἐπ' ἔσχατα βαίνεις, Soph.; ἥκεις συμφορᾶς εἰς τοὔσχατον, Eur.
The utmost extremity of evil, ἔσχατ' ἐσχάτων κακά, Soph.
To extricate, λύω (ῠ, but ῡ in arsi, i. e. on the first syllable of a foot, Hom. Eur.), fut. –λῠ́σω, perf. pass. –λέλῠμαι, c. gen. of the evil from which, or c. prep. Omn.; ἐκλύω (ῠ̄), fut. –ῡ̆σω, perf. pass. –λέλῠμαι, c. gen. or c. ἐκ and gen. Hom. Trag. Xen.; ἀπαλλάσσω, c. gen. Omn. Att. Hdt. See *To deliver.*
Extrication, λῦσις, εως, ἡ, Hom. Theogn. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; ἔκλῡσις, Trag. See *Deliverance.*
One who extricates, λῡτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Æsch. Eur. See *Deliverer.*
Exuberance, σθένος, τὸ, Pind.; πλῆθος, τὸ, Soph. Eur. Plat.; πλησμονή, Eur. Xen. Isoc.; περιουσία, Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.
Exuberant, θᾰλερὸς, Hom. Theoc.; ὑπερπλήθης, Dem. Nicoch.; ἐκπλεως, Xen. See *Abundant.*
To exude, act. συνεξῐδρόω, Hipp. Arist.; συνεξῐκμάζω, Arist.
Exudation, ἵκμὰς, ἄδος, τὸ, Hom. Ar. Hdt.
To exult, ἀγαλλάζομαι, mid. Hom.; ἀλύω (ῡ̆ Hom., ῡ̄ Att.), only in pres. act. Hom. Æsch.; βλεμεαίνω, only pres. act. Hom.; χαίρω, fut. χαιρήσω, aor. 2. ἐχᾰ́ρην, perf. κεχᾰ́ρηκα (only in Hdt.), κεχᾰ́ρημαι, only used in part., and κέχαρμαι (not in Hom.), also aor. 1. mid. ἐχηράμην, and aor. 2. κεχᾰ́ρόμην, perf. part. κεχαρηὼς, ότος, pluperf. only in 3d pl. κεχάρητο, also 3d sing. paulo-post fut. κεχᾰ́ρήσεται, and fut. infin. κεχαρησέμεν (of these forms Æsch. and Soph. only use pres. act., Andoc. uses χαιρήσει 3d sing. fut., Eur. and Xen. aor. 2. ἐχάρην, and Eur. perf. pass. part. κεχαρμένος, and in chorus κεχαρημένος), Omn.; χλῐδάω, c. dat. or c. ἐπὶ and dat. Æsch. Soph.; χλίω only in pres. act. c. ἐν and dat. Æsch.; βρυάζω, only pres. Æsch.; κᾰταυχέω, Æsch.; γαυρόομαι, mid. Eur.; ὑβρίζω, c. ἐπὶ and acc. Eur.; κᾰτᾰχαίρω, Hdt.; γαυριάω, c. dat. Dem. Theoc.; ἐπῳδύω, c. dat. Ap. Rh.; ἐπαγάλλομαι, only pres. c. dat. Ap. Rh.
To exult over, ἐφήδομαι, only pres. c. dat. or sine cas. Xen. Dem.; ἐφυβρίζω, c. dat. c. acc. or c. εἰς and acc. Soph. Eur.
Exultation, χᾶρὰ, Trag.
Exultation (over anything), ἐπίχαρμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.
An object of or *subject of* or *for exultation,* κᾰτᾰ́χαρμα, Theogn.; ἐπίχαρμα, Theoc.; γαύρωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur. See *Joy.*
Liable to be exulted over, ἐπίχαρτος, ον, Æsch. Thuc. Plat. Dem.
Exulting, γαίων, Hom.; κῠδιόων, Hom. Hes. h.; γαῦρος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Archil. Eur. See *Proud.*
An eye, ὄμμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Omn.; ὀφθαλμὸς, Omn.; ὄσσε, only dual. nom. and acc. gen. pl. ὄσσων, dat. pl. ὄσσοις (Hom. has only ὄσσε), Omn. poet.; φᾶος, τὸ, only in nom. dat. and acc. pl. φάεα, Hom. Call., contr. φῶς, acc. sing. Eur.; βλεφᾰ́ρη, Hes.; βλέφᾰρον, Hes. Trag.; κῦκλος, pl. οἱ and τὰ, Soph.; (τὰ) ἄρθρα τῶν κύκλων, Soph.; βλέμμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch.; ὄψις, εως, ἡ, Soph. Hdt. Xen.; αἰγλη, only in pl. Eur.; κόρη, oftenest in pl. Soph. Eur.; ὀφθαλμῖδιον, Ar.; ὀπωπὴ, Ap. Rh.
Both your eyes, δῖ' ἀγλαΐνοι ἄντες, Theoc.
With my own eyes, ἀπ' ὀμμάτων, Æsch.
The apple of the eye, κάνθος, Ar.

The white of the eye, λογὰς, ᾰ̆δος, ἡ, only pl. Nicand.; λογχὰς, ᾰ̆δος, ἡ, only pl. Call.
The pupil of the eye, γλήνη, Hom. Soph.
The eye of a needle, κύαρ, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hipp.
An eyelid, βλέφᾰρον, Hom. Trag. Xen. etc.
An eyebrow, ὀφρὺς, ύος, ἡ, Omn.
An eyelash, βλεφᾰρὶς, ῐ̔δος, ἡ, Ar.
The skin of the eyebrow, ἐπισκῠ́νιον, Hom. Ar. Theoc.
With large eyes, βοῶπις, ῐ̔δος, ἡ, Hom.; ἐριῶπις, ῐ̔δος, ἡ, h.; μεγᾰλόφθαλμος, ον, Arist.
With bright eyes, χᾰρᾰπὸς, ἡ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, Hom. h. Theoc.; λῐπᾰρόμμᾰτος, ον, Arist.
With quickly glancing eyes, ἑλῐκοβλέφᾰρος, ον, Hes. h. Pind.; ἑλῐκῶπις, ῐ̔δος, ἡ, Hom. Hes. Pind.
With beautiful eyes, εὐῶπις, ῐ̔δος, ἡ, Hom. Pind. h. Soph.; εὐὼψ, gen. –ῶπος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.; εὐωπὸς, ον, Eur.; καλλῐβλέφᾰρος, ον, Eur.; εὐόφθαλμος, ον, Xen.
With sparkling eyes, μαρμᾰρωπὸς, ον, Eur.
With dark eyes, κυᾰνῶπις, ῐ̔δος, ἡ, Hom. Hes.; λοβλέφᾰρος, ον, Pind.; μελᾰνόμμᾰτος, ον, Plat.; κυᾰνόφρυς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. υ, gen. υος, Theoc.; μελᾰνόφθαλμος, ον, Arist.; κυᾰνοβλέφᾰρος, ον, Anth.
With savage eyes, κῠνῶπις, ῐ̔δος, ἡ, Eur.; γοργωψ, ῶπος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; γοργωπὸς, ὸν, Æsch. Eur.
With one eye, μονὠψ, and poet. μουνὠψ, ῶπος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch. Eur.; μονόμμᾰτος, ον, Æsch.; μονοδέρκτης, only masc. Eur.; μονόφθαλμος, ον, Hdt.; ἑτερόφθαλμος, ον, Dem.; μονόγληνος, ον, poet. μουνόγληνος, Call.
With hollow, sunken eyes, κοιλόφθαλμος, ον, Xen. Arist.
With prominent eyes, ἐξόφθαλμος, ον, Plat. Xen.; ἀττελεβόφθαλμος, ον, Eubul.
With small eyes, μῐκρόμμᾰτος, ον, Arist.; μῐκρόφθαλμος, ον, Hipp.
With innumerable eyes, μῡριωπὸς, ὸν, Æsch.
With hard dry eyes, σκληρόφθαλμος, ον, Arist.
Bereft of eyes, ὀμμᾰτοστερὴς, Soph. Eur.
Under the eye, ὑποφθάλμιος, ον, Hipp.
Seated in the eyes, ὀμμᾰτεῖος, ον (of love), Soph.
The space between the eyes, διᾰ́κρῐσις, εως, ἡ, only in pl. Xen.
Turning away the eyes, ἀδέρκτως, Soph.
Being deprived of your eyes which are now turned away from seeing, i. e. are blind, τῶν σῶν ἀδέρκτων ὀμμάτων τητώμενος, Soph.
Bedewing the eyes, ὀφθαλμότεγκτος, ον (of tears), Eur.
Tearing out the eyes, ὀφθαλμώρῠχος, ον, Æsch.
Destroying eyes, ὀφθαλμοβόρος, ον, Arist.
To have bad eyes, a disease of the eyes, ὀφθαλμιάω, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat.
A disease of the eyes, ὀφθαλμία, Ar. Xen. Plat.
A black eye (from a blow), ὑπώπιον, Ar.
To have black or *swollen eyes* (from blows, or from being kept awake by love), κῠλοιδιάω, Ar. Theoc.; ὑπωπιάζομαι, pass. (from blows), Ar.
To have one's eyes opened, ὀμμᾰτόομαι, pass. Æsch.
An eye-sore, or *blear eyes,* λήμη, Ar. Arist.
Blear-eyed, γλαῦμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar.; γλαμῠρὸς, Hipp.
To be blear-eyed, λημάω, Ar. Hipp.
With white eye-brows, λευκοφρυς, υος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Orac. ap. Hdt.
Having eye-brows meeting, μῐξοφρυς, υος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Cratin.; σύνοφρυς, Arist. Theoc.
An eye-witness, αὐτόμαρτυς, υρος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; αὐτόπτης, Hdt. Xen. Dem.

F.

A fable, αἶνος, Hes.; μῦθος, Æsop. Plat. Dem.; λόγος, Hdt. Arist.; μῦθολόγημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Plat.; a telling of fables, μῦθολογία, Plat.
To fable (or make fables), λογοποιέω, Thuc. Xen. Lys. Andoc.
To fabricate, ποιέω, Omn.; δέμω, perf. δέδμηκα, etc. Hom. h. Hdt.; τεκταίνομαι, mid. Hom. h. Soph. Ar. Plat.; also τεκταίνω, act. Ap. Rh., and –ομαι, pass. Dem.
To fabricate, i. e. to contrive (a tale) falsely, πᾰρᾰτεκταίνομαι, mid. Hom.
A fabric, ἔργον, Omn. See *House, Building.*
A fabulist, λογοποιὸς, Hdt.; μῦθοποιὸς, Plat.; μυθολόγος, Plat.
Belonging to fables, or *to a fabulist,* λογοποιῐκὸς, Plat.; skilful in, μυθολογικὸς, Plat.
As a fabulist, μῦθοπλόκος, ον, Sappho.

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Fabulous, κἀπάψευστος, ον, Hdt.; μῦθώδης, Thuc. Isoc.; μυθῑκὸς, Plat.
Fabulously, μῦθῑκῶς, Arist.
Face, ὕπωπιον, in pl. Hom.; ὤψ, ἡ, only in acc. sing. ὦπα, Hom. Hes., also τοὺς ὤπας (altered by Bek. into τὰ ὄμμ), Plat.; πρόσωπον (also irreg. pl. προσώπατα, dat. προσώπασι, Hom.), Omn.; πρόσωπος, Plat. (Com.); μέτωπον, Omn. poet. Xen.; ὄψ, ὀπὸς, ἡ, Emped. Antim.; πρῶρα, Æsch.; ῥέθος, τὸ, Soph. Eur. Ap. Rh. Mosch.; ῥύγχος, τὸ, Cratin.; προτομὴ (of an animal), Antipho.
Face to face, κατ' ὄμμα (ἔρχομαι), Eur.; κατὰ στόμα, Hdt. Xen. Plat.
To one's face (to say, etc.), κατ' ὄμματα, Eur.; κατ' ὀφθαλμοὺς, Ar. Xen.
On one's face (to fall, etc.), ἐπὶ στόμα, Hom.
In the face (to slap, strike, etc.), ἐπὶ κόρσης, Plat. Dem. Theoc.
With what face (can any one do so and so)? πῶς βλέπων; Soph.; ὄμμασιν ποίοις βλέπων; Soph.
Before one's face, to one's face (to look, to speak, to upbraid, etc.), ἄντην, Hom.; εἶσαντα, Hom.; ἐνωπῇ, Hom.; ἐνωπάδιος, Hom.; ἐνωπάδις, Ap. Rh.; ἐνάντιον, Hom. Eur.
To one's face (as an enemy standing or fighting), ἐναντίβιον Hom.
With a narrow face, στενοπρόσωπος, ον, Arist.
With a small face, μῑκροπρόσωπος, ον, Arist.
With a round face, στρογγῠλοπρόσωπος, ον, Arist.
Before one's face (so as to be visible), ἀντῐ'πρωρος, ον, Soph.
Before one's face (so as to be opposed), ἀντῐπρόσωπος, ον, Xen.; ἀντῐμέτωπος, ον, Xen.
Face to face, adj. ἐνώπιος, ον, Theoc.
Looking in one's face, ἄντωπος, ον, Eur.; ἀντώπιος, ον, Ap. Rh.
To face (a hostile army), ἐπέχω, imperf. ἐπεῖχον, fut. ἐφέξω, aor. 2. ἔπεσχον (and poet. not Att. ἐπέσχεθον), part. ἐπισχὼν, etc., no perf. nor aor. 1., no pass. Hdt. Xen.
To make faces at (mockingly), ἐγχαίνομαι, mid. c. dat. Ar.
To make wry faces, συμβρῐφᾰγον βλέπω, Ar.
Facetious, κόμψος, Eur. Plat.; γελοῖος, Eur. Xen.; ἀστεῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Ar. Plat. Xen. Dem.; εὐτρᾰπελος, ον, Ar. Arist.; ἐμμελὴς, Plat.
Facetiously, ἐμμελῶς, Plat.; κομψῶς, superl. -ότατα, Ar.
Facetiousness, ἀστειολογία, Arist. See *Wit*.
Facile, ῥᾴδιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, only in positive degree in this sense, Eur. Dem. See *Good tempered*.
Facility, εὐπορία, Omn. Att. prose; ῥᾳδιουργία, Xen. See *Ease*.
Fact, ἔργον, Omn.
Fact (as opposed to words), ἔργον, opp. to μῦθος, Hom., to λόγος, Trag. See *Deed*.
In fact, τῇ ἀληθείᾳ, sometimes, but more rarely, without τῇ, Thuc. Plat.; ἐκ' ἀληθείας, Plat.
Caught in the fact, αὐτόφωρος, ον, Thuc.
That he may catch the old man in the fact, ἐπ' αὐτοφώρῳ πρέσβυν ὄν ... ἕλοι, Eur., so Dem.
To be taken in the fact, ἐπ' αὐτοφώρῳ ἁλίσκομαι (esp. in aor. 2. ἑάλων, infin. ἁλῶναι, etc.), Hdt.; ἐπ' αὐτ. εἰλῆφθαι (from λαμβάνω), Ar. Antipho. etc.
Faction, λύα, Pind.; στάσις, εως, ἡ, Theogn. Omn. Att.; προστᾰσία, Dem.
The opposite faction, ἀντίστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
A member of a faction, στᾰσιώτης, Thuc. Plat.; συστᾰσιώτης, Hdt.
A member of the opposite faction, ἀντιστασιώτης, Hdt. Xen.
Those of the opposite faction, οἱ ἀντῐπολῑτευόμενοι, Dinarch.; οἱ διᾰπολῑτευόμενοι, Æschin.
A raising of faction, στᾰσιασμὸς, Thuc.
To be torn by factions (as the state is), or *to join in them* (as the citizens do), στασιάζω, no mid. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.
To join in factions, συστασιάζω, Thuc. Lys.
To be of the opposite faction, ἀντιστᾰσιάζω, Xen.
To be overpowered by the opposite faction, κατασταᾰσιάζομαι, pass. Xen. Dem.
Free from faction, ἀστᾰσίαστος, ον, Thuc. Plat. Lys.
Factious, στᾰσιωτῐκὸς, Thuc.; στᾰσιώδης, Xen.; στᾰσιαστῐκὸς, Plat. Æschin.
Factiously, στᾰσιαστῐκῶς, Dem.; στασιωτῐκῶς, Arist.
Factiousness (or a state of faction), στασιωτεία, Plat. Andoc.
Factitious, ποιητὸς, Theogn. Pind. Eur. Plat. Lycurg. Arist.
Factory, ἐργαστήριον, Ar. Isæ.
Faculty, δύνᾰμις, εως, ἡ, Xen. Plat. Dem. See *Sense*.
To fade, κἀτᾰκάρφομαι, only pres. pass. Æsch.; ἀπολείπω, intrans., only in act. Xen.; ἄπομᾰραίνομαι, pass. Plat.; ἀνθέω, Ar. Plat.; ἐξανθέω, Plat.; κᾰτᾰκμάζω, Xen. Arist.; ὄλλῦμαι, mid., fut. ὀλοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ὠλόμην, perf. ὄλωλα, Mosch.
To fade together with, σὺνἀπομᾰραίνομαι, pass. c. dat. Xen.
Fading (of colours in cloth, etc. which will not last), ἐξίτηλος, ον, Xen.
Faggot, δετὴ, Hom.; σχίζα, usu. in pl. Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἔκκαυμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Soph.; φάκελος and φάκελλος, Eur. Hdt. Thuc; φρῠγάνον, usu. in pl. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; κλημᾰτὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, in pl. Ar. Thuc.
The gathering of faggots, φρῠγᾰνισμὸς, Thuc.
One who gathers faggots, φρῠγᾰνιστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Polyæn., in fem. φρῠγᾰνίστρια, Ar.
To fail, i. e. miss one's aim, etc., δεύω, only in aor. 1. act. ἔδευσα, c. infin. Hom.; ἁμαρτάνω, fut. ἁμαρτήσομαι, no aor. 1., perf. ἡμάρτηκα, aor. 2. ἥμαρτον, and in Hom. ἤμβροτον, often c. gen. of the object, Hom. Trag. Thuc. Xen.; ἐφᾰμαρτάνω, Hom. Antiph.; διᾰμαρτάνω, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; σφάλλομαι, pass. esp. in perf. and aor. 2. Omn. Att.; ἀποσφάλλομαι, Æsch. Hdt. Plat.; πταίω, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; προσπταίω, Hdt. Isoc.; ἀμπλᾰκέω, only in aor. 2. ἡμπλᾰκηται, Pind. Trag.; ἀπαμπλακέω, only in aor. 2. Soph.; ἀποτυγχάνω, fut. -τεύξομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έτῠχον, perf. -τετῠχηκα, sine cas., sometimes also c. gen. Anac. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ἀτῠχέω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; κακοπρᾱγέω (in an enterprise), Thuc.; ἀπραγτέω, Xen.
To fail (as a plan fails), ἀνᾰπίπτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., perf. -πέπτωκα, aor. 2. -έπεσον, Dem.; διᾰπίπτω, Æschin.
To fail (as a play fails, i. e. is condemned on representation), πίπτω, Ar.
To fail, i. e. omit (to do any thing), λείπω, Dem.
To fail, i. e. be deficient, be exhausted, come short, etc. λείπω, sine cas., or c. acc., or c. τὸ μὴ and infin. Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Thuc.; ἐκλείπω, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; ἀπολείπω, Hdt.; ὑπολείπω, and -ομαι mid. sometimes c. acc. Lys.; προλείπω, Eur. Thuc.; ἐλλείπω, c. part., c. gen., c. ἐν and dat., c. μὴ and infin., c. τὸ μὴ οὐ and infin. Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; μεταπίπτω, c. τοῦ and infin. Plat.
And as for the things of which he had no experience, he did not fail to judge with sufficient accuracy, ὧν δὲ ἄπειρος εἴη, κρῖναι ἱκανῶς οὐκ ἀπῆλλακτο, Thuc.
We do not think that we either shall fail in earning the favour of the deity, τῆς μὲν τοίνυν πρὸς τὸ θεῖον εὐμενείας οὐθ' ἡμεῖς οἰόμεθα λελείψεσθαι, Thuc.
My eye failed in executing my purpose, τοῦθ' ὄμμα ... γνώμης ἀπῆξε τῆς ἐμῆς, Soph. See *To miss, To omit*.
Failing in, i. e. deficient in, λειπόμενος, c. gen. Soph.; ἀπειρηκὼς, νῖα, ὸς, gen. ότος, etc., c. dat. Lycurg. Dem.
Not failing my friends, οὐκ ἀπειρηκὼς φίλοις, Eur.
His sight failing him, ὀφθαλμὸς προδιδοὺς αὐτὸν, Dem.
Failure, κἀκορρᾰφία, Hom.; δυσπραξία, Æsch. Soph.; δυσπρᾱγία, Antiph.; σφάλμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur. Thuc. Xen.; δυστῠχία, Eur. Thuc.; δυστῠχημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Plat. Lys.; πταῖσμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hdt. Dem.; κἀκοπρᾱγία, Thuc. Isoc.; ἀτῠχημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Isæ. Dem.; ἀτῠχία, Xen. Antiph. Dem.; ἀποτῠχία, Dinarch.; ἀπραξία, Æschin.
Failure, i. e. deficiency, ἔκλειψις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.
Having failed, ἄπρακτος, ον, Hom. Thuc. Dem.
To faint, προλείπω, Eur.; ὠράκιδω, Ar.; λῑποψῡχέω (of a wounded man), Thuc.; ὀλῑγοψῡχέω, Isoc.; λῑποθῡμέω, Hipp.; μῑκροψῡχέω, Arist.
Subject to fainting, λῑποθῡμῐκὸς, Hipp.
Fainting, or a fainting fit, λῑποψῡχία, Hdt. Arist.; ὀλῑγοψῡχία, Hipp.; λῑποθῡμία, Theoph.
Fainting (of a dying man), ὕγρὸς, Soph. Eur.
Faint (of light or sound), ἀφεγγὴς, Æsch. Eur.
Faint (of half-erased characters), ἀμῦδρὸς, ὀν, Thuc. Plat.
Faint-hearted, ἄκῆριος, ον, Hom.; μαλθᾰκὸς, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Plat.; ἄθῦμος, ον, Hom. Hdt. Xen.; μᾰλᾰκὸς, Ar. Hdt. Omn.

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Att. prose; ἄτολμος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Dem. See *Timid.*

Faint-heartedly, ἀθύμως, Isoc. Xen.

To be faint-hearted, λιποψῡχέω, Soph. Hdt.; ἀθῡμέω, Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Isoc.; ἀτολμέω, Thuc.

One must (not) *be faint-hearted,* (οὐκ) ἀθῡμητέον, Xen.

Faint-heartedness, ἀθῡμία, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; ἀτολμία, Thuc. Xen. Dem. See *Timidity.*

Fair, i. e. not dark-complexioned, λευκός, Hom.; λευκός, Hom. Soph. Eur.; λευκοπάρηος, ον, Mel.

Fair, i. e. beautiful, καλός (ᾱ Hom., ᾰ Pind. Trag., ᾱ Hes. Theoc. etc.), Omn.; καλλίκαρηος, ον, Hom. See *Beautiful.*

Fair (of wind for sailors), ἀκραής, Hom. Hes.; πομπαῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Pind.; εὐδής, Eur. Hdt.; εὔφορος, ον, Xen.; πρυμνήτης, ου, only masc. Ap. Rh.; κατὰ πρύμναν,—if the wind is continually fair, ἢν ἀεὶ κατὰ πρύμναν ἴστηται τὸ πνεῦμα, Thuc.; so too Soph.

Fair, i. e. reasonable, εὔλογος, ον (of a pretence, an excuse, etc.), Thuc. Plat. Dem.

Fair, i. e. just, δίκαιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Omn.; (of things), εἰκός, τό, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Dem. Æschin.

Having made many and fair offers, προκαλεσάμενοι πολλὰ καὶ εἰκότα, Thuc.

As is fair, ὡς εἰκός ἐστι, or ὡς εἰκός, Soph.

By fair means, πρὸς χάριν, Soph.; πειθοῖ, Xen.

Fairly, i. e. reasonably, on reasonable pretence, εὐλόγως, Ar. Plat.

Fairly, i. e. equitably, ἴσως (ῑ Att.), Dem.

Fairly, i. e. equitably or naturally, εἰκότως, compar. εἰκότερον, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Dem. See *Justly.*

Fairness, i. e. equity, ἐπιείκεια, Eur. Thuc. Plat. Isoc. Dem.

Fair-spoken, ἐπιεικής, Omn.

Faith, πίστις, εως, ἡ, also esp. good faith, Omn. post Hom.

I praise the good faith of Cyrus, for he has fulfilled none of the promises which he made, ἐπαινῶ τὴν Κύρου δεξίαν, οὐδὲν γὰρ ψεύδεται ὧν ὑπέσχετο, Xen.

Faithful, πεδνός, Hom.; ἐρίηρος, ον, and pl. ἐρίηρες, Hom.; πίστος, Hom.; βέβαιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Omn. Att.; εὔπιστος, ον, Xen.; πᾰρᾰμονος, ον, Xen.; πᾰρᾰμύνιμος, ον, Xen.; ἀξύπιστος, ον, Xen. Plat. Dinarch. Dem.

Faithful old men, γηραλέα πιστώματα, Æsch. See *Trusty.*

Faithfully, πιστῶς, Thuc. Xen. Antiph.

Faithfulness, πιστότης, ητος, ἡ, Hdt. Plat.

Faithless, ἄπιστος, ον, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἀσύνθετος, ον, Dem.

Faithlessness, ἀπιστία, Soph. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Andoc.; ἀπιστοσύνη, Eur.; προδοσία, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem. See *Treachery.*

A falcon, ἄρτη, Hom. See *Hawk.*

To fall, ἁλώομαι, only in aor. 1., pass. ἑλώσθην, Hom.; ἄνατρέπομαι, in aor. 2. mid. Hom.; ἐρείπω, esp. in aor. 2. ἤρῐπον Hom., and ἐρείπομαι pass. (pluperf. 3d sing. poet. ἐρέριπτο Hom.), Hom. Pind. Soph.; κατερείπω and pass., also perf. mid. κατερήρῐπα, Hom. Eur. Theoc.; ἐξερείπω, Hom. Hes.; λιάζομαι, esp. in aor. 1. pass. ἐλιάσθην, Hom.; ὀλισθάνω, aor. 2. ὤλισθον, any other tenses rare, Hom. Soph. Plat. Xen.; ἠμύω, fut. -ῡσω, Hom. Soph.; κλίνομαι, esp. in perf. pass. Hom. Æsch.; πίπτω, fut. πεσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔπεσον, perf. πέπτωκα, part. poet. πεπτεώς, -ῶτος, Hom., πεπτηώς, ῶτος, fem. ῶσα Att., Omn.; κατακίπτω (aor. 2. κάπτεσον, Hom.), Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Lys. And.; ἀνᾰκίπτω, poet. ἀμπ. Æsch. Eur.; προκίπτω, Eur.; ῥέπω, only pres. imperf. and fut. act. (esp. as a scale, or anything in a scale, falls, but also of other things), Hom. Pind. Æsch. Ar. Plat.; πῑ́πτω, only pres. and aor. 2. Pind. Trag.; σκήπτω (esp. as a thunderbolt, or a calamity, etc.), c. dat. or c. εἰς and acc., only act. in this sense, Æsch.; κατασκήπτω, Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; ἐπισκήπτω, Æsch. Hdt.; ἀποσκήπτω, Eur.; ἐνσκήπτω, Hdt.

To fall in battle, lit. with a noise from the armour ringing, δουπέω, no perf. act., perf. mid. δέδουπα, Hom.; ἐνδουπέω, Hom.

To fall (as a river does into the sea), βάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. βέβληκα, etc. Hom.; εἰσβάλλω, c. acc. ὕδωρ, etc., or by itself, Eur. Hdt.; ἐκβάλλω, Plat.; εἰσῐ́δωμι, aor. 1. -έδυσα, Hdt.; ἐκδῐ́δωμι, Hdt.; διεξίημι (ῑ Hom. though sometimes ῐ, ῑ Att.), part. -ιών, imperf. -ἵην, Thuc.; ἐξίημι, Hdt.; ἀνερεύγομαι, only pres. pass. Arist. Ap. Rh.; ἐξερεύγομαι, Hdt.

To fall (as the wind falls, i. e. becomes less violent), ἀπολήγω, Theoc.

To fall (as the price of anything falls, or as the thing sold falls, or as the wind falls), ἄνῐημι, imperf. -ἵην and -ἴουν, aor. 1. ἀνῆκα, perf. ἄνεικα, Hdt. Dem.; ἐκτανύημι, Dem.

To fall (as a thing which has been on the person, e. g. the shield of a wounded soldier), περιῤῥέω, in aor. 2. περιερῥύην, Thuc.; περιῤῥήγνῡμαι, pass. (as chains off a prisoner), Xen.

To fall on or *fall into,* ἐμπλήσσω, poet. ἐνῐπλήσσω, c. dat. Hom.; ἐμπίπτω, c. dat. Omn.; ἐμπῑ́πτω, c. dat. Æsch. Soph.; προσπίπτω, c. dat. or c. prep. Soph. Thuc. Xen.; προσπίπτω, Æsch. Eur.; εἰσπίπτω (as an enemy's attack, or old age, or calamity, etc.), c. dat. or c. prep. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐπῑπίπτω, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; περῐ́πίπτω, c. dat. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ἐπειπίπτω, c. dat. or c. acc. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἐγκᾰτᾰπίπτω, Ap. Rh.; περῐκᾰτᾰπίπτω, poet. καπτ. Ap. Rh.; ἐπιζέω, fut. -ζέσω (as anything boiling over falls on), c. dat. Eur.; περιΐσταμαι, pass., c. aor. 2. περιέστην, and perf. and pluperf. act., c. dat. or c. εἰς and acc. Thuc.

To fall (into misfortune), ἐξοκέλλω, no fut., aor. 1. -έκειλα, no perf., no aor. 2., no mid. voice, c. εἰς and acc. Eur.

To fall into (as a river falls into), εἰσρέω, fut. -ρεύσομαι, Eur Plat.

To fall down, κατᾰῤῥέω, fut. -ρεύσομαι, aor. 2. -έρρύην, Ar. Xen.

To fall down first, προκατᾰφέρομαι, pass., aor. 1. -ηνείχθην Arist.

To fall down (as ripe fruit does), στάζω, rare, except in pres. and imperf. act. Æsch.

To fall down before (as a suppliant, etc.), προπροκῠλίνδομαι, only pres. pass. sine cas. Hom.; προσπίπτω, c. dat. or c. acc. or c. prep. or sine cas. Trag. Ar. Xen.; προσπῑ́πτω, Soph. Eur.; προπίπτω, c. dat. Trag.; ὑποπίπτω, c. dat., sometimes also, with the same idea of *respect* (to fall behind a person), Xen. Plat. Dem.; προκᾰλινδέομαι, only pres. and imperf. pass. Isoc. Dem.; ὑποκείμαι, -κείμην, fut. -κείσομαι, no other tenses, c. dat. Plat.

To fall back, retreat, ἀνᾰπίπτω, Thuc.

To fall forward, ἐκπροπίπτω, Ap. Rh.

To fall off or *off from,* ἐκκῠλίομαι, only in aor. 1. pass. ἐξεκῠλίσθην, c. ἐκ and gen. Hom.; ἀποπίπτω, c. gen. Hom. Hdt. Xen.; ἐκπίπτω, Hom. Eur. Xen.; ῥέω, fut. ῥεύσομαι, oftener in Att. ῥυήσομαι, aor. 2. ἐῤῥύην, other tenses rare, esp. as hair falls off Hom. Hes. Theoc.; ἐκπῑ́πτω, Æsch.; ἐκπροπίπτω, Orph.; ἐκκῠλίνδομαι, only pres. pass. Soph.; ἐκνεύω, Eur.; ἀποῤῥέω (as friends, or fruit, or leaves, etc.), Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.

To fall to pieces, καταῤῥέω, Pind. Dem.; διᾰχέομαι, pass., perf. -τέχῠμαι, etc. Hdt.; ὑποπίπτω, Plat.

To fall in with, ἐγκύρω, esp. in aor. 1. ἐνέκυρσα, c. dat., sometimes c. gen. Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph. Hdt.; ἐντέτοσσα, aor. 1., no other tense, c. acc. or c. gen. Pind.; ἐντῠγχάνω, fut. -τεύξομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ἐτῠχον, perf. -τετῠ́χηκα, c. gen. Thuc.; συγγίγνομαι, fut. -γενήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -εγενόμην, perf. -γέγονα and γεγένημαι, c. dat. Thuc. Plat.; πᾰρᾰπίπτω, sine cas Hdt. Xen. Lys.; ἐμπίπτω, c. dat. or c. εἰς and acc. Hdt. Xen.; συμπίπτω (also so as to run foul of, sometimes simply to fall), c. dat. or c. prep. or sine cas. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; περῐ́πίπτω (also so as to run foul of), c. dat. or c. prep. περί and acc. etc. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; προσπίπτω, c. dat. Soph. See *To meet.*

To fall to, i. e. set to work, ἐπεμπίπτω, Ar.

To fall out, i. e. happen, ὑποπίπτω, Isoc. See *To happen.*

To fall out, i. e. to quarrel, προσκρούω, c. dat. Plat. Dem. See *To quarrel.*

To fall into together with, συνειπίπτω, c. εἰς and acc. of the place, Xen.

To fall to (so as to fight), συμπίπτω, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.

To fall to the lot of, ἐπῐβάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. -βέβληκα, c. dat. or c. ἐπί and acc., or c. acc. and infin. Theogn. Hdt. Dem. Arist., also 3d sing. as impers., c. dat. pers. Hdt.; συμβαίνω, only in pres. imperf., aor. 2. συνέβην, perf. συμβέβηκα, c. dat. Dem.; καταῤῥέω, c. εἰς and acc. Theoc. Bion.

To fall away (from illness), συμπίπτω, Plat.

To fall into one's own snare, περῐπίπτω, c. dat. or c. ἐν and dat. Hdt. Thuc. Æschin.

Do not afterwards fall into your own snare (or by your act),

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μὴ ... ἐξ ὑστέρης σὺ ἑωυτῷ περιπέσῃς, Hdt.; so τοῖς ἐμαυτοῦ λόγοις περιπίπτω, Æschin.
The prices of corn were falling, al τιμαὶ τοῦ σίτου ἐπ' ἔλαττον ἐδίδοσαν, Dem.
Corn has fallen, ἐπέπτωκεν ὁ σῖτος, Dem.
This business now falls on me, τοῦτ' ἔστιν ἤδη τοὔργον εἰς ἐμὲ ῥέπον, Soph.
Do not fall upon (i. e. attack, be angry with) *all these, but upon one*, μὴ οὖν εἰς ἀθρόους ἀλλ' εἰς ἕνα ἀποσκήψατε, Æschin.; so too Eur.
How are you fallen from your high estate, μοίρας ὅσον παρολίσθεις, Eur.
Some ... falling violently on the ground on their heads, τῶν ... εἰς κρᾶτα πρὸς γῆν ἐκκυβιστώντων βίᾳ, Eur.
To let fall, ἵημι (ἵη Hom., sometimes ἵη metri gratiâ, ἵη always Att.), poet. pres. infin. ἰέμεν and ἰέμεναι (not Att.), imperf. ἵην and ἴουν, aor. 1. ἧκα, poet. ἔηκα, aor. 2. and perf. εἷκα rare in the simple verb, Hom.; κάθιημι, etc. Omn.; πάριημι, Hom. Sapph. Soph. Eur.; κατάχεω, fut. -χεύσω, perf. pass. -κέχυμαι, etc. Hom.; κατάβδαλλω, aor. 2. poet. (not Att.) also κάβδαλον, no aor. 1., perf. -βέβληκα, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἐξερείπω, in aor. 2. Hes.; κατασταζω, rare, except in pers. and imperf., no pass. Trag. See *To drop*.
A fall, πέσημα, ατος, τὸ, Trag.; πέσος, τὸ, Eur.; πτῶμα, ατος, τὸ, Æsch. Soph. Plat.; ὑπτίασμα, ατος, τὸ, Æsch.; πτῶσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; πάρπτωσις, Arist.; ὀλίσθημα, ατος, τὸ, Plat.
A falling at a person's feet, προκύλισις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
A fall (of snow), κατήλυσις, εως, ἡ, Simon.
A falling away (through sickness, etc.), ὑπόῤῥῦσις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.
One who falls headlong, κυβιστητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Eur.
Falling, fallen, περιῤῥηδής, Hom.; περίπετης, c. ἀμφὶ and dat. of that on which one falls, so as to embrace it, Soph.
Falling to the ground, χάμαιπετής, Æsch.; γηπετής, Eur.
Falling away, καταῤῥυής, Soph.
Having fallen on his sword, φασγάνῳ περιπτυχής, Soph.
This sword on which he has fallen, τὸ δ' ἔγχος περιπετὲς, Soph.
And that which fell from heaven, the image of the daughter of Jove, τό τ' οὐρανοῦ πέσημα, τῆς Διὸς κόρης Ἄγαλμα, Eur.
Falling, adv. περιῤῥήδην, Ap. Rh.
Fallacious, σοφιστικὸς, Xen.; ἀπάτητικὸς, Xen. Plat.; παραλογιστικὸς, Arist. See *Deceitful*.
Fallaciously, σοφιστικῶς, Arist.
A fallacy, σόφισμα, ατος, τὸ, Ar. Plat. Dem.; πάραλογισμὸς, Lycurg. Arist.; πάρεξέλεγχος (esp. one used in refutation of arguments previously advanced), Arist.
To use fallacies, σοφίζομαι, mid. c. perf. pass. Eur. Plat. Dem.; πάραλογίζομαι (also to deceive by fallacies), Isoc. Æschin. Arist.
To refute by fallacies, πάρεξελέγχω, Arist.
Fallible, εὐάπατητος, ον, Plat.
Fallow, ἔκηλος, ον, h.; ἀργὸς, ὀν, later ὸς, ἡ, ὸν, Xen. Isoc.
A fallow, νειὸς, ἡ, Hom. Hes.; νειὸς ἄρουρα, Hes.; ἀνάβωλάδια (see Damm. in voce), Pind.; νεὸς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Xen.; νειὰ, Theoph.
A newly ploughed fallow, νεωμένη, Hes.
To turn into fallow, νειοποιέω, Xen.
To break up a fallow, νεάω (τοὺς ἄγρους), Ar.
The breaking up a fallow, νέᾶτος, Xen.
To lie fallow, ἀνάπαυομαι, mid. Pind.
A lying fallow, ἀεργί"α, Æschin.
False, ψευδὴς, Omn.; ψῶδρὸς or ψῦδνὸς, Theogn.; ψεῦδις, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. -ιος, Pind.; ψευστῆς, οῦ, only masc. Pind.; ψῦθὴς, Æsch.; σίνθετος, ον (not of persons, only of what is said), Æsch.; πάρᾶσημος, ον (properly of money, but also of other things), Eur. Dem.; so too κίβδηλος, ον, Theogn. Eur. Plat.; πάράξενος, ον, Ar.; ἀνεμιαῖος, Plat.; ψῦθος, ον, Call.
Speaking falsely, πάλίγγλωσσος, ον (of report, however, not of a person), Pind.; ψευδόφημος, ον (of a prediction), Soph.; ψευδολόγος, ον, Ar.
False (of an oracle, as being not fulfilled), ἀπάρτιος, ον, Æsch.
False, i. e. suppositious, or adopted, ἑπακτὸς, ὀν, Eur.
A false messenger, ψευδάγγελος, Hom.; ψευδαγγελὴς, Ar.
A false report, ψευδαγγελία, Xen.
A false prophet, ψευδόμαντις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch. Soph. Hdt.
A false witness, ψευδόμαρτυς, υρος, ὁ, Plat.

False witness, ψευδομαρτύριον, Plat.
Taking a false oath, ψεύδορκος, ον, Eur.; ψευδόρκιος, ον, Hdt.
To take a false oath, ψευδορκέω, Ar.
Falsehood, ψεῦδος, τὸ, Omn.; ψῦθος, τὸ, Æsch.; ψεῦσμα, τὸ, Plat.; ψευδολογία, Isoc. Dem.
A false report, or *false message*, ψευδαγγελία, Xen. See *Lie*.
Fond of falsehood, φιλοψευδὴς, Hipp.
Fondness for falsehood, ψιλοψευδία, Hipp.
Falsely, ψευδῶς, Eur. Thuc. Isoc.; μάτην, Soph.; ἐψευσμένως, Plat.
To speak falsely, ψεύδομαι, mid. (not used in this sense in pass.), Omn.; καταψεύδομαι (sometimes against or to the prejudice of any one), c. gen. pers., c. acc. of the thing said, or c. ὡς, Eur. Ar. Plat. Dem.
But he spoke falsely, πάλιν δ' ὄγε λάζετο μῦθον, Hom.
I would not say other things falsely, nor will I deceive you, οὐκ ἂν ἔγωγε Ἄλλα παρὲξ εἴποιμι παραλιδὼν, οὐδ' ἀπατήσω, Hom.
But if they utter false insinuations, εἰ δ' ὑποβαλλόμενοι κλέπτουσι μύθους, Soph. See *To lie*.
Falsely named, ψευδώνυμος, ον, Æsch.
Falsely named, adv. ψευδωνύμως, Æsch.
To play a person false, ψεύδομαι, mid. Hes.
Falsetto, πλάσμα, ατος, τὸ, Theoph.
To falsify, ψεύδομαι, mid. and pass. in pass. sens. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἁλιόω, Soph.; πάρᾶτρέπω, perf. act. -τέτροφα, pass. -τέτραμμαι, aor. 1. pass. -ετρέφθην, Hdt.
To falsify, i. e. to make false (weights or measures), διάλῦμαίνομαι, mid. Ar.
To falter, πταίω, Arist.
Fame, κλέος, τὸ, only nom. and acc. (Hom. has also acc. pl. κλέα, for "stories of the fame of men," κλέα ἀνδρῶν), sometimes poet. in bad sens. (Pind. Eur.), Omn.; κῦδος, τὸ, only in sing. Hom. Pind. Æsch.; μυθος, εως, ἡ, Simon.; δόξα, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; φήμη, Pind. Æsch. Thuc. Isoc., personified as "Dea Fama," Soph.; κληδὼν, όνος, ἡ (also in bad sense, Eur.), Æsch. Soph. See *Glory*.
Familiar (esp. as a friend, etc.), σύνηθὴς, Hes. Plat. Isoc.; οἰκεῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc. See *Intimate*.
Familiarity, σύνήθεια, Xen. Isoc. Æschin. See *Intimacy*.
Familiarly, οἰκείως, Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; γνωρίμως, Dem.
To familiarise,—they compel their rhythms and harmonies to be familiarised to the minds of the children, τοὺς ῥυθμούς τε καὶ τὰς ἁρμονίας ἀναγκάζουσιν οἰκειοῦσθαι ταῖς ψυχαῖς τῶν παίδων, Plat.
Family, i. e. the race from which one is descended, αἷμα, ατος, τὸ, Hom. Pind. Trag.; γενέθλη, Hom.; γενεὰ, Omn. poet. Hdt. Xen.; γένος, τὸ, Omn.; γέννα, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Isæ.; γόνος, Hom. Æsch. Hdt.; γένεθλον, Æsch. Eur.; γένεσις, εως, ἡ, Sóph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; γονὴ, Trag.; ῥίζα, Æsch. Eur. Dem.; ῥίζωμα, ατος, τὸ, Æsch.; σπορὰ, Eur.; βλάστη, Soph.; πάτρα, Pind.; πάτρια, Hdt.
Family, i. e. the household, δόμος, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; οἶκος, (used also in sense I.), Hom. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; δῶμα, ατος, τὸ (also in sense I.), Æsch. Soph.; οἰκία (also in sense I.), Hdt. Andoc.
A family, i. e. all one's kindred, συγγένεια, Eur.
Those of the family, οἰκῆες, Ion. for οἰκέες, οἰκεῖς, Hom.; οἰκέται, Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; οἱ ἔνδον, Soph.
Those of the same family, branches of the same family, οἱ γεννῆται, Plat. Isæ. Dem.
The royal family, ἀρχικὸς πᾶθμὴν (gen. ενος, ὁ), Soph.; ἀρχίκὸν γένος, Thuc.
Of the family (sprung from), πατρᾶθε, Pind.
In a person's family, οἴκοθεν, Pind.
Belonging to a family, οἰκειος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Theogn. Hdt. Omn. Att.; σύγγονος, ον (esp. of qualities), Pind.; γενέθλιος, α, ον, and ος, ον (esp. of God's protecting the family, etc.), Pind. Æsch.; ὁμόγνιος, ον, Soph. Eur. Plat.
Family virtues, virtues which have belonged to all the family, τὸ συγγενὲς, Pind.
Family affairs, τὰ ἔνδον, Soph.
Of the same family, ὁμογενὴς, Eur. See *Kindred, Relations*.
Of good family, εὐγενὴς (also εὐηγενὴς Hom.), Omn.
To be of good family, οἰκίης ἀγαθῆς εἶναι, Hdt. See *Noble*.

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Famine, λιμός, ὁ, sometimes ἡ, Omn.; νῆστις (gen. ιος, ὁ καὶ ἡ) νόσος, νῆστις αἰκία, etc. Æsch. See *Hunger*.
To famish, λιμαγχέω, Hipp.; λιμαγχονέω, Hipp.
To famish so as to kill, λιμοκτονέω, Plat.
To be famished, λιμαίνω, Hdt. See *To be hungry*.
Famished, λιμαγχϊκός, Hipp.; λιμώδης, Hipp.; λίμηρος, Theoc.
Famished so as to die of famine, λιμοθνὴς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, no neut. gen. ῆτος, Æsch. See *Hungry*.
A famishing people, killing them by famine, λιμοκτονία, Plat.
Causing famine, κεναγγὴς, Æsch.; νῆστις, ιος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.
Famous, πολύωνυμος, ον Hom.; κλειτὸς, Hom.; τηλεκλειτὸς, ἡ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ὀνομάκλυτος, ον, Hom. Pind.; κῦδάλιμος, ον, Hom. Ap. Rh.; πάσιμέλουσα, only fem. Hom.; κλυτὸς, ἡ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; φαιδίμεις, Hom.; φαιδιμος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; τηλέκλυτος, ον, Hom.; κλεινὸς, poet. also κλεεινὸς (not Att.). Simon. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Plat.; πολυόνυμος, ον, Hes. h. Pind.; κύδιμος, ον, h, Pind.; φᾶτος, Hes.; πρόφατος, ον, Pind.; πολυΐ̈κλειτος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Pind.; πολύμῦθος, ον, Pind.; πολύυμνος, ον, h. Eur.; πολυύμνητος, ον, Pind.; πολύφᾶτος, ον, Pind.; πολύφημος, ον, Pind.; πρόφαντος, ον, Pind.; ὀνομαστὸς, Pind. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; εὔδοξος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.|; λαμπρὸς, Soph. Hdt.; ἀνακαλούμενος, Soph.; πολυαίνετος, ον, Eur.; περιθόητος, ον, Thuc. Lycurg.; ἀλλόγῖμος, Hdt. Plat.; φάνερὸς, Xen.; φᾶνὸς, Plat.; κλύμενος, Theoc.; ἐπῐ̈κλῦτος, ον, c. dat. of the cause, Ap. Rh.
Very famous, περῐ̈κλῦτος, ον, Hom. Hes.; ὑπερκύδας, only in acc. masc. sing. and pl. ὑπερκύδαντα, ὑπερκύδαντας, Hom. Hes.; περικλεὴς, Ap. Rh.; περῐ̈κλειτος, η, ον, Theoc.
Most famous, κύδιστος, Hom. Æsch. Ap. Rh.
Making men famous, κῦδιάνειρα, only fem. usu. epith. of μάχη, Hom.
And once conversing with Pericles, the son of the famous Pericles, Περικλεῖ δέ ποτε, τῷ τοῦ πάνυ Περικλέους υἱῷ διαλεγόμενος, Xen.
To be famous, κλέομαι, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Pind.; φλέγω, only pres. and imperf. intrans. sens., also -ομαι, pass. Pind. Ap. Rh.; ἐπῐ̈φλέγω, Pind.; λάμπω, Pind. Æsch. Plat.; εὐδοκῐμέω, Theogn. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; εὐδοξέω, Eur. Xen. Dem.; φᾰνερόομαι, pass. Hdt.
And their name is famous far and wide over both land and sea, πέτανται δ' ἐπί τε χθόνα καὶ διὰ θαλάσσας τηλόθεν ὄνυμ' αὐτῶν, Pind.
To make famous, κλείω, only pres. Hom. Hes. Ar.; κλέω, only pres. Eur.; ὀρθόω, Pind.; φλέγω, Pind.; μιμνήσκω, esp. in aor. 1. ἔμνησα, Pind. See *To celebrate*.
A fan (for winnowing), ἀθηρηλοιγὸς, Hom.; πτύον, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Theoc.; ἀθηρόθρηνον ὄργᾰνον, Soph.; πλόκᾰνον, Plat.
A fan to blow a fire with, βῐπὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Ar.; also a lady's fan, Anth.
To fan, βῐπῐ́ζω, esp. and properly to fan a flame, also metaph. to fan the flame of sedition; also to fan food which is being dressed on the fire, h. Ar. ἐκῐπῐ́ζω, Arist.
To fan (a feeling), ζωπῠρέω, Æsch.
A fanning, βῐ́πῐσις, εως, ἡ, Theoph.
Fanciful, πλάνος, Menand. See *Capricious*.
Fanciful, i. e. imaginary, πλαστὸς, Eur.
Fanciful, i. e. forming fancies, δοξαστικὸς, Plat.
Fancy, γνώμη, Soph.; δοκὴ, Æsch.; δόκημα, ατος, τὸ, Eur.; δόκησις, εως, ἡ, Eur.; δόξασμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur.; δοκὼ, Eur.; δόξα, Æsch. Eur.
To fancy, δοιάζω, act. and mid., no pass., aor. 1. ἐδόασα and -άμην, only pres. imperf. and aor. 1. Ap. Rh.
A fane, νᾱὸς, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; νέως, Omn. Att. See *Temple*.
Fang, ὀδοὺς, ὀντος, ὁ, Omn. See *Tusk*.
With sharp fangs, καρχᾰρόδους, Hom. Hes. Arist.
Fangled (new fangled), νεοσμίλευτος, Diosc.
Fantasm, φάντασμα, ᾰτος, το, Æsch. Plat. Theoc.; φάσμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Plat.; φαντᾰσία, εως, ἡ, Plat. See *Vision, Appearance*.
Fantastical, μετᾰδουλος, ον. See *Capricious*.
Fantasy, φαντᾰσία, Plat. Arist.
Far, ἄπᾰλεθρον, Hom.; μέγα, Hom.; far off, τῆλε, sometimes c. gen. of the place from which, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Ap. Rh.; τηλοῦ, Hom. Hes. Ar. Ap. Rh.; τηλόθι, Hom.; there is also a superl. τηλοτάτω, Hom.; ἀποτηλοῦ, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἑκὰς, compar. ἑκαστέρω (and ἑκαστοτέρω Theoc.), superl. ἑκαστάτω, often also c. gen. of the place from which, Hom. Pind. Eur. Thuc. Ap. Rh.; ἀποστᾰδὸν, Hom.; ἀποσταδὰ, Hom.; ἀπόπρο, sometimes c. gen. Hom.; ἀπόπροθι, Hom.; ἀπόπροθε or -θεν, Hom. Archid.; μᾰκρὸν, esp. in phrase μακρὸν ἀὐτεῖν, etc., to shout, etc. so as to be heard afar off, Hom.; μακρὰν, superl. μακροτᾰτην, Æsch. Soph. Xen.; μακρῷ, μακροτέρῳ, etc. Soph. Hdt.; μακρᾶ', Xen.; πρόσω, πόρσω, and πόῤῥω (also πρόσσω Hom. Eur.), compar. προσωτέρω, superl. προσωτᾰτω, προσώτατα, also ποῤῥωτέρω, etc. (Pind. has also compar. πόρσιον, superl. πόρσιστα), Omn.; ἄποτηλόθι, Ap. Rh.; ἀποτῆλε, Anth.; ὕπεκπρὸ, Ap. Rh.; τῆλε παρὲξ, Ap. Rh.
Far off, after verb or word of motion to a place, τηλόσε, Hom.; ἐκποδὼν, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
From far, after verb of motion from a place, τηλόθε or -θεν, often c. gen. Hom. Pind. Soph. Ap. Rh.; ἑκᾶθεν, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; ἀπόπροθε or -θεν, Hom.; ἄποθεν, Æsch. Thuc. Xen. Æschin.; ὑπώπιον or -θεν, Soph. Eur. Antipho.; πρόσωθε or -θεν, and ποῤῥωθε or -θεν, compar. ποῤῥωτέρωθε, Omn. Att.; σκῐδόθεν, Antim.; as to see from afar, etc., ἐκ πολλοῦ, Xen.
Far from, ἄνευθ, c. gen. Hom.; ἄνευθε or -θεν, c. gen. Hom. Pind. Ap. Rh.; ἀπάνευθε or -θεν, c. gen. Hom.; νόσφι or νόσφιν, c. gen. Hom. Hes.; ἀπόνοσφι or -φιν, Hom.; ἄτερθε or -θεν, c. gen. Hom.; ἀπάτερθε or -θεν, Hom.; δῖχα, c. gen. Soph.
By far, with a comparative adj. μᾶλλα, Hom.; πολλὸν H., πολῠ́, πολλῷ, Omn.; μέγα, Hom.; μᾰκρῷ, Soph. Hdt. See *Much*.
As far as possible, μήκιστον, Xen.; ὅποι προσωτᾰτω, Plat.
As far as, ὅσον τε, Hom. Hdt.; ὅσον, Hom. Soph. Xen. Dem.; ἐφ' ὅσον, Xen.; ἕστε ἐπὶ, c. acc. Xen.; ἕως, c. gen. Dem.
So far, ἐπὶ τόσσον, poet. for τόσον, Hom.
How far off? πόσον; Xen.
He is so far from having defined, πολλοῦ γε δεῖ διώρικεν, Dem.
That ye may know that he is so far from being worthy, ἵν' εἰδῆτε πολλοῦ δεῖν ἄξιον ὄντα, Dem.
I think I am far from having ..., πολλοῦ μοι δοκῶ δεῖν ἔχειν, Xen.
I am far from excusing, πολλοῦ δέω ἀπολογεῖσθαι, Plat.
Being far from equal, πολλοῦ δέοντας ἴσους εἶναι, Xen.
You are so far from using ... (in this manner), τοσούτου δέεις χρῆσθαι, Dem.
We are as far off as ever (from our object), ἴσον δ' ἄπεσμεν τῷ πρὶν, Eur.
Which he was very far from doing, ὧν (sc. πραγμάτων) ἀπεῖχε πλεῖστον, Xen.
For the poorer were so far from envying those who had money, that ..., οἵ τε γὰρ πενέστεροι ... τοσοῦτον ἐπεῖχον τοῦ φθονεῖν τοῖς πλέως κεκτημένοις, ὥστε, Isoc.
As far as concerns me, τὸ ἐπ' ἐμέ, Eur. Plat.
The latter will be far worse than the former, Ὁ δ' ὕστερος τοῦ πρόσθεν εἰς ὑπερβολὴν πανοῦργος ἔσται, Eur.
But I will go so far as to admit, ἐγὼ δὲ τοσαύτην ὑπερβολὴν ποιοῦμαι, ὥστε ... ὁμολογῶ, Dem.
Far off, adj. μᾰκρὸς, Hom. Trag. Thuc. Xen.; τηλεδᾰπὸς, Hom.; τηλουρὸς, ὸν, Æsch. Eur.; τηλορὸς, ὸν (only of persons), Eur.; ἄπουρος, ον, sometimes c. gen. Soph.; ὁ ἀπωτέρω, Soph.
Seen from far, τηλεφᾰνὴς, Hom. Ar.; τηλέσκοπος, ον, Hes. Soph.; τηλαυγὴς, h. Theogn. Pind. Soph.; τηλέφᾰτος, ον, Pind.; τηλωπὸς, ὸν, Soph.; ἀρῖδηλος, ον, Simon.; ἄσκοπος, ον, c. gen. Soph.
Heard from far, τηλεφᾰνὴς, Soph.; τηλωπὸς, ὸν, Soph.
Travelling far, τηλέπλᾰνος, ον, Æsch.; τηλέπομπος, ον, Æsch.
Wounding from afar, τηλεβόλος, ον (of a missile), Pind.
Far-shooting, ἑκάεργος, ὁ, Hom.; ἕκᾰτος, ὁ, Hom.; ἑκηβόλος, ον, Hom. Trag.
Far-seeing, πολυσκόπος, ον, Pind. See *Distant*.
To be far off, ἀπόκειμαι, imper. -κεῖσο, imperf. -κείμην, fut. -κείσομαι, no other tenses, Pind.; ἀποστᾰτέω, Æsch. Eur. Xen.
To live far off, ἀποικέω πρόσω, sine cas. or c. gen. Eur. Xen.; ἀποικέω μακρὰν, Thuc.
To be inhabited far off, i. e. to be far off (of a region or town), ἀποικέομαι (pass.) μακρὰν, Soph.
To be far from (folly, wisdom, misfortune, etc.), ἀπαλλάσσομαι, pass. c. gen or c. infin. Hdt. Thuc.
O women, how I fear lest I have gone too far (i. e. done wrong) *in*

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all the things I have lately done, Γυναῖκες, ὡς δέδοικα μὴ περαυτέρω πεπραγμέν' ἢ μοι πάνθ' ὅσ' ἀρτίως ἔδρων, Soph.
When you go too far in anger, ὅταν θυμοῦ περάσῃς, Soph.
To fare, πάσχω, fut. πείσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔπαθον, perf. πέπονθα (Hom. also has 2d pl. perf. sync. πέποσθε, perf. part. fem. πεπαθυῖα), no other tenses except imperf., no pass. or mid. except the above-mentioned fut., [N.B.—Hom. and Hes. only use the word of misfortune; the Attics have also εὖ πάσχω, etc.], Omn.; πράσσω, perf. πέπρᾶγα, esp. with adv. εὖ, καλῶς, κακῶς, etc. Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; ἐμπολάω, Soph.
To fare ill, ἀνεπιτηδείως πράσσω, opp. to εὖ πρ. Lys.
It fared ill with the Curetes, Κουρήτεσσι κακῶς ἦν, Hom.
Farewell, χαῖρε, Omn.; ἔρρωσο, infin. ἐρρῶσθαι, Xen. Plat. Dem.; ὕγιαινε, Ar.
Fare, ἐπιβᾶθρον, Hom.; ὀδοιπόριον, Hom.; ναῦλον or ναῦλος, Ar. Xen. Dinarch. Dem.
A faring (well or ill, how a person fares), πρᾶξις, εως, ἡ, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. See *Condition.*
I do not know how you fare, οὐκ οἶδα τὴν σὴν πρᾶξιν, Soph.
A farm, χώριον, Thuc. Xen.; χώρα, Xen.; γήπεδον, Plat.; γεωπέδιον, Hdt.; γεωργία, Plat. Isoc.
A little farm, γήδιον, Ar. Xen.
To farm, γηπονέω, Eur.; γεωργέω, Eur. Ar. Omn. Att. prose. See *To cultivate.*
To farm, i. e. to hire, νέμομαι, mid. Thuc.; ὠνέομαι, mid., imperf. ἐωνούμην, pass. not in pres. but in perf. ἐώνημαι, and pluperf. and aor. 1. Plat. Lys. Andoc.
A farmer, γεωργός, sometimes γ. ἀνήρ, etc. Anac. Hdt. Omn. Att.; γηπόνος ἀνήρ (ᾰ Hom., ᾰ Att., except in chorus ᾱ sometimes), Eur.
Skilful as a farmer, γεωργῐκός, Ar. Plat. Xen.
Farming, γεωργία, Omn. Att. prose.
Farming, i. e. hiring, contracting for, etc. ὠνή, Andoc.
Fond of farming, φιλογέωργος, ον, Xen.
Fondness for farming, φιλογεωργία, Xen.
A farm-yard, αὔλιον, Eur.
Belonging to a farm-yard, προσαύλειος, ον, Eur.; αὔλιος, Ap. Rh.
Farther (more far), προτέρω, Ap. Rh. See *Further.*
Farther (after verb of motion to a place), προτέρωσε, Ap. Rh.; ἐπὶπροτέρωσε, Ap. Rh. See *Far.*
A farthing, χαλκοῦς, οῦ, ὁ (in reality rather less than a farthing), Ar. Dem.
The fasces (of the Roman consuls), ῥάβδοι, αἱ, Plut.
To fascinate, μεγαίρω, Ap. Rh.
Fashion, i. e. form of any thing, σχέσις, εως, ἡ, Æsch. Xen. Plat. Dem.; σχῆμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Soph. Xen.; τρόπος, Æsch. Plat.; ῥῠθμός, Eur.; σκευή, Thuc.
The fashion of the country, τὸ ἐπῐχώριον, contr. τοὐπιχώριον, Ar. Plat.
To be the fashion of a country, ἐπῐχωριάζω, Arist.
It is the fashion, ἐπιχωριάζεται, impers. Arist.
According to the fashion of the country, ἐπῐχωρίως, Ar.
To fashion after or *like,* συσχημᾰτίζω, c. πρὸς and acc. Arist.
To be fashionable (lead a fashionable luxurious life), κοισῠρόομαι, pass. Eur.
To fast, ᾰ̓σῑτέω, Eur. Xen.; νηστεύω, Ar.
To fast before, προνηστεύω, Hdt.
It is not the custom of the Greeks to mourn for a dead man with fasting, Γαστέρι δ' οὔπως ἐστὶ νέκυν πενθῆσαι Ἀχαιούς, Hom.
Fasting, subst. ᾰ̓σῑτία, Eur. Hdt.; ᾰ̓παστία, Ar.; νηστεία, Hdt. Arist.
Fasting, adj. ᾰ̓παστος, ον, c. gen. of the food from which, Hom.; ἄκμηνος, ον, c. gen. of food, or sine cas. Hom.; νῆστις, ιος, Att. εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, sometimes c. gen. Hom. Æsch. Eur.; ᾰ̓σῖτος, ον, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ᾰ̓βρωτος, ον, Soph.; ᾰ̓γευστος, ον, c. gen. Soph.
Fast, i. e. well fastened, στεγανός, Æsch. Xen. See *Fastened, Firm.*
Fast, i. e. quick, τᾰχύς, compar. τᾰχύτερος, etc., but poet. and Att. θάσσων, τάχιστος, Omn. See *Swift.*
Fast, i. e. rapidly recurring (as the waves, etc.) ἐπασσύτερος, Hom.
Fast (as blows), ἐπασσυτεροτρῐβής, Æsch.
Fast, adv. (as to hold fast), νωλεμέως, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ᾰ̓πρῑγδα, Æsch.; ᾰ̓πρῐξ, Soph. Plat. Theoc.

To fasten, πειράω, Hom.; πεδάω, Hom. Pind. Soph. Hdt. Plat.; ἅπτω, no perf., mid. and pass. voice not used in this sense, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; ἀνάπτω, also metaph., as "to fasten blame on," c. dat. Hom. Eur. Dinarch.; ἐξάπτω, c. gen. of the thing to which, or c. prep., sometimes c. dat. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; κᾰθάπτω, Soph. Eur. Xen.; ἐξανάπτω, Eur.; ᾰ̓φάπτω, c. ἐκ and gen. Hdt. Theoc.; συναείρω, only pres. and aor. 1. Hom.; ἄρω, not used in pres. but esp. in aor. 2. ἤρᾰρον, ᾰ̓́ρᾰρε, etc. and perf. mid. in pass. sens. ᾰ̓́ρᾰρα, in Hom. ᾰ̓́ρηρα, part. ᾰ̓́ρηρώς, ᾰ̓́ρηρυῖα, and poet. ᾰ̓́ρᾰρυῖα, Hom. Eur.; προσάρω, in perf. mid. only, Hom.; δέω, fut. δήσω, perf. δέδεκα, pass. δέδεμαι, etc. Omn.; ἐκδέω, Hom.; ᾰ̓νᾰδέω, Th.; πήγνῡμι, perf. mid. πέπηγα, and pluperf. ἐπεπήγειν, in pass. sens., aor. 2. pass. ἐπᾰ́γην, Omn.; προσπήγνῡμι, c. dat. of the thing to which, Eur.; πελάζω, c. dat. Hes.; πορπάω, Æsch.; κᾰθαρμόζω, abs. or c. ὑπὸ and dat. Eur.; κολλάω, properly with glue, Pind. Æsch. Plat.; πασσᾰλεύω, properly with pegs, Æsch. Eur.; γομφόω, prop. with nails, Æsch.; φῑλόω, c. dat. Ar.; σῠνᾰράσσω, fut. -ξω, Ap. Rh.
To fasten to (see above), also προσάπτω, c. dat. Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Plat.; προσεδᾰφίζω, Æsch.; προσπασσᾰλεύω, c. dat., or c. πρὸς and dat. Æsch. Ar. Menand. Hdt.; προσπερονάω, c. dat. or c. prep. Xen. Plat.; ἀρτάω, c. ἐπι and dat. Thuc.; προσαρτάω, Xen. Dem.; ἐπιζεύγνῡμι, c. dat. or c. prep. Æsch. Hdt. Theoc.; ᾰ̓νείρω, only pres. and imperf. act., c. περὶ and acc. Hdt.
To fasten besides, προσκᾰτᾰδέω, Hipp.
To be fastened, προσᾰ́ρμομαι, only pres. pass. Hes.; ἀπορρίμπτομαι, pass. Pind.
To be cleverly contrived and fastened on, προσμηχᾰνάομαι, pass. Æsch. See *To fit, To fix, To join, To bind.*
Fastened, πολῠδεσμος, ον, Hom.; πηκτός, Hom. Hes. h. Soph. Eur.; σύμπηκτος, ον, Ar. Hdt.; πολῠγομφος, ον, lit. with many nails, Hes. Æsch.; πασσᾰλευτός, Æsch.; σῠ́ναπτος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Ar. Arist.; σῠνᾰρηρώς, Ap. Rh.
Well fastened, εὔπηκτος, ον, Hom.; εὐπᾰγής, Xen. Theoc.; εὔγομφος, ον, Eur.; γομφοπᾰγής (of Æschylus's long words), Ar.
Fastened to, προσπορπᾰτός, ὀν, c dat. Æsch.
A fastening, ἁρμός, Eur.; σύνδεσμος, pl. τὰ σύνδεσμα, Eur. Thuc. Plat.; γόμφος, Hdt.; πηκτόν, Eur. Ar.; ἔνερσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; συνοχή, Ap. Rh.
The act of fastening anything, πῆξις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
The act of fastening one thing to another, προσάρτησις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.
A faster, κᾰκόσῑτος, Plat.; σίκχος, Arist.
Fastidious, ὑπεροπτῐκός, Dem. See *Proud.*
Fastidiously, ὑπεροπτικῶς, Xen.
To treat fastidiously, ὑπερορᾰ́ω, imperf. ὑπερεώρων, Lys.
Fat, subst. ᾰ̓λοιφή, Hom.; πῖαρ, τὸ, indecl. Hom. h.; δημός, Hom. Hes. Ar.; κνῖσα, and Ion. κνίση, Hom. Æsch.; στέαρ, τὸ, στέᾰτος, also στῆᾰτος, as dissyll. Hom. Xen.; λῖπος, τὸ, Soph.; πῖμελή, Soph. Hdt. (a softer fat than στέαρ, Lid. and Scott), στεᾰ́τιον, Alex.; πῐότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.
Fat, adj. ζᾶτριφής, Hom.; πῖων, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. πῖονος, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat., also irreg. fem. πῖειρα (esp. of land, etc., rarely of animal fatness), Hom. Hes. Soph. Plat. Theoc.; πᾰχύς, Ar. Xen.; λᾰῖνός, Ar.; πῖμελόεις, Arist.; τρᾰφερός, Theoc.
Very fat, ὑπέρπᾰχυς, Hipp.
Rather fat, ὑποπῖμελος, ον, Diphil.; ὑπόπᾰχυς, Hipp.
A fat fellow, ζωμός, Anaxand.
To be fat, πᾰχύνομαι, pass. Ar.
To be very fat, ὑπερπᾰχύνομαι, Theoph.
At the same time to make fat, συμπᾰχύνω, Hipponax. See *To fatten.*
Fatal, θῡμοφθόρος, ον, Hom.; λοίγιος, ον, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἀλοός, Hom. Hes. Trag.; ολέθριος, ᾱ, ον, and ος, ον, Omn. poet. Plat.; θᾰνᾰ́σῐμος, ον, Trag. Plat; θᾰνᾰτοφόρος, ον, Æsch.; θᾰνᾰτηφόρος, ον, Æsch. Soph. Xen.; θᾰνᾰτόεις, Soph. Eur.
Fatal (of a wound only), καίριος, ᾱ, ον, and ος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen.
Fatally, καιρίως, Æsch.
The Fates, Κατακλῶθες, αἱ, Hom.; Κῆρες, αἱ, Hom. Trag.; according to Hesiod they were daughters of Νὺξ, but had no

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father; and their names were Λάχεσις, εως, ἡ, Hes., Κλωθὼ, Hes., Ἄτροπος, ἡ, Hes.

Fate, Αἶσα, not in pl. Omn. poet.; Μοῖρα, also in pl. (as the Fates) [Hom. often has Μοῖρα Διὸς, or Μοῖρα Διῶν], Omn.; Κήρ, κηρὸς, ἡ, often also pl. (see above) [never bringing anything but misfortune), Hom. Hes. Pind. Trag. Plat.; δαίμων, ονος, ὁ, Omn.; οἶτος, only bad fate, death, Hom. Soph. Eur. Ap. Rh.; μόρος, chiefly bad, Omn. poet.; πότμος, always bad, Omn. poet.; ἡ πεπρωμένη, τὸ πεπρωμένον, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; λάχος, τὸ, Theogn. Æsch. Soph.; χρεὼν, indecl. (gen. τοῦ χρεὼν, Eur.), Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; τὸ χρῆν, Eur.; Ἀνάγκη, Soph. Eur.; τὸ μόρσιμον, Pind. Æsch.; ἡ εἱμαρμένη, Plat.; Δευμορία, Call.

It is the fate, it is fated, εἵμαρται, pluperf. εἵμαρτο, in imperf. sens., also part. εἱμαρμένος, η, ον, Hom. Hes. Theogn. Soph. Æsch. Plat.; πέπρωται, pluperf. ἐπέπρωτο in imperf. sens., part. πεπρωμένος, Omn.; χρεὼν ἐστι, or χρεὸν ἐστι (ἐστὶ often understood), Theogn. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Ar. Thuc. Plat.; μεμόρηται, pluperf. ἐμεμόρητο, poet. μεμόρητο in imperf. sens., part. sync. μεμορμένος, Ap. Rh.

Death is the fate of all mortals, πᾶσι βροτοῖς ἧφυ (aor. 2. of φύω) μόρος, Soph.

Fated, αἴσιμος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hom.; εἱμαρτὸς, ἐπεπρωμένος, Hom.; μόρσιμος, ον, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; μόρσιμος, ον, Omn. poet. Hdt., μοιρίδιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Soph. Eur.; μοιρόκραντος, ον, Æsch.; Δέσφατος, ον, Omn. poet.; Δεόμορος, poet. Δεύμορος, ον, Pind.; Δευμόριος, Ap. Rh.

Favoured by fate at one's birth, μοιρηγενὴς, Hom.

Doomed to a sad fate, αἰνόμορος, ον, Hom. Æsch.

Urged on by the Fates, Κηρεσσίφορητος, ον, Hom.

As it is fated, ἐναισίμως, Æsch. Eur.

Contrary to fate, ὑπέρμορον, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ὑπέρμορα, Hom.

Father, πάτηρ, πατέρος, oftener sync. πᾶτρὸς, etc. (as always in Att.), acc. πατέρα, never contracted in dual or plural except in gen. pl., dat. pl. πατρᾶσι (but in Hom. πατέρεσσι), Omn.; τοκεὺς, Hes. Ap. Rh.; γενέτης, ου, Eur.; γενέτωρ, ορος, Eur. Hdt.; γεννήτης, ου, Soph. Plat.; γεννήτωρ, ορος, Æsch. Eur. Plat.; γονεὺς, Hdt. Plat. Dem.; ἄροτηρ, ῆρος, Eur.; φύτάλμιος πατὴρ, Soph.; φύτουπάρος, Soph.; φύτουργὸς and φυτ. πατὴρ, Æsch. Soph.; ὁ φύσας, gen. φύσαντος, c. acc. of the children, Soph.; ὁ τεκὼν, τεκόντος, c. acc. or c. gen. Æsch. Eur.; πᾰτρίδιον, Ar.

Father (as a mark of respect addressed to aged men), ἄττᾰ, Hom.; τέττᾰ, Hom.

A father-in-law, ἐκυρὸς, Hom.; πενθερὸς, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; γαμβρὸς, Eur.; κηδεστὴς, Ar. Dem.

A common father, συγγεννήτωρ, ορος, Plat.

An unhappy father, αἰνοπατὴρ, έρος, ὁ, Æsch.

Aged fathers, φυτάλμιοι γέροντες, Æsch.

Father of all, παντογένεθλος, ον, Orph.

An unnatural father, ψευδοπάτωρ, ορος, Call.

Making the wish father to the thought, μεῖζον μέρος νέμοντες τῷ βούλεσθαι, Thuc.

From a father, of a father, etc., πατρόθεν, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Plat.; addressing each man as his father's son (speaking to them as if one recollected their fathers), πατρόθεν ἐκ γενεῆς ὀνομάζων ἄνδρα ἕκαστον, Hom.

Each writing on a tablet his name and the name of his father and his tribe, etc., ἕκαστος εἰς πινάκιον γράψας τοὔνομα πατρόθεν καὶ φυλῆς, κ. τ. λ. Plat.

Of or *belonging to one's father, inherited from*, etc., πᾰτρώιος, α, ον, Hom. Hes. Hdt.; πᾰτρῷος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Theogn. Pind. Omn. Att.; πᾰ̄τριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Omn. Att.; πᾰτρῐκὸς, Eur. Ar. Omn. Att. prose.

The murderous hand of a father, χεὶρ πᾰτροκτόνος, Eur.

Born of a mighty father, ὀβριμοπάτρη, only gem. Hom.

Born of a noble father, εὐπᾰτέρεια, only gem. Hom. Eur.; εὐπᾰ̄τωρ, ορος, ὁ, Æsch.; εὐπᾰτρῐδης, ου, only masc. Soph. Eur. Xen.; in fem. εὐπᾰτρις, ῐδος, Eur.

Born of an unknown father, κλυτοπάτωρ, Theoc.

Born of an ignoble father, κᾰκοπᾰτρος, ῐδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Alcæ. Theogn.

Having a good father-in-law, εὐπένθερος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Theoc.

Loving one's father, φῐλοπᾰ̄τωρ, ορος, ὁ, Eur. Xen.; fem. εὐπᾰτρις, ῐδος, Soph.

Love for one's father, φῐλοπᾰτρία, Eur.

Deserting one's father, λιποπᾰ̄τωρ, Eur.

Having the same father, ὁπᾰτρος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; ὁμοπᾰ̄τριος, Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Antipho. Isæ.; ὁμοπᾰ̄τωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Plat. Isæ. Dem.

By the father's side, τὸ πᾰτρωνῠ́μιον, as adv. Æsch.

To call father, πᾰτερίζω, Ar.

A father's care or *rule*, ἡ πατρονομῐκὴ, Plat.

Fatherless, ἀπάτωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph. Eur.; πᾰτροστερὴς, Æsch.

Disowned by me your father, ἀπάτωρ ἐμοῦ, Soph.

A fathom, ὀργυια, Hom. Pind. Hdt. Xen.

A fathom long, ὀργυαῖος, Anth.

Three fathoms long or *high* or *wide*, τριόργυιος, ον, Xen.

Four fathoms long or *high*, etc., τετρόργυιος, ον, Xen.

Five fathoms long or *high*, etc., πεντόργυιος, ον, Xen.; so τριᾰκοντόργυιος, ον, Xen.; πεντηκοντόργυιος, ον, Hdt. etc.

Fatigue, κόπος, Eur. Xen. Plat.

To fatigue, βᾰρύνω, Hom. Ar. Xen.; λῡπέω, Soph. Xen.; τᾰλαιπωρέω, Ar. Thuc. Isoc. Dem.; ἀποκναίω, Ar. Dem.; κᾰτᾰτρῑ́βω, Thuc.; παρατείνω, Xen.; κόπτω, Xen. Dem. Theoc.

To fatigue to death, ἀποκτείνω, Eur.

To be fatigued, στρεύγομαι, only pres. Hom. Ap. Rh.; κάμνω, fut. κᾰμοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔκᾰμον (in Hom. κέκαμον, subj. κεκάμω, etc.), perf. κέκμηκα (part. sync. in Hom. κεκμηὼς, κεκμηῶτος and κεκμηότος), Omn.; κοπόομαι, h.; κοπιάω, Ar.; ἄπειτον aor. 2., part. ἀπειτὼν, aor. 1. ἄπειτα, no other tenses, Soph. Xen. Dem.; ἄπείρηκα, perf., no other tense, c. dat. or c. ὑπὸ and gen. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; πονέω, Xen.; ἀπᾰγορεύω, usu. c. part. Xen.

To be fatigued before or *very soon*, προκάμνω, Æsch. Eur.; προάποκάμνω, Plat.; προαπᾰγορεύω, Isoc.; προαπείρηκα, Isoc.

Not to be fatigued, διαρκέω, fut. -έσω, Xen.

Fatiguing, ὀῐζῠρὸς, Att. οἰζῠρὸς (οἰζῦρὸς Ar.), compar. -ώτερος, etc. Hom.; πολυάῑξ, ῑκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; κοπώδης, Hipp.

Fatigued (very), ὑπέρκοπος, ον, Arist.

Rather fatigued, ὑπόκοπος, ον, Xen.

To fatten, act. χορτάζω, Hes. Ar.; πῑαίνω, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Plat.; κᾰτᾰπῑαίνω, Plat.; διαπῑαίνω, Theoc.; πᾰχύνω, Ar. Xen. Plat.; σῖτεύω, Hdt.

To fatten oneself, ἀκοστέω, Hom.; πῑαίνομαι, pass., c. dat. of the food, Pind.

Fatted, σιτευτὸς, Xen.

A fattening, χορτασμὸς, Anaxand.

Fattening, calculated to fatten, πῑαντήριος, Hipp.

Fatuity, ἠλῐθιότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. See *Folly*.

Fault, αἰτία, Omn. Att.; αἰτῐᾶμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch. Eur. Thuc.; κᾰκουργία, oftenest in pl. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem. See *Crime*.

Not by my own fault, οὐ δι' ἐμέ, Andoc.

Finding fault, ἐπῐτῐμησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Dem. See *Reproof*, *Blame*.

Faultily, κᾰκῶς, Omn. See *Badly*.

Faultless, ἀμώμητος, ον, Hom. Archil. Mel.; ἄμωμος, ον, Æsch. Hdt.; ἀνᾰμάρτητος, ον, Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem. See *Innocent*.

Faultlessly, ἀμωμήτως, Hdt.; ἀνᾰμαρτήτως, Xen. Isoc. Dem.

Faulty, πονηρὸς (of trivial things), Xen., used in a stronger sense, as bad, wicked, by all after Hom. See *Bad*.

To favour, δέξω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Pind. Soph.; εὐνοέω, c. dat. or sine cas. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; συγκατανεύω, fut. -έσω and -ήσω, perf. pass. only -ήνημαι, aor. 1. -ηνεύθην, etc., c. dat. Xen.; προστῐθεμαι, mid., aor. 1. -εθηκάμην, c. dat. Hdt.; συμφῐλονεικέω, c. dat. Andoc.; εὐμενέω, c. dat. Ap. Rh.; ἐπιτρέπω, only as persons favour one, c. dat. Theoc.; ἐπινεύω, -νεύσω, poet. ἐπινείω, c. acc. Ap. Rh.

Favouring me very much, κᾰρτ' ἐμοὶ πνέων χάριν, Æsch.

But he whom you do not favour, etc., Ὃ δέ σου μὴ πνεύσῃς ἐνδέξιος, Call.

Thinking that the Grecian cities ... would rather favour the Athenians, νομίζων τὰς ... πόλεις Ἑλληνίδας ... μᾶλλον προσέχειν ἂν τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις τὸν νοῦν, Xen.

Struthas indeed greatly favoured the Athenians and the allies, ὁ μέντοι Στρούθας ἰσχυρῶς τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις καὶ τοῖς συμμάχοις γνώμην προσεῖχε, Xen.

Favour, χάρις, ῖτος, ἡ, acc. -ῖτα and -ιν, dat. pl. poet. χάρισσι' Pind. (Hom. has it only in the sense of personal grace, as we say "well favoured," "ill favoured"), Omn. post Hom.; ὕπις,

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ἴδος, ἡ, acc. ἶδα and ιν, Pind.; εὐμενία, Pind.; εὐμένεια, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; εὔνοια, Hdt. Omn. Att.

A favour, i. e. a kindness done, εὐεργεσία, Hom. Hes. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose.

A previous favour, πρόϋπαρχη, Arist.

To be out of favour with you, σοίγε... ἐκ Διμοῦ πεσέειν (aor. 2. infin. poet. of πίπτω), Hom.

He was in favour with Crœsus, ἦν ἐν γνόμῃ Κροίσῳ γεγονὼς, Hdt.

Thinking that you will be in favour with Cleon if he becomes king, δοκῶν Δρόνοις παραστατήσειν τοῖς Κρεοντείοις πέλας, Soph.

Decide impartially between both, and not by favour, ἐς μέσον Ἀργείοισι δικάσσατε, μηδ' ἐπ' ἀρωγῇ, Hom.

Do not you, O good Morso, favour either me in your decision, nor indeed favour him, τύ δ', ὦ 'γαθέ, μήτ' ἐμὲ, Μόρσων, ἐν χάριτι κρίνῃς, μήτ' ἂν τύ γα τοῦτον ὀνάσῃς, Theoc.

To do or *say anything so as to curry favour with*, πράσσω or λέγω πρὸς χάριν, c. gen. pres. or c. dat. Soph. Thuc. Xen.

By the favour of, κατὰ, c. acc. Pind.

Without the favour of, ἀέκητι, c. gen. Hom.

To do a favour to, χἄρίζομαι, mid. fut. χαρίσομαι and χαριοῦμαι, perf. pass. in act. and pass. sens., c. dat. pers., sometimes also c. acc. of the favour done, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; κατατίθεμαι (mid. aor. 1. -εθηκάμην) εὐεργεσίαν, κατ. χάριν, προστίθεμαι χάριν, c. dat. pers. or c. πρὸς and acc. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Antipho.; φέρω χάριν, c. dat. Hom.; νέμω χάριν, δίδωμι χάριν, c. dat. Soph.; ὑπουργέω χάριν, c. dat. Æsch. Eur.

Doing so, O Achilles, you would do me a favour, Ὧδέ κέ μοι βέζων, Ἀχιλεῦ, κεχαρισμένα δείης, Hom.

Favourable, δεξιὸς (esp. of omens), sine cas. Hom. Æsch. Eur. Ap. Rh.; ἐναίσιμος, ον (esp. of omens), sine cas. Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἐναίσιος, ον, Soph.; ἥπιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Plat.; ἄρμενος (not of persons), Hes.; εὐμενὴς, Omn. post Hom.; πρευμενὴς, Æsch. Eur.; εὐφρων, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. -ονος (not of circumstances), Pind. Trag.; εὔανδρος, ον, Æsch.; εὔνοος, ον, contr. -νους, νουν, Hdt. Omn. Att.; εὐπρόσωπος, ον, Soph.; εὐπροσωπόκοιτος, ον, Æsch.; εὐμειδὴς, Ap. Rh. Call.

Favourable (of wind), πλησίστιος, ον, Hom.; οὔριος, α, ον, and ος, ον (also of a voyage made with favourable winds), Omn. Att.; εὐαὴς, Soph. Eur. Hdt.; ἔπουρος, ον, Soph.; ἐπίφορος, ον, Æsch.; εὔφορος, ον, Xen.; ναυστόμπος, ον, Eur.; πλευστικὸς, Thuc.

Favourable (of a voyage), εὐστάλης, Soph.

To be favourable, χρῄζω, esp. in part. pres., sine cas. Æsch. Eur. (see *To favour*); as wind, οὐρίζω, fut. οὐρίσω, Att. οὐριῶ, Æsch.

The wind was favourable, ἔπρησεν δ' ἄνεμος μέσον ἱστίον, lit. swelled the mainsail, Hom.

To cultivate the favour of, θεράπεύω, Omn. Att. prose.

A cultivating the favour of, θεράπεία, Thuc.

A favourer, θεράπις, ἴδος, ἡ, Plat.

A favourite, κτίλος, Pind.

A fawn, ἔλλὸς, Hom.; νεβρὸς, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.

Of or *belonging to a fawn*, νέβρειος, ον, Call.

Spotted like a fawn, νεβρίας, ου, only masc. Arist.

Like a fawn, νεβρώδης, Anth.

A fawn skin, νεβρὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Eur. Theoc.

To wear fawn skins, νεβρίζω, Dem.

Wearing fawn skins, νεβρῑδόστολος, ον, Orph.; νεβρῑδόπεπλος, ον, Anth.

Preying on fawns, νεβροφόνος, Arist.

To fawn, σαίνω, no perf., no mid. though there is pres. pass., c. acc. pers. or c. προς and acc., or sine cas. Hom. Hes. Pind. Trag. Ar.

To fawn on, περῑσαίνω, poet. περισσαίνω, c. acc. Hom.; προσσαίνω, c. acc. Æsch. Xen.; ὑποπίπτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έπεσον, perf. -πέπτωκα, c. dat. or c. acc. Ar. Isæ. Dem. Æschin.

Fealty, πειθαρχία, Æsch. Soph.

Fear, ταρβοσύνη, Hom.; δειμὸς, Hom. Hes.; δέος, τὸ (also in Hom. δεῖος), no pl. Hom. Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; δεῖμα, ατος, τὸ, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Thuc.; τάρβος, τὸ, no pl. Omn. poet.; ὄκνος, Omn.; φόβος, Omn.; ὀρρωδία, Eur. Thuc.; φρῖκὴ, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; κατάπληξις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; ἀγωνία, Dem.; τὸ δεδιὸς, Thuc.

An object of fear, φόβημα, ατος, τὸ, Soph., also many of the words under *Fear*.

To fear, σέβομαι, only pres. mid. and aor. 1. pass. ἐσεφθην in mid. sens., only of moral fear, fear of the Gods, fear to do a wicked thing, etc. Hom. Æsch. Plat. Antipho.; σεβάζομαι, mid., aor. 1. poet. σεβασσάμην, Hom.; ἄζομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid. of moral fear, c. acc., sometimes c. ἀμφὶ and dat. Hom. Soph.; αἰδέομαι, fut. αἰδέσομαι, aor. 1. ᾐδεσάμην and ᾐδέσθην in act. sens., no pass. only of moral fear, etc. Hom. Pind. Soph.; αἴδομαι, like αἰδέομαι, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Æsch. Eur.; ὀπίζομαι, mid., only pres. and imperf., c. acc. or c. gen. Hom. Hes. Theogn. Ap. Rh.; ταρβέω, no mid. or pass. Omn. poet.; τρομέω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Ap. Rh.; πτήσσω, perf. part. act. πεπτηὼς, ῶτος, Hom., ἐπτηχὼς, ότος, Isoc., no mid. or pass. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; δίω, only pres. and imperf. ἔδιον, mid. and pass. not used in this sense, sometimes c. dat. of the person for whose sake one fears, Hom. Æsch.; ῥῑγέω, no perf. act., perf. mid. ἔρρῖγα, no mid. or pass. Hom. Pind. Soph.; ἀποριγέω, poet. ἀποῤῥιγέω, Hom.; δείδω, fut. δείσομαι, aor. 1. ἔδεισα, poet. (not Att.) ἔδδεισα, perf. δέδοικα and δέδια, poet. also (not Att.) δείδοικα and δείδια, 1st pl. δέδῖμεν (Thuc.), c. prep. περὶ or ἀμφὶ and dat. of the subject for the sake of which, c. acc. of the thing feared, or c. infin., very often with conjunction,—I fear it is, δείδω μὴ, followed either by subj. or sometimes (not so often) by indic., δείδω ὅπως ..., δ. ὅπως μὴ ..., δ. ὡς, oftenest with indic.,—I fear it is not, δείδω μὴ οὐ c. subj., δείδω ὡς οὐ c. indic., no pass. nor mid. except fut. Omn.; φρίσσω, fut. -ξω perf. πέφρῑκα (irreg. part. πεφρῑκὼν, Pind.), Hom. h. Pind. Æsch.; φοβέομαι, pass., c. fut. mid. Omn.; τρέω, fut. τρέσσω, aor. 1. ἔτρεσα, often poet. ἔτρεσσα (not Att.), no perf., no mid. or pass., never contracted except when the contraction is into ει, Hom. Trag. Xen.; ὀκνέω Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; τρέμω, only pres. and imperf. act. Trag. Ar. Plat. Dem.; δειμαίνω, no perf., no mid. or pass. h, Trag. Hdt.; δέομαι, only pres. Æsch.; ἐκφοβέομαι, pass. Soph. Eur.; σαίνω, no mid. or pass. Æsch.; ὀρρωδέω, no pass. or mid. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; ἀθῡμέω, no perf., no mid. or pass. Soph.; κατορρωδέω, Hdt.; κἀτᾰδείδω, Ar. Thuc. Andoc.; ἀποπτήσσω, Eur.; ὑποπτήσσω, Æsch.; ἀποδειλιάω, no mid. or pass., c. gen. or c. infin. Xen. Plat.; κἀτᾰδειλιάω, Xen. Dem.; βδύλλω, only pres. and imperf. act. Ar.; ἐκπλήσσομαι, pass., aor. 2. ἐξεπλάγην, but oftener (and in Att. always) ἐκπλάγην, Thuc.; δῠσωπέομαι, pass. sine cas. Plat.

To be distressed with fear, δῠσολζω (only in pres. act.) φόβῳ, Æsch.

To be in a flutter from fear, φόβῳ ἀνᾰπέτομαι (esp. in aor. 2. ἀνέπτην), Soph.

To fear so as to retreat before, μετᾰχάζομαι, mid., only pres. and imperf. c. gen. Ap. Rh.

To fear beforehand, προδείδω, Soph.; προδειμαίνω, Hdt.; προφοβέομαι, pass. Æsch. Xen.

To fear for, περῑδείδω, c. dat. Hom Ap. Rh.; περιδίω, only in imperf. in tmesi, περὶ γὰρ δίε, c. dat. Hom.; ἀμφῑτρομέω, c. gen. Hom.; προταρβέω, c. gen., and sometimes to fear very much, Æsch. Eur.; περῑφοβέομαι, c. acc. Xen.; ὑπεροῤῥωδέω, c. gen. Eur.

To fear very much, περιδείδω, Hom.; ὑπερφοβέομαι, Æsch. Xen.; ὑπερδείδω, sine cas., but sometimes also to fear God, c. gen. Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; ὑπερδειμαίνω, Hdt.; ὑπερεκπλήσσομαι, pass. Dem.

To fear exceedingly for, ὑπεροῤῥωδέω, c. dat. Hdt.; ὑπεραιδομαι, Ap. Rh.

To fear a little, ὑποδείδω, aor. 1. poet. often ὑπέδδεισα, 3d pl. perf. mid. poet. ὑπεδείδῐσαν, 1st sing. perf. ὑπαιδείδοικα, Hom. h. Soph. Ar.; ὑποταρβέω, Hom.; ὑποτρέω, Hom.; ὑποδειμαίνω, Hdt.; ὑποῤῥωδέω, Eupol.; ὑποστέλλομαι, mid. Dinarch. Dem. See *To frighten*.

One must fear, φοβητέον, Plat.

To be feared, φοβητέος, Plat.

Fearful, i. e. causing fear, δεινὸς, Omn.; φοβερὸς, also feeling fear, Omn. Att. Hdt.; φρῑκώδης, Eur. Andoc. Dem. See *Terrible*.

Fearful, i. e. feeling fear, ὀκνηρὸς, also causing fear, Pind. Soph. Dem.

Very fearful, περῑδεὴς, Hdt. Thuc. Andoc.; περίφοβος, ον, Æsch. Thuc. Plat. Xen.; ὑπέρφοβος, ον, Xen.

Fearing man, δειστήνωρ, ορος, ὁ, Æsch. See *Timid*.

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Apt to fear beforehand, προφοβητικός, Ar.
Fearfully, δεινῶς, Omn. Att.; περιδεῶς, Thuc. Isoc. Dem.
Fearless, ὑπερδεής, acc. masc. poet. ὑπερδέᾱ, Hom.; ἄδεής, poet. ἀδειής, Hom. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; ἄτρομος, ον, Hom.; ἀταρβής, sometimes c. gen. of danger, Hom. Soph.; ἀτάρβητος, ον, Hom. Soph.; ἀδείμαντος, ον, Pind.; ἄφοβος, ον, Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen.; ἄτρεστος, ον, Trag. Plat.; ἀφοβόσπλαγχνος, ον, Ar.; ἀνέκπληκτος, ον, Xen. Plat.; ἀφόβητος, ον, c. gen. of the danger, Soph.
Fearlessly, ἄτρέστως, Æsch.; ἀφόβως, Xen.; ἄδεῶς, Hdt. Plat.; ἀφρικτί, Call.
Fearlessness, ἀτρεμία, Pind.; ἀφοβία, Plat.
Feasible, ἄνυστος, Xen.; ἐφικτός, Arist.
A feast, δαιτύς, ύος, ἡ, Hom.; δαίτη, Hom. Ap. Rh.; δαίς, ἡ, gen. δαιτός, Omn. poet. Xen.; also ἕντεα δαιτός, Hom.; εἰλαπίνη, Hom. Eur. Ar.; ἑορτή, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; δᾶλίαι, *al*, no sing. Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; δοίνη, Hes. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat.; δοίνᾱμα, ατος, τό, Eur.; συμπόσιον, Theogn. Pind. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἔρανος, Pind. Eur.; ἔροτις, εως, ἡ, Eur.; ἑστίᾱμα, ατος, τό, Eur.; ἑστίᾱσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Plat.; δοινᾱτήριον, Eur.; εὐωχία, Ar. Xen. Plat.; δᾶλεῖαι, *al*, no sing. Plat.
A funeral feast, περίδειπνον, Dem.
A feast in a tent, σκήνη, Xen.
A joint feast, σύνδειπνον, Ar. Plat.; συνδείπνιον, Call.
A sacrificial feast, τὰ σπλάγχνα, Ar.
A day of feasting, πρεσυργὸν ἦμαρ (ἄτος, τό), Æsch.
The day after a feast, ἐπιδόᾱ, also in pl. Pind. Cratin.; ἡ μεθέορτος, Antipho.
A place for a feast, δόρπου λῦσις, Pind.
From a feast, δαίτηθε or -θεν, Hom. Theoc.
Belonging to a feast, δοινᾱτικός, Xen.
For a feast, ἐπιδόρπιος, ον, Theoc.
Fond of feasts, φιλόκωμος, ον, Simon. Mel.; φίλεόρτος, ον, Ar.
To prepare a feast, ἀλεγύνω, only pres. act. c. acc. of the feast, Hom.
To feast, εἰλαπινάζω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Pind.; δοινάομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. pass., also in act. δοινάω (to feast on), c. acc. of the food, Hom. Hes. Eur.; δαίνυμαι, fut. δαίσομαι, but rare, except in pres. and imperf., often c. acc. of the food, Omn. poet. Hdt.; ἐκδοινάομαι, Æsch.; ἐπιδειπνέω, Ar.; ἑστιάομαι, pass., c. fut. mid. ἑστιάσομαι, augmented tenses εἱστ. Ar. Hom.; δοινάζω, Xen.; εὐωχέομαι, pass., c. fut. mid., c. gen. of food or c. acc. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; δᾶλιάζω, Plat.; κατευωχέομαι, Hdt.
To feast on, καταδοινάω, c. acc. of food, Æsop; χορτάζομαι, pass. Cratin. Plat.
To feast with, μεταδαίνυμαι, c. dat. pers., also c. gen. of the feast, Hom.; σύνεστιάομαι, Lys. Isæ.; σύνευωχέομαι, Arist.
To feast, i. e. entertain, give a feast to, δαίνυμι, fut. δαίσω, no perf., often c. acc. of the cause (e. g. to give a marriage feast, δ. γάμον,—to give a funeral feast, δ. τάφον, etc.), Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt.; ἑστιάω, augmented tenses εἱστ., often c. acc. of cause, also c. acc. pers. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Antipho. Isæ. Dem.; δοινάω, Eur. Hdt.; εὐωχέω, c. gem. acc. or sometimes c. acc. pers. gen. of the food, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat.
You joining me in celebrating this her marriage with a feast, τοὺς γάμους τοὺς τῆσδε συνδαίσας ἐμοί, Eur.
To celebrate with a feast, διεορτάζω, Thuc.
A feaster, δαιτύμων, ονος, ὁ, Hom. Eur. Hdt.; εἰλαπιναστής, Hom.; συμπότης, ου, ὁ, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; δαιταλεύς, Æsch.
A feaster, i. e. one who gives a feast, δοινᾱτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Æsch.; δοινάτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Eur.; ἑστιάτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Plat. Dem.
A companion of one's feast, a fellow feaster, συνδαίτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Æsch.; συνθοινάτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Eur.; σύνδειπνος, Eur. Xen.
Having sumptuous feasts, εὐδείπνος, ον, epith. of men, or of banquets, Æsch. Eur.
Manifested in, or *accompanied by rich feasts*, εὐθοινος, ον, Æsch.
A feat, ἔργον, Omn. See *Deed*.
A feather, πτέρον, Hom. Hdt.; πτίλον, Soph. Ar. Hdt.
Anything feathered, πτέρωμα (of an arrow), Æsch.
Feathered, πτερόεις, εσσα, εν, contr. πτεροῦς, οῦσσα, Hom.; πτερωτός, ή, όν, and ός, όν, Anac. Trag. Ar. Hdt.; κομήτης (of an arrow), Soph.; πτέρινος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Ar.; πτεροφυής, Plat.; εὔθριξ, ὁ καὶ ἡ, καὶ τό, gen. εὐτρίχος, Theoc.; πτιλόνωτος, ον, Anth.
With variegated feathers, πτεροποίκιλος, ον, Ar. See *Winged*.
(Adimantus) *with the white feather*, Ἀδείμαντος ὁ λευκόλοφος, Ar.
With few feathers, ὀλιγόπτερος, ον, Arist.
Feathery, i. e. made of feathers, πτέρινος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Eur.
Feathery, i. e. like feathers, πτερυγώδης, Theoph.
Like feathers, adv. πτερυγοειδῶς, Theoph.
To put forth feathers, become feathered, πτεροφυέω, no mid. Plat.
A becoming feathered, πτέρωμα, ατος, τό, Plat.
To feather, to furnish with feathers, πτερόω, Ar.
To shed one's feathers, πτεροῤῥυέω or πτεροῤῥύω, Ar. Plat.
Named from one's feathers, πτερώνυμος, ον, Plat.
Featherless, ἄπτηνος, gen. ἀπτήνος, Hom. Plat.; ἄπτερος, ον, Eur. Hdt. See *Wingless*.
A feature, τύπος, Æsch. Plat. Isoc.
Febrile, πυρετώδης, Hipp.
February, Ἀνθεστηριών, ῶνος, ὁ (began about the middle of February).
Fecundity, πολυγονία, Plat.
Federal, συμμάχικός, Hdt. Thuc.
A fee, μισθός, Omn.
To fee, μισθοτέω, c. dat. Xen.
Feeble, ἀξληχρός, Hom.; ἄφαυρος, Hom. Soph.; ἀσθενής, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; ἄναρθρος, ον, Soph.; ἄῤῥωστος, ον, Xen.; ἄμένηνος, ον, Soph.; ἄνευρος, ον, Theopomp. (Com.); ἀνέντατος, ὀν, Theopomp. (Com.).
Very feeble, ὑπερασθενής, Arist. See *Weak*.
Feebly, ἀσθενῶς, Plat.
To be feeble, ἀσθενέω, Eur. Thuc. Plat.
Feebleness, ἀσθένεια, Thuc. Plat. See *Weakness*.
To feed, act. βόσκω, fut. βοσκήσω, no perf. (either as the herdsman feeds his cattle, or as the pasture feeds them), in pass. (only in pres. and imperf. of the animal who is fed), often c. acc. of the food, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Thuc.; νέμω (as the herdsman feeds the cattle), mid. of the cattle who feed, often c. acc. of the land or of the herbage, etc., in pass. of the land which is fed on, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; νομεύω (of the herdsman), and intrans. of the cattle), Hom. h. Plat.; ποιμαίνω, no perf. act. though there is pass., act. of the shepherd, pass. of the flock, and also of the ground which is fed upon, Hom. Hes. Eur. Plat. Ap. Rh.; τρέφω, fut. θρέψω, aor. 2. ἔτραφον in pass. sens., perf. τέτροφα both in act. and pass. sens., perf. pass. τέθραμμαι, aor. 1. ἐθρέφθην, fut. mid. also in pass. sens. Omn.; φέρβω, only pres. and imperf. act. of the shepherd or the land, in pass. c. pluperf. mid. ἐπεφόρβειν of the cattle, c. gen. of the food, or c. acc. h. Pind. Eur. Plat.; χορτάζω (as the shepherd feeds the cattle), c. gen. of the food or c. acc. Hes. Ar. Plat.; πίαίνω, only act. in this sense, Pind. Eur. Plat.; σῖτίζω, sometimes c. gem. acc. in pass. to feed upon, c. acc. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Theoc.; κατᾱνέμω and -ομαι, mid. Isoc. Dem.; κατᾱβόσκω (as the herdsman feeds the cattle), c. acc. of the place where the cattle are fed, Theoc.
To feed upon (as animals feed), ἐρέπτομαι, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; νεμέθομαι, only in imperf. Hom.; σῖτέομαι, pass., poet. imperf. σιτεσκόμην, also fut. mid., c. acc., sometimes c. dat. Hom. Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isæ.; αἴνυμαι, only pres. and imperf. Simon.; ἐπιβόσκομαι, only pres. and imperf. h. Mosch.
To feed by hand, ψωμίζω, and also gen. to feed, Ar.
To feed besides, act. συντρέφω, Xen. Isæ.
To feed with, intrans. συννέμομαι, Eur.; συμποιμαίνομαι, Eur.
To feed on all round, περιβόσκομαι, c. acc. of the food, Call. See *To eat*.
One must feed, βοσκητέον, Ar.; δρεπτέον, Plat.
What must be fed, δρεπτέος, Plat.
Any thing which is fed, βόσκημα, ατος, τό (of any cattle), Soph. Eur. Xen.
O hateful team of horses, fed by my hand, ὦ στυγνὸν ὄχημ' ὑπείων ἐμῆς βόσκημα χερὸς, Eur.
Well fed, ἀπάλοτροφής, Hom.; ζατροφής, Hom.; εὐτρεφής, poet. (not Att.) ἐὐτροφής, Hom. Eur.; εὔχλοος, ον, Xen.; πολύτροφος, ον, Theoph.; εὔβοτος, ον, Theoc.; πολυβότος, ον, Theoc.
Fed or *feeding by night*, νυκτινόμος, ον, Arist.
Feeding or *fed on particular things*, ἰδιότροφος, ον, Arist.
Fed in a stable, τροφίας, ου, ὁ καὶ ἡ, no neut. Arist.

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Feeding many, act. (of land, etc.), πολύφορβος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Hes.; πολυβότειρα, and poet. πουλυβότειρα, only fem. Hom. Hes.; πολύσοσκος, ον, Pind.; πολύσοτος, ον, Æsch.

A feeding or **maintenance**, σίτησις, εως, ή, Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.; σιτῆσις, εως, ή, Theoph.

To feel (in the heart, etc.), ἐπιψαύω, no pass. Hom.; αἰσθάνομαι, mid., fut. αἰσθήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ᾐσθόμην, no pass., c. gen., sometimes c. acc., often with a participle in nom. case, agreeing with the nom. to the verb, Omn. Att. Hdt.; πάσχω, fut. πείσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔπαθον, perf. πέπονθα, esp. of cherishing feelings towards, c. πρὸς and acc. pers. Xen. Plat.

To feel (by the hand, etc.), ἁμφαφάω, only pres. act. and mid. Hom.; ἐπιμαίομαι, mid., fut. ἐπιμάσομαι, poet. ἐπιμάσσομαι, aor. 1. ἐπεμασάμην, in tmesi and poet. with σσ, no other tenses, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἅπτομαι, mid., pass. not used in this sense, c. gen. Hom. Soph. Plat.; ὑπομαλάσσω, Ar.

To feel for (as a blind man, or a man in the dark), ψηλάφάω, Hom. Ar. Plat.; ἐπιψηλαφάω, c. gen. Plat.

To feel at the same time, σύναισθάνομαι, Arist.

Feeling his way with a stick (of Œdipus when blind), σκήπτρῳ προδεικνύς, Soph.

A feeler (of an insect, etc.), κοτύληδών, όνος, ή, Hom.; ἐπιθοσκίς, ίδος, ή, Arist.; προβοσκίς, usu. in pl. Arist.

With one row of feelers, μονοκότύλος, ον, Arist.

A feeling (of mind), πνεῦμα, ατος, τό, Æsch. Soph.; (of body or mind), πάθος, τό, Xen. Plat. Arist.; αἴσθησις, εως, ή, Eur. Plat.

Capable of feeling, αἰσθητικός, Plat. Arist.; παθητικός, c. gen. Arist.

Having the same feelings as, ὁμοιοπαθής, c. dat. of one's fellow, Plat.; ὁμοπαθής, c. gen. of the feeling, Plat. Arist.

To have the same feelings as, ὁμοιοπαθέω, c. dat. Arist.

To feign, πλάσσω, fut. πλάσω, etc. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; συμπλάσσω, Plat. Dem. Æschin.; προσποιέομαι, mid., no pass. in this sense, Hdt. Omn. Att. prose. See *To pretend.*

Feigned, ποίητός, Pind. Eur.; πλαστός, Eur. Xen.; προσποιητός, ή, όν, and ος, ον, Plat. Dem.

Feignedly, πλαστῶς, Plat.; προσποιητῶς, Plat.

A feint, προσποίημα, ατος, τό, Arist. See *Pretence.*

To felicitate, μακαρίζω, Thuc. Isoc. See *To congratulate.*

Felicitation, μακαρισμός, Plat.

Felicitous, εὐδαίμων, ό καὶ ή, neut. ον, gen. ονος, Omn. post Hom. See *Happy.*

Felicitously, εὐδαιμόνως, Eur. Ar. Plat. Xen.

Felicity, εὐδαιμονία, Pind. h. Hdt. Omn. Att. See *Happiness.*

Fell, ἀμείλιχος, ον, Hom. Pind. Æsch. See *Cruel.*

To fell, τέμνω, perf. τέτμηκα, etc. Hom. Eur. Xen. Dem.; κόπτω, no perf. act. Xen. See *To cut down.*

A felloe (of a wheel), τρυς, υος, ή, Hom.; ἄψις, ῖδος, ή, Hes. Eur. Hdt.; δακτύλιος, Hipp.

The outer felloe, ἐπίσωτρον, poet. for ἐπίσωτρον, Hom.

With good felloes, εὔσωτρος, ον, Hom.

A fellow, ἕτης, ου, ό, only in pl. Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἑταῖρος, poet. ἕτᾶρος (not Att.), Omn.; σύνηλιξ, ικος, ό καὶ ή, Æsch.; ὁμότροι, οἱ, no sing. Ar. Strattis. See *Companion.*

A fellow-citizen, συμπολίτης, Æsch. Eur.

A fellow-soldier, σύνασπιστής, οῦ, ό, Soph.; συστρατιώτης, ου, ό, Xen. Plat. See *Citizen, Soldier*, etc.

Fellowship, ὁμιλία, c. gen. or c. dat., or c. πρὸς and acc. Hdt. Omn. Att. See *Companionship.*

A felon, πάνοῦργος, Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem. See *Villain, Wicked.*

Felt, πῖλος, or any thing made of it, Hom. Hes. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; πίλημα, ατος, τό, Call.

Made of felt, πῖλητός, Plat.

The making of felt, πίλησις, εως, ή, Plat.

The trade of one who makes felt, ἡ πιλητική, Plat.

Female, θῆλυς, εια, υ, and θήλυς, ό καὶ ή, neut. θῆλυ (Hom. and Hes. also have compar. θηλύτερος = θῆλυς), Omn.; θηλύσπορος, ον, Æsch.; θηλύγενής, Æsch. Eur. Plat.; θηλύτοκος, ον, Arist.

The tread of female foot, θηλύπους βάσις, Eur.

Having female children, θηλυτόκος, ον, of the mother, Arist. Theoc.; θηλυγόνος, ον, of the father, Hipp.

The having female children, θηλυγονία, Arist.

A female, γύνη, gen. γυναῖκος, etc., voc. γύναι, apud Com. also acc. γύνην of woman, Omn., also of animals, Arist.

Female nature, θηλύτης, ητος, ή, Arist.

Feminine, i. e. womanish, θηλυδριώδης, Ar.

Feminine (in disposition), θήλυνος, ον, contr. νους, νουν, Æsch.; θηλῦ φρων, ό καὶ ή, neut. ον, gen. ονος, Ar.

Feminine (in grammar), θῆλυς, Ar.

Femoral, μηριαῖος, Xen.

A fen, ἕλος, τό, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Ap. Rh.; λίμνη, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; τέλμα, ατος, τό, Hdt. Xen. Plat. See *Marsh.*

Fenny, λιμνώδης, Thuc.; λιμναῖος, Hdt.; λιμνὰς, άδος, ή, Theoc.; τελματιαῖος, Arist.; τελμάτώδης, Arist.

Living in fens, λιμνῆτις, ῖδος, ή, Theoc.

Rejoicing in fens, λιμνόχαρις, ιτος, h.

A fence, ἕρκος, τό, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; αἰμασία, Hom. Hdt. Dem. Theoc.; φράγμα, ατος, τό, Hdt. Plat.; φραγμός, Hdt. Xen.

To fence, φράσσω, fut. -ξω, sometimes c. acc. of what is put up as a fence, Omn.; φράγνῡμι, Ar.; συμφράσσω, Xen. Plat.; σταυρόω (with palisades), Thuc.

To fence round, περιπήγνῡμι, aor. 2. pass. -επάγην, Pind.; περισταυρόω, and mid. Thuc. Xen.; περίφράσσω, Hipp.; συμπεριφράσσω, Arist.

Fenced round, περίερκτος, ον, Pherecr.

Well fenced, εὐερκὴς, Hom.

Serving as a fence, περίβολος, ον, Pherecr.

Fennel, μάραθος, Epich.; μάραθον, Anaxand.; μάραθρον, Dem.

To ferment, ζυμόομαι, pass. Hipp.

Fermentation, ζύμωσις, εως, ή, Plat.

Anything fermented, ζύμωμα, ατος, τό, Plat.

Fern, πτέρις, ῖδος, ή, acc. πτέριν, Theoph. Theoc.; σπολοπένδριον, not the same sort as πτέρις, Theoph.

Ferocious, ἄγριος, ὰ, όν, and ος, ον (ῑ before a long syll. Hom.), Hom. Soph. Plat.; ὠμός, Omn. Att.; ὠμόφρων, ό καὶ ή, neut. ον, gen. ονος, Trag. See *Cruel.*

Ferociously, ἄγρια, Hes.; ὠμοφρόνως, Æsch.; ὠμῶς, Thuc. Xen. See *Cruelly.*

Ferocity, ἀγριότης, ητος, ή, Plat. See *Cruelty.*

A ferret, ἶκτις, ῖδος, ή, Ar. Arist.; γαλέη, contr. γαλῆ, Arist.

A ferule (at the bottom of a scabbard), μύκης, ητος, ό, Hdt.

To ferry, πορθμεύω, Æsch. Eur. Hdt.

To ferry across, διαπορθμεύω, Hdt. Plat.

A ferry, πορθμὸς (though rarely used in respect of there actually being a ferry across the strait implied), Hom. Æsch. Eur.; πορθμεῖον, Hdt.

A ferry boat, πορθμεῖον, Hdt. Xen.

The ferry boats used for crossing the river, πλοῖα τὰ διαπορθμεύοντα τὸν πόταμον, Hdt.

A being ferried across, πορθμὸς, Soph.

A ferryman, πορθμεὺς, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Æschin.

The body of ferrymen, τὸ πορθμευτικὸν, Arist.

Fertile, βαθύλήιος, ον, Hom.; ἐρίβωλαξ, ακος, ό καὶ ή καὶ τὸ, Hom.; ἐρίθηλης, Hom.; ζείδωρος, ον, Hom.; πίων, ό καὶ ή, neut. πῖον, also fem. πίειρα, compar. πίότερος, πίότατος, Hom. Pind. Theoc.; πολύπῡρος, ον, Hom. Æsch.; βαστιάνειρα, only fem. Hom. h.; τρίπολος, ον, Hom. Hes.; πολύκαρπος, ον, Hom. Pind. Hdt.; βᾶθὺς, εῖα, ὐ, compar. βαθύτερος and βαθίων (ῑ Att., ĭ elsewhere), Hom. Eur.; βαθύλείμων, ωνος, ό καὶ ή, neut. ον, Pind.; λίπᾶρος, Pind. Eur. Ar.; βαθύχθων, ό καὶ ή, neut. ον, gen. ονος, Æsch.; βαθύπλουτος, ον, Æsch.; βαθύσπορος, ον, Eur.; καλλίβωλος, ον, Eur.; κάρπῖμος, Æsch. Eur. Ar.; πολύβωλος, ον, Eur.; πολύσπορος, ον, Eur.; βαθύγειος, ον, Ion. βαθύγεος, Att. βαθύγεως, Hdt. Theoph. Call.; πολύσῖτος, ον, Xen.; φορὸς, όν, Theoph.; πολυστάχυς, ό καὶ ή, neut. υ, Theoc.

Fertile in trees, ἀγλαόδενδρος, ον, Pind.

Fertile in all things, παμφόρος, ον, Æsch. Hdt. Plat. Xen.

Fertile land, οὖδαρ ἀρούρης, Hom.

To be fertile, ὀργάω, Theoph.

To make fertile, to fertilise, κύω, in aor. 1. ἔκῡσα, Æsch.; πίαίνω, Æsch.; μειλίσσω, Æsch.; καρπίζω, Æsch.

Making fertile, fertilising, ζώφῡτος, ον, Æsch.; πολύτεκνος, ον (of a river), Æsch.; λίπᾶρὸς, Æsch.; ὠκύτοκος, ον, Soph.

A fertiliser, πίασμα, ατος, τό, Æsch.

Fertility, ἀρετὴ, Hdt.; πολῡσῖτία, Xen.; γενναιότης, ητος, ή, Xen.

Fervency, θερμότης, ητος, ή, Plat. See *Warmth.*

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Fervent, θερμός, ή, όν, and ός, όν, Æsch. Soph. Ar. Antipho. See *Warm, Earnest.*
Fervour, προθῡμία (ῑ sometimes poet., not Att.), Omn. See *Eagerness.*
To fester, φλεγμαίνω, only act. Ar. Plat.
A festering afterwards, ἐπῐτύφωσις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.
A festival, ἑορτή, Hom. Trag. Theoc. Xen. Dem.; ὁρτή, Hdt.; τελετή, Pind. Eur.; κῶμος, h. Theogn. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; πανήγῡρις, εως, ἡ, Pind. Hdt. Xen.; παννῠχία, Ar.
A triennial festival, τριετηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Plat.
A festival celebrated by night, παννῠχίς, ίδος, ἡ, Eur. Hdt. Plat.
A sacred festival, ἱερομηνία, Pind.
The celebration of a festival, ἑορτάσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
Belonging to a festival, ἐπικώμιος, Pind.; ἑορταστῐκός, Plat.
To celebrate festivals, to go in festal procession, etc., κωμάζω, sometimes c. dat. of the person or deity in whose honour the festival is held, or c. acc. of the person, sometimes c. acc. of the festival, used also mid. (rare) but not in pass. Hes. Theogn. Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἑορτάζω (ὁρτάζω Hdt.), no mid. or pass. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Isoc.; πανηγῡρίζω, no mid. or pass. Hdt.
Having no share in the sacred festival, ἀνέορτος ἱερῶν (ἀνέορτος, ον), Eur.
Festivity, εὐφροσῡνη, Omn. poet. Xen.; εὔφρονα, τὰ, Æsch.; ἀγλαΐα, Hes. Pind.
And I rejoice in the festivity, γάνῡμαι δὲ δαιτὸς ἥβης, Eur.
Festively, εὐφροσύνως, Theogn.
To fetch, φέρω, fut. οἴσω, oftener οἴσομαι, aor. 1. ἤνεγκα (ἤνεικα Hom.), aor. 2. ἤνεγκον (ἤνεικον Hom.), aor. 1. pass. ἠνείχθην, no perf. pass., and perf. act. ἐνήνοχα, rare in simple verb, also aor. 1. and aor. 2. mid. [Hom. has also 3d sing. pres. φέρησι, as if from φέρημι, 2d pl. imper. sync. φέρτε, and an imper. οἶσε, with infin. οἶσειν, οἰσέμεν, and οἰσέμεναι], Omn.; στέλλω, Soph.; esp. to fetch for oneself, φορέομαι, mid. Eur.
To fetch (as a thing which is sold fetches a price), ἀπάγῑνέω, only pres. and imperf. (h. also has ἀγωνήσω, but not in this sense), Hdt.; εὑρίσκω, fut. εὑρήσω, no aor. 1., perf. εὕρηκα, aor. 2. εὗρον, only act. used in this sense, Hdt. Xen. Isæ.
When any one sells a bad servant, and sells him for what he will fetch, ὅταν τις οἰκέτην πονηρὸν πολῦ καὶ ἀποδῶται τοῦ εὑρόντος, Xen.
He would not wait for a higher price, nor for a profit, but sold it for what it would fetch at once, οὐδ' ἐδύνατ' ἀναμεῖναι τὸ πλέον, οὐδὲ τὸ λυσιτελοῦν, ἀλλὰ τοῦ ἤδη εὑρίσκοντος ἀπεδίδοτο, Æschin.
Fetid, δῡσώδης, Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Arist. Theoc.; κἄκοσμος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; δῡσοδμος, ον, Hdt.
Rather fetid, ὑπομῡσάρος, ον, Hipp.
The fetlocks, κῡνέποδες, οἱ, Xen.
A fetter, πέδη, Hom. Theogn. Trag. Xen. Plat. Dem.; γυιόπεδαι, αἱ, no sing. Pind. Æsch.; δέσμα, ατος, τὸ, Hom.; δεσμός, pl. usu. δεσμὰ, but also δεσμοί, Hom. h. Hdt. Omn. Att.; δέσμωμα, ατος, τὸ, Æsch.; ψάλιον, Æsch.; ἀμφῐβληστρον, Æsch.; ποδῶν σῠνωρίς (ῐδος, ἡ), Æsch.
Fettered, δέσμιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Soph. Eur.; δεσμώτης, Æsch.; in fem. δεσμῶτις, ῐδος, ἡ, Soph.
One who has been fettered a long time, ὀψῑπέδων, ωνος, ὁ, Menand.
To fetter, πεδάω, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Plat.; δέω, fut. δήσω, perf. δέδεκα, etc. Omn.; ἐμποδίζω, Hdt.
Feud, ἔρις, ῐδος, acc. ῐδα and ῑν, ἡ, Omn. See *Quarrel.*
Fever, πῦρετός, Hom. Xen. Plat. Hipp.; πῦρ, πυρός, τὸ, no pl. Hipp.; καῦσος, Hipp.
To have a fever, πῦρέσσω, fut. ξω., but rare except in pres. and imperf. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat.
To have a fever afterwards, ἐπιπυρέσσω, Hipp.
Feverish, πῦρετώδης, Hipp.; καυσώδης, Hipp.; καυμᾰτώδης Hipp.; ὑπόπῠρος, ον, Hipp.
To be feverish, ὑποπῦρεταίνω, Hipp.
To feel feverish previously, προπυρεταίνω, Hipp.
To feel feverish afterwards, ἐπῐπυρεταίνω, Hipp.
Few, παῦρος, and compar. παυρότερος, in pos. sens. (never used except in pl., nor ever in compar. by Attic writers), Omn. poet.; ὀλῐ́γος, superl. ὀλῐ́γιστος (Call. also has compar. ὀλίζων), Omn.; βρᾰχύς, compar. –ύτερος and –ίων (ῐ Att., ῑ elsewhere), Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat.; σπᾰνιος, Hdt. Xen. Plat.; μᾶνός, Xen.; μέτριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Xen.; εὐᾰρῐ́θμητος, ον, Xen. Plat.; ᾰρῐθμητός, Theoc.
Fewer, οἱ ἐλάσσονες, Hdt.
A few at a time (in small parties), κατ' ὀλίγους, Hdt.
To be few, σπᾰνίζω, fut. –ίσω, Pind. Ar.
From few places, ὀλῐγᾰχόθεν, Hdt.
A few times, ὀλῐγᾰκις, Eur. Thuc.
In few places, ὀλῐγᾰχοῦ, Plat.
Fewness, ὀλῐγότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.; μᾰνότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.
A fibre, νεῦρον, usu. in pl. Plat.
Of fine fibres, λεπτόϊνος, ον, Theoph.
With few fibres, ὀλῐγόϊνος, ον, Theoph.
With many fibres, πολύϊνος, ον, Theoph.
Fickle, ἀεσῐ́φρων, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. ονος, Hom.; κουφόνοος, ον, contr. –νους, –νουν, Æsch. Soph.; ἔμπληκτος, ον, Soph.; μετᾰβουλος, ον, Ar.; ἀστάθμητος, ον, Ar. Dem.; πᾰλίμβολος, ον, Plat. Æschin.; πλᾶνος, Menand.; ᾰβέβαιος, ον, Dem.
Fickleness, μεταβουλία or μεταιβολία, Simon.
Fiction, πλάσμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Dem.
Fictitious, ποιητός, Pind. Eur.; πλαστός, Soph. Eur. See *False.*
Fictitiously, πλαστῶς, Plat.
Fidelity, πίστις, εως, ἡ, sometimes c. dat. of the person towards whom, Theogn. Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; πιστότης, ητος, ἡ, Hdt. Plat.
To fidget (through fear), μετοκλάζω, fut. –άσω, Hom.
A field, ἄρουσις, εως, ἡ, Hom.; γουνὸς (very often in Hom. γουνὸς ἀλωῆς), Hom. Hes. Pind. Hdt.; ἄλωή (only of fertile fields), Hom.; ἄρουρα (of course properly like ἄρουσις and ἄροτος (an *arable* field), Hom. Pind. Trag.; ἄγρος, Omn.; σπορητός, Æsch.; γύης, ου, ὁ, usu. in pl. Trag. Plat.; λήϊον (used too in Hom. and Hes. but only of the crop on the field), Theoc.
A grass field, λειμών, ῶνος, ὁ, Omn. poet. Xen. Plat.; λείμαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, Eur.; πόα, Xen. See *Meadow.*
With many corn-fields, πολυλήϊος, ον, Hom. Hes.
With rich grass fields, βᾰθυλειμος, ον, Hom. See *Meadow.*
Of the field, ἄγρώτης, ου, only masc. (the beasts of the field, θῆρες ἄγρωται), Eur.
Feeding in the fields, ἀγρόνομος, ον, Soph.
To pass the night in the fields, ἐπαυλίζομαι, mid. Thuc.
A fieldfare, τρῐ́χας, ᾰδος, ἡ, Arist.
Fierce, ζάχρηης, only in pl. Hom.; ἄγριος, α, ον, and ος, ον (Hom. lengthens ῐ before a long syllable, as ἀγρῐόν), Hom. Hes. Soph. Plat.; βλοσῡρός, ά, όν, and ός, όν, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Ap. Rh.; μᾰλερός (esp. of fire), Hom. Hes. Æsch. Soph.; δρῑμύς, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Ar. Xen. Plat.; κρᾰτερός, Hom. Pind. Hes. Æsch.; καρτερός, Hom. Pind. Trag.; στερεός, Pind. Æsch.; τρᾰχύς, Sol. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Plat.; βλοσυρόφρων, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. ονος, Æsch.; γοργός, Æsch. Eur. Xen.; ὠμοδᾰκής, Æsch.; τρῐταλτος, ον (of calamity), Æsch.; ὑβριστής, οῦ, only masc. (of animals), Eur. Xen.
Fierce-looking, γοργώψ, ῶπος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, no neut. Eur.; γοργωπός, όν, Æsch. Eur.; fem. γοργῶπις, ῐδος, Soph.; γλαυκός, Pind. (Lid. and Sc. consider γλαυκῶπις and γλαυκὼψ rather as "fierce-looking" than "blue-eyed"). See *Cruel.*
To be fierce, ἄγριόομαι, pass. Soph. Eur.
To be fierce, or *to look fierce,* ταυρόομαι, pass. Æsch. Eur.
She looks fierce at her servants with the look of a lion with young cubs, τοκάδος δέργμα λεαίνης ἀποταυροῦται δμωσίν, Eur.
Fiercely, ἄγρια, Hes.; ὠμῶς, Thuc. Xen.; ὠμοφρόνως, Æsch.
Looking fiercely, ταυρηδόν, Ar. Plat. See *Cruelly.*
Fierceness, ὠμότης, ητος, ἡ, Eur. Xen. Isoc.; πῐκρότης, ητος, ἡ, Eur. Hdt. Isoc.; ἀγριότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.
The biting fierceness of fire, or *of a disease,* γνᾶθος, ἡ, Æsch.
Fiery, αἰθός, Pind. Bacchyl.; αἴθων, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. ωνος, Pind.; πυρπᾰλᾶμος, ον, Pind.; πῦραυγής, h.; ζᾰπῠρος, ον, Æsch.; ἀμφῐπῠρος, ον, Soph. Eur.; πῦρῐφλέγων, ουσα, ον, gen. οντος, etc. Eur.; πῦρώδης, Plat.; πυροειδής, Plat.; πῦρωτός, Antiph.; διᾰπῠρος, ον (of the mind), Plat.; πῦρόεις, Anth. Ap. Rh.; πῠρῖνος, Arist.
Very fiery, ὑπέρπῠρος, ον, Arist.
Fiery-looking, πῦρωπός, ὄν (of the sun, of lightning, etc.), Æsch.; πῦρῐχρώς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. ῶτος, Arist.
Fifteen, πεντεκαίδεκα, Hdt. etc.

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Fifteen years old, πεντεκαιδεκαέτης, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Arist.
The fifteenth part, πεντεκαιδεκᾱτημόριον, Hipp.
The fifteenth, πεντεκαιδέκᾱτος, Plut.; πεντεσκαιδέκᾱτος, Anth.
A squadron of fifteen ships, πεντεκαιδεκάναῦλα, Dem.
Fifth, πέμπτος, Omn. See *Five*.
A fifth part, πεμπτημόριον, Plat.; τὸ ἐπίπεμπτον, Ar. Xen.
On the fifth day, πεμπταῖος, Hom. Xen. Dem.
The fifth day before, πρόπεμπτα, Lex. ap. Dem.
Fiftieth, πεντηκοστὸς, Plat.
A fiftieth, the tax of a fiftieth, πεντηκοστὴ, Dem.
To be taxed one-fiftieth, πεντηκοστεύομαι, pass. Dem.
Fifty, πεντήκοντα, Hom.
The number fifty, or *a number of fifty*, πεντηκοντὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Soph.
Fifty years old, πεντηκονταέτης, contr. -κοντούτης, Thuc. Plat. fem. πεντηκονταέτις, ῐδος, Thuc.
Worth or *weighing fifty drachmæ*, πεντηκοντᾰδρᾰχμος, ον, Plat.
With fifty heads, πεντηκοντᾰκάρηνος, ον, Hes.
With or *consisting of fifty children*, πεντηκοντάπαις, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. -παιδος, Æsch.
A ship of fifty oars, πεντηκόντορος, ἡ, Pind. Eur. Thuc.
The captain of a ship of fifty oars, πεντηκόνταρχος, Xen.
Increasing fifty fold, πεντηκοντᾰχοος, ον, contr. χους, χουν, Theoph.
A commander of fifty men, πεντηκοντὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Thuc. Xen.; πεντηκοστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Xen.
Consisting of fifty acres, πεντηκοντόγυος, ον, Hom.
Fifty fathoms deep, πεντηκοντόργυιος, ον, Hdt.
A band of fifty men, πεντηκοστὺς, ύος, ἡ, Thuc. Xen.
Fifty thousand, πεντακισμύριοι, Hdt.
A fig, σῦκον, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.
A dried fig, ἰσχὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Ar.; ἰσχάδιον, Ar.
A little fig, σῦκᾰρῐον, Eupol.; σῦκῐδιον, Ar.
An early fig, φῐβᾰλέοι, αἱ, Ar.; φιβάλεα σῦκα, Pherecr.
A winter fig, ὄλυνθος, ἡ, Hes. Hdt.
A wild fig, ἐρῖνὸς, Soph.; ἐρινεον, contr. ουν, Arist.
A sort of wild fig looking ripe when unripe, φήληξ, ηκος, ὁ, Soph. Ar.
A fig for his courage, μορμὼ τοῦ θράσους, Ar.
A fig leaf, θρῖον, Ar.
A fig tree, σῦκεὴ, almost always contr. σῦκῆ, Hom. Hdt. Xen. κράδη, Ar.
A wild fig tree, ἐρῖνεὸς, ὁ, Hom.
A young fig tree, σῦκλις, ῐδος, ἡ, Ar.
A fig tree of a dark colour, κοράνεως, ἡ, Ar.
Of or *belonging to a fig tree*, ἐρῖνὸς, Eur.
Of a fig or *a fig tree*, σῦκῖνος, Ar. Plat.
Like figs, σῦκῖτης, ου, only masc. Hipp.; συκώδης, neut. ες, Arist.
A drink made of figs, σῦκιον, Hipp.
To gather figs, σῦκάζω, sometimes c. acc. cognat. Ar. Xen.; σῦκολογέω, Ar.
A fig seller, ἰσχαδοπώλης, ου, Pherecr., fem. ἰσχαδόπωλις, ῐδος, Ar.
Bearing winter figs, ὀλυνθοφόρος, ον, Arist.
A fig nibbler, σῦκοτρᾰγίδης, Archil.
To eat figs, σῦκοτρᾰγέω, Theoph.
A buyer of figs, ἰσχαδώνης, ου, ὁ, Pherecr.
Fig-beslippered, σῦκοπέδῐλος, ον, Cratin.
Fight, χάρμη, Hom.; αἰχμὴ, Hom.; ἄμιλλα, Hom.; φύλοπις, gen. ῐδος, acc. ῐδα and ιν, ἡ, Hom. Hes. Soph. (only in ch.), Ar.; ἀϋτὴ, Hom. Pind.; ἔρις, ἔρῐδος, acc. ἔρῐδα [and ἔρ Hom.] (sometimes ἔρις πολέμοιο, ἔρις Ἄρηος, ἔρις μάχης, Hom.), Xen.; δηϊότης, ητος, ἡ, Hom. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; δῆρις, ιος, ἡ, Hom. Æsch. Ap. Rh.; νεῖκος, τὸ, Hom. Pind., (often also with other words, as νεῖκος πολέμου, ν. φυλόπιδος, etc. Hom.); πόλεμος, and poet. πτόλεμος (not Att.), Hom. Hes. Eur.; δάϊς, ἡ, only in dat. δάϊ, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Ap. Rh., also acc. δάΐν, Call.; ὑσμὶνη, dat. sing. ὑσμίνῃ and ὑσμῖνι, Hom. Ap. Rh.; μάχη, Omn.; ἀλαλὴ, Pind.; ὄμαδος, Hes. Pind. Ap. Rh.; ἀλκὴ, Pind. Æsch. Eur; συμβολὴ, Æsch. Hdt. Xen.; πάλη, also πάλη δορὸς, Eur.; σύστασις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.; πρόσμιξις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; κῦδοιμὸς, Theoc.
A close fight, αὐτοσχεδίη, Hom.; αὐτοσταδίη, Hom.; ἀθισμὸς, Hdt.
A fair fight, ἰθυμάχία, Hdt.
A fight by night, νυκτομάχία, Hdt. Thuc.
A naval fight, ναυμάχία, Omn. prose.
A fight of infantry, πεζομάχία, Hdt. Thuc.
A fight of cavalry, ἱππομάχία, Thuc.
To fight, πληκτίζομαι, mid., c. dat. Hom.; δηϊόω, also δηόω, only act. Hom.; συντρέχω, fut. -δρᾰμοῦμαι, aor. 2. -ἔδρᾰμον, perf. -δέδρομα, Hom.; ἀντιάω, fut. -άσω, etc., c. gen. Hom.; δηριάομαι, mid., no pass., only pres. and imperf. Hom. Ap. Rh.; σύνειμι (oftenest in prose ξύνειμι), pres. part. συνιὼν, imperf. συνῆειν, dual poet. συνίτην, 3d. pl. σύνισαν, no other tenses, Hom. Hes.; κρῑνομαι, mid. and pass., aor. 1. pass. ἐκρῑθην, poet. part. κρινθείς, Hom. Hes.; διακρῑνομαι, Hom. Hdt.; μάρνᾰμαι, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Hes. Tyrt. Pind. Eur.; συμφέρομαι, pass., c. fut. mid. σῠνοίσομαι, no perf., aor. 1. σῠνηνείχθην, c. dat. Hom. Hes. Æsch. Thuc.; πολεμίζω, and poet. πτολεμίζω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Pind. Ap. Rh.; μᾶχομαι, mid., pres. part. poet. μαχειόμενος and μαχεούμενος (not Att.), fut. μαχέσομαι, poet. μαχέσσομαι, Att. usu. μαχοῦμαι [probably too used in Hom., though Lidd. and Sc. call μαχεῖται (in Hom. Il. 20, 26.) the Ion. pres.], aor. 1. ἐμαχεσάμην, poet. ἐμαχεσσάμην (Ap. Rh. has also aor. 1. pass. ἐμάχεσθην), Omn.; αἰχμάζω, Æsch.; πολεμέω, Soph. Eur. Xen.; ἀγωνίζομαι, mid., also pass. in pass. sens., fut. mid. ἀγωνῐσομαι, Att. ἀγωνιοῦμαι, Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; προσμίγνῡμι, c. dat. or c. πρὸς and acc. Soph. Thuc. Xen.; διαμάχομαι, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἀνᾰμάχομαι, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; προσμάχομαι, c. dat. Plat.; ἀντιάομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. pass., c. dat. Hdt.; διαξῐφίζομαι, mid., c. dat. Ar.; ἀνταγωνίζομαι, c. dat. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; σῠνάπτω, only act. in this sense, Hdt.; συμμίσγω, Thuc.; συῤῥάσσω, fut. -ξω, Thuc. Xen.; συμβάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. συμβέβληκα (see phrases below), c. dat. or c. πρὸς and acc. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; πάλαίω, Plat.
To fight with fists, πυκτεύω, Xen. Plat. See *To box*.
To fight in, ἐμμάχομαι, Hdt.; ἐνᾰγωνίζομαι, Hdt. Thuc.
To fight for, ἀμῠῐμάχομαι, c. gen. Hom.; ὑπερμάχομαι, c. gen. Soph.; ὑπερμάχέω, c. gen. Soph. Eur.; προμάχομαι, c. gen. Soph. Ar.; προμάχέω, c. gen. Lycurg.; προπολεμέω, c. gen. or c. ὑπὲρ and gen. Plat. Isoc.
To fight from (a tower, or wall, etc.), ἀπομάχομαι, sine cas. Thuc.
To fight around, ἀμφῐμάχομαι, c. acc. Hom.; περιμάχομαι, Xen.
To fight to the end, συνδιαμάχομαι, Plat.
To fight together with (as allies), συμμάχέω, c. dat. Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Plat.; συμμάχομαι, c. dat. Xen. Plat.; σῠναστίζω, Xen.; συναγωνίζομαι, Ar. Omn. Att. prose.
To march forthwith to fight, συνεκμαχέω, Ar.
To fight in single combat, or *unaided by allies*, μονομάχέω, Eur. Hdt. Plat.
To fight as a cavalry soldier, ἱππομάχέω, or in a skirmish of cavalry, Thuc.
To fight as an infantry soldier, or *in a land battle opposed to a naval one*, πεζομάχέω, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Lycurg.
To fight in the first ranks, προμάχίζω, c. dat. of the adversary, also c. dat. of one's comrades in front of whom one fights, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; προμάχομαι, Hom.; προμάχέω, Xen.
To fight by sea, ναυμάχέω, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; διαναυμάχέω, Hdt. Thuc.
To fight by sea for, προναυμάχέω, c. gen. Hdt.
To fight together with (as allies) *by sea*, συναυμάχέω, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.
To wish to fight by sea, ναυμαχησείω, only pres. Thuc.
To fight with ill success, δυσμάχέω, Soph.
To fight with a shadow, σκιᾰμάχέω, Plat.
To fight off, i. e. make excuses to avoid, ἀπομάχομαι, c. acc. Hdt.
Phrases for *To fight*, μίγνῡμι (pres. in Hom. usu. μίσγω and μίσγομαι pass.) χειράς τε, μένος τε, Hom.; μίσγομαι ἐν δάϊ, Hom.; μίσγομαι ἐν πᾶλᾰμῃσι, Hom.; μίγνυμι Βίαν, c. dat. of the enemy, Pind.; μίγνυμι Ἄρῃ, Soph.; συμβάλλω μάχεσθαι, Hom.; συμβάλλομαι (mid.) μάχεσθαι, Hom.; συμβάλλω ῥῑνοὺς, Hom. Xen.; συμβάλλω πόλεμον, Hom.; συμβάλλω ἀσπῐδας, Ar.; συμβάλλω μάχην, Eur.; ἐπῐμίγνυμι χεῖρας, c. dat. of the enemy, Pind.; κρῑνομαι Ἄρηϊ, Hom.; σύνειμι (or ξύνειμι, the more usu. form, from εἶμι) μάχεσθαι, Hom.; σύνειμι ἔριδι, Hom.; σύνειμι ἔριδος περὶ ζυμοβόροιο, Hom.; σύνειμι εἰς μάχην, Hdt.; σῠνάπτω πόλεμον, σ. μάχην, c. dat. of the enemy, or sine cas. Eur. Hdt.; συνάπτω μάχῃ, Eur.; συνάπτω φάσγάνα, Eur.; συνέχομαι (pass.) αἴχμῃσι, Hdt.; εἰς χεῖρας ἔρχομαι, esp. in aor.

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2. sync. ἦλθον, Thuc. Xen.; εἰς χειρῶν νόμον ἀφῖκνέομαι, esp. in aor. 2. ἀφῐκόμην, Hdt.; ἀντιάζω μάχην, c. dat. of the enemy, Pind.; σὺνέρχομαι (fut. -ελεύσομαι, aor. 2. -ἦλῦθον, sync. Att. -ἦλθον) εἰς μάχην, Plat.

To fight by sea, σὺναρμόζω βάριδα, c. dat. Eur.

To fight on walls, τειχομᾰχέω, only act. Hdt. Thuc.

To fight fairly, i. e. resolutely against, στήμεναι (for στῆναι, aor. 2. of ἵστημι) ἄντα καὶ ἰθὺς μαχέσασθαι, Hom.

To be slain in fight, ἐν χειρῶν νόμῳ ἀπόλλῦμαι, Hdt.

To slay in the heat of the fight, ἐν χερσὶν ἀποκτείνω, Thuc.

The fight was such ... and having been fought by most important cities, ἡ μὲν μάχη τοιαύτη ... ἐγένετο ... καὶ ὑπὸ ἀξιολογωτάτων πόλεων συνελθοῦσα, Thuc.

One must fight, μᾰχετέον, Plat.; μᾰχητέον, Ap. Rh.; one must fight against fruitlessly, δυσμᾰχητέον, c. neg. Soph.

To cause to fight, bring together to fight, συνελαύνω, fut. -ελᾰ́σω, etc. Hom.; συμβάλλω, c. acc. of the one party and dat. of the other, no aor. 1., perf. -βέβληκα, Hom.; συνίημι (aor. 1. συνῆκα, poet. συνέηκα) ἔριδι μάχεσθαι, Hom.; σὺνᾰ́ντω, Soph. Eur.

A fighter, μᾰχητὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Hom. Pind.; πολεμιστὴς and πτολεμιστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Hom. Pind.; αἰχμητὴς, poet. αἰχμητᾰ́, Hom. Pind.

One who fights in the front rank, πρόμος, sometimes c. dat. of the enemy, Hom.; πρόμᾰχος, Hom. Tyrt. Pind. Æsch.

The fighter in a chariot (not the charioteer), ἐπῐβᾰ́της, ου, ὁ, Plat.

One who fights with as an ally, σύμμᾰχος, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; συναγωνιστὴς, Dem. Æschin. See *Warrior, Ally*, etc.

To be fought with, μᾰχητὸς, Hom.

Without fighting, ἄδῃρῐτος, ον, Hom.

In good condition for fighting, ἀξιόμᾰχος, ον, Hdt. Thuc.

Unfit for fighting (of a wounded man), ἀπόμᾰχος, ον, Dem.

Belonging to a naval fight, ναύμᾰχος, ον, Hom. Hdt.

Fighting straight on, resolutely, ἰθῠμᾰ́χος, ον, Simon.; εὐθῠμᾰ́χος, ον, Simon.; εὐθῠμᾰ́χης, ου, Pind.

Fighting for, πρόμᾰχος, ον, c. gen. Æsch.

Fought for, or *worth fighting for*, περῐμᾰχητος, ον, Ar. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Æschin.

Figurative speaking, εἰκονολογία, Plat.

Figure (of a person), φυὴ, usu. in praise, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Theoc.; μορφὴ, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Ap. Rh.; μόρφωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch. Eur.; σχῆμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, any sort of figure—the figure of a man, a figure in dancing, a figure in music or rhetoric, a figure in logic,—Trag. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; σχημᾰτιον (of a dance), Plat.; τῦπος, either the real figure of a man, or a figure in drawing or carving, Æsch. Eur. Plat. Hdt.

A figure (not a reality), εἴδωλον, Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen. Æschin.; πλάσμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur. Ar. Plat.; ζῷον (of an animal), Hdt. Plat.; παράδειγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hdt.

As nearly as possible like an eagle in figure, ἐς τὰ μάλιστα αἰετῷ περιήγησιν ὁμοιότατος, Hdt. See *Imagine*.

To figure, or express figuratively, αἰνίσσομαι, mid. Plat.

To filch, παρᾰτρᾰ́γω, fut. -τρᾰ́ξομαι, aor. 2. -έτρᾰγον, Ar. See *To steal*.

A file, βύη, Xen.

A file of men, στοῖχος, Thuc. See *Rank*.

To file off, to make men file off (military term), παράγω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ἤγᾰγον, no perf. or very rare, Xen.

Filings, βινήματα, τὰ, Plat.

To fill, πιμπλάνω, only pres. pass., [nearly all verbs of filling govern an acc. of the thing filled, and a gen. of the thing with which it is filled], Hom.; πιμπλάω, Hes.; πίμπλημι, fut. -πλήσω, etc., perf. pass. πέπλησμαι, also pluperf. pass. (or aor. 2. mid. as Lidd. and Sc. call it) ἐπλήμην, imper. πλῆσο, opt. πλῄμην, etc. in pass. sens., sometimes also c. dat. of the thing with which, Omn. poet. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἄνᾰπίμπλημι, Hom. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ἐμπίμπλημι, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; διᾰπίμπλημι, Thuc.; ἐκπίμπλημι, Eur. Xen.; ὑποπίμπλημι, Hdt.; ἀποπίμπλημι, Thuc.; ἐκπίμπλημι, Ar.; κᾰτᾰπίμπλημι, Plat.; βύω, fut. βύσω, perf. pass. βέβυσμαι, Hom. Ar. Hdt.; ἐκτιστέφομαι, mid., only of filling a cup, Hom.; γεμίζω, Æsch. Eur. Xen.; πληρόω, Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἄνᾰπληρόω, Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἐκπληρόω, Eur.; σὺνεξαναπληρόω, Hipp.; συμπληρόω, Plat.; φράσσω, fut. φρᾰ́ξω, etc. Pind.; ἐγχέω, fut. -χεύσω, aor. 1. -έχευσα, oftener sync. -έχευα or -έχεα, perf. pass. -κέχῠμαι, only of filling a cup, Soph. Xen.; μεστόω, Soph. Plat.; ἀνᾰμεστόω, Soph. Ar.; ἀπομεστόω, Plat.; διαμεστόω, Arist.; ἐπανθίζω, c. dat. of the thing with which, Æsch.; συσσάττω, fut. -ξω, Ar.; κᾰτᾰκλύζω, fut. -κλῦ́σω, Xen.; κᾰτᾰπῦκνόω, Arist.

To fill (a place with sound), κᾰτέχω, fut. καθέξω or κατασχήσω, imperf. κατεῖχον, aor. 2. κάτεσχον, no perf. or aor. 1. Hom. Soph. Hdt.

To fill up (e. g. a square of men, etc.), ἀνεκπίμπλημι, Xen.

To fill up (a number), προσπληρόω, Xen.

To fill in opposition (as one army occupies a road in opposition to another army), ἀντᾰνᾰπίμπλημι, Xen.

To fill up in turn, ἀντεμπίμπλημι, Plat.

To fill up (the ranks of an army), ἀντῐπληρόω, Xen.

To fill up (a harbour, or any excavation, by casting earth in), χώννῡμι, Hdt. Dem. Æschin.

To fill by digging, συσκάπτω, Theoph.

To fill by casting heaps of earth in, χώννῡμι, Hdt.; ἐκχώννῡμι, Hdt.

To fill up so as to make equal, ἀντᾰνᾰπληρόω, Dem.

To fill up at the same time, συγκᾰτᾰπίμπλημι, Arist.; σὺνᾰνᾰπληρόω, Theoph.

To fill up besides, προσᾰνᾰπίμπλημι, Arist.

To add to so as to fill, προσαναπληρόομαι, mid. Plat.

To fill over full, ὑπερπληρόω, Xen.

To be filled, σάττομαι, pass. Æsch. Xen.; πῦκνόομαι, pass. Xen.

To be filled too full, ὑπερπίμπλᾰμαι, pass., perf. ὑπερπέπλησμαι, etc. Soph. Arist.

For your reputation, O old man, greatly fills all mouths, πολὺ γὰρ, ὦ γέρον, τὸ σὸν ὄνομα διήκει πάντας, Soph.

What must be filled, ἐμπλησπέος, Plat.

A filling, ἄνᾰπλήρωσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.; σάξις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

A filling (of a channel, or anything else to be filled by casting in earth, etc.), χῶσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; ἔγχωσις, Arist.

To one's fill, ἄδην, poet. also ἄδδην, Hom. Æsch. Hdt.

To give the Trojans their fill of war, Τρῶας ἄδην ἐλάσαι πολέμοιο, Hom.

One who fills, σάκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Æsch.

A fillet, δεσμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hom.; ἄμπυξ, gen. ῦκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (ἡ usu. in Trag.), Hom. Trag.; ἀνάδεσμη, Hom. Eur.; σίνδετον, Eur.; ταινία (esp. as a sign of victory), Xen. Plat.; ταινΐδιον, Hipp.; διάδημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Xen.

To bind with a fillet, ταινιόω, Ar. Thuc. Xen.; πᾰραμπῦκίζω, Ar.; ἀμπῦκάζω, Anth.

To wear a fillet, ταινιόομαι, mid. Ar.

Wearing a fillet wreathed round the head, ἑλῐκάμπυξ, ῦκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, no neut. Pind.

Wearing a golden fillet, χρῡσάμπυξ, ῦκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Hes. h. Pind.

Wearing a dark or *a blue fillet*, κυᾰνάμπυξ, ῦκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind. Theoc.

A seller of fillets, ταινιόπωλις, ῐδος, ἡ, Eupol. Dem.

To filter, ἠθέω, Plat.; διηθέω, Plat.; ἀπηθέω, Ar.; σακκέω, Hdt.; σακκίζω, Theoph.; ὑλίζω, Diosc.; διῦλίζω, Archyt. Diosc.

To filter at the same time, συνδιεξηθέω, Plat.

To filter besides, προσδιηθέω, in mid. Arist.

A filter, ὑλιστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Diosc.

Filtered, ὑλιστὸς, Diosc.

Filth, λῦμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hom. Soph. Eur.; ῥῦπος, ὁ, pl. οἱ ῥῦποι and τὰ ῥῦπα, Hom. Ar. Plat. Theoc.; πῖνος, Trag. Ap. Rh. See *Dirt*.

Filthy, αὐχμηρὸς, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; δυσπῖνὴς, Soph.; πῖνᾰρὸς, Eur.; ἀκάθαρτος, ον, Plat. See *Dirty*.

To be filthy, αὐχμέω, Hom. Ar.; ῥῠπάω, Hom. Eur. Ar.; ῥῠπόομαι, pass., perf. ῥεῤῥῠπωμαι, Hom.; ῥῠπαίνομαι, pass., only pres. and imperf. Xen.; πῖνάω, Ar. See *To be dirty*.

A fin, πτερύγιον, Arist.

With black fins, μελανοπτέρυξ, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. ῦγος, Ar.

Final, ὕστᾰτος, Hom. Trag. Xen. Dem. etc.; τελευταῖος, Hdt. Omn. Att. See *Last*.

Finally, τελείως and τελέως, Æsch.; τελευταῖον, Plat.

Finance, οἰκονομία, Plat. Dinarch.

Financial, οἰκονομῐκὸς, Plat.

A financier, οἰκονόμος, Arist.

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A finch, σπίζα, Soph. Ar.; σπίνος, Ar.; σπίνιον, Eubul.; σπινίδιον, Ar. (σπίνος and σπίζα are not the same bird however).
A mountain finch, ὀρόσπιζος, Arist.
To find, κίχάνω, only in indic. pres. and imperf., all the moods being borrowed from κίχημι (which does not exist however in indic.), opt. κιχείην, subj. poet. κιχείω, infin. κιχήμεναι, part. κιχείς, also imperf. ἐκίχην, (the Trag. use none of these forms from κίχημι) fut. κιχήσομαι, aor. 1. mid. ἐκιχησάμην, aor. 2. ἔκιχον, (Trag. have also pres. indic. κιγχάνω), c. acc., sometimes (rarely) c. gen. Hom. Archil. Trag.; εὑρίσκω, fut. εὑρήσω, no aor. 1. act. though Anth. has aor. 1. mid. ηὑράμην, aor. 2. εὗρον, perf. εὕρηκα, perf. pass. εὕρημαι, aor. 1. εὑρέθην, etc. Omn.; ἐφευρίσκω, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἐξευρίσκω, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; κῦρέω, fut. κύρσω and κύρήσω, aor. 1. ἔκυρσα and ἐκύρησα, no other tenses, no mid. or pass., c. acc. or c. gen. Æsch. Eur.; κατάλαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έλαβον, perf. -είληφα, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.
I shall find, δήω, no other mood, tense, or voice, Hom.
I found, ἔτετμον, no other tense, voice, or mood, Hom. Ap. Rh.
To find out too late, μεταγιγνώσκω, fut. -γνώσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έγνων, as if from -γνῶμι, perf. -έγνωκα, perf. pass. -έγνωσμαι, Æsch.
To find out besides, προσευρίσκω, Soph.; παρεξευρίσκω, Hdt.
To join in finding, συνεξευρίσκω, Eur. Ar. Plat. Isoc.
For why I should find you so disposed (towards me), διὰ τί γὰρ ἂν καὶ τύχοιμι ὑμῶν τοιούτων, Lys.; so Xen.
These things are immediately found out to be all imitation, μίμησις ἤδη ταῦτα συνθηρεύεται, Ar. See *To discover.*
One must find out, ἑξευρετέον, Plat.
A finder, εὑρετὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Plat. Isoc., in fem. εὑρέτις, ῐδος, Soph.
A finding, εὕρεσις, εως, ἡ, Plat. See *Discovery.*
A lucky find, ἕρμαιον, Soph. Plat.
A thing found out, εὕρημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; εὕρεμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Anth. See *Discovery.*
What must be found, εὑρετέος, Thuc.
What can be found out, μετάλλητος, Pind.; εὑρετὸς, Soph. Xen.
Hard to find out, δυσεξεύρετος, ον, Arist.
Fine (of texture), λεπτὸς, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; λεπτόμῐτος, ον, Eur.; λεπτουργὴς, ἡ.; λεπτοσπάθητος, ον, Soph.; λεπτόπηνος, ον, Eubul.; μανόστημος, ον, Æsch.; λεπταλέος, Ap. Rh.
Rather fine, ὑπόλεπτος, ον, Hipp.
Fine, i. e. large, ἴφια, only neut. pl. of sheep, Hom.
A fine boy, ἐπιεικὴς παῖς, Hdt.
Fine, i. e. handsome, costly, ἄβρότῐμος, ον (of cloth, etc.), Æsch.; σεμνὸς, of a city, a house, clothes, etc. Ar. Isoc. Isæ. Dem.
Fine (of weather), αἴθριος, ον, h. Theoc.; εὔδιος, ον, Pind. Theoc. Ap. Rh.; εὐδιεινὸς, Plat.; λευκὸς, Æsch.
Fine weather, αἴθρη, Hom. Eur. Ar.; αἰθρία, Ar. Hdt.; εὐδία, Pind. Xen. Plat. Arist.
To be fine (of weather), εὐδιάω, Ap. Rh.
To make fine weather, ἀπαυθριάζω τὰς νεφέλας, Ar.
To make finely, ἀσκέω, Hom.; ξύω, ξύσω, no perf., no mid. or pass. Hom.
To make fine, λεπτύνω, Arist.
To make fine beforehand, προλεπτύνω, Plat.
Fineness, λεπτότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.
Fineness, i. e. a consisting of fine particles, λεπτομέρεια, Arist.
Finely, εὖ, Omn. See *Well.*
To be a fine-looking man, εὐσωμᾰτέω, Eur. Ar.
A fine, i. e. penalty, τῖμὴ, Hom.; τίμημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Plat. Æschin.; προστίμημα, Dem.; κατάδίκη, Thuc. Dem.; δίκη, Dem.; ἐπῐβολὴ, Lys. Dem. Æschin.; ζημία, Hdt. Plat. Dem.
To fine, ζημιόω, fut. mid. in pass. sens. c. dat. of the penalty, Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Isoc.; τιμάω, fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sens. c. gen. of the penalty, c. dat. of the criminal or c. acc., sometimes c. acc. of the crime, Plat. Lycurg. Dem.
Two, Pythodorus and Sophocles, they punished with banishment, and the third, Eurymedon, they fined, τοὺς, μὲν φυγῇ ἐζημίωσαν, Πυθόδωρον καὶ Σοφοκλέα, τὸν δὲ τρίτον Εὐρυμέδοντα χρήματα ἐπράξαντο, Thuc.
A finger, δάκτῠλος, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Lys. Dem.
The fingers, χερῶν ἄκροι κτένες, Æsch.
The fore finger, λῐχᾶνὶς, Hipp.
With rosy fingers, ῥοδοδάκτῠλος, ον, Hom. Hes.
With red fingers, ἐρῠθροδάκτῠλος, ον, Arist.; φοινῐκοδάκτῠλος, ον, Arist.
With long fingers, μᾰκροδάκτῠλος, ον, Arist.
With five fingers, πεντεδάκτυλος, ον, Arist.
The hand with five fingers, πέντοζον, Hes.
With eight fingers, ὀκτᾰδάκτῠλος, or ὀκτωδάκτῠλος, ον, Ar.
A fingerstall, δακτῠλήθρα, Xen.
Of a finger's length, breadth, etc., δακτῠλιαῖος, Hipp.
A flute played with the fingers, αὐλὸς δακτῠλῐκὸς, Ath.
Pointed at with the finger, δακτυλόδεικτος, ον, Æsch.
To finish, τολῠπεύω, no pass. Hom.; ἐκτολῠπεύω, Hes. Æsch.; ἄνὐω (ἄνὐτω is the more strictly Attic form, though the Attics use both), Hom. Soph. Xen.; διἀνὐω (and Att. -ανὔτω), Hom.; Soph. Eur. Xen.; ἐξἀνὐω (and -ανὔτω), Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; κἀτἀνὐω, Hdt. Xen.; ἐπἀνὐω, Hes.; περαίνω and poet. (including Trag.) πειραίνω, no perf. act. but perf. pass. πεπέρασμαι and πεπείρασμαι, 3d pl. πεπέρανται and πεπείρανται, etc. Hom. Pind. Omn. Att.; διαπράσσω, often c. part. Hom. Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; τελέω (also τελείω, ἐτέλειον, Hom.), fut. τελέσω, etc. Omn.; ἐκτελέω (imperf. poet. ἐξετέλειον Hom.), Hom. Pind. Soph. Hdt.; ἀποτελέω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Andoc.; διἀτελέω, Eur. Xen. Dem.; ἐπῐτελέω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; συντελέω, Xen. Lys. Dem.; τελευτάω, Omn.; ἐκπονέω, Sapph. Pind. Theoc.; διἀπλέκω, Pind. Hdt.; ἐξὐφαίνω, Pind.; διἀπεραίνω, Eur. Xen. Plat.; διεκπεραίνω, Soph. Xen.; συμπεραίνω, Eur. Plat. Isoc.; ἀποπονέω, Ar.; ἐκποιέω, Hdt.; ἐξεργάζομαι, mid., imperf. ἐξειργαζόμην, perf. pass. ἐξείργασμαι, both in act. and pass. sens., aor. 1. ἐξειργάσθην, only in pass. sens., Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἀπεργάζομαι, Xen. Plat.; διεξεργάζομαι, Plat.; διἀτρέχω, fut. -δράμοῦμαι, perf. -δέδρομα, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έδράμον, Plat.; ἀποδίδωμι, aor. 1. act. -δωκα, perf. pass. -δέδομαι, etc. Lycurg.
To finish with, to finish at the same time, to help to finish, σὺνἀπεργάζομαι, Plat.; σὺνἀποτελέω, Plat.; συνδιαπεραίνω, Plat.; συνδιαπονέω, Plat.
To finish previously, προεκπονέω, Simon.
To finish discussing any point, προχειρίζομαι (mid.) περὶ, c. gen. or c. acc. Arist.
To be finished,—it (a cup) is all silver, but the edges are finished off with gold, (κρητὴρ) ἀργύρεος δὲ ἐστὶν ἅπας, χρυσῷ δ' ἐπὶ χείλεα κεκράανται (3d pl. perf. pass. poet. of κραίνω), Hom.
To be highly, carefully finished, ἀκρῐβόομαι, pass. Ar.; ἀπἀκρῐβόομαι, Plat. Isoc.
One must finish, διαπεραντέον, Plat.; ἐπῐτελεστέον, Isoc.
Finished, τέλεος, and poet. τέλειος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Soph.
Highly finished, τετυγμένος, Hom.; ἀπηκρῐβωμένος, Isoc. See *Elaborate,* (highly) *Wrought.*
Half finished, ἡμίεργος, ον, Hdt.; ἡμῖτελὴς, Isoc.
Finite, πέρᾰτοειδὴς, Plat.
The finite, τὸ πέρας (gen. ἄτος), opp. to τὸ ἄπειρον, Plat.
Fir, πεύκη, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Plat.; πίτυς, υος, ἡ, dat. pl. poet. also πίτυσσιν (not exactly the same tree as πεύκη), Hom. Hdt.; ἐλάτη (not the same as πεύκη), Hom. Eur. Plat.
Made of fir, πευκῖνος, Soph. Eur.; πευκήεις, Eur.; ἐλᾰτῖνος and εἰλᾰτῖνος, Hom. Eur. Anaxil.
Growing on the fir tree, πιτύϊνος (of the cones), Alex.
Fire (the element), πῦρ, πῠρὸς, τὸ, and in every sense, rare in pl. except for the watch-fires of a camp, etc. (Æsch. and Xen. have also an irreg. dat. πῠροῖς), Omn.; (generally) φλέγμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Hom.; φλὀξ, φλογὸς, ἡ (pl. only in Anth.) Omn.; φλογμὸς, Eur.; αἶθος, ὁ and τὸ, Eur. Ap. Rh.
A fire (in a room, etc., to warm one, or to sacrifice on), ἐσχᾰ́ρα, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Ar. Xen. Dem.; πυρκαΐα, Hdt.
A fire, i. e. a conflagration, ἔμπρησις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Plat.
Drinking by the fire, πίνοντες πρὸς φῶς, Xen.
A fire place, ἐσχᾰ́ρα, Hom.
A great fire was burning on the fire-place, πῦρ μὲν ἐπ' ἐσχαρόφιν μέγα κάλετο, Hom. See *Hearth.*
To make a fire, κᾰπνίζω, Hom.; πυρπολέω, sometimes c. acc. of the materials, wood, coal, etc., no mid. but pass. in the sense of being laid waste by fire, Hom. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; πῠραίθω, only pres. and imperf. Eur.
Light a fire, and let it burn well, ὑφαπτε καὶ κἀταιθε, Ar.

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To set fire to, ἅπτω, Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; διάπυρόω, Eur.; ἐκφλέγω, Ar.; συγκαίω, fut. -καύσω, aor. 2. pass. -ἐκάην, Plat.; ἀνάπυρόω, Arist.

It set fire to the walls, ἦψε τοῦ τείχους, Thuc. See *To burn*.

To take fire, ἅπτομαι, pass. Hdt. Thuc.; ἀνάλάμπω, no perf., no mid. or pass. Xen.; καπνπυρίζω, Theoc.

To catch fire in the interim, παρεκπύρόομαι, pass. Arist.

To try or *test by fire*, πυρόω, Arist.

To lay waste by fire, πυρφορέω, Æsch.; ἐκπύρόω, Eur.; πυρπολέω, no mid., but pass. Hdt.

Like fire, φλογώψ, ῶπος, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τό, Æsch.; φλογωπός, ον, Æsch. See *Fiery*.

Fire-wrought, πύρίγενέτης, ου, ὁ, Æsch.; πύρίγενής, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ές, Eur.; πυρίκμητος, ον, Call.

Put on the fire (as a cauldron), ἐμπύρίδήτης, ου, ὁ, Hom.

Burnt in fire, πύρίκαυστος, ον, Hom.

With fiery point, πύρήκης, neut. ες, Hom.

Heated in the fire, πύρίθαλπής, Ap. Rh.

Used about the fire, exposed to fire, ἔμπυρος, ον, Eur. Plat.

Fire-breathing, πύρί πνοος, ον, contr. ους, ουν, Pind.; πύρπνοος, ον, contr. ους, ουν, Æsch. Eur.; πυρπνέων, ουσα, ον, gen. οντος, etc. Eur.

Fire-bearing, πυρφόρος, ον, Pind. Trag. Ar. (of arrows with lighted ends), Thuc.

Devoured by fire, πύρίβαπτος, ον, Æsch.

Burst or *broken by fire*, πύροῤῥᾳγής, Ar. Cratin.

Streaming with fire, πύρίσταικτος, ον, Eur.

Slain by fire, πύρίφατος, ον, Æsch.

Holding fire, πυρικοίτης, Anth.

Wasting by means of fire, πυρπόλος, ον (of lightning), Eur.

With fire under, ὑπόπύρος, ον, Soph.

Resisting fire, πυρίμάχος, ον, Arist.

Rattling from fire, πύρισμώδᾶγος, ον, Theoc.

Blazing with fire, πύρί φλεκτος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; πυριφλέγων, ουσα, ον, gen. οντος, Eur.; πύρίφλεγής, Xen.; πύρί φλογος, ον, Emped.

Without fire, ἄπύρωτος, ον (of a vessel which has not yet been on the fire), Hom.; ἄπυρος, in every sense,—not put on the fire, — not purified by fire, — not hurt by fire, — without a fire (as a house), — not wrought by fire, — not offered on fire (as sacrifices which are not burnt offerings), Hom. Hes. Soph. Hdt.

A setting fire to, πύρωσις, εως, ἡ, Theoph. See *Burning*.

Being between two fires (metaph.) ἀμφίβολος, ον, Æsch. Thuc.

The being between two fires, ἀμφίβολία, Hdt.

The Athenians being between two fires, Ἀθηναῖοι ... ἀμφιβολίῃ ἐχόμενοι, Hdt.

A firkin, ἀμφορεύς, Hdt.

Firm, ἀστεμφής, Hom. Theoc.; στερεός, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Hdt.; ἔμπεδος, ον, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Ap. Rh.; ἀσφαλής, Omn.; βέβαιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hdt. Omn. Att.; ἰσχυρός, Alcæ. Hdt. Omn. Att.; στερίφος, Thuc.; στῖφρός, Ar. Xen. Arist.; στερέμνιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Plat.; ἑδραῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Eur. Plat.

Firm (of the mind), ἀτέραμνος, ον, Hom.

Firmly, πύκινῶς, Hom.; στερεῶς, Hom.; πυκτεμέως (esp. of holding any thing firmly), Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἀστεμφῶς, Hom.; ἀσφάλέως, Att. ἀσφαλῶς, Omn.; ἔμπεδον, Hom.; ἐμπέδως, Æsch.; βεβαίως, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἀραρότως (of any thing well made), Æsch. Eur.; ἄπραγδα (of holding anything), Æsch.; so ἄπριξ, Soph. Plat. Theoc.

Held firmly, μεσοπάλής, Hom.; μεσολάβής, Æsch.

To make firm, βεβαιόω, Omn. Att. prose; στερεόω, Xen. Arist.

To be firm (as the flesh of a person in good health), σθένόομαι, pass., c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. Xen. Arist.

Firmness, βεβαιότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.; στερεότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.

Firmness (of flesh, esp. when rubbed), τρίψις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.

The firmament, πόλος, Æsch. Eur. Ar.; κόσμος, Isoc.

First, adj. πρῶτος, Omn.; πρότιστος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Omn. poet.; πάροίτατος, Ap. Rh.

First of all, πάμπρωτος, Hom. Pind. Ap. Rh.

First, adv. πρῶτον, Omn.; πρῶτα, Omn.; πρότιστα, Omn. poet.; πρώτιστον, Eur.; πάμπρωτον, πάμπρωτα, Hom.; παμπρότιστα, Ap. Rh.

In the first place, or *at first*, τὴν πρώτην, Ar. Hdt. Xen.; πρωτόλεια, Eur.; τοῦτο μέν, followed by τοῦτο δέ, τὸ μέν by τὸ δέ, Omn. Att.; τοῦτο μέν, followed by ἔπειτα δέ, Soph., or by nothing, Isoc.

To be the first, i. e. the best, πρωτεύω, c. ἐν or παρά and dat. of one's fellows, or c. gen. Xen. Isoc. Dem. Æschin.

To be the first, i. e. to be before in doing anything, etc., φθάνω, fut. φθήσομαι, aor. 2. ἔφθην, part. φθάς, as if from φθήμι, 3d sing. subj. poet. (not Att.) φθήῃ and φθῆσιν, Hom., part. aor. 2. mid. φθάμενος, often c. part. Omn.

First in the city, πρωτόπολις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.

First-born, πρεσβύγενής, Hom. Eur.; πρωτόγονος, ον, Hom. Hes. Eur.; πρωτοφυής, Ap. Rh.

A being the first-born, πρεσβύγένεια, Hdt.

Having her first-born child, πρωτοτόκος, ἡ, Hom. Plat.

First celebrated, πρωτόγονος, ον, Pind.

First-fruits, ἄκροθίνια, τά, Pind.; ἄκροθίνιον, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Thuc.; ἄπαρχή, usu. in pl. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἄπάργμα, ατος, τό, Ar.

The first-fruits, i. e. the first part of a victim which was burnt or sacrificed, δυηλή, Hom. Soph.; ἐξάργμάτα, τά, Ap. Rh.

The first-fruits of the chase, πρωτάγρια, τά, Call.

Sacrifices of first-fruits, θάλύσια, τά, Hom. Theoc.

A basket containing first-fruits, and carried on the head, λίκνον, Soph.

Carrying a basket of first-fruits, λικνοφόρος, ον, Dem. Call.

To offer first-fruits, ἀπάρχομαι, mid., c. acc. or c. gen. Hom. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen.

To offer the first-fruits, or *first piece of a sacrifice to any one*, προκατάρχομαι (esp. as was the right of a citizen of a parent state, when in one of its colonies), c. dat. pres. Thuc.

To receive first-fruits, ἀπάρχω, sine cas. as a chief does, Pind.

To select the first-fruits, or *the best of any thing, for oneself*, ἀκροθινιάζομαι, mid. Eur.

The first thing that occurs to me (to do or say), τὸ πρόχειρον, τὸ προχειρότατον, Isoc. Dem.

Fish, ἰχθύς, ύος, ὁ, acc. ἰχθύν (but also ἴχθυα Anth.), Omn.

A little fish, ἰχθύδιον, Ar.

A small fish which was salted, μαινίς, ίδος, ἡ, Ar.; μαινίδιον, Ar.; μαίνη, Anth.

Cartilaginous fish, σέλάχος, τό, usu. pl. Hipp. Arist.; σελάχιον, Eupol.

Salt-fish, τάρίχος, ὁ and το, Ar. Hdt.; τέμάχος, τό, Ar.; τεμάχιον, Plat.

A fish salted, τεμαχίτης, Eubul.

Dressed (esp. *broiled*) *fish*, ὄψον, Thuc. Xen.; ὀψάριον, Ar.

Fish that swim in shoals, ῥύάδες, οἱ, Arist.

To fish, ἰχθυάω, Hom.; ἁλιεύω, and mid., no pass., c. acc. of the fish, Epich. Plat. (Com.); ἁλλοπιεύω, Theoc.; ἰχθυβολέω, Anth.

Of or *belonging to fish*, ἰχθυηρός, Ar. Diphil.

Like fish, ἰχθυοειδής, Hdt.; ἰχθυώδης, Arist.

Like fish, in a fish-like manner, adv. ἰχθυώδως, Arist.

Full of fish, ἰχθυόεις, Hom.; πολυίχθυος, ον, h.; ἰχθυόῤῥοος, ον, contr. -ῥους, -ῥουν, Timocl.

Catching (esp. *harpooning*) *fish*, ἰχθυβόλος, ον, Æsch.

To eat fish, live on fish, ἰχθυοφᾰγέω, Arist.

Eating (*living on*) *fish*, ἰχθυοφάγος, ον, Hdt.; ἰχθυφάγος, ον, Anth.; ἰχθυβόρος, ον, Leon. Tar.

A great eater of fish (lit. a plague of fish), ἰχθυολύμης, ου, ὁ, Ar.

Not eating fish, ἄπιχθύς, ύος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar.

A fish-bone, ἄκανθα, Arist.

A fisherman, ἅλιεύς, Hom. Xen.; ἁσπαλιευτής, Plat.; ἐνῦγροθηρευτής, Plat.; γρῖπεύς, Theoc.; ἑπακτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Ap. Rh.; ἰχθυοθηρητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Anth.

Belonging to fishing or *to a fisherman*, ἁλευτῐκός, Xen.; ἐνῦγροθηρῐκός, Plat.; ἁσπαλιευτῐκός, Plat.

Fishing, ἁλιεία, Arist.

Fishing by torch-light, ἡ πύρευτικὴ, Plat.

A fishing-rod, ῥάβδος, ἡ, Hom.; κάλαμος, Theoc.

A fishing-line, λίνον, Hom.; μήρινθος, ἡ, Theoc.

A fish-pot (to catch fish in, like an eel-pot), κύρτη, Hdt. Plat.

A fishmonger, ἰχθυοπώλης, Antipho., fem. ἰχθυοπώλαινα, Pherecr., ἰχθυοπῶλις, ίδος, Plut.

A seller of salt fish, τεμαχοπώλης, Antipho.; τάρίχοπώλης, Nicost.

The fish-market, ὄψον, Æschin.

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The salt-fish market, τἀρῖχοπωλεῖον, Theoph.
To sell salt-fish, τἀρῖχοπωλέω, Pla
Selling salt-fish, τἀρῖχηγὸς, Alex.
A fish basket, ἰκθῦδόκος σπῦρις (ἴδος, ἡ), Leon. Tar.
Fish sauce, ζωμὸς, Ar.
Fond of fish-sauce, ζωμοτἀρῖχος, Alex.
Fissile, εὐκέατος, ον, Hom. Theoc. See *Cleft*.
Fissure (in the ground, etc.), ῥωχμὸς, Hom. Ap. Rh. See *Cleft*.
A fist, κόνδῠλος, Ar. Dem.
With the fist (to strike, etc.), πὐξ, Hom. Hes. Pind. Ar. Xen. Lys. Dem.
To strike with the fist, πυκτεύω, c. εἰς and acc. Eur.; κονδῠλίζω, Hyperid.
A fistula, σῦριγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, Hipp.
Like a fistula, συριγγώδης, Hipp.
A fit, πλἆνος, Soph.; περίοδος, ἡ, Dem.
Coming in fits, πλἀνης, ητος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hipp.
Fit, ἐοικὼς, υῖα, ὸς, gen. ότος, etc. Hom.; ἐπιεικὴς, Hom.; πρόσφορος, ον, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; προσεικὼς, υῖα, ὸς, Soph.; ἄξιος, Soph. Eur. Ar. Xen. Isoc.; ἐπεικὼς, Æsch.; ἐπῐτήδειος, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; προσήκων, ουσα, ον, gen. οντος, etc. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; προσηνὴς, c. dat. Hdt.; εὐφυὴς, Xen. Plat. Isoc.; εὐάρμοστος, ον, Plat. Isoc.
Fit (as a horse, etc. is fit for his work), δἶκαιος, Xen. See *Suitable, Proper*.
It is fit, ἔοικε, impers. Omn.; ἔπεοικε, Hom.; προσήκει, Omn. Att.; πρέπει, Omn. post Hom.; δεῖ, fut. δεήσει, c. acc., sometimes c. dat. of the agent, c. infin., or c. ὅπως and indic. once in Hom., Omn. Att. See *It becomes*.
To fit (one thing to another), act. ἄρω (not used in pres. in any voice), fut. ἄρσω, aor. 1. ἦρσα, no perf. act., aor. 2. ἤρᾰρον (sometimes used in intrans. sense), perf. mid. ἄρηρα (usu. used in intrans. sens. but sometimes in act. sense), part. fem. usu. ἀρᾰρυῖα, pluperf. ἠρήρειν (in intrans. sense), perf. pass. only in part. (see *Fitting*), aor. 1. pass. ἤρθην, aor. 1. mid. ἠρσάμην, Hom. Pind. Ap. Rh.; ἀρᾰρίσκω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; ἐπάρω, Hom.; ἐνἀρᾰρίσκω, in tmesi, Hom.; ἁρμόζω, fut. –όσω, in Pind. also –ὄξω, c. dat. of the thing to which, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; ἐναρτύνω or ἐναρτύω (–ύνω only in pres.), Hom.; κἀτἀκοσμέω (as to fit an arrow to the string), c. ἐπὶ and dat. of the thing to which, Hom.; ἐφαρμόζω, Hes. Xen.; προσαρμόζω, c. dat., or c. εἰς or περὶ and acc. etc. Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἐναρμόζω, Pind. Eur. Plat.; κἀθαρμόζω, Eur.; ἐγκἀθαρμόζω, Ar.
To fit out (as an expedition), ἐξαρτύνω, Thuc.
To fit exactly, ἀκρῐβόω, Ar.; περιαρμόζω, Plat.
To fit together, συναρμόζω, Pind. Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Lys. Isoc. Dem. See *To join, To fix, To fasten*.
To fit (as clothes do, etc.), intrans. ἐφαρμόζω, c. dat. Hom.; ἁρμόζω, Pind. Soph. Ar. Xen.; ἄρηρα, perf. mid. of ἄρω (see above), Hom.
It is fitted in, προσαρήρεται (said to be 3d sing. perf. pass. of προσάρω), Hes.
To be fitted close or *well in* (as doors into doorways, etc.) ἐπίκειμαι, imperf. –εκείμην, fut. –κείσομαι, no other tenses, Hom. Theogn.
To fit into each other, ἐναλλάσσω, Arist.
To think fit, ἀξιόω, Omn. Att. Hdt.
Well fitted (fitting close), ἄρηρὼς, υῖα (often ἀρᾰρυῖα), ὸς (see above), Hom.; ἁρμένος, Hom. Hes.; προσάρηρὼς, Hom.; ἐναρηρὼς, Hom.; ἐναρμένος, Hes.; ἁρμόδιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Theogn.; ἀρτίκολλος, ον, Soph.; ἀμφήρης, Eur.; εὔθετος, ον, Æsch.; εὐπᾰγὴς, Eur. Xen.; ἠρμένος, Ap. Rh.
Fitting well (as a garment, shoe, etc.), σύμμετρος, ον, c. dat. Æsch. Eur. Plat. Isoc.
Fitting into each other, ἐναρμιος, ον, Hom.
Easily fitted together, εὐσύνἀρμοστος, ον, Arist.
A fitting (work neatly fitted), ἅρμοσμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Eur.; γωνιασμὸς, Ar.
Fitly, πρεπόντως, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Isoc.; ἀξίως, Hdt. Xen.; τὰ πρόσφορα, Eur.
In a well fitted manner, εὐαρμόστως, Isoc.
Better fitted to, συμμετρότερον, c. dat. Dem. See *Suitably, Well*.
Fitness, ἐπιτηδειότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.
Five, πέντε, Omn.

Five (the abstract number five, or any thing five in number), πεμπὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Xen. Plat. Arist.; πεμπτὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Xen. Plat.
A captain of five men, πεμπᾰδαρχος, Xen.
A space of five days, πενθήμερον, Xen.
Lasting five days, πεμπτἄμερος, ον, Pind.
After five days, on the fifth day, πεμπταῖος, Hom. Xen. Dem.
A space of five years, πενταετηρὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Lycurg. Dem.; πεντετηρὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Hdt.
He established a festival occurring every five years, πενταετηρὶδ' ἔστασεν ἑορτὰν, Pind.
A festival occurring every five years, πενταετηρὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, as subst. Pind.; πεντετηρὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc.
Five years old, πενταέτηρος, ον, Hom.; πενταετὴς, Hdt.
Lasting five years, πενταετὴς, Thuc.; πεντετὴς, Ar.
For five years, πεντάετες. Hom.
Lasting five months, five months old, etc. πεντἄμηνος, ον, Arist.
Five times, πεντἄκις, Pind. Æsch. Isoc.
Five fold, πενταπλάσιος, Hdt. Arist.; πενταξὸς, Arist.
Five hundred, πεντᾰκόσιοι (but in Hom. πεντηκόσιοι), Xen. etc.
The five-hundredth, πεντᾰκοσιοστὸς, Ar.
Five thousand, πεντᾰκισχίλιοι, Hdt.
In five places, πεντᾰχοῦ, Hdt.
In five divisions (troops arrayed in), πέντᾰχα, Hom.
To fix, ἐρείδω, pluperf. pass. ἠρηρείσμην, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Ap. Rh.; στηρίζω, fut. –ίξω, Hom. Hes. Soph.; πήγνῡμι, aor. 2. pass. ἐπᾰγην, perf. mid. πέπηγα, in pass. sens., Omn.; κἀτἀπήγνῡμι, Hom. Ar. Hdt.; σκίμπτω, Pind.; ἅπτω, no perf. act., pass. voice not used in this sense, mid. voice used so once, Hom.; ἀντερείδω, Soph.; ἵστημι, Plat.; σκηρίπτω, Ap. Rh.
To fix firmly, ῥιζόω, Hom. Soph.; προσερείδω, Arist.
To fix in, ἐγκατἀπήγνῡμι, c. dat. Hom.; ἐμπήγνῡμι, Pind. Ar.; ἐνστηρίζω, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἐνσκίμπτω, Hom. Pind. Ap. Rh.; ἐνερείδω, Hom.
To fix near, or *by the side*, πᾰρἀπήγνῡμι, sine cas. Hdt.; πᾰρἀκἀτἀπήγνῡμι, Thuc.
To fix on, ἐφηλόω, Æsch.; προσπήγνῡμι, Eur.; περϊφύω (not in aor. 2. –έφυν, or perf. or pluperf., which are only used in pass. sens.), c. περὶ and acc. Plat.
To fix on, esp. of fixing honour or disgrace, joy or sorrow, fate, an accusation, etc. on any one, ἐφἅπτω, esp. in perf. pass. c. dat. pers. Hom.; προσἅπτω (Hom. usu. προτιἅπτω), only act. voice in this sens., c. dat. Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Plat.; περιἅπτω, Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.; προσβάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. –βέβληκα, Soph. Eur. Antipho.
To fix round, περιείρω, only pres. and imperf. c. περὶ and acc. Hdt.
To fix (a price, etc.), τάσσω, Thuc. See *To appoint*.
To be fixed (as a law, a name, a punishment, etc.), κεῖμαι, imper. κεῖσο, imperf. ἐκείμην, fut. κείσομαι, no other tenses, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Lys. Antipho.; προκείμαι, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.
To be fixed, i. e. determined on, ὑπόκειμαι (γνώμῃ), Dem.
I was fixed, i. e. resolved to persevere in, ἐμπέπηγα, c. dat. Diphil. See *To determine*.
Fixed in, ἐμβεβαὼς, υῖα, ὸς, gen. ῶτος, c. κατὰ and acc. Hom.
Fixed, πηκτὸς, Soph.
Fixed, i. e. agreed upon (as time, price, etc.), ῥητὸς, Hom. Hdt. Thuc.; τακτὸς, Thuc. Plat.
Fixed (as stars), ἐνδεδεμένος, Arist.
For war does not at all proceed on fixed rules, ἧκιστα γὰρ πόλεμος ἐπὶ ῥητοῖς χώρει, Thuc.
Fixedly, ἄτρεμας, Hom.; ἄτρεμα, Hom.
The fixtures (on a farm), τὰ ἔγγεια, Dem.
Flabby, μἀνὸς, Plat. Arist.; μἄδἀρὸς, Arist.; ῥυὰς, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τὸ, gen. ᾶδος, Arist.; πλᾰδἀρὸς, Hipp.
Rather flabby, ὑπολπᾰρος, ον, Hipp.
With flabby skin, μἀνόχροος, ον, Theoph.
Flabbiness, πλᾰδος, τὸ, Hipp.
To be flabby, πλᾰδάω, Arist. Hipp.
To make flabby, μἀνόω, Theoph.
To flag, χἀλάω, sine cas. or c. gen. of the pursuit, Æsch. Eur. Plat.; ἀνἀπίπτω, fut. –πεσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –έπεσον, perf. –πέπτωκα, Dem.; ἐνδῐδωμι, aor. 1. ἐνέδωκα, Arist.; ἐνδῐδωμί τι μαλθᾰκὸν, Eur.
And ye shall not at all flag, μαλακὸν δ' ἐνδώσετε μηδέν, Ar., so Hdt. See *To relax, To be weary*.
A flagging, χἀλἄσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

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A flag, ἐπίσημον, Hdt. See *Standard.*
The flag-ship, στρᾰτηγὶς, ἴδος, ἡ (sc. ναυς), Hdt. Thuc. Dem.
Flagellation, μαστῐγωσις, εως, ἡ, Ath.
Flagitious, πᾰνοῦργος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Dem. See *Wicked.*
Flagitiously, πᾰνούργως, Ar.
Flagitiousness, πονηρία, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc. See *Wickedness.*
A flake (of snow), βολὴ, Eur.
Flaky (in flakes), πετᾰλώδης, Hipp.
Flame, φλέγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hom.; φλὸξ, γός, ἡ, Omn.; σέλας, ᾰος, τὸ. dat. σέλαϊ, cont. σέλᾳ, no pl. Omn. poet.; φλογμὸς, Eur. Ap. Rh.
To flame, σελᾰγέομαι, pass. Eur. Ar.; σελᾰγέω, Ar.; φλέγω, only act., no perf. Æsch. Soph. See *To blaze.*
Flaming, φλογεὸς, Eur.; φλογερὸς, Eur.; φλογωπὸς, Æsch.; φλογᾱψ, ῶπος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch. See *Fiery.*
A flamingo, φοινῐκόπτερος, also φοινικόπτερος ὄρνις (ῐθος, acc. ῐθα and ῐν, ὁ καὶ ἡ, usu. ὁ), Ar. Cratin.
Flank (of a man or any animal), λᾰπᾰρὰ, Hom. Hdt.; κενεὼν, ῶνος, ὁ, Hom. Xen.; λᾰγὼν, όνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur. Ar. Xen.
The flank of an army, κέρας, gen. ᾰτος, sync. ως, crea. ως, etc. τὸ, Thuc.; πλευρὸν, Xen.; τὰ πλᾰγια, Thuc.
The light-armed troops stood on the flank, ... καθεστήκεσαν ἐκ πλαγίου δὲ οἱ ψιλοί, Thuc.
With his cavalry taking the enemy on the flank, μετὰ τῶν ἱππέων λαβὼν πλαγίους τοὺς πολεμίους, Xen.
A flap, πτερύγιον, Xen.
To flap (with the wings), ἐρέσσω or ἐρέσσομαι (mid.) πτέροις, Æsch. Eur.; πτερῠγίζω, Ar.
A flash, esp. of lightning, but also of any light or flame, σέλας, ᾰος, dat. ᾳ̈, contr. ᾳ, τὸ, no pl. Hom.; ἀστεροπὴ (only of lightning), Hom. Pind.; στεροπὴ, Omn. poet.; ἀστρᾰπὴ, Æsch. Soph. Ar. Hdt.; πέμφιξ, ῐγος, ἡ, Æsch. Soph.; ἀκτὶς, ῖνος, ἡ, Pind. Soph.; βόστρῡχος, Æsch.; ὄστλιγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, Ap. Rh.
To flash, μαρμαίρω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Hes. Alcæ. Æsch. Eur.; μαρμᾰρίζω, only pres. Pind.; ἀστρᾰπτω (Xen. also has pluperf. pass. in intrans. sense), Trag. Xen. See *To shine.*
Flashing (as a sword), αἴθοψ, οπος, only masc. Hom.; αἴθων, ωνος, ὁ, Soph.
A flask, λήκῡθος, ἡ, Hom. Ar. Plat.; ληκῠθιον, Ar.
A flask made of willow, τῡτίνη, Cratin.
Flat, λευρὸς, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; ὁμᾰλὸς, Hom. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; πλατυμώδης, Arist.
Flat insult, πλᾰτὺς κᾰτᾰγελως (ωτος, ὁ), Ar. See *Level.*
Any flat substance (a flat stone, beach, etc.), πλᾰτᾰμὼν, ῶνος, ὁ, h. Ap. Rh.
The flat of the hand, ἡ πλᾰτεῖα, Ar.
To be made flat or *flattened,* πλᾰτύομαι, pass. Ar.
To flatter, κυδαίνω, only act. Hes.; θέλγω, Æsch.; θωπεύω, only act. Soph. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Æschin.; κολᾰκεύω, Ar. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; αἰκάλλω, only pres. and imperf. Ar.; χᾰρῐτογλωσσέω, sine cas. Æsch.; ἡδυλίζω, Menand.; κᾰτᾰχᾰρίζομαι, mid., sine cas. Plat.
To flatter in rivalry with another flatterer, διακολᾰκεύομαι, mid. Isoc.
To flatter beforehand, προκολᾰκεύω, Plat.
To flatter a little, ὑποθωπεύω, Hdt. Ar.
To flatter excessively, ὑπερκολᾰκεύω, Dem.
A flatterer, κόλαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, Ar. Isoc. Dem. Arist.; θώψ, θωπὸς, ὁ, Hdt.
A parasitical flatterer, βωμόλοχος, Ar. Arist.
Flattering, αἰμύλιος, ον (of words), Hom.; αἴμῡλος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hes. Pind.; ἡδύλογος, ον, Eur.; θώψ, θωπὸς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur. Plat.; θωπῐκὸς, Ar.; θωπευτῐκὸς, Plat.; κολᾰκῐκὸς, Plat.; κολακευτῐκὸς, Plat.
Flattery, θωπεία, Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat.; θώπευμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur. Ar.; θωπευμᾰτιον, Ar.; κολᾰκεία, Pind. Dem. Æschin.; κολᾰκευμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Xen.
Low parasitical flattery, βωμολόχευμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, usu. in pl. Ar.; βωμολοχία, Plat.
Fond of flattery, φῐλοκόλαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Arist.
Not flattered, ἀθώπευτος, ον (by my tongue, τῆς ἐμῆς γλώσσης), Eur.
Not to be flattered, not to be subdued by flattery, ἀκολᾰκευτος, ον, Plat.

Flatulent, πνευμᾰτώδης, Hipp.
The making flatulent, πνευμάτωσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
Flax, λῖνον, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἄμοργὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Ar.
White flax, λευκόλῖνον, Hdt.
Raw flax, ὠμόλῖνον, Æsch.
Flaxen (made of flax), λῖνεος, contr. λῖνους, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; λῑνόδεσμος, ον, Æsch.; λῑνόδετος, ον, Eur.; λῑνόκροκος, ον, Eur.; ἄμόργῑνος, Ar. Æschin. See *Linen.*
Working in flax, λῑνουργὸς, ὀν, Alex.
Spinning flax, λῑνόκλωστος, ον, Anth.
To flay, ἀνῐ᾽εμαι (ῑ Att.), mid., aor. 1. ᾽ἀνηκάμην, aor. 2. ἀνείμην, Hom. Eur.; δέρω, Hom. Ar.; ἐκδέρω, Hdt. Xen. Plat.; also ἐκδ. βύρσαν, Eur.; ᾽ἀποδέρω, Ar. Hdt. Xen.; δαίρω, no perf., no pass. Ar.; σπᾰδίζω, c. acc. of the skin, Hipp.
Newly flayed, νεόδαρτος, ον, Xen.
A flea, ψύλλα, Ar. Xen.; ψύλλος, Epich. Arist.; σκνὶψ, σκνῖπὸς, ὁ, Strattis.
A dog flea, κύνοραιστὴς, Hom.; κρότων, ωνος, ὁ, Ar.
Eaten by fleas, ψυλλόβρωτος, ον, Theoph.
Fledged, πετηνὸς, Hom.; ἐκπετήσῐμος, ον, lit. and metaph. of full grown girls, Ar.
To be fledged again, i. e. to become young again, ᾽ἀναπτερόομαι, pass. Ar.
To flee, δίω, only pres. and imperf., no pass., mid. not used in this sense, Hom.; φέβομαι, pass., only pres. and imperf., sometimes c. ὑπὸ and dat. of the enemy, Hom.; φοβέομαι, pass., also fut. mid. in pass. sens., c. acc. or c. ὑπὸ and dat., or c. ὑπὸ and gen. Hom. Hdt.; πτώσσω, rare, except in pres. and imperf., sometimes c. acc. Hom. Eur.; φεύγω, fut. mid. often φευξοῦμαι, perf. pass. πέφυγμαι in act. sens., and often (in this tense only) c. gen. of the thing escaped from (Hom. has also perf. part. πεφυζὼς), Omn.; προφεύγω, Hom. Æsch.; ἐκφεύγω, Omn.; ὑπεκφεύγω, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; ὑπεκπροφεύγω, Hom. Hes.; ὑποφεύγω, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; τρέω, fut. τρέσω, poet. τρέσσω, no perf., no mid. or pass. Hom. Hes.; μεταστρέφομαι, pass. Hom.; φυγγάνω, only pres. and imperf. act. Æsch. Soph.; ἐκδῐδράσκω, fut. –δράσομαι, aor. 1. –έδρᾰσα, aor. 2. –έδρην, part. –δρὰς, as if from –δρημι, Eur.; πτήσσω, Eur.; ἐκτρέπω, c. dat. Eur.; καταφεύγω, Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; κᾰτᾰφυγγάνω, Hdt. Æschin.; ἐγκλίνομαι, pass. Xen.; ἐπαναστρέφομαι, pass. Xen.; παλίσσυτον δρᾰμημα νοτίζω, Soph.; νοτίζω πρὸς φύγην, Eur.; νῶτα ἐντρέπω, Hdt.; νῶτα ἐπιτρέπω, Hdt.
He fled, φύγαδ᾽ ἕτρᾰπε (aor. 2. of τρέπω), Hom.
To flee to, εἰσκομίζομαι, pass., c. εἰς and acc. Thuc.
To flee with, συμφεύγω, Eur. Hdt.
One must flee, φευκτέον, Eur. Ar. Xen. Isoc.
Inclined to flee, φυζᾰκῖνὸς, Hom.
Fleeing for refuge, πρόσφῡγος, ον, Æsop.
Able to flee from, φύξῐμος, ον, c. acc. Soph. See *To escape.*
A fleece, κῶας (also contr. κῶς, Nicoph.), κώεας, τὸ, Hom. Pind. Hdt. Theoc.; πόκος, Hom. Soph.; ἄωτος, Hom.; ἄωτον, Ap. Rh.; ἀρνᾰκὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Ar.; νάκος, τὸ, Pind. Hdt.; κώδιον, Ar. Plat.; κωδᾰριον, Ar.
The golden fleece, τὸ πάγχρῡσον δέρας (ᾰτος, τὸ), Eur. See *Wool.*
Fleecy (with thick fleece), πηγεσῐμαλλος, ον, Hom.; βᾰθύμαλλος, ον, Pind.; εὔπόκος, ον, Æsch.; εὔειρος, ον, or εὔερος, ον, Soph. Ar.
With golden fleece, χρυσόμαλλος, ον, Eur.; χρυσεόμαλλος, ον, Eur.
A fleet, στόλος, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; ᾽ἀπόστολος, Lys. Dem.; στρᾰτὸς ναυτῐκὸς (or any other epithet denoting its being a naval force), Æsch. Eur. Thuc.
Fleet, κραιπνὸς, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. See *Swift.*
Fleeting, πτηνὸς, Eur. Plat.; ἐξῐτηλος, ον, Isoc.
To be fleeting, ῥέω, fut. ῥεύσομαι, but often Att. ῥυήσομαι, aor. 2. ἐῤῥύην, perf. ἐῤῥύηκα, aor. 1. rare, Soph. Plat.
Flesh, κρέας, ᾰτος, τὸ, pl. κρέατα, contr. κρέᾱ, but often κρέᾰ, gen. pl. poet. κρειῶν (not of the living], Hom. Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; σὰρξ, σαρκὸς, ἡ, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Plat.; σαρκὸς ἔνδῦτα, τὰ, Eur.; σάρκιον, Diphil.
A growth of flesh, σαρκοφυὶα, Hipp.
By the flesh, to tear a person by the flesh, i. e. to tear the flesh from the bones, κρεουργηδὸν διασπάω (fut. –σπάσω), Hdt.
To tear flesh, σαρκάζω, Ar.
To scrape off (or *scoop out*) *flesh,* σαρκίζω, Hdt.

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To eat flesh, σαρκοφᾰγέω, Arist. Mel.
With firm flesh, σκληρόσαρκος, ον, Arist.; σαρκοπᾰγής, Mel.
Under the flesh, ὑποσαρκίδιος, ον, Hipp.
To produce flesh, make flesh grow, σαρκοφυέω, Hipp.
To have much flesh, ὑπερσαρκέω, Hipp.
Fleshly, σάρκῐνος, Plat.
Fleshy, εὔσαρκος, ον, Xen.; πολῦσαρκος, ον, Arist.; περῐ́σαρκος, ον, Arist.; σαρκοειδής, Plat.; σαρκώδης, Hdt.
Fleshiness, πολῠσαρκία, Xen.
A flesh-hook, ἑξανστῆρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Æsch.
Flesh colour, ἀνθρεικελον, Xen. Plat.
Eating flesh, κρεόβοτος, ον, Æsch.; κρεοφᾰγος, ον, Hdt.; σαρκοφᾰγος, ον, Arist. See *Meat, Carnivorous.*
Eating flesh, subst. κρεοφᾰγία, Hipp.
Flexible, εὐστεφής, and poet. ἐῢστ. Hom.; εὔστροφος, ον, and poet. ἐῢστ. Hom.; γναμπτός, Hom.; εὔγναμπτος, ον, Hom.; εὐκαμπής, Hom. h.; ἑλικτός, Eur.; ἕλιξ, ὁ καὶ ἡ, καὶ τὸ, gen. ἕλῐκος (these two words esp. of grassy plants, etc.), Eur.; καμπτός, Arist. See *To bend.*
Flight, i. e. the act of fleeing, φῦζα, Hom. Ap. Rh.; φόβος, Hom. Hes.; φύξις, εως, ἡ, Hom. Ap. Rh.; φῠγή, Omn.; δρασμός, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Æschin.; κᾰτᾰ́φευξις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; κᾰτᾰφῠγή, Eur. Plat. Dem.; ἀποφῠγή, Thuc. Plat.
A total flight (of the whole army), πάντροπος φυγή, Æsch.
Flight, i. e. the act of flying, ποτή, Æsch.; πτῆσις, εως, ἡ, Æsch. Arist.; πώτημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch.
To flight, φῦγᾰδε, Hom.; φίγδα, Æsch.
To put to flight, δίομαι, mid., only pres. and imperf. mid. and pass. Hom.; κλίνω, Hom. Eur.; τρέπω, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; φοβέω, Hom. Hdt.; ἐγκλίνω, Eur. Xen.; σπέρχω, only pres. Eur.; ἀπονωτίζω, Soph.; ἐκκόπτω, Xen.; τροπὴν (or τροπᾶς) ποιέω, or ποιέομαι (mid.), or τίθημι, or καταβρῑ́γνῡμι, c. gen. of those put to flight, Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; ἀπονωτίζω φυγῇ, Eur.
I alone could put Eurystheus to flight, οἷος ἂν τροπὴν Εὐρυσθέως δείην, Eur. (though Elms. doubts this meaning of *oios* in Eur.).
Flighty, ὑπόπτερος, ον. Æsch.
Flimsy, λεπτός, Hom. Hes. Ar. Xen.
To fling, ῥῑπτάζω, Hom.; ῥῑ́πτω, poet. imperf. (not Att.) also ῥῑπτάσκον, aor. 2. pass. ἐῤῥῐ́φην (perf. pass. infin. also ῥερῐ́φθαι Pind.), Omn.; βάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. βέβληκα, etc. Omn.; ἵημι (ἵη Hom., ἵη Att.), imperf. ἵην and ἷουν, aor. 1. ἧκα, poet. ἔηκα, sometimes c. dat. of the thing flung, Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. See *To throw.*
A fling, ῥῖπή, Hom. Eur.
To dance a fling, ἀποσῠδᾰρίζω μόθωνα, Ar.
Flint, πῦρῖτης (gen. ου) λῐ́θος, Diosc.
To float, πλάω (the simple verb only in pres. and imperf.), Hom.; ἐπινέω, fut. -νεύσομαι, Alex. Arist.
To float (in the air), ἠερθόμαι, only in 3d pl. pres. and imperf. Hom.; ἐνευδιάω (as a bird), Ap. Rh.
To float (as a loose garment), περῐπλᾰ́νδομαι, pass., c. acc. of the wearer, Pind.
To float (as an island), πλέω, fut. πλεύσομαι, Att. often πλευσοῦμαι, aor. 1. ἔπλευσα, etc. Hdt.
To float (as oil on the top of water), ἐπιῤῥέω, fut. -ρεύσομαι, Att. often -ῥυήσομαι, aor. 2. -ἐῤῥύην, perf. -ἐῤῥύηκα, Hom.
Floating, πλαστός, Hdt. Arist. Ap. Rh.; πλοάς, ᾰδος, ἡ, Theoph.; πλωάς, ᾰδος, ἡ, Ap. Rh.
A flock, πῶυ, πώεος, τὸ, Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.; ἔθνος, τὸ, Hom.; πολίμνη, Omn.; πρόβᾰτα, τὰ, Hom. Hes. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; βότα, τὰ, Hom. Trag. Hdt.; ἄγέλη (in Hom. only of cattle, except once of horses), Pind. Soph. Eur.; βόσκημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Soph. Eur.; νόμευμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch.; ποιμᾰνόριον (metaph. of an army), Æsch.; πολίμνιον, Soph. Hdt. Plat.; ἑσμός, Æsch. Ar.; κῶμος (of birds), Eur.
Abundance of flocks, πρόβοσις, εως, ἡ, Hom.
Rich in flocks, πολῠμηλος, ον, Hom. Hes.
In a flock, ἀγεληδόν, Hom. Hdt.
From a flock, ἀγέληθε or -θεν, Ap. Rh.; πολίμνηθε or -θεν, Ap. Rh.
Of or *belonging to flocks*, πομνήϊος, Hom. Hes.; ποιμενῐκός, Plat.; προβᾰτευτῐκός, Xen.
Loving the flock, φῐλοπολίμνιος, ον, Theoc.
Feeding a mixed flock, μιξόνομος, ον, Simon.
To flock together, σᾰνᾰγείρομαι, mid. and pass. Hom.; σῦνειμι, infin. -ιέναι, part. -ιὼν, imperf. -ᾔειν, Ep. -ᾖϊα, Att. often -ᾖα, no fut. Hom. Hdt. Thuc. See *To assemble.*
To flog, μαστίζω, fut. -ίξω, Hom.; μαστίω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Hes.; ἴμάσσω, fut. ἰμάσω, Hom. h.; δωμίζω, fut. -ίξω, Anac.; μαστῐγόω, Hdt. Xen. Plat. Lys.; μαστῐγέω, Hdt.; διαμαστῐγόω, Plat.; κᾰθαίρω, Theoc.
To drive away by flogging, ἀπομαστιγόω, Hdt.; ἐκραβδίζω, Ar.
To deserve to be flogged, μαστῐγιάω, Eupol.
One who deserves to be flogged, μαστῐγωτέος, Ar.
One who has been flogged, μαστῐγίας, ου, ὁ, Soph. Ar. Plat.; κέντρων, ωνος, ὁ, Soph. Ar.; νωτοπλῆξ, ῆγος, ὁ, Ar.
A flogger, μαστίκτωρ, Æsch.
A flogging, μαστῐγωσις, εως, ἡ, Anth.
A flood, ὕντλος, Pind.; ἐπῐ́κλῡσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; ῥεῦμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Thuc.
A flood (of tears, of blood, etc.), ἐπιῤῥοή, Æsch. Eur. Plat.; κᾰτᾰ́κλυσμός, Plat.
The flood tide, πλημμυρίς, ῖδος, ἡ (ῐ̆ Hom., ῑ̆ elsewhere), also πλημμυρὶς ἐκ πόντοιο, Hom., πλημμυρὶς τῆς θᾰλάσσης, Hdt. (used generally for a flood, either an inundation, flood of tears, etc. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.); ῥᾰχία, Hdt.
To flood, κατᾰκλύζω, fut. -κλῠ́σω, poet. -κλύσσω (not Att.), Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.
A floor, οὐδας, εος, τὸ, Hom.; δᾰπεδον, Hom. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἔδᾰφος, τὸ, Hdt. Thuc., [none of these words are used in this sense in the plural].
With brazen floor, χαλκοβατής, neut. ές, Hom.; χαλκόπεδος, ον, Pind.; χαλκόπους, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. -πουν, gen. -ποδος, Soph.
Floral, εὐανθής, Theogn. Pind. See *Flowery.*
Florid (in complexion), ἐπῐφλεγής, Arist.
To have a florid complexion, ἐπῐφοινίσσω, fut. -ίξω, Arist.
Flour, ἄλειαρ, ᾰτος, τὸ, in pl. ἄλφῐτον, oftenest in pl., esp. of barley flour (while ἄλειαρ and ἄλευρον are wheaten flour), Hom. Ar. Xen. Hipp.; ἄλευρον, Hdt. Plat. Dem.; σεμῐδᾶλις, εως, ἡ, Ar. Hermipp. Strattis.
A flourish (the flourishes of a musician), μορμήκιαι, αἱ, Pherecr.
To flourish, ἀλθήσκω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; γάνδω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. h.; θηλέω, no mid. or pass. Hom. Pind.; θᾰλέθω, only pres. act. (in Theoc. even with acc. of the grass with which the meadows flourish), Hom. Theoc.; θάλλω, fut. rare, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔθᾰλον, perf. τέθηλα, part. τεθηλὼς, fem. often τεθᾰλυῖα, pluperf. τεθήλειν in imperf. sense, Hom. Hes. Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat.; ἀνᾰτρέχω, fut. -δραμοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ἔδρᾰμον, perf. -δέδρομα, Hom.; ζάω, contr. αει in η, Æsch. Soph.; ἀνθέω, Hes. Trag. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ἐξανθέω, Æsch. Xen.; ἄκμάζω, Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; εὐθενέω, Æsch.; εὐθηνέω, Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; also εὐθηνέομαι, pass. Dem.
To flourish again, ἀνᾰθηλέω, Hom.; ἀνᾰβλαστᾰ́νω, fut. -βλαστήσω, etc., aor. 2. -ἔβλαστον, no mid. or pass. Hdt.
To flourish (with ears of corn), ἀναστᾰχύω, only pres. and imperf. act. Ap. Rh.
Flourishing, ἀκμηνὸς, ὀν (of a branch), Hom.; βλωθρὸς (only of trees), Hom.; ἐρῑθηλής, Hom.; τηλεθάων, usu. in poet. form τελεθόων, τηλεθόωσα, etc. Hom. h.; θᾰλερὸς, Hom. Eur.; ὑπέρφλοος, ον (of flocks), Emped.; ἐρῑθαλλος, ον, Simon.; ἄκμαῖος, Æsch.; εὐθᾰλής, Æsch.; εὐερνής, Eur.
Newly flourishing, νεοθηλής, Hom. Hes. h. Pind.; νεηθᾰλής, Eur.
To flow, ῥέω (ῐ̆ Hom., ῑ̆ Att.), only in pres. Hom.; νάω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Call.; κᾰτείβομαι, pass., only pres. and imperf. Hom. Ar.; ῥέω, fut. ῥεύσομαι, Att. oftener ῥυήσομαι, aor. 2. ἐῤῥύην, as if from ῥύημι, perf. ἐῤῥύηκα, other tenses, except imperf., rare, Omn.; λείβομαι, rare, except in pres. and imperf. Hes. Ap. Rh.; εἴβομαι, only pres. and imperf. Hes. Ap. Rh.; μύρω, only pres. and imperf., act. Hes., mid. Ap. Rh.
To flow (as hair), ἐπιῤῥώομαι, mid., aor. 1. ἐπερῥωσάμην, Hom.
To flow abundantly, κοχῠδέω, poet. (not Att.) imperf. κοχύδεσκον, Pherecr. Theoc.
To flow different ways, διαῤῥαίνομαι, pass. Soph.
To flow down, κᾰτείβομαι, Hom.; κᾰτειμι, infin. κατιέναι, imperf. κατῄειν, Ep. -ᾔϊα, Att. sometimes -ᾖα, no fut. or aor. or perf. Hom.; κᾰταῤῥέω, Hom. Eur. Theoc. Xen. Dem.; κᾰταστᾰ́ζω, fut. -ξω, but rare, beyond pres. and imperf. Soph. Eur. Xen.
To flow down (as hair down over a person's back), κᾰταιθύσσω, only pres. and imperf. c. acc. Pind.

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To flow forth, or *forth from*, προρέω, Hom. Hes.; ὑπεκπορέω, Hom.; ἀπορρέω, Æsch. Plat.; ὑπεκρέω, Plat.; ἐκπορέω, Orph.
To flow into, towards, etc., ἐπιῤῥέω, c. prep. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.; εἰσρέω, Eur. Plat.; προσρέω (metaph. of large bodies of men), Hdt.; ἐνδίδωμι, aor. 1. ἐνέδωκα, c. εἰς and acc. Hdt.; ἐμβάλλω, c. εἰς and acc. (as a river flows into or falls into the sea, etc.), Plat.; ἐκεμβάλλω, Xen.; μετάνισσομαι, only pres. and imperf., c. εἰς and acc. Ap. Rh.; προσεπιῤῥέω, Hipp.; as one river flows into another, συῤῥήγνῡμι, c. εἰς and acc. Hdt.
To flow by, παραῤῥέω, c. acc. or c. πάρα and acc. Hdt. Xen.
To flow round, περιῤῥέω, c. acc. Hom. Hdt. Xen. Lycurg.
To flow through, διαῤῥέω, c. acc. or c. διά and gen. Hdt. Xen. Isoc.; διαχέομαι, pass., perf. –κέχυμαι, Hdt.
To flow together, συῤῥέω, lit. and metaph. of money, etc. Plat. Isæ.; συμφορέομαι, only pres. and imperf. Ap. Rh.
To change its flow, to ebb and flow, μεταῤῥέω, Arist.
To flow under, ὑπερεύγομαι, only pres. and imperf. Ap. Rh.
Which flows into the Phasis, and is borne on its sacred stream, ὅς τε ... Φάσιδι συμφέρεται ἱερὸν ῥόον, Ap. Rh.
To make to flow, ἵημι (ἴω Hom., ἵη Att.), aor. 1. ἧκα, poet. often ἔηκα, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; λείβω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Æsch. Soph.; διακρηνάω, Thuc. See *To pour*.
A flow or **flowing**, ῥοή, Omn. poet. Plat.; ῥόος, contr. ῥοῦς, Omn.; ῥύσις, εως, ἡ, Plat. See *Stream*.
A flowing together, σύῤῥευσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
A flowing in, εἴσροος, contr. –ρους, Arist.
A flowing round, or *a being flowed round*, περιῤῥοή, Plat.
A good flow, room to flow, εὔροια, Plat.
A flow (of blood in the veins), ῥύμη, Hipp.
Flowing, πάρος, Æsch.; παμπαιπαίος, Æschin.; ῥῠτός, Trag.
Flowing for ever, ἄενδον, ουσα, ον, Hom.; ἀέναος, ον (poet also, though rarely, ἀένναος), Hes. Pind. Æsch. Ar. Xen. Plat.; also ἀείναος, Ar.; ἀείρῠτος, ον, Soph.
Flowing abundantly, κοτυλήρῠτος, ον (of blood), Hom.; πολύῤῥῠτος, ον, Æsch.
Flowing well, beautifully, etc., εὔῤῥειτης, gen. ους, Hom.; εὐῤῥείτης, gen. ου, only masc. Hom. Eur.; εὔρειτος, and poet. εὐῤῥειτος, ον, Ap. Rh.; εὔροος, ον, contr. –ρους, –ρουν, and poet. (not Att.) εὐῤῥοος, Hom. Soph. Eur.; καλλιῤῥέεθρος, ον, Hom. Hes. Eur.; καλλίῤροος, ον, and καλλίῤῥοος, ον, contr. ρους, ρουν, Hom. Pind.; καλλιπόταμος, ον, Eur.; καλλίπαις, ον, Eur.
Strongly flowing, ἀγάῤῥοος, Hom.
Gently flowing, ἀπαλαρρείτης, ου, only masc. Hom.; ἐνδαής, of air, Æsch.; ἀπαλάῤῥοος, ον, Orph.
Flowing from, ἀπόῤῥῠτος, ον, c. gen. Hes.
Flowing backwards and forwards, παλιῤῥόθιος, Hom. παλίῤῥοθος, ον (of a place where the sea flows backwards and forwards), Æsch.; παλίῤῥοος, ον, contr. –ρους, –ρουν, Eur.
Flowing near, ἀγχίῤῥοος, ον, Ap. Rh.
Flowing rapidly, ὠκύῤῥοος, ον, Hom.; ὠκυρόης, gen. ου, only masc. Eur. Ap. Rh.; ὠκύπορος, ον, Æsch.
Flowing round, περιῤῥῠτος, η, ον, and ος, ον, c. gen., Eur.
Flowing of itself, αὐτόῤῥῠτος, ον, Pind.
Flowed round, περίῤῥῠτος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Hdt.; ἀμφίῤῥῠτος and ἀμφιῤῥῠτος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Hes. Soph. See *Sea-girt*.
A flower, ἄνθος, τό, Omn.; ἄνθεμον, Pind. Ar.; ἄνθη, Plat.; φύλλον, Theoc.
The flower, i. e. the best of anything, ἄωτος, and later ἄωτον, rarely in pl. and never in neut. pl. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Call. Ap. Rh. Theoc.; ἄκμη, Pind. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; κορῦφη, Pind.; βλάστημος, Æsch.; λέπισμα, ἄτος, το, usu. in pl. Eur.; μυελός, Theoc.
The whole flower of the army, ὅ,τι περ ὄφελος ἦν τοῦ στρατεύματος, Xen.
Flowers embroidered in cloth (used sometimes as charms, etc.), δρόνα τά, Hom. Theoc.
A flower-bed, ἄνθηρον, Theoc.
To flower, ἀνθέω, Hes. Pind. Soph. Xen.; ἐξανθέω, Xen.
To flower before, προανθέω, Theoph.
To strew with flowers, ἀνθίζω, Eur.
To feed on flowers, ἀνθονομέω, Æsch.
Feeding on flowers, ἀνθόνομος, ον, Æsch.; ἀνθοδίαιτος, ον, Mel.
Flowery, abounding in flowers, etc., ἀνθεμόεις (also embossed with flowers), Hom. Hes. Anth.; πολυανθής, Hom. h.; πολυ-

ἄνθεμος, ον, Pind.; ἀνθεμώδης, Æsch. Ar.; εὐανθής, Theogn. Pind.; ἀνθηρός (sometimes also metaph. of style), Eur. Ar. Isoc. Dem.
Bringing flowers, ἀνθηφόρος, ον, Eur. Ar.; ἀνθεσφόρος, ον, Eur.; φερανθής, Mel.
With purple flowers, φοινικάνθεμος, ον, Pind.
Fond of flowers, φίλανθής, Eur.
Proceeding from flowers, ἀνθεμόῤῥῠτος, ον, Eur.
Working in flowers, ἀνθεμοῦργος, ον, Æsch.
Fluttering round flowers, ἀνθεσιπότητος, ον, Antipho.
Nourishing flowers, ἀνθοβοσκός, ὸν, Soph.; ἀνθοφόρος, ον, Ar.
To produce flowers, ἀνθοκομέω, Anth.
Embroidered with flowers, ἀνθόκροκος, ον, Eur.
Having the smell of flowers (epith. of wine), ἀνθοσμίας, ου, only masc. Ar. Xen.
Made of various flowers, διεξηνθισμένος (of a garland), Eubul.
To fluctuate (in one's mind), διανδΐχα μερμηρίζω, fut. –ίξω, Hom.; μεταβάλλω ἑμαυτὸν ἄνω καὶ κάτω, Plat.
Fluency (of speech), εὐγλωσσία, Ar.; εὔροια, Plat.
Fluent (in speech), στρεπτός, ἡ, όν, and ός, όν (of the tongue), Hom.; εὔγλωσσος, ον, ον, Æsch. Eur. Ar.; εὔροος, ον, and contr. –ρους, –ρουν, Eur. Plat; εὔτροχος, ον, Eur.; εὔπορος, ον, Ar.; στώμυλος, ον, Anth. See *Eloquent, Talkative*.
To be fluent, ῥέω, fut. ῥεύσομαι, Att. oftener ῥυήσομαι, aor. 1. rare, aor. 2. ἐῤῥύην, perf. ἐῤῥύηκα, Æsch. Dem.
Fluently, ἐπῐτροχάδην, Hom.
Fluid, ὑγρός, Omn. See *Liquid*.
To be in a fluid state, ὑγροῤῥοέω, Arist.
To be flushed (with wine), (οἴνῳ) πορφύρω, only pres. and imperf. Theoc.
A flute, αὐλός, Hom.; αὐλίσκος, Theogn.; ἔντεα (τά) and ἔντεα αὐλῶν, Pind.; δόναξ, ἄκος, ὁ, Ionic.; δούναξ, Dor. δῶναξ, Pind. Æsch. Theoc.; λῶτος, Eur.; βόμβυξ, ῡκος, ὁ, Æsch.
A flute with a hole at the side, πλάγαυλος, Theoc. Bion.
A flute played by itself, μόναυλος, Soph.; μόναυλος κάλαμος, Anaxand.
The music of the flute, αὔλημα, ατος, τό, Ar. Xen. Plat.
A playing on the flute, αὔλησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
A playing a duet on the flute, σύναυλία, Soph.
A prelude on the flute, προαύλιον, Plat. Arist.
A preluding on the flute, προκατάυλησις, εως, ἡ, Theoph.
A song accompanied by the flute, αὐλῳδία, Plat.
To play the flute, αὐλέω, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Xen.; no mid. though there is αὐλέομαι, pass. of the music played, of the person played to, or of the place filled with the sound, Eur. Xen.; καταυλέω, and pass. Plat.
To play the flute to any one, ὑπαυλέω, c. dat. pers. Alcman.
To play on the flute as an accompaniment, προσαυλέω, Ar.
To play on the flute besides, προσπαῤαφῡδέω, Plat. (Com.)
To prelude on the flute, προαυλέω, Arist.
To play badly on the flute so as to let the breath be heard, ποππύζω, fut. ὔσω, only act. Theoc.
To imitate a flute with one's mouth, στομαυλέω, Plat.
A melody is played on the flute, μέλος ἐναυλεῖται, Eur.
A flute-player, αὐλητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hes.; αὐλητής, Pind. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; αὐλείτης, Ap. Rh.; μειλιτής, Theoc.
A female flute-player, αὐλητρίς, ίδος, ἡ, Ar.; αὐλητρίδιον, Theopomp. (Com.)
Belonging to the flute or to playing the flute, αὐλητῐκός, Plat.
Played on the flute alone, μόναυλος, ον, Araros.
Fond of the flute, φίλαυλος, ον, Soph. Eur.
Unsuited to the flute, ἄναυλος, ον, Æsch.
Unfortunate, owing to the flute, δύσαυλος, ον (of the contest between Apollo and Marsyas), Anth.
Prepared to play the flute, ἐμπεφορβιωμένος (i. e. equipped with a mouth-piece), Ar.
A flute case, σῦρίγξ, Ar.; αὐλοδόκη, Leon. Tar.
A flute-maker, αὐλοποιός, Plat.
To make flutes, αὐλοθετέω, Leon. Tar.
The trade of flute-making, αὐλοποιϊκή, Plat.
A flute borer, αὐλοτρύτης, Strattis.
A fluting (of pillars), ῥάβδωσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
Fluted, ῥαβδωτός, Ath.
To flutter, intrans., πέτομαι, and as always in Att. πέτομαι, imperf. ἐπετόμην, fut. πετήσομαι, but often sync. ἐπτόμην,

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πτήσομαι, etc., aor. 1. ἐπτάμην, πτῶμαι, πτάσθαι, πτάμενος, etc., also aor. 2. ἔπτην, infin. πτῆναι, part. πτὰς (as if from ἵπτημι), perf. πεπότημαι, lit. and metaph. with hope, fear, etc. Pind. Soph.; ἀνάπτομαι, Soph.; πτοέομαι and πτοιέομαι, pass. Theogn. Eur. Mimnerm. Call. Plat.

To flutter (as the garment of any one in the wind), ἑλελίζομαι, pass. h.

To flutter, i. e. to try to fly, πτερυγίζω, fut. -ίσω, Ar.

To make to flutter, πτοέω, and poet. πτοιέω, Sappho. See *To agitate.*

Flux, ῥοή, Plat.; ῥόος, contr. ῥοῦς, Plat.

A fly, μυῖα, Hom. Xen.

A fly flap, μυιοσόβη, Menand.

To fly, ποτέομαι, only in pres. and imperf. Hom. Hes.; ποτάομαι, pass., perf. πεπότημαι in pres. sense, pluperf. in imperf. sense, no other tenses except aor. 1. Hom. Hes. h. Pind. Trag.; πωτάομαι, mid. Hom. h. Ap. Rh.; πέτᾰμαι, and as always in Att. πέτομαι, imperf. ἐπετόμην, fut. πετήσομαι, often sync. ἑπτόμην, πτήσομαι, etc., aor. 1. ἐπτάμην, πτῶμαι, πτάσθαι, πτάμενος (the most usual participle), also aor. 2. ἔπτην, infin. πτῆναι, πτὰς, as if from ἵπτημι, Hom. Hes. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; πτερύγομαι, mid., c. μετὰ and acc. of the person to whom, Sapph.; πάλλομαι, mid., only pres. and imperf. Pind.; πτέρυγε (acc. dual. of πτέρυξ) ναυστολέω, Ar.

To fly away, ἀποπέτομαι, Hom. Ar.; ἐκπέτομαι, Hes. h. Eur. Ar.; ἀναπέτομαι, poet. ἀμπ. Eur. Ar.

To fly (as an arrow flies from the bow), ἐξορμάομαι, pass., c. gen. Eur.

To fly down, καταπέτομαι, Ar. Hdt.

To fly around, ἀμφιποτάομαι, Hom.

To fly to, εἰσπέτομαι (used also metaph. of reports "flying" about), Hom. Ar. Hdt.; ἐπῖπέτομαι, Hom. Xen.; παρακέτομαι, Simon.; προσπέτομαι, Soph. Ar. Xen.; ἐφίπταμαι, pres. and imperf. Mosch.

To fly beyond, ὑπερπέτομαι, c. acc. Hom. Soph.; πᾰρᾰπέτομαι, Ar. Arist.

To fly over, ἐπιπέτομαι, c. acc. Eur. Ar.; ὑπερπέτομαι, Ap. Rh.; ὑπερποτάομαι, Theoc.

To fly along, through, etc., διαπέτομαι, c. acc. or sine cas. Hom. Eur. Ar.; ἀναπέτομαι, often poet. ἀμπ. Eur.; ἀναπάλλω, and poet. ἀμπ., only act. Eur.

To fly up, ἀνάπτομαι, Ar. Hdt.

To fly together over (in a flock), συνδιαπέτομαι, Plat.

And the arrows flew from the string, ἀπὸ νευρῆφι δ' ὀϊστοὶ δρῶσκον, Hom.

To fly to pieces, διασφενδονάομαι, pass. Xen.

Flying, πετηνός, Hom.; πετεινός, Theogn. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; πετηνός, Hdt.; πτηνός, Pind. Trag. Plat. Xen.; ποτητός, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ποτᾱνός, Pind. Æsch.; πτερόφοιτος, ον, Plat.; πτητῐκός, Arist.

Flying high, ὑψίπετης, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ές, Hom. Pind. Soph.

Flying low, χθαμαλόπτητος, only masc., gen. ου, Arist.

Flying badly, κᾰκόπετης, Arist. See *Winged.*

A foal, πῶλος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Xen.; βρέφος, τὸ, Hom.

A breeding of foals, πωλεία, Xen.

Foaling, ἄφεσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

Foam, ἄχνη, Hom.; ἄφρός, Hom. Æsch. Soph.; ἄφλοισμὸς (round the mouth of an angry man), Hom.; σίᾶλον (from the mouth), Xen. Hipp.

A cake of foam, ἀφρώδης πέλᾰνος, Eur.

The foam on the top of the sea, ἀλὸς χνόος, Hom.

To foam, πᾰφλάζω, fut. -άσω (of the sea, or of an angry man), Hom. Ar.; ἐρεύγομαι, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Pind. Ap. Rh.; ἀφρίζω, Soph.; ἐπᾰφρίζω, Mosch.

To foam exceedingly, ὑπεραφρίζω, Eubul.

To foam away, exhaust (one's strength) *by foaming*, ἐξᾰφρίζομαι, mid., c. acc. Æsch.

To cover with foam, ἀφρέω, Hom.

Foaming, or *covered with*, or *belonging to foam*, φᾰληριόων (of waves), poet. part. of φαληριάω, Hom.; ἀφρώδης, Eur. Plat.; λευκοκύμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; ἀφριόεις, Anth.

Gathering foam, ἀφρηλόγος, ον, Anth.

Fodder, ἐδωδή, Hom.; εἶδαρ, ἄτος, τὸ, Hom.; χόρτος, Hes. Eur. Hdt.; χίλος, Hdt. Xen.; νομή, Plat.; κρᾶστις, εως, ἡ, Ar. See *Food.*

To fodder, χιλεύω, Theoph.

A foe, ἐχθρός, Omn. See *Enemy.*

A fog, ὁμῐ̆χλη, Hom. Æsch. Xen. Plat. Arist.

Foggy, ὁμῐχλοειδής, Epicur.

To foil, πᾰρασφάλλω, c. acc. pers. gen. of the object, Hom. Pind.; σφάλλω, no perf. act. though there is perf. pass., c. gen. of the object, or c. ἐν and dat., or c. περὶ or κατὰ and acc. etc. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.

To foist in, πᾰρεγγρᾰ́φω, Æschin.

Foisted in, παρέγγραπτος, ον, Æschin.

A fold (for sheep, etc.), δόμος, Hom.; σηκὸς, Hom. Hes.; ἔπαυλος, ὁ, pl. οἱ and τὰ, Hom. Soph.; ἔπαυλις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.; ἐπαύλιον, Æschin. Call.; στᾰθμὸς, pl. οἱ and τὰ, Omn. poet.; αὐλις, ἰδος, ἡ, Eur.; αὔλιον, Eur. Xen.; δᾰ́λᾰμος (ἀρνῶν), Eur.; μάνδρα, Soph. Theoc.

A fold (of anything folded,—a garment, etc.), κόλπος, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Theoc.; πτὺξ, πτῦχὸς, ἡ, Eur.; πτῦχὴ, Trag.; διαπτῦχὴ, Eur.; στολμὸς, Æsch.; στολὶς, -ῖδος, ἡ, Arist.; ἕλιγμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Ephipp.

A fold (of a serpent, etc.), σπεῖρα, Soph. Eur. Ap. Rh. See *Coil.*

To fold, πτύσσω, fut. πτύξω, etc. Hom. Soph.

To fold up, συμπτύσσω, Soph.

To fold over (so as to cover), ἐπιπτύσσω, Arist.

To fold round, ἀμφελίσσω, imperf. ἀμφειλ. etc. Eur.; περιπτύσσω, Eur. Plat.

Anything folded, πτύγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hom.

Folded (in folds), πτυκτὸς, Hom.; σύμπτυκτος, ον, Pherecr.; κολπίας, ου, only masc. Æsch.; στολῐδωτὸς, Xen.; πτῦχώδης, Arist.

Folded round, ἀμφέλικτος, ον, Eur.; περιπτῦχὴς, Eur.

In ample folds, κᾰταπτῦχὴς, Theoc.

With many folds (of a serpent), πλοῦ̆πλοκος, ον, Eur.

The star which bids the shepherd fold (his sheep), αὔλιος ἀστὴρ (gen. -έρος, ὁ), Ap. Rh.

Folding-doors, δῐκλῖδες πύλαι, δικ. θύραι, δικ. σᾰνῐ́δες, Hom.; δικλῖδες by itself, Ap. Rh. Mel.; and sing. δικλὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Theoc. See *Door.*

Foliage, φυλλὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Æsch.; πτερὸν, Soph.; χλοὴ, Eur. See *Leaf.*

To change foliage, μετᾰβλαστάνω, fut. -βλαστήσω, perf. -βεβλάστηκα, aor. 2. -έβλαστον, Theoph.

To follow, μετᾰσεύομαι, in augmented tenses usu. μετεσσ., aor. 2. mid. sync. -εσσύμην, etc. Hom.; ὀπάζω, fut. ὀπάσω, poet. sometimes -άσσω, only act. in this sense, Hom.; ἕπω in act. voice, only pres. and imperf. without augm. ἕπον, Hom., mid. ἕπομαι, imperf. εἱπόμην, aor. 2. ἑσπόμην, imper. σπέο, σπεῦ, and poet. Hom. σπεῖο, etc., fut. ἕψομαι, no aor. 1., c. dat., sometimes (but rarely) c. acc., often c. prep., e. g. ἅμα and dat., μετὰ and dat., σὺν and dat., sometimes c. μετὰ and acc., or c. ἐπὶ and gen., also c. μετὰ and gen., no pass voice, Omn.; ἐφέπω, c. acc. Hom.; ἐφέπομαι mid, [N.B.—in the compounds of ἕπομαι the aor. 2. loses the aspirate, so that it is ἐπεσπόμην, etc., not ἐφεσπόμην], Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Theoc.; προσέπομαι, Hom.; μεθέπω, Hom., and -ομαι mid. Hom. Pind. Soph.; σῦνέπομαι, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Ap. Rh.; σῦνεφέπομαι, Hdt. Xen. Plat.; πᾰρέπομαι, Xen. Plat.; συμπαρέπομαι, Xen. Plat.; ὀπᾰδέω, c. dat. or. c. prep., only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Hes. h. Pind. Æsch.; ἐφομαρτέω, no pass. or mid. Hom. Ap. Rh.; ὁμαρτέω, c. dat. Æsch. Eur.; σῦνομαρτέω, Sol. Eur.; μετέρχομαι, esp. as punishment, etc., also generally, fut. -ελεύσομαι, aor. 2. -ἠλῠθον, sync. as always in Att. -ῆλθον, perf. -εληλῠθα, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; μέτειμι, usu. in fut. sens., part. -ιὼν, imperf. -ῄειν, Ep. -ᾔϊα, Att. often ᾖα, no other tenses (except an aor. 1. part. μετεισάμενος Hom.), Hom. Trag. Thuc. Xen.; διώκω, c. acc. Omn.; μετᾰδιώκω, Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἐπῐδιώκω, Hdt.; διωκάθω only in aor. 2. Eur. Ar. Plat.; βαίνω, only in aor. 2. ἔβην, part. βᾰ́ς, as if from βῆμι, Pind. Ar.; μεταστείχω, no mid. or pass. Eur.; προσιζάνω, only pres. act., c. dat. or c. πρὸς and acc. Æsch.; ἀκολουθέω, no. mid. or pass., c. dat. or c. prep., rarely c. acc. Ar. Menand. Omn. Att. prose; ἐπᾰκολουθέω, Ar. Thuc. Plat. Xen.; σῦνᾰκολουθέω, Omn. Att. prose; πᾰρᾰκολουθέω, Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.; σῦνεπακολουθέω, Plat.; συμπαρακολουθέω, Plat. Æschin.; ὀπᾰδεύω, only pres. act. Ap. Rh.; πιάζω, Dor. fut. πιάξω, aor. 1. ἐπίαξα, Theoc.

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To follow up (an accusation, enmity), etc., *μετέρχομαι*, Thuc.; *μετἀπορεύομαι*, mid. Lys.
To follow (a teacher), *ἀποδέχομαι*, mid., c. perf. pass. *–δέδεγμαι* in act. sens. Xen.
Old age follows, γῆρας (*ἄτος, τὸ*) *ἐπιλέλογχε* (perf. mid. of *ἐπιλαγχάνω*), Soph.
While he was following him over the wheat-bearing plain, Ἕως ὁ τὸν πεδίοιο διώκετο πυροφόροιο, Hom.
It follows, i. e. is the consequence of an argument, *συμβαίνει*, Plat.; *συμπεραίνεται*, Arist.
It seems that this must follow from the argument, δοκεῖ ταῦτα πάσχειν ὁ λόγος, Plat.
To make to follow, ὀπάζω, c. acc. of the person urged on, dat. of him followed, Hom. Pind.; *ἕφετω*, c. acc. and dat. Hom.; *μεθέπω*, c. gem. acc. Hom.
One must follow, διωκτέον, Plat.; *ἀκολουθητέον*, c. dat. Xen.; *ἐπακολουθητέον*, Dem.
To be followed, διωκτὸς, Soph. Arist.; *διωκτέος*, Ar. Hdt.
Easy to be followed (of an argument), *εὐεπακολούθητος, ον*, Arist.; *εὐπαρακολούθητος, ον*, Arist.
Following, *μετάμενος*, sine cas. Hom.; *ὀπᾱδός, ὄν*, c. dat. or c. gen. h. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; *ἀκόλουθος, ον*, c. gen. or c. dat. Soph. Plat.; *ὀπισθότονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, neut. *ουν*, gen. *–ποδος*, Eur.
Fond of following, *φιλἀκόλουθος, ον*, Ar.
A follower, *ὀπᾱδός*, Pind. Soph. Eur.; *ὀπίσθοπος*, Æsch.; *ἀκόλουθος*, Thuc. Xen. Plat.
A follower of a God, *χορευτὴς*, c. gen. Plat.
Disposed to be a follower of, *ἀκολουθητικὸς*, c. dat. Arist.
A following, *δίωξις, εως, ἡ*, Thuc. Plat.; *ἀκολούθησις, εως, ἡ*, Plat. Arist. See *Pursuit.*
Following, adv. *μετᾱδρομάδην*, Hom. Ap. Rh.
Folly, *ἀεσῖφροσύνη*, only in pl. Hom. Hes.; *ἄτασθᾰλία*, only in pl. Hom. Simon.; *ἀφροσύνη*, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *ἀγνωμοσύνη*, Theogn. Dem.; *ἄτροπία*, Theogn. Ap. Rh.; *ἄνοια* Hdt. Omn. Att.; *πᾰρᾰνοια*, Omn. Att.; *μωρία*, Hdt. Omn. Att.; *ἀβουλία*, Hdt. Trag. Thuc. Æschin.; *ἀβελτερία*, Pind.; *σκαιοσύνη*, Soph.; *ἀσυνεσία*, Eur. Thuc. Xen.; *ἀμουσία*, Eur. Plat.; *δυσβουλία*, Æsch. Soph.; *μᾶτη*, Æsch.; *εὐήθεια*, Thuc.; *ἄλογία*, Thuc. Isoc. Dem.; *ἠλῐθιότης, ητος, ἡ*, Plat.; *μᾶτία*, Ap. Rh.; *μαργοσύνη*, Ap. Rh.
Folly in talking, foolish talking, *κουφολογία*, Thuc.
To foment (medic.), *ἐπαντλέω*, Plat. Hipp.; *προπῠρίδω*, Hipp.
Fomentation, *χλῐασμα, ἄτος, τὸ*, Hipp.; *ὑπέκκαυμα, ἄτος, τὸ*, Hipp.; *ἐπάντλησις, εως, ἡ*, Hipp.
Fond, *εὐφῐλής*, c. gen. Æsch. See *Loving.*
To fondle, *κορίζομαι*, mid. Ar.; *ὑποκορίζομαι*, Xen.
To fondle exceedingly ὑπερασπάζομαι, Xen.
Anything to be fondled, μείλιγμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æsch.
Food, *ἐδητὺς, ύος, ἡ*, Hom.; *ἐδωδὴ*, Hom. Xen. Plat.; *ἧῖα* and *ἦα, τὰ*, prop. for a journey, Hom.; *εἶδαρ, ἄτος, τὸ*, Hom. Thuc. Ap. Rh.; *βόσις, εως, ἡ*, Hom.; *βρώμη*, Hom.; *βρῶσις, εως, ἡ*, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Plat.; *βρωτὺς, ύος, ἡ*, Hom.; *δεῖπνον*, Hom. Æsch. Xen.; *δημὰτα, τὰ* (esp. of dressed food), Hom.; *φορβὴ*, esp. of pasture, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; *σῖτος*, pl. *τὰ σῖτα*, esp. of corn or bread, Omn.; *ἀρμᾰλιὰ*, Hes. Theoc. Ap. Rh.; *νόμος*, Hes.; *δόρπον*, h. Ap. Rh.; *βορὰ*, Pind. Trag. Hdt.; *βόσκη*, Æsch. Eur.; *βόσκημα, ἄτος, τὸ*, Æsch. Soph. Ar.; *βρῶμα, ἄτος, τὸ*, Ar. Thuc. Xen.; *δίαιτα*, Soph. Hdt. Xen.; *θρεπτήρια, τὰ*, Soph.; *σῖτιον*, usu. in. pl. Ar. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; *χόρτος*, Hippon. Eur.; *τροφὴ*, Hdt. Omn. Att.; *τρόφον*, Plat.; *βίου τροφεῖα, τὰ*, Soph.
Wine in casks, and meal the strengthening food of man, οἶνον ἐν ἀμφιφορεῦσι, καὶ ἄλφιτα μνελὸν ἀνδρῶν, Hom.
Want of food, *ἄσῖτία*, Eur. Hdt.
Procuring food easily (of animals), *εὔβιος, ον*, Arist.; *εὐβίοτος, ον*, Arist.
Carrying food (birds), *δειπνοφόρος, ον*, Arist.
Eating savory food, δυμβρεπῆδειπνος, ον, Ar.
Fed on horrid food, δυσπᾰπέζος, ον, Eur.
Providing food, φερέσβιος, ον, Hes. h. Æsch. Ap. Rh.; *σῖτονόμος, ον* (epith. of hope), Soph.
Without food, *ἄσῖτος, ον*, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.
To be without food, *ἀσῖτέω*, no mid. Eur. Xen.
Money to buy food (given to soldiers), *σῖτηρέσιον*, Xen. Dem.
To procure food for oneself, ἐπῐσῖτῐζομαι, mid., c. acc. of the food Thuc.; *σιτοποιέομαι*, mid. Xen.
To provide food for others, σῖτοποιέω, Xen.
A fool, *βερέσχεθος*, Ar. See *Foolish.*
Foolish, *ἀνοήμων, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, neut. *ον*, gen. *ονος*, Hom.; *ἀεσῖφρων, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, neut. *ον*, gen. *ονος*, Hom.; *ἀποφώλιος, ον*, Hom. Eur.; *πᾰρήφορος, ον*, and *παρ. νόου*, Hom. Archil. Æsch.; *κενὸς*, and poet. *κεινὸς* (also in Trag. in chor.), and *κενεὸς*, Hom. Pind. Soph.; *νήπιος, α, ον*, and sometimes Att. *ος, ον*, no compar. or superl. Hom. Hes. Pind. Trag.; *νηπύτιος*, no compar. Hom. Ar.; *ἀτάσθᾰλος, ον*, no compar. Hom. Hes. Hdt.; *ἄφρᾰδής*, no com. par. Hom.; *κἀκοφρᾰδής*, no compar. Hom. Ap. Rh.; *ἄνοος, ον*, contr. *ἄνους, ουν*, compar. Att. *ἀνούστερος*, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Plat.; *ἄ˘φρων, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, neut. *ον*, gen. *ονος*, Hom. Trag. Thuc. Xen.; *ἄμαρτῐνοος, ον*, Hes. Æsch.; *ἀφρᾰδμων, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, etc. h.; *ἀφρᾰσμων*, Æsch.; *ἄσοφος, ον*, Theogn. Pind.; *μᾶταιος, α, ον*, and Att. *ος, ον*, Theogn. Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat. Dem.; *ἀβέλτερος, ον*, Pind.; *κἀκόφρων, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, etc. Soph. Eur.; *μωρὸς*, Trag. Xen. Isoc.; *πᾰρᾰ˘φρων, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, etc. Soph.; *κἀκόβουλος, ον*, Eur. Ar.; *ἄβουλος, ον*, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; *ἄλογος, ον*, Eur. Thuc. Isoc. Dem.; *δύσφρων, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, etc. Æsch.; *σκαιὸς*, Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Dem.; *ἄμουσος, ον*, Eur. Xen. Plat.; *ἀσύνετος, ον*, Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; *ἀξύνῃμων, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, etc. Æsch.; *ἄνόητος, ον*, Soph. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; *ἀνάρμοστος, ον*, Ar.; *ἀγνώμων, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, etc. Pind. Plat.; *ἠλίθιος*, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat.; *ἀλόγιστος, ον*, Eur. Thuc. Plat.; *ἔκφρων, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, etc. Dem. Æschin.; *ἐμβρόντητος, ον*, Xen. Dem.; *πᾰρᾰπορος, ον*, Theoc.; *νενίηλος, ον*, Call.; *φρενῶν κεκομμένος*, Æsch.
Fond of folly, φιλἄβουλος, ον, Mel.
Speaking foolishly, ἁμαρτοεπὴς, Hom.
Looking foolish, ἄχρεῖον ἰδών, Hom.
Foolishly, *παρὲκ νόον*, and simply *παρὲκ* or *παρὲξ*, Hom.; *ἀφρᾰδέως*, Hom.; *μᾶτην*, Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; *ἄφραδμόνως*, Pind.; *ἀφρασμόνως*, Æsch.; *ἀφρόνως*, Soph. Xen.; *δυσφρόνως*, Æsch.; *ἀπὸ γνώμης*, Soph.; *ἀλόγως*, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Lys.; *ἀλογίστως*, Thuc. Isoc. Dem.; *σκαιῶς*, Ar.; *μωρῶς*, Xen.; *ἠλῐθίως*, Plat.; *ἀνοήτως*, Xen. Isoc. Lys.
To be foolish, *ἀφρᾰδέω*, only pres. act. Hom.; *ἄφραίνω*, only pres. act. Hom.; *ἀφρονέω*, only pres. act. Hom.; *ἀτασθάλλω*, only pres. act. Hom.; *ἀπῑνύσσω*, only pres. act. Hom.; *πᾰρᾰνοέω*, no mid. or pass. Eur. Ar. Lys. Isæ.; *πᾰρᾰφρονέω*, and poet. (not Att.) *παραιφρ.*, no mid. or pass. Æsch. Soph. Xen. Isoc. Dem. Theoc.; *μωραίνω*, no mid. or pass. Eur. Ar. Arist.; *γνώμης ἁμαρτάνω*, fut. *ἁμαρτήσομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *ἥμαρτον*, perf. *ἡμάρτηκα*, Thuc.
To be foolish together with, σὺνᾰσοφέω, c. dat. Eur.
To act foolishly, μᾰτάζω, only pres. Soph.; *ἠλῐθιάζω*, only pres. Ar.
Did the unhappy man make this foolish attempt? πεῖραν τήνδ' ἐμήραντο τἀλας; Æsch.
In my opinion it will be evident that he acts foolishly, σκαιοσύνην φυλάσσων ἐν ἐμοὶ κατάδηλος ἔσται, Soph.
You would never, of your own accord, have done so foolish a thing, οὔποτε γὰρ φρενόθεν' ἐκ' ἀριστερὰ... ἔβας τόσσον, Soph.
To speak foolishly, ληρέω, Soph. Ar. Plat. Dem.
To make foolish, ἠλῐθιόω, Æsch.
Foolhardy, *ῥιψοκινδύνος, ον*, Xen.
Foolishness, *μωρία*, Omn. Att. Hdt. See *Folly.*
A foot, *ποὺς, ὁ*, gen. *ποδὸς*, gen. and dat. dual in Hom. often *ποδοῖϊν* for *ποδοῖν*, dat. pl. *ποσὶ* (*ποσσὶ* Hom., as well as *πόδεσσι*), used also for a foot in length, or in prosody, Omn.; *κῶλον*, Trag. Plat.; *ἔμβᾰσις, εως, ἡ*, Eur.; *τένων, οντος, ὁ*, Æsch. Eur.; *ἴ˘χνος, τὸ*, Eur.; *ποδᾰριον*, Plat. (Com.).
The feet, γυῖα ποδῶν, Hom.; *ποδοῖν ἄκμαί*, Soph.; *ἄρθρα ποδοῖν*, Soph.; *ἄρθρα* by itself, Eur., and once in sing. "my foot," *ἐμοῦ ποδὸς ἄρθρον*, Soph.; *τὰ ποδήρη*, Æsch.
The foot of a mountain, πρυμνόρεια, Hom.; *πρύμνα*, Eur.
The flat of the foot, ταρσὸς, Hom. Hdt.
A foot and a half (measure), *τριημῐπόδιον*, Xen.
On foot, adv. *ἐμβᾰδὸν*, Hom.; *πεζῇ*, Xen. Theoc.
On foot, adj. *πεζὸς*, esp. of fighting on foot, also of travelling on foot, etc., Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *πεδοστῐβὴς*, of travelling on foot, Æsch.; *πεζόπορος, ον*, Mel.
To go on foot, πεζεύω, Eur. Xen.; *πεζοπορέω*, Xen.
Nor walking on foot on the land, οὔτ' ἐπὶ γαίᾳς πόδα πεζεύων, Eur.

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Strong in the feet, ἀρτίπους, ον, Hom.; ἀρτίπους, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. -πουν, gen. -ποδος, etc. Hes. Soph. Plat.
With large feet, μεγαλόπους, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. -πουν, gen. ποδος, Arist.
With hard feet, κρατερώνυξ, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. -ὕχος, Hom.; κραταλόπους, h.; χαλκόπους, Hom. Soph. Eur.
With two feet or *two feet long*, δίπους, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. πουν, gen. -ποδος, Æsch. Hdt.; δίπόδης, neut. es, Xen.
A being two-footed, δίποδία, Arist.
Having soft feet, μαλθακαίπους, Theoc.
Having no feet, ἄπους, Plat.
Having six feet, or *being six feet in dimensions*, ἑξάπους, Arist.
Barefoot, λευκόπους, Eur.; νηλίπους, Soph.; νήλιπος, ον, Ap. Rh.
With silver feet, ἀργυρόπεζα (of a Goddess), Hom.; ἀργυρόπους (of a piece of furniture), Xen. Dem.
With ruddy feet, φοινικόπεζα, only fem. Pind.
With purple feet (of a piece of furniture), κυανόπεζος, fem. ᾰ, Hom.
With distorted feet, κολλοπόδιων, ονος, only masc. Hom.
With three feet or *three feet long*, τρίπους, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. -πουν, Æsch. Enigm. Sphingis, Hdt.; τρίποδης, ου, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hes. Xen.; τρίπόδειος (Ion. τριποδήϊος), ον, Call.
A stick, acting as a third foot, βάκτρον τριπόδαμον, Eur.
Having a narrow foot, στενόπους, Arist.
With four feet or *four feet long*, τετράβαμων, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. ονος, Eur.; τετράπους, Plat. See *Quadruped.*
Having feet, ὑπόπους, Arist.
A having feet, ποδότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.
Having many feet, πουλύπους, ον, Simon. Theogn.; πολύπους, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. πουν, gen. -ποδος, Soph. Plat.
A having many feet, πολύποδία, Arist.
Having bad feet, κακόπους, Xen.
With five feet, πεντέπους, Plat.
With how many feet? *how many feet long?* ποσάπους; Plat.
With sounding feet, κανάχηπους, Hes.
Having turned-out feet, σαράπους, or σάραπος, ον, Alcæ.
Having white feet, πόδαργος (the name of a horse), Hom.
With swift feet, ποδάρκης, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. es, Hom. Pind.; ποδώκης, irreg. superl. ποδωκηέστατος, Hom. Hes. Soph. Thuc. Plat. Xen. Ap. Rh.; εὔπους, Xen.
Swiftness of foot, ποδώκεια, Hom. Eur.; ποδωκία, Æsch. Xen.; εὐποδία, Xen.
With a golden foot, χρυσαστράγαλος, ον, of furniture, Sapph.
With chapped feet, χειροπόδης, ου, ὁ, Alcæ.
On the foot, ἐπίπόδιος, ον, Soph.
A foot long or *high*, ποδιαῖος, Xen.
A foot-rule, ποδιαία, Plat.
Struck with the foot, ποσσίκροτος, ον, Orac. Ap. Hdt.
Reaching to the feet, ποδηνεκής, Hom. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; ποδένδυτος, ον, Æsch.; ποδήρης, Eur. Xen.; πεζόφορος, ον, Æsch.
Strength of feet, ποδορρώη, Call.
To tie the feet, ποδίζω, Xen.
Entangling the feet, ποδιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, only masc. Æsch.
Covering oneself with one's feet, στεγάνοπους, Alcman.
Under foot, λάξ, Hom. Æsch.; λάγδην, Soph.
The part of the skin (in a slain animal) *where the feet have been*, ποδεών, ῶνος, ὁ, Hdt. Theoc.
A foot-pan, ποδάνιπτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hdt.
Water for the feet, ποδάνιπτρα, τὰ, Hom.
A foot-cloth, , ποδόψηστρον, Æsch.
A foot-step, ἴχνιον, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἴχνος, τὸ, Omn.; στίβος, h. Trag. Hdt. Xen.; σημεῖον, Soph. Xen.
The sound of footsteps, κνόη, Æsch.; ποδοψοφία, Æsop.
A foot-stool, δρῆνος, νος, ὁ, Hom.; σφέλας, ἄτος, τό, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ὑπόβαθρον, Theoph.
Having a bad footing (of rocky ground), δύσορμος, ον, Xen.
A footpad, λωποδύτης, ου, ὁ, Ar. Lys. Antipho. Dem.
A footpath, πάτος, Hom. Ap. Rh. See *Path.*
For, γάρ, (never the first word in a sentence, usu. the second), Omn.
For, prep. i. e. in behalf of, in defence of, πρὸ, c. gen. Hom. Soph. Xen. etc.; ὑπὲρ, c. gen. Omn.; περὶ, c. gen. c. dat. Hom. Tyrt. Eur. Hdt. etc.; πρὸς, c. gen. Hom. Soph. Xen. etc.
For the sake of, ἀμφὶ, c. gen. or c. dat. or c. acc. Hom. Trag. etc.; ἕνεκα or εἵνεκα, or ἕνεκεν or εἵνεκεν (this last form not Att., and only ἕνεκα in Att. prose), c. gen. Omn.; οὕνεκα, c. gen. Trag.; ἕκάτι, Pind. Trag.; ἐπὶ, c. dat. Hom.; as grief for, etc. περὶ, c. gen. Omn.; after a verb of motion, as "to send for," "to go for," ἐπὶ, c. acc. Hom. Hdt.; μετὰ, c. acc. Omn.; κατὰ, c. acc. Hom. etc.
For, i. e. instead of, in return for, πρὸ, c. gen. Æsch. Ar. Hdt. etc.; ἀντὶ, c. gen. Omn.; παρὰ, c. acc., as—blow for blow, πλαγὴ παρὰ πλαγήν, Ar.
For, i. e. urged by a motion, as for fear, etc., πρὸ, c. gen. Hom.; περὶ, c. gen. or c. dat. Hom. h. Pind. Æsch. etc.; ἀμφὶ, c. dat. Æsch. Eur. etc.; εἰς, c. acc., as to speak for good (for the good of any one), εἰπεῖν εἰς ἀγαθόν, Hom.; but he will obey for his good, ὁ δὲ πείσεται εἰς ἀγαθόν, Hom.; so I will arm for war, εἰς πόλεμον ὁπλίξομαι, Hom.
For (for a time, etc.), εἰς, c. acc. Hom. Xen. etc.
If it had not been for us, εἰ μὴ δ' ἡμᾶς, etc. Lys. Dem.
These things are not for your glory (i. e. do not tend to your glory), *O Lacedæmonians, οὐ πρὸς τῆς ὑμετέρας δόξης, ὦ Λακεδαιμόνιοι, τάδε*, Thuc.
Crœsus thinking that the oracle was for him (i. e. in his favour), Κροῖσος ἐλπίσας πρὸς ἑωυτοῦ τὸν χρησμὸν εἶναι, Hdt.
Who is willing to die for her brothers (lit. rather than that her brothers should die), ἀδελφῶν ἣ πάρος θέλει θανεῖν, Eur.; so πάροιθε, c. gen. Eur.
To forage, ἐπίσιτίζομαι, mid., fut. -ίσομαι, Att. -ιοῦμαι, c. dat. or c. acc. of the troops for whom, c. ἐκ and gen. of the district where, Hdt. Thuc.
Forage, χῖλος, Hdt. Xen.; προνομὴ, Xen.
Foraging, ἐπίσιτισμὸς, Xen.
Foraging expeditions, προνομαὶ, *al*, Xen., and foraging parties, Polyb.
To forbear, ἀνέχομαι, mid., imperf. ἀνειχόμην, fut. ἀνέξομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἀνεσχόμην, imperf. ἀνοσχοῦ, etc., c. gen., or c. ἀπὸ and gen., or c. τοῦ and infin., or c. μὴ and infin., or c. τὸ μὴ and infin. Omn.; ἀπέχω, like ἀνέχομαι, Hdt. Xen.; φείδομαι, mid. (Ep. fut. also πεφιδήσομαι, and aor. 2. πεφιδόμην), c. gen. or c. infin., or c. μὴ and infin, Omn.; but one thing I will not forbear to mention, ἓν δ' οὐκ ἀνοτρέψομαι, Dem. See *To abstain.*
Forbearance, μακροθῡμία, Menand.
To forbid, κωλύω (ῡ generally, sometimes ῠ), fut. -ὕσω, etc., fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sens., c. gen. rei, or c. ἀπὸ and gen., or c. μὴ and infin., or c. τὸ and infin., or c. infin. by itself, c. acc. pers. always, except when c. acc. rei, sometimes also c. gen. acc. Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; εἴργω (sometimes in pres. εἰργνύω), construction like κωλύω, sometimes also c. ὥστε and infin., or c. ὥστε μὴ and infin. Omn. Att.; ἀπεῖπον, only in aor. 2., augm. ει in all moods (Hom. has ἀποείπον, and even ἀπόειπον), c. dat. pers., c. μὴ and infin. rei, etc. Omn. Att. Hdt.; ἀπενέπω and ἀπεννέπω, only pres. act., c. acc. pers., c. acc. rei, or c. μὴ and infin. etc. Trag.; ἀπαυδάω, c. acc. pers., c. μὴ and infin. etc. Soph. Eur.; ἀντερέω, in perf. ἀντείρηκα, sine cas. Soph.; ἀπαγορεύω, usu. sine cas. pers., c. μὴ and infin. rei, or c. ὅπως μὴ, Hdt. Plat. Dem. Æschin.
I forbid you to destroy, οὐκ εἰῶ (poet. for ἐῶ, contr. from ἐάω) διαπέρσαι, Hom.; even if every one forbid, κἂν μηδεὶς ἐᾷ, Soph.; so Thuc. Xen. Dem. etc., [N. B. — ἐάω has εἰ in augmented tenses]; so too μὴ φημί,—whether you forbid it or the other general, εἴτε μὴ σὺ φὴς εἰθ' ἕτερος στρατηγὸς, Soph.
I forbid this man this land, τὸν ἄνδρ' ἀπαυδῶ τοῦτον . . . γῆς τῆσδε, Soph.; so ἀπενέπω, c. acc. pers. gen. of place, Eur.
To be forbidden, ἀπερέομαι, in perf. pass. ἀπείρημαι of the thing, c. dat. pers. Hdt.
To forbid besides, προσαπεῖπον, Æschin.
To forbid by proclamation, ἀποκηρύσσω (fut. -ξω), c. μὴ and infin. Xen. See *To hinder.*
One must forbid, εἰρκτέον, c. acc. rei, Sophocles; κωλῡτέον, Xen.
Forbidden, ἀπόῤῥητος, ον, Soph.
Force, σθένος, τὸ (usu. of human force, but also of inanimate things, as the force of a stream, etc.), Omn. poet. Xen. Plat.; βία, Omn.; ὁρμὴ, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἰσχὺς (ῠ Pind., ῡ Att.), gen. -ὕος, ἡ, Hes. Pind. Trag. Xen.; ῥώμη, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; βιασμὸς, Eupol.

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Because he used force to them, ὅτι τὰς χεῖρας αὐτοῖς προσέφερε, Xen.
We find the cattle slain by force, εὑρίσκομεν λείας . . . κατηναρισμένας ἐκ χειρός, Soph.
But are not you using force? σὺ δ' οὐκ ἀνάγκην προσφέρεις; Eur.
A force, i. e. a numerous body of men, σθένος, τό, Hom.; δῦναμις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Xen.; ἰσχύς, ύος, ἡ, Xen.; ῥώμη, Xen.
By force, ἴφι, Hom.; βιαίως, Hom.; βίαια, Æsch.; πρὸς τὸ βίαιον, Æsch.; βίᾳ, Trag. Hdt.; πρὸς βίαν, Trag.; ἐκ βίας, Soph.; κατ' ἰσχύν, Æsch.; πρὸς ἰσχύος κράτος, Soph.; πρὸς ἰσχύος χάριν, Eur.; πρὸς τὸ καρτερόν, Æsch.; κατὰ τὸ καρτερόν, Hdt.; χερσίν, Soph.; κατ' ἰσχῦρόν, Hdt.
To force, i. e. to compel, ἀναγκάζω, often c. gem. acc. Omn. Att. See *To compel.*
To force, i. e. to use force to, βιάζομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. ἐβιάσθην in act. sens. Hom. Trag. Hdt. Thuc.; also of forcing a passage, c. acc. Thuc. Xen.
To force (a passage), ἀποβιάζομαι, Xen.
To force one's way in, εἰσβιάζομαι, sine cas. or c. acc. pron. (εἰσβιάζομαι ἐμαυτόν), Ar. Dem.
To force a strong place, ὑπερωπλίζομαι, mid., aor. 1. poet. ὑπερωπλισσάμην, Hom.
To force back (enemies, or a door, etc.), or *to move forcibly in any manner,* ὠθέω, imperf. poet. ἐώθουν and ὤθεσκον, fut. ὠθήσω and ὤσω, aor. 1. ἔωσα, perf. and pass. tenses from ὤσω (augmented tenses always ἐω in Att.), Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Lycurg.
To force towards, προσειλέω, poet. προτιειλ. in pres. Hom.
To force forward, προβιάζομαι, Æschin.; προπροβιάζομαι, Ap. Rh.
To force out of the way, ἐκβιβάζω, c. acc. pers. gen. of place, Hdt. Xen.
To force round, περιἀναγκάζω, Hipp.
Forced into the Athenian alliance, κατηναγκασμένος ἐς τὴν Ἀθηναίων συμμαχίαν, Thuc.
O dear love, forced out of my loving hands, ὦ τόξον φίλον, ὦ φίλων χειρῶν ἐκβεβιασμένον, Soph.
Without force being applied to it, ἄβιαστος, ον, Plat.
A forceps, κάρκῖνος, Eur.
A forceps (for extracting splintered bones), ὀστεουλκός, Hipp.
Forcible, βίαιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Omn. Att.
Forcible (of an argument), ἀναγκαῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Plat. See *Convincing.*
Forcibly (of arguing), ἀσφάλῶς, Plat. See *By force.*
A ford, πόρος, Hom. Xen.; διάβασις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Xen.
To ford, διαβαίνω, fut. διαβήσομαι, fut. act. and aor. 1. act. not used in this sense, perf. -βέβηκα, aor. 2. -βην, part. -βάς, as if from -βῆμι, Xen.
Fordable, διαβᾰτός, ή, όν, and ός, όν, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
An island which one can reach from the main land by fording, νῆσος διαβατὸς ἐξ ἠπείρου, Hdt.
Fore (of limbs, fore feet, etc.), πρόσθιος, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἐμπρόσθιος, ον, Hdt. Xen.
To forebode, νοέω, Hom.; ὄσσομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid., usu. of evil, also as signs forebode, i. e. cause people to forebode, Hom.; ὀΐομαι, esp. in phrases such as these,—my mind foreboded, μοι ὄτρυνε θυμός, Hom.; he foreboded, κατὰ θυμὸν ὄτρυνε, Hom., and almost as impers.—I thus forebode, ὧδ' ἀνὰ θυμὸν ὄτρυναι, Hom.; προμνάομαι (as my mind forebodes something), προμνηταί τι μοι γνώμα, Soph.; μαντεύομαι, mid., perf. pass. sometimes in act. sens. Plat. See *To foresee, To foretell.*
Forefathers, πάτερες, οἱ, gen. πατέρων and πάτρων, dat. pl. πατράσι, Omn.; πρόγονοι, Omn. post Hom. See *Ancestors.*
To forego, προΐεμαι, mid., aor. 1. προηκάμην, etc. Plat.
The forehead, μετώπιον, Hom.; μέτωπον, Omn. poet. Xen.
The skin of the forehead, προμετωπίδιον, Hdt.
With wide forehead, εὐρυμέτωπος, ον, Hom. Hes.
Foreign, τηλεδᾰπός, Hom.; ἀλλόγνωτος, ον, Hom.; ἀλλοδᾰπός, Hom.; ἀλλόθροος, contr. -ους, -ουν, Hom. Æsch. Hdt.; ἀλλότριος, Hom. Hes. Eur. Thuc. Isoc. Dem.; ξένος, poet. (also in Att.) ξεῖνος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Omn. post Hom.; βάρβᾰρος, ον, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; ὑπερπόντιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Pind.; πόντιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Æsch.; διαπόντιος, ον, Æsch. Thuc. Xen.; ἀλλόγνως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, καὶ τό, gen. -ωτος, Emped.; σόλοικος, ον, Hippon. Anac.; ἀλλόφῡλος, ον, Æsch. Thuc. Xen.; ἀλλόχρως, ὁ καὶ η, καὶ τό, gen. -ωτος, Eur.; εἰσάγώγῖμος, ον, Eur. Plat.; ἄποφῡλιος, ον (only of people), Æsch.; ἐξόμῑλος, ον, Soph.; ἑκαστὸς, ον, Pind. Soph. Eur.; ἐπείσακτος, ον, Eur. Plat. Dem.; ξενῐκὸς, ἡ, όν, and ὸς, όν, Omn. Att.; κάρβανος, ον, Æsch.; ὀθνεῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Eur. Plat. Isæ. Lycurg. Ap. Rh.; ὁ, ἡ, τὸ ἔξωθε or -θεν, Soph. Eur. Plat.; ἐπίθετος, ον, Isoc.; ὑπερόριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Thuc. Xen. Lys. Andoc.; ξένιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Plat.; ἔπηλυς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, καὶ τὸ, gen. -ῦδος (not only of people coming to a place, but of the cities to which they come), Hdt. Dem.; ἐξωτερῐκὸς, Arist.
Speaking a foreign language, βαρβᾰρόφωνος, ον, Hom.; ἀγριόφωνος, ον, Hom.; ἑτερόφωνος, ον, Æsch.; ἄγλωσσος, ον, Soph.; ἀλλόγλωσσος, ον, Hdt.
Foreign (to the subject), ἔξω, c. gen. Isoc. Dem.
A foreign land, ξένη, Soph.; ξενία, Antipho.
Foreign property, ἔγκτημα, ἄτος, τό, Dem.
The having foreign property, ἔγκτησις, εως, ἡ, Xen. Dem.
To have foreign property, ἐγκτάομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. ἐγκέκτημαι in act. sens. Hdt. Dem.
A foreigner, ἔπηλυς, -ῦδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Trag. Thuc. Dem.; ξένος, poet. ξεῖνος, Omn. Att.; ἐπηλῦτης, ου, ὁ, Thuc.; ἐπήλῦτος, Xen.
To become like a foreigner (in manners or ideas), βαρβᾰρόομαι, pass. Eur.
To speak like a foreigner, χελιδονίζω, Æsch.; βαρβᾰρίζω, Hdt. Plat.; ξενίζω, Dem.
To speak rather like a foreigner, ὑποβαρβᾰρίζω, Plat.
To take the part of foreigners, ξενίζω, Xen.
Hating foreigners, μῖσοβάρβᾰρος, ον, Plat.
A banishment of foreigners, ξενηλᾰσία, Thuc. Xen.
To banish foreigners, ξενηλᾰτέω, Ar.
Of or *belonging to what is foreign,* ἐκδημος, ον, as—an expedition into foreign countries, ἐκδημος στρᾰτεία, ἐκδ. ἔξοδος, Thuc.
Banishment to foreign countries, ἐκδημος φῡγή, Eur.
Love for a foreigner, ἔρως ἐκδημος, Eur.
A going, travelling into foreign countries, ἐκδημία, Eur. Plat.
To go to, or *be in foreign countries,* ἐκδημέω, Soph. Hdt. Plat.
The introduction of foreign matter (i. e. matter foreign to the subject) *into a discussion,* παρᾰγωγὴ τοῦ πράγμᾰτος, Dem.
To foreknow, προυξεπίσταμαι for προεξ., 2d pers. -στασαι and -στᾳ, fut. -επιστήσομαι, aor. 1. pass. in act. sens. -ηπιστήθην, Æsch. See *To foresee.*
A foreland, ἄκρα, Pind. Soph.; ἀκρωτήριον, Theoc. See *Promontory.*
A forelock, προκόμιον, Xen. Arist.
Foremost, πρῶτος, Omn. See *First.*
Forensic, δῖκᾰνῐκὸς, Ar. Plat. Isoc.
Forensic speaking, ἡ δῖκᾰνῐκὴ, Plat.; τὰ δῖκᾰνῐκά, Arist.
To practise forensic speaking, δικάζομαι, mid. Antipho. Arist.
A forerunner, πρόδρομος, Hdt. Thuc. Plat. (used also Trag. only not quite in this sense).
To foresee, προτιόσσομαι for προσοσ. but only used in this form, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Ap. Rh.; προείδω, only in aor. 2. προείδον, προΐδοιμι, etc., and in perf. mid. πρόοιδα, infin. προειδέναι, part. προειδώς, etc. (used too by Hom. only not in this sense), sometimes c. gen. of the thing, when it is so foreseen as to be provided against, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; προυξεπίσταμαι (see *To foreknow*), Æsch.; προδέρκομαι, no fut. nor aor. 1., aor. 2. -ἐδρᾰκον, perf. -δέδορκα, Æsch.; προνοέω, Thuc. Xen.; προοράω, imperf. προεώραον, fut. not used, but προόψομαι instead is borrowed from unus. -όπτομαι, perf. -εώρᾰκα, no aor., perf. pass. προεώρᾱμαι in act. sens., mid. only in pres. and imperf. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose. See *To foretell.*
What may be foreseen, προορᾰτὸς, Xen.
A foreseeing, πρόοψις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.
To foreshow, ὄσσομαι, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; προφαίνω, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; προσημαίνω, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Æschin. See *To foretell.*
One who foreshows, προδέκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Hdt.
Foresight, πρόνοια, Trag. Thuc. Xen.
One must use foresight or *forethought in behalf of,* προοπτέον, c. gen. Hdt.
A forest, ὕλη, Omn.; ξύλοχος, ἡ, Hom. Ap. Rh. See *Wood.*
Of a forest, full of forests, etc., ὑλήεις, εσσα, εν, but used also as of two terminations, also neut. pl. contr. ὑλᾶντα, Hom. Soph. Eur.; ὑλώδης, Thuc. Xen. See *Woody.*
Living in forests, ὑλαῖος, Theoc.

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A forester, ὑλησίτης, ου, ὁ, Hes.; ὑλήωρος (epith. of Pan), Ap. Rh.
To foretaste (have a foretaste of), προγεύομαι, mid. c. gen. Arist.
To foretell, μαντεύομαι, mid. (and act. μαντεύω once Xen.), perf. pass. in act. and pass. sens., aor. 1. pass. in pass. sens. Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Plat. Æschin.; χράω (not used in act. by Hom. with any case after it, but abs. "to give an oracular answer"), mid. not in this sense, pass. is used esp. in aor. 1. ἐχρήσθην, Pind. Trag. Hdt.; θεσπίζω, Trag. Hdt.; προθεσπίζω, Æsch.; προλέγω, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Plat.; προεννέπω contr. προυνν., only pres. Æsch.; προαγορεύω, Hdt. Xen. Isoc.; προφράζω, Hdt. See *To prophesy.*
A foretelling, προαγόρευσις, εως, ἡ, Arist. Hipp.; προδιαγόρευσις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.
One must foretell, προρρητέον, Plat.
Foretold, πρόφαντος, ον, Soph. Hdt.; μαντευτὸς, Eur.
Forethought, πρόνοια, Trag. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; προμήθεια and προμηθία, Trag. Hdt. Plat. See *Prudence.*
To forewarn, προαγγέλλω, c. dat. pers. See *To foretell.*
A forewarning, προάγγελσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.
Forfeit, ζημία, Hdt. Thuc. Dem. See *Penalty.*
To forfeit, ἀποβάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. –βέβληκα, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. See *To lose.*
A forge, χαλκεὼν (–ῶων, as dissyll.), ῶνος, ὁ, Hom. Ap. Rh.; χαλκεῖον, Ion.; χαλκήϊον, Hdt. Plat.; σιδηρεῖον, Arist.
To forge, i. e. make in a forge, κόπτω, Hom.; χαλκεύω, Hom. Theogn. Pind. Soph. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἐπιχαλκεύω, Æsch.; προχαλκεύω, Æsch.; μῦδροκτῠπέω, Æsch.
To forge, i. e. devise falsely, πλάσσω, fut. πλάσω, etc. Æsch. Hdt. Plat. Dem. κατασκευάζω, Dem.
Forged (of smith's work), προτῠπεὶς, Æsch.
Forgery, πλάσμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Dem.
Forging hot iron, μῦδροκτῠπος, ον, Eur.
To forget, λήθομαι, mid., no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἐλᾰθόμην (in Hom. often λελαθόμην, λελάθεσθαι, etc.), also perf. pass. λέλησμαι, and aor. 1. pass., and paulo-post fut. in act. sens., fut. mid. λήσομαι (once in pass. sens. Soph.), c. gen. (but also c. acc. Ap. Rh.), Hom. Pind. Trag.; ἐπιλήθομαι, pluperf. pass. in act. imperf. sens., c. gen. (c. acc. Hdt.), Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἐκλήθομαι, also pres. ἐκλανθάνομαι, Hom. Soph. Eur.; ἀπεκλήθομαι, Hom.; ἀμνημονέω, only act. voice, c. gen., sometimes c. acc. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ἀμνηστέω, act. and pass. but no mid. voice, Soph. Thuc.; διόλλῡμι, in aor. 1. διώλεσα, Soph.; διαφθείρω, Eur.; ἐξίσταμαι, pass., c. perf. pluperf. and aor. 2. act., c. gen. Xen. Plat.; πᾰρίημι (ῐ Ep., ῑ Att.), imperf. –ίην and –ίουν, fut. –ήσω, aor. 1. –ῆκα, perf. pass. –εῖμαι, Ar.
I have not forgotten the vision, οὔ με πᾰρέδῃ φάσμα, Eur.
I have forgotten many things, πολλά με διαπέφευγεν, Isoc.
He forgot what he had set down to say, διεσφάλη τῶν γεγραμμένων, Æschin.
To be forgotten, ἐκτήκομαι, pass., esp. in aor. 2. –ετᾶκην, perf. mid. ἐκτέτηκα, perf. pass. or aor. 1. pass. not used, Æsch.; ἐξολισθάνω, fut. –ολισθήσω, Eur.; ἀποσβέννῡμαι, pass. c. aor. 2. act. ἀπέσβην, Xen.
To cause to forget, ληθάνω, only pres. and imperf. c. acc. pers. gen. rei. Hom.; ἐκληθάνω, Hom.; λέλᾰθον, poet. aor. 2. of λανθάνω, Hom.; ἐκλέλᾰθον, c. gem. acc. Hom. Theoc.; ἐπιλανθάνω, or –λήθω, in aor. 1. ἐπέλησα, Hom.
And let us make them forget the slaughter of their sons and brothers, Ἡμεῖς, δ' αὖ παῖδωντε κᾰσιγνήτων τε φόνοιο Ἐκλησιν θέωμεν, Hom.
Forgetful, ἄμνημων, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. ονος, etc., c. gen. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Antipho.; ἐπίλήσμων, ὁ καὶ ἡ, etc., also superl. ἐπιλησμότᾰτος, c. gen. Ar. Xen. Plat. Lys.; δυσμνημόνευτος, ον, Plat.; λήθαργος, ον, c. gen. Mel.
Forgetful of sorrow, λᾰθίπονος, ον, abs. or c. gen. of the grief, Soph.
Forgetfulness, λήθη, Omn.; ἔκλησις, εως, ἡ, Hom.; ἐπίλησις, Pind.; λησμοσύνη, Hes. Soph.; ἐπιλησμοσύνη, Cratin.; λῆστις, εως, ἡ, Soph. Eur.; ἀμνημοσύνη, Eur.; λῆθος, τὸ, Theoc.; λᾰθί φροσύνη, Ap. Rh.
Causing forgetfulness, ἐπίληθος, ον, c. gen. Hom.; ληθαῖος, Call.
Forgotten, ἀμνήμων, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; ἀμνημόνευτος, ον, Eur.; ἐξίτηλος, ον, Hdt.; ἄμνηστος, ον, Theoc.
To forgive, συγγιγνώσκω, fut. –γνώσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –έγνων, imper. –γνῶθι, etc., as if from –γνῶμι, perf. –έγνωκα, also aor. 2. opt. 3d sing. συγγνοῖτο (Æsch.), (3d sing. pass. as impers. c. dat. pers.), c. dat. pers. acc. of the fault (also c. gem. dat. Eur.), Omn. Att.; χᾰλάω, fut. –άσω, c. dat. pers. Æsch. Eur.; δίδωμι, aor. 1. ἔδωκα, perf. pass. δέδομαι, etc., c. dat. pers. acc. of fault, Eur. Dem.; αἰδέομαι, mid., esp. in aor. 1. ᾐδεσάμην, c. dat. pers. Plat. Dem.; μεθίημι (ῐ Ep., ῑ Att.), aor. 1. –ῆκα, c. dat. pers. acc. of fault, Hdt.
And now they entreat you to forgive the men at their request, νῦν δέ σε λιτοῦνται ... δοῦναι σφίσι τὸ ἄνδρε, Xen.
One must forgive, συγγνωστέον, Plat.
Forgiving, συγγνώμων, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. ονος, c. dat., sometimes c. gen. Eur. Xen. Plat.; συγγνωμονϊκὸς, Arist.
Forgiveness, συγγνώμη, Hdt. Omn. Att.; σύγγνοια, Soph.; συγγνωμοσύνη, Soph.; αἴδεσις, εως, ἡ, Dem.
What may be forgiven, συγγνωστὸς, Soph. Eur.; συγγνώμων, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Thuc.
A fork (pitchfork, etc.), δίκελλα, Æsch.; ῥῖναξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, Ar.
A fork with five prongs, πεμπώβολον, Hom.
A forked stick, σχᾰλὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Xen.
A flash of forked lightning, ἕλιξ (ῐκος, ἡ) στεροπῆς, Æsch.
Forked, δῐξοὸς, ὸν, Theoph.
Forked (as lightning), ἀμφήκης, Æsch.
Forlorn, ἀπᾰλάμος, ον, Pind. See *Desolate.*
Form, κόσμος, Hom.; φυή, seldom of any but human form, and of *good* form, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur.; εἶδος, τὸ, Omn.; ἰδέα, Theogn. Pind. Plat. Isoc. Andoc.; μορφὴ, Omn. post Hom.; μόρφωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch. Eur.; σχῆμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Omn. Att.; τῦπος, Æsch. Eur. Plat.
The form (of a hare, etc.), στέγη, Soph.; εὐνὴ, Xen.; κᾰθέδρα, Xen.
A form (of government, etc.), προαίρεσις, Dem.
Deioces is the first person who established this form, i. e. system of ceremonies to be observed at court, etc., κόσμον τόνδε Δηϊοκης πρῶτός ἐστι ὁ καταστησάμενος, Hdt.
For form's sake, ὁσίας ἕκᾰτι, Eur.
To have a form, μορφόομαι, pass. Theoph.
Having many forms, παντόμορφος, ον, Soph. Hipp.; πολύμορφος, ον, Arist.
Having various forms, ποικϊλόμορφος, ον, Ar.
Belonging to a form, in a form (as a hare), εὐναῖος, Xen.
To place in a form (as a hare does her young), εὐνάζω, Xen.
To do a thing for form's sake (and therefore to do it carelessly), ἀφοσιόομαι, mid., no pass. in this sense, Plat. Isoc. Isæ.
To form, πλάσσω, fut. πλάσω, etc. Hes. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; συμπλάσσω, Hes. Ar.; προσπλάσσω, Hdt.; συντῐθημι, aor. 1. –έθηκα, lit. and often, esp. in mid., of forming alliances, etc. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.
To form (an alliance, etc.), συνίστημι, pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. used in act. sens., perf. pluperf. and aor. 2. used in pass. sens. with pres. and imperf. pass. etc. Thuc. Dem. See *To make.*
To form beforehand, προδιεργάζομαι, mid., perf. pass. both in act. and pass. sens., augmented tenses εἰργ., Arist.
To be formed (of troops in line of battle), τάσσομαι, mid. and pass. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; συντάσσομαι, Xen.; συσπειράομαι, pass. Xen. See *To array.*
Formed, πλαστὸς, Hes.
A former (one who forms), πλάστης, ου, ὁ, Plat. Anth.
Formation, πλάσις, εως, ἡ, Emped. See *Making, Figure.*
Former, πρότερος, Omn.; προτεραίτερος, Ar.; ὁ πρὶν, ἡ πρὶν, etc. Omn. poet. Hdt.; ὁ πᾶρος, ἡ πᾶρος, etc. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; ὁ πᾰροιθε or –θεν, etc. Pind.; ὁ ἐκείνα, Isoc.; ὁ ἔμπροσθε or –θεν, etc. Eur.; ὁ ἐπάνωθε or –θεν, Theoc.
Former, i. e. done before, gained before, etc., προειργασμένος, Thuc. Xen. Antiph.
Our fathers and former generations, πατέρες καὶ τούτων ἐπάνω, Dem.
The former, ὁ μὲν, as opposed to "the latter," ὁ δὲ, Omn. See *Before.*
Formerly, προπᾰροιθε or –θεν, Hom.; πρὶν (but πρὶν Hom.), often also τὸ πρὶν (and most of the following adverbs are found frequently with the neut. article), Omn.; πρόσθε, enclit. (not found with the article), Omn.; πᾰρος, Omn.; πρόσθε or –θεν, sometimes also τὰ πρόσθε, Omn. poet. Xen.; πάλαι, Omn. poet. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; πᾰροιθε or –θεν, Omn. poet.; πρότερον, Omn.; προ-

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τέρω, Call.; πρωτοῦ, Ar. Hdt. Thuc.; τότε, Eur. Plat. Lys.; πρὰν, Theoc.; τρῖπλαι, Ar.; δωδεκἄπλαι, Ar.; τετρἄπλαι, Ar.

Formidable, ἔκπᾰγλος, ον, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; δεινὸς, Omn.; φοβερὸς, Omn. Att. See *Terrible.*

Formidable looking, δεινωπὸς, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τὸ, gen. ῶπος, Soph.; βλοσυρῶπις, ῐδος, ἡ, Hom.

Formidably, δεινῶς, Omn.

Fornication, πορνεία, Dem.

To forsake, λείπω, Omn.; ἐγκαταλείπω, Plat. Lycurg. Dinarch. See *To leave, To abandon.*

One must forsake, λειπτέον, Eur. Plat.

Forsooth, δἀ, never beginning a sentence, Hom. Pind. Trag. (only in ch.); ᾽ἄρα, never beginning a sentence, Omn.; ἄρα, Eur.; δῆθεν (also δῆθε Eur.), Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; δῆτα, Soph. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. See *Indeed.*

To forswear, i. e. deny upon oath, ἀπόμνῡμι (also ἀπομνὐω, pres. and imperf.), fut. –ομοῦμαι, aor. 1. –ὤμοσα, often poet. –οσσα, perf. –ομώμοκα, perf. pass. –ομώμοσμαι and –ομώμομαι, c. acc., or c. μὴ and infin., or c. ὡς οὐ and indic. Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.

To forswear oneself, i. e. to perjure oneself, ἐπιορκέω, often c. acc. of the thing by which one swears, Hom. Hdt. Plat. Xen. Dem. See *To swear, To renounce, To perjure.*

Men should forswear nothing, i. e. deny the possibility of nothing, βρότοισῐν οὐδὲν ἐστ᾽ ἀπώμοτον, Soph.

Although having forsworn, i. e. having denied on oath, καίπερ ὢν ἀπώμοτος, Soph.

A fort, τεῖχος, τὸ, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; τειχῐ̃δριον, Xen.; φρούριον, Thuc. Xen. Lys.; φὐλακτήριον, Thuc. Xen.

Forth, πρόσθε or –θεν, Omn. See *Forward.*

Forth from, ἔξω, Omn. See *Out.*

Forthwith, αἶψα, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; ᾽ἄφαρ, Omn. poet.; εὐθὺς, Omn. post Hom. See *Immediately.*

Fortieth, τεσσᾰρᾰκοστὸς, Ar. Thuc.

On the fortieth day, τεσσαρακοσταῖος, Theoph.

A fortification, ἔρῦμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἕρκος, τὸ, Æsch.; πύργωμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æsch.; ἀμφῐ̃έλησ̆τρον, Eur.; τείχισμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Eur. Thuc.; τεῖχος, τὸ, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; διατείχισμα, Thuc.; ἐπῐτείχισμα, esp. one commanding the enemy's country, Thuc. Xen. Dem.; πᾰρᾰ̃φραγμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Thuc.; φρούριον, Thuc. Xen. Lys.; χᾰρᾰ́κωμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Xen.

A fortification all round, περιτείχισμα, Thuc. Xen.

A fortification against, ἀντῐτείχισμα, Thuc.

A making, building a fortification, ἐπῐτείχῐσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; ἐπῐτειχισμὸς, Thuc. Xen.

Belonging to making fortifications, προβλημᾰτουργῐκὸς, Plat.

Fortified, ἐρυμνὸς, Hes. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

A being fortified, ἐρυμνότης, ητος, ἡ, Xen.

To fortify, φράσσω, fut. φράξω, etc. Hom. Thuc.; ἀποφράσσω (and in pres. mid. ἀποφράγνῡμαι), Soph. Thuc. Plat.; περῐφράσσω, Plat.; τειχίζω, Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; ἀποτειχίζω, Hdt. Xen.; ἐκτειχίζω, Thuc. Xen.; περιτειχίζω, Ar.; ὀχὐρόω, Plat.

To include in a fortification, προστειχίζω, Th.

To make a fortification in a place, ἐντειχίζω, Xen. Isoc.

To make a fortification, esp. in an enemy's country, or so as to command or overawe an enemy's country, ἐπῐτειχίζω, Thuc. Xen.

To build a fortification against (so as to oppose), ἀντεπῐτειχίζομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. in act. sens., sine cas. of the fort, c. dat. of the enemy, Thuc.

You carefully fortify yourself against the charge, εὖ . . . ἀποφρᾰγνῦσαι κύκλῳ τὸ πρᾶγμα, Soph.

Fortitude, εὐψῡχία, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἀνδρία or ἀνδρεία, Omn. Att. Hdt. See *Courage.*

Fortress, φρούριον, Thuc. Xen. Lys. See *Fortification.*

Fortuitous, αὐτόμᾰτος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hdt. See *Accidental.*

Fortuitously, αὐτομᾰτως, Hdt.

Fortunate, εὐώνῡμος, ον, Pind.; εὐτῡχὴς, Omn. Att. Hdt.; εὔπομπος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; εὔμοιρος, ον, Æsch. Plat. Call.; εὐήμερος, ον, Soph. Ar. Plat.; ἐπῐζήλος, ον, Æsch.; τῦχηρὸς, Æsch.; τρῐτόσπονδος, ον (of life), Æsch.

Fortunate (as an omen, etc.), αἴσιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Soph. Xen. See *Favourable.*

To be fortunate, τυγχάνω, fut. τεὐξομαι, Ep. aor. 1. ἐτὐχησα (not Att.), aor. 2. ἔτῠχον, perf. τετύχηκα, and Ion. τέτευχα, Hom. Pind. Plat.; εὐτῠχέω, pres. opt. usu. εὐτυχοίην, c. dat. of the thing in which, sometimes c. acc. or c. prep. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; εὖ πάσχω, ᾽αγᾰθᾶ πάσχω, fut. πείσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔπᾰθον, perf. πέπονθα, Pind. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc.; ὀνῐνᾶμαι, in aor. 1. pass. ὠνᾰ́θην, Theoc., oftener in aor. 2. opt. ὀναίμην, ὄναιο, etc. (may I, you, be fortunate), Soph. Eur.

May he be fortunate, ὀνῆμενος (ἔστω understood), Hom. See *To prosper.*

Fortunately, εὐτῠχῶς, Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat.; τῦχηρῶς, Ar.; κᾰτὰ δαίμονα, Dem.

Most fortunately, δαιμονιώτατα, Xen.

Fortune, τῦχη, Omn. post Hom.; δαιμόνιον, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. (this and the preceding words are usually used of *good* fortune, but not always); δαίμων, usu. good, sometimes bad, Trag. Hdt. Xen. Æschin. See *Condition.*

Good fortune, ἐσθλὸν, Pind.; ᾽ἄβροσῠνη, Pind.; εὐτῠχία, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; εὐτῠ́χεια, Soph.; εὐτῠχημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Eur. Xen. Plat.; ὄγκος τῦχης, Soph.

One's present fortune, δαιμόνων κᾰτάστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Eur.

Ill fortune, δυστῠχία, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; δυστῠ́χημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Plat. Lys.; ᾽ἀτῠχία, Xen. Antipho. Dem. Æschin.; ᾽ἀτῠχημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Isæ. Dem. Æschin. Anth. See *Misfortune.*

A fortune teller, ᾽ἀγύρτης, ου, ὁ, Soph. Eur. Plat., fem. ᾽ἀγύρτρια, Æsch.; κοσκῐνόμαντις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Theoc.

Forty, τεσσᾰ́ρᾰκοντα, Hom. Xen.

Forty years old, τεσσᾰρᾰκονταέτης, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ες, Hes.

A period of forty days, τεσσαρακοντᾰ́ς, ᾰ́δος, ἡ, Hipp.

Forty thousand, τετρᾰκισμῦριοι, Xen.

The forty-five thousandth, τεσσᾰρᾰκοντᾰπενταᾰκισχιλιοστὸς, Plat.

Forward, ἄντην, Hom.; πρόσθε or –θεν, after verbs of motion often εἰς τὸ πρόσθε, Hom. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; πρόσσωθεν, Hom.; πρωτέρω, Hom. Ap. Rh.; πρωτέρωσε, h. Ap. Rh.; πρόσω, Hom. usu. πρόσσω, also poet. πόρσω (Pind. etc.), Att. often πρόρρω, compar. προσωτέρω, superl. προσωτάτω, also in Pind. πόρσιον, πόρσισ̆τα, nearly in pos. sense, Omn.; ἐπῖπρὸ, Ap. Rh.

Going forward, προβᾰ́δην, Hes. Ar.

Backwards and forwards, πᾰ́λιν τε καὶ πρόσω, Eur.

Forward, i. e. eager, πρόθῡμος, ον, Omn. Att. Hdt. See *Eager.*

Bending, going, falling forward, etc., προπρηνὴς, Hom.

To forward (a person on his journey), ὁδοποιέω, Xen.

To forward (a message), πᾰραγγέλλω, c. acc. of the message, dat. of the person to whom, Æsch. Xen. See *To send.*

Forwardness, προθῡμία (–ίᾱ poet. Hom.), Hom. Omn. Att. Hdt. See *Eagerness.*

A fosse, τᾰ́φρος, ἡ, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. See *Ditch.*

To foster, τρέφω, fut. θρέψω, perf. τέτροφα both in act. and pass. sens., perf. pass. τέθραμμαι, aor. 1. ἐθρέφθην, etc. Omn.; θεράπεύω, Pind. Xen. Plat. See *To cherish.*

To be fostered, τοιμαντέος, Theogn.; θεράπευτὸς, Plat.

A foster child, τρόφῐμος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur. Xen. Plat.

Foul, μῐᾰρὸς, Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; μῦσᾰρὸς, Eur. Hdt.

Foul, i. e. dirty, δυσπῐνὴς, Soph. See *Disgraceful, Dirty.*

A foul wind, πνοὴ δύσορμος (provided ships have not sailed, lit. keeping them still at anchor), Æsch.; πνεῦμα τὸνικ (for τὸ ἐκ) πρῴρας (when ships have sailed), Soph.

By foul means, σὺν πῖνῳ χερῶν, Æsch.

To foul, μαίνω, Hom. Trag. See *To dirt.*

To run foul of (as one ship runs foul of another), περιπίπτω, fut. –πεσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –έπεσον, perf. –πέπτωκα, no mid. or pass., c. dat. or c. περὶ and acc. Hdt.

Foully, αἰσχρῶς, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Dem. See *Shamefully.*

To be foul-mouthed (use foul language), αἰσχρολογέω, Plat.

Foul language (foul-mouthedness), αἰσχρολογία, Xen.; αἰσχρορῥημοσῠνη, Dem.

To found, κτίζω, fut. κτῐ́σω, aor. 1. poet. often κτῐ́σσω, for ἔκτῐσα, etc. Omn.; οἰκίζω, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; ἵδρύω (ῡ properly, but ῠ Hom.), Eur. Hdt. Æschin.; κᾰτοικίζω, Æsch. Eur. Xen.; βάλλομαι, mid., no aor. 1., c. acc. of foundation, or c. acc. of the building, Pind. Plat.; θεμελιόω, Xen.

To found, i. e. lay the foundation of, κᾰτᾰθέλλω, lit. also metaph.

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of a report, no aor. 1., perf. *–δέδεγμαι*, etc. Eur. Hdt.; *ὑποδέμω*, perf. *–δέδμηκα*, etc. Hdt.

To found in (any place), *ἐνῐδρύομαι*, mid., c. pass. in pass. sens. Hdt.

To join in founding, *συγκτίζω*, Hdt. Thuc.

A foundation, *θεμείλια, τά*, only pl. Hom.; *θέμεθλα*, Hom. Hes. Plat. Dem.; *πῠθμήν, ένος, ὁ*, Omn. poet. Plat.; *ἕδος, τό*, Hes.; *ῥίζα*, Hes. Ar.; *κρηπίς, ῖδος, ἡ*, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; *κρηπῖδαῖον*, Lys.; *πρέμνον*, Pind. Ar.; *βᾶθρον*, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen.; *θεμέλιον*, Xen.; *θεμέλιοι, οἱ* (*λίθοι* understood), Thuc.; *ὑπόθεσις, εως, ἡ*, Isoc. Dem. Hipp.; *ἔδαφος, τό*, Thuc. Dem.; *ἔρμα, ατος, τό*, Plat.

Of or *belonging to a foundation*, *θεμέλιος*, Ar.

From the foundation, adv. (to destroy, etc.), *πρέμνοθε* or *–θεν*, Æsch. Call.; *πρόῤῥιζα* and *πρόῤῥιζον*, Æsch. Ar.

From the foundation, adj. *πρόῤῥιζος, ον*, Hom. Soph. Hdt.; *αὐτόπρεμνος, ον*, Soph. Ar.

Supporting the foundation, *ῥιζοῦχος, ον*, Call.

Well founded, *ἐϋστάθης*, Hom.; *ἀπτὼς, ὁ και ἡ και τὸ* (of an argument), Plat.

Self-founded, *αὐτόῤῥιζος, ον*, Eur.

A founder, *κτίστωρ, ορος, ὁ*, Pind. Eur.; *ἀρχηγέτης, ου, ὁ*, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Isoc.; *ἀρχηγός*, Soph. Isoc. Dem.; *οἰκιστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ*, Orac. ap. Hdt.; *οἰκιστής, οῦ, ὁ*, Hdt. Thuc. Isoc.

A joint founder, *συγκτίστης*, Hdt.

A founding, *οἰκισμός*, Sol. Plat.; *κτιστός, ύος, ἡ*, Hdt.; *κτίσις, εως, ἡ*, Thuc. Isoc.; *ἵδρυσις, εως, ἡ*, Plat.; *οἴκισις, εως, ἡ*, Thuc.

To founder, *κἀπᾰδύω* (*ῠ*, but in *–δῦομαι*, etc. often *ῡ*), and *κἀπᾰδῡ́νω*, in pres. act. perf. act. *καταδέδῡκα*, and pluperf. and aor. 2. *κατέδῡν*, as if from *–δῦμι*, also in pres. mid. *καταδύομαι*, and imperf. Hdt. Thuc. See *To sink*.

A foundry, *χόανος*, Hom.

A foundling, *εὕρημα, ατος, τό*, Soph. Eur.

A fountain, *πῖδαξ, ακος, ἡ*, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; *κρήνη*, Omn.; *πηγή*, frequently metaph. of other things besides water, Omn. poet. Xen. Plat. Æschin.; *κρηνίς, ῖδος, ἡ*, Pind. Eur. See *Spring*.

Of or *belonging to a fountain*, or *proceeding from a fountain*, *κρηναῖος*, Hom. Trag. Hdt.; *πηγαῖος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Æsch. Eur.; *πῐδᾰκόεις*, Eur.

Presiding over fountains (sc. nymphs), *κρηνιὰς, ἄδος, ἡ*, usu. pl. Theoc.; *κρηνίς, ῖδος, ἡ*, usu. pl. Mosch.

Full of fountains, *πῐδήεις*, Hom.; *πολῠπῖδαξ, ὁ και ἡ και τό*, gen. *–δᾰκος*, Hom. h. Ap. Rh.; *πολῠπῖδᾰκος, ον*, h.

With beautiful fountains, *καλλῐ́κρηνος, ον*, Pind.; *εὔκρηνος, ον*, Anth.; *εὐπῖδαξ, ὁ και ἡ και τό*, gen. *–δᾰκος*, Anth.

Growing about fountains, *πῐδᾰκῖτις, ῖδος, ἡ*, only fem. Hipp.

Four, *πίσυρες, οἱ, αἱ*, neut. *πίσυρα*, Hom. Ap. Rh.; *τέσσαρες, οἱ, αἱ*, neut. *τὰ τέσσαρα*, dat. pl. *τέσσαρσι* (Hes. has also *τέτρασι*), Omn.; *τέτορες*, Hes.; *τᾶρες* (short for *τέσσαρες*), Amphis.

The abstract number four, or *anything in number four*, *τετρακτύς, ή*, Pythag.; *τετρὰς, ἄδος, ἡ*, Arist.

Four times, *τετρᾰκις* and *τετράκι*, Hom. Pind. Ar. Call.

In four pieces, *τετραχθᾶ*, Hom.; *τέτρᾰχα*, Plat.; *τετραχῇ*, Xen.

In four ways, *τετρᾰχῶς*, Arist.

Of four layers, *τετρᾰθέλυμνος, ον*, Hom.

Four years old, or *lasting four years*, *τετρᾶετὴς, ὁ και ἡ*, neut. *ές*, Hdt. Plat.; *τετραέτης*, Theoc.; *τετράενος, ον*, Call.

A term of four years, *τετραετηρία*, Theoph.

Fourfold, adj. *τετρᾰμοιρος, ον*, i. e. divided into four, Eur.; *τετρᾰμορφος, ον* (=*τέσσαρες*—the four seasons, *τετράμορφοι ὧραι*), Eur.; *τετραξδς*, increased in fourfold ratio, Arist.; *τετρᾰπλᾶσιος*, Plat.

A fourfold portion, *τετρᾰμοιρία*, Xen.

Fourfold, adv. *τετρᾰπλῇ*, Hom.; *τετράρτως*, Plat.

What can be broken in four pieces, *τετρᾰ́τρῡφος, ον*, Hes.

Four-wheeled, *τετρᾰ́κῠκλος, ον*, Hom. Hdt.

Lasting four months, *τετρᾰμηνος, ον*, Thuc.

In four rows, *τετρᾰστοιχος, ον*, Theoph.

A fourfold row or *line*, *τετραστοιχία*, Theoph.

To undertake a fourth part (of any business), *τετρᾰχίζω*, Ar.

Four stories high, *τετρώροφος, ον*, Hdt.

On four feet, *τετρᾰποδηδόν*, Ar.

Four-legged, *τετρᾶορος, ον*, contr. *τέτρωρος*, Soph.

Four footed, *τετρᾰπάμων, ὁ και ἡ*, gen. *ονος*, Eur.

With four horses, *τετρᾶορος, ον*, contr. *τέτρωρος* (used also of the horses yoked together in four), Hom. Pind. Eur.

Fourth, *τέτρατος*, Hom. Hes. Pind.; *τέταρτος*, Omn.

The fourth part, *τεταρτημόριον*, Hdt.

The fourth day, *τετρὰς, ἄδος, ἡ*, Hes.

On the fourth day, *τεταρταῖος*, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.

Fourteen, *τεσσᾰρεσκαίδεκα* (indecl. Hdt. *τέσσαρες*, usu. decl. in Att., e. g. neut. *τεσσαρακαίδεκα*, gen. *τεσσαρωνκαίδεκα*, etc.), Hdt. etc.

The fourteenth, *τεσσαρεσκαιδέκατος*, Hdt.

On the fourteenth day, *τεσσᾰρεσκαιδεκαταῖος*, Hipp.

Fourteen years old, *τετρᾰκαιδεκέτις, ῖδος, ἡ* (corresponding to masc. *–έτης, εος*), Isoc.

Four hundred, *τετρᾰκόσιοι*, Hdt. Xen.

The four hundredth, *τετρακοσιοστός*.

Four thousand, *τετρακισχίλιοι*, Hdt.

Fowl, *ὄρνις, ὁ και ἡ*, gen. *–νῖθος*, acc. *ὄρνῑθα* and *ὄρνιν* (*–νῖς* Hom., *–νῑ́ς* and *νῖν* usu. in Trag., *–νῖς* and *νῖν* always Ar. [ELLENDT says, as Homer used *ὄρνῖς* no wonder the Tragedians did the same], Alcman and Trag. have also nom and acc. pl. *ὄρνεις* or *ὀρνῖς*), Omn. See *Bird*.

A fowler, *ὀρνῑθολόχος*, Pind.; *ὀρνῑθοθήρας, ου, ὁ*, Ar.; *ὀρνῑθευτής, οῦ, ὁ*, Ar. Plat.

Of or *belonging to fowling*, *ὀρνῑθευτῐκός*, Plat.

The act of fowling, *ἡ ὀρνιθευτῐκή*, Plat.

To be a fowler, *ὀρνῑθεύω*, c. acc. of the birds, Xen.; *ὀρνῑθοθηράω*, c. acc. Telecl.

A fox, *ἀλώπηξ*, gen. *–πεκος* (also more rarely *–πηκος*), *ἡ*, Sol. Pind. Ananius, Eur. Hdt. Plat.; *ἀλωπέκιον*, Ar.; *ἀλωπεκίς, ῖδος, ἡ*, Xen.; *κῐνᾰδος, τό*, Soph. Ar. Dem.; *κῐνᾰδεύς* (metaph. as often too the preceding word), Theoc.; *λαμπουρίς, ῖδος, ἡ*, Æsch.; *κερδώ*, Ar.

A young fox, *a fox's cub*, *ἀλωπεκῐδεύς*, Ar.; *βασσᾰ́ριον*, Hdt.

A fox dog, *κῠνᾰλώπηξ, ηκος, ἡ*, Ar.

Like a fox, i. e. as cunning as a fox, *ἄλωπος, ον*, Soph.

A fox skin, *ἀλωπεκέη*, contr. *κῆ*, Hdt.

A cap of fox skin, *ἀλωπεκίς, ῖδος, ἡ*, Xen.

To be cunning as a fox, *ἀλωπεκίζω*, no mid. or pass. Ar.

A fracture, *κλᾶσις, εως, ἡ*, Plat.; *κατᾰ́κλᾶσις*, Hipp.; *ῥῆγμα, ατος, τό*, Dem.; *ῥωγμή*, Hipp.; *σύντριμμα, ατος, τό*, Arist.

Fragile, *ῥηκτός*, Hom.; *εὔθλαστος, ον*, Arist.; *κᾰτακτος*, Arist. See *To break*.

Fragment, *ἄγη*, Æsch. Eur.; *κάταγμα, ατος, τό*, Soph.; *ἐρείπια, τά*, no sing. Soph. Eur.; *θρύμμα, ατος, τό*, Ar.; *πᾶρᾰ́θραυμα, ατος, τό*, Ar.; *κλάσμα, ατος, το*, Xen.

The whole Crissæan plain was filled with fragments of the horse (chariots), *πᾶν δ'ἐπλήμπλατο ναυαγίων Κρισαῖον ἱππικῶν πέδον* (*ναυάγιον* used metaph. of *any* fragments, though properly only of wrecked ships), Soph.

Fragrance, *ῥῖνη*, Pind.; *εὐοσμία*, Soph.; *εὐωδία*, Xen. Plat.

Fragrant, *κηώδης*, Hom.; *κηώεις*, Hom.; *τεθυωμένος*, Hom. Call.; *δυώδης*, Hom. h. Ap. Rh.; *εὐώδης*, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat.; *εὔοδμος, ον*, Pind. Thuc.; *ἀνθοσμίας, ου*, only masc. only of wine, Ar.; *λᾰρὸς*, compar. *λᾰρώτερος*, Mosch.

Frail, *ἀσθενής*, Omn. post Hom. See *Weak*.

Frailty, *ἀσθένεια*, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.. See *Weakness*.

To frame, *συντῐθημι*, aor. 1. *–έθηκα*, perf. pass. *–τέθειμαι*, aor. 1. pass. *–ετέθην*, Thuc. Plat.; *σῠνῠφαίνω*, Plat. See *To form*, *To make*.

Franchise, *διᾰχειροτονία*, Æschin.; *ἐπῑτῑμία*, Dem. Æschin.

Frank, *ἅπλόος, η, ον*, contr. *ἁπλοῦς, ῆ οῦν*, Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.

Frankly, *ἁπλῶς*, Thuc. Isoc. Dem.

Frankincense, *λῐβᾰνος, ἡ*, Pind. Eur.; *λῐβᾰνωτος, ὁ και ἡ*, Ar. Hdt. Antipho.

The frankincense tree, *λῐβᾰνος, ὁ*, Hdt.

Producing frankincense, *λῐβᾰνωτοφόρος, ον*, Hdt.

To sell frankincense, *λῐβᾰνωτοπωλέω*, Ar.

A seller of frankincense, *λῐβᾰνωτοπώλης, ου, ὁ*, Cratin. Minor.

Frankness, *ἁπλότης, ητος, ἡ*, Xen. Plat.

Frantic, *μανὰς, ἄδος, ἡ*, no masc. or neut. Hom. h. Soph. Eur.; *μανόλης, ου*, only masc., fem. *μανόλις*, Sapph. Æsch.; *φοιτὰς, ἄδος*, prop. only fem., but also neut. Æsch. Eur.; *φοιτᾰλέος*, Eur.; *φρενώλης*, Æsch.; *ἀμαρτῖνοος, ον*, Æsch.; *πᾰρᾰ́νοος, ον*, and

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contr. –νους, –νουν, Æsch.; οἰστροπλήξ, ῆγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Trag.; ἐξύθηκτος, ον, Soph.; ἔκθυμος, ον, Æsch.; μάνιὰς, άδος, prop. only fem., but also neut. Soph. Eur.; μάνϊκὸς, Ar. Xen. Plat.; μάνιας ἔκτοχος (neut. ον), Eur.; πάρᾱπληκτος, ον, Soph.; πάραπεπληγμένος, Eur.; πάραπλήξ, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. –ῆγος, Ar. Hdt. Xen.; ἔκφρων, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. –ον, gen. ονος, Xen. Plat.; ἐνθουσιαστῐκὸς, Plat.; οἰστρώδης, Plat.

A frantic woman, μαινὰς, άδος, ἡ, Hom.; φοιτὰς, άδος, ἡ, Eur.; βάκχη, Eur.

A frantic man, βάκχος, Eur.

Making frantic, μαινὰς, άδος, ἡ, Pind.; φοιτὰς, άδος, ἡ, Soph.; φοιτᾰλέος, Æsch.; ἐνθουσιαστῐκὸς, Arist.

To be frantic, μαίνομαι, fut. (rare) μᾰνήσομαι and μᾰνοῦμαι, aor. 1. ἔμηνα (only Mosch.) and ἐμᾰνόμην (only in Anth.), aor. 2. ἐμᾰάν, perf. in pres. sense μέμηνα, sometimes c. dat. of the cause, or c. prep., e. g. ἐπὶ and dat., or c. ὑπὸ and gen. Omn.; βακχεύω, Trag.; ἀνᾰβακχεύω, Eur.; κορῠβαντιάω, Ar. Plat.

To make frantic, μαίνομαι, only in aor. 1. ἔμηνα, Eur. Ar.; βακχεύω, Eur. See *To madden*.

Fraternal, ἀδελφὸς, ἡ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, Æsch. Eur.; σύγγονος, ον, Pind. Eur.; ἀδελφικὸς, Arist. See *Brotherly*.

A fratricide, ἀδελφοκτόνος, Hdt.

To be a fratricide, ἀδελφοκτονέω, Joseph. (Josephus himself would be no authority, but Æschylus uses πατροκτονέω and μητροκτονέω, formed from πατροκτόνος and μητροκτόνος).

Fraud, κλέμμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Dem. Æschin.; πάρᾱ κρουσις, εως, ἡ, Dem. See *Cheating*.

Fraudulent, κλέπτης, ου, only masc. Soph.; κᾰ́πηλος, ον, Æsch.

To obtain fraudulently, or *to do* or *effect so*, κλέπτω, Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen. Theoc. See *To cheat*.

Fray, ἔρις, ῐδος, ἡ, acc. –ῐδα and –ιν, Omn. See *Quarrel, Battle*.

Free, ἐλεύθερος, α, ον, and ος, ον, often c. gen. of the thing from which one is free, Omn.; ἄφετος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Plat.; ἄδετος, ον, Dem.

Free (of states), ἰσόψηφος, ον (ῑ Ep., ῐ Att.), Eur.; ἰσόνομος, ον, Ode on Harmod. and Aristog. Thuc. Plat.; αὐτόνομος, ον (also of animals, i. e. grazing where they will), Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.

Free (from pain, sin, insult, etc. etc.), ὀρφᾰνὸς, ἡ, ὸν, but in Att. always ὸς, ὸν, Pind.; ἀκήρᾰτος, ον, c. gen. Pind.; ἀκήρᾰτος, ον, c. gen. or c. dat. Eur. Plat. Ap. Rh.; ἀθῷος, ον, c. gen. Ar. Lycurg.; ἀμέτοχος, ον, c. gen. Thuc.; ἔρημος, η, ον, and ος, ον (the latter more usu. in Att.), c. gen. Plat.

Free (as a person's will or choice), αἱρᾰτὸς, ον, Thuc.

Free from, adv. or prep. ἐκτὸς, c. gen. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Plat.; ἔξω, c. gen. Æsch. Soph.; ἔξωθε or –θεν, c. gen. Soph.

To free, λύω (ῠ prop., but sometimes ῡ in arsi, i. e. in the first syll. of a dactyl. or spondee, or the last syll. of an iambic, in compounds ῡ), fut. λύσω, perf. pass. λέλῡμαι, often c. gen. of the thing from which, Omn. poet. Xen. Lys. Dem.; ἐκλύω, c. gen. but sometimes c. dat. Hom. Trag. Xen.; πᾰρᾰλύω, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ἐλευθερόω, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; ἀπελευθερόω, Plat.; ἀφαιρέομαι (τινα) εἰς ἐλευθερίαν (aor. 2. ἀφειλόμην, fut. ἀφαιρήσομαι, sometimes in pass. sens., aor. 1. pass. ἀφῃρέθην), or to assert the freedom of, Plat. Isoc.; so ἐξαιρέομαι εἰς ἐλευθερίαν, Dem. See *To deliver, To release*.

To set free, or *leave free, in will*, or *free to do so and so*, ἀνίημι (ῐ̔η Hom., but sometimes ῑ̔η, always ῑ̔η Att.), imperf. ἀνῐ́ην, Att. ἀνίειν, poet. ἀνίεσκον Hom., fut. ἀνήσω, also in Hom. ἀνέσω, aor. 1. ἀνῆκα, poet. ἀνέηκα (not Att.), also opt. ἀνέσαιμι (Hom.), aor. 2. subj. 3d sing. sometimes ἀνῇ̔ for ἀνῇ Hom., perf. ἀνεῖκα, pass. ἀνεῖμαι, etc. Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.

To join in freeing, συνελευθερόω, Hdt. Thuc. Dem.

One who sets free, ἐλευθέριος, ον, Pind. Eur. Hdt.

Suited to a free man, ἐλευθέριος, ον, Xen. Plat.; ἐλευθεροπρεπὴς, Plat.

Free-spirited, ἐλευθέριος, ον, Plat.

To behave as a freeman, ἐλευθεριάζω, Plat.

A setting free, ἐλευθέρωσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc. See *Delivery*.

A freed man, ἀπελεύθερος, Xen. Æschin.

A freed woman, ἀπελευθέρα, Isæ.

Freedom, ἐλευθερία, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat.

Freedom from any evil, etc., ἐρημία, c. gen. Eur.

Freedom of speech, παῤῥησία, Eur. Plat. Isoc. Dem.

Freely, ἐλευθέρως, Hdt. Isoc.; ἄνἐδην, Plat.

Freely (to speak, etc.), εὐχερῶς, Plat. Dem.

To speak freely, ἐλευθεροστομέω, no mid. or pass. Æsch. Eur.; παῤῥησιάζομαι, mid., also in pass. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Æschin.

Speaking freely, ἐλευθερόστομος, ον, Æsch.

Disposed to speak freely, παῤῥησιαστῐκὸς, Arist.

One who speaks freely, παῤῥησιαστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Arist.

To freeze, act. πήγνῡμι, no perf. Æsch. Ar. Xen.; ἀποπήγνῡμι, Ar.; ἐπιπήγνῡμι, Xen.

To freeze, neut. πήγνῡμαι, pass., c. perf. mid. πέπηγα, aor. 2. pass. ἐπάγην, Æsch. Hdt. etc.; so ἀποπήγνῡμαι, Xen., κατᾰπήγνῡμαι, Arist.

To freeze on or *round* (as a person's clothes freeze on him), περιπήγνῡμαι, pass. Xen.

A freezing, πῆξις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

Frozen, κρυσταλλοπὴξ, gen. –πῆγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τὸ, Æsch.; κρυσταλλόπηκτος, ον, Eur.; ἀστᾰγὴς (only of liquids), Soph.

Freight, i. e. the load in a ship, γόμος, Hdt. Dem.; φόρτιον, Lycurg. Dem.

Freight, i. e. the charge for conveying it, φορὰ, Ar.; ναῦλον, Dem.

Frenzy, μᾰνία, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; φοῖτος, Æsch.; οἶστρος, Soph. Eur.; ἄλη, Eur. Plat.; βακχεῖον, Eur.; ἐνθουσιασμὸς, Plat.; ἐνθουσίᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Plat. See *Madness*.

To be in a frenzy, ἐνθουσιάω, c. dat. of the cause, or c. ὑπὸ and gen. etc. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἐνθουσιάζω, Plat. Arist.

To share a frenzy, συγκορῠβαντιάω, Plat.

To excite to frenzy, ἐκβακχεύω, Eur. Plat. See *To madden*.

Frequency, πῠκνότης, ητος, ἡ, Ar.

Frequent, πῠκῑνὸς, Hom. Hes. Soph.; πῠκνὸς, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.

Rather frequent, ὑπόσῠχνος, ον, Hipp.

To frequent, δᾰμίζω, sine cas. or c. prep. εἰς or ἐπὶ and acc. Hom. Xen. Plat.; πωλέομαι, mid., poet. imperf. πωλεσκόμην, c. εἰς and acc. Hom. h.; ἐπιστρωφάω and mid. but no pass. Hom. h. Eur.; κατᾰπολεύω, only act. Hom.; ἐπιστρέφομαι, mid., no pass. in this sense, Hes. h. Anac. Eur.; ἐφέπω, imperf. ἐφέπτον, aor. 2. ἕπεσον, part. ἑπισπὼν, fut. ἑφέψω, no aor. 1. nor perf., Hom. Pind.; φοιτίζω only act., c. prep. h.; φοιτάω, only act. c. prep. Ar. Plat. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ἐμβᾰτεύω, c. acc., sometimes c. gen. or c. prep., or c. adv. loci, no perf., no mid. or pass. Trag.; προσπτύσσομαι, in pluperf. pass. c. acc. Pind.; πολέω and mid. but no pass., c. acc. or c. dat. or c. prep., e. g. ἀμφὶ and acc. or c. εἰς and acc. Æsch. Eur.; ὁδοιπορέω, only act. Soph.; πᾰτέω, Soph.; ὁμῐλέω, c. dat. or c. παρὰ and dat. Pind. Æsch.; περῐβάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. –βέβληκα, Xen.; προσφοιτάω, c. acc. or c. prep. Lys. Dem.

A frequenting, φοίτησις, εως, ἡ, c. ἐπὶ and acc. Xen.

Much frequented, πολύξενος or πολύξεινος, ον, Pind.; πολυάνωρ, ορος, ὁ, Eur.; χρήσῐμος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hdt.

Frequently, πολλᾰκις, and poet. often πολλᾰ́κι, Omn.; δᾰμὰ, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; δᾰμῖνὰ, Pind. Xen.; δᾰμᾰκις, Pind.; πολλὰ, Soph. Xen.

The nightingale is frequently lamenting, μινύρεται δαμίζουσα ἀηδών, Soph.

From their frequent occurrence, διὰ τὸ δαμίζειν, Plat.

Fresh, i. e. new, πρόσφᾰτος, ον, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Lys. Dem.; χλωρὸς, and poet. χλοερὸς, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Ar. Lys.; νεᾱρὸς, Pind. Soph. Eur.; ἀνθηρὸς, Xen.

Fresh (of one newly slain), ἐρσήεις or ἐερσήεις, Hom.

Fresh (of fruit), ἄπᾰλὸς, Hdt.

Fresh (of a footstep), νεοχμᾰκτος, ον, Soph.

Fresh (of a sound or a feeling), ἴναυλος, Plat. Æschin.

Fresh, i. e. not fatigued, ἄκμης, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τὸ, gen. ἀκμῆτος, Hom.; ἄκμητος, ον, h.; νεᾱλὴς (also in general sense), Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.

Fresh (as a high wind), λαμπρὸς, Æsch. Hdt.

He is tried while his crime is fresh, πρόσφατος κρίνεται, Dem. See *New*.

Freshness, νεότης, ητος, ἡ, Xen.

To fret, i. e. be impatient (as a horse, etc.), ὀρμαίνω, only pres. and imperf. act. and sometimes aor. 1. Æsch.

Fretful, ἀπᾰθὴς, c. gen. of the cause, Hdt.

Friable, ψᾰφᾰρὸς, Æsch.; ψᾰθῠρὸς, Arist.

Rather friable, ὑποψᾰθυρος, ον, Hipp. See *To crumble*.

Friction, τρῐβος, ὁ, oftener ἡ, Æsch.; τρῐψις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

A friend, εὐμενέτης, ου, ὁ, Hom., and fem. εὐμενέτειρα, Anth.; ὀᾰριστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Hom. Plat.; φῐλος, Omn.; γνώριμος (not so in-

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timate as φίλος), Hom. Xen. Dem.; ξένος and ξεῖνος, prop. an ancient family friend, Omn.; δορύξενος, Trag.; γνωστὸς, c. dat. of the person whose friend one is, Æsch.; σύζυγος, Eur. Ar.; ἀναγκαῖος, usu. in pl. sometimes ἀν. φίλος, Eur. Xen. Plat. Antiph.; ἐπιτήδειος, Thuc. Lys.

A particular friend, ἀπόθετος φίλος, Lys.

Many other words are used only in voc.—*my friend*, ὦ 'τὰν or ὦ τᾶν (sometimes used as pl. "my friends," Cratin.), Soph. Eur. Ar. Plat. Dem.; ὦ λισσάνιε, Ar.; ὦ μέλε, Ar. Plat.; ὦ λῷστε, Xen. Plat. Theoc.; ὦ μάκαρι, Plat.; ὦ φιλότης, Plat.

Abundance of friends, πολύφιλία, Arist.

Having many friends, πολύφιλος, ον, Pind. Lys.

Having few friends, ὀλιγοφιλία, Arist.

Removed from one's friends, πάνυφῆλιξ, ικος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.

A false friend, λυκόφιλος, Menand.

False friendship, λυκοφιλία, Plat.

Fond of one's friends, φιλόφιλος, ον, Arist.

An open friend, φανερόφιλος, Arist.

To make one's friend, οἰκειόω and mid. Hdt. Thuc.

Friendless, ἄφιλος, ον, Trag.

Friendliness, φιλοφροσύνη, Hom. Xen. Plat.; εὔνοια, Trag. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; εὐμένεια, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

Friendly, [most of the following words have a dat. after them, or a prep., e. g. πρὸς and acc. etc.], ἄρθμιος, Hom. Hdt.; φίλος, compar. φίλιων, not. in Att. though superl. φίλιστος is, also φίλτερος and φίλτατος both in Hom. and Att., also φιλαίτερος and φιλαίτατος not Hom. or Trag. but Xen. Theoc. Call., also φιλώτερος Call., Omn.; φίλιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; φίλόφρων, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. ονος, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen.; σύμφωνος, ον, Pind. Soph. Plat.; προπρεὼν, ῶνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.; εὔφρων, Pind. Trag.; εὐμενὴς, Trag. Thuc. Xen.; εὔνοος, ον, and contr. -νους, -νουν, Trag. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; προσφίλης, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; οἰκεῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; φίλικὸς, Xen. Plat.; φίλέταιρος, ον, Thuc. Xen.; ἐπιτήδειος, Thuc. Xen.; εὐνοϊκὸς, Plat. Dem.; εὐμενϊκὸς, Arist.; προσκηδὴς, Ap. Rh.

Friendly looking, εὐπρόσωπος, ον, sometimes applied even to speeches, etc. Soph. Hdt. Dem.; εὐὰψ, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τὸ, gen. ῶπος, Soph.; εὐωπὸς, ὸν, Eur.

Friendly, adv. i. e. in a friendly manner, φίλίως, Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen.; εὐφρόνως, Æsch. Eur.; εὐμενῶς, Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; προσφίλῶς, Soph. Xen. Plat.; φίλοφρόνως, Xen. Plat.; οἰκείως, superl. οἰκειότατα, Xen. Isoc. Isæ.; φίλανθρώπως, Isoc. Æschin.

To be friends, φιλιόομαι, pass. Æsop.

To be friendly to, εὐμενέω, no mid., c. dat., sometimes c. acc. Pind. Ap. Rh.; εὐνοέω, c. dat. or c. prep. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Lys.; συμφέρω, fut. σὔνοίσω, aor. 1. συνήνεγκα, aor. 2. συνήνεγκον, no perf., c. dat. Eur.; συμφέρομαι, pass., aor. 1. σὔνηνείχθην, c. dat. Hdt.; ὁμιλέω, no mid., c. dat. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ἡδέως ἔχω (imperf. εἶχον, fut. ἕξω, no aor. 1. or perf., aor. 2. ἔσχον), c. dat. or c. πρὸς and acc. Isoc. Dem.; οἰκειόομαι, pass. Plat. Dem.

Friendship, φιλότης, ητος, ἡ, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Plat. Andoc.; φίλία, Omn. post Hom.; φίλημοσύνη, Theogn.; προσφίλεια, Æsch.; ἑταιρεία, Soph. Eur.; οἰκειότης, ητος, ἡ, Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; φίλεταιρεία and φίλεταιρία, Alex. Xen.

A friendship (to last through generations), ξενία, Hdt. Dem.

For mortals ought to form moderate friendships with one another, χρὴν γὰρ μετρίας εἰς ἀλλήλους φιλίας δνητοὺς ἀνακίρνασθαι, Eur.

A pledge of friendship, δεξίωμα, ατος, τὸ, Soph.

Presiding over friendship, φίλιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Ar.; ἑταιρεῖος, Hdt.

Fright, ἔκπληξις, εως, ἡ, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. See *Fear*.

To frighten, πτήσσω, only aor. 1. in act. sens. Hom.; ταρβέω, Hom.; δειδίσσομαι, only pres. mid. and pass. and fut. mid. δειδίξομαι, Hom. Plat. Dem. Theoc.; ἐκπλήσσω, aor. 2. pass. -επλήγην and -επλάγην (the latter in Trag.), Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; φοβέω, Omn.; πτοέω and πτοιέω, oftenest in pass. Hom. Æsch. Eur. Call.; ἐκφοβέω, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Plat. Æschin.. καταφοβέω, Ar. Thuc.; δειμαίνω, no mid. or pass. Æsch.; δειμάτόω, no mid. though there is pass. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Hdt.; καταυλέω φόβῳ, Eur.; μορμολύττομαι, mid. and pass. Xen. Plat.

To frighten away, διαπτοέω and -πτοιέω, Hom. Eur. Plat.; ἐκπτήσσω, c. gen. of that from which, Eur.

To be frightened, ᾽ατύζομαι, only pres. and aor. 1. pass. part. ἀτυχθεὶς, Hom. Pind. Soph.; πτώσσω, fut. -ζω, Hom. Hdt.; πτήσσω, in pres. and perf. ἔπτηχα (poet. part. πεπτηὼς, υῖα, gen. ῶτος, etc. Hom.), Hom. Pind. Trag. Isoc.; καταπτήσσω, pres. and perf. as above, aor. 1. κατέπτηξα, and aor. 2. κατάπτην, 3d dual. καταπτήτην Hom., as if from -πτῆμι, also aor. 2. part. καταπτάκὼν Æsch., Hom. Hes. Æsch.; ταρβέω, Hom. Soph. Eur. See *To fear*.

To be frightened without cause, without knowing why, ἀσαφῶς ἐκπλήγνυμαι, Thuc.

Frightened, περίφοβος, ον, Æsch. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; φοβερὸς, Thuc.; ἔκφοβος, ον, Arist.; περίθαμβὴς, Ap. Rh.

Frightened out of one's wits, ἔκφρων, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. ονος, of animals, Xen.

Speeches prompted by fright, δειματούμενοι λόγοι, Æsch. See *Timid*.

In a frightened manner, ἐκπεπληγμένως. Dem.

Frightening armies, φοβέστρατος, ον, Hes.; fem. φοβεσιστράτη, Ar.

Frightful, δεινὸς, Omn.; δειμάλέος, h. Theogn. See *Terrible*.

Frightfully, δεινῶς, Omn.

Frigid, ψῦχρὸς, Ar. Dem. See *Cold*.

Frigidly, ψυχρῶς, Ar. Plat.

Fringe, Σύσἄνος, and poet. Σύσσανος, Hom. Hes. Pind. Hdt. Ap. Rh.

Fringed, Συσσανόεις for Σὔσἄνόεις, Hom.; Σὔσἄνωτὸς, Hdt. Xen.

To be sewn on as a fringe, παραῤῥάπτομαι, pass. aor. 2. -ερράφην, Hdt.

To frisk, σκιρτάω, Hom. Eur. Ar. Plat.

Frisky, γαῦρος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Theoc.

To be frisky, κρῖθάω, Æsch.

A frith, πορθμὸς, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; πὔλη in pl. Pind.; γνάθος, ἡ, Æsch. See *Strait*.

Frivolity, λῆρος, Ar. Plat. Dem.; λήρημα, ατος, τὸ, Plat. See *Trifling*.

Frivolous, μάταιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Theogn. Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; κενεόφρων and κενόφρων, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. -ονος, Theogn. Pind. Æsch.; ληρώδης, Plat. See *Trifling*, *Vain*.

To behave or *talk frivolously*, ληρέω, Soph. Ar. Plat. Dem. See *To trifle*.

A frock, ζῶμα, ατος, τὸ, Æsch.

A short frock, κὐπασσις, ἴδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, for either men or women, Alcæ. Ar.

A frog, βᾶτράχος, h. Ar. Hdt.

The frog of a horse's foot, χελιδὼν, gen. όνος, ἡ, Xen.

Of a frog, βᾰτρᾰχειος, ον, Ar.

A coat of frog colour, βᾰτρᾰχὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Ar.

A frolic, θόρυμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur. See *Play*.

To frolic, παίζω, fut. παἰξομαι, but aor. 1. ἔπαισα, perf. pass. πέπαισμαι, but aor. 1. ἐπαίχθην, Omn. See *To play*.

Frolicsome, παιγνιώδης, Xen. See *playful*.

From, πάρὰ, c. gen. Hom. Soph. Thuc.; πρὸς, c. gen. Hom. Theogn. Soph. Xen.; ᾽ἀπὸ, c. gen. Omn.; ἐκ, c. gen. Omn.; ᾽ὑπὸ, c. gen. Omn.; ὑπαὶ, c. gen. Hom. Æsch. Eur. Ar.

I am driven from land to land, γῆν πρὸ γῆς ἐλαύνομαι, Æsch.; so Ar.

From the time when . . . ἕξετι τοῦ, ὅτε . . . Hom.

Unceasingly from the time of our fathers, διαμπερὲς ἕξετι πατρῶν, Hom.

From that time, ἕξετι κεῖθεν, Call.

Front, μέτωπον (prop. of the face, but also gen. of an army or any thing), Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

A front, i. e. false hair, πρόκόμιον, Ar.

The front ranks or *line of an army*, στόμα, ατος, τὸ, Hom. Xen.

The front or *front piece of a helmet*, φάλος, Hom.

A front-rank man, πρόμἄχος, Hom. Tyrt. Pind. Æsch.; πρωτοστάτης, ου, ὁ, Thuc. Xen.; προστάτης, Xen.

Belonging to a front-rank man, προστᾰτικὸς, Plat.

In front, adj. ἄνταιος (of a wound), Soph. Eur.

In front of, εἰσωπὸς, ὸν, c. gen. or sine cas. Hom. Ap. Rh.

In front, adv. ἄντην, esp. striking, wounding, etc. Hom.

In front, or *in front of*, ἄντα, c. gen. Hom.; πρόσθε or πρόσθεν,

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c. gen. or sine cas. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἔμπροσθε or -θεν (also ἔμπροθεν, Theoc.; in prose often τὸ ἔμπροσθεν, τὰ ἐμπ., also ἐκ τοῦ ἔμπροσθεν), c. gen. or sine cas. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem. Theoc. Ap. Rh.; κατὰ πρόσωπον, Thuc.; προταινί, c. gen. Eur.

Attacking the chiefs of the Thracians in front, Θρηκῶν ἀρίστοις ἐμπεσὼν κατὰ στόμα, Eur. See *Before.*

To place in front, or *in front of,* προτάσσω, c. acc. of the thing placed, sometimes c. gen. of the thing before which, or sine cas. Xen. Andoc.

One must place in front, προταικτέον, Xen.

To front, ἀνθίσταμαι, pres. pass. or mid., c. fut. mid. perf. pluperf. and aor. 2. act., c. dat. or c. πρὸς and acc. (usu., but not necessarily, in the sense of resisting, opposing), Hom. Soph. Thuc. Xen.

A frontier, ὅρος, and in Hom. often οὖρος, Omn.; ὕρια τὰ, never in sing. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; μεθόριον, usu. in pl. Thuc. Xen. Plat.

Of or belonging to the frontier, ὅριος, Plat. Dem.; μεθόριος, Thuc.

On the frontier, ἐφόριος, Dem.

Beyond the frontier, ὑπερόριος, and poet. οὐρ. α, ον and ος, ον, Thuc. Plat. Lys. Andoc.

A frontlet, ἄμπυξ, υκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, oftenest ἡ in Trag., Hom. Æsch. Eur.; ἀνάδεσμη, Hom. Eur.; ἀνάδημα, ατος, τὸ, Pind. Eur.; προμετωπίδιον, Xen.

With golden frontlet, χρυσάμπυξ, υκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τὸ, Hom. Hes. h. Pind.; χρυσομίτρης, ου, only masc. Soph.; χρυσεομίτρης, Anth.

Frost, πάγετος, Pind. Xen.; πάγος, Æsch. Soph. Plat. Arist.

Severe frost, τὸ ὑπερπάγες, Xen.; στύγες, αἱ, Theoph.

To be frost-bitten, ἀποκαίομαι, pass., perf. -κέκαυμαι, etc., aor. 2. -εκάην, Xen.; ἀποσφακελίζω, Ar. Hdt.

Frosty, πάγετώδης, Soph. Arist.; πάγώδης, Theoph.

Froth, ἄχνη, Hom. Eur. See *Foam.*

Frothy, ἀφρώδης, Eur. Plat.

Froward, αὐτόβουλος, ον, Æsch.; αὐθάδης, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem. See *Self-willed.*

Frowardly, αὐθάδως, Ar.

Frowardness, αὐθάδεια, poet. αὐθάδία, Trag. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; αὐθάδισμα, ατος, τὸ, Æsch.

To be froward, αὐθάδίζομαι, mid. Plat.

To frown, σύνοφρυόομαι, pass. Soph. Eur.

To fructify, καρποφορέω, Xen. See *To bear fruit.*

Frugal, φειδωλός, Hom. Hes. Ar. Plat.; εὐτελής, Pind. Thuc. Xen.

Frugality, φειδώ, Hom. Hes. Eur.; φειδωλή, Hom. Sol.; φειδωλία, Ar. Plat.; εὐτέλεια, Ar. Thuc. Xen. Lys.

Frugally, εὐτελῶς, Xen.

Fruit, καρπός, Omn.; κάσπωμα, ατος, τὸ, Æsch.

Fruit growing on a tree, μῆλον, Hom. Hes.

Ripe fruit, ὀπώρα, Soph. Xen. Isæ. Dem.

The fruits of the earth, ἔκγονα (τὰ) χθονός, Soph.

The fruits of the season, ὅρια, τὰ, Hom.; ὡραῖα, τὰ, Thuc. Xen.; ὡραῖοι καρποί, Hdt.

Ripe fruit laid by to keep, τρῦγη, h.

Fruit to eat at dessert, τραγήλιον, usu. in pl. Pind. Ar.

Dried fruits for dessert, τράγήματα, τὰ, Ar. Xen.

All sorts of fruit, παγκαρπία, Soph.; παγκάρπεια, Eur.

Abundance of fruit, πολύκαρπία, Xen.

This is the fruit you reap of your philanthropic disposition, τοῖαυτ' ἀπήρω τοῦ φιλανθρώπου τρόπου (ἀπήρω, 2d sing. aor. 1. mid. of ἀπαυράω, a word only used in imperf. and aor. 1. act. and mid.), Æsch.

A fruit tree, δένδρεον, Hom. Hdt.; δένδρον and δένδρος, τὸ (the latter rare in nom. sing.), dat. pl. nearly always δένδρεσι, Omn. post Hom.; ἄκρόδρυον, only in pl. Xen. Plat. Dem.

To bear fruit, καρπόω, Æsch.; ἐκκαρπίζομαι, mid. (metaph. the field of calamity bears death as its fruit, ἄτης ἄρουρα θάνατον ἐκκαρπίζεται), Æsch.; καρποφορέω, Xen.; φέρω, fut. οἴσω, oftener οἴσομαι, aor. 1. ἤνεγκα, aor. 2. ἤνεγκον, Hdt. Xen.; καρποφυέω, only act. Theoph.

To bear fruit late, ὀψικαρπέω, Theoph.

To bear much fruit, πολυκαρπέω, Arist.; πολυφορέω, Theoph.

To bear too much fruit, ὑπερκαρπέω, Theoph.

To bring fruit to perfection, τελεσφορέω, Theoph.

To bear fruit in due season, τελειογονέω, or τελεογονέω, Theoph.

To bear similar fruit, ὁμοιοκαρπέω, Theoph.

Fruitful, bearing fruit (of land), βαθύλήϊος, ον, Hom. Hes.; πολύπυρος, ον, Hom. Æsch.; βαθύγειος, ον, Att. βαθύγεως, εων, Hdt. Theoph. Call.

Fruitful (of trees), ἀγλαόκαρπος, ον, Hom.; εὔκαρπος, ον (also of land, and of women), h. Pind. Soph. Eur.; καρπόφορος, ον, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; τρύγηφόρος, ον, h.; ἔγκαρπος, ον, Soph. Plat.; καρποτελής, Æsch.; πολύγονας, ον, Æsch. Hdt. Xen.; τρόφιμος, η, ον, or ος, ον (metaph. of women), c. gen. of the fruit, or c. περὶ and gen. Eur. Plat.; φορὰς, άδος, ἡ, only fem. Theoph.; εὔφορος, ον, Arist.; μητρίδιος, Ar.

Bearing beautiful fruit, καλλίκαρπος, ον, Eur. Æsch.

Bearing abundant fruit, πολύκαρπος, ον, Hom. Pind. Hdt.; μυριόκαρπος, ον, Soph.; πολύφόρος, ον, Plat.

Bearing all sorts of fruit, πάγκαρπος, ον, Pind. Soph. Plat. Ap. Rh.

Famous for fruit, κλυτόκαρπος, ον, Pind.

Bearing fruit twice a year, δίφορος, ον, Ar.

Bearing fruit every other year, παρενιαυτοφόρος, ον, Theoph.

Bearing fruit in season, τελειογόνος, ον, or τελεογ. Arist.

Bearing similar fruit, ὁμοιόκαρπος, ον, Theoph.

Bearing fruit under the leaves, ὀπισθόκαρπος, ον, Theoph.

Bearing large fruit, μεγάλόκαρπος, ον, Theoph.

Bearing dry fruit, ξηρόκαρπος, ον, Theoph.

Bearing bitter fruit, πικρόκαρπος, ον, Æsch.

Fruitful (of women), εὐτεκνος, ον, Eur. Xen.; πολύτεκνος, ον, Æsch.

Losing its fruit, ὠλεσίκαρπος, ον, Hom.; φθινόκαρπος, ον, Pind.

Fruitfulness, εὐκαρπία and εὐκαρπεῖα, Eur. Theoph.; καρπογονία, Xen.; πολύφορέα, Xen.

Bearing small fruit, μικροκαρπία, Theoph.

To gather fruit, καρπόομαι, mid., c. acc. of that from which it is gathered, Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἐκκαρπόομαι, c. acc. of the fruit, gen. of that from which (metaph. of children from a wife), Eur.; ὀπωρίζω, in act. c. acc. of the fruit, in mid. c. acc. of the trees, no pass. Hdt. Plat. See *To gather.*

Gathering fresh fruit, ἀμοδρόκος, ον, Æsch.

To eat fruit, καρποφάγέω, only act. Arist.

To eat dried fruit, τραγημάτίζω, and mid., no pass. Menand. Arist.

The eating of dried fruit, τραγημάτισμὸς, Arist.

Eating fruit, καρποφάγος, ον, Arist.

A living on the fruits of the season, ὡραῖος βίος, Hdt.

One who rents the fruit of a garden, ὀπωρώνης, ου, ὁ, Dem.

One who watches the fruit, ὀπωροφύλαξ, ἄκος, ὁ, Arist.

Giver of fruit, καρποποιὸς, ὀν, Eur.; ἐπικάρπιος, ον, Arist.

Planted with fruit trees, μηλόσπορος, ον, Eur.

Destroying fruit, φθινοπωρὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, only fem. Pind.

Fruitless, i. e. vain, ἀποφώλιος, ον, Hom.; ἄπρακτος, ον, Hom. Simon. Pind. Dem.; ἄκαρπος, ον, also sometimes literal, c. gen. of the fruit, Bacchyl. Eur.; ἀκάρπωτος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; ἀκάρπιστος, ον (lit. of the sea), Eur.; ψῦχρὸς, Hdt. See *Barren, Vain.*

Fruitlessly, i. e. in vain, μάτην, Omn. post Hom.

Fruitlessly, i. e. bearing no fruit, ἀκάρπως, Soph. See *In vain.*

To be fruitless, μάτάω, Æsch.

To be made fruitless, διακόπτομαι, pass. Dem. See *Vain.*

To frustrate, ἁλιόω, Hom. Soph.; διᾶκείρω, fut. -κέρσω, perf. pass. -κέκαρμαι, Hom.; ἐγκλάω, poet. ἐνίκλάω, fut. -κλάσω, Hom.; ἐξάνεμόω, Eur.; ἀφίστημι, only pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. in act. sens. Thuc.

To be frustrated (of a person who attempts anything), σφάλλομαι, pass., esp. in perf. and aor. 2. Omn. Att.; ἀποσφάλλομαι, Æsch. Hdt. Plat.

To be frustrated (of an attempt), ἀνάπίπτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι, no aor 1., aor. 2. -πεσον, perf. -πέπτωκα, Dem. See *To fail.*

Frustration (of an attempt), σφάλμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur. Thuc. Xen. See *Failure.*

To fry, τάγηνίζω, Eupol.

Fry, i. e. small fish to be fried, ἐταυθράκίδες, αἱ, Ar.; φρυκτοὶ, οἱ, or φρυκτὰ, τὰ, Anaxand.

Frying, τηγάνισμὸς, Menand.

A frying pan, ἠγάνον, Anac.; τήγάνον, Ar. Plat. (Com.); τάγηνον, Pherecr.

Fuel, πῦρεῖα, τὰ, h. Soph. Plat.; πυρήϊα, τὰ, Ap. Rh.

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A fugitive, δρᾰπέτης, ου, ὁ, often used as adj. with masc. subst. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Isoc. Dem.; πτωξ, πτωκός, ὁ, Æsch.; δρᾰπετῐ́δης, Mosc., fem. δρᾰπέτις, ῐ́δος, Mel.

To fulfil, τελευτάω, Hom.; κραίνω, imperf. poet. (not Trag.), also ἐκραίαινον, and aor. 1. ἐκρήηνα, fut. mid. in pass. sens. Hom. Pind. Trag.; ἐπῐκραίνω, Hom. Æsch. Soph.; τελέω, fut. -έσω, aor. 1. often poet. ἐτέλεσσα, etc. Omn.; ἐκτελέω, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; ἐκφέρω, fut. ἐξοίσω, aor. 1. -ήνεγκα, aor. 2. -ήνεγκον, aor. 1. pass. -ηνείχθην, Hom. Pind.; ἐπῐτελέω, Hdt. Thuc.; ᾽ἀποπίμπλημι, fut. -πλήσω, perf. pass. -πέπλησμαι, etc. Hdt.; ἐκπίμπλημι, Hdt.; τελεόω and τελειόω, Soph. Hdt.

To be fulfilled, τελευτάω, intrans. Pind. Eur.; ἐκπεραίνομαι, pass., perf. -πεπέρασμαι, 3d pl. -πεπέρανται, Eur. See *To accomplish, To perform.*

Fulfilled (oracles, etc.), τέλεος and τέλειος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Hdt.; τελεσφόρος, ον, Trag.

Fulfilling (causing to be fulfilled), τέλεος and τέλειος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Æsch.; τελεσφόρος, ον, Æsch. Soph., fem. τελεσῐδώτειρα, Eur.

Fulfilling its will, τελεσῖ᾽φρων, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. ονος (of divine anger), Æsch.

A curse working its own fulfilment, ἀρὰ τελεία, Æsch.

Fulfilment, τελευτή, Hom. Pind.; ᾽ἄνη, Æsch.

Full, ἐκτεφλής, c. gen. (only of cups of wine), Hom.; πλέος, poet. also πλεῖος, Att. πλέως, πλέα, πλέων (neut. pl. Att. πλέᾱ), c. gen. or sine cas. Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἔμπλεος, ἔμπλειος, ἔμπλεως (ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ων), also poet. (not Att.), ἐνῐ́πλ. Hom. Soph. Hdt. Plat. Xen.; εὔπλειος, Hom.; ἔκπλεως, ων, Eur. Xen.; ἐπῐ́πλεος, Hdt.; ᾽ἀνᾰ́πλεος and ἀνάπλεως, ων, Hdt. Plat.; κατᾰ́πλεος and κατάπλεως, ων, Xen.; σύμπλεος, Hipp.; μεστός, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ᾽ἀνάμεστος, ον, Ar. Dem.; ἔμμεστος, ον, Plat.; πλῄρης, Omn. Att.; συμπλήρης, Plat.; ἀμφῐθᾰλής, c. dat. Æsch.; βρύων, ουσα, ον, gen. οντος, etc. c. gen. or c. dat. Trag.; ἐπιχειλής, Ar.; κᾰτᾰκορής, Plat.

Full (of soldier's pay), ἐντελὴς (μισθός), Thuc.

Half full, ἡμῐδεής, Xen. Anth.

Nearly full, πᾰρᾰπλεῖος, Plat. (citing Od. ix. 8, where however the reading of most edd. is παρὰ δὲ πλήθωσι τράπεζαι); ᾽ὑπόπλεος, Hdt.

Very full, περῐ᾽πλεος, ον, and περίπλεως, ων, Thuc. Ap. Rh.; περίμεστος, ον, Xen.; διάμεστος, ον, Antiph. Arist.; πάμμεστος, ον, Theoph.; ᾽ὑπεραχθής, Theoc.

Malt making the vessels full to the brim, κριθαὶ κρατῆρσι ἰσοχειλεῖς, Xen.

To be full, πλήθω, only pres. and imperf. act., c. gen., sometimes c. dat. Hom. Hes. Pind. Xen. Plat.; σφᾰράγέομαι, mid. Hom.; στείνομαι, only pres. and imperf., c. gen. or c. dat. Hom. Hes.; περιστένομαι, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; γέμω, only pres. and imperf. act., c. gen. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; πλῃθύω, only pres. and imperf. act. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; μεστόομαι, pass. c. gen. Soph. Plat.; ἐμμεστόομαι, Soph.; ἐμφορέομαι, mid. Isoc.; σφρῑγάω, no mid. or pass. Ar. Plat.

To be very full, too full, ᾽ὑπερπίμπλαμαι, pass., perf. -πέπλησμαι, etc. Soph.; ᾽ὑπερεμπίμπλαμαι, Xen.; περῐπίμπλαμαι, Xen. Plat.; ὑπεργέμω, c. gen. Alex. See *To fill.*

Fully (to hope, etc.), πάγχυ, Hdt. See *Wholly.*

A fuller, κνᾰφεύς, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Dem.

Belonging to a fuller, κνᾰφευτῐκός, Plat.

To be a fuller, κνᾰφεύω, only act. Ar.

A fuller's shop, κνᾰφεῖον, Hdt.

Fuller's earth, γῆ σμηκτῖς (gen. ῐ́δος), Hipp.

Fulness, πλήρωμα, ᾰτος, τό, Eur.; πλήρωσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; πληθώρη, Hdt.

Fume, i. e. savoury smell, ἀϋτμή, Hom.; κνῖσα and κνίση, Hom. Ar. See *Smell, Vapour.*

To fume, μενεαίνω, only pres. imperf. and aor. 1. Hom.; ὀχθέω, only aor. 1. 3d pl. and part. Hom.; ὀργίζομαι, pass., c. fut. mid. Omn. Att. See *To be angry.*

To fumigate, θειόω, Hom.; θῡμιάω, Arist.; πῠρόω, Theoc.; ᾽ὑπᾰτμίζω, Diosc.

Fumigation, ᾽ὑπᾰτμισμός, Diosc.

Fumigation with sulphur, περιθείωσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

Fun, παιδία, Thuc. Plat. See *Play.*

In fun, παιδῐκῶς, Plat.

A funeral, τάφος, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; τᾰφή, Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; ἐκφορά, Æsch. Ar. Lys. Æschin.; κῆδος, τό, Eur. Hdt. Isoc.; κηδεία, Ap. Rh.

Funeral rites or *funeral offerings,* κτέρεα, τά, Hom. Ap. Rh.; κτερίσματα, τά, Soph. Eur.; ἐντᾰφια, τά, Soph. Isæ.; τὰ νομῐ́μα, Dinarch.; τὰ νομιζόμενα, Isoc.

A funeral pile, πῦρά, Omn.; πυρκαϊά, and Att. πυρκαιά, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Ap. Rh.

Funereal, i. e. belonging to a funeral, κήδειος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; ἐπῐκήδειος, ον, Plat.; ἐπῐτᾰ́φιος, ον, Plat.

To perform funereal rites, κτερίζω, fut. -ῐ́σω, but usu. even in Hom. κτερῶ, only act., sometimes κτ. τάφῳ, sometimes c. acc. cogn. κτ. κτέρεα, etc. Hom. Simon. Soph. Eur.; κτερείζω, fut. -ίξω, only act. Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἐφᾰγνίζω, fut. -ῐ́σω, Soph.; ἐγκτερείζω, Ap. Rh.

To assist at a funeral, σῠνεκφέρω, fut. συνεξοίσω, aor. 1. -ήνεγκα, aor. 2. -ήνεγκον, no other tenses, Thuc. See *To bury.*

A funnel, χοάνη, Ar.; χώνη, Pherecr.

Fur, δορά, Eur. See *Skin.*

A fur garment, σῖσυρνα, Æsch. Hdt.; σῖσῡ́ρα, Ar.; καυνᾰ́κη, Ar.

Like fur, σῖσυρνώδης, Soph.

Furious, μάργος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Plat. Ap. Rh.; ἐμμεμαώς, υῖα, ος, gen. ῶτος, etc. for ότος, Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.; αἴθοψ, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τό, but rarely used except as masc. Hes. Soph.; τρῐ́παλτος, ον (of calamity), Æsch.; μᾰνῐκός, Xen. Plat.; ᾽ᾱ́μοτος, ον, Theoc. Mosch.

Made furious by grief, ὀξῠθηκτος, ον, Soph.

To be furious, λυσσάω, Soph. Hdt. Thuc.

My mind is furious, ἐμμέμονε φρὴν (from ἐμμαίνομαι), Soph. See *To rage.*

Furiously, μανικῶς, Xen.; ἐπιῤῥοίβδην, Ap. Rh.

To furl, μηρύομαι, mid., no pass. Hom.; στέλλω and mid. but not pass. in this sense, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Ap. Rh.; συστέλλω, Ar.; ὑφίημι (ἵη Ep., ἵη, Att.), aor. 1. -ῆκα, poet. (not Att.) -έηκα, perf. pass. -εἷμαι, h. Soph.

To cause to furl, ὑποστέλλω, c. acc. of the sail, the person understood, Pind., -ομαι, mid. "to furl," Dem.

With furled sails (of the person), ὑφειμένος, often metaph. Soph.

A furlong, στᾰ́διον, Ar. Hdt. Xen.; στᾰδιαῖος, in pl. Hdt. Xen.

Three furlongs long, τριστᾰδιαῖος, ον, Plat.

A furnace, ῐ̓πνός, Ar. Hdt.; κᾰμῖνος, Hdt. Xen.

One who works in a furnace, ἰπνόπλᾰβος, Plat., fem. κᾰμῑνώ, Hom.

To furnish, ᾽άρω, fut. ᾰ́ρσω, aor. 1. ἦρσα, aor. 2. ἤρᾰρον (sometimes used also in pass. sens.), perf. ᾽ήρηρα, part. ἀρηρώς, fem. usu. ᾽ἀρᾰρυῖα in pass. sens., pluperf. ἀρήρειν, no other tenses in this sense, Hom.; κορύσσω, fut. -ύξω, but aor. 1. mid. in Hom. usu. ἐκορυσσάμην, perf. pass. κεκόρυθμαι, Hom. Pind.; προξενέω, Soph.; σκευάζω, Hdt.; κατασκευάζω, Xen.; συγκατασκευάζω, Xen. Plat. Isoc.

To furnish besides, προσπᾰρέχω, and mid., no pass., imperf. -εῖχον, fut. -έξω and -σχήσω, aor. 2. -εσχον, part. -σχών, etc. Thuc. Plat.

To furnish in turn, ἀντισκευάζομαι, mid. Xen.

To furnish (a person) *with,* συναρτύνω, c. acc. pers. dat. rei, Ap. Rh.

To be furnished with, καίνῡμαι, only in perf. κέκασμαι, and pluperf. Pind. Eur. See *To provide, To equip.*

One must furnish, i. e. provide, πᾰρεκτέον, Xen.

Furnished with, κᾰτήρης, c. dat. Eur.

Furniture, σκεῦος, τό, usu. in pl. Ar. Dem.; ἐπῐ́πλα, τά, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐπῐ᾽πλοα, τά, Hdt.; πᾰ́τασκευή, Thuc. Xen.; σκευᾰ́ρια, τα, Æschin.

A furrow, ὄγμος, Hom. h. Theoc.; ᾶλξ, ἡ, only in acc. sing. and pl. ᾶλκα and ᾶλκας, Hom. Ap. Rh.; αὖλαξ, ᾰκος, ἡ, Hom. Hes. Pind. Hdt. Theoc.; ᾽ἄλοξ, οκος, ἡ, Trag. Ar.; ὄλκος, often metaph. of any track, Soph. Xen. Ap. Rh.

Furrowed, τμητός, Soph.; with many furrows, πολυαῦλαξ, ακος, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τό, Anth.

To furrow, ᾽ἀλοκίζω, Ar.; κᾰτᾰλοκίζω, Eur.; drawing straight furrows, ὀρθὰς αὔλακας ἐντᾰνύσας, Pind.

To slip out of the right furrow, παραπαλαω, only act. Theoph.

Further, πρόσω, often Hom. πρόσσω, also Pind. and Att. πόρσω, also πόῤῥω Plat. etc., also compar. προσωτέρω, -τάτω, and (in Pind.) πόρσιον, πόρσιστα, Omn.; προτέρω, Hom. Ap.

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Rh.; πέρα, sometimes c. gen. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; περαιτέρω, sometimes c. gen. Trag. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; παροιτέρω, Ap. Rh.
The further side of Sicily, τὰ ἐπέκεινα τῆς Σικελίας, Thuc.
It can go no further, λείπει μηδέμιαν ὑπερβολήν, Isoc.; οὐκ ἔχει ὑπερβολήν, Dem.
Further, adj. ὑπέρτερος, Soph.
Leading further (of a road), περαίτερος, Pind.
Furthest, ἔσχατος, Omn.
To further, προφέρω, fut. προοίσω, aor. 1. -ήνεγκα, aor. 2. -ήνεγκον, c. dat. pers. gen. of the object, Hes.; ἐπισπεύδω, c. acc. of the object, Isoc.
Furtive, κρυπτὸς, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; λαθραῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Trag. Andoc.
Furtive, (esp. of love, etc.) σκότιος, Hom. Eur. See *Secret*.
Furtively, κρυπτάδια, Hom.; λαθρη, Att. λαθρᾳ (also λαθρα h.), Omn. See *Secretly*.
Fury, λύσσα, Hom. Trag. Ar. Xen. Plat.; μανία, Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem. See *Rage*.
A Fury, the Furies, Ἐρινὺς, gen. ύος, ἡ, oftener in pl., gen. pl. Ἐρινὺν Eur. (ῡ in trisyll. cases, ῠ in quadrisyll.), Omn.; in pl. Μαινάδης, αἱ, Æsch.; Σεμναὶ, Æsch. Eur., Σεμναὶ Θεαὶ, Soph.

Ar. Thuc.; Εὐμενίδες, αἱ, Soph. Eur.; Ἀρὰ, αἱ (the name by which they are called in the regions below according to their own account), Æsch.
To fuse (metals, etc.), συγχωνεύω, Lycurg. Dem.
Fuss (to make a fuss), δᾶλασσοκοπέω, Ar.
Futile, φαῦλος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Theogn. Hdt. Omn.
Futility, φαυλότης, ητος, ἡ, Xen.
Future, μέλλων, ουσα, ον, gen. οντος, etc. Pind. Omn. Att.; the future, τὸ ἐσσόμενον, τὰ ἐσσόμενα, Hes.; ὁ ἐπίλοιπος χρόνος, αἱ ἐπίλοιποι ἡμέραι, Pind. Hdt. Plat. Isoc.; ὁ ἐπαντέλλων χρόνος, Pind.; ὁ ἐπιῤῥέων χρόνος, Æsch.; ὁ προσέρπων χρόνος, Pind.; τὸ πρόσερπον, Æsch.; τὸ ἐπιὸν, Eur.; ὁ ἐπιὼν (contr. οὐπιὼν) χρόνος, Xen. Plat. Isoc.; ὁ ἔπειτα βίος, Plat.
The immediate and the remote future, τὸ τ' ἔπειτα καὶ τὸ μέλλον, Soph.
He looks both to the present and the future, ἅμα πρόσσω καὶ ὀπίσω λεύσσει (poet. for ὀπίσω), Hom.
For the future, in future, ὀπίσω, and poet. ὀπίσσω, also ἐς ὀπίσσω, Hom. Hes.; ὄπισθε, or ὄπισθεν, Hom. Hes. See *Hereafter*.
To be future, μέλλω, augment often doubled, e. g. ἤμελλον, imperf. fut. μελλήσω, rare except in pres. and imperf. (Thuc. also has pres. pass. in the same sense). Omn. See *About*.

G.

To gabble, λαλάγέω, Pind. Theoc.
A gabion, ταρσὸς, Theoc.
A gable, ἀετὸς, Ar.; ἀέτωμα, ατος, τὸ, Hippoc.
To gad (fond of gadding about), φιλέξοδος, ον, Epich.
A gad-fly, οἶστρος, Hom. Æsch. Plat.; μυὼψ, ῶπος, ὁ, Æsch.
The sting of a gad-fly, οἴστρημα, ατος, τὸ, Soph.
Driven about by a gad-fly, οἰστροπλὴξ, ῆγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τὸ, Trag.; οἰστρήλατος, ον, Æsch.; οἰστροδίνητος, ον, Æsch.; οἰστροδόνητος, ον, Æsch.; οἰστρόδονος, ον, Æsch.
A gag, πάσσαλος, Ar.
A gage, πίστις, εως, ἡ, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. See *Pledge*.
To gage, ἐγγυάομαι, Hom. Plat. See *To Pledge*.
Gaily, εὐφρόνως, Pind. Æsch.; ἡδέως, Soph. Eur.
Gain, ὄνειαρ, ατος, τὸ, Hom. Hes. Theoc.; κέρδος, τὸ, Omn.; λῆμμα, ατος, τὸ, Sapph. Soph. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; τὸ κερδαλέον, Æsch.
Gain, or *an acquiring gain*, χρηματισμὸς, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; χρηματῖσις, εως, ἡ, Xen.; εἰργάσια, Xen. Dem. Arist.
Discreditable gain, αἰσχροκέρδεια, Soph. Plat. Dem. Dinarch.
Love of gain, φιλοκέρδεια, Xen. Plat.
An unexpected gain, εὕρημα, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἕρμαιον Soph. Plat.
Overcome by desire of gain, κέρδεσιν νικώμενος, Æsch.
One who seeks gain, ἀλφηστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, often also as adj., Hom. Æsch. Soph.
Fond of gain, φιλοκερδὴς, Theogn. Pind. Ar. Plat.
Seeking discreditable gain, αἰσχροκερδὴς, Dem. Andoc.
Of or *belonging to gain*, χρηματιστικὸς, of omens, etc. Xen. Plat.
With a view to gain, from desire of gain, κερδαλέως, Thuc.
To gain, κάμνομαι, mid. only in aor. 2. ἐκαμόμην (with personal toil), Hom.; ἀφαιρέομαι, mid., aor. 2. ἀφειλόμην, esp. victory, etc. Hom.; ἀμπολάω and ωμαι, mid. (the only voice in Hom.), Hom. Trag.; αἴρομαι, and poet. (including Trag.) ἀείρομαι, fut. ἀροῦμαι, aor. 2. ἠρόμην, Hom. Soph.; ἐξαίρομαι, Hom. Pind.; φέρω (3d sing. also φέρησι, as if from φέρημι, Hom.), fut. οἴσομαι (Hom. and Pind. also have, as if from a fut. act. or tense formed from it, imper. οἶσε, infin. οἴσειν, οἰσέμεν, and οἰσέμεναι), aor. 1. ἤνεγκα Att., ἤνεικα Hom., aor. 2. ἤνεγκον Att., ἤνεικον Hom., aor. 1. pass. ἠνείχθην, other tenses (except in perf. act. and pres. and imperf. mid.), rare, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ἀνάφερομαι, mid., esp. of victory, etc. Hom. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ἄρνυμαι, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Soph. Eur. Plat.; κτάομαι, mid., with perf. pass. ἔκτημαι and κέκτημαι, in act. sens. Omn.; λαμβάνω, fut. λήψομαι (Dor. also λαψοῦμαι), no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔλᾰβον, poet. (not Att.) ἔλλαβον, also, λάβεσκον, perf. εἴληφα (also λελάβηκα Ion.), perf. pass. εἴλημμαι (also λέλημμαι), aor. 2. mid. ἐλᾰβόμην, poet. also ἐλλαβ. and λελαβόμην (only Hom.), Omn.; λαγχάνω, mid. fut. λήξομαι, poet. λησόμαι (not Att.), aor. 1. ἐλήσάμην, poet. also σσ. (contr. ἐλησάμην Eur.), Hes. Simon; κερδαίνω (also Ion. fut. κερδήσομαι), aor. 1. ἐκέρδανα, no perf., no mid. or pass. Hes. and Omn. post Hom.; ἀποκερδαίνω, Andoc.; τυγχάνω, fut. τεύξομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔτῠχον (sub. also τύχωμι Hom.), also aor. 1. ἐτύχησα, perf. τετύχηκα Hom., but neither in Att., c. gen., sometimes (rarely) c. acc., no mid. or pass., Omn. post Hom.; ἐπιτυγχάνω, c. gen. (of gaining a lawsuit), Dem.; ἀγγάνω, only in pres. imperf. fut. ἄξομαι and aor. 2. ἔᾰγον, c. gen. Pind.; εὑρίσκω, fut. εὑρήσω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔῠρον, perf. εὕρηκα, perf. pass. εὕρημαι, aor. 1. εὑρέθην, often ηὑρ., fut. 1. pass. εὑρεθήσομαι, also fut. mid., sometimes in pass. sens. (if this when so found is not rather paulo-post fut.), also aor. 1. mid. ηὑράμην Anth., Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐξευρίσκω, Pind.; μάρπτω, aor. 2. poet. also μέμαρπον, ἔμπτον and μέμπτον, only act. Pind. ἐπισπάω, -σπάσω, Soph. Hdt.; ἐξεμπολάω, Soph.; διαπράσσομαι, mid. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ἐργάζομαι, mid., augmented tenses εἰργ., perf. pass. sometimes in act. sens. Ar. Hdt. Dem.; ἐνεργάζομαι, Hdt. Dem.; ἐργολᾰβέω, no mid. or pass. Dem.; ἐνεργολᾰβέω, Æschin.
To gain a prize, a victory, a battle, etc., νίκημι, only pres. act., c. acc. of the prize, Pind.; νίκάω, c. acc. or sine cas. Pind. Thuc. Dem.; νικηφορέω (metaph.), c. acc. Eur.; κρατέω, Dem.
To gain (an action at law), αἱρέω, no aor. 1. act., aor. 2. εἷλον, Plat. Dem.
To gain money, χρηματίζομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. in act. sens., no pass. in pass. sens. Thuc. Plat. Dinarch.
To gain discreditably, αἰσχροκερδέω, only act. Hyperid.
To gain (with an idea of *unjustly gaining* implied), πλεονεκτέω, also fut. mid. but no other tense of mid., in pass. of the person from whom such gain is acquired, c. dat. of what is gained from him, Xen. Dem.; κἀπᾰκερδαίνω, only act. Xen.
To gain besides, προσκερδαίνω, also with perf. προσκεκέρδηκα, Dem.
To gain over (friends), προσκτάομαι, Hdt.; ἐπάγομαι, mid., no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἐπηγᾰγόμην, Thuc.; παρασκάομαι, mid. Xen.;

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παρίεμαι, mid., aor. 1. παρηκάμην, c. gen. or c. acc. Plat.; παρασκευάζομαι, mid., and sometimes –ζω act. Xen. Lys. Andoc. Dem. See *To conciliate.*

You will gain nothing by it, οὐδὲν προτερήσετε, Phil. ap. Dem.

Having gained the prize at the Olympic games, Ὀλύμπια νενικηκὼς, Thuc.

Gaining his point (of an arguer), τυχὼν γνώμης, Soph.

To be fond of gain, φιλοκερδέω, Xen.

One must gain, οἰστέον, Soph.

One must gain money, χρηματιστέον, Xen.

Having gained one's object, ἐπήβολος, ον, c. gen. Hom. Soph. Hdt.; ἐγκράτης, c. gen. Soph. Hdt.

Easy to be gained, εὐθήρατος, ον, Xen.

Gainful, κερδᾶλέος, Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; ὠφελιμαῖος, Æsch. Dem.

To gainsay, ἀρνέομαι, mid., no pass. in pass. sens., but aor. 1. pass. in act. sens., c. acc. or c. infin., or c. τὸ and infin., or c. neg. οὐ or μὴ and infin., or c. ὅ,τι οὐ, ὡς οὐ and indic. Omn. See *To deny.*

Gait, δρόμημα, ατος, τὸ, Æsch.; κέλευθος, ἡ, only sing. in this sens. Eur.; βάδισις, εως, ἡ, Ar.; βάδισμα, ατος, τὸ, Xen. Dem.; βαδισμὸς, Plat.

A gaiter, κνημὶς (ῖδος, ἡ) βαπτὴ, Hom.; περικνήμιον, Hipp.

A gale, ἀήτης, ου, ὁ, Hom.; ἀήτη, Hes.

A favourable gale, οὖρος, Omn. poet. Xen. See *Wind.*

The galaxy, γάλαξίας, ου, ὁ, Diod.

Gall, χόλος, Hom.; χολὴ, Eur. Plat. Diphil.

The gall bladder, χολαὶ, αἱ, Soph.; χολῆς δοχαί, Eur.

Steeped in gall, μελάγχολος, ον, Soph.

To gall, ἕλκω, Ar.; metaph. δάκνω, fut. δήξομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔδακον, perf. δέδηχα, perf. pass. δέδηγμαι, etc., in pass. usu. c. ἐπὶ and dat., or ὑπὸ and gen. of the cause, Hom. Hes. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. See *To anger, To annoy.*

To be galled, ἐπιτρίβομαι, c. acc. of the part injured, Ar.

A gall nut, κηκὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Dem.

Gallant, ἐῦς and ἠῦς, only masc. and neut. gen. ἐῆος, acc. ἐῦν, Hom. See *Brave.*

Gallantry, ἀλκὴ, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. See *Bravery.*

A gallery, περίδρομος, Xen.

To write (plays) "*for the galleries,*" βωμολοχεύομαι, mid. Ar.

Plays written "for the galleries," βωμόλοχα ἔπη, Ar.

A galley, ἄκατος, ἡ, Theogn. Pind. Eur. Hdt. See *Boat.*

A gallon, χόος, contr. χοῦς, gen. χοῦ, χοΐ, χοῦν, also irreg. gen. χοᾶς, acc. χόᾶ, pl. χόες, χοᾶν, χουσὶ, χόας (very nearly a gallon, more than three quarts), Ar. Plat.

To gallop, πάλλω, in imperf. Eur.

To gamble, κυβεύω, only act. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Æschin.

To gamble away, i. e. lose in gambling, κατακυβεύω, Lys. Æschin.

Fond of gambling, φιλοκύβος, ον, Ar. See *Die.*

To gambol, ἀτάλλω, only pres. act. See *To play.*

Game, i. e. beasts to be hunted, θὴρ, θηρὸς, ὁ, Xen.; κυνηγέσιον, Xen.

Abounding in game, πολύθηρος, ον, Eur.

Void of game, ἄθηρος, ον, Hdt. See *Beasts.*

Game, i. e. play, sport, παιδιὰ, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Omn. Att. prose; παιγνία, ἡ, and παίγνια, τὰ, Hdt. Xen. Theoc. See *Play.*

A game or *contest at any great festival,* ἄγων, ῶνος, ὁ, Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; ἆθλον, and poet. (includ. Trag.) ἄεθλον, usu. in pl. Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen.; ἄμιλλα, Pind. Omn. Att. See *Contest.*

Of or *belonging to the games,* or *presiding over them,* ἀγῶνιος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Soph.; ἐναγώνιος, ον, also contending in the games, Simon. Pind. Æsch.

To contend in the games, ἀθλεύω, or αἰθλεύω, or ἀέθλεύω, or ἀθλέω (the latter the only Att. form), Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ἀγωνίζομαι, mid. fut. –ἰσομαι, Att. –ιοῦμαι, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Lys. Dem. See *To contend.*

A gamester, κυβευτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Soph.; σκιρᾶφευτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Amphis.

A fellow-gamester, συγκυβευτὴς, Æschin.

A gaming house, κύβειον, Æschin.; σκιρᾶφειον and σκιρᾶφιον, Theopomp. (Com.) Amphis, Isoc.

A gaming table, τηλία, Æsch.

A gang, ἴλη, Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. See *Company, Band.*

Gangway, ἀποβάθρα, Soph. Hdt. Thuc.

A gaol, εἱρκτὴ, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; εἱργμὸς, Plat.; δεσμωτήριον, Hdt. Thuc. Dem. See *Prison.*

A gaoler, εἱργμοφύλαξ, ακος, ὁ, Xen.

A gap, διάλειμμα, ατος, τὸ, Plat.; πάροδος, Xen.; τὸ διάλειπον, Xen.

To leave a gap, διαλείπω, Hdt. Thuc.

A gap had been left or *was left,* διαλέλειπτο, Hdt.

They marched, leaving a great gap between each man, διέχοντες πολὺ ἧσαν, Thuc.

Full of gaps, πολύκενος, ον, Arist.

To gape, χαίνω, rare except in aor. 2. ἔχανον, perf. κέχηνα in pres. sens. Hom. Anac. Soph. Ar. Plat.; χάσκω, only pres. and imperf. act. (which are used for the pres. and imperf. of prec.), Sol. Ar. Xen.; ἀναχαίνω and ἀνάχασκω, Ar.; ὑποχάσκω, Ar. Xen.; χασμάω, also –ομαι mid. Ar. Plat.

To gape at, χασκάζω, c. acc. Ar.

To gape about or *around,* ἀμφιχάσκω and ἀμφιχαίνω, Æsch. Soph.; περιχάσκω, Hipp.

To gape (of things breaking to pieces), διάχασκω, Ar.

To look gaping about, κοικύλλω, only pres. and imperf. act. Ar.

A gaping, χάσμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur.; χάσμημα, ατος, τὸ, Ar.; χάσμη, Plat.

Garb, ἑσθὴς, ῆτος, ἡ, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; σκευὴ, Soph. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Dem. See *Dress.*

Garbage, τραχήλια, τὰ, Ar. Hipp.

A garden, ἄλωὴ (only if fertile), Hom.; πρᾶσιὰ, Hom.; ὄρχατος, Hom. Eur.; ὄρχος, Hom. Hes. Ar. Xen.; κῆπος, Hom. Pind. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem. Theoc.; κήπιον, Thuc.

A nursery garden, φὐτουργεῖον, Diod.

The attending to a garden, being a gardener, κηπεία, Plat.; φὐτουργία, Theoph.; φὐτοσκάφια, Anth.

A gardener, φὐτὐοίμην, ενος, ὁ, Æsch.; κηπωρὸς, Archil. Plat.; κηπεὺς, Philyll.; ἀλωεὺς, Ap. Rh.; φὐτοσκάφος, sometimes as adj. i. e. φυτ. ἀνὴρ, Theoc. Ap. Rh.; φὐτουργὸς, Anth.

Of or *belonging to a gardener,* κηπουρικὸς, Plat.

To be raised in a garden, κηπεύομαι, Theoph.

Garden stuff (anything grown in a garden), κήπευμα, ατος, τὸ, Ar.

To gargle, ἀνάκογχύλιάζω, Plat.; ἀναγαργάρίζω, Hipp.

Gargling, ἀνάκογχύλιασμὸς, Ath.

A gargle, ἀναγαργάριστον, Hipp.

A garland, στέμμα, ατος, τὸ, usu. in pl. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; στέφανος, Omn. post. Hom.; στεφάνωμα, ατος, τὸ, Theogn. Pind. Soph.; στεφανίσκος, Anac.; ἔρνος, τὸ, Pind.; κορωνὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Stesich.; μίτρα (worn by victors), Pind.; πλόκος, Pind. Eur.; στέφος, τὸ, Trag.

A garland worn on the neck, ὑποθύμὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Sapph. Alcæ. Anac. See *Crown, Chaplet.*

Having a garland for the prize (Epith. of the games), στεφανηφόρος, ον, Hdt. Andoc.; στεφανίτης, ου, ὁ, only masc. (agreeing with ἀγὼν), Xen. Lycurg. Dem.

Wearing a garland, στεφανηφόρος, ον, Eur.

Fond of garlands, φίλοστέφανος, ον, h. Eur.

With beautiful garland, καλλιστέφανος, ον, Eur.

With golden garland, χρυσοστέφανος, ον, Hes. h. Pind.; χρυσεοστέφανος, ον, Eur.

With new garland, νεόθρεπτος, ον, Theoc.

To wear a garland, στεφανηφορέω, Dem. See *To be crowned.*

The wearing a garland, στεφανηφορία, Pind. Eur. Æschin.

To plait garlands, στεφανηπλοκέω, Ar.

Plaiting garlands, στεφανηπλόκος, ον, Theoph.

Plaited in garlands, στεφανώδης, Eur.

Fit to be plaited in, fit for garlands, στεφανωτρὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, only fem. Apolloph.

To deck with garlands, στέφω, Hes. Trag. Xen. Plat.; στεφανόω, Pind. Soph. Eur. Omn. Att. prose; ἐπιστεφάνόω, Pind.; κατασστέφω, Eur.; ἐκστέφω, Soph. Eur.; στεμμάτόω, Eur. See *To crown.*

Garlic, σκόροδον, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Lys.; σκορόδιον, Ar.; ἄγλις, ῖδος, ἡ, only in pl.; Ar.; φὐσιγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, Hipp.; γελγὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, pl. γέλγεις, Theoph. Anth.

Garlic pickle, σκοροδάλμη, Ar. Cratin.

To feed on garlic, act. σκοροδίζω, Ar.

To be fed on garlic, φὐσιγγόομαι, Ar.

Like garlic, σκοροδομίμητος, ον, Ar.

A garlic seller, γελγοπώλις, ῖδος, ἡ, Cratin.

A seller of garlic and bread to any one, σκοροδοπανδοκευτριαρτοπῶλις, ῖδος, ἡ, Cratin.

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To sell garlic, γελγοπωλέω, Hermipp.
A garment, ῥῆγος, τὸ (properly of wool), Hom.; ἵσθος, τὸ, Hom. Ar.; φᾶρος, τὸ (but always ᾰ in Hom., though ᾰ̔ in Hes.), Hom. Hes. Trag. Ap. Rh.; εἷμα, ατος, τὸ, Hom. Trag. Hdt.; ἐσθής, ῆτος, ἡ, Omn.; πέπλος, Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat. Theoc.; ἔνδυτον, Simon. Eur.; ἱμάτιον, Soph. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; ἱματίδιον, Ar.; ἱματιδάριον, Ar.; ἕσθημα, ατος, τὸ, usu. in pl. Trag. Thuc.; ἀμφιβλήστρον, Soph.; περιβόλαιον, Eur.; πόρπημα, ατος, τὸ, Eur.; στολή, Soph. Eur. Xen.; στολίς, ίδος, ἡ, Eur.; στολμός, Eur.; στόλισμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur.; περίπλυμμα, ατος, τὸ, Plat.; ἀμπεχόνη, Xen. Plat.; ἀμπέχονον, Ar. Theoc.; ἐμπερόνημα, ατος, τὸ, Theoc
Garments, κρόκου βαφαί, Æsch.
Linen garments, λίνα, τα, Æsch.
A summer garment, θερίστριον, Theoc.
A leather garment, στολὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Soph. Ar. Xen.; σίσυρνα, Æsch. Hdt.; σίσυρα, Ar.
A ragged garment, σπεῖρον, Hom.
A thin light garment, σπεῖριον, Xen.
A garment covering the breast, προκόλπιον, Theoph. See *Robe, Gown, Cloak*, etc.
With long garments, ἑλκεχίτων, ωνος, ὁ, only masc. usu. pl. Hom.; ἑλκεσίπεπλος, ον, usu. in fem. Hom. (βαθυστολμος, ον, Anth.
With handsome garments, εὐεάνος, ον, Mosch.
With soft delicate garments, τρυφεραμπέχονος, ον, Antiph.
With dark or *black garments* (as in mourning), κυανόπεπλος, ον, h.; φαιοχίτων, ωνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; μελαγκευθὴς, Æsch.; μελάνειμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; μελάμπεπλος, ον, Eur.; μελανονεκυείμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar.; μέλανοείμων, Hipp.
To wear black garments, μελανειμονέω, Arist.
Wearing leather garments, σίσυρνοφόρος, ον, Hdt.
Without garments, ἄπεπλος, ον, Pind.
With but one garment, εἰοχίτων, ωνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; μονόπεπλος, ον, Eur.; οἰόπεπλος, ον, Ap. Rh.
Destroying garments, λινοφθόρος, ον, Æsch.
A garner, ἀποθήκη, Thuc. See *Barn*.
To garner, συγκομίζομαι, mid. c. perf. pass. in act. sens. Xen. See *To store, To lay up*.
To garnish, κοσμέω, Omn. See *To adorn*.
Garnish, garniture, ἄγλαΐσμα, ατος, τὸ, Pind. Eur. See *Ornament*.
A garret, πύργος, Hom. Dem.
A garrison, φρούριον, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; φρουρὰ, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; φύλακὴ, Hdt. Xen.
A garrison, i. e. the soldiers in the garrison, φύλακες, οἱ, Thuc. Xen.; φρουροὶ, οἱ, Thuc. Xen.; ἔμφρουροι, οἱ, Xen.
A captain of a garrison, φρούραρχος, Xen.
To garrison, φρουρέω, Hdt. Thuc. Isoc.; φύλάσσω, fut. -ξω, Xen.
To garrison, i. e. to be in a place as a garrison, ἐμφρουρέω, Thuc.
He garrisons the cities, πολεῖς ἐμφρούρους ποιεῖ, Dem.
Garrisoned, ἔμφρουρος, ον, Dem.
Garrulity, πολύλογία, Xen. Plat. See *Talkativeness*.
Garrulous, πολύμυθος, ον, Hom.; πολυεπὴς, Æsch.; πολύλογος, Xen. Plat. See *Talkative*.
A garter, περισκελὶς, ίδος, ἡ, Menand.
To gash, τέμνω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔτἀμον, infin. often in Hom. τἀμέειν, perf. τέτμηκα, part. sync. τετμηὼς, ότος, etc., in pass. sens. (Ap. Rh.), Omn. See *To cut, To wound*.
A gash, τομὴ, Soph. Eur.; ἄλοξ, οκος, ἡ, Æsch. Eur. See *Wound*.
To gasp, ἀσθμαίνω, no perf., no mid. voice, Hom. Pind.; ἀσπαίρω, no perf., no mid. voice, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Antipho.; ἀσπαρίζω, Arist.
Gasping for breath, κεκαφηὼς θῦμόν, Hom.
She gasped forth her soul (of Andromache fainting when she saw Hector dragged along by the chariot of Achilles), ἀπὸ δὲ ψυχὴν ἐκάπυσσε, Hom.
A gasp, ἄσθμα, ατος, τὸ, Pind.
A gate, πύλη, Omn.; πυλὶς, ίδος, ἡ, h.; πύλωμα, ατος, τὸ, Æsch. Eur.
With wide gates, εὐρύπυλης, Hom.
With beautiful gates, καλλίπυλος, ον, Anth.
With brazen gates, χαλκόπυλος, ον, Eur. Hdt.
With two gates, δικύλος, ον, Soph.
With seven gates, ἑπτάπυλος, ον, Hom. Soph.; ἑπτάστομος, ον, Soph. Eur.
The seven gates in the walls, ἑπτατειχεῖς ἔξοδοι, Æsch.
With a hundred gates, ἑκατόμπυλος, ον, Hom.
Having no gates, ἄπυλωτος, ον, Xen.
Fighting at the gates, πυλημάχος, ον, Stesich.
Watching at the gates, πυληδόκος, ον, h.
To furnish with gates, πυλόω, Ar. Xen.
A gate-keeper, πυλάρτης, ου, ὁ, Hom.; πυλαωρὸς, contr. πυλωρὸς, Hom. Trag. Ap. Rh.
To gather, ῥέπω (rarely if ever found in pass.), Hom. h. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; κατἀῤῥέπω, Hdt.; λέγω, Hom. Pind.; συλλέγω, perf. pass. in this sense also συνείλεγμαι, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Hdt. Xen.; κομίζω, fut. κομίσω, Att. usu. κομῶ, esp. of corn, crops, etc. Hdt.; συγκομίζω, Hdt. Xen.; διακνίζω, Mel.; ῥέπτω, Mosch.
To gather together, σϋναλίνῦμαι, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; σϋνἀμάομαι, mid. Ap. Rh.
To gather (riches), ἀφύσσω, fut. -ύξω, no mid. or pass. Hom.
To gather (courage), ἐναγείρομαι, mid. Hom. Ap. Rh.
To gather fruit, ὀπωρίζω, c. acc. of the fruit, or of the tree from which, in mid. sine cas., no pass. Hdt. Plat. Theoph. See *To collect, To pluck*.
Gathered (newly gathered), νεόῤῥεπτος, ον, Æsch.; νεόῤῥοπος, ον, Æsch.; νεοστὰς, ἄδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τὸ, Soph.; νεότομος, ον, Eur.
To be gathered, κομιστέος, Æsch.
A gathering (of crops, etc.), κομιδὴ, Xen.; συγκομιδὴ, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.
A gathering (of people), ἄθροισμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur. See *Assembly*.
Gaudy, σἴγἄλόεις, Hom. Ap. Rh.; λαμπρὸς, Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen. Isoc. See *Bright, Splendid*.
To gauge, μετρέω, Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem. See *To measure*.
A gauge, μέτρον, Omn. See *Measure*.
Gaunt, σκελετὸς, Plat. (Com.)
Gauntlet. See *Glove*.
Gay, ἀπἄλὰ φρονέων, Hom. Hes.
Gaiety (of spirits), εὐθῦμία, Pind. Xen.; φιλοφροσύνη, Xen.; φαιδρότης, ητος, ἡ, Isoc.
Gaily, φαιδρὰ, Soph.; φαιδρῶς, Xen.
To gaze, πανταίνω, no mid. Hom.; ἀθρέω, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Plat.; ἀτενίζω, c. πρὸς and acc. Arist.
To gaze round, περιβλέπω, Ar. Xen. See *To look*.
A gazing about, περιβλεψις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.
A gazelle, δορκὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; δορκὴ, Eur.
Gear, σκεύη, τὰ, Ar. Thuc. Plat. etc.
To geld, ἐκτέμνω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἐξέτἄμον, perf. ἐκτέτμηκα, etc. Soph. Hdt. Xen.
A gelding, χλούνης, ου, ὁ, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Alex. Arist.; τομίας, ου, ὁ, Antiph.; ἐκτομίας, Hdt. See *Eunuch*.
A gem, λίθος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur. Hdt.
Gender, γένος, τὸ, Plat.
Genealogical, γενεᾱλογϊκὸς, Polyb.
A genealogist, γενεᾱλόγος, Dion. H.
A genealogy, γενεᾱλογία, or the tracing a genealogy, Plat. See *Family, Pedigree*.
To trace a genealogy, γενεᾱλογέω, sometimes c. acc. of the person whose genealogy is traced, Hdt. Xen. Plat.
General, εἰωθὼς, υῖα, ὸς, Hom. Eur. Plat.; σύνηθὴς, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. See *Usual*.
Adhering as closely as possible to the general meaning of what was really said, ἐχόμενος ὅ,τι ἐγγύτατα τῆς συμπάσης γνώμης τῶν ἀληθῶς λεχθέντων, Thuc.
In general, ἐς τὸ πᾶν, Plat.; ὅλως, Arist.; κατὰ ὅλον, Plat.; καθ' ὅλον, Phil. ap. Dem.
A general, κοσμήτωρ, seldom without gen. of troops, Hom.; ἄρχος, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; τἄγὸς, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Xen.; Ἀγέστρἄτος (of Minerva), Hes.; λοχἄγέτης, ου, ὁ, Æsch. Eur.; λοχἄγὸς, Soph. Thuc. Xen.; στρἄτἄρχος, Pind.; στρατάρχης, ου, ὁ, Æsch. Hdt.; στρἄτηλἄτης, ου, ὁ, Trag.; στρἄτηγὸς, Omn. Att.; ἡγητὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Pind.; ἐφέτης, ου, ὁ, Æsch.; ἄρχων, οντος, ὁ, Æsch. Thuc.; ἀρχηγέτης, ου, ὁ, Æsch.; ἀρχηγὸς, Æsch. Epigr. ap. Thuc.; κοσμητὴς, οῦ, ὁ, and κοσμητὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Epigr. ap. Æschin.

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A general of the enemy, ἀντιστράτηγος, Thuc.
A fellow-general, συστράτηγος, Eur.
An under general (one of inferior rank), ὑποστράτηγος, Xen.
The most fit to be a general of all the generals, ἀξιωστρατηγότερος τῶν στρατηγῶν, Xen.
Of or *belonging to a general*, or *suited to a general*, or *skilful as a general*, στρατηγῑκός, Xen. Plat. Isoc.; στρατηγητῑκός, Plat.; στρατηγίς, ίδος, ἡ, only fem. (of the tent, or standard, or flag of the commander in chief), Soph. Thuc. Andoc. Dem.
The office of general, στρατηγία, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; τᾰγεία, Xen.
It seemed rather an imitation of an absolute monarch than the behaviour of a general, τυραννίδος μᾶλλον ἐφαίνετο μίμησις ἢ στρατηγία, Thuc.
But this generalship was nothing more than running away, ἦν δ' αὕτη ἡ στρατηγία οὐδὲν ἄλλο δυναμένη ἢ ἀποδρᾶναι, Xen.
Like a good general, στρατηγικῶς, Ar.
The general's quarters, στρατηγεῖον, Æschin.; στρᾰτήγιον, Dem. Æschin.
He was at the gates of the quarters of the two generals, καὶ δὴ 'κὶ δισσαῖς ἦν στρατηγίσιν πύλαις, Soph.
Lessons in generalship, στρατηγήματα, τὰ, Xen.
To be general, στρᾰτηγέω, sine cas., or c. gen. or c. dat. of the troops, sometimes c. acc. of what is done by the general, Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; στρᾰτηλατέω, sometimes c. gen. or dat. of the troops, Æsch. Eur.; τᾰγεύω, Xen.
To be a fellow-general, συστρᾰτηγέω, c. gen. of one's colleague, Dem.
To wish to be a general, στρᾰτηγιάω, Xen. Dem.
One must be a general, στρατηγητέον, Plat.
The generality, *οἱ* πολλοί, *αἱ* πολλαί, τὰ πολλά, Omn. Att.; τὸ πολύ, Eur. Xen.; τὸ πολλόν, Hdt.
To generate, φύω, not in perf. or aor. 2. Hom. Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Plat.; τίκτω, fut. τέξω, τέξομαι and τεκοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔτεκον, perf. τέτοκα (rare in mid. and only poet.), Omn.; φῡτεύω, Hes. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Lys. See *To beget*, *To cause*.
Generation, γένος, τὸ, Hom. Hdt.; γενεά, Hom. Hdt. Thuc.; γονή, Pind. Æsch.; γένεσις (opp. to φθορά), Plat.
This present generation, ἡ κατὰ τὸν πάροντα χρόνον γενεά, Dem.
The third generation, τριτόσπορος γονή, Æsch.; τρῐγονία, Dem.
To be in the third generation, τρῐγονέω, Theoph.
Generic, γενῐκός, Arist.
A generic name, ὄνομα περιέχον, Arist.
Generosity, ἐλευθεριότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. Arist.; πολῠδωρία, Xen. See *Liberality*.
Generosity (in treating others), ἀρετή, Thuc.; φιλανθρωπία, c. gen. of those towards whom it is exercised, Æschin.
Generous, μεγᾰλόδωρος, ον, Ar.; δοτῐκός, Arist. See *Liberal*.
Generous (in one's treatment of others), φῐλάνθρωπος, ον, Æsch. Xen.
Generously, φῐλανθρώπως, Dem.
Genesis, Γένεσις, εως, ἡ, O. T.
Genial, Θᾰλερός, Æsch. Eur.
Genitive, γενῐκός, Gramm.
Genius, i. e. high mental qualities, φρήν, φρενός, ἡ, though it hardly answers to our use of the word without an epithet, Omn. poet. See *Mind*.
Genius, i. e. disposition, ὀργή, Omn. post Hom.; ἦθος, τὸ, Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.
A Genius, i. e. presiding angel, Δαίμων, ονος, ὁ, Hes. Theogn. Æsch. Plat.; δαιμόνιον, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.
An evil genius, κᾰκοδαίμων, Ar.
To be under the power of a genius, usu. of an evil genius, δαιμονάω, only in act. voice, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Xen.
Suffering grief brought on by one's evil genius, δαιμονῶν ἄχη, Æsch.
Gentian, γεντιάνη, Dioscr.
Gentility, εὐγένεια, Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat.
Gentle, ἄγᾰνός, Hom. Pind. Trag.; εὔηλος, ον, Hom. Soph.; μείλῐχος, ον, Hom. Hes. h. Pind.; μειλῐ́χιος, Hom. Hes.; γλῠκῠμείλῐχος, ον, h., πέπων, only masc., sometimes c. dat. of those towards whom, gen. πέπονος, compar. πεπαίτερος, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Soph.; λιᾰρός, Hom. Ap. Rh.; μαλακός, Hom. Pind. Trag. Ar. Thuc. Xen.; μαλθᾰκός, Hom. Pind. Trag. Plat.; πρᾶΰς, εῖα, ύ, and in masc. and neut. πρᾶος, πρᾶον, pl. nom. πρᾶοι and πραεῖς, dat. πράοις and πραέσι, acc. pl. masc. πρᾶους and πραεῖς, but nom. and acc. neut. usu. πραέα, gen. usu. πραέων, not πρᾴων (except in Arist.) or πράων, compar. πρᾳΰτερος and πρᾴτερος, etc. h. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἥμερος, α, ον and ος, ον, compar. ἡρεμέστερος, Pind. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ἡσῠχος, ον, compar. ἡσυχαίτερος, τατος, but also ἡσυχέστερος, Trag. Xen. Plat.; ἡσῦχαῖος, Soph. Eur. Plat.; ἀκασκαῖος, Æsch.; πρευμενής, Æsch. Eur.; εὐκέμπελος, ον, Æsch.; λεῖος, α, ον and ος, ον, Æsch. Hdt. Plat.; ἄτρεμαῖος, ον, Eur.; γᾰλην-ός, ὸν, Eur.; ἠρεμαῖος, Plat.; πότῐμος, ον, Theoc.
Gentle, i. e. well-born, εὐγενής, Ep. εὐηγενής, and sometimes ἠῦγενής, Omn. See *Noble*.
Gentle in disposition, ἀγᾰνόφρων, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. ονος, Hom.; γλῠκῠθῡμος, ον, Hom. Ar.; πρᾰΰμητις, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ι, gen. ιος, Pind.
Gently blowing, εὐκρᾰής, Ap. Rh.
Gently flowing, ἀκᾰλαρρείτης, ου, only masc. Hom.; ἀκᾰλάρροος, ον, contr. ους, ουν, Orph.
With gentle voice, μειλῐχόγηρυς, υος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Tyrt.
A gentle steady breeze, πνεῦμα λεῖον καὶ καθεστηκός, Ar.
To make gentle, πρᾰΰνω, Hes. h. Sol. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc.
Gentleness, γᾰλήνη, Æsch.; πρευμένεια, Eur.; πρᾰότης, ητος, ἡ, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Arist.; ἡμερότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.
Gentleness of disposition, ἀγᾰνοφροσύνη, Hom.
Gentle or *gentleman-like conduct*, κᾰλοκᾰγᾰθία, Ar. Xen. Isoc. Dem.
A gentleman, κᾰλοκᾰγᾰθός, Arist.
Gently, ἦκα, Hom. Hes.; ἡσυχῇ, Pind. Eur. Pl.; ἡσῦχῶς, comp. ἡσυχαίτερον, superl. ἡσῦχαίτατα, Æsch. Xen. Plat.; ἄκᾱ, Pind.; ἠρέμᾰ and ἠρέμᾰς before a vowel, Ar. Xen. Plat.; ἠρεμαίως, Xen.; ἠρεμαῖα, Plat.; πρᾰόνως, Ar.; πρᾴως, Xen. Plat. Isoc.; πρευμενῶς, Æsch.; ἡμέρως, compar. ἡμερωτέρως, Plat.; λείως, Plat.; μειλῐχίως, Ap. Rh.; ἄτρεμᾰ, esp. of going, walking, etc. Xen. Dem.
Genuine, αὐθῐγενής, Eur.; κᾰθᾰρός, Ar.
Genus, γένος, τὸ, Plat.
Geography, γεωγρᾰφία, Plut.
Geographical, γεωγρᾰφῐκός, Strabo.
Geometry, γεωμετρία, Hdt. Plat.; ἡ γεωμετρική, Plat.
Geometrical, γεωμετρῐκός, Plat.
A geometrician, γεωμέτρης, ου, ὁ, Plat.
To be a geometrician, make calculations as a geometrician, γεωμετρέω, Xen. Plat.
The germ (of any thing), σπέρμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hom. Pind. Dem.
To germinate, βλαστᾰ́νω, fut. βλαστήσω, perf. ἐβλάστηκα, but pluperf. also ἐβεβλαστήκειν, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔβλαστον, Pind. Trag. Thuc. Ap. Rh. See *To bud*, *To blossom*.
To gesticulate, μορφάζω, only act. Xen.; σχημᾰτίζω, act. mid. and pass. Xen. Plat.
To gesticulate with the hands, χειρονομέω, only act. Hdt. Xen.
To wish or *try to gesticulate*, χειρονομησείω, Cratin.
Gesticulation (gesture), σχῆμα, ᾰτος, το, usu. in pl. Plat.
To get, κτάομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. κέκτημαι, sometimes also ἔκτημαι, perf. opt. κεκτῴμην, aor. 1. pass. in pass. sens. Omn.; κτεᾰτίζω only in aor. 1. act., κτεᾰτισσα for ἐκτεᾰτῐσα, and in pres. mid. Hom. Theoc.; εἰσκτάομαι, Eur.; ἀνακτάομαι, Hdt. Xen.; κατακτάομαι, Soph. Plat. Isoc.; κατακτεᾰτίζω, Ap. Rh.; λαμβάνω, fut. λήψομαι, and λαψοῦμαι Dor., no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔλᾰβον, and poet. (not Att.) ἔλλᾰβον and λᾰβέσκον, perf. εἴληφα, and Ion. λελᾰβήκα, perf. pass. εἴλημμαι, and sometimes λέλημμαι, etc. Omn.; φύω, not in aor. 2. or perf. (of getting glory, sense, etc.) Soph. Hdt.; κατεργάζομαι, all augmented tenses κατειργ., perf. pass sometimes in act. sens., sometimes in pass. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; πορίζω, and mid. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; περῐποιέω, and mid. (in act. voice often to get for some one else), Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.
To get possession of, κρατέω, c. gen. Æsch. Hdt. Thuc.; ἐπῐκρατέω, c. gen. Thuc.
To get for oneself what is meant for another, πᾰρέλκομαι, mid., imperf. παρειλκόμην, Hom.
To get oneself what belongs to another, περιλαμβάνω, Isæ.
To get besides, in addition, προσλαμβάνω, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; προσκτάομαι, mid. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; προσεπικτάομαι, Hdt.

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For you will get it for an obol, λήψει γὰρ ὀβόλου, Ar.
What should you get by it? τί ἂν προκόπτοις; Eur.
They got nothing by it, οὐδὲν προύκοπτον, Xen.
What should I get by it? τί ἂν προσθείμην πλέον; Soph.
You would get nothing by it, οὐδὲν ἂν πλέον λάβοις, Eur.
He got nothing by that, οὐκ ἔσπασε ταύτῃ γε, Ar.; ἡ μήρινθος οὐδὲν ἔσπασε, Ar.
How do we get on? πῶς ἥκομεν; Eur.
If you think you will get on better with me, εἴτι οἴεσθε μᾶλλον μετ' ἐμοῦ εὐπορήσειν, Plat. See *To acquire, To procure, To obtain.*
One must get, κτητέον, Plat.
A getting, λῆψις, εως, ἡ, Soph. Plat.; κτῆσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Plat.; ἐπίκτησις, εως, ἡ, Soph. Arist.
A getting anything additional, προστκτησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. See *Acquisition.*
Clever in getting, κτητῖκὸς, c. gen. Isoc.
Cleverness in getting, the art of getting, ἡ κτητικὴ, Plat.
What may be got, is got, must be got, κτητὸς, Hom. Eur. Plat. Isoc.; ἐπίκτητος, ον, Hdt. Xen. Lycurg.
One who enables men to get, κτεάτειρα, only fem., c. gen. of what is got, epith. of the Gods who grant victory, Æsch.
Ghastly, χλωρὸς, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur. See *Pale.*
Ghastliness, ὠχρότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.
A ghost, φάσμα, ατος, τὸ, Æsch. Hdt.; φάντασμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur.
A ghost or *shade of the dead,* σκιὰ, Hom. Æsch.
A Ghoul, Λάμια, Ar.
A Giant, Γίγας, αντος, ὁ, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Plat.; Τῖτὰν, ᾶνος, ὁ, usu. in pl. Hom. Hes. h. Æsch. Eur. (Hes. gives the names of the Titans, Γαῖα ... Οὐρανῷ εὐνηθεῖσα τεκ' Ὠκεανὸν βαθυδίνην, Κοῖόν τε Κρεῖόν θ', Ὑπερίονά τ' Ἰάπετόν τε, Θείαν τε, Ῥείαν τε, Θέμιν τε, Μνημοσύνην τε, Φοίβην τε χρυσοστέφανον, Τηθύν τ' ἐρατεινήν. Τοὺς δὲ μετ' ὀπλότατος γένετο Κρόνος ἀγκυλομήτης). *Slaying Giants,* Τῖτᾶνοκτόνος, ον, h.; Γίγαντοφόνος, ον, Eur.
A Giant killer, Γίγαντολέτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Luc.; Γίγαντολέτης, ου, ὁ, Luc.
A battle of Giants, Γιγαντομάχια, Plat.
To gibe, σκώπτω, c. acc. or c. prep. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Æschin. See *To jeer.*
A gibe, σκώμμα, ατος, τὸ, Ar. Xen Plat. Dem. Æschin.; σκωμμάτιον, Ar.; κωμῳδημα, ατος, τὸ, Plat.
Giddiness, ἴλιγγος, Plat.; σκοτοδῖνία, Plat.; σκοτοδῖνη, Hipp.
To have giddiness, be subject to giddiness, be giddy, ἰλιγγιάω, no mid. Ar. Plat.; σκοτοδινιάω, no mid. Ar. Plat.; σκοτόομαι, pass. Plat.; σκοτοδινέομαι, mid. Hipp.; ὑποδῖνέομαι, pass. Call.
To make giddy, ἀμφῖδονέω, only act. Theoc.
A gift, δνειαρ, ατος, τὸ, in pl. Hom.; δωτῖνη, Hom. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; δόσις, εως, ἡ, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Plat. Isoc.; δῶρον, Omn.; δὼς, ἡ, only in nom. sing. Hes.; δωρεὰ, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; δόρημα, ατος, τὸ, Trag. Hdt. Xen.
A gift to propitiate any one, μείλιον, usu. in pl. Hom. Ap. Rh. Call.
A gift of honour, γέρας, τὸ, gen. γέραος (pl. nom. and acc. γέρᾰ, for γέραα Hom., γέρεα Hdt.), Omn. poet. Xen. Plat.; προσθεῖον, Ep. προσθῆϊον, Hom. Plat.
A hospitable gift or *gift given to cement the bond of ξενία, ξεινήϊον,* usu. in pl. Hom. Ap. Rh.; ξένιον and ξεινιον, poet. Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.
Giving pleasant gifts, ἡδιόδωρος, ον, Hom. Stesich.; γλῠκῠδωρος, ον, Bacchyl. Anth.; δωροφόρος, ον, Pind.; δωροφορῖκὸς, Plat.
To bring gifts, δωροφορέω, Ar. Plat.; δωροτελέω, esp. of votive gifts, Orac. ap. Dem.
To bring gifts whereby to show one's gratitude, μνησιδωρέω, Orac. ap. Dem. See *To give.*
To collect gifts, δωτῖνάζω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hdt.
Covetous of gifts, δωροφάγος, ον, Hes.; δωροδόκος, ον, esp. by way of bribe, Ar. Plat. Dem. See *Bribe.*
To receive gifts, δωροδοκέω, esp. as a bribe, in pass. either of the gift received, or of the person corrupted by it, Ar. Cratin. Hdt. Plat. Dinarch. Dem. See *To bribe.*
Gigantic, Γιγαντιαῖος, Æsch.
Gigantic, i. e. of great size, πελώριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; πέλωρος, Hom. Hes.
Who makes such gigantic strides, ὅστις τοῖα πέλωρα βιβᾷ, h.

To giggle, κῐχλίζω, Ar. Theoc. See *To laugh.*
To gild, χρῡσόω, Ar. Hdt. Plat.; κᾰτᾰχρῡσόω, Hdt.; περῐχρῡσόω, Hdt.
Gilded, ἀμφῐ῎χρῡσος, ον, Eur.; ἐπῐ῎χρῡσος, ον, Hdt. Xen.; χρυσόκλυστος, ον, Nicom.
A gimblet, τέρετρον, Hom.; τρύπᾰνον, Hom. Eur. Plat.
He works a gimblet backwards and forwards with two thongs (or a double thong), διπλοῖν χαλινοῖν τρύπανον κωπηλατεῖ, Eur.
Ginger, ζιγγίβερις, εως, ἡ, Diosc.
To gird, ζώννῡμι, and (to gird oneself) ζώννῡμαι, mid., c. perf. pass. ἔζωσμαι, also imperf. poet. (not Att.) ζωννυσκάμην, c. dat. or c. acc. of what is girded on (the mid. is more common than the act., as also in all the compounds), Hom. Ap. Rh.; κᾰτᾰζώννῡμι, Eur.; περῐζώννῡμι, Ar.; διᾰζώννῡμι, Thuc.; ἐπῐζώννῡμι, Plat. Theoph.; συζώννῡμι, Ar.; ὑποζώννῡμι, Hdt.; στέλλω, c. acc. pers. dat. of garment, Soph.; and to gird oneself, στέλλομαι, mid., c. pluperf. pass. ἐστάλμην, 3d pl. poet. ἐστᾰλᾰτο (not Att.), Hes. Eur ἀναστέλλομαι, mid. Eur. Ar.; συστέλλομαι, mid. Ar.
To gird oneself up, ᾽ἀνᾰκολπάζω, or ἀνακολπίζω, fut. -ῐ́σω, only in aor. 1. act. Ar.
Girded up neatly, adv. ἐπιστολᾰδὴν, Hes.
Girded high up, ὑψῐζωνος, ον, Call.
A girdle, ζῶστρον, Hom.; ῑ῾μας, αντος, ὁ, Hom.; μῐ῎τρα, Hom. Theoc. Ap. Rh. Call.; ζῶμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hom. Soph.; ζωστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; ζώνη, Omn.; ζώνιον, Ar.; σύζωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch.; στρόφος, Æsch.; ἐπιζώστρα, Soph.; περιζώστρα, Theoc.; κόρυμα, ᾰτος, τὸ (only of maidens' girdles), Eur.; στόρνη, Call.
With beautiful girdle, καλλίζωνος, ον, Hom.; εὔζωνος, Ep. also ἐὐζωνος, ον, Hom.; εὐστέφᾰνος, ον, and Ep. ἐὔστεφ. Hom. Hes.| λῐπᾰρόζωνος, ον, Eur.
With brazen girdle, χαλκομῐ῎τρας, ου, ὁ, Pind.; χαλκεομίτωρ, ορος, ὁ (both words only in masc. as epith. of warriors), Eur.
Girdled men, ζωστῆρες ἄνδρες, Call.
Deeply girdled, βᾰθύζωνος, ον, Hom. Pind. Æsch.
A girl, νεᾶνις, ῐ́δος, ἡ, Hom. Soph. Eur.; κόρη, and poet. (including Trag.) κούρη, Omn.; νύμφη, Hom.; νύμφα, Hom.; παρθένος, ἡ, Omn.; παρθενῐκὴ, Hom. Hes.; παῖς, παιδὸς, ἡ (in nom. often πᾶῖς Hom., also acc. πᾶῖν Ap. Rh.), Omn.; νοττῶτις, ῐ́δος, ἡ, Sapph.; μόσχος, ἡ, Eur.; θῠγᾰτὴρ, ἡ, gen. θῠγᾰτέρος, sync. θῠγᾰτρὸς, etc. (ῠ often in quadrisyll. cases metri gratiâ), Soph.; τᾶλις, ῐ́δος, ἡ (acc. τᾶλιν Call.), Soph. Call.; κορῐσκη, Plat. (Com.); κόριον, Ar. Dem. Theoc.; κορᾰσιον, Plat.; μεῖρᾰξ, ᾰκος, ἡ, Ar.; μειρᾰκίσκη, Ar.; παιδίσκη, Xen.
Girl (as a mark of contempt applied to an effeminate man), γλήνη, Hom.
To bring up a girl, παρθενεύω, Eur.
To be arrived at girlhood, παρθενεύομαι, pass. (usu. however limited to one who lives in a virgin state), Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; κορεύομαι, pass. Eur.
Girlhood, παρθενία and παρθενεία, Pind. Æsch. Eur.; παρθένευμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.; παρθένιος αἰών, Æsch.
Girlish, of or belonging to a girl, παρθένιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Hes. Eur.; girlish amusements, παρθενεύματα, τὰ, Eur.
A girl's room, παρθενὼν, ῶνος, ὁ, Æsch. Eur.; πωλῐκὸν ἰδᾰλιον, Æsch.
A girth, λέπᾰδνον, Hom. Æsch.
A girth (for dogs), στελμόνιαι, αἱ, Xen.
To give, ἐγγυᾰλίζω, fut. -ῐ́ξω, no perf., no mid. or pass., [this and all words in this sense govern acc. of the thing given, dat. of him to whom it is given], Hom. Pind. Ap. Rh.; τελέω, Hom. Pind.; φαίνω, Hom.; πελάζω, fut. -ᾰ́σω, esp. of giving a person over to grief, or to happiness, etc., *c. acc. pers. dat. rei,* Hom. Pind.; φέρω, fut. οἴσω, oftener οἴσομαι, (Hom. also has imper. οἶσε, infin. οἴσειν, οἰσέμεν and οἰσέμεναι,) aor. 1. ἤνεγκα, Hom. ἤνεικα, aor. 2. ἤνεγκον, Hom. ἤνεικον, perf. rare, but aor. 1. ἠνείχθην (in Att., or of giving a vote), Hom. Isæ.; ἔτορον, aor. 2. act., no other tense, at least in this sense, Omn. poet.; πᾰρῐσχω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Pind.; πᾰρέχω, imperf. πᾰρεῖχον, fut. πᾰρέξω, no aor. 1., perf. παρέσχηκα, aor. 2. πᾰρεσχον, and poet. (not Att.) παρέσχεθον, aor. 2. mid. παρεσχόμην, and poet. (not Att.) or imperf. παρεχεσκόμην, mid. rare except in pres. and aor. 2., pass. rare, and only in pres.

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(Hom. once uses παρέχω with ᾱ), Omn.; χᾰρίζομαι, mid., fut. -ἰσομαι, often also Att. -ιοῦμαι, perf. pass. κεχᾰρισμαι, both in act. and pass. sens., no other tense in pass., sometimes c. gen. rei, Hom. Pind. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. (rare however in Trag.); ὀκνάζω, fut. ὀκνᾰσω, often with σσ, esp. in mid. and aor. 1., pass. only in pres. Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Eur., ὀρέγω and ὀρέγνῡμι, Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph. Eur. Plat.; λαγχᾰνω, only in aor. 2. poet. λελᾰχον, c. acc. pers. gen. rei, Hom.; νέμω, Omn.; δωρέομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. in act. or pass. sense, aor. 1. pass. in pass. sense, c. acc. rei, dat. pers., or c. acc. pers. dat. rei, (also δωρέω Hes. Pind.), Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; προτάπτω, in Hom. also προτιᾰπτω, no perf., no. pass., mid. not used in this sense, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Plat. Dem.; δῐδωμι, fut. δώσω, etc., aor. 1. ἔδωκα, perf. act. δέδωκα, pass. δέδομαι, aor. 1. ἐδόθην, etc. etc. (Hom. also has 2d sing. pres. διδοῖς and διδοῖσθα, 3d sing. διδοῖ, also imper. 2d sing. δίδωθι, infin. διδοῦναι, also fut. διδώσω; Pind. has imper. 2d sing. δίδοι, and Theoc. part. διδῶν; Hdt. uses 3d sing. imperf. ἐδίδου), Omn.; ἀνᾰδῐδωμι, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; τῐθημι, esp. of giving a name to any one, or giving honour, in mid. of giving a vote, aor. 1. ἔθηκα, perf. τέθεικα, pass. τέθειμαι, aor. 1. pass. ἐτέθην, etc. etc., [Hom has 2d sing. pres. τῐθησθα, infin. τῐθέμεναι, also pres. indic. 2d and 3d sing. τῐθεῖς, τῐθεῖ, imperf. ἀτῐθει, τῐθει Hom. Pind. Mimnerm., never in Att., also infin. (as if from fut.) δησέμεν and δησέμεναι, aor. 2. subj. often δείω for δῶ, infin. δέμεν and δέμεναι for δεῖναι, aor. 1. mid. ἐθεσσάμην for ἐθηκάμην, no aor. 1. mid. used in Att., aor. 2. 3d. sing. opt. δεῖτο, none of these irregular forms ever found in Att., Hom. never using pass. voice], Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; κᾰτᾰτῐθημι, aor. 2. often κατθ., aor. 2. subj. often καταθείω and mid. καταθείομαι, esp. as any one gives a prize to be contended for, Hom. Hdt. Plat.; παρατῐθημι, 3d sing. pres. παρτιθεῖ Hom.; προστῐθημι, h. Pind. Eur. Hdt.; πορσαίνω, only pres. and imperf. act. Pind.; προσαρμόζω, Soph.; προξενέω, Soph. Xen.; προπέμπω, no perf. in any voice, though there is aor. 1. pass. Soph.; προπαρέχω, Xen.; ὑπέχω, in prose, esp. of giving in an account of a trust confided to one, or one's behaviour in an office, Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.; συναινέω, fut. -έσω and -ήσω, Eur. Xen.; πᾰρίστημι, esp. in aor. 1., never in aor. 2. perf. or pluperf. Xen. Dem.; δωρύττομαι, mid., only pres. Theoc.

To give away as worthless, προΐημι, rare except in pres. imperf. or aor. 2. προέμην, contr. προΐμην, and perf. pass. προεῖμαι, Æsch. Eur. Dem.

To give back, ἀποδῐδωμι, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.

To give freely, ἐπῐδαψῐλεύομαι, mid. c. gen. rei or c. acc. Hdt. Xen.

To give from one to another, to give in succession, διαδῐδωμι, Thuc. Plat.

To give one's hand in pledge, or to give a vote, ἐμβάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. ἐμβέβληκα, etc. Soph. Ar. Xen. Dem.

To give besides, to give in addition, ἐπορέγω, Hom. Sol.; ἐπῐδῐδωμι, Hom. Hes. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; προσδῐδωμι, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; ἐνεπῐδῐδωμι, Æsch.; προσεπῐδῐδωμι, Plat.; προσεντείνω (of giving additional blows), Dem.

To give in return, ἀντῐδῐδωμι, Trag. Thuc. Xen.; ἀντῐδωρέομαι, sometimes c. acc. pers. dat. rei, Plat.

To give a share of, μεταδῐδωμι, c. gen. or c. acc. rei, Theogn. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

To give after, μεταδῐδωμι, c. acc. rei, Theogn.

To give up (either surrendering, abandoning, or entrusting), ἐκδῐδωμι, Hom. Pind. Trag. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀποδῐδωμι, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; πᾰρᾰδῐδωμι, esp. of entrusting, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; ἐνδῐδωμι, also to give up, i. e. to despair of, Eur. Ar. Thuc. Plat.; μεθίημι (generally ἵη Hom., ἵη Att., but sometimes also ἵη Hom.), aor. 1. μεθῆκα, and poet. (not Att.) μεθέηκα, Hdt. has fut. μετήσομαι in pass. sens. Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; προΐημι oftener in mid. Pind. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Lys. Dem.; ἀφίημι, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ὑφίημι, Eur.; ἀνίημι, esp. of giving oneself up to, devoting oneself to any pursuit, c. acc. of pronoun (ἐμαυτόν, etc.), and εἰς c. acc. of the pursuit, or c. dat. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; ἀνᾰτῐθημι, Ar. Thuc.; προτρέπομαι, mid. only in aor. 2. προετραπόμην, of giving oneself up to (grief), c. dat. Hom.; σχάζομαι, mid. of giving up a pursuit, Ar.; ἐγχειρίζω, only of entrusting or surrendering, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; προστοιέω, Thuc.; πᾰρᾰχωρέω, c. dat. pers. gen. rei, Xen. Dem.; προσχωρέω, of giving oneself up to, sine cas. pers., c. πρὸς and acc. of the pursuit, Plat.; ἐξῐστᾰμαι, mid., c. aor. 2. and perf. and pluperf. act. of giving up any office, etc., c. gen. Thuc. Xen. Lys.; so "but I give up the business," ἐγὼ δὲ ἀφίσταμαι, Dem.

To give up (bad habits), ἀποτίθεμαι, mid. c. acc. Dem.

Giving up the command, ἀπειπὼν τὴν στρᾰτηγίαν, Xen.

That the supreme power should be given up to Creon, Κρέοντι δρόνους ἐᾶσθαι, Soph.

Giving up the contest, νεῖκος ἀναυδῶν, Theoc.

To give up one person in order to save the whole city, ὑπερδῐδωμι, c. acc. pers. gen. of the city, Eur.

To give up out of courtesy, or *to give through interest*, κᾰτᾰχᾰρίζομαι, mid. Plat. Lys. Dem. Æschin.

To give place to, χωρέω, c. dat. Hom.; πᾰρᾰχωρέω, c. dat. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.

And the earth gave way below, γαῖα δ' ὑπερθεν χώρησεν, h.

To give way to (to pity, to the populace, etc.), πλεσσνέμω (οἴκτῳ, ὄχλῳ), Eur. Thuc.

To give ear to, ὑπέχω οὖας (ὄτος, τὸ), c. gen. Simon.

Giving the rein to the horses, πώλοις ἐμβάλοντες ἡνίας, Eur.

One must give, δοτέον, Hdt.; παρεκτέον, Xen.

One must give up, παραδοτέον and παραδοτέα, Thuc. Plat.; προετέον, Dinarch.

One must give (in marriage), ἐκδοτέον, Ar.

One must give a share of, μεταδοτέον, Xen. Plat.

What must be given, δοτέος, Hdt.; διᾰδοτέος, Isoc.

To wish to give up, or *be willing to give up*, παραδοσείω, Thuc.

Given, esp. without being asked for, freely given, δωρητὸς, Soph.; ἄζηλος, ον, Soph.

A giver, δώτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Hom. h.; δωτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom. Hes.; δώτης, ου, ὁ, Hes.; δοτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Xen.; fem. δότειρα, Hes.

Giving of all things, πάνδωρος, ον, h., and πανδώρα, fem. as subst. Ar.

A giving, δόσις, εως, ἡ, Hom. Eur. Thuc. Plat. Isoc. Antipho.

A giving up, πᾰράδοσις (esp. as a betrayal or surrender), Thuc. Plat. Isoc.; ἀπόστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Dem.

A giving a share of, μεταδοσις, εως, ἡ, Xen.

Fond of giving, δωρητικὸς, Plat.; φῐλόδωρος, ον, Xen. Plat. Dem.

Disposed to give a share of, μεταδοτικὸς, c. gen. Arist.

With inclination to give, adv. φῐλοδώρως, Plat.

Glad, ἀσπᾰσιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom.; ἄσμενος, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; γηθόσυνος, c. dat. of cause, Hom.; εὐφρων, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ον, gen. ονος, Hom. Pind. Eur.; εὐγηθὴς, Eur.; εὐγήθητος, ον, Eur.; φαιδρὸς, Eur. Dem.

Very glad, περῐχᾰρὴς, Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; περῐγηθὴς, Ap. Rh.

To be glad, ἥδομαι, c. aor. 1. pass. ἥσθην, fut. ἡσθήσομαι, aor. 1. mid. (only once in Hom.) ἡσάμην, c. dat. causæ, sometimes c. gen., often c. acc. and infin. Omn.; χαίρω, fut. χαιρήσω, perf. κεχᾰρηκα, oftener κεχᾰρημαι, aor. 1. (only mid. and only Ep.) ἐχηράμην, aor. 2. ἐχᾰρην, also aor. 2. mid. redupl. κεχᾰρόμην, part. perf. sync. (only Ep.) κεχαρηὼς, pluperf. pass. 3d pl. κεχάρητο, also fut. act. infin. κεχαρησέμεν, and 3d sing. fut. mid. κεχαρήσεται (these irreg. forms not in Att.), perf. pass. κέχαρμαι Eur., never in Hom. or Pind., sometimes c. acc. caus., often c. prep., e. g. ἐπὶ and dat. etc. etc. Omn.; ἀσπασὸν ποιέομαι, mid. Hdt. See *To rejoice.*

I should be glad, ἐμοὶ δέ κεν ἀσμένῳ εἴη, Hom. See *To rejoice.*

Making glad, εὐφρων, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ον, gen. ονος, Hom. Soph.; τερψῐμβροτος, ον, Hom. h.

To gladden, κῦδαίνω, no perf., no mid. or pass. Hom.; εὐφραίνω, Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; τέρπω, no perf. act. nor pass. though there is aor. 1. pass., aor. 2. pass. ἐτάρπην, infin. often ταρπήμεναι, and subj. τᾰρπείω for ταρπείω, Hom., aor. 2. mid. in pass. sens. ἐταρπόμην, often (esp. in mid. and pass.) c. gen. of the cause, Omn.; προσγελάω, fut. -γελάσω, c. acc. Æsch.; πλουτίζω, Æsch. See *To please.*

Gladly, ἀσπᾰσίως, Hom. Æsch.; φῐλως, Hom. Hes. Æsch.; ἀσμένως, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἡδέως, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἀσπάστως, Hdt.; ἡδομένως, Xen.; ῥᾳδίως, Plat.

A glade, βῆσσα, Hom. h. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Xen.

A gladiolus, ξῐφιον, Theoph.; μᾰχαιρώνιον, Diosc.

Gladness, τέρψις, εως, ἡ, Hes. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc. See *Joy.*

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A glance, βολὴ ὀφθαλμῶν, βολὴ ὀμμάτων, Hom. Æsch.; βέλος (τὸ) ὀμμάτων, Æsch.; ἀμάρυγή, h. Ap. Rh.; βλέμμα, ατος, τὸ, Æsch. Eur. Ar.; τόξευμα, ατος, τὸ, Æsch.; βλέπησις, εως, ἡ, Ar.; ἄμαρυγμα, ατος, τὸ, Ap. Rh.

A piteous glance, βέλος φίλοικτον, Æsch.

For Jupiter is warmed by your glances of love, Ζεὺς γὰρ ἱμέρου βέλει πρὸς σοῦ τέθαλπται, Æsch. See *Look.*

To glance, δενδίλλω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἀμάρύσσω, fut. -ξω, also in pass. of light glancing, etc. Hes. h. Ap. Rh.; ὑπογλαύσσω, only pres. and poet. imperf. ὑπογλαύσσεσκον, Call. Mosch.

To glance at in speaking, i. e. slightly mention, παρακύπτω, c. ἐπὶ and acc. Dem.

To glance (as light does, or darts, or anything moving rapidly), ἄΐσσω, and Att. ᾄσσω though not always, sometimes ἀΐσσω Trag., fut. -ξω, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.

To glance (as an arrow does from a helmet), πλάζομαι, pass., esp. in aor 1. ἐπλάγχθην, Hom.; ἀποπλάζομαι, Hom.

Quickly glancing, ἑλίκων, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. ωπος, Hom., fem. ἑλῑκῶπις, ῐδος, Hom. Hes. Pind.; ἑλικοβλέφαρος, ον, Hes. h. Pind.

A gland, ἄδην, ένος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hipp.

Glandular, ἀδενοειδὴς, Gal.

Glare, αἰγὴ, Omn. poet. Xen. Plat.; λαμπὰς, ἀδος, ἡ, Soph. Eur. See *Light.*

To glare, παπταίνω, no perf., no mid. or pass. voice, Hom.; περιγληνάομαι, mid. Theoc.

Glaring, γλαυκιῶν, ωσα, for γλαυκιάων, ουσα, as if it were part. pres. act. of γλαυκιάω, Hom. Hes.

Glass, ὕαλος or ὕελος, ἡ (used also for a burning glass), Ar. Plat. Arist. Theoph.

A burning glass, λίθος καλὴ διαφανὴς ἀφ' ἧς τὸ πῦρ ἅπτουσι, Ar.

A cupping glass, κύαθος, Ar.

Glassy, i. e. of glass, ὑάλινος, Ar.

Glassy, i. e. like glass, ὑάλοειδὴς, Theoph.

A gleam, αἴγλη, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. See *Light.*

To gleam, ἀστράπτω, no perf. act., though Xen. has pluperf. pass. in intrans. sens. Trag. Xen. See *To shine.*

Glee, χάρα, Trag. Ar. Xen. Plat.

A glen, μῑσάγκεια, Hom.; ἄγκος, τὸ, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; βῆσσα, Hom. h. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Xen.; νάπη, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Ap. Rh. Mosch.; νᾶπος, τὸ, Soph. Eur. Xen.

Of a glen, νᾰπαῖος, Soph. Eur.

To glide, ὀλισθάνω, fut. ὀλισθήσω, aor. 2. ὤλισθον, other tenses rare, Plat.

To glide into, or *towards,* ὑποδύομαι (prop. ῡ, but often ῠ metri gratiâ), mid., c. aor. 2. act. ὑπέδυν, as if from -δῡμι, perf. -δέδῡκα, also an irreg. form ὑπεδύσετο, in the sense of an aorist, c. acc. or c. prep. Hom. Æsch. Soph. Ar. Xen. Plat.; ὑπεισδύομαι, Hdt.; παραῤῥέω, fut. -ρεύσομαι, aor. 2. -ερρύην, perf. -ερρύηκα, Dem.

To glide away, ὑπεκδύομαι, sometimes c. acc. of that from which, Eur. Hdt.; ὑπορῥέω (as time does, but also to glide in or on), Ar. Plat. Dem.

To glide by, παρεδύομαι, Hom.

To glide in secretly, παρεισρέω, Arist.

To glide into one another, μετεισδύνω, only in pres. and imperf. act. Arist.

To glisten, μαρμαίρω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Hes. Alcæ. Æsch. Eur.; μαρμάρίζω, only act. Pind.; ἀμάρύσσω, Hes. h., and -ομαι pass. Ap. Rh. See *To shine.*

Glistening, φλόγεος, Hom.; μαρμάρεος, Hom. Hes. Ar.; μαρμαρέος, Soph.; αἴθων, ωνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τὸ (of a sword), Soph.; φλογερὸς, Ap. Rh.

A glistening, μαρμαρῠγή, Hom. Plat.; ἀμαρῠγή, h.; ἄμαρυγμα, ατος, τὸ, Ap. Rh.

To glitter, στίλβω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. h. Eur. Ar.; ἀστράπτω, no perf. act. though Xen. has pluperf. pass., no other pass. tenses, no mid. Trag. Xen.

A glitter, σέλας, αος, τὸ, dat. σέλαϊ, contr. σέλᾳ, no pl. except in Anth., Omn. poet. Plat.

A globe, σφαῖρα, Plat.

Globular, σφαιρικὸς, Arist.

Gloom, ἀχλῦς (but ῡς Anth.), υος, ἡ, Hom. Hes.; κνέφας, τὸ, gen. κνέφαος, contr. κνέφους, dat. κνέφαϊ, contr. κνέφᾳ, no pl., [the Trag. only use nom. and acc.], Hom. Æsch. Eur. Xen.; ὄνόφος, Simon. See *Darkness.*

Gloom of mind or *countenance,* στῦγος, τὸ, Æsch.

Gloomily, λῡγρῶς, Hom. See *Sadly.*

Gloomy, ὀρφναῖος, Hom. Eur. Ap. Rh.; ἠερόεις, Hom. Hes.; εὐρόεις, Hom. Hes. Soph.; ὄνοφερὸς, Hom. Pind. Theogn. Soph. Eur. See *Dark.*

Gloomy, i. e. melancholy or melancholy looking, δύσφρων, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. ονος, Pind. Trag.; στῦγνὸς, Trag. Xen. Dem.; μελαγχίτων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (epith. of the mind), Æsch.; κελαινώπης, ου, ὁ (of the mind), Soph.; ἄμαυρὸς, Æsch.; συννεφὴς, Eur. Mel.

To look gloomy, συννεφέω ὄμματα, Eur.

To glorify, κυδάνω, only pres. act. Hom.; κυδαίνω, no perf., no mid. or pass. Hom. Pind.; βαστάζω, Pind.; αἴρω, Eur.; ἐναίρω, Pind.; φλέγω, no perf. in any voice, Pind.; ἐπιφλέγω, Pind.; μεγαλύνω, Eur. See *To praise.*

Glorious, ἐρῑκῡδὴς, Hom. Hes.; ἀμύμων, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. ονος, Hom. Pind.; κῡδρὸς, Hom. h.; ἀρῑδείκετος, ον, Hom.; κῡδάλῑμος, ον, Hom. Ap. Rh.; φαίδῑμος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; εὐκλεὴς, dat. εὐκλεέϊ, contr. εὐκλεεῖ, but also poet. (not Att.) εὐκλεΐ, so also acc. εὐκλεέᾰ (also in Soph. in ch.) and εὐκλεῖα, also acc. pl. εὐκλεέας and εὐκλεῖας for Att. εὐκλεεῖς, Omn. poet. Xen. Lys.; κῡδνὸς, Hes.; κλεινὸς, poet. also κλεεινὸς (not Att.), Simon. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Plat.; εὔδοξος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; εὐδόκῑμος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; μεγάλόδοξος, ον, Pind.; μεγαυχὴς, Pind. Æsch.; ὑπερτὴς, Thuc.; ἐνδοξος, ον, Xen. Plat. Æschin.; ἐπῑκῡδὴς, Xen. Isoc.; λαμπρὸς (of actions rather than of men), Xen. See *Famous, Illustrious.*

Gloriously, εὐκλειῶς, Hom.; εὐκλεῶς, Æsch. Eur. Xen.; εὐδόξως, Plat.; ἐνδόξως, compar. ἐνδοξότατα, Dem.; ἐκπρεπῶς, Xen.

Making glorious, κῡδιάνειρα, only fem. (of battle or victory), Hom.; μεγαλώνυμος, ον, Soph. Ar.

To make glorious, εὐκλεΐζω, fut. -ἴσω and -ἰξω, Tyrt. Pind.

To be glorious, εὐδοκῑμέω, only act. Theogn. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; εὐδοξέω, no mid. Eur. Xen. Dem.

Glory, κῦδος, τὸ, no pl. Hom. Tyrt. Pind. Æsch.; κλέος, τὸ, only nom. and acc. Omn.; εὔκλεια, and in Hom. ἐῦκλείη, Hom. Trag. Xen. Plat. Dem.; δόξα, Sol. Pind. Omn. Att.; εὐδοξία, Pind. Eur. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; πανδοξία, Pind.; εὐλογία, Simon.; κληδὼν, όνος, ἡ, Æsch. Soph.; αὔχημα (ατος, τὸ) δόξης, Pind.; ὄνειδος, τὸ (a very rare use of a word usu. in bad sense), Eur.; λαμπρότης, ητος, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc. Isoc.; εὐδοκίμησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; δοξάριον, Isoc.

Glory, i. e. that in which one glories, γάνος, τὸ, Æsch.; αὔχημα, ατος, τὸ, Soph.

Your glory (that in which you glory), τὸ σὸν ἄνθος, Æsch.

To gain glory in, ἐνευδοκῑμέω, c. dat. or c. prep. Dem.

To glory, ἀγλαΐζομαι, mid., fut. (even in Hom.) ἀγλαϊοῦμαι, c. dat. or c. prep. Hom. Pind.; εὐχετάομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid. Hom.; εὔχομαι, mid., fut. εὔξομαι, aor. 1. ηὐξάμην, perf. pass. εὔγμαι in pass. sens., but pluperf. pass. ηὔγμην in act. sens. (the Attics usu. write the augmented tenses ἠν, Hom. never), often c. infin. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Plat.; ἐπεύχομαι, Hom. h. Æsch.; ἀγάλλομαι, only pres. and imperf. c. dat. or c. prep., e. g. ἐπὶ and dat. etc., or c. part. Hom. Hes. Eur. Thuc. Dem. See *To boast, To exult.*

To gloss over, καλλύνω, no perf., no pass. Soph.; ὑποκορίζομαι, mid., sometimes c. acc. of what is said, Plat. Dem.

Gloss, αἰγὴ, Pind. Eur.

Glossy, λευκὸς, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. See *Bright.*

A glove, χειρὶς, ῐδος, ἡ, Hom. Xen.

A glove (for the fingers only), δακτυλήθρα, Xen.

To glow, φλέγω, no perf., sometimes c. gen. of what a thing glows with, Pind. Æsch. Soph.

To glow (as eyes), ἐνδαίομαι, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; ἀμάρύσσω, fut. -ξω, Hes. h. See *To burn, To shine.*

Glow, αἰθος, ὁ καὶ τὸ, Eur. Ap. Rh. See *Heat.*

Glowing, μάλερὸς, Pind. Æsch.

A glow-worm, πῡγολαμπὰς, άδος, ἡ, or πῡγολαμπὶς, ῐδος, ἡ, Arist.

To glose, χἀρῑτογλωσσέω, only pres. act. Æsch. See *To flatter.*

Glue, κόλλα, Hdt.

Like glue, κολλώδης, Plat.

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To glue, κολλάω, Pind. Plat.
To glue on, πᾰρᾰκολλάω, Hdt.; προσκολλάω, Plat.
To glue together, συγκολλάω, Ar. Plat.
Glued, κολλήεις, Hom. Hes.; κολλητὸς, Hom. Eur. Hdt.; πρόσκολλος, ον, Pind.
Glued together, σύγκολλος, ον, Soph.
As if they were glued together, συγκόλλως, Æsch.
One who glues together, συγκολλητὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Ar.
What is glued, κόλλημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Antiph.
What is glued on, πᾰρᾰκόλλημα, Theoph.
A glueing, κόλλησις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.
A glueing on, πᾰρᾰκόλλησις, Hipp.
To glut, κορέννῡμι, fut. κορέσω, and in Hom. κορέω, perf. act. κεκορηὼς in pass. sens., perf. pass. κεκόρεσμαι and more usu. κεκόρημαι, but aor. 1. only ἐκορέσθην, aor. 1. mid. often ἐκορεσσάμην, c. gen. or c. part., in pass. sometimes c. dat. Hom. Hes. Trag. Hdt. Xen. See *To fill, To satiate.*
A glut, πλησμονὴ, Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Isoc.
Glutinous, γλοιώδης, Plat.
A glutton, μολοβρὸς, Hom.; γαστὴρ, έρος (γαστὴρ, the belly, is fem.), Hes.; γάστρις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar.; ποντοχάρυβδις, εως, ὁ, Hippon.; γαστροχάρυβδις, Cratin.; κᾰτᾰφᾰγᾶς, οῦ, and -ὰς, ᾶδος, ὁ, Æsch. Menand.; φᾰγᾶς, Cratin.; ἐγγαστρίμᾰχαιρα, fem. term, but used of a man, Hippon.
To be a glutton, ᾽ᾰδηφᾰγέω, Isoc.
To consume in gluttony, κατωφᾰγέω, Æsch.
Gluttonous, ᾽ᾰδηφᾰγος, ον, Soph. Theoc.; λῐ̓χνος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Eur. Xen. Plat.; γαστρίμαργος, ον, Pind. Arist.; λαίμαργος, ον, Arist. Theoph.; πολυφᾰγος, ον, Hipp.; βόρος, ον, Ar.; λᾰρυγγῐκὸς, Plat. (Com.).
More gluttonous, γαστρίστερος, Plat. (Com.). See *Greedy.*
Gluttony, γαστὴρ, έρος, ἡ, Xen.; λῐ̓χνεία, Xen. Plat.; γαστρῐμαργία, Plat.; πολυφᾰγία, Arist.; ᾽ᾰδηφᾰγία, Call.
Gnarled, σὺνεστραμμένος, Theoph.
To gnash, σὺνελαύνω, fut. -ελᾰ́σω, etc., c. acc. pl. (i. e. ὀδοντας), Hom.; μαστῐχάω, only pres. act. sine cas. Hes.; μῠλάω, only pres. act. part. sine cas. Hes.; πρῐ́ω, fut. πριοῦμαι, no aor. act. nor perf., c. acc. Ar.; ἐκτῐ́πρῐω, Anth.; ᾽ᾰκᾰκέω, c. acc. Ap. Rh.
Gnash your teeth, ὀδοντι πρῖε τὸ στόμα, Soph.
And he gnashed his teeth at him in bitter anger, λευγαλέον δ᾽ ἐπὶ οἱ πρῖεν χόλον, Ap. Rh.
A gnashing, ᾽ᾰράβος, Hom.; κἀνᾰχὴ, Hom. Hes.
A gnat, κωνωψ, ωπος, ὁ, Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Arist.; ἐμπὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Ar. Arist.; σέρφος, Ar.; πήνιον, Arist.
Like a gnat, κωνωποειδὴς, Theoph.
To gnaw, τρώγω, fut. τρώξομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔτρᾰγον, pass. ἐτρᾰ́γην, no other tenses, Hom. Ar.; τένδω, only pres. act. Hes.; κᾰτᾰδᾰ́κνω, fut. -δήξομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έδᾰκον, perf. -δέδηχα, etc. h.; διατρώγω, Ar.
To gnaw gradually through, ὑποδιαβῐβρώσκω, fut. -βεβρώσομαι, and sometimes (but not so well) -βρώσομαι, perf. -βέβρωκα, aor. 2. -έβρων, as if from -βρῶμι, Hipp. See *To bite, To eat.*
A gnomon (of a sun-dial), στοιχεῖον, Ar.; γνώμων, ονος, ὁ, Hdt.
To go, βλώσκω, fut. μολοῦμαι, perf. μέμβλωκα, aor. 2. ἔμολον, no other tenses (the pres. only in Hom., and not then in the simple verb but in some compounds), Omn. poet.; κᾰτᾰβλώσκω, Hom.; πωλέομαι, mid., poet. imperf. often πωλεσκόμην (not Att), Hom. Hes. h. Archil.; ἕρπω, imperf. εἷρπον, and all augmented tenses εἱρπ., fut. ἑρψῶ, only in Theoc., aor. 1. εἵρπῡσα, Hom. Trag.; νίσσομαι, mid., fut. νίσομαι or νείσομαι, no aor. Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Ap. Rh.; οἰχνέω, only pres. and imperf., also poet. imperf. (not Att.) οἴχνεσκον, Hom. Pind. Soph.; κίω, only in 2d sing. pres. indic., 2d sing. imper., 3d sing. opt., pres. part. and imperf. Hom. Æsch.; νέομαι, contr. νεῦμαι, both in Hom., 2d sing. νεῖαι, 3d sing. νεῖται, infin. νέεσθαι, νεῖσθαι, only pres. and imperf. pres. usu. with fut. sense, Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen.; στῐχάω and στῐχάομαι, mid. (only the latter in Hom.), Hom. Ap. Rh.; στείχω, only pres. and imperf. and aor. 2. act. Omn. poet. Hdt.; ἴεμαι, mid. (῏ Hom., ῐ̆ Att., but often also ῐ̄ Hom. metri gratiâ), only pres. and imperf. in this sense, usu. c. prep. or particle expressing motion, e. g. οἴκαδε, etc. Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἐλαύνω, fut. ἐλάσω, aor. 1. ἤλασα, poet. (esp. in compounds) often ἔλασσα, perf. ἐλήλᾰκα, etc. (used of any manner of going, riding, driving, sailing, marching, etc.), Hom. Thuc.; εἶμι, infin. ἰέναι, part. ἰὼν, imperf. ἤειν, Ep. ἦα, Att. sometimes ᾔα, no other tenses, [Hom. has also 2d sing. ἔισθα for εἶς, opt. 3d sing. εἴη for ἴοι, infin. ᾽ἶμεν, sometimes ᾽ἴμεναι, also imperf. 3d sing. ἴε, 3d pl. ἴον, dual ᾽ἴτην, 3d pl. ἴσαν, and fut. mid. εἴσομαι, aor. 1. εἰσάμην and ἐεισάμην; Theogn. has 3d pl. εἶσι for ἴᾶσι], pres. often used in fut. sense, sometimes c. gen. of the ground over which one goes, Omn.; βαίνω, fut. βήσομαι (fut. βήσω, and aor. 1. ἔβησα, only used in act. sense "to make to go"), perf. βέβηκα, 3d pl. poet. often βεβάᾶσι and βεβᾶσι (the latter also in Att.), part. poet. βεβαὼς, βεβανῖα, etc., contr. βεβὼς, βεβῶσα, βεβὼς (the latter also in Attic), poet. infin. βεβάμεν (not Att.), pluperf. ἐβεβήκειν, aor. 2. ἔβην, imper. βῆθι, opt. βαίην, subj. βῶ, infin. βῆναι, part. βὰς, as if from βῆμι (Hom. has aor. 2. 3d dual. βᾶτην for ἐβήτην, also aor. 1. mid. only in 3d sing. ἐβήσατο), Omn.; οἴχομαι, fut. οἰχήσομαι, no aor. 1., perf. οἴχωκα and οἴχημαι, the pres. usu. in a sort of past sense "to be gone," Omn.; ἔρχομαι, fut. ἐλεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἦλῠθον, and sync. (as always in Att.) ἦλθον, perf. ἐλήλῠθα, and in Hom. poet. εἰλήλουθα, 1st pl. sync. εἰλήλουθμεν, poet. part. εἰληλουθὼς and ἐληλουθὼς (neither in Att.), pluperf. εἰληλούθειν Hom., Omn.; φοιτάω, esp. of going often, and particularly in prose, as a pupil goes to a tutor, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; πορεύομαι, pass., c. fut. mid., often c. acc. cognat. Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; χωρέω, fut. χωρήσω, but in Att. more usu. χωρήσομαι, etc., no other mid. tense, Omn.; στέλλομαι, pass., esp. in aor. 2. ἐστᾰ́λην, and in Att. στέλλω, act. Pind. Trag. Hdt.; προστέλλομαι, pass. Soph.; πᾰτέω, no mid., though there is pass. (though not in this sense), Æsch.; βᾰδίζω, fut. -ῐ́σω, in Att. usu. -ιοῦμαι, no other mid. tense, no pass. (sometimes used, esp. of land journeys opp. to πλέω), h. Eur. Isoc. Dem.; πᾰρᾰκινημόομαι, pass. Hippon.; κᾰταΐρω, properly of going by sea, but also generally of any manner of going, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; βᾰτεύω, only act., c. acc. of the place to which, Eur.; στείβω, and mid., rare except in pres. and imperf. Eur. Theoc.; στῐβέω, in pass. of the place gone over, Soph.; κομίζομαι, pass. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; τέμνω, no aor. 1., perf. τέτμηκα, Ap. Rh. Also phrases,—διώκω πόδα, Æsch.; βαίνω πόδα, Eur.; ἀνειλίσσω πόδα, Eur.; μεθίημι (ῐ̄η, aor. 1. -ῆκα) πόδα, Eur.; κομίζω ἐμαυτόν, Soph.; τέμνω ὅδον, Eur.
To go away, out of, from, etc., ἀμοιβομαι (ᾱ metri gratiâ sometimes), only pres. and imperf. Hom.; ᾽ἀπαείρομαι, mid. Hom.; μετοίχομαι, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἀποίχομαι, Hom. Eur. Hdt.; ἀποστείχω, Hom. Æsch. Hdt.; ἀφίστημι, only in aor. 2. ἀπέστην, Hom. Ar. Xen.; ᾽ἄπειμι, also imperf. poet. (not Att.) ἀπῄϊον, Omn.; ᾽ἄπέρχομαι, Omn.; ἐκβαίνω, c. gen., sometimes c. prep. and gen., and this is the construction of all words in this sense, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἔξειμι, Hom. Soph. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐξοίχομαι, Hom. Soph.; ἐξέρχομαι, Omn.; ἐκβλώσκω, only in aor. 2. ἐξέμολον, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἀπαλλάσσομαι, pass., c. fut. and aor. 1. mid. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ἐξαλλάσσω, Eur.; ἐξοδοιπορέω, Soph.; ἐκφοιτάω, Eur. Hdt.; ἐκπορεύομαι, Xen.; ἐξάνειμι, Ap. Rh.; ἐκπροβλώσκω, only in aor. 2. Ap. Rh.
To go away (of troops), ἀναζεύγνῡμι, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
Will you not go away? οὐκ ἐκτός; οὐκ ἄψορρον ἐκνεμεῖ πόδα; Soph. See *To depart.*
To go among, μέτειμι, also with aor. 1. mid. μετεισάμην, Hom.; μετέρχομαι, c. dat. or sine cas. Hom.
To go before, i. e. precede (q. v.), προέχω, contr. προύχω (Hom. never uses the contraction when there either is or should be an augment), fut. προέξω, imperf. προεῖχον, aor. 2. πρόεσχον, no other tenses, Hom. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; προοίχομαι, Xen.; προδιαβαίνω, Xen.
To go before, i. e. before judges, etc. (to try a cause), ᾽ἀπαντάω, c. πρὸς and acc. Dem.
To go beside, near to, πᾰρᾰπορεύομαι, Arist.; so as to protect, παραβλώσκω, perf. sync. παρμέμβλωκα, c. dat. Hom.
To go besides, προσᾶνειμι, Thuc.
To go after (seeking or pursuing), μέτειμι, Hom. Trag. Ar. Hdt.; μετέρχομαι, Hom. Soph. Thuc. Xen. Dem.
To go after or *for*, i. e. to get, μετοίχομαι, Hom. Eur.; μετᾰκιᾰ́θω (ῐ̄ metri gratiâ), Ap. Rh.; μετανίσσομαι, Ap. Rh.
To go against, ἐπέρχομαι, c. dat., sometimes c. acc., often sine cas. Hom. Eur. Thuc.; ἐπεξέρχομαι, c. dat. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἀντεξέρχομαι, Xen.; ἀντεπεξέρχομαι, Thuc.; ἀντέξειμι, c. dat. or c.

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prep. Xen.; ἀντέπειμι, c. dat. Thuc.; ἀντεπέξειμι, Thuc. Xen.; ἐπέξειμι, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἀντεπεξάγω, aor. 2. -ἠγάγον, aor. 1. and perf. very rare, Thuc.; ἀντεπεξελαύνω, Thuc.; ἀντεπιστρατεύω, Xen.—[Of the above words, those compounded with ἀντὶ usu. imply resisting an attack, defending oneself from invaders, those without ἀντὶ making the attack.]

To go out against, ὑπέξειμι, Hdt.; ὑπεξέρχομαι, Hdt.

To go out with, συνεκβαίνω, Xen.

To go down, κἀτἄδύνω or -δύω, usu. in act. -δύνω, in mid. -δύομαι (properly ῠ in -δύομαι, but often ῡ metri gratiâ), only in pres., imperf., perf. -δέδυκα, aor. 2. -ἔδυν, as if from -δῦμι, and in Hom. fut. mid., aor. 1. mid., and aor. καταδυσόμην, εο, ετο, often c. acc. of the place to which, Hom. Hes. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; κἄτειμι, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; κἀτἄβαίνω, aor. 2. subj. 1st pl. often καταβείομεν for καταβῶμεν, Hom., who also has aor. mid. 3d sing. καταβήσετο, imper. 2d sing. καταβησέο (Ar. also has imper. κἀτἄβᾶ for καταβῆθι), Omn.; κἀτέρχομαι, Omn.

To go down to, εἰσκἀτἄβαίνω, Hom.; ἐπικἀτἄβαίνω, Hdt. Thuc.; ἐπικἄτειμι, Thuc. See *To descend.*

To go forth, προβλώσκω, Hom.; ἐπιπροβλώσκω, Ap. Rh.; πρόειμι, Ar. Omn. Att. prose; ἐπιπρονέομαι, Ap. Rh.

To go forward, προβαίνω, Hom. uses also a reduplicated part. προβιβῶν, ῶντος, etc. and προβιβὰς, Omn.; also προβαίνω πόδα, προβ. κῶλον, προβ. ἀρβύλαν, etc. Theogn. Eur. Ar.; προστείχω, Soph.; προχωρέω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; προελαύνω, Xen. See *To advance.*

To go in or *on to*, etc. ἐμβαίνω, c. dat. Hom.; ἐπιβαίνω, c. gen., sometimes c. dat. or c. acc. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

To go over, i. e. count, ἔπειμι, sine cas. Hom.

To go over, i. e. discuss, ἐπέρχομαι, Hes. Eur. Ar. Thuc.

To go over again, i. e. reconsider, repeat, ἀνἄπολέω, Pind. Soph. Plat.; ἀνἄπολίζω (of ploughing a field again), metaph. only in pres. act. Pind.

To go out first, προεξάγομαι, pass. Thuc.; προεξέρχομαι, Thuc.; προέξειμι, Thuc.

To go rapidly, σκιρτάω, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Plat.; φέρομαι, pass., only pres. and imperf. in this sense, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat., also pres. part. act. in the same sense, Hdt. Æschin.; ὁρμάω and -ομαι, pass., esp. in aor. 1., also c. aor. 1. mid. Hom. Hes. Trag. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; δρόμῳ βιάζομαι, c. ἐς and acc. Thuc.

To go over to (of allies who leave one party and embrace another), μετἄτάσσομαι, mid., c. παρὰ and acc. Thuc.

To go round, περιστείχω, Hom.; περιβαίνω, esp. in the sense of protecting, Hom.; so ἀμφιβαίνω, c. acc., sometimes c. dat. Hom. Eur. Call.; περιέρχομαι, imperf. -ηρχόμην, Ar. Omn. Att. prose; περινίσσομαι, as wine or cups at a feast, Phocyll.; περιπολέω, only act. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; περιχωρέω, Ar.; περινοστέω, esp. as a beggar, Ar. Plat. Dem.; περιφέρομαι, pass. Xen. Plat.; περιπορεύομαι, Plat.; περικομίζομαι, pass. Thuc.; περίειμι, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἐκπερίειμι, Xen.; περἄάω, aor. 1. act. and perf. act. very rare, aor. 2. -ἠγάγον, and -ομαι pass. Plat. Dem. See *To surround.*

To go through, over, etc. διέχω, imperf. διεῖχον, aor. 2. δίεσχον, as an arrow does, c. gen. Hom.; διϊκνέομαι, fut. -ἵξομαι, aor. 2. ἰκόμην, ἵκου, etc. as a person relating a story, c. acc. Hom.; περάω, fut. -άσω, no perf., poet. infin. pres. περάαν, and fut. περησέμεναι, 3d sing. imperf. poet. περάασκε, Hom. (not in Att.) in every sense, going through a place, dangers, a speech, life, etc. c. acc., sometimes c. διὰ and gen. Omn. poet. Xen.; δίειμι, Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; διέξειμι, c. acc. or c. διὰ and gen. Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; διέρχομαι, Omn.; διεξέρχομαι, c. gen. or c. acc. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; διανίσσομαι, c. gen. Pind.; ἐξέρχομαι, of going through, i. e. enduring labours, Soph.; ἐπεξέρχομαι, Æsch. Thuc. Plat.; προδιέρχομαι, Xen.; προδιεξέρχομαι, Xen.; ἐπέξειμι, Hdt. Plat.; ἀνἄβλώσκω, in aor. 2. Eur.; διήκω, only pres. and imperf., esp. as fame, etc., c. acc. or c. διὰ and gen. Trag. Arist.; διεξελαύνω, Hdt.; διεκπεραίω, no perf., esp. of labours, etc. Soph. Xen.; διαχωρέω, Plat.; διεργάζομαι, augmented tenses διειργ., perf. pass. -εἰργασμαι, both in act. and pass. sens., esp. of completing labours, Isoc.; διἀφέρω, fut. διοίσω and διοἰσομαι, aor. 1. διήνεγκα, aor. 2. διήνεγκον, no perf., esp. of labours, etc. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐπιλαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι, aor. 2. -ἔλἄβον, as a traveller, Theoc.

To go straight on, ἴθυνω, no perf., sometimes c. gen. of the thing towards which, Hom.; στίχον ὀργμεύω, Soph.

To go by sea, πἄρἄβάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. -βέβληκα, Hdt. Thuc. Dem. See *To sail.*

To go to, into, enter, etc. δύω and δύνω, pres. act. usu. δύνω, pres. mid. usu. δύομαι, more common than pres. act., esp. in the compounds (prop. ῠ, but often ῡ even in aor. 2.), subj. δύω metri gratiâ, imperf. ἔδῡνον, poet. δύσκον, fut. δύσω, oftener δύσομαι, etc., aor. 2. ἔδυν, as if from δῦμι, also aor. 1. pass. ἐδύθην, and aor. 2. mid. δῠσόμην (not Att.), Hom. Trag. Hdt. Plat.; εἶς. or ἐσδύω or -δύνω, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; καταδύω or -δύνω, esp. with a notion of secrecy implied, often c. prep. Hom. h. Plat.; ὑποδύω or -δύνω, Hom.; μετακιάθω (ῐ metri gratiâ), c. acc. Hom.; μετέρχομαι, Hom. Eur. Dem.; πμοσέρχομαι, imperf. -ηρχόμην, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐπέρχομαι, Omn.; εἰσέρχομαι, Omn.; εἰσβαίνω, c. acc., sometimes c. dat., sometimes c. prep. Hom. Trag. Hdt.; πρόσειμι, Omn.; ἔπειμι, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; εἶσειμι, in prose esp. of going to or before the court (of law), Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Antipho. Dem.; πάρειμι, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐποίχομαι, Hom. Pind. Ap. Rh.; ἐπιστρέφομαι, Hes. h. Theogn. Eur.; προσβαίνω, c. dat., or c. acc., or c. prep., or sine cas. Omn.; προσστείχω, c. acc. Hom.; προσοίχομαι, Pind.; προσνωμάω, Soph.; περαίνω, so as to reach a place, Pind. Æsch.; προσνίσσομαι (in Hom. usu. ποτινίσσομαι), Hom. Hes. Pind. Trag.; προσμίγνῡμι, c. dat., or c. acc., or c. prep., Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἐπιστείχω, Æsch.; εἰσπορεύομαι, Eur. Xen.; εἰσφοιτάω, Eur. Ar.; ἄνῡμι, -ὕσω, c. acc. or c. prep. Soph. Eur.; ἐπινίσσομαι, sometimes c. gen. Soph. Theoc.; εἰσαποβαίνω, Ap. Rh.; ἐπιπροσβάλλω, c. dat. Ap. Rh.; πείρω, only pres. and imperf. Ap. Rh.; ἀπαντάω, c. prep., to go to an argument, to a part of a discussion, Plat. Dem.

To go as a stranger to, εἰσενῐδημέω, Plat.

To go up, ἀνἄβαίνω, c. acc. or c. prep. Hom. Hes. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen.; up over, ὑπερβαίνω, c. acc., sometimes c. gen. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.

To go up to, εἰσάνειμι, c. acc. Hom.; ἄνειμι, often of going inland, Hom. Hdt.; ἐπάνειμι, Plat.; εἰσαναβαίνω, Hom.; ἐπἄνέρχομαι, Eur. Hdt.

To go up together with, συνἀνἄβαίνω, Hdt. Dem. Xen. Dem.; συνἀνέρχομαι, c. dat. of one's companion, Ap. Rh. See *To ascend.*

To go at the same time with, to go together, σὺνέρχομαι, sometimes c. dat. of one's companion, Hom. Eur. Xen.; συμπορεύομαι, Eur. Xen.; συμφοιτάω, esp. to school, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; συμπάρειμι, Xen. Æschin.

To go out or *forth with*, συνεξέρχομαι, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; συνέξειμι, Thuc. Xen.; σὺνἀνέρχομαι, Ap. Rh. See *To accompany.*

To turn and go, τρωπάομαι, mid. Hom.; τρέπομαι, mid. and pass. Hom. Eur. Xen. Plat.

To change and go to, i. e. from one place to another, μεταβαίνω, Hom. h. Æsch. Hdt. Plat.; μετανίσσομαι, Hom.; ἀμείβω, c. acc. of the place gone to, ἐκ and gen. of the place left, Æsch. Plat.; μετεκβαίνω, c. ἐκ and gen. and εἰς and acc. Hdt.; ἀνἰστἄμαι, mid., c. aor. 2. act., c. εἰς and acc. Eur.

To change and go in company with another, συμμεταβάλλομαι, mid., no aor. 1., c. dat. of one's companion, Æschin.

To go by a different road from that which one is on, μετἄγω, Xen.

To go under, δύω, esp. in aor. 2. act. ἔδυν (see above) and aor. 1. mid. Hom.; ὑποδύομαι, mid., with irreg. aor. ὑπεδῠσόμην (not Att.), c. gen. or c. acc., or c. ὑπὸ c. gen. or c. acc., often also *from under* c. gen. Hom. Ar. Hdt. Plat.; ὑπέρχομαι, Æsch.

To go to one's own injury, ἔρρω, fut. ἐρρήσω, no mid. or pass. Hom. Trag. Ar. Plat.

To go willingly, κουφίζω, Eur.

Go (imper.) βάσκ' ἴθι, Hom.

The noise goes up to heaven, κλαγγὴ πέλει οὐράνοθι πρό, Hom.

The female sex goes on rapidly to too great credulity, πίθανὸς ἄγαν ὁ δῆλος ὄρος ἐπινέμεται τἄχὕπορος, Æsch.

When you go too far in anger, ὅταν δῡμοῦ περάσῃς, Soph.

As far as he could make the money (lit. the tithe, or tax of a tenth) *go*, ὅσον ἐνεχώρεε ἡ δεκάτη οἱ, Hdt.

To go a middle course, τέμνω μέσον, τ. διὰ μέσων, Plat.

Going on his horse into the sea, ἐπειβαίνων τῷ ἵππῳ εἰς θάλασσαν, Xen.

I am going to say, ἥκω φράσων, Eur.; ἔρχομαι λέξων, Hdt.

I was going to say, ἦα λέξων, Hdt. Plat.

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These things are now all gone by, πάντα ταῦτα διεξελήλυθεν ἤδη, Dem.
Cleon went back from what he had said, Κλέων ... ἐξανεχάρει τὰ εἰρημένα, Thuc.
To make to go, ἀνάβιβάζω, Hdt. Xen. Dem.; also βήσω fut. and ἔβησα aor. 1. of βαίνω, Hom. Pind. Eur.; and so the poets use the fut. and aor. 1. of the compounds of βαίνω.
To make to go up (esp. on board ship), ἀνάβησω, -έβησα, Hom. Pind.
He made the men mount camels, ἄνδρας ἐπὶ καμήλους ἀνέβησε, Hdt.
To let go, μεθίημι (ῑ̃η Hom., ῑ̃η Att.) aor. 1. μεθῆκα, poet. (not Att.) -έηκα (Hom. has also 2d and 3d sing. pres. μεθιεῖς, μεθιεῖ, infin. μεθιέμεν and μεθιέμεναι, imperf. 2d and 3d sing. μεθίεις, μεθίει, and 3d pl. μέθιεν, also aor. 2. subj. μεθείω for μεθῶ and μεθέμεν for μεθεῖναι), act. c. acc., also mid. c. gen. (Hom. never uses mid.), Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen. See *Release*, etc.
One must go, ῑ̓τέον, Eur. Plat.; βάδιστέον and βάδιστέα, Soph. Ar.; πορευτέον, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; φοιτητέον, esp. of going often, Plat.; ἐμπορευτέον, Ar.; one must go to, πᾰρῑ̓ητέα, Thuc.
One must go round, περῑ̓ῑ́τέον, Thuc.
One must go out, away, out of, etc. ἐξῑ̓ητέον, Xen.
Who cannot go out, or *get out.* τοῖς οὐκ ἐξιτόν ἐστι, Hes.
I must not go, ἐμοὶ μὲν οὐχ ὁδωτά, Soph.
What must be gone, πορευτέος, Soph.
One must let go, μεθετέον, Plat.
A going, or *means of going,* κομιδή, Hdt, Xen.
A going forth, ἔξοδος, ἡ, Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἐξορμή, Plat.
A going backwards, ὀπῑ́σαμβώ, Soph.
Going on his own message, αὐτόστολος, ον, Soph.
Gone away, φροῦδος, rare except in nom. Soph. Eur. Ar. Antipho.
Your footsteps going round or *about the land,* περῐ́φερῆς στῑβὸς χθονός, Eur.
Fond of going out, φῐλέξοδος, ον, Epich.
A goad, βουπλῆξ, ῆγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; κέντρον, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat.; ὄρπηξ, ηκος, ὁ, Hes.; ἐγκεντρῐ́ς, ῐ́δος, ἡ, Xen.; ἄκαινα, Ap. Rh.
To goad, κεντέω, also irreg. aor. 1. ἔκεντσα, Hom. Pind.; κεντόω, Hdt.; κεντρῐ́ζω, Xen.
A mark left by a goad, κέντημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch.
Goaded, κεντρηνεκής, Hom.
A goader, κέντωρ, ορος, ὁ, Hom.
Goading, κεντροδῠ́ληγος, ον, metaph. Æsch.
A goal, τέκμωρ, τὸ, indecl. Hom.; τέκμαρ, indecl. Hes. Pind. Æsch.; τέρμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, lit. and metaph. Hom. Pind. Soph. Xen.; στᾰ̓θμη, lit. and metaph. Pind. Eur.; γραμμή, lit. and metaph. Pind. Eur.; βαλβῑ́ς, ῐ̃δος, ἡ, Soph. Eur. Ar.
A goat, αἴξ, αἰγός, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Theoc.; τρᾰ́γος, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; τρᾰγῐ́σκος, Theoc.; κτήμων, ονος, ὁ, Theog.
A she-goat, χῖμαιρα, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Soph. Xen.
A he-goat, χῖμᾰρος (but also fem. Theoc.), Ar. Theoc.
A barren she-goat, τρᾰ́γαινα, Arist.
A goat-skin, νᾰ́κη, Hom.; τρᾰγεῖη, Theoc.
Of or *belonging to goats,* αἴγειος, Hom. Trag.; αἴγεος, Hdt.; τρᾰγῐ́κὸς, Plat.
A herd of goats, αἰπόλιον, Hom. Hdt.
With feet like a goat's, αἰγῐ́ποδης, ου, only masc. h.; αἰγῐ́πους, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. -πουν, gen. -ποδος, Hdt.; τρᾰγόπους, Simon; τρᾰγοσκελής, Hdt.
With face like a goat, αἰγοπρόσωπος, ον, Hdt.
With beard like a goat, τρᾰγοπώγων, ωνος, Cratin.
Like a goat, τραγοειδής, Plat.
Smelling like a goat, τρᾰγομᾰ́χᾰλος, ον, Ar.
Fit for feeding goats (of pasture), αἰγῐ́βοτος, ον, Hom.
Slaying, sacrificing goats, χῖμαιροφόνος, ον, Anth.
The blood of slain goats, τρᾰγόκτονον αἷμα, Eur.
A sacrificer of goats, χῖμαιροθῠ́της, ου, ὁ, Leon. Tar.
A Goat-herd, αἴπολος, Hom. Theoc.
Belonging to goat-herds, αἰπολῐκὸς, Mel.
To be a goat-herd, αἰπολέω, sometimes c. dat. of the goats, Lys. Theoc.
A goblet, ἄλεισον, Hom.; δέπας, αος, τὸ, pl. δέπᾰ, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Plat.; κρᾱτ῅ρ, ῆρος, ὁ (always κρητ῅ρ Hom.), Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat.; κῦλιξ, ῐκος, ἡ, Sapph. Phocyll. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.
A silver goblet, ἀργῠρῐς, ῐ́δος, ἡ, Pind. See *Cup.*
GOD, ΘΕΟ'Σ (Hom. has θεόφιν, as gen. and dat. sing. and pl.), Omn.; Δαίμων, ονος, ὁ, Omn.
The Gods, μᾰκᾰ́ρες, οἱ, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; οὐρᾰνίωνες, οἱ, Hom. Hes.; οὐρᾰνῐοι, οἱ, Archil.; μᾰκραίωνες, οἱ, Soph.; ἐπουρᾰνῐοι, οἱ, Theoc.
O ye Gods, ὦ συντέλεια, Æsch.
God knows whether ..., Θεὸς δέ που οἶδεν εἰ, c. indic. Plat.
Of or *belonging to God,* θεῖος, Omn.
By the aid, with the favour of the Gods, θεόθεν, Hom. Pind. Æsch.
Without the aid of God, ἄθεεί, Hom.
Abandoned by, hated by the Gods, ἄθεος, ον, Soph.; ἐχθροδαίμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.; δύσθεος, ον, Soph.; θεόπτυστος, ον, Æsch.; θεομῦσής, Æsch.; θεομῖσής, Ar. Plat.; θεοστῠγής, Eur.; θεοστῠ́γητος, ον, Eur.
Abandoned by the Gods, adv. ἀθέως, Soph.
Godless, δύστεος, ον, Æsch.
Godlike, ἀντῐ́θεος, ον, Hom.; ζᾰ́θεος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur.; ἀγχῐ́θεος, ον, Hom.; θεοείκελος, ον, Hom.; ἰσόθεος, ον (ῐ Hom., ῐ̆ Att.), Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur. Plat. Isoc.; θεοειδής, Hom. Hes. Plat.; ἀμβρόσιος, α, ον, also (but rarely) ος, ον (oftener of things than of persons), Hom. h. Pind. Eur.; ῐ̓σοδαίμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.
In a godlike manner, θεοειδῶς, Ap. Rh.
Born of God, θεογεννής, Soph.; θεόγονος, ον, Eur.; θεόσπορος, ον, Eur.; θεόπαις, -παιδος, Mel.
Caused by God, θεήλᾰτος, ον, Hom.; θέορτος, ον, Pind.; θεοπολήτος, ον, Isoc.; δαιμόνιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Omn. Att. Hdt.
Built by God, θεόδμητος (used also of virtue as implanted in men by God), Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; θεόκτιστος, ον, poet. ap. Arist.; θεοτειχής, Anth.
Given by God, θεόδοτος, ον, Hes. Pind. Arist.; θεόδοτος, ον, Pind.
Accomplished by God, θεόκραντος, ον, Æsch.
Destined by God, θεόμορος, ον, Pind.
Sent by God, θεότρεπτος, ον, Æsch.; θεόσῠτος and θεόσσῠτος, ον, Æsch.; θεόπεμπτος, ον, Arist.
Inspired by God, θεόφορος, ον, Æsch.; θεοφόρητος, ον, Æsch.
Driven about, harassed by God, θεήλᾰτος, ον, Æsch.
Afflicted by God, θεοβλᾰβής, esp. with folly, Hdt.
Feared as God, θεόσεπτος, ον, Ar.
Honoured, favoured by God, θεοτῑ́μητος, ον, Tyrt. Æsch.; θεότῑμος, ον, Pind.; θεοφῐλής, Pind. Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Dem.
In a manner pleasing to God, θεοφῐλῶς, Plat.
Kindled by God, θεόκῠρος, ον, Eur.
Belonging to many Gods, πολύθεος, ον, Æsch.
Godly, *fearing God, worshipping God,* θεοῦδής, Hom.; θεοσεβής, Soph. Hdt. Plat.; θεόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.
A worshipper of God, θεοσέπτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Eur.
In a God-fearing manner, θεοσεβῶς, Xen.
Fear of God, θεοσέβεια, Xen.
Hatred of God, θεοσεχθρία, Ar. Dem.
To sin against God, θεοβλᾰβέω, Æsch.
Folly caused by God in his wrath, θεοβλᾰβεία, Æschin.
Sacrificed to God, θεόθῠτος, ον, Cratin.
To invoke God, θεοκλῠτέω, sometimes c. acc. of the God, Æsch. Eur.; ἐπιθειάζω or -θεάζω, Thuc. Plat.
Invoking God, θεόκλῠτος, ον (of prayers), Æsch.
An invocation of or *appeal to God,* ἐπῐ́θειασμὸς, Thuc.
Driven mad by God, θεομᾰνής, Æsch., epith. of madness, Eur.
To fight against God, θεομᾰχέω, Eur.
A battle of the Gods (title of some books of the Iliad), θεομᾰχία, Plat.
Suited to God, θεοπρεπής, Pind.
Spoken by God, θεόῤῥητος, ον, Anth.
Pleasing to God, θεοτερπής, Philox.
To become a God, θεόομαι, pass. Call.
The inflictions of God, τὰ δαιμόνια, Eur. Thuc.
The God Bull, Θεόταυρος, Mosch.
A Goddess, θεὸς, ἡ, Omn. poet.; θέαινα, Hom.; θεᾱ́, sometimes monosyll. Trag. (gen. pl. θεάων Hom., θεᾶν Trag.), Omn.
Gold, χρῦσὸς (ῠ̆ once in Pind.), Omn.

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Coined gold (any thing made of gold, as plate, trinkets, etc., also, generally, gold), χρῦσιον, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Dem.
A small gold coin, χρῡσΐδιον, Isoc. Dem.; χρυσῖδάριον, Ar.
A golden vessel, χρῦσις, ῐδος, ἡ, Ar.
Wrought gold, χρύσωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.
A gold mine, χρῡσεῖον, Xen.
Containing gold (of soil, etc.), χρῡσόεις, εσσα, εν, Eur.; χρυσῖτης, ου, fem. χρυσῖτις, ῐδος, ἡ, Hdt.
Of or *belonging to gold, golden*, χρύσεος, η, ον, Ep. χρύσειος, η, ον, Att. χρυσοῦς, ᾶ, οῦν (the Attics however use also χρύσεος), also used for golden-coloured (υ said to be occasionally short in Pind. and Trag., chor. χρυσέη, χρυσέου, etc., often used as disyll. in Hom. etc.), Omn.
Like gold, χρῡσοειδής, Xen. Plat.
Born of gold (epith. of Perseus and the Persians, as descended from Danaë), χρῡσόγονος, ον, Æsch.
Taking the form of gold, χρῡσόμορφος, ον, Soph.
Made of gold, ornamented with gold, παγχρύσεος, ον (entirely), Hom. Hes. h.; so πάγχρυσος, ον, Pind. Soph. Eur.; χρυσότῠπος, Eur.; χρυσεότευκτος, ον, Eur.; χρυσότευκτος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; χρυσεόστολμος, ον, Æsch.; χρυσήλᾰτος, ον, Trag.; χρυσεόδμητος, ον, Æsch.; χρυσηρής, Eur.; χρυσοδαίδαλτος, ον, Eur.; χρυσόκολλος, ον, Soph. Eur.; χρυσοκόλλητος, ον, Eur.; χρυσόδετος, η, ον, and os, ον, Alcæ. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; χρυσόπαστος, ον, Æsch. Hdt. Dem.; χρυσόνωτος, ον, Soph.; χρυσεόνωτος, ον, Eur.
Embroidered with gold, χρῡσεοπήνητος, ον, Eur.; διάχρυσος, ον, Dem.
Shining with gold, looking bright as gold, χρῡσοφεγγής, Æsch.; χρυσοφαής, Eur.; χρυσοφεγγής, Æsch.; χρυσαυγής, Soph. Ar.; χρυσαυγαυγής, Eur.; χρυσεόκῡκλος (of the sun), Eur.; χρυσῶψ, ῶπος, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τὸ, Eur.; χρυσωπός, Eur.; χρυσώπης, voc. poet. χρυσῶπα (in chor.) epith. of Bacchus, Eur., fem. χρυσῶπις, ῐδος (of Latona), Ar.; χρυσανθής, Mel.
Rich in gold, πολυ̃χρῡσος, ον, Hom. Hes. Pind. Trag.; εὔχρυσος, ον, Soph.; ζαχρυσος, ον, Eur.
With golden hair, ξανθός (applied both to the person and to the hair), Hom. Eur.; χρῡσοκόμης, ου, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hes. Pind. Anac. Eur. Ar.; χρυσεοκόμης, Simon.; ξανθόθριξ, gen. ξανθότρῑχος, Solon, Theoc.; ξανθοκόμης, Pind.; χρυσοπλόκᾰμος, ον, h.; χρυσοχαίτης, ου, ὁ, Pind.; χρυσοέθειρ, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. -ειρος, Archil.; χρυσεοβόστρῡχος, ον, Eur.; ξανθόκομος, ον, Theoc.; χρυσόκομος, ον, Anth.
With golden head, χρῡσοκάρηνος, ον, Eur.; χρυσοκέφαλος, ον, Phryn. (Com.).
With golden horns, χρῡσόκερως, ωτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, also ως, ων, gen. ω, sometimes used of the victim whose horns were gilded, Pind. Eur. Æschin.
With golden wings, χρῡσόπτερος, ον, Hom.; χρυσόκομος, ον, Hdt.
With golden fleece, χρῡσόμαλλος, ον, Eur.; χρυσεόμαλλος, ον, Eur.
Strung with gold, χρῡσόστροφος, ον, Soph.
With golden garments, χρῡσοφόρος, ον, Simon. Eur. Hdt. Lycurg.; χρυσοχίτων, ωνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.; χρυσόπεπλος, ον, Pind.; χρυσεόστολος, ον (of the garment itself), Eur.
With golden head-dress or *frontlet*, χρῡσάμπυξ, ῠκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (of Goddesses and of horses), Hom. Hes. h. Pind.; χρυσομίτρης, ου, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.
With golden arms, χρῡσοτευχής, Eur.
With golden shield, χρῡσαγίς, ῐδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, epith. of Minerva, Bacchyl.; χρύσασπις, ῐδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind. Eur.
With golden helmet, χρῡσεοπήληξ, ηκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, h.; χρυσοπήληξ, Æsch. Eur.; χρυσόλοφος, ον, Ar.
With golden bow, χρῡσότοξος, ον, Pind.
With golden spear, χρῡσόλογχος, ον, Eur. Ar.
With golden sword, χρῡσάορος, ον, Hom. h. Pind.; χρυσάωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τὸ, Hes. h. Pind.
With golden arrow, χρῡσηλᾰκάτος, ον, Hom. Pind. Soph.; χρυσοβέλεμνος, ον, Anth.
With golden distaff, χρῡσηλάκατος, ον, Pind.
With golden sandals, χρῡσοπέδῐλος, ον, Hom. Hes. Sapph.; χρυσεοσάνδαλος, ον, Eur.
With golden lyre, χρῡσολύρης, ου, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar.
With golden throne, χρῡσόθρονος, ον, Hom. Pind.
With golden wand, χρῡσόῤῥᾰπις, and χρυσόραπις, ῐδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. h. Pind.
With golden crown, χρῡσοστέφᾰνος, ον, Hes. h. Pind.; χρυσεοστέφᾰνος, ον, Eur.
With golden trident, χρῡσοτρίαινος, Ar.
With golden chariot, χρῡσάρμᾰτος, ον, Pind.
With golden yoke, χρῡσόζυγος, epith. of a chariot, h. Xen.
With golden bridle or *reins*, χρῡσήνιος, ον, Hom. Pind. Soph.; χρυσόχᾰλῑνος, ον, Ar. Hdt. Xen.
With golden trappings, χρῡσεοφᾰλᾰρος, ον, Eur.
With golden leg or *stand* (of a goblet, etc.), χρῡσαστρᾰγᾰλος, ον, Sapph.
With golden hilt, χρῡσένδετος, ον, Philem.; χρυσολᾰβής, Menand.
With golden handles, χρῡσούᾰτος, ον, h.
Flowing with gold, χρῡσόῤῥῠτος, and χρυσόρῡτος, ον, Soph.; χρυσορόης, ου, only masc. Eur.
With a mixture of golden in it, ὑπόχρῡσος, ον, Plat.
Exchanging for gold, — Mars, who gives gold for men's lives, ὁ χρῡσᾰμοιβὸς Ἄρης σωμάτων, Æsch.
To wear gold, χρῡσοφορέω, Hdt.
A guardian or *keeper of gold*, χρῡσοφύλαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hdt.
A goldfinch, ἀκάλανθις, ῐδος, ἡ, Ar.; ἀκανθίς, ῐδος, ἡ, Arist.; ποικίλις, ῐδος, ἡ, Arist.; Σπαρτίς, ῐδος, ἡ, Arist.
A goldsmith, χαλκεύς, Hom.; χρῡσόχοος, Hom. Ar. Dem.; χρυσουργός, Critias.
Belonging to a goldsmith, or *to his trade*, χρῡσοχοϊκός, Dem.
To be a goldsmith, χρῡσοχοέω, no mid. Ar. Xen.
A goldsmith's shop, χρῡσοχοεῖον, Dem.
Good, εὐεργος, ον (only of persons), Hom.; ἐσθλός, no compar. except in Anth., Omn. poet. Xen.; ἄγᾰθός (for compar. and superl. see *Better*, *Best*), Omn.; καλός (ᾱ Hom., but ᾰ Hes., ᾰ Att., ᾰ elsewhere), compar. καλλίων (ῐ Att., ῐ elsewhere), superl. κάλλιστος, Omn.; κεδνός, Hom. Pind. Trag.; χρηστός, Omn. Att. Hdt.; ἐπιεικής, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; σπουδαῖος, Soph. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; χρήσῐμος, η, ον, and os, ον, esp. of persons, Eur. Dem.; χᾱδός, ὀν (of persons), Theoc.; ἥμερος, ᾱ, ον, and os, ον (of roads), Plat.
Good for all purposes, πάγχρηστος, ον, Ar. Xen.
Thoroughly good, πᾰνᾰγᾰθός, Plat. Cratin.
Seeming good, ἀγᾰθοειδής, Plat.
Loving what is good, φῐλόκᾰλος, ον, Xen. Plat. Isoc.; φῐλόχρηστος, ον, Xen.; φῐλᾰγᾰθός, ον, Arist.
Good (abstract good), τὸ αὐτοάγαθον, Arist.
Giver of good things, δώτωρ ἐάων, Hom. Hes.
A thing very good for beds, μέγα στιβάδεσσιν ὄνειαρ, Theocritus.
To do good, i. e. effect something to aid one's object, ἀνύω or ἄνῡτω, e. g. *I do not good by being unwilling, since you are much more powerful*, οὐκ ἀνύω φθονέουσ', ἐπεὶ πολὺ φέρτερός ἐσσι, Hom.
But they did no good, ἀλλ' οὐκ ἤνυτον, Eur.
Weep no longer, since we shall do no good (by that), μηκέτι .... κλαῖ, ἐπεὶ οὐκ ἄνυσίν τινα δῄομεν, Hom.
Hating what is good, μῐσόχρηστος, ον, Xen.
Goodness, ἀρετή, Omn.; χρηστότης, ητος, ἡ, Eur.; ἐσθλότης, ητος, ἡ, Chrysipp.
Good conduct, εὐπραξία, Xen.; ἀγᾰθοπραξία, Plat.
Doing good, εὐεργεσία, Hom. Theogn. Thuc. Xen. Dem.
A good deed, ἀγᾰθοεργία, Hdt. See *Benefit*, *Kindness*.
To do good to any one, εὐεργετέω, often c. gem. acc. Trag. Xen. Plat. Lys. See *To Benefit*, *To assist*.
One who does good to, εὐεργέτης, ου, ὁ, Pind. Omn. Att. See *Benefactor*.
Good-nature, εὐοργησία, Eur.; εὐηθεία, and poet. εὐηθία, Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; ῥᾳστώνη, Hdt.
Good-natured, εὐηθής, Archil. Plat.; εὐηθῐκός, Plat.; χρηστοήθης, Arist.
Good-naturedly, εὐηθικῶς, Ar. Plat.; εὐηθῶς, superl. εὐηθέστατα, Eur. Plat.
Good-temper, εὐκολία, Plat.; εὐαρμοστία and εὐαρμοστία τρόπων, Plat. Dem.
Good-tempered, εὔκολος, ον, Ar. Plat. Arist.
Good-temperedly, εὐοργήτως, Thuc.; εὐκόλως, Xen. Lys. Isoc.
Good-will, i. e. friendliness (q. v.), εὔνοια, Omn. Att.

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Good-will, i. e. willingness (q. v.), προθῡμία (ῐ̄α, but ῐ̆α metri gratiâ, Hom.), Omn.
Unmixed good-will, ἀναπτἄγώνιστος εὔνοια, Thuc.
Out of pure good-will, κατ' εὔνοιαν φρενῶν, Æsch.
From good will to you, τῇ σῇ εὐνοίᾳ, Plat.
With good-will, good intention towards any one, χαριέντως, Xen.
Bearing good-will to any one, εὔνοος, ον, contr. –νους, –νουν, compar. εὐνοέστερος, contr. εὐνούστερος, etc., c. dat. or c. prep. Omn. Att. Hdt.; πρόθῡμος, ον, c. dat. or c. εἰς and acc. Xen.
Goods, τὰ ὑπάρχοντα, Thuc. Xen.; τὰ ἐνὖπάρχοντα, Plat.; τὰ ὄντα, Dem. See *Property*.
A goose, χήν, χηνός, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Ar. Xen.
Of or *belonging to*, or *like a goose*, χήνειος, Eur. Hdt.
Feeding geese, χηνόβοσκος, ον, Cratin.
A feeding of geese, χηνοβοστία, Plat.
Gore, βρότος, Hom.; λῦθρον, only in dat. sing. Hom. See *Blood*.
To gore, διαῤῥήγνῡμι, aor. 2. pass. διεῤῥᾰ́γην, Soph. See *To pierce*,
A gorge, λαιμός, Hom. Eur. Ar. See *Throat*.
A rocky gorge, διασφᾰξ, ᾰγος, ἡ, Hdt. See *Defile*.
To gorge, intrans. ὑπογαστρίζομαι, mid. Æsop. See *To swallow*.
Gorgeous, μεγᾰλοσχήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ον, Æsch.; μεγᾰλοπρεπής, Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc. See *Splendid*.
Gorgeously, μεγᾰλοπρεπῶς, compar. –πρεπέστερον, superl. πρεπέστατα, Xen. Plat. Isoc.
Gorgeousness, ἀγλαΐα, Hom. Pind. See *Splendour*.
A Gorgon, Γοργώ, Hom. Hes. Theogn. Eur.; Γοργών, όνος, ἡ, (the more common form of the two in pl.) Æsch. Eur. Lycurg.
The Gorgons (daughters, according to Hesiod, of Phorcys and Latona), Φόρκυϊ δ' αὖ Λητὼ τέκε . . . Γοργοῦς . . . Σθεινώ τ' Εὐρυάλη τε Μέδουσά τε, Hes.
Of or *belonging to the Gorgons*, Γοργεῖος, Hom. Æsch.; Γοργόνειος, ον, Æsch.
Gorgon-like, γοργωπός, όν, Æsch. Eur.; γοργώψ, ῶπος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur., fem. γοργῶπις, ῐδος, Soph.
Slayer of the Gorgons, Γοργοφόνος, ον, Eur.
With Gorgon crest, Γοργολόφας, ου, ὁ, and fem. Γοργολόφα, Ar.
With a figure of a Gorgon on it, Γοργόνωτος, ον, Ar.
Gory, βροτόεις, Hom.; βεβροτωμένος, Hom.; λῦθρώδης, Anth.
The Gospel, Εὐαγγέλιον, N. T.
Gossip, λᾶλία, Ar.; ᾍθλος, Plat. Dem.; λογοποίημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Antipho.
A gossip, σπερμολόγος, Dem.
To gossip, κενολογέω, only act. Eubul. See *To chatter*.
To govern, κοιρᾰνέω, only pres. and imperf. act., sine cas., or c. gen. or c. dat. Hom. Hes. Æsch. Ap. Rh.; ἡγεμονεύω, only act., c. gen., rarely c. dat. Hom. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; ἡγέομαι, mid., no pass. tenses in this sense, c. gen. or c. dat. Hom. Trag. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; διέπω, imperf. διεῖπον, in Hom. usu. δίεπον, aor. 2. δισπον, no mid. or pass. in this sense, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; ἐφέπω, Æsch.; ἴθῡνω, Hom. Æsch.; κραίνω, in this sense rare, except in pres. act., sine cas. or c. gen. Hom. Soph.; κρᾰτέω, c. gen. or c. dat., or c. ἐν and dat., or c. acc., etc. Omn.; ἐπικρᾰτέω, c. gen. or c. dat. Hom. Æschin.; ἄρχω, only act. in this sense, c. gen., sometimes c. dat. Hom. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; προβαίνω, not. in fut. or aor. 1. act., aor. 2. προέβην, part. προβᾱ́ς, etc., as if from –βῆμι, perf. –βέβηκα, c. gen. Hes.; διαιτάω, Pind. Dem.; νέμω, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; διανέμω, Pind.; κῡβερνάω, Pind. Soph. Xen. Plat. Antipho.; ἁρμόζω, fut. –όσω, Pind. Eur. Ar. Xen.; εὐθῡ́νω, Trag. Xen. Plat. Dem.; κρᾰτῡ́νω, no perf., only act. in this sense, c. gen. or c. acc. Trag.; ναυκληρέω, only act. Æsch. Soph. Isæ.; ναυστολέω, only act. Eur.; οἰᾰκοστροφέω, only act. Æsch.; οἰκουρέω, only act. Æsch.; ποιμαίνω, Eur.; οἰκέω (only of governing a house or a state), Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; τῠραννέω and τῠραννεύω, fut. mid. in pass. sens., no other mid. tense though there is a pass. voice, c. gen., sometimes c. acc. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; διοικέω, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἐπῐτροπεύω, no mid. though there is pass., c. gen. or c. acc. or sine cas. Hdt. Plat.; ἐξηγεόμαι, mid. Thuc.; ἐπάρχω, Xen. Lycurg.; μεταχειρίζω, Xen.; οἰκονομέω (only of a house or state), Soph. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; προΐσταμαι, mid., c. perf. pluperf. and aor. 2. act., c. gen. Thuc. Xen. Plat.
To govern a state, πολῑτεύω, Ar. Thuc. Plat. Dem.
To govern jointly, συνδιᾰκῠβερνάω, Plat.
To be governed, οἰκέω, Plat.; κατοικέομαι, pass. Soph. Plat.
To be well governed, εὐνομέομαι, pass., c. fut. mid. in pass. sens. Omn. prose. See *To rule*.
To be a governor, ἐν ἀρχαῖς εἰμί, Eur.
One must govern, ἀρκτέον, c. gen. Soph. Isoc.
Government, κάρτος, τὸ, Hom. κρᾰτος, τὸ, Omn.; κῡβέρνησις, εως, ἡ, Pind.; δῠναστεία, Soph. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἡγεμονία, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἀρχή, Pind. Omn. Att.; αἰσυμνητεία, Arist.
Government, i. e. form of government, κόσμος, Hdt. Thuc.; πολῑ́τευμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Plat. Isoc. Æschin.
The government, i. e. those governing, οἱ ἐν τέλει, Soph.; οἱ ἐν τέλει βεβῶτες, Soph.; οἱ τὰ τέλη ἔχοντες, Thuc.; οἱ μάλιστα ἐν τέλει, Thuc.; οἱ ἐν τέλει ἐῦντες, Hdt.; τὰ τέλη, Thuc. Xen.; τὰ κοινᾰ́, Hdt.
This government, τόδε τέλος, Æsch.
Those concerned in the government, οἱ ἐν τῷ πολιτεύεσθαι καὶ πρᾰ́ττειν, Dem.
Good government, εὐηγεσία, Hom.; εὐνομία, Hom. Hes. h. Pind. Xen. Plat. Dem.
The government of many, πολῠκοιρᾰνία, Hom.; πολυαρχία, Thuc. Xen. See *Oligarchy*, *Aristocracy*, *Democracy*.
The science of government, ἡ πολῑτῐκή, Plat.; ἡ ἐπιστᾰτῐκή, Plat.
Governing, εὐθυντήριος, Æsch.; τελεσφόρος, ον, c. gen. Æsch.; εὐθυντῐκός, Arist.
Governing many people, πολῠκοίρᾰνος, ον, Æsch.
Skilful in governing, κῡβερνητῐκός, Plat.
Of or *belonging to governing* or *government*, also *skilful in*, πολῑτῐκός, Omn. Att. prose.
A governor, ἀρχός, Hom. Pind.; ἄρχων, οντος, ὁ, Æsch. Soph. Lys.; ἀρχηγός, Æsch. Eur.; ἀρχηγέτης, ου, Trag.; οἰᾰκοστρόφος, Pind. Æsch.; οἰᾰκονόμος, Æsch.; εὐθυντήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Æsch.; κῡβερνήτης, Eur. Plat.
A governor (not of his own authority but appointed by a superior, a viceroy, etc.), ἐπῐ́τροπος, Pind. Hdt.; ἁρμοστής, οῦ, ὁ, the title of the Lacedæmonian governors of the islands and towns in Asia Minor, Thuc. Xen. See *Ruler*, *Chief*.
A gourd, σῖκυς, υος, ὁ, Alcæ.; σῖκυός, Ar.; σῐκῠ́διον, Phryn. (Com.); σῖκύα, Theoph.; κολοκύντη, Ar.
Gourd seed, σῖκυον, Theoph.
A gourd bed, σῐκυήλᾰτον, Hipp.
Like a gourd, σῖκυώδης, Theoph.
Made of gourds, κολοκῠνθῖνος, Luc.
Gout, ποδᾰ́γρα, Arist.
To have the gout, ποδᾰγράω, only act. Ar. Plat.
A gown, πέπλος, Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat.; ἑᾶνόν and poet. εἰᾶνόν, also ἑᾶνός, Hom. h. Ap. Rh.; βεῦθος, τὸ, Sapph.; βρᾰκος, τὸ, Sapph. Theoc.; ἔγκῠκλον, Ar. See *Robe*.
Grace, χᾰ́ρις, ῐτος, acc. ῐτα and ιν, ἡ, (Pind. has poet. dat. also χάρισσι), Omn.; εὐκοσμία, Eur.; εὐσχημοσῠ́νη, Xen. Plat.
The Grace, or **The Graces**, Χάριτες, αἱ, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Xen.; Hes. gives their names, Τρεῖς δέ οἱ (sc. Ζηνὶ) Εὐρυνόμη Χάριτας τεκε καλλιπαρῄους, ... Ἀγλαΐην τε καὶ Εὐφροσύνην, Θαλίην τ' ἐρατεινήν; Pind. give the same names; Hom. calls one Πᾰσῐθέα.
Like the Graces, χᾰρῐτοβλέφᾰρος, Eubul.
Graceful, χᾰρίεις, Hom. Hes. Eur. Ar. Plat. Isoc.; εὐφυὴς (esp. of persons), Eur. Ar.; εὐσχῆμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ον, Eur. Xen. Plat. Æschin.; εὔρῡθμος, ον, Antiph.
Gracefully, εὐρῡ́θμως, Eur.; εὐσχήμως, Eur.; εὐσχημόνως, compar. εὐσχημονέστερον, Ar. Plat. Arist.; μετὰ χᾰ́ρῐτων, Thuc.; χαριέντως, Plat.
To behave gracefully, εὐσχημονέω, only act. Plat.
Graceless, ἄχαρις, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ἄχαρι, gen. ἀχᾰ́ριτος, etc. compar. ἀχᾰρίστερος, Theogn.
Gracious, ἵλαος, ον, ἵλεως Att., Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Plat.; ἀγᾰνός, Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch.; πρᾷῢμητις, ιος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.; πρευμενής, Æsch. Eur.; εὔχᾰρις, ῐτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ι, Eur. Plat. See *Kind*, *Affable*.
Graciously, πρευμενῶς, Æsch.; ἀγᾰνῶς, Eur.
Graciousness, πρευμένεια, Eur.
Gradually, κατ' ὀλῑ́γον, Thuc.; ἥρεμα, or ἥρεμας before a vowel, Plat.; ἐπισχερώ, Theoc.
To graft, ἐμφῠτεύω, Arist.

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Grafted, *ἐμβεβλημένος*, Dem.
Grafted fig-trees, *ἐμβολάδες συκαῖ*, Plut.
A grain (of dust), *ῥᾰθύμιγξ*, *ιγγος*, *ἡ*, Hom. See *Corn*, etc.
Grammar, *ἡ γραμμᾰτῐκή*, Plat.
Grammatical, *γραμμᾰτῐκός*, Xen. Plat.
A granary, *σῖτοβολεῖον*, Menand. See *Barn*.
Grand, *σεμνός*, Omn.; *μεγᾰλεῖος*, Xen. See *Magnificent*, *Great*.
Grandeur, *σεμνότης*, *ητος*, *ἡ*, Eur. Isoc. Plat. Dem.; *μεγᾰλοπρέπεια*, Hdt. Plat. Isoc. See *Magnificence*, *Greatness*.
Grandly, *σεμνῶς*, Æsch. Xen.; *μεγᾰλείως*, Xen.
A grand-daughter, *θῠγᾰτρῐδῆ*, Lys. Andoc.
A grandfather (on the father's side), *πᾰτροπᾰ́τωρ*, *ορος*, *ὁ*, Pind.; *πάππος*, Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat.
A grandfather (on the mother's side), *μητροπᾰ́τωρ*, *ορος*, *ὁ*, Hom. Hdt.
A great grandfather, *πρόπαππος*, Plat. Lys.
Without a grandfather, *ἄπαππος*, c. gen. of that to which the descent cannot be traced (used however only metaph.), Æsch.
Inherited from, or *of* or *belonging to one's grandfather*, *πᾰ́ππῳος*, Ar. Plat.
A grandmother, *τήθη*, Ar. Plat. Isæ.
A grandmother (on the mother's side), *μητρομήτωρ*, *ορος*, *ὁ*, Pind.
A great grandmother, *ἐπῐτήθη*, Theopomp. (Com.)
A grandson, *υἱωνός*, Hom. Ap. Rh. Call.; *υἱδοῦς*, *οῦ*, Xen. Plat.; *υἱδεύς*, Isoc. [BEKKER, however, and STURZ write the above words *υἱδοῦς*, *υἱδεύς*; I have followed LIDD. and Sc.]
A grandson by the daughter's side (a daughter's son), *θῠγᾰτρῐδέος*, Att. contr. *–δοῦς*, Hdt. Isæ.
To grant, *τελέω*, fut. *–έσω*, often, esp. in aor. 1., *σσ* metri gratiâ, Hom.; *κραίνω*, aor. 1. *ἔκρηνα*, usu. in Hom. *κραιαίνω*, *ἐκρήνα*, esp. of granting a wish or prayer, Hom. Eur.; *δῐδωμι*, aor. 1. *ἔδωκα*, perf. pass. *δέδομαι*, aor. 1. *ἐδόθην*, etc. Omn.; *κᾰτᾰνεύω*, Hom. Pind. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Bion; *ὀρέγω* and *ὀρέγνῡμι*, Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph.; *ἐφίημι* (*ἴη* Ep., but sometimes *ἶη* metri gratiâ, *ἴῃ* Att.), aor. 1. *–ῆκα*, poet. (not Att.) *–ἧκα* (Hom. has 3d sing. imper. *ἐφῖ᾽ει*, also aor. 2. subj. *ἐφείω*), in mid. not used in the sense of granting, i. e. giving, but sometimes in the sense of granting, i. e. permitting, c. infin., aor. 2. mid. *ἐφείμην*, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Xen.; *ὀπᾰ́ζω*, fut. *–ᾰ́σω*, sometimes with *σσ*, esp. in mid. (not in Att.), Omn. poet.; *πόρω*, only in aor. 2. *ἔπορον*, Omn. poet.; *ἁρμόζω*, Pind.; *παρᾰδῐδωμι*, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Antiph.; *πᾰρέχω*, imperf. *παρεῖχον*, fut. *παρέξω*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *πάρεσχον*, part. *παρασχών*, perf. *παρέσχηκα* (Hom. uses *πᾰρέχω* once), Omn.; *ἐνδῐδωμι*, Eur. Isoc.; *εἴκω*, only pres. and imperf. act. in this sense, Soph. Plat.; *προτῐθημι*, aor. 1. act. *–έθηκα*, aor. 1. pass. *προετέθην*, contr. *προυτέθην*, esp. of granting liberty of speech, etc. Xen. Æschin.
To grant a request, *στέργω*, sine cas. only act. Soph.
To grant, i. e. admit in argument, *ὁμολογέω*, sometimes c. dat. of one's adversary in arguing, often c. infin. rei, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Lys. Dem.; *συγγιγνώσκω*, fut. *–γνώσομαι*, perf. *–έγνωκα*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *–έγνων*, as if from *γνῶμι*, Hdt. Thuc.
To grant besides, *προσνέμομαι*, mid. Soph.
To grant besides (in arguing), *προσομολογέω*, Plat.
To grant beforehand, *as a preliminary* (in arguing), *προομολογέω*, Plat.
I grant you, *σύμφημί σοι*, Plat.
To take for granted, *τίθεμαι*, mid., aor. 1. *ἐθηκάμην*, Dem.
To be taken for granted, *᾽ὔπᾰρχω*, in this sense only pres. and imperf. act. Plat.
Granting this, *if this be granted* (in argument), *ὑπόντος τοῦδε*, Eur.
Let it be granted, *πεποιήσθω*, Plat. See *To give*, *To admit*.
One must grant, *ὁμολογητέον*, Plat.; *συγχωρητέον*, Plat.
One must grant beforehand, *προομολογητέον*, Arist.
A grape, *ῥᾶξ*, *ῥᾱγός*, *ἡ*, Soph. Plat.
A grape or *bunch of grapes*, *βότρυς*, *υος*, *ὁ*, Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem.; *στᾰφῠλή*, Hom. Plat.; *στᾰφῠλίς*, *ῖδος*, *ἡ*, Theoc.
An unripe grape, *ὄμφαξ*, *ᾰκος*, *ἡ*, Hom. Hes. Æsch.
A dried grape, *ἀστᾰφίς*, *ῖδος*, *ἡ*, Hdt. Plat.; *σταφίς*, *ῖδος*, *ἡ*, Theoc.
Of grapes, *ἐριστᾰφύλος*, *ον* (of wine), Hom.; *ῥᾱγῖνός*, Theoph.
Of dried grapes, *στᾰφιδευταῖος*, Hipp.; *στᾰφῐδῖνος*, Hipp.
Made of grapes already pressed, *στεμφυλίτης*, *ου*, only masc. Hipp.
Made of unripe grapes, *ὁμφᾰκῖνος*, Diosc.

Sprung from the grape, *βοτρυόπαις*, *παιδος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ* (epith. of the vine), Theoc.
Like grapes, *βοτρυώδης*, Eur.
Like unripe grapes, *ὁμφᾰκώδης*, Theoph. Hipp.
To pick grapes, *ῥᾱγίζω*, only act. Theoc.
To tread out grapes, *τρᾰπέω*, only act. Hom. Hes.
Fertile in grapes, *πολυστᾰφύλος*, *ον*, Hom. h. Soph.; *πολύβοτρυς*, *υος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Hes. Simon. Eur.; *εὔβοτρυς*, Soph.; *βοτρυόδωρος*, *ον*, Ar.; *βοτρυόεις*, Ion; *φερεστᾰφύλος*, *ον*, Mel.; *᾽ἀριστᾰφύλος*, *ον*, Anth.
With a crown of grapes, *βοτρυοστέφᾰνος*, *ον*, Archyt.
With grapes in the hair, *βοτρυοχαίτης*, *ου*, *ὁ*, Anth.
A grape-stone, *γῐ́γαρτον*, Simon. Ar.
To grapple, *μάρπτω*, aor. 2. poet. also *μέμαρπον* and *μέμᾰπον* and *ἔμᾰπον*, also infin. *μᾰπέειν*, and part. *μεμαρπώς* (all in Hes.), sometimes c. gen. of the part by which one grapples another, Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph.; *λαμβάνω*, fut. *λήψομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *ἔλαβον*, poet. *ἔλλᾰβον*, c. acc. or c. gen. Omn.
And they grappled one another with their mighty hands, *᾽Αγκὰς δ᾽ ἀλλήλων λαβέτην χερσὶ στιβᾰρῇσιν*, Hom.
Wishing to grapple with his argument, *χωρεῖν ὁμόσε τοῖς λόγοις θέλων*, Eur.
But they both manfully grappled with the questions, *τὼ δὲ ἀνδρειότατα ὁμόσε ἴτην* (from *εἶμι*, *ἰέναι*) *τοῖς ἐρωτήμασι*, Plat. See *To grasp*.
A grasshopper, *τέττιξ*, *ῑγος*, *ὁ*, Hom. Hes. Anac. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *ἠχέτης*, *ου*, *ὁ*, Ar.; *κᾰλᾰμαία*, Theoc.; *μάντις*, *εως*, *ὁ*, Theoc.
A sort of small grasshopper, *τεττῑγογονία*, Arist.
The larva of the grasshopper, *τεττῑγομήτρα*, Arist.
Wearing grasshoppers, *τεττῑγοφόρας*, *ου*, *ὁ*, Ar.
To grasp, *κᾰλύπτω* (of the hand grasping so as wholly to enclose), Hom.; *αἱρέω*, aor. 2. *εἷλον*, also *γέντο* (he grasped), said to be 3d sing. aor. 2. mid. Æol. for *εἵλετο*, Hom.; *αἴνῡμαι*, only pres. and imperf. without augment. Hom. Hes.; *ἐπῐμαίομαι*, mid., aor. 1. *ἐπεμᾱσάμην*, Hom. Hes.; *μάρπτω*, sometimes c. gen. of the part by which one grasps, as person or thing, aor. 2. poet. *μέμαρπον*, part. *μεμαρπώς*, also *μέμᾰπον*, opt. *μεμᾰποίμι*, and *ἔμᾰπον*, infin. *μᾰπέειν* (all in Hes.), Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph.; *λαμβάνω*, fut. *λήψομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *ἔλᾰβον*, poet. *ἔλλᾰβον*, c. acc. or sometimes c. gen. Omn.; *ἴσχω*, imperf. *εἶχον*, fut. *ἕξω* or *σχήσω*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *ἔσχον*, Omn.; *περῐλαμβάνω*, Plat.; *ὀρῑγνάομαι*, only mid. c. gen. Theoc. See *To grapple*, *To seize*.
A grasp, *εἰσᾰ́φασμα*, *ᾰτος*, *τὸ*, Æsch.
Grass, *᾽ἄγρωστις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Hom. Theoc.; *βοτάνη*, Hom. Pind. Theoc. Plat.; *πόη*, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; *πόα*, Pind. Æsch. Xen. Plat.; *βοτάνη ποιηρά*, Eur.; *ποᾰ́ριον*, Theoph.; *χόρτος* (only when spoken of as used, or capable of being used for food), Hes. Eur. Hdt. Xen.
Grassy, *ποιήεις*, Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph.; *λεχεποίης*, *ου*, *ὁ*, and fem. *λεχεποίη*, only in sing. Hom. Hdt.; *ποιόνομος*, *ον*, Æsch.; *ποιηρός*, Eur.; *κομήτης*, *ου*, only masc. Eur.; *χλοεροτρόχος*, *ον*, Eur.; *ποιώδης*, Hdt.
Without grass, *δύσχορτος*, *ον*, Eur.; *᾽ἄχλοος*, *ον*, contr. *–χλους*, *–χλουν*, Eur.
To eat grass, *ποιηφᾰγέω*, only act. Hdt.
Eating grass, *ποιονόμος*, *ον*, Æsch.; *ποηφᾰ́γος*, *ον*, Arist. Hipp.
A grate, *λαμπτήρ*, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, Hom.
To grate, *κνάω*, also aor. 2. *ἔκνην*, as if from *κνῆμι*, Hom. Hdt.
To grate over, *ἐπῐκνάω*, sine cas. Hom. Ar.
To grate, i. e. make a grating sound, *μῠκάομαι*, mid., c. poet. aor. (not Att.) *ἔμῠκον*, perf. *μέμῠκα*, Hom.
Grated, *ξυστός*, Antiph.
A grater, esp. for cheese, *κύβηλις*, *ῖδος*, *ἡ*, Cratin.; *τῡρόκνηστις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Ar.
Grateful, *εὐχάριστος*, *ον*, Xen.; *ἀντευεργετῐκός*, Arist.
To be grateful, *εἶδα χάριν*, only in perf. mid. *οἶδα*, imper. *ἴσθι*, opt. *εἰδείην*, subj. *εἰδῶ* or *᾽ἰδέω* (the last not Att.), infin. *εἰδέναι*, part. *εἰδώς*, c. dat. pers., also in fut. mid. *εἴσομαι*, Hom. Eur. Lys.; *χάριν φέρω* (fut. *οἴσομαι*, aor. 1. *ἤνεγκα*, aor. 2. *ἤνεγκον*), c. dat. Pind. Eur.; *χάριν ἔχω* (imperf. *εἶχον*, fut. *ἕξω* or *σχήσω*, aor. 2. *ἔσχον*), c. dat. pers., sometimes c. gen. of the cause, Eur. Hdt. Dem.; *χάριν ἀπομνάομαι*, mid., c. dat. Hes. Eur. Thuc.; *᾽ἀμείβομαι χάριν*, Soph.; *χάριν δίδωμι* (aor. 1. *ἔδωκα*), *χαρ. ἀπο-*

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δίδωμι, c. dat. Eur. Isoc. Dem.; εὐχαριστέω, c. dat. Lex ap. Dem.

To whom I have made no grateful return, οἷς . . . ἀπέδωκ' ἀμοιβὰς οὐ καλὰς, Eur.

And if he would be guided by him he would be adequately grateful, (ἔφη) . . . πειθομένῳ δ' αὐτῷ χάριν ἀπομνήσεσθαι ἀξίαν, Thuc.

To gratify, χαρίζομαι, mid., fut. χαριοῦμαι (sometimes σσ metri gratiâ), perf. pass. in act. or pass. sense, c. dat. Hom. Omn. Att.; ἦρα φέρω, and ἐπῆρα φέρω (fut. οἴσομαι, aor. 1. ἤνεγκα, Ep. ἤνεικα, aor. 2. ἤνεγκον, Ep. ἤνεικον, other tenses rarely if ever found), c. dat. Hom.; χάριν φέρω, c. dat. Hom. Hdt. Eur.; χάριν τίθεμαι, mid.; χάριν νέμω, c. dat. Soph. Eur.

Having gratified her, (σε) δράσαντα τῇδε πρὸς χάριν, Eur.

But now again the Atridæ have gratified a wicked man, Νῦν δ' αὖτ' Ἀτρεῖδαι φωτὶ παντούργῳ φρένας ἔπραξαν, Soph.

To gratify in turn, ἀντιχαρίζομαι, c. dat. Hdt. Xen.

To gratify besides, προσχαρίζομαι, Xen.; προσεπιχαρίζομαι, Xen. See *To please*.

One must gratify, χαριστέον, c. dat. Plat. Isoc.

Gratis, προικὸς, Hom.; προῖκα, Soph. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.; δωρεὰν, Hdt. Andoc.; ἐξ ἀτελείας, Dem.

Gratitude, χάρις, ῖτος, acc. ῖτα and ιν, ἡ, Omn.; εὐχαριστία, Lex ap. Dem.

To earn the gratitude of any one, κατατίθεμαι (mid.) χάριν, c. dat. pers. Hdt. Antiph. See *To gratify*.

To meet with gratitude, χάριν λαμβάνω (fut. λήψομαι, aor. 2. ἔλαβον, perf. εἴληφα, no other tenses except imperf.), Thuc.; χάριν κομίζομαι (mid.), Thuc.; χάριν κτάομαι (mid., c. perf. pass. κέκτημαι and ἔκτημαι), c. ἐκ and gen. pers. Soph.; χάριτος τυγχάνω (fut. τεύξομαι, aor. 2. ἔτυχον), Lycurg.

Gratuitous, ἄμισθος, ον, Æsch. Soph. Dem.

Gratuitously, ἀμισθὶ, Eur. Dem.

A gratuity, ἐπίφορὰ (beyond the regular pay), Thuc. See *Reward*.

Gratulation, μακαρισμὸς, Plat.

A grave, κάπετος, ἡ, Hom. Soph.; τύμβος, Omn. poet.; τάφος, Omn. post Hom.; τύμβευμα, ατος, τὸ, Soph.; εὐνὴ, Æsch.; κατασκαφὴ, in pl. Æsch. Soph.; κατασκαφὴς οἴκησις (εως, ἡ), Soph.; περιβολαὶ χθονὸς, Eur. See *Tomb*.

Like a grave, τυμβήρης, Soph. Ar.

Belonging to, at, or over a grave, ἐπίτυμβίδιος, Æsch.; ἐπίτυμβιος, ον, Æsch. Soph.

Poured on a grave, τυμβοχόος, ον, Æsch.

A gravestone, στήλη, Hom. Pind. Thuc. Plat.

To break open a grave, τυμβωρύχέω, only act. Arist.

One who breaks open a grave, τυμβώρυχος, Ar.

Grave, σπουδαῖος, Pind. Soph. Ar. Plat. Xen.; σεμνὸς, Eur. Ar.; δεμερῶτις, ῖδος, acc. ιν, only fem. Æsch.

Grave-looking, σκυθρωπὸς, ἡ, όν, and ὸς, όν, Dem. Æschin. See *Serious*.

Gravely, σεμνῶς, Æsch. Xen.; σπουδαίως, Xen. Plat.

In a grave-looking manner, σκυθρώπως, Xen.

To look grave, σεμνοπροσωπέω, only act. Ar.; σκυθρωπάζω, only act. Ar. Dem. Æschin.

To grave, γλύφω, Hdt. Anth. See *To engrave*.

A graver, γλυφάνον, h. Theoc.; γλυπτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Anth.

Gravel, χερὰς, άδος, ἡ, Pind. Ap. Rh.; χάλιξ, ῖκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar. Thuc.; κἄχληξ, ηκος, ὁ, Thuc.

The disease called gravel, νεφρῖτις, ῖδος, ἡ, Thuc.

Affected with gravel, νεφρῖτικὸς, Gal.

Gravity, i. e. grave demeanour, σεμνότης, ητος, ἡ, Eur. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; σπουδὴ, Xen.

Gravity, i. e. weight, importance, βάρος, τὸ, Soph. Plat.; ὄγκος, Soph. Eur. Plat. Dem.

Gray, γλαυκὸς (esp. of leaves of some trees, as the olive, the willow, also of morning), Pind. Soph. Eur. Plat. Theoc.; γλαυκόχροος, ον, with irreg. acc. masc. and fem. γλαυκόχροα, Pind.; σπόδιος, Simon. Amorg.

Gray (as applied to hair, or old age), λευκὸς, Hom. Tyrt. Soph.; πολιὸς, ὰ, όν, and ὸς, όν, often of the person, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Plat. Isoc. Æschin.; λευκόστικτος, ον, Eur.

Dapple gray, ψᾶρος, Ar. Arist.

Iron gray, ὀρφνῖνος, Xen. Plat.

Gray-headed, πολιοκρότᾰφος, ον, Hom. Hes.; ἠνθισμένος, Soph.

Beginning to be gray-headed, ἐπῐπόλιος, ον, Dem.

To be gray-headed, πολιόομαι, pass. Arist.

To be becoming gray-headed, ἐπῐπολιόομαι, Arist.

Grayness (of head or hair), πολιότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.

Gray colour, γλαυκότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.

To graze (as cattle do), ποιμαίνομαι, pass. Hom. Eur.; βουκολέομαι, pass. Hom.; βόσκομαι, pass., only pres. and imperf., c. dat. of the pasture on which, or c. acc. of the food, Hom.; αἰπολέομαι, pass. Æsch.; νέμομαι, mid. Hom., sometimes c. acc. of the grass, Hom. Eur. Hdt.

To put to graze, νομεύω, Hom. Plat.; νέμω, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Plat.

We will graze our pastures with oxen, βουσὶ νόμους . . . νομεύσομεν, h.

To graze, i. e. touch lightly, as an arrow, etc., ἐπῐγράφω, Hom.; χραύω, only act. Hom.; ἐπιτρέχω, fut. -θρέξω and -δραμοῦμαι, aor. 1. -έθρεξα, aor. 2. -έδραμον, perf. mid. -δέδρομα, Hom.

Grazing, adj. (of cattle), νομὰς, άδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.; βούνομος, ον, Soph.; φορβὰς, άδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur. Plat. Ap. Rh.

Grazing much, πολύνομος, ον, Theoph.

Grazing as they walk forward, πρόνομος, ον, Æsch.

Grazing as they walk backwards, ὀπισθόνομος, ον, Hdt.

A grazier, βώτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Hom.; ἐπῐβώτωρ, Hom.; βοτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom. Trag.; νομεὺς, poet. nom. pl. νομῆες (not Att.), Hom. Soph. Xen. Plat. See *Herdsman, Shepherd*.

The business of a grazier, ἡ περὶ νομὰς, Plat.

Grazing, adv. (as an arrow, etc.), λίγδην, Hom.; ἐπῐλίγδην, Hom.; ἐπῐγράδδην, Hom.

Grease, ἄλοιφὴ, Hom. See *Fat*.

Great, πύκῐνὸς and πῦκνὸς, esp. of grief, care, calamity, etc. Hom.; ἄδῖνὸς, rather with the idea of number than of size, esp. of lamentation, etc. Hom. Pind. Soph.; λᾶβρὸς, ον (used originally of things rather than of persons), Hom. Pind. Eur.; κράτερὸς and poet. καρτερὸς, Hom. Pind. Hdt.; πέλωρος, Hom. Hes.; πελώριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, esp. of bodily size in men, but also of things, Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; πολὺς, πολλὴ, πολὺ, all cases except nom. and acc. masc. and neut. sing. from πολλὸς, [the Attics also use πολλὸν acc. sing. in Iamb., also dat. sing. masc. and neut. πολεῖ, neut. pl. πολέα, gen. πολέων, dat. πολέσι, these forms only in chor.; Hom. and Hes. use also gen. sing. masc. and neut. πολέος, and in pl. πολέες, πολεῖς, πολέων, πολεσι, poet. πολέεσσι, also gen. pl. πολλάων, also πουλὺς (sometimes even as nom. fem.), neut. πουλὺ, but this form ου is only found in nom. and acc.], compar. πλέων and πλείων (nom and acc. pl. in Hom. also πλέες πλέας), superl. πλεῖστος, Omn.; μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα, all cases except nom. and acc. masc. and neut. sing. from μέγαλος (unus.), Æsch. also has voc. μέγαλε, compar. μείζων, superl. μέγιστος, Omn.; νήρῖτος, ον, Hes. Ap. Rh.; μεγάλόπολις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, only as epith. of a city, Pind. Eur.; so too μεγιστόπολις, Pind.; γενναῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Soph. Xen.; εὐμηκὴς, Eur.; ὄμπνιος, Soph. Ap. Rh.; σῦχνὸς, Ar. Plat. Dem.; νεᾱνικὸς, only of feelings, fear, anger, etc. Eur. Ar.; πᾶχὺς, compar. πᾰχύτερος and πάσσων, superl. πᾰχύτατος and πᾰχίστος, Ar.

Very great, μύριος, Hom. Pind. Soph. Hdt. Plat. Theoc.; περιώσιος, ον, Sol. Soph. Ap. Rh.; ὑπερβάλλων, ουσα, ον, οντος, etc. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Isoc.; ὑπέρμεγας, Ar.; πάμπολυς, Ar. Plat.; ὑπερμεγέθης, Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Dem. Æschin.; πάμμεγας, Plat.; παμμεγέθης, Xen. Plat.; παμπληθὴς, Isoc.

Too great, περισσὸς, Soph.

So great, τόσος, poet. τόσσος (only in chor. ap. Trag.), Omn.; τοσόσδε, τόσηδε, τοσόνδε, and poet. (not Att.) τοσσόσδε, Hom. Omn. Att.; τοσοῦτος, τοσαύτη, τοσοῦτο (oftener τοσοῦτον Att., and sometimes so in Hom.), poet. (not Att.) τοσσοῦτος (in Plat. often also τοσουτοσὶ, τοσαυτηὶ, τοσουτονὶ), Omn.; τηλῑκοῦτος, τηλικαύτη, τηλικοῦτο, also τηλῑκοῦτος, as fem. Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; τηλῑκόσδε, τηλῑκήδε, τηλῑκόνδε, Soph. Plat.; τοσσάτιος, Ap. Rh.

As great as, ὁπόσος, and poet. ὁπόσσος and ὁπόσσος (neither Att.), Hom. Æsch. Xen.; ἡλίκος, Ar. Dem.

As great as, or *how great*, indef. ὅσος, and poet. ὅσσος (only in chor. ap. Trag.), Omn.; ὁσσάτιος, Hom. Ap. Rh.

How great soever, ὁπόσοσοῦν, Thuc. Plat.; ὁπηλίκος, Plat.

At however great a price, ὁπόσουτινοσοῦν, Lys.

How great? interrog. πόσος; Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat. Dem.

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Greater, ὑπέρτερος, Soph.; πρεσβύτερος, Soph. Plat.; μάσσων, Pind. Æsch.; περισσότερος, Antipho.
Too great for, etc. μείζων ἢ κατὰ . . . c. acc. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.
But envying whatever in them is too great for themselves (to achieve), τῷ δὲ ὑπερβάλλοντι αὐτῶν φθονοῦντες, Thuc.
Greatest, ὕψιστος, Æsch.; κύδιστος, Æsch.; μήκιστος, Ap. Rh.
Anything great, χρῆμα, c. gen., usu. with an epithet of size or number,—a great multitude of ships, πολλὸν χρῆμα νεῶν, Hdt.
A great boar, μέγα χρῆμα ὑός, Hdt.
Greatly, πυκίνως, esp. of being grieved, etc. Hom.; πυκνά, Hom. Plat.; ἀδίνως, ἀδίνα, esp. of lamenting, Hom.; μεγάλως, Hom. Eur. Xen. etc., compar. μειζόνως, Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; μέγα, superl. μέγιστα, Omn.; μέγιστον, Eur.; μεγαλωστί, Hdt.; πολύ, compar. πλέον and πλείων, superl. πλεῖστα and πλεῖστον, Omn.
Very greatly, περιώσιον, Hom.; περιώσια, h. πάμπολυ, Plat.; παμμέγεθες, Æschin.
So greatly, τοσόνδε, Hom.; τόσον, and poet. τόσσον (only in chor. ap. Trag.), Omn.; τοσοῦτο and τοσσοῦτον, and poet (not Att.) τοσσοῦτο or –ον, Hom. Xen. Plat.
How greatly? ὅσον, and poet. ὅσσον (only in chor. ap. Trag.), also ὅσα and ὅσσα, Omn.; ὅσον μέγα, Hes.
For the greatest part, τὰ πολλὰ, Soph.
Making a man great, μεγάνωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τὸ, Pind.
Suited to a great man, μεγαλοπρεπὴς, Hdt. Xen. Plat.
In a manner suited to a great man, μεγαλοπρεπέως, Att. –πρεπῶς, compar. –πρεπέστερον, superl. –πρεπέστατα, Hdt. Plat. Isoc.
To become great, αὐξάνομαι, fut. αὐξανοῦμαι and αὐξηθήσομαι, perf. ηὔξημαι, aor. 1. ηὐξήθην, Hes. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Dem.
To become very great, ὑπεραυξάνομαι, Andoc.; ὑπερβάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. –βέβληκα, Isoc.
To be the greatest, πρεσβεύομαι, mid. Æsch.
Conduct or *appearance*, etc., *suited to a great man*, μεγαλοπρέπεια, Hdt. Plat. Isoc.
Greatness, μέγεθος, τὸ, Omn.; μῆκος, only of size, Soph.
An attempting great actions, μεγεθουργία, Plat.
A greave, κνημὶς, ῖδος, ἡ (but nom. pl. κνημῖδες Alcæ.), Hom. Hes. Æsch. Xen.
Wearing greaves, εὐκνημὶς, poet. ἐϋκνημὶς, ῖδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; κνημιδοφόρος, ον, Hdt.
Wearing brazen greaves, χαλκοκνημὶς, ῖδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.
Greece, Ἀχαΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, Hom.; Ἑλλὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Omn. post Hom.; Πελασγία, Eur.; Ἑλληὶς (ἴδος, ἡ), χθὼν, χθονὸς, ἡ, Soph.; Πανάχαΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, Ap. Rh.
Grecian, Ἀχαιὸς (only used of men, and in Hom. only in pl.), Hom. Pind. Eur., fem. Ἀχαΐς, ΐδος, Hom. Eur.; Ἀχαϊκὸς, Pind. Eur.; Πελασγὸς, Eur.; Πελασγικὸς, Eur.; Ἀργεῖος (in Hom. only pl. of the people), Eur.; Ἑλλὴν, ῆνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch. Eur. Xen.; Ἑλληνικὸς, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; Ἑλλήνιος, Hdt., fem. Ἑλληνὶς, ΐδος, Æsch. Eur. Xen.; also Ἑλλὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Eur. Hdt. See next word.
The Grecians, the Greeks, Δαναοὶ, Hom. Pind. Eur.; Ἰάονες, οἱ, Hom. Æsch., contr. Ἴωνες, Æsch.; Ἀργεῖοι, Hom. Eur.; Πανάχαιοι, Hom.; Πανέλληνες, Hom. Hes. Eur.; Ἀχαιοὶ, Hom. Æsch.; Ἕλληνες (often also in sing. though then usu. as adj. with ἀνὴρ), Omn. Att.
In the Grecian fashion, Ἑλληνικῶς, Hdt. Xen.
In the Grecian or *Greek language*, Ἑλληνιστὶ, Xen.
But he himself also understood most things which were said in Greek, συνίει δὲ καὶ αὐτὸς Ἑλληνιστὶ τὰ πλεῖστα, Xen.
To speak Greek, Ἑλληνίζω, Plat.
A barbarian speaking Greek, βάρβαρος Ἑλληνίζων τῇ φωνῇ, Æschin.
And they were then first brought to use the Greek language as they now do by the Ambraciots who dwelt among them, καὶ Ἑλληνίσθησαν τὴν νῦν γλῶσσαν τότε πρῶτον ἀπὸ τῶν Ἀμπρακιωτῶν συνοικησάντων, Thuc.
Fond of the Greeks, φιλέλλην, ηνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc.
Hating the Greeks, μισέλλην, Xen.
Greedily, χάνδον, Hom.; ἀρπαλέως, Hom. Theogn.; λαῖφρῶς, Æsch. Arist.; κύνηδον, Ar.; γλισχρῶς, Plat.
Greedy, μάργος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Eur.; λαῖφρὸς, ὸν, Pind. Eur.; γάστρις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, compar. γαστρίστερος, Ar. Plat. (Com.); λαίμαργος, ον, Arist.; λάμῠρος, Theoc.
A greedy person, γλισχρὼν, ῶνος, ὁ, Ar.; ἐγγαστρῐμάχαιρα, Hippon.; γαστροχάρυβδις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Cratin.; λᾰφύκτης, ου, ὁ, Arist.
Greediness, τὸ μάργον, Eur.; λᾰφυγμὸς, Ar.; λαιμαργία, Xen. Plat.; μισητία, Ar.; μαργότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.
To be greedy or *greedy of anything*, ἐράτίζω, only pres. act. c. gen. Hom. h.; μαργάω, sine cas. Æsch.; λαιμάσσω, sine cas. Ar.
To devour greedily, λαφύσσω and –ομαι, mid., fut. ξω, etc., no pass. Hom. Eupol.
Green, γλαυκὸς (of anything), Omn. poet.; χλωρὸς, and χλοερὸς (this form not in prose), (only of grass, herbs, leaves, etc., or of woods or meadows, as places where grass, etc. is seen), Hom. Hes. h. Soph. Eur. Thuc.; χλοήρης, Eur.; πράσιος, ον (prop. the colour of a leek), Plat.; πράσινος, ον, Ar.; βατράχειος, ον (prop. the colour of a frog), Ar.
A sort of olive green, χλωρηΐς, ΐδος, ἡ (only fem., epith. of a nightingale), Hom.
Mixed with green, μιξόχλωρος, ον, Hipp.
With green leaves, χλώροκομος, ον, Eur.
Bearing green shoots, χλοητρόφος, ον, Eur.
Making green, εὔχλοος, ον, contr. εὔχλους, ουν (epith. of Ceres), Soph.
To be green, χλοάζω (like young shoots of a tree), Arist.; χλοιάω, Hipp.
What is green (any green herb, bud, plant, etc.), χλοὴ, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; χλόασμα, ατος, τὸ, Hipp.
Greens, λᾰχᾶνα, τὰ, Ar. Plat.; χλοὴ, Sotad.
A greengrocer, λᾰχᾶνοπωλήτρια, ἡ, Ar.; λᾰχᾶνόπωλις, ῖδος, ἡ, Arist.
A greengrocer in the market, σπερμᾰγοραιολεκῖθολᾰχᾶνοπῶλις, ῖδος, ἡ, Ar.
To greet, δεικάνδομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid. Hom. Ap. Rh.; δεικνῦμαι, mid. Hom.; δειδίσκομαι and δεδίσκομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid. Hom.; δέχομαι, only in 3d sing. pluperf. δείδεκτο, and 3d pl. perf. and pluperf. pass. δειδέχαται, δειδέχατο (Buttmann refers these forms to δείκνῦμαι), Hom.; ἀσπάζομαι, mid. Omn.; δεξιόομαι, mid. (3d pl. imperf. δεξιώοντο, as if from δεξιάομαι), aor. 1. in pass. sens., no other pass. tense, c. acc., sometimes c. dat. h. Æsch. Soph. Ar. Plat. Ap. Rh.; προσπτύσσομαι, mid., fut. –ύξομαι, c. acc. or c. dat. Hom. h. Soph.
To greet in a friendly manner, φῐλοφρονέομαι, mid. Xen. Plat.
Greeting one another, φιλοφρονηθέντες, Xen.
Greeting, ἀσπασμὸς, Theogn. Plat.; ἄσπασμα, ατος, τὸ, usu. pl. Eur.; πρόσρησις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Xen. Plat.; πρόσφθεγμα, ατος, τὸ, Soph. Eur.; πρόσρημα, ατος, τὸ, Plat.
Friendley greeting, φῐλοφροσύνη, Pind.
Of or *belonging to greeting*, πρόσφθογγος, ον (sc. μῦθος, etc.), Æsch.
Gregarious, σύννομος, ον, Plat.; ἀγελαῖος, Hdt.; νομᾰδικὸς, Arist.
To be gregarious, ἀγελάζομαι, pass. Arist.
A gridiron, λάσανον, Ar.
Grief, κῆδος, τὸ, Hom.; πόνος, Omn. poet.; ἄνῐα (ῑ Hom., ῐ Sapph. Theogn., ῑ elsewhere; no doubt ῑ was common to the Trag., though in what remains to us ῑ is always long, but in ἀνιαρὸς they use ῐ, and Aristophanes uses ῐ in ἀνιάω), Hom. Soph. Eur. Plat.; ὀδύνη, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat.; γόος, esp. when shown in lamentation, Hom. Trag. Ap. Rh.; ὀϊζὺς, ύος, ἡ, Att. οἰζὺς, dat. sing. ὀϊζυΐ, also ὀϊζυῖ, Hom.; πένθος, τὸ, Omn.; ἄχος, τὸ, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen.; ἄλγος, τὸ, Hom. Trag. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; λύπη, Omn. post Hom.; ἄχθος, τὸ, Pind. Trag. Xen.; ἄση, Sapph. Hdt. Plat.; σάλα, Æsch.; ἀχηδὼν, όνος, ἡ, Æsch. Thuc.; πενθεία, Æsch.; ἄλγημα, ατος, τὸ, Soph. Eur. Dem.; ἀλγηδὼν, όνος, ἡ, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; ἄλγησις, εως, ἡ, Soph.; βάρος, τὸ, Æsch. Soph. Xen.; λύτημα, ατος, τὸ, Soph.; κηδοσύνη, Ap. Rh.
Free from grief, ἀπήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, sometimes c. gen. of the grief, Pind. Æsch.; ἀπενθὴς, Æsch.; ἀπένθητος, ον, Æsch.; ἄλῦτος, ον, Soph.; ἀλύπητος, ον, Soph.; ἀνώδῡνος, ον (used however in the passage referred to of bodily pain), Soph.
Ending grief, λῦσῐπονος, ον, Pind.; λῦσᾰνίας, ου, only masc. Ar.; λῦσῐκάκος, ον, Theoc.
Afflicted with new grief, νεοπενθὴς, Hom.; νεοκηδὴς, Hes.; νεοπάθης, Æsch.
Causing grief to, δηκτήριος, ον, c. gen. Eur.
To grieve, act. κηδέω, only act. Hom.; κήδω, no mid. though there is pass., c. perf. mid. κέκηδα, usu. c. gen. of the cause (the

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pass. voice implies anxiety for the sake of), Hom. Tyrt. Hdt. Plat.; ᾰ̓σᾰχίζω, only pres. and imperf. act. and pass. Hom.; ᾰ̓σιάζω (ῐ̄), only pres and imperf. Hom.; ᾰ̓νιάω, and pass., no mid. except fut. mid. in pass. sens. (ῐ̄ Hom., ῐ̆ elsewhere), sometimes c. acc. of the cause or manner as well as of the person, Hom. Soph. Ar. Xen. Plat.; δᾰ́κνω, fut. δήξομαι, aor. 2. ἔδᾰκον, Hom. Hes. Hdt.; βᾰρύνω, and pass., but no mid. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen.; ἀλγύνω, in pass. c. dat. of the cause, or c. acc., or c. ἐπί and dat. Trag. Xen.; ὀδῡνάω, Soph. Eur. Ar. Plat. Æschin.; ἐξοδῡνάω, Eur.; λῡπέω, Omn. post Hom.

To grieve in addition, πᾰρᾰλῡπέω, Thuc. Xen. Plat.

To grieve, intrans. ἀνῐ́ζω, only pres. and imperf. act. sine cas. or c. dat. causæ, Hom.; ᾰ̓́χομαι, only pres. mid. Hom.; ᾰ̓́χνῠμαι, only pres. and imperf., c. gen. causæ, or c. acc., or c. περί and dat. Hom. h. Pind. Soph.; ᾰ̓́χθομαι, fut. ἀχθέσομαι, aor. 1. ἠχθέσθην, c. dat. or c. acc., or c. prep. e. g. περὶ and gen., ὑπὲρ and gen., ἐπί and dat., etc., or c. part., or c. εἰ and fut. after present tense, and opt. after past tense, sometimes c. ὅ,τι but not so often, Omn.; ᾰ̓λύω (ῡ̆ Hom., but usu. ῠ̆, ῡ̄ Att.), only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Soph.; ἀλγέω, only act., c. dat. or c. acc., or c. gen. or c. prep. Hom. Trag. Omn. Att. prose; ἀσχᾰλάω, only pres. act., c. gen. or c. dat., or sine cas. Hom. Æsch. Eur.; ἀσχᾰλλάω, only pres. and imperf. act., c. acc. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ᾰ̓χνάζημι, only pres. act. Alcæ.; ᾰ̓λυκτάζω, Hdt.; ᾰ̓δῑμονέω, only act. Xen. Plat.; βᾰρέως φέρω (fut. οἴσομαι, aor. 1. ἤνεγκα, aor. 2. ἤνεγκον, no perf.), Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Dem.

To grieve at, ἐπᾰλαστέω, sine cas. Hom.; ἐπαλγέω, c. gen. Eur.; ἐπάχθομαι, c. dat. Eur.; ἐνθῡμέομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. and aor. 1. pass., c. acc. Æsch. Thuc.; δυσφόρως ᾰ̓́γω, c. acc. Soph.; βᾰρέως ἔχω (imperf. εἶχον, aor. 2. ἔσχον), Isoc.

To grieve exceedingly, ὑπεραλγέω, c. gen. causæ, or c. dat. or sine cas. Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt.; ὑπεράχθομαι, c. dat. Soph. Hdt.; ὑπερᾰᾰθέω, sine cas. Eur.; περιαλγέω, c. dat. Thuc. Plat. Antiph.; ὑπερλῡπέομαι, pass. and mid. Hdt.

To grieve beforehand, προστενάζω, only in pres. and imperf. act. Æsch.; προστενάζω, only pres. and imperf. act. Æsch.; προλῡπέομαι, pass. Plat.

To grieve with, συναλγέω, c. dat. pers. acc. rei, Soph. Eur. Plat.; συνάχθομαι, Hdt. Xen. Dem.

For I was fated still to be involved in much grief, ἦ γὰρ ἔμελλον ἔτι ξυνέσεσθαι ὀϊζῦϊ Πολλῇ, Hom.

I am grieved, δεινῶς ἔχει, Eur.; ἀνᾰτρέπομαι φρένα λύπᾳ, Theoc.

She seeing her parents grieved at her appearance, ὁρέουσα (Ion. for ὁρῶσα) τοὺς γονέας συμφορὴν τὸ εἶδος αὐτῆς ποιευμένους, Hdt.

I was grieved, οὐκ ἐν ἐλαφρῷ ἐποιεύμην (for -οῦμην), Hdt.

He was grieved (wasted his mind in grief), κατείδετο θυμὸν ἀνίῃ, Ap. Rh.

In violent bursts of grief, ἀμβλήδην γοάουσα (poet. for γοάουσα), Hom.

But the Greeks were grieved at hearing it, οἱ δὲ Ἕλληνες βαρέως μὲν ἤκουσαν, Xen.

One must grieve (feel grief), λῡπητέον, Xen.

To cease to grieve, ᾰ̓παλγέω, c. acc. Thuc.

Grieved, grieving, ὀχθήσας, Hom.; ᾰ̓τυζόμενος, Soph. Eur.; ἀνιαρὸς (ῐ̄ Hom., ῐ̆ Trag.), Soph.

Grieving bitterly, βαρυστενάχων, ουσα, ον, gen. οντος, etc. Hom.; πᾰγκλαυστος, ον, or πᾰγκλαυτος, Soph.; θῡμαλγής, Æsch.; περιαλγής, Plat.; περίλῡπος, ον, Isoc.

Partners in grief, ξυναλγηδόνες, οἱ καὶ αἱ, Eur.

Grieving bitterly, adv. βαρυστόνως, Æsch.

Grievous, ᾰ̓νᾰ́ρὸς (ῐ̄ Hom., ῐ̆ elsewhere; Hom. has also irreg. compar. ᾰ̓νῐηρέστερος), Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Ar. Plat.; ἄλεγεινὸς, contr. as always in Att. ἀλγεινὸς, compar. ἀλγίων (ῐ̄ Att., ῐ̆ elsewhere), superl. ἄλγιστος (also ἀλγεινότερος Plat.), Hom. Trag. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; ἀργᾰλέος, Hom. Tyrt. Ar. Xen. Æschin.; χᾰλεπὸς, Omn.; πολύκηδής, Hom. Ap. Rh.; βᾰρὺς, Hom. Trag. Thuc. Xen.; λῡγρὸς, Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph. Eur. Ap. Rh.; ὀδυνηρὸς, Pind. Eur. Ar. Plat. Dem.; ὀκνηρὸς, Soph.; λῡπηρὸς, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; λύπρὸς, Æsch. Eur.; ᾰ̓ναγκαῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Theogn. Æsch.; δυστερπὴς, Æsch.; ᾰ̓́νιος, ον, Æsch.; βαρυάλγητος, ον, Soph.; δύστλητος, ον, Æsch.; βαρύστονος, ον, Soph.; γοερὸς, Æsch.; γοερὸς, Æsch. Eur. Ap. Rh.; διαλγὴς, Æsch.; δῡσᾰχὴς or δῡσαχθὴς (the reading is doubted), Æsch.; δυσπενθὴς, Pind.; δύσφορος, Æsch. Xen. Plat.; δυσχερὴς, Trag. Xen. Plat. Dem.; βᾰρῡπενθὴς, Mel.

Is not this now grievous? τοῦτο δῆτ' οὐκ ἀγχόνη, (lit. a halter,—is not this enough to make one hang oneself?), Ar.

This is grievous, καὶ τᾰ́δ' ἀγχόνης πέλας, Eur.

Very grievous, ὑπεραλγὴς, Soph. See *Sad.*

Grievously, ᾰ̓νῐᾰρῶς, Soph.; δυσφόρως, Soph.; ἀλγεινῶς, Soph. Plat.; λῡπρῶς, Eur.; λῡπηρῶς, Soph. Xen.; χᾰλεπῶς, Plat.

Not grievous, ᾰ̓́λῡπος, ον, Xen.

Causing grief to, making to grieve, θῡμοβόρος, ον, sometimes c. acc. Hom. Æsch.; θῡμοφθόρος, ον, Hom. Hes.; θῡμαλγὴς, Hom. Hdt.; καρδιοδήκτος, ον, Æsch.; τᾰραξῐκάρδιος, ον, Ar.

A griffin, γρὶψ, γρῖπὸς, ὁ, Æsch. Hdt.; γρῡπᾰ́ετος, Ar.

Grimly, ὑποδρᾰ, Hom.; ταυρηδὸν, Ar.

To grin, σαίρω, perf. part. σεσηρὼς, fem. σεσᾰρυῖα, Hes. Ar. Theoc.; προσσαίρω, Theoc.

A grinning dog, σαρκοκύων, ῠ̈νος, ὁ, Hippon.

To grind, ᾰ̓λετρεύω, only act. Hom.; ᾰ̓λέω, fut. ᾰ̓λέσω, aor. 1. ἤλεσα, poet. (not Att.) ἤλεσσα, perf. act. ἀλήλεκα, pass. ἀλήλεσμαι and ἀλήλεμαι, Hom. Hes. Hdt. Thuc. Amphis; κᾰτᾰλέω, Hom. Hdt.; λεαίνω, poet. λειαίνω, Hdt. Xen.; ψαίω, Theoph.; ᾰ̓λήθω, Theoph.

To grind one's food in one's teeth, σμάχω, only act. Ar.

To grind at, ἐπαλετρεύω, c. gen. Ap. Rh.

Ground, ψαιστὸς, Hipp.

One who grinds, ᾰ̓λέτης, ου, ὁ (only used however of a millstone), Xen.; ᾰ̓λετρὶς, ῐ̈δος, ἡ, Hom.; σῖτοποιὸς (of one who grinds corn to make bread), ὁ καὶ ἡ, Thuc.

To gripe, μάρπτω, aor. 2. (not Att.), poet. μέμαρπον, μεμᾰ́ρπον (redupl. in all moods) and ἔμᾰρπον, also part. μεμαρπὼς, Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph. See *To grasp.*

A gripe, εἰσᾰ́φασμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch. See *Grasp.*

Grisly, φρῑκώδης, Eur. Dem. See *Horrible.*

Gristle, χόνδρος, Arist.

Gristly, χονδρώδης, Arist.; χονδρότῡπος, ον, Arist.; χονδρονευρώδης, Arist.

With gristly bones, χονδρᾰκανθος, ον, Ar.

To be gristly, χονδριάω, Hipp.

Grizzled (of hair), λευκόστικτος, ον, Eur.

Grizzled (of an old man), ἠθισμένος, Soph. See *Grey.*

To groan, στονᾰχέω, only act. Hom.; στένω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Trag.; στενάζω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Trag.; στενᾰχίζω, only pres. and imperf. act. and mid. Hom. Hes.; στονᾰχίζομαι, mid. Hes.; στενάζω, fut. -άξω, only act. Trag. Dem.; μυχθίζω, only act. Æsch.; μῦκάομαι, mid., also aor. 2. ἐμῦκον, perf. μέμῡκα, esp. to groan from exertion, Ar.; ἀνᾰμυχθίζομαι, mid. Æsch.

To groan in concert with, ἐπιστενᾰχέω, only pres. act. and mid., sine cas. Hom.; ἐπιστενᾰχίζω, sine cas. Hes.; ἐπιστένω, sine cas. Hes.; ἐπιστενάζω, c. dat. of the cause, Æsch. Eur.

To groan beneath, ὑποστενᾰχίζω or ὑποστονᾰχίζω, sine cas. Hom. Hes.; ὑποστένω, Soph. Ar. Ap. Rh.; ὑποστενάζω, Soph.

To groan together with, συστενάζω, c. dat. of one's companions, Eur.; συστένω, Arist.

One must groan, στεναχτέον, Eur.

A groan, groaning, στόνος, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Call.; στονᾰχὴ, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; μυχμὸς, Hom.; στεναγμὸς, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Plat.; στέναγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Soph. Eur.; λῑγὴ, (ῐ̄ Ep., ῐ̆ Att.), Soph. Orac. ap. Hdt.; ἰυγμὸς, Æsch. Eur. See *Lamentation.*

Groaning, στονόεις, Hom. Pind. Trag.

Groaning very much, ᾰ̓γάστονος, ον (of the waves in Hom.), Hom. Æsch.

Without groaning, or *free from groaning*, ἀστόναχτος, ον, of people or of time, etc. Soph. Eur.

Without groans, adv. ἀστεναχτὶ, Æsch. Plat.

A groat, or **groats**, χόνδρος, Alex. Antiph.

Like groats, χόνδρος, Arist.

Made of groats, χονδρίτης, ου, only masc. Ath.; χόνδρῑνος, Archestr. ap. Ath.

The groin, βουβὼν, ῶνος, ὁ, Hom.; ἥβη, Hipp.

To groom, ἱπποκομέω, c. acc. Ar.

A groom, ἱπποκόμος, Hdt. Xen.

A groove, αὖλος, Hdt. Xen.

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To grope,—he groped about my door (for the handle), *ἐκνύε μου τὴν θυράν* (from *κνύω, κνύσω*), Ar. See *To feel*.
A groping, *κνῦμα, ατος, τό*, Ar.
Gross, *πᾶχὺς*, (compar. *πάσσων*, *πᾴχιστος*, Hom., *–ύτερος, ὑτάτος*, Att.), Hom. Ar. Xen. Plat.
It is a gross imposture, *πταῖσμα ὅλον ἐστίν*, Dem. See *Utter*.
Grossly,—he was grossly deceived, *πλεῖστον ἀφ' ἧν ἐψευσμένος*, Dem. See *Altogether, Very, Utterly*.
A grot, *ἄντρον*, Hom. Pind. Eur. See *Cave*.
Presiding over, inhabiting grots, *ἀντριὰς, ἄδος, ἡ* (of nymphs), Anth.
A grove, *βῆσσα*, Omn. poet. Xen.; *ἄλσος, τό*, Omn. poet. Hdt. Xen.; *φυλλὰς, ἄδος, ἡ*, Soph.; *ὀργὰς, ἄδος, ἡ*, Eur. Xen. Dem.
Like a grove, *ἀλσώδης*, Eur.
Nymphs of the grove, *ἀλσηῖδες, αἱ*, Ap. Rh.
Ground, *οὖδας, οὔδεος, τό*, no pl. Hom. Trag. Ap. Rh.; *πέδον*, no pl. Omn. poet.; *ἔδαφεδον* (in pl. only in the sense of lands, "grounds," a plain, etc.), Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; *χθὼν, χθονὸς, ἡ*, no pl. Omn. poet.; *ἔδαφος, τό*, Thuc. Æschin.; *χώρα*, esp. where military evolutions are mentioned, Xen.
Ground to dance on, *στάδιον*, Eur.
Because this ground was unbroken by all previous writers (lit. by all before me), *ὅτι τοῖς πρὸ ἐμοῦ ἅπασιν ἐκλιπὲς τοῦτο ἦν τὸ χώριον*, Thuc.
Grounds for opinion, for expectation, *γνώμη*, Theogn.; *γνῶμα, ατος, τό*, Soph. Hdt.; *τέκμαρσις, εως, ἡ*, Thuc.
On what ground should we choose? etc., *κατὰ τίνα λόγον αἱρούμεθ' ἄν, κ.τ.λ.* Plat.
Rough ground (bad for any sort of operations), *δυσχωρία*, Xen. Plat.
On the ground, *χάμαι*, Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Xen.; *πέδοι*, Æsch.
From the ground, *πεδόθε*, or *–θεν*, Hes. Eur.; *χαμᾶθε*, or *–θεν*, Ar. Hdt.; *χαμόθεν*, Xen.
To the ground, *οὐδάνδε*, Hom.; *πέδονδε*, Hom. Soph.; *ἔραζε*, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Theoc.; *χαμάδις*, Hom. Æsch. Ap. Rh.; *χαμᾶζε*, Hom. Eur. Ar. Ap. Rh.; *χαμαί*, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat.; *πεδόσε*, Eur.
On the ground, adj. *πεδοστιβὴς* (of walking or sleeping), Æsch. Eur.; *χάμηλος*, Xen.
Sleeping on the ground, *χαμαιεύνης, ου, ὁ*, and fem. *χαμαιευνὰς, ἄδος*, Hom.; *χαμαικοίτης, ου, ὁ*, Soph.; *γηλεχὴς*, Call.
To sleep on the ground, *χαμαικοιτέω*, Luc.
Level with the ground (to throw any thing down so as to be), *αὐτόχθονος, ον*, Æsch.
Falling to the ground, *χαμαιπετὴς*, also sleeping on, or simply being on the ground, also metaph. as vain, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Plat.; *χαμαιπετέων, ουσα, ον, οντος*, etc., metaph. as vain, Pind.; *γηπετὴς*, Eur.
To be drunk up by the ground, *γήποτος, ον*, Æsch.
Drawn on the ground, *χαμαίσυρτος, ον*, Theoph.
Near the ground, *χθαμαλὸς*, Hom. Xen. Ap. Rh.; *ἐπίγαιος, ον*, Hdt.
Under ground, *κατα-χθόνιος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Hom. Ap. Rh.; *ὑποχθόνιος, ον*, Hes. Eur. Ap. Rh.; *κατούδαιος, ον*, h. Call.; *ὑπόγαιος*, and Att. *ὑπόγειος, ον*, Æsch. Hdt. Plat.; *κατάγαιος*, and Att. *κατάγειος, ον*, Hdt. Xen. Plat.; *κατῶρυξ, ὔχος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, esp. of caves, or people who live in them, or of a tomb, Æsch. Soph.
Above ground, *μετέωρος, ον* (opp. to *ὑπόγαιος*), Hdt.; *ὑπέργειος, ον*, Arist.
To ground, *κατα-βάλλω*, no aor. 1., perf. *–βέβληκα*, aor. 2. *κατέβαλον*, poet. (not Att.) also *κάββαλον*, Eur. Hdt. See *To found*.
Well-grounded, *ἀσφαλὴς*, Omn.; *εὐπρυμνὴς*, Æsch.; *βέβαιος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Omn. Att. Hdt. See *Firm, Certain*.
Groundless, *ἄπιστος, ον*, Thuc. See *Vain*.
Groundlessly, *μάτην*, Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.
Groundsel, *ἠρίγερων, οντος, ὁ*, Theoph.
A group, *ἀγέλη*, Hom. Soph. Eur. See *Crowd, Assembly*.
To group together, *σύνάγω*, aor. 1. and perf. act. very rare, aor. 2. *σύνήγαγον*, Omn. See *To assemble*.
A grouse, *τετράων, ονος, ὁ*, Alcæ.; *τέτραξ, ακος, ὁ*, Ar.; *τέτριξ, ῖγος, ἡ*, Arist.
To grow, intrans. *ἀλδήσκω*, only pres. act. Hom.; *φύομαι*, pass., c. aor. 2. *ἔφυν*, as if from *φῦμι*, 3d pl. poet. (not Att.) often *ἔφυν* for *ἔφυσαν*, and perf. *πέφυκα*, poet. (not Att.) sometimes *πέφυα*, and part. *πεφυκὼς, ότος*, poet. *πεφυὼς, ῶτος*, etc., also pluperf. *ἐπεφύκειν* (Hes. has also a form *ἐπέφῡκον*), Omn. *ἄνάλλω*, and *–ομαι* pass., only pres. and imperf. act. Hes. h. *Θάλλω*, fut. rarely if ever used, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *ἔθᾰλον* (once in h.), perf. *τέθηλα*, in pres. sense, esp. in part. *τεθηλὼς*, fem. Ep. *τεθᾰλυῖα*, pluperf. *ἐτεθήλειν* in imperf. sense, Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat.; *αὐξάνομαι*, pass., perf. *ηὔξημαι*, etc., also poet. pres. and imperf. *αὔξομαι, ηὐξόμην* (also in Att.), Hes. Trag. Hdt. Xen.; *βλαστάνω*, fut. *βλαστήσω*, etc., perf. *βέβλάστηκα*, but also pluperf. *ἐβεβλαστήκειν*, aor. 2. *ἔβλαστον*, Pind. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; *ἄδσσω*, and Att. *ᾄσσω* (as a tree does), Pind.; *ἀνύτομαι*, pass., only pres. and imperf. Æsch.; *ἐπῖτρέφομαι*, pass., perf. *–τέθραμμαι*, aor. 1. *–εθρέφθην*, Hdt.; *ἀναλδήσκω*, Ap. Rh.
To grow up, *ἀνατρέχω*, fut. *–δραμοῦμαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *–έδραμον*, perf. *–δέδρομα*, Hom.; *ὑποστᾰχύομαι*, only mid. in Hom., also act. Ap. Rh.; *ἀνᾰφύομαι*, Hdt.; *ἀνᾰβαίνω*, fut. and aor. 1. act. never used in intrans. sense, fut. *ἀναβήσομαι*, perf. *–βέβηκα*, aor. 2. *–έβην*, part. *–βάς*, etc., as if from *–βῆμι*, Xen.
To grow up under, *ὑποφύομαι*, Arist.
To grow beside or near to, *παρᾰφύομαι*, Ar. Hdt.; *παρᾰβλαστάνω*, Plat. Hipp.
To grow besides, in addition, *προσαυξάνομαι*, Theoph.
To grow on or *in*, *προσφύομαι*, c. dat. Hom. Eur. Plat.; *ἐμφύομαι*, c. dat. Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; *ἐπιφύομαι*, c. dat. Ar. Hdt.
To grow round, *περιφύομαι*, sine cas. or c. dat. Hom. Eubul.
To grow up together with, *συνεκτρέφομαι*, pass. Eur. Xen.; *συναυξάνομαι*, pass. Eur. Hdt. Isoc.; *συντρέφομαι*, c. dat. Eur. Xen. Plat.; *συμφύομαι*, Xen. Plat. Arist.
To grow up with before, *προσυμφύομαι*, Hipp.
The teeth of the dreadful serpent growing up into men armed as to their body, *Ὄφιος δεινοῖο μεταλδήσκοντας ὀδόντας Ἀνδράσι τευχηστῆσι δέμας*, Ap. Rh.
To be grown up, *τελεόομαι* or *τελειόομαι*, pass. Plat.
To begin to grow (as a young man's beard), *ἀνατέλλω*, sync. *ἀντέλλω*, no aor. 2. Æsch.
To make to grow, *φύω*, only in pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. Hom.; *ἀλδαίνω*, rare except in pres. and aor. 2. Hom. Æsch.; *δάλλω*, only in pres. and imperf. (of the ground which produces trees, or makes them grow), Pind.; *ἀλδήσκω*, Theoc.
To make to grow near, *παραφύω*, Theoph.
To make to grow together, *συμφύω*, Plat. Arist.
To let grow (a beard), *κᾰθίημι* (*ἵη* Ep., *ῑ́η* Att.), aor. 1. *καθῆκα*, poet. (not Att.) *καθέηκα*, perf. pass. *καθεῖμαι*, Ar.; *ὑποκαθίημι*, Ephipp.
Growing, *φύσῑμος, ον*, Theoph.
Growing near, *παρᾰβλαστῑκὸς*, Theoph.; *παράφῡτος, ον*, Theoph.
Growing again, *πᾰλιμβλαστὴς*, Eur.; *πᾰλἰ' ἔλαστος, ον*, Theoph.
Growing quickly, *τᾰχὺ ἔλαστος*, Theoph.; *ὠκύθοος, η, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Call.
Grown (full grown), *ἄκμηνὸς*, Hom.; *τέλειος* and *τέλεος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον* (*τέλεος* the most usual prose form), Hom. Æsch. Xen. Plat.; *χρονισθεὶς*, Æsch.
Grown up, *ἀντῖπαις, αιδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, only of young people, Eur.
Well grown, *εὐφυὴς*, Hom. Eur.; *εὐτραφὴς*, Eur. Plat.
Newly grown, *νεόθρεπτος, ον*, Ap. Rh.
Strongly grown (of trees), i. e. so much as to be beyond the reach of sheep, etc.), *φυξῖμηλος, ον*, Æsch.
Scabs growing on the flesh, *λειχῆνας ... σαρκῶν ἐπαμβατῆρας*, Æsch.
Growth, or **growing**, *βλάστη*, Soph.; *αὔξησις, εως, ἡ*, Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; *ἐπαύξησις*, Plat.; *ἐπαύξη*, Plat.; *ἔκφῡσις, εως, ἡ*, Arist.
The first growth (of a beard), *συλλογή*, Æsch.
A growing on, *προσάρτησις, εως, ἡ*, Theoph.
A growing round, *περίφῡσις, εως, ἡ*, Theoph.
A growing near or *beside*, *παρᾰβλάστησις, εως, ἡ*, Theoph.
Additional growth, *προσαύξησις, εως, ἡ*, Theoph.
That which grows beside, *παρᾰβλάστημα, ατος, τό*, Theoph.
Promoting growth, *αὐξῖμος*, Xen.; *αὐξητῑκὸς*, Arist.
A grub, *ἶψ, ῖπὸς, ὁ*, Hom. Theoph.; *ῖξ, ῖκὸς, ἡ*, Alcman; *σίλφη*, Arist.
A grub that destroys leeks, *πράσοκουρις, ῖδος, ἡ*, Strattis, Arist.
To grub (round roots), *τυντλάζω*, only act. Ar.
To grudge, *φθονέω*, c. dat. pers., often c. gen. of the cause or thing, or c. acc., more rarely c. *ἐπὶ* and dat., or c. infin., or c. part. agreeing with the nom. to the verb, or c. acc. and infin., or c.

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εἰ or ὅτι, Hom. Pind. Eur. Xen.; ἐπιφθονέω, Hom.; μεγαίρω, fut. rare, aor. 1. ἐμέγηρα, no perf. nor aor. 2., no mid., pass. only in Anth., c. dat. pers., acc. rei, sometimes c. acc. and infin. Hom. Æsch. Ap. Rh.

To owe a grudge to, μνησϊκᾰκέω, c. dat. pers., only act. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Andoc.; ᾽ἀπομνησϊκᾰκέω, Hdt.; ᾽ἀπομνημονεύω, c. dat. pers., acc. of cause, Xen. Æschin. See *To envy*.

A grudge, φθόνος, Æsch. Plat.

Gruel, πτῐσάνη, Ar.; χόνδρος, Ar. See *Porridge*.

To grumble, γρύζω, fut. γρύξω and γρύξομαι, aor. 1. ἔγρυξα, no mid. or pass. Ar. Alcæ. (Com.) Isæ.

Uttered grumblingly, γρυκτός, Ar.

Do ye grumble? ἆρα γρυκτόν ἐστιν ὑμῖν; Ar.

A grunt, γρῦ, Ar. Dem.

To grunt, γρυλλίζω, only act. Ar.; γρύζω, fut. γρύξω and γρῠξομαι, aor. 1. ἔγρυξα (only used metaph. of men grumbling), no mid. or pass. Ar. Alcæ. (Com.)

A grunting, κλαγγή, Hom.; γρυλλισμός, Arist.

To guarantee, ἐγγυάω, Hom. Pind. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.

A guarantee, i. e. one who promises, ἐγγυητής, Hdt. Plat. Antipho.; προστάτης, c. gen. of the thing guaranteed, e. g. εἰρήνης, Xen.; γνωστῆρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Xen.

A guarantee, i. e. pledge given, ἐγγύη, Hom. Æsch. Plat. Antipho. Dem.

A guard, i. e. person guarding anything, οὖρος, Hom. Pind.; οὐρεύς, Hom.; φῠλᾰκος, Hom. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; φῠλακτῆρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom. Ap. Rh.; φύλαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ (also ἡ Eur.), Omn.; φρουρός, oftenest in pl. Eur. Thuc. Xen.

A guard (esp. the body guard of a king), δορῠφόρος, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

A female guard, φυλακίς, ῐ̔δος, ἡ, Plat.

A guard, i. e. a body of men appointed to guard, φρουρά, Trag. Hdt.; φρούριον, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; φρούρημα, ᾰτος, τό, Æsch. Eur.; φῠλᾰκή, Hdt. Dem.

The advanced guard, πρόδρομοι, Hdt. Xen.; προφύλακες, Thuc. Xen.

A fellow-guard, συμφύλαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, Thuc. Xen. Plat. See *Guardian*.

Guard, i. e. the guarding of any thing, φῠλᾰκή, Omn.; δορῠφορία, Xen.

The guard of a sword; Xen. uses κνήδοντες for a cross-bar of iron at the bottom of the iron of a hunting spear to serve as a guard.

A guard-ship, φρουρίς, ῐ̔δος, ἡ, Thuc. Xen.; ναῦς (gen. νεώς, ἡ) προφῠλᾰκίς (ῐ̔δος, ἡ), Thuc.

On guard, διὰ προφυλακῆς, Thuc.

To be on one's guard,—but he is on his guard, ἐν εὐφυλάκτῳ δ᾽ ἐστί, Eur. See *To be careful*.

Off one's guard, ᾽ἀφύλακτος, ον, Xen. Dem.

To be off one's guard, ᾽ἀφῠλακτέω, ᾽c. gen. of that against which, no mid. Xen.

The relief of the guard, ἀμοιβοί, Hom.

They indeed kept guard, relieving one another, Οἱ μὲν ἀμειβόμενοι φυλακὰς ἔχον, Hom.

To guard, ἐρύομαι, and poet. εἰρύομαι (ῠ̆, but sometimes ῡ̄ metri gratiâ, e. g. ἐρῦτο Hom.), fut. –ῦσομαι, poet. –ύσσομαι, etc., aor. 2. sing. ἐρύμην, ἔρῡσο, ἔρῡτο, and εἴρῡτο, [N.B.—all augmented tenses are in εἰρ.], also perf. pass. εἴρῠμαι, esp. in poet. 3d pl. εἰρύαται in act. sens. (ῡ̆ in εἰρύαται sometimes), Hom.; ῥύομαι, mid. (ῠ̆ usu. but sometimes ῡ̆), fut. ῥῦσομαι, infin. aor. 2. sync. ῥῦσθαι, also poet. imperf. ῥυσκόμην, Hom. (not Att.), aor. 1. ἐῤῥῡσάμην, but once also ῥῦσάμην Hom., Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt.; φῠλάσσω, fut. –ξω, Omn.; προφῠλάσσω, 2d pl. imper. poet. προφύλαχθε, h. Xen. Hdt.; διαφῠλάσσω, Xen.; τηρέω, Pind. Ar. Plat. Isoc.

To keep guard, φρουρέω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.

To keep guard in a place, ἐμφρουρέω, Thuc.

To be a guard, esp. of the body-guard. δορυφορέω, c. acc. or c. dat. of the person attended, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.

To guard at the same time or *in company with*, συμφῠλάσσω, Hdt. Plat.

To guard against (so as to avoid), φῠλάσσομαι, mid., c. acc., or c. πρὸς and acc., or c. ἀπὸ and gen. Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; φρουρέομαι, mid. Eur.; προφῠλάσσομαι, Hdt. Xen.; τηρέομαι, mid. Ar. Plat. See *To defend*.

One must guard against, φῠλακτέον and φῠλακτέα, c. acc., or c. μή, or c. ὅπως μή (for construction see μή under *Lest*), Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat.

To be guarded, φῠλακτέος, Soph.

To be guarded against, περισπτέος, Thuc.

Calculated to guard, fit for guarding, φῠλᾰκῐκός, Plat.; φῠλακτῐκός, c. gen. Xen. Arist.

Belonging to a body-guard, δορῠφορῐκός, Plat.

Always guarded, ᾽ἀείφρουρος, ον, Æsch.

Difficult to guard, and also *to guard against*, δυσφύλακτος, ον, Eur.

Easy to guard, εὐφύλακτος, ον, Æsch. Thuc.

A guardian, μεδέων, and fem. μεδέουσα, c. gen., sometimes c. dat. of the place over which (also ῞Ιδηθεν μεδέων Hom.), Hom. Hes. h. Pind. Eur. Ar.; μέδων, Hom.; ἐπίουρος, sometimes c. dat. Hom. Theoc. Ap. Rh.; ἐπίσκοπος, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Plat. Dem.; σκοπός, Pind.; φύλαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ (also ἡ Eur.) Hes. Pind. Eur. Hdt.; ἐπιστάτης, ου, ὁ, Soph.; ἐστιοῦχος, Eur. Plat.; κλειδοῦχος, Ar.; τηρός, Æsch.; ἤρᾰνος, Ap. Rh.

A guardian, esp. of orphans, ὀρφᾰνιστής, Soph.; ἐπῐ́τροπος, Hdt. Thuc.; κύριος, Isæ. Dem.; πρόδῐκος, the especial title of a guardian of an infant Lacedæmonian king, Xen.

A joint guardian, σύνεπῐ́τροπος, Dem.

To be guardian of, μέδω, only in pres. act., only of the Gods as guardians of some place, c. gen., or c. ἐν and dat. Alcæ. Soph.

To be guardian of an infant, ἐπῐτροπεύω, no mid., c. acc. Thuc. Dem.

To be under-guardians, ἐπῐτροπεύομαι, pass. Plat. Isæ. Dem.

Belonging to a guardian or *to guardianship*, ἐπιτροπῐκός, Plat.

Guardianship, ἐπῐτροπή, Plat.; ἐπιτρόπευσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; ἐπιτροπεία or ἐπιτροπία, Plat.

A gudgeon, κωβιός, Epich. Arist.

Guerdon, μισθός, Omn. See *Reward*.

To guess, στοχάζομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. in act. sens., sometimes c. gen. of what is guessed at, Soph. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; τοπάζω, Æsch. Soph. Ar. Plat.; συμβάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. –βέβληκα, Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; εἰκάζω, Omn. Att. Hdt.; ᾽ἀπεικάζω, Soph. Eur.; ἐπεικάζω, Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; προσεικάζω, Æsch. Eur.; στᾰθμάομαι, mid. Soph.; σημαίνομαι, mid. Soph.; ᾽ὑπονοέω, Ar. Andoc.; ᾽ὑποτεκμαίρομαι, mid. Ar. See *To conjecture*, *To divine*.

Guess, guessing, στόχος, Æsch.; στόχασις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; στοχασμός, Plat.; ὑπόνοια, Ar. Thuc. Isoc.

By guess, τόξῳ, Soph. See *Conjecture*.

One who guesses right, μάντις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.

Making a good guess, εὔστοχος, ον, Plat. Arist.

Making a good guess, adv. εὐστόχως, Plat.

Easy to be guessed, εὐσύμβολος, ον, Æsch.; εὐσύμβλητος, ον, Æsch. Hdt.

Affording grounds for guessing, τεκμαρτός, c. dat. pers. Cratin.

Able to guess, στοχαστῐκός, c. gen. Plat.

A guest, δαιτῠμών, ονος, ὁ, Hom. Hdt.; ξένος, and poet. ξεῖνος (also in Trag.), Omn.; σύνέστιος, Eur. Plat.

The guest of a city, ἀστόξενος, Æsch.; πρόξενος, Pind. Hdt. Thuc. Isoc. Dem.

Coming as a guest, ἐλθὼν ἑφέστιος, Soph.

To come as a guest, ἐπὶ ξενίαν ἔρχομαι (fut. ἐλεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἦλῠθον, sync. as always in Att. ἦλθον, perf. ἐλήλῠθα, and in Hom. εἰλήλουθα), Pind.

To invite as a guest, ἐπὶ ξένια καλέω (fut. καλέσω, aor. 1. ἐκάλεσα, often poet. ἐκάλεσσα [not Att.], perf. κέκληκα), Hdt.

To receive as a guest, ξενίζω, and poet. ξεινίζω, fut. –ίσω, aor. 1. –ίσα, and poet. ἐξείνισσα, Hom. Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ξενόομαι, mid., more common in pass. c. pass. sens. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; ξενοδοχέω and ξεινοδοχέω, only act. Eur. Hdt.; ἐπὶ ξείνιᾳ (the same word as ξένια) παρᾰλαμβάνω (fut. –λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –έλᾰβον), Hdt.

A reception of guests, ξένῐσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. See *Hospitality*.

Of or *belonging to guests, protecting guests*, ξένιος, α, ον, also (only in Att.) ος, ον, poet. ξείνιος, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; ξενῐκός (not in the sense of protecting), Eur. See *Hospitable*, *Hospitality*.

A guest chamber, ξενὼν, ῶνος, ὁ, Eur. Plat.

Unfortunate in one's guests, κᾰκόξενος, ον, poet. κακόξεινος, compar. –ώτερος, Hom.

One who deceives a guest, ξενᾰπᾰ́της and ξεινᾰπᾰ́της, ου, ὁ, Pind. Eur.

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To slay one's guests, ξενοκτονέω and ξεινοκτονέω, only act. Eur. Hdt.
Murdering guests, ξενοκτόνος, Eur.
A murderer of one's guests, ξενοδαΐκτης, οῦ, ὁ, Eur.
The murder of guests, ξενοκτονία, Isoc.
A devourer of his guests, ξενοδαΐτης, ου, ὁ, Eur.
Guidance, πομπή, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; ἄγωγή, Æsch. Xen.; ὕφήγησις, εως, ἡ, Dem.
Coming under the propitious guidance of Jupiter, Διὸς εὐφρονι μόλοντα βήματι (sc. Ὀρέσταν δέξεται), Soph.
To guide, πομπεύω, Hom.; ἡγεμονεύω, c. dat. pers. acc. of the road, metaph. c. gen. (ἡγ. ὅλον τοῦ βίου, etc.), Hom. Dem.; ἡγέομαι, mid., no pass. tenses in this sense, c. dat. pers. or c. gen. when no road or object is mentioned, but when the road or the place to which one guides a person is mentioned, dat. pers., acc. of the road or the object, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἰθύνω (of guiding carriages, ships, etc.), Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; νωμάω (properly of guiding reins, or rudder, or anything moved by the hand), c. acc., also of guiding people, Pind. Æsch.; so νέμω (properly of guiding anything that can be moved by the hand, but also to guide one's tongue, one's foot, etc.), Pind. Æsch.; στρέφω (esp. of guiding horses, etc.), Hom. Pind. Xen.; τανύω, fut. –ὕσω, aor. 1. poet. ἐτάνυσσα (of guiding a chariot), Pind.; ὁδηγέω, only act. Æsch. Eur.; ὁδόω, c. acc. and infin. Æsch.; εὐθύνω, Trag. Xen. Plat. Dem.; παρευθύνω, Soph.; ἐπευθύνω, Xen.; ἀνευθύνω, Æsch.; κἀθηγέομαι, mid. c. dat. Hdt. Xen.; οἰἀκίζω (prop. to guide a ship by means of the helm), Hdt. Arist.; so κυβερνάω, Plat.; ποδηγέω, Plat.; προηγέομαι, Ar. Xen.
To guide rightly, ὀρθόω, Æsch.; ἀπορθόω, Soph.
To guide an old man, γεροντἄγωγέω, only act. Soph.
To guide (as one guides a child), παιδἄγωγέω, often metaph., only act. Soph. Eur. Plat.; διἀπαιδαγωγέω, Plat.
To guide back, ὑποστρέφω, Hom. Soph. Eur.; ὑφηγέομαι, and simply to guide, c. dat. Eur. Plat.
To be guided by, ἀκούω, fut. ἀκούσομαι, the most usu. perf. is ἀκήκοα (only Att.), c. gen. Hom. Xen. See *To obey*.
Those who would conduct war rightly ought not to be guided by circumstances, but should guide the circumstances themselves, οὐκ ἀκολουθεῖν δεῖ τοῖς πράγμασι τοὺς ὀρθῶς τῷ πολέμῳ χρησομένους, ἀλλ' αὐτοὺς ἐμπροσθεν εἶναι τῶν πραγμάτων, Dem.
That they may not be forced to be guided by circumstances, ἵνα ... μὴ τὰ συμβάντα ἀναγκάζωνται διὰκεῖν, Dem. See *To lead*.
A guide, ὁδοίπορος, Hom.; πομπεύς, Ep. gen. πομπῆος, for Att. πομπέως, Hom. Ap. Rh.; πομπός, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Trag. Hdt.; ἡγεμών, όνος, ὁ, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; ἡγητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Soph.; ὑφηγητήρ, Soph.; ἡγητής, οῦ, ὁ, Æsch.; ὑφηγητής, Soph.; φράστωρ, ορος, ὁ, Æsch.; φραστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, c. gen. (ὁδοῦ), Xen.; προηγητής, Soph.; προηγητήρ, Eur.; προηγέτης, ου, ὁ, Philem.; κυβερνητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Pind.; κυβερνήτης, ου, ὁ, Eur.; μηνύτωρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Æsch.; ναύκληρος, Æsch.; ὁδοῦρος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; ποδάγδς, Eur.; εὐθυντήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Æsch.; ἄγαγδς, Hdt. Thuc.; ἐξηγητής, Hdt.; κἀθηγέμων, Hdt.; προηγέμων, Dem.; ὑφηγέμων, Mel.; fem. προηγήτειρα, Ap. Rh.
Guiding, πόμπιμος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Trag.; πομπαῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Trag.; ναύκληρος, ον, Eur.
Guile, πολυμήρδεια, Hom.; δόλος, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen. See *Art, Cunning*.
Guileless, ἀκἄκητἄ, Ep. for ἀκακήτης, ου, only masc. Hom. Hes.; ἀκάκητος, ου, only masc. Æsch.; ἄδολος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Thuc.; ἄκἄκος, ον, Æsch. Dem.; ἄφυλος, Soph.; εὐήθης, Thuc. Plat.; ἀκἰβδηλος, ον, Hdt.; ἄπειρόκἄκος, ον, Thuc.
Guilelessly, ἄδόλως, Thuc.; ἄκἄκως, Dem.
Guilelessness, εὐήθεια, Hdt. Plat. Dem.; ἀκἄκία, Dem.
Guilt, κἄκότης, ητος, ἡ, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ἄτη, Hom.; κἄκὸν, Omn. Att.; κακουργία, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; μήνῖμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Plat. Antipho. See *Wickedness*.
Guiltless, νηλίτης, Hom.; ἄναίτιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, c. gen. of the crime, sometimes c. dat. of the judges before whom one is held guiltless, Hom. Hes. Eur. Æsch. Xen.; ἀβλἄβής, Æsch. Plat. See *Innocent*.
Guilty, αἴτιος, α, ον, rarely ος, ον, often c. gen. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Xen. Dem.; ἄγλης, Hippon.; ἐνάγλης, Thuc.; προστρόπαιος, ον, Æsch. Antipho.

And considering him guilty of murder, καὶ τῷδε προστροπαῖον αἷμα προσβαλών, Eur.
One to whom the whole guilt belongs, πἄναίτιος, ον, Æsch.
Guilty in part, i. e. with accomplices, μεταίτιος, ον, c. dat. of the accomplices, Soph. Xen.
To find guilty, κἀταψηφίζομαι, mid. and pass., perf. pass. both in act. and pass. sense, aor. 1. pass. only in pass. sense, c. gen. pers. acc. of the crime, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Lys. Dem.
To be found guilty, ἁλίσκομαι, fut. ἁλώσομαι, aor. 2. ἐάλων, opt. ἁλοίην, etc., as if from ἅλωμι, perf. ἐάλωκα, all in pass. sense, no other tenses, c. part. or c. gen. of the crime, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem. See *To convict*.
A guinea-fowl, μελεᾰγρίς, ἴδος, ἡ, Arist.
Guise, σχῆμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Omn. Att. See *Appearance*.
A gulf (in the sea), κόλπος, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen.
A gulf (in the earth), χάσμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Hes. Eur. Xen. Plat.
The great gulf of hell, μέγα στόμιον, Æsch.
Like a gulf, φἀρῠγίνδην, Com. frngm.
A gull, κὴξ, κηκὸς, ἡ, Hom.; αἴθυια, Hom. Arist.; καύης, ου, ὁ, Hippon.; καίαξ, ἄκος, ὁ, Antim.
A gull, i. e. a foolish fellow, χαυνοπολίτης, ου, ὁ, Ar.
The gullet, οἰσόφᾰγος, Arist.
A gully, φἀραγξ, αγγος, ἡ, Æsch. Thuc. Xen. Dem. See *Ravine*.
Full of gullies, φἀραγγώδης, Arist.
To gulp down, ῥοφέω, fut. ῥοφήσομαι, no other mid. tense, no pass. Æsch. Soph. Ar. Xen.; κάπτω, only act. Ar. Xenarch. See *To swallow*.
Gum, δᾶκρυον, Pind. Hdt.; δᾶκρῡ, υος, τὸ, Eur.; ἴδρὼς, ῶτος, ὁ, Eur.; γλοιὸς, Hdt.; κόμμι, indecl. Hdt.
The gums of the mouth, οὖλα, τὰ, Æsch. Plat.
Gummy, γλοιώδης, Plat.; κομμιώδης, Arist.; κομμιδώδης, Theoph.
To look like gum, κομμίζω, Diosc.
The gunwale, ἄκροστόλιον, Plut.
To gurgle (as a wave or a brook), κελἀρύζω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; λἀλάζω, only pres. and imperf. act. Anac.; ἐπῐγελάω, fut. –γελάσω, Arist.
To gush out, ῥαφέω, only act., esp. in fut. and aor. 1. Hom.; κηκίω (ῐ Hom., ῑ Att.), only pres. and imperf. act. and pass., c. gen. of the wound from which, or c. ἐκ and gen. Hom. Soph.; ἀνἄκηκίω, Hom. Plat.; ἀνἄκοντίζω, Hom. Hdt.; ἐκακοντίζω, Eur.; ἀνἄτρέχω, fut. δρᾰμοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –ἔδρᾰμον, perf. –δέδρομα, Hom.; ἀνἄσεύομαι, in aor. mid. sync. 3d sing. ἀνέσσῠτο, Hom.; ἄνθω, only in 3d sing. perf. ἀνήνοθε, Hom.; πομφολύζω, fut. –ξω, only act., esp. of tears, Pind.; βλὺω, fut. βλύσω, Anth.; ἐπιβλύω, Ap. Rh.; ἐκβλύω, Ap. Rh.; ἀνἀβλύζω, fut. –ὕσω, Theoc.
To make to gush out, ἀνἄκηκίω, Ap. Rh.
Anything gushing forth, κηκὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Æsch. Soph.
A gushing forth, ἀνἀ ἔκλῡσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
A gust, μἀψαυρα, Hes. Call. See *Wind*.
Gut, ἔντερον (used for harp strings), usu. in pl. Hom. Æsch. Ar. Xen. Plat.; ἔγκἄτα, τὰ, dat. pl. ἐγκάτοι, Hom.; σπλάγχνον, usu. in pl. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Plat. Æschin. See *Entrails*.
To eat the guts after sacrifice, σπλαγχνεύω, Ar.; in company with any one, συσπλαγχνεύω, c. μετὰ and gen. Ar.
Gutta serena, ὑπόχῠμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Hipp.
A gutter, σωλὴν, ῆνος, ὁ, esp. one laid with pipes, Archil. Hdt.; ὑδρορρόα, Ar. See *Channel*.
A gymnasium, γυμνάσιον, Eur. Ar. Plat.
Gymnastic exercises, γυμνάσια, τὰ, Pind. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; γυμνασία, ἡ, Plat.
Belonging to gymnastic exercises, γυμνῐκὸς, Hdt. Omn. Att. prose.
Fond of gymnastic exercises, skilful in them, γυμναστῐκὸς, Plat.
One who is fond of gymnastic exercises, φῐλογυμναστὴς, Plat.
Fondness for gymnastic exercises, φῐλογυμναστία, Plat.
To be fond of gymnastic exercises, φῐλογυμναστέω, only act. Plat.
Like one fond of or *skilful in gymnastic exercises*, γυμναστῐκῶς, Ar.
The practice of gymnastic exercises, ἡ γυμναστῐκὴ, Xen.
A teacher of gymnastic exercises, γυμναστὴς, Xen.
A superintendent of gymnastic schools or *exercises*, γυμνᾰσίαρχος, Andoc. Dem. Æschin.
The office of superintendent of gymnastic schools, γυμνᾰσιαρχία, Xen.

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To be a superintendent of gymnastic schools, γυμνᾰσιαρχέω, Lys. Isæ. Dem.
To practise gymnastic exercises, γυμνάζομαι, mid. and pass. Hdt. Dem. Æschin.
Gypsum, τῐτᾰνος, Hes.
Gyration, δῖνη, Eur.; δῖνευμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Ar. Xen.
I will move my foot in the gyrations of the dance, ἑλικτὸν κρούσω πόδ' ἐμόν, Eur.
To move in gyrations, δῑνέω and δινεύω, only pres. and imperf. act. in this sense, Hom.
Gyves, πέδη, Omn.; γυιόπεδαι, αἱ, only pl. Pind. Æsch. See *Chains, Fetters.*

H.

A habit, τρόπος, Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen. Isoc.; ἔθος, τὸ, Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat.; ἐπῐτήδευσις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Thuc. Plat.; ἐπῐτήδευμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Omn. Att. prose.
A habit of mind, ἕξις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Arist.
A habit of body, σχέσις, εως, ἡ, Hipp. See *Custom.*
Of similar habits, σύνηθης, Thuc.; ὁμοηθης, Plat. Arist.
Habitable, οἰκητὸς, Soph.
Habitation, ἕδος, τὸ, rarely if ever in pl. Omn. poet. Plat.; οἴκιον, only pl. Hom. Hes. Hdt.; οἶκος, Omn.; ἕδρᾰνον, Hes. Trag.; οἴκημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Pind. Hdt.; οἴκησις, εως, ἡ, Omn. Att.; ἕδρα, Pind. Eur.; οἰκητήριον, Eur.; ἄναστροφη, Æsch.; ἑδώλιον, usu. in pl. Trag.; μέλᾶθρον, Soph.; σκήνημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch.; κᾰτοίκησις, Thuc. Plat.; ἐδέθλιον, Ap. Rh.; ἕδεθλον, Ap. Rh.
A habitation for many, σύνοικία, Ar. Thuc. Xen. Æschin. See *House*, etc.
Having the same habitation with another, ὁμοθᾰλᾰμος, ον, c. gen. Pind.; σύνοικος, ον, c. dat. or c. gen. Hdt. Æsch. Soph. Ar. Thuc. Plat.
Accustomed to a fixed habitation, οἰκητῐκὸς, Arist.
Habitual, σύνηθης, Eur. Thuc. See *Customary, Usual.*
To habituate, ἐθίζω, augmented tenses εἰθ. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; προεθίζω, act., c. gem. acc., pass. c. dat. rei, Xen. See *To accustom.*
To hack, κατακόπτω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem. See *To cut.*
A half, κώπη, Hom. Eur. See *Handle.*
A hag, φθίνυλλα, Ar.
Haggard, ξηρὸς, Eur. Theoc.
Hail, χάλαζα, Hom. Soph. Ar. Xen. Plat.
A hail-storm, χαλαζοκοπία, Theoph.
To strike with hail, χαλαζοκοπέω, Theoph.; χαλαζοβολέω, Anth.
Like hail, χᾰλαζήεις, Pind.
Hail! οὖλε, Hom. h.; χαῖρε, Omn., often with adv. μέγα χαῖρε, etc. Hom.
To bid one hail, say hail to, i. e. salute (q. v.), προυννέπω (τινα) χαίρειν, Soph.; χαίρειν εἶπον, Xen.
Hair, πλοχμὸς, only in pl. Hom. Ap. Rh.; πλόκᾰμος, Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt.; χαίτη, Hom. Pind. Trag.; ὖουλος (esp. that on the cheeks, the whiskers, or beard), Hom. Æsch. Theoc.; κόμη, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; ἔθειρα (only of animals, as a horse's mane, etc. in Hom.), Pind. Trag.; θρὶξ, τρῐχὸς, ἡ (only in pl. in Hom.), Omn.; φόβη, Pind. Trag. Call.; πλόκος, Æsch.; κόρση (prop. that on the temples), Æsch.; τρῐχωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, no pl. Æsch. Hdt.; βόστρῠχος (also in pl. τὰ β. Anth.), Trag.; τρῐχιον, Arist.; τρῐχωμᾰτιον, Arist.; πωκάδες, αἱ, Ar.
A tuft of hair on the top of the head, λόφος, Hdt.; κρώσσῠλος, Thuc. (also the hair in a helmet, Xen.).
Coarse hair, dog's hair, κύνὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Theoc.
Soft hair, or *thin and scanty hair*, λάχνη, Hom. Pind. Eur.
But I do not value him a hair, τἰω δέ μιν ἐν κᾰρδὸς εἴσῃ, Hom.
Within a hair's breadth, παρ' ἄκᾰρῆ, Plat.
I am, it is, etc. *within a hair's breadth*, θρὶξ ἀνὰ μέσσον, Theoc.
Letting down her hair on her shoulders, κόμας ἐπειμένη ὤμοις, Ap. Rh.
Of hair, τρῐχῖνος, Xen. Plat.
By the hair, κουρῐξ, Hom.
A lock of hair, μάλλος πλοκάμων, Eur. See *Lock, Curl.*
Like hair, τρῐχώδης, Arist.
With beautiful hair, καλλῐ́θριξ, gen. καλλῐτρῐχος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; εὔκομος, and poet. (not Att.) ἠΰκομος, ον, Hom. Mel.; εὐπλόκᾰμος, and poet. (not Att.) εὔπλοκαμος, ον, Hom. Eur.; in fem. εὔπλοκᾰμῐς, ῐδος, ἡ, Hom.; ἀγλαέθειρος, ον, Hom.; καλλῐπλόκαμος, ον, Hom. Pind. Eur.; καλλῐκομος, ον, Hom. Hes. Pind.; καλλῐκόμης, ου, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; ἐρᾶσῖπλόκᾰμος, ον, Pind.; ᾱἴσροχαίτης, ου, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Anac.; ᾱἴσροκόμης, ου, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Mel.
With black hair, κυᾰνοχαίτης, ου, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. h.; μελαγχαίτης, Hes. Soph. Eur.; ἰοβόστρῠχος, ον, Pind.; ἰοπλόκᾰμος, ον, Pind.; μελᾰνόθριξ, μελᾰνότρῐχος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hipp.; μελάνθριξ, Arist.; κυᾰνόθριξ (υ being properly short, except where lengthened metri gratiâ), Anth.
With coarse hair, σκληρόθριξ, σκληροτρῐχος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Arist.
With curly woolly hair (like negroes), οὐλοκᾰρηνος, ον, Hom. h.; οὐλόθριξ, οὐλότρῐχος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hdt.; οὐλοκέφᾰλος, ον, Pherecr.
With delicate hair, ᾱ̓πᾰλόθριξ, ᾱ̓πᾰλότριος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.
With fine thin hair, λεπτότρῐχος, ον, Arist.
With little hair, ψῑλὸς (either naturally or from having it cut), Hom. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; σπαρτιοχαίτης, ου, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Plat. (Com.).
Resembling one another in their hair, with hair of the same colour, ὁτρῐχες, οἱ, αἱ, no neut. Hom.
Losing one's hair, τρῐχορρῠνὴς, Æsch.
With golden or *auburn hair*, ξανθὸς. Hom. Pind. Eur.; ξανθυκόμης, ου, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind; ξανθόκομος, ον, Theoc.; ξανθόθριξ, ξανθότρῐχος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Sol. Theoc.; χρῡσοκόμης, Hes. Anac. Pind. Eur. Ar.; χρῡσοπλόκᾰμος, ον, h.; χρῡσοχαίτης, ου, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Anac. Pind.; χρῡσοέθειρ, –ειρος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Archil.; χρῡσεοβόστρῠχος, ον, Eur.
With long hair, ἀκερσεκόμης, ου, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; καρηκομόων, nom. pl. καρηκομόωντες, poet. for καρηκομάων, –οντος, etc., only in pl. Hom.; εὔθριξ, poet. (not Att.) ἐΰθριξ, εὔτρῐχος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (only of animals), Hom. Xen.; βᾰθῠχαίτης, ου, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hes.; βᾰθῠχαιτήεις, Æsch.; βᾰθῠθριξ, h.; χαιτήεις, Pind.; ὑψῐχαίτης, Pind.; τᾰνυσθείρος, ον, Pind.; εὐρῠχαίτης, Pind.; εὔτρῐχος, ον, Eur.; κᾰτᾰβόστρῠχος, ον, Eur.; κᾰτᾰκομος, ον, Eur.; φῐλοπλόκᾰμος, ον, Euphor.; βᾰθῠπλόκαμος, ον, Ap. Rh.; εὐχαίτης, Call.
With red hair, πυῤῥόθριξ, πυῤῥότρῐχος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; πυῤῥότρῐχος, ον, Theoc.
With short hair, μῑκρότρῐχος, ον, Arist.
With soft hair, μᾰλᾰκόθριξ, μᾰλᾰκότρῐχος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Arist.
With shining hair, λῑπᾰροπλόκᾰμος, ον, Hom. Pind.
With snaky hair, snakes for hair (of the Furies, etc.), δρᾰκοντόμαλλος, ον, Æsch.; δρᾰκοντώδης, Eur.; fem. δρᾰκοντοέθειρα, Orph.
With straight hair, ἰθῠθριξ, ἰθῠτρῐχος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hdt.; τετᾰνόθριξ, Plat.; εὐθῠθριξ, Arist.
With thick hair, σκοτοδᾰσῠπῠκνόθριξ, –πυκνότρῐχος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar.; πᾰχῠθριξ, Arist. See *Hairy.*
With white hair, πολιὸς, ᾱ, ὀν, and ὸς, ὸν, Omn.; πολιοκρότᾰφος, ον, Hom. Hes.; λευκόθριξ, λευκότρῐχος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur. Ar. Call.
Just beginning to have white hair, χνοάζων ἄρτι λευκανθὲς κάρα, Soph. See *Gray.*
One who wears long hair, κομήτης, ου, ὁ, Ar. Plat. Orac. ap. Hdt.
One who wears short hair, κόρσης, ου, ὁ, Chrysipp.
Wearing hair on the top of one's head, ᾱ̓κρόκομος, ον, Hom.
Made of hair, plaited with hair, τρῐχᾰπτος, ον, Pherecr.

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Making the hair stand on end, ὀρθόθριξ, ὀρθότριχος, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τὸ, Æsch.; ὀρθοκέρως, ωτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τὸ, Soph.
To be just beginning to have hair, χνοάζω, only act. Metagen.; χνοάω (of the hair itself), Ap. Rh.; ἐξιονθίζω τρίχα, Soph.
To have long hair, κομάω, only act. Hom. Hdt. Plat.; ἐθειράζω, only act. Theoc.
To have smooth hair, λειοτριχέω, only act. Arist.
To lose one's hair, τριχορρυέω, only act. Ar.
To pick hair out, τίλλω, Hom.; ἐκτίλλω, Hippon. Anac. Dem.; ἀποτίλλω, Ar. Hdt.; τριχολογέω, Hipp.
To have one's superfluous or *grey hairs picked out*, παραλέγομαι, in perf. pass. Ar.
To cut hair, κείρω, and in mid. and pass. to cut one's hair, or to have it cut (Hom. uses also irreg. aor. 1.), Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Theoc.; ἀποκείρω, Hom. Ar. Hdt.
To cut the hair all round, περικείρω, Hdt.
Having one's hair cut round like a bowl, σκάφιον ἀποκεκαρμένος, Ar.; σκάφιον ἀποτετιλμένος, Ar.
Hairy, λάσιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Soph. Xen. Plat. Theoc.; λαχνήεις, Hom. Pind.; δασύς, Hom. Simon. Hdt. Xen.; τριχωτὸς, Arist.
With hairy chest, δασύστερνος, ον, Hes. Soph.
With hairy feet (as a hare), δασύπους, οδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. -ουν, Arist.
With hairy limbs, λαχνόγυιος, ον, Eur.
Very hairy, ὑπερδάσυς, Xen.
A being hairy, τρίχωσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.; δάσύτης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.
To become hairy, λαχνόομαι, pass. Sol.; δασύνομαι, pass. Ar. Hipp.; τρίχόομαι, pass. Arist.
A halcyon, ἀλκυὼν, όνος, ἡ, Hom. Arist.; ἀλκυονὶς, ίδος, ἡ, Ap. Rh.
And you would always pass halcyon days, ἀλκυονίδας τ' ἂν ἤγεθ' ἡμέρας ἀεί, Ar.
Hale, ὑγιὴς, Hdt. Plat.
Half, ἡμίσυς, εια, υ, Ion. fem. ἡμισέα, contr. ἡμισῆ, Theoph. [sometimes agreeing with the subst., as ἡμίσεες λαοὶ, Hom.; ἥμισυς λόγος, Æsch.; ἡμισυ τείχος, Thuc.; sometimes with a gen. after it, as ἡμίσειαι τῶν νεῶν, Thuc.; οἱ ἡμίσεες τῶν ἄρτων, Xen.; also the neut. is very common in nom. and acc., whatever may be the gender of the subst. c. gen., also in pl. τὰ ἡμισέα τῆς χορείας, Plat.; and even fem. sing. ἡ ἡμίσεια τοῦ τιμήματος (agreeing with μοῖρα, "part" understood) Plat.], Omn.
The half of anything cut in two, τὸ ἡμίτομον, Hdt.
More than half, ὑπερήμισυς, Hdt. Xen.
Half as much again, to make their clasps half as large again as the existing size, τὰς περόνας ἡμιολίας ποιέεσθαι τοῦ τότε κατεστεῶτος μέτρου, Hdt.
And Cyrus promises them, on their asking additional pay, to give them all half as much again as they received before, Προσαιτοῦσι δὲ μισθὸν ὁ Κῦρος ὑπισχνεῖται ἡμόλιον πᾶσι δώσειν οἱ πρότερον ἔφερον, Xen.
Two talents and a half, τρίτον ἡμιτάλαντον, Hdt.
Half a loaf, ἡμιάρτιον, Epich.
Half-eaten, ἡμίβρωτος, ον, Xen.
Half-full, ἡμίδεης, Xen.
Half a pound, ἡμιλίτριον, Epich.
Half-mad, ἡμιμάνης, Æschin.
Half-finished, ἡμιεργος, ον, Hdt.
A hall, ἀντίθυρον, Hom. Soph.; πρόδομος, Hom. Ap. Rh.; αὐλὴ, Hom. Trag. Plat. Dem.; πάραστὰς, άδος, ἡ, Eur. Xen.; δυρὰν, ῶνος, ὁ, Soph.; ἀμφιθύρον, Theoc.
A banquet hall, συσσίτιον, Eur.
To halloo, ἀύτέω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. See *To Shout*.
To hallow, ἁγίζω, Pind. Soph Ar. See *To consecrate*.
Hallowed, πάνθύτος, ον, Soph. See *Holy*.
Hallucination, ἄλη, Eur. Plat. See *mistake*.
To halt, act. ἀνάπαύω, Xen.; ἐφίστημι, pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. in act. sens., aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. as well as pres. and imperf. pass. in intrans. sense, Xen.
Some of the ships resting their oars halted, al μέν τινες τῶν νεῶν καθεῖσαι τὰς κώπας, ἐπέστησαν τοῦ πλοῦ (3d pl. aor. 2.), Thuc.
He halted (there) *first*, πρῶτον ἐλύσατο τὴν ζώνην, Hdt.

A halt, ἐπίστασις, εως, ἡ, Xen.
Halt, χωλὸς, Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. See *Lame*.
To halt, i. e. to lame, (q. v.), χωλεύω, and pass. Hom. Xen. Plat.
A halter, δεσμὸς, pl. δεσμοὶ and δεσμὰ, Hom. Eur. Xen.; βρόχος, Omn.; ἀγχονὴ, Trag.; ἀρτάνη, Æsch. Soph.
The rope of a horse's halter, ῥῖνἀγωγεὺς, Xen.
To halve, μεσοτομέω, Xen. Plat. See *To divide*.
To reach the half, be half-over, μεσόω, only act., sometimes c. gen. or c. part. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.
A halyard, ἐπίτονος, ('ἔπ. metri gratiâ'), Hom.
A ham, κωλὴν, ῆνος, ἡ, Eur.; κωλῆ, Ar. Xen.
A ham-eater, πτερνοφάγος, h.; πτερνοτρώκτης, ου, ὁ, h.; πτέρνογλύφος, h., all names of mice in Batr.
A ham-cutter, πτερνόκοπις, εως, ὁ, nickname of a parasite, Menand.
A hammer, ῥαιστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Æsch.; σφῦρα, Hom. Hes. Ar.; τύπὰς, άδος, ἡ, Soph.; τυπὶς, ίδος, ἡ, Ap. Rh.; αἶρα, Call.
A mason's hammer, τύκος, Eur.
Hammered (wrought by the hammer, σφυρήλατος, ον, Æsch. Hdt. Plat. Theoc.
To hammer, ἐπῖκρούω, perf. pass. -κέκρουσμαι, Ar.
To hammer together in concert with one another, συγκροτέω, Ar.
To keep hammering at (harping on a subject), ἐπίχαλκεύω, Arist.
A hammock, εἰνὴ, Hom. Æsch. Eur. See *Bed*.
A hand, πάλάμη, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur.; χεὶρ, gen. χειρὸς and χερὸς, dat. χειρὶ and χερὶ, etc. etc. (except in gen. and dat. dual χεροῖν the prose writers never use the shorter form), Omn.; μάρη, Pind.; πέντοζον (as having five fingers or branches), Hes.; χερύδριον, Mosch.; the hands, χειρῶν ἄκμαὶ, Eur.
With both hands, ἀμφιδέξιοις ἀκμαῖς, Soph.
The right hand, δεξιτερὰ, with and without χεὶρ, Hom. Pind.; δεξιὰ, with and without χεὶρ, Hom. h. Trag. Xen. Dem.; δεξιώνυμος χεὶρ, Æsch.
The left hand, σκαιὰ, Hom.; ἀριστερὰ, Soph. Hdt.
The hollow of the hand, ἀγκὼν, ῶνος, ὁ, Hom.; ὑπτία χεὶρ, Ar.
Hand, i. e. handwriting,—to deny his own hand, τὴν ἑαυτοῦ χειρὰ ἀρνεῖσθαι, Hyperid.
A hand (in measurement), i.e. four inches or fingers, πάλαιστὴ (the Greek measure was however rather less than ours), Cratin. Xen.
At hand, ὑποχείριος, ον, Hom.; ἑτοῖμος, η, ον, and (in Att. prose) ος, ον, Omn.; πρόχειρος, ον, Trag. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ὑπόγυιος, ον, Hipp. See *Ready*.
At hand, adverbially, παρὰ ποδὸς, or ποδὶ, or ποσὶ, poet. often πὰρ (not Att.), Theogn. Pind.; παρὰ πόδα, Soph. Plat.; ἐν ποσὶ, Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; πρὸς ποσὶ, Soph.; πρὸ ποδῶν, Xen.; ἐμποδὼν, adv. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
To be at hand, ὑπάρχω, rare in this sense except in pres. and imperf. act., no mid., but perf. pass. ὕπηργμαι, Pind. Omn. Att.
In the hands of, i. e. in the power of, χείριος, Soph. Eur.; ὑποχείριος, ον, c. dat. Æsch. Hdt.
In the hand, lit. ἐγχειρίδιος, ον, Æsch.; ἐγχειρίθετος, ον, Hdt.
To take in hand, i. e. manage, undertake, μετάχειρίζω, Hdt. Thuc.
Anything taken in the hand, handled, δεξίωμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur.
To take by the hand, shake hands with, &c., δεξιόομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. in pass. sense, also 3d pl. imperf. δεξιώοντο, as if from δεξιόομαι, h. Xen. Plat. Ap. Rh.
They shook hands with them, ἀντεδεξιοῦντο αὐτούς, Xen.
To lay one's hand on (as on an altar in adjuration, etc.), ἐνδεξιόομαι, mid. Eur.
To raise the hands to (in prayer), δεξιόομαι, mid. with dat. Æsch.
Filling the hand (of any thing taken in the hand), χειροπληθὴς, Xen. Theoc.; χειροπληθιαῖος, Theoph.; χειροβάρὴς, Philetær.
Clapping the hands, χειροτύπης (of the noise made), Mel.
Hand to hand αὐτοσχεδίη, Hom.; αὐτοσχεδίην, Hom.; αὐτοσχεδὸν, Hom.; αὐτοσχεδὰ, Hom.; ἐκχειρὸς (to wound, etc.), Xen.; ἐν χερσὶ (γίγνεσθαι or ἀποκτείνειν), Thuc. Hdt.; ἐν χειρῶν νόμῳ (to be slain), Hdt.; εἰς χεῖρας (ἐλθεῖν, etc., c. dat. of the enemy), Thuc. Xen.; ὁμόθεν, or -θε, Xen.; ὁμόσε, Xen.
Offhand, ἐξ αὐτοσχεδίης, h.; πρόχειρως, Plat. Æschin.; ἐξ ὑπογυίου or ὑπογύου, Xen. Isoc.; ἐξ ἑτοίμου, ἐξ ἑτοιμοτάτου, Xen. Isoc.

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To do, say, etc., *any thing off hand*, σχεδιάζω, Anaxand. Plat.; αὐτοσχεδιάζω, only act. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Æschin.
A doing any thing off hand, σχεδιασμός, Plat.
One who does, says, etc., *anything off hand*, αὐτοσχεδιαστής, Xen.
Anything done, or *said*, or *written off hand*, αὐτοσχέδιασμα, ατος, τό, Plat. (Com.) Ar.
With both hands, adv. ἀμφίς, Hom.
Used with both hands (as a sword, or lightning hurled by both the hands of Jupiter), δίτηλτος, ον, Eur.
Using both hands alike, περιδέξιος, ον, Hom.; ἀμφιδέξιος, ον, Arist. Hipp.
With many hands, πολύχειρ, χειρος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.
With one's own hand, αὐτοχειρί, Lycurg.; αὐτοχειρίᾳ, Hdt. Dem.; αὐτοχερί, Call.
Doing any thing with one's own hand (esp. in the sense of slaying any one), αὐτόχειρ, ειρος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph. Eur. Plat.; αὐτουργός, όν, (esp. as a farmer), Eur. Thuc. Xen.
Suited to one's hand, κατάχειρίος, ον, Ap. Rh.
Made by the hand, χειροποίητος, ον, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; χειράκμητος, ον, Arist.
Slain by the hand, χειροδάϊκτος, ον, Soph.
Struck by the hand, χερόπληκτος (of the noise of beating of the breast in lamentation), Soph.; so ὀξύχειρ -χειρος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.
With outstretched hands, χειρότονος, ον (of prayers), Æsch.
Living by the labour of one's hands, ἀποχειροβίωτος, ον, Hdt. Xen.
With snaky hands, χειροδράκων, οντος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (of the Furies), Eur.
An offering made or *poured out with one's own hand*, χείρωμα, ατος, τό, Æsch.
With a soft hand, μαλακόχειρ, χειρος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.
With a high hand (to rule with), ἄρχειν ἐγκρατῶς, Thuc.
Clever with the hands, ἀρτίχειρ, χειρος, ὁ καὶ, ἡ, Plat.
Quick with the hand, τάχύχειρ, χειρος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Critias; ὠκύχειρ (i. e. ready to fight), Lys. Theoc.
Maimed in the hand, χειρόκωλος, ον, Hippon.
With dirty hands, ῥυπόχειρ, ῥυπόχειρος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hippon. Plat. (Com.)
Without hands, ἄχειρ, χειρος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hdt. Soph. Eur.
Without hands, ἄχειρος, ον (of the back), Xen.
To put into a person's hands (prisoners, etc.), ἐγχειρίζω, Thuc.
That I may put this governor of Miletus . . . in your hands, ἵνα . . . τὸν Μίλητου ἐπίτροπον τοῦτον ἐγχειρίθετον παραδῶ, Hdt.
A hand long or *broad*, etc. παλαιστιαῖος, Hdt.
Five hands high, or *long*, or *broad*, etc., πεντάπαλαιστος, ον, Xen.
Ten hands long, or *broad*, or *high*, etc. δεκάδωρος, ον, Hes.
Sixteen hands long, etc. ἑκκαιδεκάδωρος, ον, Hom.
Water to wash the hands, χέρνιψ, -νίβος, ἡ, only in sing. in this sense, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Ar. Thuc. Lys.; χειρόνιβον, Epich.; χειρόνιπτρον, Eupol.
To wash the hands, νίζω and ομαι, mid. to wash one's own hands, fut. νίψω, aor. 1. ἔνιψα, etc. etc. Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur.; ἀπονίζω and ἀπονίπτω, Hom. Eur. Ar. Plat.
To wash one's own hands, χερνίπτομαι, mid. Hom. Ar. See *To wash*.
To hand, παραδίδωμι, aor. 1. act. -έδωκα, perf. -δέδωκα, perf. pass. -δέδομαι, etc., simply, and also to hand down to posterity (traditions, etc.), Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.
To hand down (to posterity), διαγγέλλω, Dem.
To hand round (wine, etc.), ἐπάρχομαι, mid.. c. dat. of the cups, or c. acc. of the food, Hom. h.; περιφέρω, fut. περιοίσω, aor. 1. -ήνεγκα, aor. 2. -ήνεγκον, Xen.
A handing down (to posterity), παράδοσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.
A handing round, περιφορά, Xen.
A handful, δράγμα, ατος, τό, Hom. Xen.
Being a handful, ἀμφίδοχμος, ον, Xen.
Handicraft, χειροναξία, Æsch. Hdt.; χειρουργία, Ar. Plat. Isoc.; βάναυσία, Hdt. Plat.; χειροτεχνία, Plat.
Belonging to handicraft, βάναυσος, ον, Soph. Plat.; βαναυσικός, Xen.; χειροτεχνικός, Ar. Plat.
A handicraftsman, χειροτέχνης, ου, ὁ, Soph. Ar. Hdt. Thuc.; βάναυσος, Arist.
Handiwork, χειρούργημα, ατος, τό, Plat.
A half-handkerchief, ἡμιδιπλοίδιον, Ar.
To handle ἀμφάφάω, only pres. and imperf. act. and mid., mid. infin. poet. ἀμφαφάασθαι, and 3d pl. imperf. ἀμφαφόωντο, etc. etc. Hom.; ἅπτομαι, mid., no pass. in this sense, c. gen. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Call.; ἐπψαύω, c. gen. Soph.; μεταχειρίζω, Eur.; βαστάζω, fut. -άσω, but aor. 1. pass. ἐβαστάχθην, Pind. Æsch. Soph.; χειραπτάζω, only pres. act. Hdt.
To seize in the hand, seize a handful of, δράσσομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. δέδραγμαι in act. sense, c. gen. Hom. Soph. Eur. Plat. Theoc.
A handle, κορώνη (of a door), Hom.; στείλειον (of an axe), Hom.; οὖας, ατος, τό, only in pl. (of goblets or similar vessels, etc.), Hom.; κώπη (of an oar, or a torch, or a key, or a sword), Hom. Eur.; λάβη (lit. also metaph. a handle for saying so-and-so, for blaming, etc.), Soph. Ar. Plat. Dem.; so ἀντιλάβη (only metaph.), Plat.; ὄχανον (of a shield), Hdt.; στελεά (of a hammer), Ap. Rh.
The place where the handle fits in (in an axe), στειλειά, Hom.
With handles, ὠτώεις (of a goblet or similar vessel), Hom. Hes. Theoc.
With two handles, ἀμφίθετος, ον, Hom.; ἄμφωτος, ον, Hom.; ἀμφώης, Theoc.
With a golden handle, χρυσολάβης, Menand.
Without a handle, ἀνούατος, ον, Theoc.
A handling, δραγμός, Eur.
A handmaid, δρηστειρα, Hom.; ἀμφίπολος, ἡ, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; δμωή, Hom. Trag, Xen.; δμωΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, Æsch. Eur. Ap. Rh.; θεράπαινα, Hom. Xen. Andoc. Dem.; θεράπνη, h. Eur.; θεραπαινίς, ΐδος, ἡ, Plat.; οἰκέτις, ΐδος, ἡ, Soph. Eur. See *Servant*.
To handsel, καινίζω, Æsch. Call.
Handsome, ἑλίκωψ, ωπος, ὁ, Hom., fem. ἑλικῶπις, ΐδος, Hom. Hes. Pind.; καλὸς (ᾱ Hom., ᾰ Hes. sometimes, Pind. and Trag. always, ᾱ elsewhere), compar. καλλίων (ῐ Att., ῑ elsewhere), superl. κάλλιστος, Omn.; λαμπρὸς, Eur. Xen.; εὐπρόσωπος, ον, Ar. Xen.; ἀξιοπρεπής, Xen.; ἡδυσώματος, ον, Xen. See *Fair, Beautiful*.
Handsomely, καλῶς (for quantity see above), compar. καλλιόνως, superl. κάλλιστα, Omn.
To hang, act. κρεμάννῡμι, fut. κρεμάσω, κρεμώ Hom., κρεμῶ, -μᾷς, -μᾷ, etc. Att., pres. pass. often by sync. κρέμαμαι, with opt. κρεμαίμην, subj. κρέμωμαι, and in Trag. κρήμνᾰμαι, perf. pass. not found, aor. 1. pass. ἐκρεμάσθην, etc. Omn.; ἀποκρεμάννῡμι, Hom. Hdt.; ἐκκρεμάννῡμι, Eur.; ἐντείνω (of hanging a carriage on its springs), Hom.
To hang down, παράκρεμάννῡμι, Hom.
To hang up, ἀνάπτω, no perf. act. (in pass. as to hang to, cling to), c. gen. or c. prep. Hom. Eur. Dinarch.; ἀνάκρεμάννῡμι, c. dat. of the thing to which, or c. ἐς and acc. Hom. Hdt.; κατακρεμάννῡμι, h. Hdt.; προσκρήμνημι, c. dat. of the thing to which, Pind.; ἐπιτάνύω, fut. ὔσω, aor. 1. poet. (not Att.) ἐντάνυσσα, in tmesi, c. dat. of the thing to which, Hom. Ap. Rh.; πασσάλεύω (esp. of hanging up votive offerings), Eur.; ἀνάπηγνῡμι, aor. 2. pass. -επάγην, Ar.; ἀρτάω, Eur. Thuc.
To hang up over, ὑπερκρεμάννῡμι, c. dat. Theogn. Pind.
He hangs down his head, ὑπεμνήμῡκε, Hom.
To hang (so as to put to death), ἄγχω, no perf., no mid. or pass. Hom. Pind. Eur.; ἀπάγχω, and in mid. to hang oneself, Hom. Æsch. Ar. Hdt.
To hang oneself, ἀρτάομαι, pass. Eur.; ἀρτάω δέρην, Eur.; ἀπαρτάω δέρην, Eur.
To hang, intrans. ἀερέθομαι, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; αἰωρέομαι, pass. c. fut. mid. Hdt.; κατάκρημάμαι, pass. h.; κατακρήμναμαι, Ar.
To hang on or *to anything*, ἐξάπτομαι, sine cas. Hom.; ἀπαιωρέομαι, pass., c. ἐπὶ and dat. of the thing to or from which, Hes.; ἐξαρτάομαι, pass., c. gen., c. ἐκ and gen., or c. περὶ and acc. etc. Eur. Xen. Plat.; προσκρεμάννῡμαι, Ar.
To hang besides, παραιωρέομαι, pass. Xen.
To hang over, ἐπικρεμάννῡμαι, pass. h.; ὑπερτέλλω, c. gen. Eur.; ἐπαιωρέομαι, pass. c. dat. Ap. Rh.
To hang forward, ἀποκρέμαμαι, pass. Arist.
To hang loose, ἀπαρτάομαι, pass. Xen.
To hang around, ἀμφικρέμάμαι, pass. Pind.
To hang down, καταιωρέομαι, pass. Hes.
Which (dagger) *always hung by the huge scabbard of his sword*, ᾗ οἱ πὰρ ξίφεος μέγα κουλεὸν αἰὲν ἄωρτο (Ep. pluperf. pass. 3d sing. of ἀείρω, Lidd. and Sc.), Hom.

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You be hanged, ἴτ' (2d pl. imper.) *εἰς φθορὸν*, Æsch.; *φθείρου*, Ar.; *ἐς κόρακας*, Ar.; *βάλλε ἐς κόρακας*, Ar.; *ἀπόφερε εἰς κόρακας*, Ar.; *οὐκ ἐς κόρακας ἐρρήσετε*; Ar.; *οἰμώζε*, Ar.; *οἰμώζειν λέγω*, Ar.; *βάλλ' εἰς μακάριαν*, Plat.; *ἄπαγε εἰς μακαρίαν*, Plat.

Hang you, will you not endure these things in silence? Οὐκ εἰς φθορὸν σιγῶσ' ἀνασχήσει τάδε; Æsch.

They may go and be hanged, κλάειν ἄνωγα, Eur.

Hanging, i. e. of a person, ἀγχονή, Trag. Ar.; *αἰώρημα, ατος, τό*, (of anything suspended on high), Eur.

Fit for hanging any one with, ἀγχόνιος (of a halter), Eur.

Hanging, i. e. hung up, *κρεμαστός*, c. gen. of the part by which a person is hung, e. g. the neck, or c. gen. of that from or to which a person is hung, e. g. a beam, also used as epith. of the halter, Trag.

Hanging by the side (as the hands of a dying or dead person), *πάρτονος, ον*, Eur.

Hanging (on his mother's neck, as a child), *κάτηορος, ον*, Eur.; simply hanging down (of a belt), Ap. Rh.

Anything hung up, αἰώρημα, ατος, τό, Eur.

A hank, κλωστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Æsch. Ar. See *Thread.*

To hanker after, γλίχομαι, only pres. and imperf., except once aor. 1. ἐγλιξάμην (Plat. Com.), c. gen. or c. *περί* and gen., or c. acc. or c. *ὡς* and fut. or c. infin. Hdt. Plat. Plat. (Com.) Dem. See *To desire, To wish.*

Hapless, δύσμορος, *ον* (and in Soph. δύσμοιρος), Hom. Trag.; δυστυχής, Trag. Isoc. Dem. See *Unfortunate.*

Haply, ἴσως, often c. ἄν and opt. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. See *Perhaps.*

To happen, τυγχάνω, fut. τεύξομαι, aor. 1. ἐτύχησα, aor. 2. ἔτυχον, perf. τετύχηκα (Hdt. τέτευχα), pres. imperf. and aor. 2. the most usual tenses in this sense, the 3d sing. esp. of aor. 2. often used as impers. Omn.; γίγνομαι, fut. γενήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἐγενόμην, sometimes 3d sing. poet. (not Att.) sync. ἔγεντο, and γέντο (Pind. Theoc.), perf. γέγονα and γεγένημαι, also fut. 1. pass. γενηθήσομαι (Plat.), Omn.; συμβαίνω, only pres. imperf. and aor. 2. act. συνέβην, part. συμβάς, etc., as if from -βῆμι, perf. συμβέβηκα, fut. mid. συμβήσομαι, the 3d sing. of each tense often used as impers. Omn. Att. Hdt.; ἐπιβαίνω, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Lys. Dem.; κύρω, only pres. and imperf. Æsch. Soph.; κυρέω, fut. κυρήσω, more usu. κύρσω, aor. 1. ἐκύρησα, more usu. ἔκυρσα (both forms however in Trag.), no perf., often c. part. Trag.; κατέχω, imperf. κατεῖχον, fut. καθέξω and κατασχήσω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. κάτεσχον, part. κατασχών, perf. κατέσχηκα, Soph. Hdt.; πάρισταμαι, pass., c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act., perf. part. often contracted into παρεστώς, ῶσα, ός, Æsch. Ar. Xen. Thuc. Plat.; πάραπίπτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έπεσον, perf. -πέπτωκα, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ὑποπίπτω, Eur. Isoc.; πάρειμι, Theogn. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; προστυγχάνω, Pind. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; ἄνεχω, Hdt.

To happen to any one, προσπύρέω, c. dat. Æsch.; ἐπιῤῥέπω, only pres. and imperf. act., c. dat. Æsch.; προσπίπτω, c. dat. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Isoc.; καταλαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έλαβον, poet. (not Att.) often -έλλαβον, perf. -είληφα, Hdt. Thuc. Plat.

To happen at the same time, συντυγχάνω, often in 3d pers. sing. as impers. Æsch. Hdt. Thuc.; συμπίπτω, often in 3d pers. sing. as impers. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Isoc.; συγκύρέω, Eur. Hdt.; σύνέρχομαι, fut. -ελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ῆλυθον, sync. (as always in Att.) -ῆλθον, perf. -ελήλυθα, Hdt.; συμφέρω, in all three voices, fut. act. σύνοίσω, aor. 1. -ήνεγκα, aor. 2. -ήνεγκον, so mid., aor. 1. pass. συνηνείχθην, Ar. Hdt. Thuc.; συνεμπίπτω, Hipp.

To happen besides, ἐπίγίγνομαι, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἐπισυμβαίνω, Arist.

To happen previously, προϋπάρχω, no perf., no mid. or pass., Thuc. Dem.

If he told the truth about what had really happened, εἰ ἄρα ταῦτα γενόμενα ἔλεγε, Hdt.

What happens, συμφορά, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.

What happens to any one, πάθημα, ατος, τό, Hdt. Xen. See *Event, Accident.*

Happening of itself, i. e. without any external agency or pains taken to make it happen, αὐτόμάτος, η, ον, and os, ον, Dem.

Happily, εὖ, Omn.; ὄλβια, Hom.; ὀλβίως, Soph.; μακαρίως, Eur. Plat.; εὐδαιμόνως, Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat.; εὐδαιμονικῶς, Ar. Xen.

Most happily, δαιμονιώτατα, Xen.

Happiness, ὄλβος, Omn. poet. Hdt. Xen.; εὐδαιμονία, h. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; εὐζωΐα, Pind.; αἰσίμια, Æsch.; ζῆλος, Soph.; ζήλωμα, ατος, τό, Eur.; εὐημερία, Eur.; μακαριότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.

That which is thought happiness, εὐδαιμόνισμα, ατος, τό, Plat.

Happy, ὀλβιοδαίμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, of persons only, Hom.; ὄλβιος, α, ον, and os, ον, of persons and of things (Call. has irreg. superl. ὀλβιστος), Omn. poet. Hdt. Plat.; μάκαρ, αρος, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τό, also in poet. including Trag. sometimes fem. μάκαιρα, compar. -άρτερος, etc. Omn. poet. Plat. Dem.; ἀδάκρυτος, ον, only of persons or life, Hom. Soph.; so ἀδάκρυς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. υ, gen. υος, Pind.; εὐδαίμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Omn. post Hom.; μακάριος, Pind. Eur. Ar. Plat. Xen.; ζηλωτός, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Plat. Dem. Isoc.; ἄπονος, ον, compar. ότερος and έστερος, only of persons or life, etc. Pind.; ἀπήμαντος, ον, of persons or life, Pind.; ἀπήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, of persons, etc. Pind.; ἔκπαλπνος, ον, of events, Pind.; ἀπενθής, Æsch.; ἀπένθητος, ον, Æsch.; ἀπόνητος, ον, of persons, Soph.; εὐαίων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, of persons, Trag.; ἀσῖνής, Æsch.; ἀστενάκτος, ον, Eur.; ἀπειρόκακος, ον, of persons, Eur.; λευκός, of time (as a happy day), Æsch. Soph.; so λευκόπεπλος, ον, Hippon.; εὐδαιμονικός, Ar. Arist.

Very happy, thrice happy, wholly happy, τρισμακαρ, Hom.; ἀρίζηλος, ον, Hes.; πάνολβιος, α, ον, and os, ον, h. Theogn. Theoc.; πάνολβος, ον, Æsch.; τρισόλβιος, ον, Soph.; τρισμάκαριος, Ar.; ἀριζήλωτος, ον, Ar.

As happy as, ἰσοδαίμων (ῐ except in Att., ῑ Att.), c. dat or sine cas. Pind. Æsch.

Making happy, πολύολβος, ον, Sapph.; ὀλβιόδωρος, ον, Eur.; εὐδαμονικός, Xen. Plat. Arist.

One who makes happy, gives happiness, ὀλβοδότης, ου, ὁ, Eur.

To be happy, εὐδαιμονέω, only act., pres. opt. usu. εὐδαιμονοίην, esp. in 2d. pres. sing. expressing a wish, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; εὐημερέω, only act. Soph. Æschin. Arist.

For it is not right that you should lament, and that I should be happy, οὐ γὰρ ἔνδικον σὲ μὲν στενάζειν, τἀμὰ δ' ἡ δέως ἔχειν, Eur.

To be happy in, ἐνευδαμονέω, Thuc.

To be very happy, ὑπερευδαμονέω, Arist.

To be happy together with, to share a person's happiness, συνευδαμονέω, c. dat. or c. prep., or sine cas. Xen.

To think happy, to call happy, μακαρίζω, only act. Hom. Soph. Eur. Ar. Omn. Att. prose.; ὀλβίζω, no mid. but also pass. Æsch. Soph. Eur.; ζηλόω, Trag. Xen. Plat. Dem.; εὐδαιμονίζω, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.

One must call or *think happy,* εὐδαιμονιστέον, Arist.

Called happy, μακάριστός, Hdt. Xen. Isoc.

Deserving to be called happy, ἀξιομάκάριστος, ον, Xen.

A calling or *thinking happy,* μακάρισμός, Plat. Arist.; εὐδαιμονισμός, Arist.

To make happy, ὀλβίζω, no mid. but also pass. Eur.

A harangue, ἀγορά, Hom.; δημηγορία, Xen. Plat. Dem. Æschin. See *Speech, Oration.*

To harangue, ἀγοράομαι, mid. c. dat. Hom. Hdt. (once in Soph. but not in the sense of *publicly* haranguing); ἀγορεύω, often c. acc. of what is spoken, c. dat. pers. Hom. Hdt.; δημηγορέω, sometimes c. acc. of the speech, c. πρός and acc. pers. or abs. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem. See *To speak.*

Skilful in harangues, δημηγορικός, Xen. Plat. Arist.

To harass, χαλέπτω, only act. in this sense, Hom.; χράω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; βαρύνω, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen.; λῦπέω, Omn. post Hom.; γυμνάζω, Æsch.; ἐλαύνω, fut. ἐλάσω, etc. Soph. Eur. Plat. Dem.; περιελαύνω, Ar. Hdt. Dem.; πάρέχω (fut. πάρέξω and πάρασχήσω, imperf. πάρειχον, no aor. 1., aor. 2. πάρεσχον, part. παρασχών, perf. παρέσχηκα) πράγματα, c. dat. pers. Hdt.

To harass in retaliation, ἀντιπάρέχω πράγματα, Dem.

To be harassed, χειμαίνομαι, pass. Pind.; χειμάζομαι, pass. Æsch. Soph.; τίλλομαι, pass. Ar.; ἐκθλίβομαι, pass. Xen. See *To annoy, To trouble.*

Harassing, τρῦσάνωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; τρῦσΐδιος, ον, Ar.

A harbour, λιμήν, ένος, ὁ, Omn.; ὅρμος, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ναύσταθμον, Eur. Thuc.

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Forming a harbour, ναύλοχος, ον, as *v.* λιμὴν, *v.* ἕδρα, *v.* περιπτυχαί, in pl. Hom. Soph. Eur.
A harbour which can always be entered, λιμὴν πάνορμος, Hom.
Having a good harbour, εὐλίμενος, ον, Eur. Plat. Arist.
Closing in a harbour, λῑμενηόχος, ον, of a promontory, Ap. Rh.
Watching a harbour, λιμενοσκόπος, ον, Call.
To come into harbour, ὁρμίζομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. and aor. 1. pass. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; εἰσορμίζομαι, Xen.; καθορμίζομαι, c. εἰς and acc. Thuc. Isoc.
To be in harbour, ὁρμέω and -ομαι, mid., no pass. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.
To bring into harbour, κέλλω, fut. κέλσω, aor. 1. ἔκελσα, no other tenses except imperf., c. prep. εἰς or ἐπὶ or πρὸς and acc., or c. acc. Hom. Æsch. Soph.; ὁρμίζω, Hom. Eur. See *To anchor*.
Harbour dues, τὰ ἐλλῑμενῐκά, Plat.; ἐλλῑμένιον, Arist.
To exact harbour dues, ἐλλιμενίζω, Ar.
A collector of harbour dues, ἐλλῑμενιστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Dem.
Without a harbour, ἄλῑμενος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Dem.
Having no harbour, or *a bad one*, δύσορμος, ον, Æsch.
Keeping ships in harbour (epith. of a foul wind), δύσορμος, ον, Æsch.
To harbour, δέχομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. δέδεγμαι, and pluperf. in act. sens., perf. and pluperf. often without redupl., e. g. 3d sing. pluperf. δέκτο, imper. δέξο, part. δέγμενος (none of these forms in Att.; Lid. and Sc. call them sync. aor.), Omn. See *To receive*, *To entertain*.
A harbouring (of runaways), ὑποδοχὴ, Thuc. Plat.
Hard, σιδήρεος, sometimes in Att. also σιδηροῦς, ᾶ, οῦν, and Ep. σῐδήρειος, esp. of heart, or hard-hearted men, Hom. Ar. Lys. Æschin.; κράταιπεδος, ον (of a floor), Hom.; χάλεπὸς, in every sense, Omn.; στερεὸς, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Plat.; σκληρὸς, Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat. Antipho.; στερρὸς, ὰ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν (esp. of fate, etc.), Æsch. Eur. Ar.; σφῦρήλᾰτος, ον (of necessity), Pind.; ἰσχῠρὸς, Æsch.; περισκελὴς, Eur.; στέρῐφος (of ground), Thuc.; ἄπόκροτος, ον (of ground), Thuc. Xen.; ἐπῐ̓κροτος, ον (of ground), Xen.; ἄδῐκος (of a horse's mouth), Xen.; λῐθώδης (of a heart), Plat.
Very hard, περίσκληρος, ον, Antiph.
Living hard, κᾰκόβιος, ον, Xen.
Hard, i. e. difficult (q. v.), ἀργᾰλέος, Hom. Ar.; δυσχερὴς, Eur. Xen. Plat. Lys. Dem.
Hard (of fate, etc.), see above; also βᾰρὺς, Hom. Trag. Thuc. Xen. See *Grievous*.
Rather hard, ὑπόσκληρος, ον, Hipp.
Hard-hearted, ἀτέραμνος, ον, Hom. Æsch.; ἄτεγκτος, ον, Trag. Ar.; σῐδηρόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch. Eur.; τλησῐκάρδιος, ον, Æsch.; λαΐνεος, Theoc.; σκληροτραχήλων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Mosch. See *Pitiless*.
To harden, σὺνῐστημι, only pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. in act. sense, aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. in pass. sense, Xen.; περισκληρύνω, Hipp.
To be hardened a little, become rather hard, ὑποσκληρύνομαι, Theoph.
To become hard in, ἐνσκέλλω, in pluperf. ἐνεσκλήκειν, Ap. Rh.
Hardly, i. e. with hardness, σκληρῶς, Ar.
Hardly, i. e. scarcely, μόγις, Omn.; μόλις, Omn. Att.; σχολῇ, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Andoc.; χᾰλεπῶς, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Lys. See *Scarcely*.
Hard-mouthed, ἄστομος, ον, Æsch. Soph.
Hardness, σκληρότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. Antipho. Theoph.; χαλεπότης, ητος, ἡ, Thuc. Isoc.
Hardness, i. e. difficulty, δυσχέρεια, Plat. Isoc. Dem.
Hardihood, τόλμα and τόλμη, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Plat. Isæ. See *Daring*.
Hardship, κᾰκὸν, Omn. See *Loss*, *Injury*.
Hardy, ὠμὸς, Soph. See *Bold*.
Hardy, i. e. able to endure cold, εὐχείμερος, ον, Arist.
Hare, πτὼξ, πτωκὸς, ὁ, Hom.; λᾰγωὸς, Hom. Xen.; λᾰγὼς, ὁ, Hom. Hes. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; λᾰγὸς, Soph. Hdt.; λᾰγώδιον, Ar.; λᾰγιον, Xen.; πτᾰ̀ξ, πτᾰκὸς, ἡ, Æsch.
Of or *belonging to a hare*, λᾰγῖνος, Æsch.; λᾰγῷος, Ar.
One who eats hare, λᾰγοδαίτης, ου, ὁ, Æsch.
To hunt hare, λᾰγοθηράω, fut. -ᾰσω, Ar.
A hare-hunter, λᾰγοθήρας, ου, ὁ, Leon. Tar.
Killing hares, λᾰγωφόνος, ον, Arist.
To kill hares, λᾰγοκτονέω, Anth.
Shooting at hares, λᾰγωβολία, Call.
Hare soup, μῖμαρκυς, εως, ἡ, Ar.
Having a hare lip, λᾰγώχειλος, ον, Galen.
To hark, ἀκούω, fut. ἀκούσομαι, perf. ἀκήκοα (only Att.), also ἤκουκα, pass. ἠκουσμαι, Omn. See *To hear*.
A harlot, πόρνη, Archil. Ar.; πορνῐ̓διον, Ar.; χᾰμαιτύπη, Menand.
Harm (whether done or suffered), πῆμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Omn. poet.; κᾰκὸν, Omn.; βλᾰ̀βη, Æsch. Soph. Ar. Dem. See *Injury*, *Wrong*.
To harm, πημαίνω, fut. mid. in pass. sense, Hom. Hes. Trag. Hdt. Plat.; βλάπτω, aor. 2. pass. ἐβλᾰ́βην, Omn. post Hom. See *To injure*, *To hurt*.
Harmless, ἀπήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; ἀκήριος, ον, Hes. h.; ἄσῐνης, Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἄνᾰτος, ον, Æsch.; ἄνοσος, ον, Eur.; ἄθῳος, ον, Dem.
Wholly harmless, πᾶνᾰ̀ πήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hes.; τρῐσᾰλῠπος, ον, Theoph.
Harmonious, λῐγῠρὸς, Hom. Hes. Plat. Theoc.; λῐγὺς, Hom. Pind. Trag. Plat.; μελῐ́γηρυς, υος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. h. Pind.; λῐγύφωνος, ον, Hes. h. Theoc.; λῐγύφθογγος, ον, Theogn.; μελιτερπὴς, Simon.; εὐηχὴς, Pind. Eur. Call.; ἠχέτης, and poet. (not Att.) ἠχέτᾱ, ου, only masc. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; εὔμουσος, ον, Eur. Ar.; ἐναρμόνιος, ον, Plat.; ἐμμελὴς, Theoc.
Harmonious, i. e. in harmony together, or with some other sound or feeling, σύμφωνος, ον, sometimes c. gen. of that with which the sound harmonizes, h. Soph. Plat.; εὐάρμοστος, ον, Eur. Plat.; σύμμολπος, ον, Eur.; ὅμαυλος, ον, Soph.; σὔναυλος, ον, c. dat. Eur. Ar.; σὔνῳδὸς, ὸν, c. dat. Eur.; προσῳδὸς, ὸν, c. dat. Eur.; πρόσχορδος, ον, Plat.; σύνθροος, ον, c. dat. Anth.; σὔνόλμιος, ον, Anth.
Very harmonious, πᾶναρμόνιος, ον, Plat. See *Melodious*, *Tuneful*, *Sweet*.
To harmonize with, ὁμηρέω, only act., c. dat. Hes.; ὑποκρίκτω, only pres. and imperf. act., c. dat. Pind.; προσῴδω, contr. from προσαείδω, often metaph., c. dat. or sine cas. Soph. Plat.
To be in harmony together, συμφωνέω, sometimes c. dat. Plat. Arist.
Harmony, ἁρμονία, h. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Plat.; συγχορδία, Soph.; συμφωνία, Plat. Arist. See *Melody*.
In harmony together, συμφωνοῦντες, Plat.
Harness, ἵμαντες, οἱ, Hom. Soph. Eur.; ἔντεα (ὅπλεια, τὰ), Pind.
Of or *belonging to harness*, ἐφίππιος, ον, Xen.
In single harness, μονάμπυξ, ῠκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, καὶ τὸ, Eur.; μονάμπῠκος, ον, Eur.
To harness, ὑπᾰ́γω, c. acc. of the horses, and c. acc. of the carriage, the latter sometimes understood, Hom.; τῐτύσκομαι, only pres. and imperf. c. ἅρᾰ and dat. Hom.; ὁπλίζω, esp. in aor. 1. mid. ὡπλῐσάμην, poet. ἀπλισσάμην, Hom.; ἵημι (ἴη Hom., though sometimes ἶη metri gratiâ, ἵν Att.), imperf. ἵην and ἴουν, aor. 1. ἧκα, poet. (not Att.) ἔηκα, c. ἐν and dat. Hom.; ζεύγνῡμι, aor. 2. pass. ἐζύγην, Hom. Pind. Hdt. Xen. Ar.; ὑποζεύγνῡμι, sometimes c. acc. of the carriage, the horses being understood, Hom. Sapph. Hdt.; συζεύγνῡμι, Xen.
To be harnessed to, ὑπεῖμι (infin. -εἶναι), c. dat. Hdt.
Harnessing themselves to the chariot, ὑποδύντες αὐτοὶ τὴν ξείγλην, Hdt.
A harp, φόρμιγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Ap. Rh.; κῐθᾰ́ρις, εως, ἡ, Hom. Pind. Ar. Ap. Rh.; κῐθάρα, h. Anac. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; μᾰγάδης, ου, ὁ, Anac.; μᾰγάδις, ῐδος, but also dat. μαγάδι, and acc. μαγάδιν, Alcman, Soph. Xen.; πηκτὶς, ῐδος, ἡ, Pind. Soph. Ar. See *Lyre*.
Without the harp, unwilled to the harp, ἀκῐθάριος, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; ἀφόρμικτος, ον, Æsch.; δυσφόρμιγξ, ιγγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τὸ, Eur.
Sovereign of the harp, ἄναξῐφόρμιγξ, ιγγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (of songs), Pind.
Accompanied by the harp, φορμικτὸς, Soph.
Accompanied by the various notes of the harp, ποικῐλοφόρμιγξ, ιγγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τὸ, Pind.
To play the harp, φορμίζω, only act. Hom. Ap. Rh.; κῐθᾰρίζω (no mid. or pass. before Plutarch), Hom. Hes. h. Eur. Xen.; ἀγκῐ-

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θἀρίζω, h.; κἰθἀρῳδέω, Plat.; μἀγἀδίζω, only act. Theophil. Arist.; ψάλλω, Plat.

To harp upon anything to any one (so as to inculcate it), ἐνᾴδω, c. acc. rei, dat. pers. Plat.

The art of, or *skill in playing on the harp*, κἰθἀριστὑς, ὑος, ἡ, Hom.; κἰθᾰρῐ̄σις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; κἰθᾰρῳδἰα, Plat.; κἰθαρισμὸς, Call.

Harp music unaccompanied by singing, ψιλὴ κιθάρισις, Plat.

Music played on the harp, κἰθᾰ́ρισμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Plat.

Belonging to the harp or *to playing on the harp*, κἰθἀρῳδῐκὸς, Ar. Plat.

One must play on the harp, κιθαριστέον, Plat.

A harper, κἰθᾰ́ριστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Hes. h. Xen. Plat.; φορμικτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Pind. Ar.; κἰθᾰρῳδὸς, Hdt. Plat.; ψάλτρια, ἡ, Plat.

Skilful with the harp, κἰθἀριστῐκὸς, Plat.

Fond of the harp, φἰλοφόρμιγξ, ιγγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τὸ, Æsch.

A harpoon, τριόδους, οντος, ὁ, Plat.

A harpy, Ἅρπυια, usu. pl. [Hes. calls them the daughters of Thaumas and Electra, and their names Ἀελλὼ, Ὠκυπέτη; others make them to have been three, adding Ἶρις (ἴδος), whom Hes. also calls their sister], Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.

Harsh, ἀμείλικτος, ον, Hom.; ἀμείλῐχος, ον, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; ἄπηνὴς, Hom. Ar. Plat.; κρᾰτερὸς and καρτερὸς, Omn. poet.; χἀλεπὸς, Omn.; σκληρὸς, Hes. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Antipho.; πῐκρὸς, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Ar. Antipho. Dem.; τρᾰχὺς, Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἄπότομος, ον, Eur.; ἄνεπιτήδειος, ον, Lys.; ὀμφᾰκίας, ον, only masc. (lit. made of sour grapes, as wine), Ar.

Harshly, χαλεπῶς, Hom. Eur. Thuc.; τρᾰχέως, Hdt. Isoc.; πῐκρῶς, Isoc. Dem.

Harshness, πῐκρότης, ητος, ἡ, Eur. Hdt. Isoc.; πῐκρία, Dem.; χἀλεπότης, ητος, ἡ, Xen. Plat. Isoc.; σκληρότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. Isoc. Antipho.

O father, your anger and the harshness of your mind is terrible, πατὲρ, μένος μὲν σὔστασίς τε σῶν φρενῶν Δεινή, Eur.; so τὸ συνεστὸς φρενῶν, Eur.

Harshness of voice, τρᾰχῠφωνία, Arist.

A hart, ἔλᾰφος, Hom. Eur. Xen. See *Deer*.

Harvest, ἄμητος, Hom. Hdt.; θέρος, τὸ, Æsch. Eur. Dem.; κομῐδὴ καρποῦ, Xen.; συγκομῐδὴ (c. gen. καρποῦ, σίτου, etc.), Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.

The wheat harvest, πῡρᾰμητὸς, ὑος, ἡ, Arist.

To get in the harvest, κομίζω, c. acc. Hdt.

The harvest feast, ἀλῶα, τὰ, Dem.

A hash, ματτύα, Philem.

Haste, σπουδὴ, Omn.

In haste, σπουδῇ, ὑπὸ σπουδῆς, διὰ σπουδῆς, σὺν σπουδῇ, κατὰ σπουδὴν, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.

With all haste, πανσῠδίᾳ, Hom. Eur. Ap. Rh.; πανσῠδίην, Ap. Rh.; πανσῠδεί, Thuc. Xen.

To haste, intrans. ὀρέομαι, only in pres. and imperf. Hom.; τῖταίνω and mid., only pres. and imperf. in this sense, sometimes c. gen. of the ground over which, Hom.; τᾰνύομαι, pass., esp. of horses at full speed, Hom.; μέμαα, perf. with pres. sens. only in dual and pl., sync. μέμᾶτον, μέμᾶμεν, μέμᾶτε, 3d pl. μεμᾰάσι, no other moods, part μεμαὼς, υῖα, ὸς, gen. masc. μεμᾰότος and μεμαῶτος, etc., Hom.; κονίω, no act. tense except pres., also aor. 1. mid. ἐκονῐσᾰ́μην, and perf. pass. κεκόνῐμαι, sometimes c. gen. of the ground, Hom. Æsch. Ar.; ὀρέγομαι, in 3d pl. perf. pass. poet. ὀρωρέχᾰται, Hom.; σπέρχομαι, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Eur. Ar.; πέτομαι, aor. 1. ἐπτᾰ́μην, fut. πετήσομαι, sync. πτήσομαι, Hom. Hes. Eur. Ar.; σεύομαι, esp. in perf. pass. ἔσσῠμαι, pluperf. ἐσσῠ́μην, 3d sing. often σ̓ὖτο, aor. 1. pass. ἐσσὔθην and ἐσὔθην, and in Æsch. σὔθην without augment (in chor.), [the tragedians have also a contracted 3d sing. and pl. σεῦται, σοῦνται, imper. σοῦ, σούσθω, σούσθε], Hom. Trag. Ar.; ὄρνυμι, no perf., no mid. Omn. poet.; ἐγκονέω, no perf., no mid. Hom. Trag.; ἄΐσσω (ᾰ Hom., ᾰ̆ Att., but usu. ᾰ̑ σσω Att.), also in pres. and aor. 1. mid. and pass. Omn. poet. Plat.; ὁρμάω, and mid. and pass. Hom. Hes. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἐπείγομαι, only pres. and imperf. Omn.; also ἐπείγω, Soph. Eur.; σπεύδω, and mid. Omn.; ἐκσπεύδω, Ar.; τᾰχύνω, no perf., no mid. or pass. Æsch. Eur. Xen.; μεθίημι (ῐ̈η Ep., ῑ̈η Att.), esp. in aor. 1. μεθῆκα, aor. 2. μέθην, infin. μεθεῖναι, perf. pass. μεθεῖμαι (properly of a charioteer slackening the reins, or a sailor letting loose the sails), Trag.; τροχάζω, no mid., no perf. act. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; δοάζω, only pres. act. Soph. Eur.; δρώσκω, aor. 2. ἔθορον, no other tenses except imperf., c. acc. of the place to which, Soph.; ἁμιλλάομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. Eur.; διώκω, Æsch. Xen.; τείνω, Eur. Ar. Xen.; κατατείνω, Ar. Xen.; σπουδάζω, Ar.; ἄνῠμι, either with part. of another verb, or itself in part. Ar.; φθάνω (but ᾰ̑ sometimes in Hom.), fut. φθήσομαι, aor. 1. ἔφθᾰσα, aor. 2. ἔφθην, c. part., or itself in part. Ar. Plat.; σπουδὴν ἔχω, σπ. ποιοῦμαι, σπ. τίθεμαι (mid.), Soph. Eur. Hdt. Isoc.

He comes in haste, ἔρχεται σπουδῇ ποδὸς, Eur.

To haste away, ἀποσεύομαι, only in 3d sing. pluperf. ἀπέσσῠτο, Hom.; ἄπᾰ́σσω, Soph.

To haste to or *against* or *onwards*, ἐπισπέρχω, only pres. Hom.; ἐπισεύομαι, in 3d sing. pluperf. c. dat. c. prep. or c. infin. Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἐπισπεύδω, Eur. Xen.

To do in haste, eat in haste, etc., δοάζω, only pres. act. Eur.

One must haste, σπευστέον, Ar.

To hasten, act. ἐπείγω, only pres. and imperf. act. and mid. Hom. Soph. Thuc.; ὀτρύνω, no mid. but pass. in pass. or intrans. sense, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; ἐποτρύνω, Hom. Æsch.; σπεύδω and mid. Hom. Hdt.; ἐπισπέρχω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Æsch. Ar. Thuc.; τᾰχύνω, Soph. Eur.; δοάζω, only pres. and imperf. act. Eur.; κἀτασπεύδω, Æschin.

To assist in hastening on, συνεπισπεύδω, Xen.

Hastening their horses, lit. giving their horses the rein, πώλοις ἐμβαλόντες ἡνίας, Eur.

Hastening his horse eagerly, προθύμως ἐκτείνων τὸν ἵππον, Xen.

Hastiness, τὸ ὠκὺ φρενῶν, Eur.; ἰτᾰμότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.

Hasty, i. e. in haste, ἐσσῠμενος, Hom.; κραιπνὸς, lit. and metaph. of a man's disposition, etc. Hom.

Hasty, i. e. impetuous, inconsiderate, νεᾱνίας, ου, only masc. Eur.; νεᾱνῐκὸς, Plat.; ἰτᾰμὸς, Ar. Plat. Dem.; ἴτης, ου, only masc. Ar. Plat.; τᾰχύβουλος, ον, Ar.; ὑπόθερμος, ον, Hdt.; σπευστῐκὸς, Arist.

Very hasty, περισπερχὴς (of an action), Soph.

Hastily, in haste, speedily, ἐσσῠμένως, Hom.; κραιπνά, Hom.; κραιπνῶς, Hom.

Hastily, i. e. inconsiderately, προπετῶς, Xen. Isoc.; νεᾱνῐκῶς, Ar. Plat.; ἰτᾰμῶς, Alex. Plat. See *In haste, Swiftly*.

A hasty action, νέᾱνίευμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Plat.

To be hasty, σπέρχομαι, only pres. and imperf. Eur.; νεᾱνιεύομαι, mid., sometimes c. acc. of what is done, Ar. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; αὐτοσχεδιάζω, only act., c. acc. of what is done, Xen. Plat.

A hat, κυνέη, contr. κυνῆ, Hom. Soph. Ar.; πῖλος, Hes. Hdt.; πῑλίδιον, Ar. Plat. Dem.

A Persian high-crowned hat, κυρβᾰσία, Ar. Hdt.

A broad-brimmed hat, καυσία, Menand.

The trade of a hatter, ἡ πῑλητῐκὴ, Plat.

To hatch, τίκτω, fut. τέξω and more usu. τέξομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔτεκον, perf. τέτοκα, Hom.; νεοσσεύω, only act. Ar. Hdt.; νοσσεύω, Hdt.; ἐκλέπω, rare except in pres. Ar. Hdt.; ἐκκολάπτω, Arist.

To hatch in, ἐνεοσσεύω, Ar. Plat.

Hatching, ἐκκόλαψις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

A hatchet, ἀξίνη, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; χάλκευμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æsch.; κόπᾰνον, Æsch. See *Axe*.

Hate, ἔχθος, τὸ, Omn. See *Hatred*.

To hate, ἐχθαίρω, in pass. c. dat. of him who hates, or c. ἐκ and gen. Hom. Hes. Trag.; ἀπεχθαίρω, Hom.; ὀδύσσομαι, esp. in aor. 1. mid. ὠδῠσᾰ́μην, and perf. pass. ὀδώδυσμαι, in act. sens. c. dat., aor. 1. mid. once in pass. sens. c. dat. Hom. Soph.; στῠγέω, aor. 1. ἔστυξα, aor. 2. ἔστῠγον, fut. mid. in pass. sens. στυγήσομαι, no other tenses, Omn. poet. Hdt.; μῑσέω, fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sens. Omn.; ἔχθω, only pres. act. and pass. Hom. Trag.; ἀποστῡ́ω (but ῡ̆ Hes.), fut. –ῦσω, Hes. Trag.; ἀποστῡγέω, aor. 2. pass. ἀπεστύγην, in act. sens. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; ἀποστέργω, no perf., no mid. or pass. Æsch.; ἀποστρέφω, aor. 1. poet. ἀποστρέψασκον (Hom.), oftener –ομαι, pass., c. fut. mid. in act. sens., esp. in aor. 2. pass. ἀπεστρᾰ́φην, Soph. Eur. Xen.; μῡσάττομαι, pass. in act sens. Eur. Xen.; ἐχθραίνω, Xen.; διαμῑσέω, Plat.; ἀφοσιόομαι, mid. Plat.; ἀπεχθῶς ἔχω (imperf. εἶχον, fut. ἕξω or σχήσω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔσχον, perf. ἔσχηκα), c. dat. Dem.

To sympathise in hatred, συνέχθω, only pres. act. c. dat. Soph.

To hate very much, ὑπερεχθαίρω, Soph.; ὑπερμῑσέω, Lys.

To hate besides, προσμῑσέω, Dem.

To hate in retaliation, ἀντῑμῑσέω, Ar.

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To be hated, ἀπεχθάνομαι, pass., perf. ἀπήχθημαι, also fut. mid. in pass. sens. ᾽ἀπεχθήσομαι, and aor. 2. ἀπηχθόμην, c. dat. of him who hates, or c. πρός and acc. Hom. Eur. Thuc.; ᾽ἀπέχθομαι, Theoc.; ᾽ἀπάχθομαι, only pres., c. dat. Sapph. Thuc.; φθονέομαι, pass. Eur.

To be hated previously, προαπεχθάνομαι, Dem.

Do we deserve ... to be so excessively hated by the Greeks? ἆρ᾽ ἄξιοι ἐσμὲν ... τοῖς Ἕλλησι μὴ οὕτως ἄγαν ἐπιφθόνως διὰκεῖσθαι; Thuc.

To make hateful, στυγέω, only in aor. 1. act., c. dat. of him to whom it is hateful, Hom.; ᾽ἀπεχθαίρω, Hom.

One should hate, μισητέον, Xen.

Who must be hated, ἐχθαρτέος, Soph.; μισητέος, Xen.

Hateful, ᾽ἀπόθεστος, *ον*, Hom.; ᾽ἀποθύμιος, *ον*, Hom. Hes.; πῖκρός, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Dem.; στυγερός, Omn. poet.; ἐχθρός, compar. ἐχθίων (ῑ Att., ῐ elsewhere), superl. ἔχθιστος, also compar. ἐχθρότερος (not in prose), Omn.; αἰᾶνής, no compar. Pind.; στυγνός, Æsch. Eur.; στυγητός, ἡ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, Æsch.; ᾽ἀπόπτυστος, c. dat. Æsch.; ᾽ἀπεχθής, Soph.; ἀστεργής, Soph.; ᾽ἄφιλος, *ον*, Soph. Eur.; δυσφιλής, Æsch.; ἐπίκοτος, *ον*, Æsch. Soph.; μίσητός, Æsch. Xen. Plat.; ἐχθόδοπος, *ον*, Soph. Ar. Plat. Ap. Rh.; ἔχθῐμος, Soph.; στύγιος, Eur.; ἐπίφθονος, *ον*, Æsch. Eur. Thuc.; δύσῑμερος, *ον*, Ap. Rh.

Hateful to men, βροτοστυγής, Æsch.

Hateful to all, παντομῖσής, Æsch.

Of hateful appearance, στυγερόπης, *ου*, only masc. Hes.

Not hateful, ἀβδέλυκτος, *ον*, Æsch.

Hatefully, στυγερῶς, Hom.; ἐχθρῶς, compar. ἐχθροτέρως and ἐχθιόνως, Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἐπιφθόνως, Thuc.

Hating, στυγερός, c. dat. Hom.; ἐπίφθονος, *ον*, c. dat. Æsch.

Hating, adv. ἐπιφθόνως,—they hated one another, *οὗτοι ἐπιφθόνως πρὸς ἀλλήλους εἶχον*, Xen.

Hatred, ἔχθος, τὸ, Omn.; ἔχθρα, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; μῖσος, τὸ, Omn. Att.; ἔγκοτος, Hdt.; ἀπέχθεια, Æsch. Xen. Plat.

Behold me ... who have incurred the hatred of all the Gods, ὁρᾶτε ... με ... τὸν πᾶσι θεοῖς δι᾽ ἀπεχθείας ἐλθόντα, Æsch.

To have incurred hatred, i. e. to be hated, δι᾽ ἀπεχθείας γίγνομαι (aor. 2. ἐγενόμην, etc.), Xen.

An object of hatred, στύγος, τὸ, Æsch.; στύγημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Eur.; ᾽ἀπέχθημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Eur.; μίσημα, ἄτος, τὸ, c. gen. or dat. of the hater, Trag.; μῖσος, τὸ, Trag.

Hated by the Gods, ἐχθροδαίμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.

A hauberk, θώραξ, ᾶκος, ὁ, Hom. Eur. Thuc. Xen. See *Breastplate.*

To have, ἔχω, imperf. εἶχον, fut. ἕξω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔσχον, opt. σχοίην, etc., also poet. ἔσχεθον (including Trag.), perf. ἔσχηκα (rare), no perf. pass., aor. 1. pass. ἐσχέθην, another form of pres. is ἴσχω (not found in Att. prose in this sense), Omn.; κάτἰσχομαι, mid., also in pass. καταΐσχομαι, only pres. Hom.; κτάομαι, not in pres. but in perf. pass. in act. sense κέκτημαι and ἔκτημαι, and in aor. 1. mid. aor. 1. pass. in pass. sens. Omn.; χράομαι, mid., contr. *aei* in ῳ, c. perf. pass. κέχρημαι in act. sens. c. dat. Omn.; ἐστί μοι, ἐστί σοι, etc., fut. ἔσται or ἔσται μοι, etc. Omn.; ἔτετμον, aor. 2., no other tense, c. gen. Hes.; πάομαι, usu. in perf. pass. πέπᾱμαι, in pres. act. sense, also fut. πάσομαι, aor. 1. ἐπᾰσάμην, pluperf. pass. in pluperf. sense, Sol. Theogn. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Xen.; μέτεστι, c. dat. pers., gen. of the thing had, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; μέτα for μέτεστι, Eur.; ᾽ὔπεστι, c. dat. pers. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; φέρω, fut. οἴσω, oftener οἴσομαι, aor. 1. ἤνεγκα, aor. 2. ἤνεγκον, no perf. Eur.; φορέω, esp. of personal qualities, Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt.; τυγχάνω, fut. τεύξομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔτῠχον, perf. not in this sense, c. gen. Soph. Eur.; ἀμφέπω, also in Hom. ἀμφιέπω, imperf. never with any augment, no other tense, Pind.; ὁμῑλέω, esp. of having prosperity or any good or bad fortune, c. dat., also the fortune being nom. to the verb, c. dat. pers. Pind. Soph. Eur.; ᾽ὑπάρχει, c. dat. pers. Hdt.

To have by nature, e. g. to have wings, horns, etc., φύω, only in pres. fut. and aor. 1. act. Ar. Hdt. Plat.

To have on (one's hand on an oar, etc.), ἐπέχω, c. acc. of the hand, dat. of the oar, Hom.

To have besides, προσέχω, Plat. Dem.; πᾰρᾰκτάομαι, in perf. pass. in act. sense, Hdt.

To have in preference to another, προέχω, often contr. in Att. προύχω, c. gen. of the other, Soph.

And they had Otanes for their general, καὶ ἄρχοντα παρείχοντο Ὀτάνεα, Hdt.

One must have, ἑκτέον, Xen. Plat.

What one has, τὰ ὑπάρχοντα, Thuc. Xen.

Having, κληροῦχος, *ον*, c. gen. Soph.

Having a share of (and therefore often simply "having"), μέτοχος, *ον*, c. gen. Eur. Hdt. Plat.

Haven, λῑμήν, ένος, ὁ, Omn. See *Harbour.*

Haughtily, ᾽ὑπερφιάλως, Hom.; σοβᾰρῶς, Ar.; μεγαλείως, compar. μεγαλειότερον and μεγαλειοτέρως, Xen. Plat.

Most haughtily, ᾽ἀγαυρότατα, Hdt.

Haughtiness, ὄγκος, Soph. Eur. Isoc.; μεγᾰληνορία, Eur. See *Pride, Arrogance.*

Haughty, ᾽ὑπερηνορέων, ουσα, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ᾽ὑπέροπλος, *ον* (only of things in Hom.), Ap. Rh. has superl. ᾽ὑπεροπλήεστατος, Hom. Hes. Pind. Ap. Rh.; ᾽ὑπερφίαλος, *ον*, Hom. Pind. Ap. Rh.; ᾽ὑπερφᾰνος, *ον*, Hes. Pind. Æsch. Xen. Dem.; ᾽ὑπέρθῡμος, *ον*, Hes.; ᾽ἀγέρωχος, *ον* (used too in Hom. but only in a good sense), Alcæ.; μεγαλήνωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.; ῥᾳψαύχην, ενος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.; γαῦρος, ᾱ, ον, and ος, ον, Eur. Ar.; μεγᾰλεῖος, Xen.; σοβᾰρός, Ar. Dem.

To be haughty, γαυριάω, Cratin. Dem. Theoc.; σοβαρεύομαι, mid. Anth.

To haul up, ὀνεύω (sc. by a crane), Strattis, Thuc.

To haul out, ἐξαμπεύω, Anth. See *To draw.*

To haunt, δᾰμίζω, c. acc. in Att. prose, c. prep. Hom. Xen. Plat.; διάσσω, contr. for διαΐσσω, no mid. or pass. Soph.; πολέω, c. acc. or c. dat., or c. prep. ἐς or ἀμφὶ and acc. Æsch. Eur.; ἐνδιάομαι, mid., and later ἐνδιάω act. h. Theoc. See *To frequent.*

A haunt, ἦθος, τὸ, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur.; ἴναυλος, Hes. h. Eur.; ἐπιστροφή, Æsch.; πόρευμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch.

Havoc, κάκουχία, Æsch.

A hawk, κίρκος, Hom. Æsch.; ἴρηξ, ηκος, ὁ, Hom. Hdt., contr. from ἰέραξ, ᾶκος, Eur. Arist.; ἱερᾰκισκος, Ar.; αἰσάλων, ωνος, Arist.; χᾰμαιτύπος, Arist.

A sparrow-hawk, σπιζίας, ου, ὁ, Arist.

A copper-coloured sort of hawk, χαλκίς, ίδος, ἡ, Plat. Arist.

A dark-coloured sort of hawk, περκνός, Arist.

A hawk particularly inclined to slay doves, φασσοφόνος, Arist.; φᾰσσοτύπος, Arist.

Chased by a hawk, κιρκήλᾰτος, *ον*, Æsch.

To scream like a hawk, ἱερᾰκίζω, Theoph.

To hawk, i. e. clear one's throat, χρέμπτομαι, mid. Ar. Eupol.

Hay, χόρτος, Hes. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; χόρτος κοῦφος, Xen.; κάρφη, Xen.

Made of hay, καρφηρός, Eur.

Hazard, κίνδῡνος, Omn. post Hom. See *Danger.*

To hazard, πᾰρᾰτίθεμαι, mid., aor. 2. part. sync. παρθέμενος, Hom. Tyrt.; προβάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. –βέβληκα, Eur.; κῠβεύω, c. acc. of the undertaking, or c. περὶ and gen., or περὶ and dat. of the thing risked, Eur. Xen. Plat.; κινδῡνεύω, c. acc. of the undertaking, or sine cas., pass. either of the attempt or of the thing risked, Pind. Omn. Att. prose; ᾽ἀποκινδῡνεύω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Lys. Æschin.; πᾰρᾰκινδῡνεύω, Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Æschin.

I will hazard it and bury them, ἐγὼ σφε θάψω κἀνὰ κίνδυνον βαλῶ, Æsch.

To those who hazard all they have, τοῖς ἐς ἅπαν τὸ ὑπάρχον ἀναρῥιπτοῦσι, Thuc. See *To risk.*

One must hazard, κινδῡνευτέον, Eur.

A hazarding, ᾽ἀποκινδῡνευσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; πᾰρᾰκινδῡνευσις, Thuc.

Hazardous, ἐπικίνδῡνος, *ον*, Omn. Att. prose Hdt.; πᾰρᾰκίνδῡνος, *ον*, Plat. Dem. See *Dangerous.*

A hazardous deed, κινδύνευμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Soph. Eur.

Hazardously, ἐπικινδύνως, Thuc. Xen.

Inclined to hazard, κινδῡνευτικός, Arist.

The hazel, Ποντικὸν δένδρεον, Hdt.

He, ἐκεῖνος, η, ο, (also κεῖνος more usu. in the poets but rare in prose,) Omn.; ὅδ, ἥδ, τόδ, Omn.; ὅγε, ἥγε, etc. Hom. Hes.; ὅς, only in nom. sing. masc. and fem., except in Hom., who also has nom. sing. neut. and nom. masc. pl. (when used with ἥ "he said," it usually comes after the noun, and is separated from it by δέ, ἥ δ᾽ ὅς, ἥ δ᾽ ἥ, Plat.), Hom. Xen. Plat.; οὗτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο, Soph. Hdt. Xen.; αὐτός, ή, ό, only

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in the oblique cases sing., but all dual and pl. cases, Omn.; in gen. οὗ (properly of himself, but also simply of him or of her, not used as neut.), not very common in Att. though sometimes found, dat. οἷ, acc. ἑ [Hom. also has gen. ἕο, εἷο, and ἕθεν (this last also in Æsch.), Ap. Rh. has ἑεῖο, Hom. has also dat. ἕοι, and acc. ἑέ, h. has ἕ as pl.], Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Plat.; μίν (in Att. commonly νίν), enclitic, masc. fem. and neut. acc. sing. sometimes (though rarely) pl. Hom. Pind. Trag. Ap. Rh.; σφι and σφιν, enclit., dat. sing. and pl. masc. and fem. Hom. h. Æsch. Soph.; σφέ, acc. masc. and fem. sing. and pl. Trag.; σφωέ, enclit., nom. and acc. masc. and fem. dual, gen. and dat. σφωΐ, σφωϊν (Hom.), pl. σφεῖς (not enclitic in nom., but usu. enclitic in the other cases except gen.), masc. and fem. gen. σφῶν, dat. σφίσι or σφίσιν, acc. σφᾶς [only dat. and acc. occur in Trag. who often contract the dat. into σφὶ or σφὶν (see above); Hom. also has gen. σφέων and σφείων (sometimes enclit., sometimes not) and acc. σφάς, σφεῖας, σφεᾶς, and σφείᾱς; Hdt. has neut. pl. σφέα; Æolic forms of σφί, σφέ are ἄσφι, ἄσφε], Alcæ. Sapph.

A head, κόρση, Hom. Theoc.; κορυφή, Hom. h. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; κεφαλή, Omn.; κάρηνον, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Ap. Rh.; κάρᾱ, τό, nom. and acc. sing. Hom. Trag. Lycurg. Dem.; gen. and dat. κάρητος, κάρητι, κάρῆτος, καρήατι, and pl. καρήατα, only Hom. gen. dat. and acc. fem. κάρης, κάρῃ, κάρην, Theogn. Mosch. Call.; dat. κάρᾳ neut. Æsch. Soph., nom. pl. neut. κάρᾰ, h.; κρᾶς, τό (never in nom., only in oblique cases), gen. κρᾶτός, dat. κρᾶτί, acc. κρᾶτα, gen. pl. κράτων, dat. κρᾶσί, Ep. κράτεσφι or -φιν Hom., acc. κρᾶτας Eur., also gen. dat. sing. nom. pl. κράατος, κράατι, κράατα, Hom.; κόδεια, Att. κωδία (also used for the head of a plant), Hom. Ar.; σκῦτη, Archil.; κεφάλαιον (of a vegetable), Ar.

The head of a ship, πρῷρα and πρώρη, also (in Hom.) πρώρη νεώς, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἄκρωτήριον, Hdt. See *Prow.*

The crown of the head, σκάφιον, Ar.

Over the head, κἀπάκρηθεν, Hom.; ὑπακρῆθεν, Hes.

What have you on your head that you shew . . . etc.? τίὴ μαθὼν φαίνεις . . . ; Ar.; so ὅ,τι μαθὼν . . . ; Plat.

Head first, on one's head, etc., κἀτωκάρα, Pind. Ar.

Having a head (of a spear or club), κεκορυθμένος, c. dat. of the material of which the head is made, Hom.

With two heads, δικάρηνος, ον, h.; ἀμφῐ̓κρᾱνος, ον, Eur.; ἀμφικέφαλλος, ον, Eubul.; δικέφαλος, ον, Arist.; δίκρηνος, ον, Nic.

With three heads, τρῐκάρηνος, ον, Hes. Pind. Eur. Hdt.; τρῐ̓κρᾱνος, ον, Soph. Eur.; τρικέφαλος, ον, Ar.

With fifty heads, πεντηκοντάκρηνος, ον, Hes.

With a hundred heads, ἑκατοντάκρηνος, ον, Pind.; ἑκατογκάρηνος, ον, Æsch.

With a small head, μῑκροκέφᾰλος, ον, Arist.

With a long head, μᾰκροκάρηνος, ον, Menand.; μᾰκροκέφᾰλος, ον, Hipp.

With a golden head, χρῡσοκάρηνος, ον, Eur.

With a large head, μεγᾰλοκέφᾰλος, ον, Arist.

With many heads, μῡριόκρᾱνος, ον, Eur.; πολῠ̓κρᾱνος, ον, Eur; πολῠκέφᾰλος, ον, Plat.

With a peaked head, σχῑνοκέφᾰλος, Cratin.

With a spot of white on the head, φᾰλᾰρὸς, Theoc.; φᾰλιος, Call.

One side of the head, half the head, ἡμῐ̓κρανα, Arist.

Having water in the head, ὑγροκέφᾰλος, ον, Arist.

Cut from the head, κᾰράτομος, ον, Soph.

To peck or strike on the head, ἐπικοππίζω, only act. Arist.

To tumble (throw oneself) *head over heels,* ἐκκῠβιστάω, only act. Xen.

To act of one's own head, αὐτομᾰτίζω, only act., in bad sense, as acting unadvisedly, etc. Xen.

Those who wish to injure the state lay their heads together, οἱ κακοῦντες τὰ κοινὰ συγκύψαντες ποιοῦσι, Hdt.; so Ar.

To come to a head, συμπεραίνομαι, pass. Hipp. See *To be ripe.*

To head, προΐσταμαι, pass. c. perf. pluperf. and aor. 2. act., c. gen. of what is to be done, Soph. See *To lead.*

Head-ache, κᾰρηβορίη, said to be Ion. for κᾰρηβᾰρεια, Hipp.; σκορδῐ̓νημα, ᾰτος, τό, Hipp.; σκορδῐνᾰσμὸς, Hipp.

To have a head-ache, κᾰρηβᾰρᾶσθαι or κᾰρηβᾰρώδης εἶναι, Ar.; κᾰρηβᾰρέω, Arist.

Causing or calculated to cause a head-ache, κεφᾰλαλγὴς, Xen.; κᾰρηβᾰρικὸς, Hipp.

A head-borough, δήμαρχος, Ar. Lys. Dem.

To be head-borough, δημαρχέω, only act. Isæ. Dem.

The office of head-borough, δημαρχία, Dem.

A head-dress, ἄμπυξ, ῠκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; κρήδεμνον, Hom. Eur.; κεκρύφαλος, Hom. Ar.; μί̓τρα, Eur. Hdt.

With beautiful head-dress, λῐπᾰρομῐτρήδεμνος, ον, Hom.; καλλῐκρήδεμνος, ον, Hom.; λῐπᾰράμπυξ, ῠκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.

With dark head-dress, κυᾰνάμπυξ, ῠκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind. Theoc.

With golden head-dress, χρῡσάμπυξ, ῠκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Hes. h. Pind.

Headless, ἀκέφᾰλος, ον, Hdt.

Headlong, πρηνὴς, Hom. Hes. Eur.; προπρηνὴς, Hom.; ἐπῐκάρσιος, of ships pitching in a storm, Hom.; κύμβᾰχος, ον, Hom.; ἐπῐκλινὴς, Ar.

Headlong, adv. ἐπῐκὰρ, Hom.; προτροπᾰδὴν, of a person flying in headlong haste, Hom. Plat. Xen.

A headland, πρόβολος, Hom. Dem.; προβλὴς, ῆτος, ὁ, Soph.; πρόβλημα πόντου, Soph.

The mighty noise of the sea breaking over the headland, κτύπος ὑρσην πόντου προβλὴς, Soph. See *Promontory.*

A head-piece, κορυφαία, Xen.

A head-stone, ἄγαλμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Pind.; στήλη, Theoc.

Headstrong, ἄγηνωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Hes. Æsch.; αὐθᾰδὴς, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; αὐτόβουλος, ον, Æsch.; αὐτόγνωτος, ον, Soph.; δῦσαρκτος, ον, Æsch.; ἀπᾰλαμνος, ον, Pind.; νεᾱνίας, ου, only masc. Eur.; νεᾱνῐκὸς, Plat.; ἀνουθέτητος, ον, Dem.; προπετὴς, Æschin.; αὐθᾰδῐκὸς, Ar.

A being headstrong, αὐθᾰδία, Trag.; αὐθάδεια, Plat. Isoc. Dem. See *Obstinacy.*

In a headstrong manner, αὐθᾰδῶς, Ar.; νεᾱνῐκῶς, Ar. Plat.

To heal, ἀκέομαι, mid. (ἀκέω, act. only in Hipp.), pres. part. poet. (not Att.) ἀκειόμενος, fut. ἀκέσομαι, Att. sometimes ἀκοῦμαι, etc., aor. 1. ἠκεσάμην, poet. (not Att.) also ἠκεσσάμην, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ἰάομαι (ᾱ̆ Hom., ᾱ̔ Trag. etc.), fut. ἰάσομαι, no pass. voice except aor. 1. pass. in pass. sens. Hom.; ὑγιάζω, Arist.; ὑγιόω, Hipp.

To heal one's own wounds, ἀπαλθέομαι, mid. c. acc. of the wounds, Hom.

To be healed, ἄλθομαι, only pres. and imperf. Hom.

A healing, ἄκεσμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Pind. Æsch.; ἄκεσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.; ὕγιανσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.; ὑγίᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

What can be healed, ἀκεστὸς, Hom. Hipp.; ἰᾶτὸς, Pind. Plat.; ὑγιαστὸς, Arist.; ὑγιαντὸς, Arist. See *Curable.*

A healer, ἀκεστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Soph.; ἀκέστωρ, ορος, ὁ, Eur.; ἀκεστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Xen. See *Physician.*

Healing (calculated to heal), καώνιος, Æsch. Soph.; ἀκεσφόρος, ον, c. gen. of the disease, Eur.; ἀκεσώδῠνος, ον, Anth.

Healing men, ἀκεσίμβροτος, ον, Orph.

Healing diseases, ἀκεσίνοσος, ον, Anth.

The art of healing, ἰᾱτρικὴ, Soph.; ἀκεστρικὴ, Ap. Rh.

Health, ὑγίεια (ᾰ̆, but also ᾱ̆ Ar.), Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; εὐεξία, Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc.

Health, i. e. freedom from pain, ἀνωδῠνία, or νωδῠνία, Pind. Theoc.

To drink a person's health, φίλοτησίαν προπίνω (fut. -πίομαι, Att. sometimes -πιοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έπιον, perf. -πέπωκα, perf. pass. -πέπομαι, in augmented tenses προ- often contr. into πρου-), Dem.; and simply προπίνω, c. dat. pers. Anac. Pind.; κἀτἀκοτταβίζω. c. gen. only act. Ar.

To have one's health drunk, φιλοτησίαν λαμβάνω (fut. λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔλᾰβον, perf. εἴληφα), Ar.

Fond of health, careful of one's health, φιλοῦγιὴς, Arist.

Healthy, ἄνοσος, ον, poet. (not Att.) ἀνόσσος, Hom. Hdt. Thuc.; ὑγιηρὸς, compar. -ότερος and -έστερος, Pind. Hdt.; ὑγίεις, Pind.; ὑγιὴς, Simon. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; ὑγιεινὸς, Xen. Plat. Isoc.; εὐεκτικὸς, Plat. Arist.

To be healthy, ὑγιαίνω, aor. 1. ὑγίᾰνα, no mid. or pass. Simon. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.

Healthily, ὑγιεινῶς, compar. -ότερον and -οτέρως, Xen.; ὑγιῶς, Plat.

A heap, χύσις, εως, ἡ, Hom.; ὄημὰν, ῶνος, ὁ, Hom. Arist.; ὄλις and ὄλιν, ὄωνὸς, ὁ (but ἡ Call.), Hom. Æsch. Hdt.; ὄωμὸς, Æsch. Ar.; σῶρος, Hes. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; ἐξόγκωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.; σώρευμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Xen.; ἄθροισμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Plat.; χῶμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, only of earth, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Dem. etc.

A heaping up, χῶσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; σώρευσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

To heap up, χέω, fut. χεύσω, aor. 1. ἔχευα and ἔχεα, perf. pass. κέχῠμαι, pluperf. pass. only in 3d sing. and pl., without redupl.

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χὕτο, χύντο (Lid. and Sc. however call this the aor. syncop.), only of heaping up earth, Hom.; νηέω, and mid. but no pass. Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἐκυηνέω, c. gen. of that on which the heap is supported, but in pass. (perf. pass. part. ἐκῠνενησμένος, borrowed from ἐκῠνέω,) the verb is used of that which is loaded, c. gen. of the things heaped upon it, Hom. Ar.; κἀπᾰμάομαι, mid. Hom.; ἐπᾰμάομαι, Hom. Hdt. Xen.; νέω, not used in pres. or imperf., but most usu. in aor. 1. act. or perf. pass. νένησμαι in pass sense, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; κατανέω, Hdt.; συννέω, Hdt. Thuc.; ἐκσωρεύω, Eur.; ἐπῐσάττω, fut. -ξω, Hdt.; ἐπῐφορέω, Ar. Hdt. Xen.; σωρεύω, Arist.; χόω (this word with χώννῡμι and all their compounds are only used of heaping up earth), Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; χώννῡμι, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; ἐκχώννῡμι, Hdt.; διαχόω, Hdt.; συγχόω and συγχώννῡμι, Hdt. Xen.; ἀνᾰβάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. -βέβληκα, Thuc. Xen.

To heap up near, πᾰρᾰηνέω, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἐπῐπᾰρᾰνέω, Thuc.

To heap around, περινέω, Hdt.; περισάττω, Arist.

To heap in opposition (so as to form a counter-mound), ἀντῐπροσᾰμάομαι (sc. τὴν γῆν), Xen.

Placing it on their own wall where a heap (or mound) *had been raised against it*, ἐπῐστήσαντες τῷ ἑαυτῶν τείχει ᾗ προσεχοῦτο, Thuc.

When I heaped up a tomb over my wretched mother, ἐν ᾗ (sc. ἡμέρᾳ) τάλαιναν μητέρ' ἐξέγκουν τάφῳ, Eur.

Why should not it, if this river (sc. the hill) *were to flow into it, be filled up by the heaps* (sc. of alluvial soil deposited) *within twenty thousand years? for I think, indeed, it would be filled up even within ten thousand, τί μιν κωλύει ῥέοντος τούτου ἐκχωσθῆναι ἐντὸς γε δισμυρίων ἐτέων; ἐγὼ μὲν γὰρ ἔλπομαί γε καὶ μυρίων ἐντὸς χωσθῆναι ἄν*, Hdt.

Heaped up (as treasure, etc.), νητὸς, Hom.; σωρευτὸς, Alex.

Heaped up (as earth), χῡτὸς, used also of a hole (or harbour) filled by casting heaps into it, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἀμφῐχῡτος, ον, Hom.; χωστὸς, Eur.

Heaped high, παλᾰχωστος, ον, Æsch.

To hear, ᾽ἀκουάζομαι, mid., only pres., c. gen. (also in act. ἀκουάζω h.), Hom.; *also* (ᾰ Hom., though sometimes ᾱ in imperf., ᾱ Trag., but ᾰ sometimes in chor. and even in anapæsts), imperf. ἄϊον, not ἤιον, only pres. and imperf., c. gen. pers. from whom anything is heard, c. gen. or c. acc. of the noise or thing heard (the latter most usu. in Trag.), Hom. Pind. Trag.; ᾽ἀκούω, fut. ᾽ἀκούσομαι, aor. 1. ἤκουσα, perf. ᾽ἀκήκοα (Hom. only uses pres. imperf. and aor. and (once) imperf. mid.), no pass. and no other mid. tense in good authors, usu. c. gen. of the person speaking, c. acc. of the thing spoken or sound uttered (the gen. pers. often preceded by ἐκ, ἀπὸ, παρὰ, or πρὸς, and often omitted), sometimes also c. gen. rei (in which case the gen. pers. is not expressed), often c. infin. rei, rarely c. dat. pers. Omn.; ᾽ὑπᾰκούω, Hom. h. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen.; εἰσᾰκούω, Hom. h. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἐπᾰκούω, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐξᾰκούω, Æsch. Soph. Ar. Xen.; κᾰτᾰκούω, Thuc. Plat. Dem.; κλύω, only pres. and imperf. act., poet. imper. κλῦθι, pl. κλῦτε and κέκλῠθι, κέκλῠτε (not in Att.), construction like ἀκούω, Omn. poet.; ᾽ἀκροάομαι, mid., c. gen. pers. acc. rei, or c. gen. rei, Omn. Att. prose.

To hear by inquiry, or *to hear news*, πεύθομαι (see next word), in pres. and imperf. Omn. poet.; πυνθᾰ́νομαι, with all tenses except imperf. borrowed from prec., fut. πεύσομαι, and Att. sometimes (rarely) πευσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἐπῠθόμην (Hom. has aor. 2. opt. 3d sing. πεπῠθοιτο, perf. pass. in act. sens. πέπυσμαι, πέπῠσαι, and poet. πέπυσμαι, pluperf. ἐπεπύσμην, c. acc. of the information, c. gen. with or without a prep. of the informer often understood, sometimes c. gen. rei, Omn.; ἐκπυνθᾰ́νομαι, Hom. Soph. Eur.; πᾰρᾰλαμβᾰ́νω, fut. -λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έλᾰβον, perf. -εἴληφα, c. acc. of the information, c. prep. and gen. pers. Hdt., so πᾰρᾰδέχομαι, Plat.

To hear accidentally, or *by any underhand means*, πᾰρακούω, Ar. Hdt. Plat.

To hear to the end, to hear thoroughly, διακούω, Xen. Plat.

To hear besides, προσακούω, Xen.

To hear at the same time with, σῠνεξᾰκούω, c. dat. of one's companion, Soph.; συνᾰκούω, Xen.; συνακροάομαι, Plat.

To hear, i. e. news, συμπυνθᾰ́νομαι, Eur.

To hear before, προκλύω, Æsch.; προακούω, Hdt. Xen. Dem. Æschin.; of news, προπυνθᾰ́νομαι, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

To hear in a place, ἐνᾰκούω, Soph.

To hear from any one, ᾽ὑποκλύω, c. gen. pers. Ap. Rh.

To hear in return, in reply, in opposition to what one has said, ἀντακούω, Trag.

To be plainly heard, προφαίνομαι, pass. Soph.; φαντάζομαι, pass. Ap. Rh.

One must hear, ᾽ἀκουστέον, Soph. Eur. Hdt.

Inclined to hear, τετρῡπημένος (ears), Soph.

Heard, or **to be heard**, ᾽ἀκουστὸς, Hom. Soph. Eur.

What can be heard, ἀκούσιμος, Soph.; ἐπήκοος, ον, Plat.

Heard a long time ago, πρόκλῡτος, ον, Hom.

Heard at a distance, τηλεφᾰνὴς, Soph.; τηλωπὸς, ὸν, Soph.

Much heard of, ᾽ἀρῐήκοος, ον, Call.

He came before any news was heard of him, πρὶν ὅπουστος γένεσθαι προσῆλθε, Thuc.

Anything heard, ᾽ἄκουσμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Soph. Xen.; ἀκρόαμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Xen. Æschin.

Having heard oneself, αὐτήκοος, Thuc. Plat.

What ought not to be heard, ᾽ἀνήκουστος, ον (i. e. horrible), Soph. Antipho.

A hearer, ἀκροᾰτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Thuc. Plat. Isoc. Dem.

A fellow-hearer, συνήκοος, Plat.

Hearing, subst. ᾽ἀκουὴ, Hom.; ᾽ἀκοὴ, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; ᾽ἄκουσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.; ἀκρόᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Dem.

A hearing (of news), πύστις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.

Hearing, adj. ἐπήκοος, ον, c. gen. or sine cas. (of the Gods as hearing prayer), Pind. Æsch.

Hearing far, ᾽ἀρῐήκοος, ον, Ap. Rh.

Hearing quickly, ὀξυήκοος, ον, Plat.; εὐήκοος, ον, Arist. Hipp.

Having no opportunity of hearing, not hearing, ἀνήκοος, ον, Xen. Arist. Mosch.

Fond of hearing, φῐλήκοος, ον, Plat.

To be within hearing, —and when they were within hearing, ἐπεὶ δ' ἔστησαν εἰς ἐπήκοον, Xen., also ἐν ἐπηκόῳ, Xen., also προσέρχομαι εἰς ἐπήκοον, Xen.

Having called the generals within hearing, κᾰλεσᾰ́μενος τοὺς στρατηγοὺς εἰς ἐπήκοον, Xen.

Hearsay, πᾰρᾰκοὴ, Plat.

To know by hearsay, ἀκοῇ οἶδα, 2d. sing. often οἶσθα Att., and pl. ἴσμεν, ἴστε, etc., imper. ἴσθι, infin. εἰδέναι, part. εἰδὼς, Hdt. Dem.; ἀκοῇ ἐπίσταμαι, Antipho.

To give hearsay evidence, ἀκοὴν μαρτῠρέω (c. gen. of the person from whom it has been heard), Isæ. Dem.; ἀκοὴν προσᾰ́γω, Dem.

To Hearken. See *Hear*.

The heart, κῆρ, κῆρος, τὸ, no pl. Hom.; κέαρ, τὸ, only nom. and acc. sing. Pind. Trag. Plat.; ἦτορ, τὸ, only nom. and acc. sing. (except ἤτορι, once in Simon.), Hom. Simon. Pind. Æsch.; κραδίη, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; καρδία, Omn.; φρὴν, φρενὸς, ἡ, Omn. poet. Plat. Lys. Dem. Andoc. (not however very common in prose), πρᾰπὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, usu. in pl. Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; σπλάγχνον, usu. in pl. Trag. Ar.; ἧπαρ, ᾰτος, τὸ, no pl., prop. the liver, but used in Trag. as the seat of the passions, just as we use heart, Æsch. Eur. Theoc.

And Hector's own heart beat within his breast, Ἕκτορί τ' αὐτῷ δυμὸς ἐνὶ στήθεσσι πᾰτᾰσσεν, Hom.

And his heart beats greatly in his breast, ἐν δέ τέ οἱ κραδίη μέγαλα στέρνοισι πατάσσει, Hom.

My heart is in my mouth (through fear), στήθεσι πάλλεται ἦτορ ἀνὰ στόμα, Hom.

With all one's heart, ἐκ θυμοῦ (sc. φιλέειν), Hom.; κῆρι, Hom.; κηρόθι μᾶλλον, Hom.; ἐκ φρενὸς, Æsch.; ἐκ πάντος νόου, Hdt.; τῷ νῷ opp. to ἀπὸ γλώσσης, Soph.; ἐκ τῆς ψυχῆς, Xen.; ἐκ τῆς καρδίας, Ar.

From the bottom of one's heart, πεδόθεν, Hom.; νειόθι, Hes.

Of one's own heart, from the bidding of, φρενόθεν, Soph.; οἴκοθε, or -θεν, Eur.; ἔνδοθεν, Eur.

In the heart, προσκᾰ́ρδιος, ον (of a wound), Bion.

Near the heart, περῐκᾰ́ρδιος, ον (blood, etc.), Emped. Critias.

Under the heart, ᾽ὑποκᾰ́ρδιος, ον, Theoc.

Brave-hearted, χαλκεοκᾰ́ρδιος, ον, Theoc. See *Brave*.

Hard-hearted, σῐδηρόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch. Eur. See *Cruel, Pitiless*.

Strong-hearted, τληῐκᾰ́ρδιος, ον, Æsch.

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Black-hearted, κελαινόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; μελάνοκάρδιος, ον, Ar.
Heart-breaking, θῡμοβόρος, ον, sometimes c. acc. of the heart, Hom. Æsch.; θῡμοδάκης, Hom.; θῡμοφθόρος, ον, Hom. Hes.; θῡμαλγής, Hom.; καρδιόδηκτος, ον, Æsch.; πἀραξικάρδιος, ον, Ar. See *Grievous*.
To take to heart, ἐνθυμέομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. and aor. 1. pass. in act. sense, Æsch. Hdt.
Heart-burn, ὀξύρεγμία, Ar. Hipp.; καρδιωγμός, Hipp.
To have the heart-burn, καρδιόσσω, -ξω, no mid. Hipp.; καρδιαλγέω, no mid. Hipp.,
Subject to (afflicted with) heart-burn, καρδιαλγῐκός, Hipp.
A hearth, ἑστία, Omn.; ἐσχάρα, poet. (not Att.) gen. and dat. sing. often ἐσχἀρόφιν (Hom.), Hom. Eur. Xen. Dem.; ἐσχαρεών, ῶνος, ὁ, Theoc. See *Fire, Fire-place*.
At, by the hearth (as a person at home, or a suppliant's sitting, etc. etc.), *to the hearth* (as a suppliant coming), *over the hearth* (as a God presiding), etc., ἑφέστιος, ον, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt.
At or by the hearth, πἀρέστιος, ον, Soph. Ap. Rh.
Protecting the hearth, σῠνέστιος, ον, Æsch.
Heartily, ἐνδῡκέως, Hom. Hes. Pind.
Heartless, i. e. cruel (q. v.), ἀμόθῡμος, ον, Soph.
Heartless, i. e. desponding (q. v.), ἄθῡμος, ον, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc.
Hearty, i. e. sincere (q. v.), ἀκἠδηλος, ον, Hdt.
Hearty, i. e. in good health, ὑγιής, Simon. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. See *Healthy*.
Heat, ἄλέα (only of the sun), Hom.; καῦμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Hom. Hes. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἄτμη, Hes.; ἴδος, τὸ, Hes.; θάλπος, τὸ, Æsch. Soph. Xen.; αἶθος, τὸ and ὁ, Eur. Ap. Rh.; καῦσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; θερμότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.
The heat of a fever, θέρμη, Thuc.
A stifling heat, πνῖγος, τὸ, Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat.
The heat of weather, θέρος, τὸ, (opp. to ψῦχος), Soph.; ἥλιοι, οἱ, Thuc.
A heating all round, περἰκαυσις, εως, ἡ, Theoph.
To heat, θάλπω, no mid. though there is pass. Omn. poet.; ἐξοπτάω, esp. with love, Soph. Hdt.
To heat exceedingly, διἀθερμαίνω, Plat. Dem.; διακαίω, fut. -καὐσω, aor. 2. pass. -ἐκάην, Hdt.; ὑπερθερμαίνω, Hipp. Arist.
To heat inwardly, ὑποθάλπω, Æsch.
To heat at the same time, συνεκπῐμπρημι, Arist.
To be heated, ὑποθερμαίνομαι, pass. Hom.
To be heated from beneath, ὑποθάλπομαι, pass. Mel.
To be at heat, σπυζάω, Arist.
He ran a dead heat with the first, σῠνεξέκῠτε τῷ πρώτῳ, Hdt.
Heath (the plant), ἐρεῖκη, Æsch. Theoc.
Heathen, ἔθνη, τὰ, N. T.
To heave, act. αἴρω, and poet. (including Trag.); ἀείρω, Omn. poet. Thuc. Xen.
To heave, intrans. (as a person's bosom heaves, etc.) οἰδἀνομαι, pass., only pres. and imperf. Hom.; πατἀσσω, Hom. See *To swell, To throb*.
Heaven, οὐρἀνὸς, Omn.; πόλος, Æsch. Eur. Ar.; ἡ ὑπερθε περῐφορὰ, Eur.
The vault of heaven, ὁ κἰττἀρος τοῦ οὐρἀνοῦ, Ar.
From heaven, οὐρἀνόθε or -θεν, sometimes ἀπ' οὐρ. or ἐξ οὐρ. Hom. Hes.; διόθεν, Hom. Trag. Ap. Rh.
In heaven, οὐρἀνόθι, Hom.
Heavenly, ἐνουρἀνιος, ον, Hom. Pind. Thuc. Plat.; οὐρἀνιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, h. Pind; Æsch. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat.; οὐρἀνοῦχος, ον, Æsch.
Inhabiting heaven, οὐρἀνίων, ωνος, ὁ, always in pl. Hom. Hes.; οὐρανῐδης, ου, ὁ, in pl. Eur.
The heavenly bodies, τὰ μετέωρα, Plat.
Above the heavens, ὑπερουρἀνιος, ον, Plat.
Reaching to heaven, ὑπουρἀνιος, ον, Hom.; οὐρἀνομήκης, Hom. Æsch. Ar. Hdt.
Dwelling beneath the heaven, ὑπουρἀνιος, ον, Hom.
Displayed in heaven, seen in heaven, οὐρἀνόδεικτος, ον, h.
Heaven-born, διογενὴς (ῐ, but usu. ῑ metri gratiâ), Hom. Eur.
Heaven-sent, διόσδοτος, ον, Pind. Æsch.
Falling from heaven, διοπετὴς, Eur.
Nourished by (loved by) heaven, διῠπετὴς (of streams), Hom. Hes.; διοτρεφὴς (of streams or of kings), Hom.
Supporting heaven, οὐρἀνοστεγὴς, Æsch.
A sign from heaven, διοσημία, Ar.
To talk about the heavenly bodies, μετεωρολογέω, Plat.
One who talks about the heavenly bodies, μετεωρολόγος, Plat.
To reach heaven, οὐρἀνἰζομαι, pass. Æsch.
Conquering heaven, οὐρἀνόνῑκος, i. e. immense, Æsch.
Heavily, βἀρεα, Hom.; βἀρὺ, Hom.; βἀρέως, Hdt. Xen.
Heaviness, βρῖθοσὔνη, Hom.; βἄρος, τὸ, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; βρῖθος, τὸ, Eur.; βἀρὔτης, ητος, ἡ, Thuc. See *Weight*.
Heavy, ἀνδραχθὴς, Hom.; βἄρὺς, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen.; βρῖθὺς, Hom. Æsch.; ἐμβρῖθὴς, Æsch. Hdt. Plat.; ἐπῐβρῖθὴς, Æsch.; ἐπαχθὴς, Ar. Plat. Dem.; βἀρύστἀθμος, ον, Ar.
Heavy (of a calamity) [most of the prec. words are used metaph. in this sense], δύσφορος, ον, Xen.
Very heavy, ὑπερβἀρὴς, Æsch.; περῐβἀρὺς, Æsch.; ὑπερβρῖθὴς, Soph.; χῑλιστἄλαντος, ον, Alex.
Four times as heavy, τετρἀβἀρὴς, Alcæ.
Heavy behind, ὀπισθοβρῖθὴς, Æsch.
Equally heavy, ὁμοιοβἀρὴς, Arist.; σύστἀθμος, ον, Hipp.
Heavy to hold in the hand, χειροβἀρὴς, Philetær.
To be heavy, βρῖθω, -σω, perf. βέβρῖθα, no mid., but pres. pass., c. dat. of what the thing is heavy with, or sometimes c. gen. Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur.; ἐπῐβρῖθω, Hom. Pind. Dem. Ap. Rh.
To feel heavy (of a person or limb), βἀρὔθω, only pres. Hom. Hes.
A Hebrew, Ἑβραῖος, N. T.
To speak Hebrew, Ἑβραΐζω, Joseph.
In Hebrew, Ἑβραϊστἰ, N. T.
Hecate, Ἑκἀτη, Hes. h. Ap. Rh.; Περσηὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Ap. Rh.
A hecatomb, ἑκἀτόμβη, Hom. Hdt.
Worth a hecatomb, ἑκἀτόμβοιος, ον, Hom.
A hedge, αἰμἀσιὰ, Hom. Hdt. Dem. Theoc.; φραγμὸς, Xen.
To hedge round, φράσσω, fut. -ξω, usu. metaph. Hom. Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; περῐπήγνῡμι, aor. 2. pass. -επἀγην, perf. mid. in pass. sense -πέπηγα, Pind.
Without a hedge, ἀδιάφρακτος, ον, Theoph.
A hedgehog, ἐχῖνος, Archil. Ar. Plat.
Like a hedgehog, ἐχινώδης, Arist.
To heed, ἄλεγἰζω, only pres. act. Hom.; ἄλεγύνω, Hom.; ἄλέγω, only pres. act., c. gen. or c. acc. Hom. Pind. Æsch.; φροντἰζω, Soph. Eur. Ar. Plat. See *To regard, To care*.
Heed, κομῐδὴ, Hom.; μελέτη, c. gen. or c. περὶ and gen., or c. πρὸς and acc. Hes. Soph. Eur. Plat. See *Care*.
Take heed, ὅρα, Trag. Thuc. Xen. See *To beware*.
One must take heed, φυλακτέον, Xen. Plat. Isoc.; εὐλἀβητέον, Plat.; διευλἀβητέον, Plat. See *To care*.
Heedful, περῐ̓ φρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Hes.; ἐπιστρεφὴς, Xen. See *Careful*.
Heedfully, περῐφρἀδέως, Hom.; σπουδαίως, Xen.; ἐπῐμελῶς, Plat. Isoc. See *Carefully*.
Heedless, ἀεσῐ̓ φρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Hes.; ἄφροντις, ῐδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, c. gen. of the matter about which, Eur. See *Careless*.
Heedlessly, ἀκηδέστως, Hom.; ἀφροντἰστως, Soph. Eur. Xen.; ἀνεμἐνως, Xen. See *Carelessly*.
The heel, πτέρνα, Hom. Æsch. Dem.
One who walks on his heel, πτερνοβάτης, ου, ὁ, Hipp.
A heifer, πόρτις, ιος, ἡ, Hom. h. Soph.; μόσχος, ἡ, Eur. See *Calf*.
Of a heifer, μόσχιος, Eur.; μόσχειος, Xen.
Height, μέγεθος, τὸ, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ὕψος, τὸ, no pl. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; βἄθος, τὸ, Eur.
A height, ἄκρις, ιος, ἡ, only in pl. Hom.; κἄρηνον, usu. pl. in this sense, Hom.; κνημὸς, only in pl. Hom.; ἄκρα, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἄκρον, Hom. Eur. Hdt.; αἶπος, τὸ, no pl. Æsch. Eur.; ἀκρώρεια, Xen. Theoc. Call.; ὑπερἄκρια, τὰ, Hdt.; ἀνώτἀτα, τὰ, Thuc.
The height, i. e. the highest pitch (of excellence, etc.), ἄκρον, Simon. Pind. Plat. Theoc.; ἄκμὴ, Soph. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἄνθος, τὸ, Æsch. Soph.
Those who live on the heights, οἱ ὑπερᾶκριοι, Hdt.
To be at the height, ἀκμἀζω, rare except in pres. Æsch. Eur. Omn. Att. prose; ἀνθέω, Soph.
To heighten, αἴρω, and poet. (including Trag.) ἀείρω, Soph. Eur. Dem.; μεγἀλὑνω, Thuc. See *To raise*.
Heinous, μἀρὸς, Soph. Eur. Plat. Xen. Dem.; πἀγκἀκος, ον,

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superl. παγκάκιστος, Theogn. Soph. Plat.; πονηρός, Omn. Att.; παμπόνηρος, ον, Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem. See *Wicked.*

Heinously, παγκάκως, Æsch.

Heinousness, πονηρία, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc. See *Wickedness.*

An heir, κληρόνομος, Plat. Isoc. Dem. Anth.

Collateral heirs, χήρωσται, οἱ, Hom. Hes.

An heiress, ἐπίκληρος, ἡ, Lys. Isæ. Dem.; πάτροῦχος παρθένος, Hdt.

Marrying an heiress, ἔγκληρον εἰνὴν προσλάβων, Eur.

Being an heir or *heiress,* ἔγκληρος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.

To be an heir, κληρονομέω, Dem. See *To inherit.*

Heliacal, ἡλιάκὸς, Diod.

The Heliæa, Ἡλιαία, Ar. Dem.; ἡλιαστὴ, Antipho.

A judge in the court Heliæa, Ἡλιαστὴς, οὗ, ὁ, Ar. Dem.

To be a judge in the court Heliæa, ἡλιάζομαι, pass. Ar. Lys.

Heliotrope, ἡλιοτρόπιον, Diosc.

Hell, Ἅΐδης (ᾰ, but ᾱ sometimes Trag., once in chor., once in Eur. ap. Luc., also the gen. Ἄϊδος has ᾱ in chor. Soph. and sometimes in Hom.), oftener in Att. Ἅδης, gen. Ἀΐδου, but often Ἀΐδαο poet., gen. and dat. also Ἄϊδος, Ἄϊδι, Omn.; Τάρταρος, in sing. ὁ καὶ ἡ, in pl. τὰ, Omn. poet. Plat.; ζόφος, Hom. h.; ζόφος κάτω, Æsch.

To Hell, Ἀΐδόσδε, Hom.; sometimes εἰς Ἄϊδοσδε, Hom.; εἰς or ἐς Ἄδου, Eur.

In Hell, Ἄϊδος εἴσω, Hom.; ἐν or εἰν ᾍδου, Soph.; in these cases δόμον or δόμῳ being understood.

Hellish (of or belonging to Hell), Στύγιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; Ἀχερούσιος, Æsch., fem. Ἀχερουσιὰς, ἄδος, Plat.; Ταρτάρειος, Eur. See *Infernal.*

Hellebore, ἑλλέβορος, Ar. Plat.

To cure with hellebore, ἑλλεβορίζω, Dem.

A curing with hellebore, ἑλλεβορισμὸς, Hipp.

To need hellebore, ἑλλεβοριάω, Callias, Hipp.

A taking of hellebore, ἑλλεβοροποσία, Hipp.

The Hellespont, Ἑλλήσποντος, Hom. Hdt. Xen.

Of the Hellespont, situated on the Hellespont, Ἑλλησπόντιος, Xen.; Ἑλλησποντικὸς, Xen. Ἑλλησποντιὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, (esp. caught in the Hellespont), Archestr.

A helm (of a ship), οἰήιον, Hom. Simon. Ap. Rh.; ἐφολκαῖον, Hom.; πηδάλιον, Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; οἴαξ, ᾶκος, ὁ, Trag. Plat.; πτέρυξ, ὕγος, ἡ, Soph. See *Rudder.*

A helm, or **helmet,** πήληξ, ηκος, ἡ, Hom.; τρῠφάλεια, Hom. Hes.; στεφάνη, Hom.; κόρυς, κόρῠθος, ἡ, Hom. Tyrt. Soph.; κῠνέη, sometimes in Att. contracted into κῠνῆ, Hom. Hes. Soph. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; κρᾶνος, τὸ, Eur. Hdt. Xen.

The front brim of the helmet (at all events some part of the helmet; see Lid. and Sc. in v.), φάλος, Hom.

Wearing a helmet, κορυστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Hom.

Wearing a helmet with horse-hair crest, ἱπποκορυστὴς (this interpretation however is doubtful, many translating it *horseman*), Hom.

With brazen helmet, χαλκοκορυστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Hom.

With golden helmet, χρῡσεοπήληξ, ηκος, ὁ, h. Call.; χρῡσοπήληξ, ηκος, ὁ, Æsch. Eur.

Waving his helmet, κορῡθαίολος, i. e. moving rapidly, Hom.; κορῡθαΐξ, –θάϊκος, Hom.; δοχμόλοφος, Æsch.

With four φάλοι to his helmet, τετράφαλος, Hom.

With two φάλοι, ἀμφίφαλος, Hom.

A helmet maker, κρᾶνοποιὸς, Ar.

To make helmets, κρᾶνοποιέω (metaph. of making words as big and fierce-looking as helmets), Ar.

To help, χραισμέω, not in pres., only in fut. aor. 1. and aor. 2. ἔχραισμον, c. dat. Hom.; ἀλέξω, fut. ἀλεξήσω, aor. 1. act.–ησα, but fut. mid. ἀλέξομαι, and aor. 1. ἠλεξάμην, no pass., c. dat. Hom. Pind. Soph. Xen.; ἀπαλέξω, Hom.; ἀρήγω, only act., no perf., c. dat. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἐπάρηγω, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Xen.; ἀρκέω, fut.–έσω, no perf., c. dat. Hom. Soph. Eur.; ἄμῡνω, only act. in this sense, c. dat. Hom. Eur.; ἐπάμῡνω, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; προσάμῡνω, Hom.; ἐπίκουρέω, c. dat. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ὀνίημι, fut. ὀνήσω, only act. in this sense, c. acc. Hom. Eur. Xen.; πάρειμι (εἶναι), c. dat. Hom. Eur.; πάρίσταμαι, pass. c. perf. pluperf. and aor. 2. act., c. dat. Hom. Hes. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἔπομαι, mid., imperf. εἱπόμην, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἐσπόμην, imper. σπέο σποῦ, poet. σπεῖο, etc., c. dat. Hom.; ἐπαρκέω, c. dat., sometimes c. acc., even c. gen. Theogn. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; προσαρκέω, c. dat. Soph. Eur.; ὠφελέω, fut., mid. in pass. sense, no other mid. tense, c. acc. or c. dat. Hdt. Omn. Ar.; ἐπωφελέω, Soph. Eur. Plat. Dem.; παραστάτέω, only act., c. dat. Æsch. Eur.; συμπαραστάτέω, Æsch. Ar.; παράγίγνομαι, fut. –γενήσαμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –εγενόμην, c. dat. Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Thuc.; συγγίγνομαι, Æsch. Soph.; συμμάχέω, no mid. or pass. c. dat. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; βοηθέω, no mid. or pass., c. dat., also c. παρὰ and acc. (as coming to help), Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ὑπηρετέω (with a notion of subordination), c. dat. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ἐξυπηρετέω, Soph. Eur. Lys.; τῑμωρέω, c. dat. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; ἄμῡνάθω, in this sense only in infin. act., with dat. Soph. Eur.; παράπράσσω, sine cas. Soph.; συλλαμβάνω, fut. –λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –έλαβον, perf. –εἴληφα, c. dat. pers. gen. rei, or c. prep., e. g. εἰς and acc. rei, Hdt. Omn. Att.; συμμάχομαι, fut. –μαχοῦμαι, aor. 1. –εμαχεσάμην, c. dat. Xen. Plat.; ὑπουργέω, in pass. of the help given, c. dat. pers., sometimes also c. acc. rei, Hdt. Omn. Att.; συγκατεργάζομαι, mid., augm. ει, perf. pass. in act. sense, c. dat. pers., acc. rei., Eur. Hdt.; ἀοσσέω, in aor. 1. infin. act., c. dat. Mosch.

To help in (a business) *or on* (a journey), προφέρω, fut. προοίσω, aor. 1. προήνεγκα, aor. 2. προήνεγκον, Ep. 3d sing. pres., also προφέρῃσι, c. dat. pres. gen. rei, Hes.

To come to the help of, παράβοηθέω, c. dat. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; προσβοηθέω, Thuc. Xen.

To help besides, προσωφελέω, c. acc. or c. dat. Eur. Hdt.

To help first, προτῑμωρέω, Thuc.

To help in return, ἀντίβοηθέω, Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἀντεπίκουρέω, Xen.

One cannot help . . . οὐδὲν ἀνεκτὸν μὴ οὐ, c. infin. Plat.

How can I help, how could I help? τί δ' οὐ μέλλω; c. infin. or abs. Xen.; πῶς οὐ μέλλω; Plat.; τί δ οὐκ ἔμελλον . . . κ.τ.λ.; Soph. (Of course it pleases me), *how can it help it? πῶς γὰρ οὐ μέλλει,* Plat. See *To assist, To aid.*

One must help, ἀμῡντέον and ἀμῡντία, c. dat. Soph. Xen.; ὠφελητέον, c. dat. Xen.; προσωφελητέον, Xen.; βοηθητέον, c. dat. Dem.

To be helped, what ought to be helped, ὠφελητέος, c. dat. of the helper, Xen.

Help, ἀλκὴ, Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph.; ἀρωγὴ, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Plat.; ὄφελος, τὸ, only in nom. sing. Hom. Soph.; ὄνειαρ, ᾶτος, τὸ, Hom.; ἄρηξις, εως, ἡ, Æsch. Soph.; βοὴ, Æsch.; ὠφελεία and ὠφελία, Omn. Att.; ὠφέλημα, ᾶτος, τὸ, Trag. Xen.; ἐπωφέλημα, ᾶτος, τὸ, Soph.; προσωφέλημα, Eur.; προσωφέλησις, εως, ἡ, Soph.; ἄρκεσις, εως, ἡ, Soph.; ἐπάρκεσις, Soph. Eur.; ἐπίκουρία, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; ἐπίκούρησις, εως, ἡ, c. gen. rei, Eur. Plat.; προσθήκη, Soph.; ὑπηρέτημα (with a notion of subordination), Soph. Plat. Antiph.; βοὴ (in war or in danger), Æsch.; so βοήθεια, Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐπάρωγὴ, Ap. Rh.

A coming to help, ἐπιβοήθεια, Thuc. Xen.; παράβοήθεια, Plat. See *Assistance.*

By the help of, ἕκητι, Hom. Hes. Pind.; ἱότητι, Hom.

A helper, ἀμύντωρ, ορος, ὁ, Hom.; ἐπαμύντωρ, Hom.; ἀρήγων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; ἀδσσητὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἐπίτάφρόθος, Hom.; ἀρωγὸς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Trag.; ἐπάρωγὸς, Hom. Eur.; ἐριούνιος, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἐριούνης, ου, Hom.; σειραφόρος, Æsch.; πάρᾶσειρος, Eur.; τῑμάορος and τῑμωρὸς, Pind. Æsch.; συμπαραστάτης, ου, ὁ, Soph.; πάραστάτης, Xen., fem. πάραστάτις, ῐδος, Soph. Xen.; συλλήπτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Æsch. Eur. Plat. Antiph., fem. συλλήπτρια, Xen.; σῠνάρωγὸς, h.; σῠνεργάτης, ου, ὁ, in any thing to be done, Soph. Eur., fem. σῠνεργάτις, ῐδος, ἡ, Eur.; συμπράκτωρ, ορος, ὁ (in anything to be done), βοήδρομος (in war or danger), Eur.; βοηθὸς (and oftener poet. βοηθόος), Pind. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Theoc. Call.; συνάγωνιστὴς, Plat. Isæ. Dem.; fem. συνδρήστειρα, Ap. Rh.

Helpful, helping, ἐπίκουρος, ον, c. gen. of the enemy against whom, etc. Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἐπίῤῥοθος, ον, Hom. Hes. Æsch.; ἄλαλκομενὴϊς, ῐδος, ἡ (epith. of Minerva), Hom.; σῠνέρῐδος, ον, Hom. Ar. Plat. Ap. Rh.; σῦνεργος, ον, Pind. Eur.; ἀρωγὸς, Pind. Trag. Thuc.

Helping one side (in battle), ἑτεραλκὴς, Hom. Æsch.

[Many of the above words are used also as substantives.]

Helpless, ἄπᾰλάμος, ον, Pind.; ἀπάλαμνος, ον, Plat.; ἀμήχᾰνος, ον, Eur.; ἀδσήθητος, ως, Theoph. Hipp.

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More helpless, ἀκιδνότερος, Hom. See *Weak.*
Helplessly, δυστάλᾰμως, Æsch.
Helplessness, ἀμηχᾰνία, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; ἀπορία, Ar. Plat. Dem.
A hem, ἀκρολίθιον, Xen.; τὸ πᾰρῠφὲς, Ar.
To hem in, ἕργω, in Hom. usu. εἴργω, in Att. εἴργω, perf. pass. ἔἐργμαι, 3d pl. poet. (not Att.) ἔρχᾰται, and pluperf. ἔρχατο, Hom. Thuc.; κατείργω, Hdt.; εἷλω, imperf. εἵλεον, aor. 1. ἕλσα, infin. poet. ἐέλσαι, perf. pass. ἐέλμαι, aor. 2. pass. ἐάλην, infin. ἁλῆναι, poet. ἀλήμεναι, part. ἁλείς, Hom.; περῐκλείω, perf. pass. –κέκλεισμαι, Thuc.; ἐγκᾰτᾰλαμβάνω, fut. –λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –έλᾰβον, perf. –εἴληφα, Dem. Æschin.
To be hemmed in, κατειλέομαι, Hdt.; περῐχᾰρᾰκόομαι, Dinarch.
The arms hemming them in, τὰ πᾰρῠφασμένα ὅπλα, Xen. See *To surround.*
Hemmed in, ἀμφίξολος, ον, Æsch.
A hemming in, or *a being hemmed in*, ἐγκᾰτάληψις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.
Hemlock, κώνειον (both the plant and the juice), Ar. Xen. Plat. Lys. Theoph.
To take hemlock, κωνειάζομαι, pass. Menand.
Hemp, κάννᾰβις, εως, ἡ, but acc. also –ιδα, Hdt.
Hempen, καννᾰβῖνος, Anth.
A hen, ἄλεκτρύων, ονος, ἡ, Ar.; ἀλεκτρύαινα, Ar.; ἀλεκτορὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Epich.; ὄρνις (ῐ Hom., ῐ̄ Trag., ῐ̄ Ar.), gen. –ῖθος, acc. ὄρνῑθα and ὄρνιν, nom. pl. ὀρνίθες and ὄρνεις, etc. Xen.; ὄρνις θηλεῖα, Soph.
Henbane, ὑοσκυάμος, Xen.
Hence, ἔνθεν, Omn.; ἔνθενδε, Omn.; ἐντεῦθεν, Hom. Eur. Ar. Xen.; αὐτόθε or –θεν, Hom. Theoc.; ἐνθενδῐ, Ar.; ἐντευθενὶ, Ar.
Henceforward, ὄπῐθε and –θεν, Hom. Æsch.; ὄπισθε and –θεν, Hom. Hes. Hdt.; μετόπισθε or –θεν, Hom.; μετόπιν, Soph.; ὀπίσω, and poet. (not Att.) ὀπίσσω, Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph. Eur.; ἐξοπίσω, Hom. Pind. Tyrt.; κᾰτόπισθε or –θεν, Hom. Theogn. Plat.; ἐξόπισθε or –θεν, Soph.; τὸ λοιπὸν, τὰ λοιπὰ, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Xen.; τοῦ λοιποῦ, Hdt.; τὸν λοιπὸν χρόνον, τὸν λοιπὸν βίοτον, Soph.; ἐκ τῶν λοιπῶν, Plat. See *The future.*
A henchman, ὀπᾰδών, ονος, ὁ, Hom. Ap. Rh.
A herald, ἀστῠβοάντης, ου, ὁ, Hom.; κῆρυξ, –υκος, ὁ, Omn.; κλητὴρ, –ῆρος, ὁ, Æsch.
A herald who proclaimed the truce for the Olympic games, σπονδοφόρος, Pind. Æsch.; ψευδοκήρυξ, Soph.
Belonging to a herald, κηρύκειος, Soph.; κηρῡκῐκὸς, Plat.
To be a herald, to proclaim as a herald, to summon as a herald, κηρύσσω, fut. –ύξω, etc. Hom. Pind. Soph. Ar. Thuc. Lys. Dem.
To be a herald, κηρῡκεύω, Plat. Æsch.
A herald's office, an expedition or *embassy as a herald*, κηρυκεία, Hdt. Plat.
A herald's wand, κηρύκειον, Hdt. Thuc. Dem.
A demand made or *message sent by a herald*, κηρύκευμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch.; ἐπῐκηρύκευμα, Eur.; κήρυγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
The sending a herald, ἐπικηρῡκεία, Dem.
To negotiate with by a herald, διακηρῡκεύομαι, mid., c. πρὸς and acc. Thuc.; ἐπῐκηρυκεύομαι, c. dat. or c. prep. Ar. Hdt. Thuc.; προσκηρυκεύομαι, sine cas. Thuc.
A herb, ποὰ, Ar.; φύλλον, Hipp.
Wild herbs, βρᾰκάνα, τὰ, Pherecr.
A herb cut off as a charm, ὑπότᾰμνον, h.
Eating herbs, ποηφᾰγος, ον, Arist. Hipp.
To dose with herbs, διασκανδῐκίζω, Ar.
Herbaceous, ποιήεις, nom. pl. neut. contr. ποιᾶντα (Pind.), Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph.; ποιηρὸς, Eur.
A herd, ἄγέλη, dat. ἀγήληφι Hom., Omn. poet. Xen. Plat.; τὰ βοτὰ, Hom. Trag.; βουκολία, Hes. h.; βουκόλιον, Hdt. Theoc.; βουφόρβια, τὰ, Eur.; ἄγελαῖα βοσκήματα, Eur.; νομὴ, Xen.
In herds, ἄγεληδὸν, Hom. Hdt.
From a herd, ἀγέλητε or –θεν, Ap. Rh.
Of or *belonging to a herd*, ἀγελαῖος, Hom. Xen.
The keeping of herds, ἀγελαιοτροφία, Plat.
Belonging to keeping herds, ἀγελαιοκομῐκὸς, Plat.
To live in herds, ἀγελάζομαι, pass. Arist.
A herdsman, βούκολος, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Theoc.; ἐπῐβούκολος, Hom.; βώτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Hom.; βοτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom. Trag.; βούτης, ου, ὁ, Æsch. Theoc.; βουβότης, ου, ὁ, Pind.; βούφορβος, Eur.; πρόβοσκος, Hdt.; βοηλάτης, ου, ὁ, Lys. Plat.; βουπελάτης, Ap. Rh.; βοῦκος, Theoc.
A lonely herdsman, οἰοβούκολος (of Argus keeping watch over one heifer, Io), Æsch.
A herd-woman, βώτις, ῐδος, ἡ, Theoc.
Belonging to a herdsman, βουκολῐκὸς, Theoc.
The business of a herdsman, ἡ βοηλατικὴ θεράπεία, Plat.
To be a herdsman, βουκολέω, often c. acc. of the cattle, Hom.
Hercules, Ἡρᾰκλέης, contr. Ἡρᾰκλῆς, cases from both nom., (Hom. also has gen. dat. acc. Ἡρακλῆος, Ἡρακλῆϊ, Ἡρακλῆα, Soph. and Plat. acc. Ἡρακλῆ), Omn.
Of Hercules, Ἡρᾰκλήειος, Hom.; Ἡρᾰκλειος, ᾱ, ον, and ος, ον, Soph. Ar. Hdt. Plat.
Here, αὐθι, Hom.; αὐτόθι, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; αὐτοῦ, Hom. Æsch. Thuc.; ἔνθαδε, Omn.; ὧδε, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Theoc.; τῇ, Hom.; τῆγε, Hom.; τῇδε, Hom. Xen.; ἐνταῦθα, Æsch. Hdt. Xen.; ταύτῃ, Soph. Xen.; τᾶδε, Eur.; ἐνθᾶδῐ, Ar.; δδε, ἥδε, etc. agreeing with the person spoken of, as — I am here, — I am come hither, — who comes here? δδ' εἰμί, –δδ' ἦλυθον, –τίς δδ' ἥκει; Hom. Trag.
Here and there, ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα, Hom.
Hereafter, αὖτις, Hom. Hdt.; αὖθις, Omn. Att.; ὕστερα, Hom.; ὕστερον, Hom. Trag.; πρόσω, poet. (not Att.) πρόσσω and πόρσω, Pind. Æsch.; εἰσαῦθις, Eur. Plat. Xen.; εἰσόπιν χρόνου, Æsch.; εἰσοπίσω, h. Tyrt. Soph.; μεθύστερον, h. Soph. See *After, Henceforward.*
Hereditary, πᾰτρώϊος, Hom. Hes. Hdt.; πᾰτρῷος, ᾱ, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Omn. Att.; πᾰ̄τριος, ᾱ, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Trag. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; πᾰτρῐκὸς, Ar. Thuc. Isoc. Dem.; διαδέκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, only masc. Eur.
Hereditary qualities, τὸ συγγενὲς, Pind.
Hereditarily, πᾰτρῐκῶς, Arist.
Of hereditary distinction, ἄνέκᾰθεν λαμπρὸς, Hdt.
Heresy, αἵρεσις, εως, ἡ, Eccl.
Heretical, αἱρετῐκὸς, N. T.
A hermaphrodite, ἀνδρόγῡνος, Plat.
A hermit, ἐρημίτης, ου, ὁ, Eccl.; Pind. has οἰοπόλος for one living alone.
To be a hermit, i. e. to live alone, οἰοπολέω, only pres. act. Eur.
A hero, ἥρως, ἥρωος, ὁ (Hom. once has gen. ἥρῶος), dat. sometimes ἥρῳ for ἥρωϊ, acc. pl. sometimes contract. in Att. ἥρως for ἥρωας, Omn.
A heroine, ἡρωΐς, ῐδος, ἡ, Pind.; ἡρῴνη, Ar.; ἥρφσσα, Ap. Rh.
The shrine of a hero, ἡρῷον, Hdt. Thuc.
Heroic, ἡρώιος, and contr. ἡρῷος, Pind. Plat.; ἡρωϊκὸς, Plat. Dem. Æschin.; fem. ἡρωΐς, ῐδος, Ap. Rh.
Heroic poetry, i. e. poetry not accompanied by music, opp. to lyric poetry, ψῑλομετρία, Arist.; ψῑλὴ ποίησις (εως), Plat.
A heron, ἐρωδιὸς, Hom. Æsch. Arist.; ῥωδιὸς, Hippon.; εὐκερώδιος, Arist.; ὄκνος, Arist.
Herring-gutted, λεπτόγαστρος, ον, Hipp.
Herself. See *Himself.*
To hesitate, ὀκνέω, only pres. act. Hom.; ὀκνέω, Omn.; κᾰτοκνέω, Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀποκνέω, Thuc.
One must hesitate, ὀκνητέον, usu. c. neg. Plat. Isoc.
Hesitating, ὀκνηρὸς, Pind. Thuc.
Hesitatingly, ὀκνηρῶς, Xen.
Hesitation, ὄκνος, Omn.; ἀμηχᾰνία, Pind.; πᾰλιντροπία, Ap. Rh.
Hesperian, Ἑσπέριος, ᾱ, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Eur.
The Hesperides, Ἑσπερίδες, αἱ, Hes.
Hesperus, Ἕσπερος, Hom. Eur.; as the star, Ἕσπερος ἀστὴρ (ἑος), Hom.
Heterodox, ἑτερόδοξος, ον, Joseph.
To be heterodox, ἑτεροδοξέω, no mid. Plat.; ἀλλοδοξέω, no mid. Plat.
Heterodoxy, ἑτεροδοξία, Plat.; ἀλλοδοξία, Plat.
Heterogeneous, ἑτερογενὴς, Arist.; ἀνομοιοειδὴς, Arist.; ἀνομοιομερὴς, Arist.
To hew, πελεκάω and πελεκκάω, only act. Hom. Ar.; ἀποπελεκάω, Ar.
To hew at the side, πᾰρᾰπελεκάω, Theoph. See *To cut.*
Hewed, πελεκητὸς, Theoph.

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A hewing, πελέκησις, εως, ἡ, Theoph.
Hexameter, ἑξάμετρος, ον, Hdt. Plat. Arist.
Hexameter verse, ὁ ἡρῷος, Plat.; ἡρωϊκαὶ στίχες, Plat.; ἡρωικὸν μέτρον, Arist.
A hiatus, χάσμα, ατος, τὸ, Hes. Eur. Hdt. Plat. See *Chasm.*
Hiccough, λὶγξ, λιγγὸς, ἡ, Thuc. Plat. Hipp.
Attended with hiccough, λιγγώδης, Hipp.
To have hiccough, λύζω, –ξω, only act. Hipp.
Hidden, κρυπτάδιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Æsch.; κρυπτὸς, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; κρῦφιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hes. Soph. Eur. Thuc.; κρῠφαῖος, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat.; ἐπῐ'κρῠφος, ον, Pind.; ἀπόκρῠφος, ον, Eur. See below.
In a hidden manner, κρυπτάδια, Hom.; κρύβδην, Hom. Ar. Plat. Dem.; κρῠφῇ, Pind. Soph. Xen.; κρυπτικῶς, Arist. See *Secretly.*
To hide, act. κρύπτω, poet. imperf. (not Att.) κρύπτασκον, aor. 2. pass. ἐκρύβην, fut. 2. pass. κρυβήσομαι, etc. c. acc. of the thing hidden, and often c. acc. of the person from whom, or c. πρὸς and acc. pers. Omn.; ἀποκρύπτω, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ἐγκρύπτω, Hom. Pind. Ar. Arist.; κατακρύπτω (and in Hes. κακκρ.), Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ὑποκρύπτω, Hom. Isoc.; κεύθω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔκῠθον and (Hom.) κέκῠθον, perf. κέκευθα, used both in act. and pass. sens. as is also the pres. sometimes, no mid., no pass. except pres. (and that not used by Trag.), Hom. Trag. Ap. Rh.; ἐπῐκεύθω, sometimes c. gem. acc. Hom. Æsch.; κευθάνω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; κᾰλύπτω, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen.; ἐπῐκᾰλύπτω, Hes. Eur. Xen. Plat.; συγκαλύπτω, Eur. Plat. [καλύπτω is simply to *cover over,* κεύθω to *cover up* so that no trace of it can be seen, κρύπτω to *keep covered,* especially for the purpose of concealment, Lidd. and Sc.]; κρυπτεύω, only pres. act. Eur.; στέγω, rare except in pres. and imperf. act. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; ἀφᾰνίζω, Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἀποκλείω, perf. pass. –κέκλεισμαι, Soph.
To hide oneself, to lie hid, ὑποκλοπέομαι, Hom.; κλίνομαι, pass., aor. 1. ἐκλίθην and ἐκλίνθην, Hom.; κρύπτω, in pres. Soph.; κεύθω (see above), Æsch. Soph.; κατᾰδύομαι, pass., c. perf. act. –δέδῡκα, and aor. 2. –έδυν, as if from –δῡμι, Xen. Plat.; ἀποδῐδρᾰσκω, in aor. 2. ἀπόδρᾱν, infin. ἀποδρᾶναι, part. ἀποδρὰς, as if from –δρᾱμι, Xen.; ἐγκρῠφιάζω, only pres. act. Ar.
To hide one's face for shame, or *as the face of the dead is hidden,* ἐγκαλύπτομαι, mid. Xen. Plat. Dem.
But his thoughts are hidden, νόος δέ οἱ ἐμπεπύκασται, Mosch. See *To conceal.*
One must hide, κρυπτέον, Soph.
To be hidden (what must or should be hidden), συγκαλυπτέος, Æsch.; κλεπτέος, Soph.; ἀφᾰνιστέος, Isoc.
Easily hidden, εὔκρυπτος, ον, Æsch.; εὐκρῠφὴς, Arist.
Hiding all things, παγκευθὴς, Soph.
A means or *power of hiding,* κατᾰκρῠφή, Soph. See *Concealment.*
A hiding-place, κευθμὼν, ῶνος, ὁ (generally where any thing lies hid, and also especially of the shades below where the dead lie), Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; κευθμὸς, Hom.; κεῦθος, το, Hom. Hes. Pind. Trag.; κεῦθμα, ατος, τὸ, Theogn.; μῦχὸς, Soph.; δρᾰπέτις (ἴδος, ἡ) στέγη (lit. a house difficult to find, of a hare's form), Soph.
A hide, βῖνδς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, pl. τὰ in Anth., Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Ap. Rh.; σκῦτος, τὸ, Hom. Ar. Xen.; δέρμα, ατος, τὸ, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; δορὰ, Theogn. Eur. Hdt.; δέρας, ατος, το, Eur.; βύρσα, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; δέρος, τὸ, Soph. Ap. Rh.; ἀπόδερμα, Hdt.; δέρρις, εως, ἡ, a dressed hide (often used for a leathern garment, Thuc.), opp. to διφθέρα, an undressed hide, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; περῐσσολοι, οἱ, Eur.; μολγὸς, Ar.; σκῦλος, τὸ, Theoc. Call.; ἀσκὸς, Ar. Hdt. Call.; στέρφος, τὸ, Ap. Rh. See *Skin.*
Made of hides, δερμάτινος, Hom. Hdt. Xen.
Made of many hides, πολύῤῥῑνος, ον, Ap. Rh.
Made of seven bull's hides, ἑπτᾰβόειος, ον, Hom. See *Bull,* etc.
Covered with hides (as a drum), βυρσοτενὴς, Eur.; βυρσότονος, ον, Eur.
To cover with hides, καταβυρσόω, Thuc.
To dress hides, βυρσοδεψέω, only act. Ar. See *To tan.*
One who dresses hides, βυρσοδέψης, ου, ὁ, Ar. See *Tanner.*
Hideous, μορμορωπὸς, ὀν, Ar.
Hières, the islands of, Στοιχάδες, αἱ, Ap. Rh.

To hie. See *To go.*
Hie you, βάσκ' ἴθι, Hom.
Hieroglyphics, ἱερὰ γράμματα, Hdt.
Hierarchy, ἱεραρχία, Eccl.
Hierarchical, ἱεραρχῐκὸς, Eccl.
A hierophant, ἱεροφάντης, ου, ὁ (ῐ but often ῑ poet.), Hdt. Isoc.
To be a hierophant, ἱεροφαντέω, Luc.
The office of hierophant, ἱεροφαντία, Plut.
High, ἠνεμόεις (of cities or trees), Hom.; ἀμαιμάκετος (of a mast), Hom.; αἰπὺς (of cities, or anything situated on a height), Hom.; αἰπήεις, Hom.; αἰπεινὸς, Hom.; αἰπὺς, Hom.; μετέωρος, ον (poet. μετήορος, ον, Hom.), Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἠλῐβᾰτος, ον, esp. of mountains or rocks (of the throne of Jupiter, Ar.), Omn. poet. Xen.; ἀκρόπολος, ον, Hom.; ἄκρος, Omn.; ὑψηλὸς, Omn.; ὑψηρεφὴς (of a house), Hom.; ὑψερεφὴς (of a house), Hom. Ar.; ὑψίζυγος, ον (of Jupiter on a high throne), Hom. Hes.; ὑψῐκομος, ον (of trees), Hom. Hes. Eur.; ὑψῐπέτηλος, ον (of trees), Hom.; ὑψῐ'κρημνος, ον (of a rock or city on a rock), Hom. Æsch.; ὑψόροφος, ον (of a house), Hom.; ὑψῐμέλᾱθρος, ον (of a house), h.; μεταχρόνιος, α, ον (sometimes ος, ον), Hes.; ὑψιμέδων, οντος, ὁ, only masc. (prop. of the Gods but also of a hill), Hes. Pind.; ὑψῐκᾰρηνος, ον (of a tree), h.; ὑψῐκέρας, only in acc. fem. –ᾶτα (of a rock), Pind.; ὑψίλοφος, ον (of a rock), Pind.; ὑψῐτρεδὸς (of a house, city, etc.), Pind.; ὑψῐτυργος, ον (of cities, also of hopes), Simon. Æsch. Soph.; αἰπῦνωτος, ον, Æsch.; ἀστρογείτων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch; μετάρσιος, α, ον, and ος, ον (in the air), Trag. Ar.; ὀρθόκρᾱνος, ον, Soph.; πυργώδης, Soph.; αἰθέριος, α, ον, and ος, ον (in the air), Eur.; ὑψῐγυιος, ον (of a grove), Pind.; ὑψῐβᾰτος (of any place), Pind. Soph.; ὑψηλόκρημνος, ον (of a tree), Æsch.; ὑψῐγένητος, ον, Æsch.; ὑψαύχην, ενος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (of a tree or a horse), Eur. Plat.; ἐπῆορος, ον (in the air, etc.), Ap. Rh.; ὑψηλοφυὴς, Theoph.
High (as a musical note), ὀξὺς, Plat.
Very high, περῐμήκετος, ον (of a tree), Hom.; περιμήκης, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ὑπερμήκης, Hdt.; ὑπερύψηλος, ον, Xen.
Higher, ὑπέρτερος, Hom. Pind. Soph.; ὑψίων (ῐ Att., ῐ elsewhere), Pind.; ὑψῐτερος, Theoc.
The barbarians occupy higher ground, καταλαμβάνουσι χώριον ὑπερδέξιον οἱ βάρβαροι, Xen.
Highest, ὑπέρτᾰτος, Omn. poet.; ὑπερώτατος, Pind.; ὕπᾰτος, Omn. poet. Dem.; ὕψιστος, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Ap. Rh.; ἔσχᾰτος, Pind. Soph.; ἀνώτᾰτος, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
Highest of all, πανυπέρτᾰτος, Hom. Arist.
Nearly the highest, ὕπᾰκρος, ον, Plat.
Highest in the city, ὑψῐπολις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, of persons, Soph. See *Lofty.*
High, adv. on high, ὕψι, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ὑψόσε, Hom.; ὑψόθι, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ὑψοῦ, Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt.; ὑψοῖ, Sapph.; superl. ὑψοτᾰτω, Bacchyl.; ἀνεκὰς, Pind. Ar.; ἄνω, compar. ἀνωτέρω, superl. ἀνωτᾰτω, Omn.; ἀνᾰδᾶδην, Ar.
From on high, ὕψοθε or –θεν (and simply on high), Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur. Plat.; ἄνωθε or –θεν, Pind. Æsch. Thuc. Plat.
Too highly, ὑπερφεῦ (of thinking), etc. Æsch.
To speak more highly of, μειζόνως λέγω, Plat.
To go to the highest air, ἐξᾰκρῐζω αἰθέρα, Eur.
He reached the highest point in deeds of blood, αἱμάτων ἐπῆκρισε (from ἐπακρίζω, no mid. or pass.), Æsch.
To be placed on high, ἐξαρτᾶσθαι, pass. Ar. Thuc.
With high action (of a horse, high trotting), ἀερσίπους, πόδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; κῦδρὸς, Xen.
High-born, εὐηγενὴς and ἠῦγενὴς, Hom. h. poet. for εὐγενὴς, Omn.; ἄγαυὸς, Hom. Pind. See *Noble.*
High-flown, πτεροδόνητος, ον, Ar.
With high horns, ὑψίκερως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. ω, Hom. Soph.
High-minded, μεγᾰλήτωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.; μεγᾰθῡμος, ον, Hom. Hes. Dem.; ὑψῐ'φρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.; γενναῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Trag. Hdt. Dem. Arist.; αἰτῡμήτης, ου, ὁ, only masc. Æsch.; ὑψηλόφρων, Plat.; ὑψηλόνους, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Plat. See *Magnanimous.*
To be high-minded, μεγαφρονέω, only act. Hom. Soph.
High-sounding, κελᾰδεινὸς, Pind.; τρῐηχυς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. υ, gen. εος, etc., answering to Horace's *sesquipedalia,* Crates.
High-thundering, ὑψῐβρεμέτης, ου, only masc. Hom.
Flying high, ὑψῐπέτης, Hom. Pind. Soph.
With a high voice, ὑψόφωνος, ον, Hipp. See *Shrill.*

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Highness (of voice), ὀξύτης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.
A highway, ὁδός, ἡ (sometimes in Hom. οὐδός), Omn. See *Road.*
A highwayman, ὁδοῦπορος, Soph. Eur. See *Robber.*
Hilarious, τερπνός, Anac. See *Merry.*
Hilarity, γηθοσύνη, Hom. h. Ap. Rh. See *Mirth, Joy.*
A hill, θρωσμός, Hom. Ap. Rh.; κλῖτύς, ύος, ἡ, in acc. κλιτύ̄ν Hom.; (ῦν Att.) acc. pl. κλιτῦς Hom., Hom. Soph. Eur.; κολώνη, Hom. Pind. Ap. Rh.; ὄφρυς, ύος, ἡ, Hom. Pind.; πάγος, Omn. poet. Hdt. Isoc.; λόφος, Hom. Pind. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἄκρα, Hom. Soph. Thuc.; κολωνός, Hes. h. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; ὄχθος, h. Pind. Trag. Hdt.; μαστός, Pind. Xen.; κρημνός, Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; βουνός, Æsch. Hdt.; ὀφρύη, Eur. Hdt.; γήλοφος, Xen.; γεώλοφον, Theoc.; κλῖτος, τό, Ap. Rh.
The sides of, or *dells in, a hill,* πτυξ, πτυχός, usu. in pl. Hom. h.; πτυχή, only in pl. Pind. Soph. Eur.
Hilly, βουνίς, ίδος, ἡ, only fem. Æsch.; ὀχθηρός, Euphor.; κρημνώδης, Thuc.
Built on a hill, ὀφρυόεις, Hom.
Dwelling on the hills, frequenting the hills, ἀκραῖος, Eur.; κρημνοβάτης, only masc. Anth.
A hilt, κωλός, Hom.; κώπη, Hom. Soph. Eur.; λαβή, Alcæ. Dem.; ἐγχειρίδιον, Theoph.
Having a hilt, κωπήεις, Hom.
Held by the hilt, αὐτόκωπος, ον, Æsch.; πρόκωπος, ον, Æsch. Eur.
Holding one's sword by the hilt, πρόκωπος, ον, Æsch.
Up to the hilt, ἐπίκωπος, ον, Ar.
Himself, αὐτός, αὐτή, αὐτό, Omn.
Of himself, οὗ, masc. and fem. not neut., poet. (not Att.) ἕο, εἷο, dat. οἷ, poet. ἕοι, acc. ἑ, poet. ἕε, no dual or pl., oftener joined with αὐτός (as οἷ αὐτῷ, to himself, Hom.), Omn.; ἑαυτοῦ, –τῆς, –τοῦ, etc., and contr. αὑτοῦ, –τῆς, –τοῦ, etc. Omn. post. Hom.
(He did it) *of himself,* i. e. without having received orders, ἀφ' ἑαυτοῦ γνώμης, Thuc.
By himself, i. e. without assistance, ἀφ' ἑαυτοῦ, Isæ. Dem.
A hind, κεμάς, άδος, ἡ, Hom. Call. See *Deer.*
A hind, i. e. countryman (q. v.), ἄγρότης, ου, ὁ, Hom. Eur.
A hind, i. e. bailiff or steward (q. v.), ἀγρόνομος, Plat.
Hinder, ὀπίσθιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hdt. Xen.; ὀπισθίδιος, Call.; οὐραῖος, Theoc.
To hinder, δέω, fut. δήσω, perf. pass. δέδεμαι, c. gen. of the matter in which, [this and all the following words have acc. pers., and generally, if the person is omitted, they admit acc. rei], Hom.; κατᾰδέω, c. acc. rei, Hom.; βλάπτω, aor. 2. pass. ἐβλάβην, c. gen. rei, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; πλάζω, πλάγξω, sine cas. rei, Hom.; τρέπω, perf. act. τέτροφα, perf. pass. τέτραμμαι, aor. 1. ἐτρέφθην, Hom. Hes.; παύω, Hom. Thuc.; καταπαύω, Hom. Æsch.; ἔχω, fut. ἕξω or σχήσω, imperf. εἶχον, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔσχον, c. τοῦ μή and infin. Hom. Pind. Eur. Xen.; πεδάω, Hom. Pind. Plat. Ap. Rh.; εἴργω, in Hom. usu. ἔργω, aor. 2. in Trag. εἶργᾰβον, fut. mid., sometimes in pass. sense c. gen., c. infin., c. μή and infin., c. τὸ μή and infin., c. τοῦ μή and infin., c. ὥστε μή and infin. Omn.; προσέργω, Hom.; ἐπαρκέω, fut. –έσω, c. τὸ μὴ οὐ and infin. Hom. Æsch.; ἐρύκω, aor. 2. ἠρύκᾰκον (not Att.), poet. infin. ἐρῠκακέειν, c. infin., or c. μή and infin. or c. gen. Hom. Pind. Trag.; κωλύω (ῡ, but sometimes ῠ before a vowel), fut. mid. in pass. sense, sometimes c. gen. rei, c. ἀπό and gen., c. infin., c. τὸ and infin., c. τοῦ and infin., c. μή and infin., c. ἐν and dat. Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; κατερητύω, Soph.; κατᾰκωλύω, Simon. Ar. Xen. Dem.; ἀποκωλύω, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἀποτρέπω, Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἀφαιρέομαι, aor. 2. ἀφειλόμην, c. infin. or c. μή and infin. Pind. Soph.; διακωλύω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; ἀφίστημι, and in pres. act. also ἀφιστᾰ́νω, not in aor. 2. or perf. or pluperf. c. gen. c. infin. etc. Eur. Thuc. Call.; ἐμποδίζω, c. acc. pers. or c. dat., c. πρός and acc. rei, or c. μή and infin., or τοῦ and infin. etc. Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; ἐξείργω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἐπέχω, Soph. Dem.; ἐπικωλύω, c. gem. acc. Soph. Thuc.; κατείργω, Eur.; ἀντῐκόπτω, sine cas. as a foul wind does, Xen.; ἀντῐκρούω, c. dat. or c. acc. Thuc. Plat.; ἀποκλείω, perf. pass. –κέκλεισμαι, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀποπαύω, Hdt. Xen.; ἐνίστᾰμαι, pass., c. aor. 2. or perf. act., c. dat. pers. or c. dat. rei, Thuc. Plat. Dem.; κολούω, Plat.; οὐκ ἐάω (every one hinders), οὐδείς ἐάω (imperf. εἴων, fut. ἐάσω, etc.), Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.
But what, said he, *hinders them from joining us?* Τί δ' ἐν μέσῳ, ἔφη, ἐστὶ τοῦ συμμῖξαι; Xen.
There is nothing to hinder me from saying, φθόνος οὐδείς λέγειν, Plat.
He knew that it would hinder him from providing for the safety of the whole, ᾔδει ὅτι ἀσχολίαν παρέξει τῆς τῶν ὅλων σωτηρίας ἐπιμελεῖσθαι; Xen.; so Plat. See *To prevent.*
One must hinder, εἰρκτέον, Soph.; κωλυτέον, Xen.; διακωλυτέον, Plat.; οὐκ ἐατέον, Eur.
A hinderance, or **hindering**, κώλῡμα, ᾰτος, τό, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; διᾰκώλῡμα, c. τοῦ and infin. rei, Plat.; κωλύμη, Thuc.; κώλῡσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; ἀντῐ́κρουσις, εως, ἡ, Ar.; ἐμπόδισμα, ᾰτος, τό, Plat.; ἐμποδισμός, Arist.
A means of hindering, ἀποτροπή, Thuc.
In a hindered manner, with hindrance, ἰσχομένως, Plat.; ἐμποδιζομένως, Plat.
A hinderer, ἀπείρων, Hom.; κωλῡτής, οῦ, ὁ, Thuc.; διακωλῡτής, Hdt. Plat.
Calculated to hinder, κωλῡτῐκός, c. gen. Xen. Arist.
Hindering, ἐμπόδιος, ον, c. dat. pers. c. gen. rei, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; ἐμποδιστῐκός, Arist.
Hindering, adv. ἐμποδών, c. dat. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.
Hindmost, πῠ́ματος, Hom.; ὀπίστατος, Hom.
A hinge, θαιρός, Hom.; στροφεύς (prop. a socket in which the door turned), Ar.; στρόφιγξ, ιγγος, ὁ (prop. a pivot in the socket, στροφεύς), Theoph.
The hinge of a fish's shell, γίγγλῡμος, Arist.
To hint at (give a hint of), ὑποσημαίνω, Plat.; ὑπαινίσσομαι, mid., fut. –ξομαι, no pass. Dem.
To implicate by hints, παρᾰδηλόω, Dem.
To drop as a hint (foreign to the subject spoken of), παρεμβάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. –βέβληκα, Æschin.
A hint (dropped casually in a conversation on another subject), πάρεμβολή, Æschin.
The hip, ἰσχίον, Hom.; προχῶναι, αἱ, Archipp.; ὑποκώλιον, Xen.
Hippocrene, Ἱπποκρήνη, Hes.
A hippocentaur, ἱπποκένταυρος, Xen. Plat. See *Centaur.*
A hippopotamus, ἵππος ποτᾰμιος, Hdt. Arist.
To hire, μισθόομαι, mid., also in pass. Omn. Att. prose; προσμισθόομαι, Thuc. Dem.; συνωνέομαι, mid. (pass. also used but not in this sense), esp. of hiring troops, Hdt.; μισθῷ πείθω, Thuc.
To employ as hired (to pay wages to), μισθοδοτέω, sine cas. or c. dat. Xen.
To spend in hiring, καταμισθοφορέω, Ar. Æschin.
To be hired, to serve for hire, to receive as hire, μισθοφορέω, Ar.
One must hire, μισθοφορητέον, Thuc.
Hire, μισθός, Omn.; μισθοφορά, Ar. Thuc. Dem. See *Wages.*
Without hire, ἄμισθος, ον, Æsch. Soph. Dem.
Without hire, adv. ἀμισθί, Eur. Dem.
Hired, μισθωτός, Hdt. Thuc.; ἔμμισθος, ον, Thuc. Plat.
What may be hired, μισθώσῐμος, Lex ap. Dem.
A hiring, μίσθωσις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Lys.
A hireling (fem.), ἐργάτις, ίδος, ἡ, Pind. See *Servant, Mercenary.*
A hirer, μισθωτής, οῦ, ὁ, Isæ.
His, hers, its, theirs, etc. σφός, Hom. Hes.; σφέτερος, Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Xen. Plat.; ἑός, Hom. Hes. Pind. Theoc.; ὅς (not used for *their*), Omn. poet.
To hiss, ἰάχω, rare except in pres. and imperf. act. (as hot iron in water), Hom.; σίζω, rare except in pres. and imperf. (of a pot on a fire, or any thing being fried), Hom. Ar.; ῥοιζέω, poet. imperf. also ῥοίζασκον, Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.; συρίζω, fut. συρίξω, oftener –ομαι (in Dem. the pres. is written συρίττω), used gen. and also esp. of hissing at an actor, Æsch. Ar. Plat. Dem. Æschin.
To hiss off, ἐκσυρίττω, Dem.
To be hissed off, ἐκπίπτω, fut. –πεσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –έπεσον, perf. –πέπτωκα, Plat. Dem.; ἐκρῖπτομαι, pass., aor. 2. –ερρίφην, Æschin.
A hiss, or **hissing**, κλαγγή, Æsch.; ἰάχημα (ἄχ. in the only places where the word is used, but in ἰαχέω and ἰαχή the Trag

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use ἄχ.) Eur.; σιγμὸς, Arist.; σῖξις, εως, ἡ (esp. of hot iron in water), Arist.; βοΐζος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ap. Rh.

A historian, λόγιος, Pind. Hdt.; λογοποιὸς, Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; λογογράφος, Thuc. Xen.; συγγράφευς, Xen. Plat.

The historian's art, ἡ λογοποιϊκὴ, Plat.

History, ἱστορία, Hdt.; λόγος, Hdt. Xen.; συγγραφὴ, Thuc.

To write history, συγγράφω, Thuc.

To hit, τύπτω, fut. τύψω (also in Ar. τυπτήσω), perf. pass. τέτυμμαι (not τετύπτημαι), etc. Omn.; with any thing thrown, βάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. βέβληκα, Hom. Soph. Xen.; τυγχάνω, fut. τεύξομαι, aor. 1. ἐτύχησα (not Att.), aor. 2. ἔτυχον, perf. τετύχηκα, c. gen., sometimes also in Hom. c. acc., esp. when the object is living, sometimes (esp. in the sense *to hit the mark*), sine cas. Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; οὐτάζω, Hom.; ἀντιάω, fut. -ἄσω (of the arrow which hits), c. gen. Hom.; θηρεύω, Pind.; θηράω, -ἄσω, Æsch.

To hit the mark, metaph. i. e. be right in one's conjecture, etc. κυρέω, only act., sine cas. Æsch. Soph.

I consider that, speaking highly of them, I have hit the mark, Ἔλπομαι, μέγα εἰπὼν τυχεῖν ἅντα σκοποῦ, Pind.

Whom did you ever see before hit the mark so truly? τίνα εἶδες ἤδη ... οὕτως ἐπίσκοπα τοξεύοντα; Hdt. See *To strike*.

Hitting the mark, ἐπίσκοπος, ον, c. gen. Æsch.

A hit, βολὴ, Hom.; βλῆμα, ατος, τὸ, Hdt. See *Blow*.

Hither, τόδε, Hom.; δεῦρο τόδε, Hom.; ἔνθαδε, Omn.; ἐνταυθοῖ (only with κεῖσο or ἧσο, "come hither and sit down"), Hom.; ἐνταῦθα, Omn.; ἐνταυθί, Ar.; ὧδε, Hom. Soph. Theoc.; δεῦρο, Omn.; δευρὶ, Ar. Dem. Æschin.; μέχρι δεῦρω, Plat.; μέχρις ἐνταῦθα, Xen.

The expedition hither, ἡ δεῦρο στρατεία, Xen.

Hither and thither, ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα, Hom.

Come hither, δεῦρο, used both as sing. and pl., sometimes also pl. δεῦτε, Hom. and once in Eur.

Hitherto, δεῦρο, sometimes c. gen. Soph. Eur.; μέχρι δεῦρο, μέχρι τοῦ δεῦρο, Thuc. Plat.; μέχρι τούτου, Hdt. Xen.

A hive, σίμβλος, Hes. Theoc. Ap. Rh.; σμῆνος, τὸ, Plat. Arist.; κέδρος, ἡ (lit. a box of cedar to hold bees), Theoc.

Belonging to a hive, σμβλήϊος, Ap. Rh.

To strip a hive of its honey, βλίττω, fut. βλίσω, only act., sometimes c. acc. Soph. Ar. Plat.

Hoar, λευκὸς, Hom. Tyrt. Soph. See *Hoary*, *Gray*.

Hoar frost, στίβη, Hom.; πάχνη, Hom. Æsch. Xen. Plat. Ap. Rh.; πήγας, ἄδος, ἡ, Hes.; δροσοπάχνη, Arist.

To hoard, ἀποτίθημι, aor. 1. -έθηκα, perf. -τέθεικα, aor. 1. pass. -ετέθην, etc. Hom. Xen. Plat. Dem.; θησαυρίζω, Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; κατορύσσω, Dem. See *To lay up*.

To be hoarded, κεῖμαι, pass., imperf. ἐκείμην, fut. κείσομαι, no other tenses, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.

A hoard, θήσαυρος, Hes. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. See *Store*.

Hoariness, πολιότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist. See *Grayness*.

Hoarse, κερχάλεος, Anth.; κερχνώδης, Hipp.; βραγχάλεος, Hipp.; βραγχώδης, Hipp.; βραγχὺς, Anth.

Rather hoarse, ὑπόβραγχος, ον, Hipp.; ὑποκερχάλεος, Hipp.

To be hoarse, κέρχομαι, pass. (of the voice), Hipp.

Hoary, λευκὸς, Hom. Tyrt. Soph.; πολιὸς, ὰ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, Hom. Hes. Pind. Trag. Plat. Lycurg. Æschin. See *Gray*.

Hoary-headed, πολιοκρόταφος, ον, Hom. Hes.

With hoary eye-brows, λεύκοφρυς, υος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Orac. ap. Hdt.

To hobble, προσπταίω, Ar. See *To be lame*.

To hobble, i. e. to tie or clog the legs, ἐμποδίζω, Hdt.

Hobbles, κᾶλοπέδιλα, τὰ, Theoc.

A hobgoblin, μορμολύκειον, Ar.; μορμὼ, gen. ὁος, οῦς, ἡ, Ar. Theoc.; μορμὼν, ὼνος, ἡ, Xen.

A hod, ἀγγεῖον, Thuc.

To hoe, σκάλλω, only pres. act. Hdt. Arist.; σκᾰλεύω, Ar.; ἐκσκᾰλεύω, Ar.

One who hoes, σκᾰλεὺς, Xen.

A hoeing, σκάλισις, εως, ἡ, Theoph.; σκᾰλίσις, εως, ἡ, Theoph.; ὅσκαλσις, εως, ἡ, Theoph.

Not hoed, ἄσκᾰλος, ον, Theoc.

A hog, σίᾰλος, and σῦς σίᾰλος, Hom. See *Pig*.

A hogged mane, διατετιλμένη φάθη, Soph.

To hoist, αἴρω, and poet. (including Trag. in chor.), ἀείρω, with the regular tenses derived from each pres., perf. act. rare, Omn. See *To raise*.

To hold, ἴσχω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Trag. Xen.; ἔχω, imperf. εἶχον, fut. ἕξω, and more usu. in this sense σχήσω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔσχον, infin. σχεῖν, part. σχὼν, etc. and poet. (including Trag.) ἔσχεθον, perf. ἔσχηκα (rare, and not in Hom. or Trag.), aor. 1. pass. ἐσχέθην, Omn.; κατέχω, Hom. Eur. Xen.; ἐνέχω, esp. in pass. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; βαστάζω, fut. -ἄσω, but aor. 1. pass. ἐβαστάχθην, Pind. Soph. Eur.; ὀχμάζω, Eur.; ἀντιλάζομαι, and -ῦμαι, only pres. and imperf. c. gen. Eur.; ἀντιλαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έλᾰβον, perf. -είληφα, Eur.

To hold fast, πιέζω, Hom.

To hold, i. e. cling to, ἔχομαι, mid., c. gen. Hom. Theoc.

To lay hold of, ἅπτομαι, only mid. in this sense, c. gen., sometimes, but rarely, c. acc. Hom. Soph. Thuc. Xen. Call.; ὀρεγνῦμαι and ὀρέγομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sense, c. gen. Hom. Eur.

To hold (a meeting), ποιέω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

To hold (a meeting) *before, previously to*, προῦφαιρέω, aor. 2. προῦφεῖλον, c. πρὶν and infin. Æschin.

To hold, i. e. to contain, χανδάνω, fut. χείσομαι, aor. 2. ἔχᾰδον, perf. κέχανδα, no other tenses, Hom. Ar. Theoc.

To hold against, ἀντερείδω, c. dat. Eur.

To hold back, ἐνέχω, and in pres. ἐνίσχω, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἰσχάνδω, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; ἰσχάνω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Hes.; κᾰτέχω and κᾰτίσχω, sometimes c. μὴ and infin. Omn.; κᾰτισχάνω, Hom. See *To restrain*.

To hold back (corn) *refusing to sell*, ἀναρπάζω, fut. -ἄσω and -άξω, Lys.

To be held back, ἐνίσχομαι, pass. Hdt. Ap. Rh.

To hold before, προέχω, often contr. προύχω, also pres. προίσχω, in mid. "before oneself" (as a mirror to look in, a shield for defence, etc.), Hom. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Theoc. Ap. Rh.; so προκᾰτέχομαι, mid. h.; ἀντέχω and ἀντίσχω, c. gen. or c. dat. of the thing before which, Hom. Soph.; προβάλλομαι, mid., before oneself, no aor. 1. nor perf. Ar. Xen. Dem.; so προσχέθομαι, mid. Theoc.

To hold out (so as to offer, etc.), ὀρέγνῦμι, and ὀρέγω, Omn. poet. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; πᾰρέχω, Hom.; ἐνέχω, Hom. Eur. Plat.; προτείνω (lit. and metaph. one's hand, hopes, promises, pretexts, etc.), Trag. Xen. Dem.; προτίθημι, aor. 1., προέθηκα, sometimes contr. προύθηκα, Soph.; ὑποφέρω, fut. -οίσω, aor. 1. -ήνεγκα, aor. 2. -ήνεγκον, aor. 1. pass. -ηνείχθην, Soph.; ὑποτείνω, c. acc. of the thing held out, dat. of him to whom, Isoc. Dem.; ἐπανατείνω, Xen.; προσείω, perf. pass. -σέσεισμαι, esp. of threats, Thuc.; ἐπαρτάω, Dem. Æschin.

To hold out in return, ἀντιπροτείνω, Xen.

To hold out against, ἀντέχω, and ἀντίσχω, sine cas., or c. dat. or c. πρὸς and acc. Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; προσίσχω, Eur. Hdt.; ὑπέχω, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Dem.; περιφέρω, sine cas. Thuc.; πᾰρᾰτείνομαι, pass. c. dat. Thuc.

To hold over (esp. as a defence), ὑπερέχω, and poet. ὑπειρέχω, c. acc. of the thing held, c. gen. or c. dat. of the thing over which, Hom. Theogn. Æsch. Ar.; ὑπερτείνω, c. gen. of the thing over which, Eur.

To hold out, i. e. suffice (q. v.), ἀντέχω, sine cas. Hdt.

To hold up, ἀνέχω and -ομαι, mid., esp. in aor. 2. mid. part. ἀνασχόμενος, Hom. Eur. Dem. Theoc.; ἀνέλκω, imperf. -εἵλκον, fut. -ελκύσω (esp. of holding up scales, but also generally), Hom. Ar.; ὑπανατείνω, Pind. Xen.; ὑπολαμβάνω (esp. a stumbling horse), Xen.

To hold up near, πᾰρᾰνίσχω, sine cas. Thuc.

To hold under, ὑπέχω, Hom. Ar. Hdt.; ὑποϊσχάνω, Ap. Rh.

To hold together, σὺνέχω, also with perf. part. συνοχωκὼς, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.

To be held fast, προσέχομαι, pass. c. ὑπὸ and gen. of that by which, Eur.

To catch by holding under, ὑποϊσχομαι, mid. Ap. Rh.

It holds good through the whole, δι' ὅλου πᾰρᾰλουθεῖ, Xen.

Hold! ἴσχεο; Hom.

Held out (as a spear, etc.), ὀρεκτὸς, Hom.; προτενὴς, Ap. Rh.

Held fast, κάτοχος, ον, Æsch.

Holding fast, ἕκτωρ, ορος, only masc. Sapph.

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A hold (anything to take hold of), λᾶβή, lit. and metaph. (i. e. a hold or cause for saying, a hold over, etc.), Ar. Plat. Dem.; συλλᾶβή, Æsch.; ἀντιλᾶβή, Thuc.; ἀντίληψις, εως, ἡ, Xen.
A holding out or *forth*, ὄρεγμα, ατος, τὸ, Æsch.
The hold of a ship, ἄντλος, Hom. Eur. Ar.; ἀντλία, Soph. Ar.; κοίλη, Theoc.; κοίλη ναῦς, Hdt. Xen.
A hole, χειὰ (of serpents), Hom. Pind.; τρώγλη, h. Arist.; τρῆμα, ατος, τὸ, Ar. Plat.; τρήμη, Ar.; τρῆσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.; ὀπή, Ar.; τρύπημα, ατος, τὸ, Ar. Eupol.; εἰλεός, Theoc.
A hole dug in the ground to plant a tree in, γῦρος, Theoph.
A small hole in a shield to see through, κέγχρωμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur.
With many holes, πολυωπός, ὸν, Hom.; πολύτρητος, ον, Hom.; ζάδηλος, ον, for διάδηλος, Alcæ.; ἀμφιτρῆς, ῆτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τὸ, Soph.
To make a hole in, διατετραίνω, fut. -τετρᾰνῶ and -τρήσω, Ar. Hdt. See *To pierce*.
To live in holes, τρωγλοδύω, only in pres. part. act. h.; τρωγλοδῡτέω, only act. Ar.
Living in holes, τρωγλόδῡτος, ον, Arist.; τρογλοδῡτικός, Arist.
A liver in holes, τρογλοδύτης, ου, ὁ, Hdt.
Holily, εὐαγέως (ᾰ if it is not a trisyll.), h.; ἱρωστί, Anac.; ὁσίως, Eur. Thuc. Plat.
Holiness, ὁσιότης, ητος, ἡ, Xen. Plat. See *Piety*.
Holloa, ὠή, Æsch. Eur. Xen.
To holloo (so as to be heard), γέγωνα, infin. γεγωνεῖν, part. γεγωνώς, also imper. γέγωνε, γεγωνείτω, and aor. 1. infin. γεγωνῆσαι, imperf. γεγώνευν, for ἐγεγώνευν (Hom.), Hom. Æsch. Eur.; γεγωνίσκω, only pres. act. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. See *To shout*.
Hollow, γλᾰφῠρός, Hom. Pind.; κοῖλος, Omn.; κοιλογάστωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τὸ, Æsch.; κοιλωπός, ον, Eur.; ἔγκοιλος, ον, Plat.
Hollow (of sound), καρφᾰλέος, Hom.; σομφός, Theoph.
Hollow (as a road,—also as the appearance of a hungry man), λᾰγᾰρός, Ar. Xen.
Lying in a hollow, κητώεις, only in fem. (epith. of Lacedæmon), Hom.; κοιλόπεδος, ον, Pind.
A hollow, κόλπος, Hom. Pind. Eur.; γύᾰλον, Hom. Hes. Trag.; κεῦθος, τὸ, Omn. poet.; γλᾰφύ, τὸ, Hes.; κεῦθμα, ατος, τὸ (only a hollow in the earth), Theogn.; κευθμών, ῶνος, ὁ (of mountains, etc.), Pind. Eur.; κῦτος, τὸ, Æsch. Ar.; γωλεός, Arist.
The hollow of the hand, δέναρ, ᾰρος, τὸ, Hom.
To be of a hollow look (as a famished man), λᾰγᾰρίζομαι, mid. Ar.
To hollow out, βᾰθύνω, Hom.; γλύφω (esp. of hollowing out a ship), Ar.; κοιλαίνω, Hdt. Theoc.; ἐγκοιλαίνω, Hdt.
Hollowness, κοιλότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.
A holm, or **holm-oak**, πρῖνος, ἡ, Hes. Ar. Xen. Theoc.; πρῖνΐδιον, Ar.
Of holm-oak, πρῑνῖνος, Hes.
Like holm-oak (esp. as hard), πρῑνώδης, Ar.
Holy, ἄ̓ερσος, η, ον, and ος, ον (only of things), Hom. Soph.; ἄμβροτος, η, ον, and ος, ον,—the latter more usual (of persons and things), Hom. Pind. Soph.; ἀμβρόσιος, α, ον, and ος, ον (usu. of things, rarely of persons), Omn. poet.; ἠγάθεος (only of places), Hom. Pind.; ἀγνός, Omn.; ἶερος (ῐ, but often ῑ Hom. metri gratiâ, and once ῑ Eur. in chor.), also poet. (including Trag.) contr. ἱρός, ά, όν, sometimes ος, ον, Omn.; σεμνός, Omn.; ἀδύτος, ον (of places), Pind.; so ἄ̓δᾰτος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Soph.; ὅσιος, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; σεπτός, Æsch.; ἐστιοῦχος, ον (of a country), Æsch. Soph.; εὔσεπτος, ον, Soph.; εὐαγής (ᾰ Theoc., ᾰ̄ Soph.), Plat. Andoc. Dem. Theoc. Call.; ἄ̓θῠκτος, ον, Æsch.; ἀκήρᾰτος, ον, Eur.; ἀστῖβής (of places only), Soph.; ἅγιος, Ar. Hdt. Xen.; ἄ̓φαυστος, ον, Thuc. See *Sacred, Pious*.
To be holy (to live holily), ἁγιστεύω, only act. Eur.; εὐᾰγέω, only act. Theoc.
Holy ground, a holy place, τέμενος, τὸ, Omn.; ἄλσος, τὸ, Omn.; νόμιμα, τὰ, Antipho.
Homage, σέβας, τὸ, only nom. and acc. sing. Hom. h. Trag.; προσκύνησις, εως, ἡ, Plat. See *Honour*.
To do homage to, προσκῡνέω, fut. προσκυνήσομαι (and sometimes -ήσω), aor. 1. -ησα, also προσέκῡσα, c. acc. pers., no pass. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; προσπίπτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έπεσον, perf. -πέπτωκα, no pass., c. dat. or c. πρὸς and acc., or (when entreaty is implied) c. acc. Trag. Hdt.; προσπῖ̓πτω, only pres. and imperf. act. Trag.; σέβω, only pres. and imperf. act. and mid. in this sense, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Plat.
To receive homage, σέβομαι, pass. only in pres. Soph.

Home, οἶκος, Omn.; ἑστία, Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat.
Of or belonging to home, οἰκεῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Ion. and poet. (not Trag.) οἰκήϊος, Theogn. Pind. Omn. Att. See *Domestic*.
The home district, ἡ περιοικὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Thuc.
Home, to home, μέγᾰρόνδε, Hom.; οἴκᾰδε, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Xen.; οἴκονδε, Hom. Hes.
To his home, her home, etc., ὄνδε δόμόνδε, Hom.
At home, adv. οἴκοι, Omn.; οἴκοθι, Hom.; ἔνδον, Hom. Ar. Isoc.; κατὰ στέγας, Eur.; οἴκαδε, Xen.; κατ' οἰκίαν, Plat.; ἐνδοΐ, Theoc.
At home, being or living at home, adj. μετᾰδήμιος, ον, Hom.; ἐπιδήμιος, ον, Hom.; ἔνδημος, ον, Æsch. Theoc.; οἰκόσῑτος, ον, Antiph. Anaxand.
At or *coming to one's home*, ἐφέστιος, ον, Hom. Trag. Ap. Rh.
Inclined to stay at home, οἰκούριος, poet. οἰκόριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Pind.; ἐπιδημητικὸς, Arist.
One who stays at home, οἰκουρὸς, Æsch. Dinarch.
Those who stay at home, τὰ ἔνδον οἰκουρήματα, Eur.
A staying at home, οἰκωφελία, Hom.; οἰκουρία, Eur.; ἐπιδήμησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; ἐπιδημία, Xen.
Rewards for staying at home, οἰκούρια, τὰ, Soph.
To live at home, ἐπιδημεύω, only act. Hom.; οἰκουρέω, only act. Soph. Plat. Dem.; οἰκονομέω, c. acc. of the house, Soph.
To live at home, or *to come home*, ἐπιδημέω, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Æschin.
From home, adv. οἴκοθε or -θεν, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.
From home, adj. ἀπόδημος, ον, Pind.; ἄδημος, ον, Soph.; ἔκδημος, ον, sometimes c. gen. Eur. Thuc. Xen.
To be from home, ἀποδημέω, only act. Pind.; ἐκδημέω, Soph. Hdt. Plat. See *To be absent*.
A being from home, ἐκδημία, Eur. Plat.; ἀποδημία, Hdt. Plat.
Fond of home, φῐλοικος, ον, Arist.
Homeless, λῐπερνὴς, ῆτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Archil. Cratin. ἄ̓οἰκος, ον, Soph.
With no love for his home, ἀνέστιος, ον, Hom.
Home-bred, οἰκογενὴς (of a slave i. e. not purchased), Plat.; so οἰκότροφος, ῐ̆ος, ὁ, Ar.
Homely, λῑτὸς, Phocyll. Xen. Arist. Call. See *Simple*.
Homelily, λῑτῶς, Sotad.
Homer, Ὅμηρος, Omn. post Hom.
Of Homer, Ὁμήρειος, Hdt.
Reciters of Homer's poems, imitators of Homer, Ὁμηρεῖδαι, οἱ, and Ὁμηρίδαι, Pind. Plat. Isoc.
Homicide, ἀνδροκτᾰσία, Hom. Æsch. See *Murder, Slaughter*.
Homicidal, ἀνδροφόνος, ον, Hom. Pind. Eur.; ἀνδροκτόνος, ον, Soph. Eur. Hdt.; ἀνδροδάϊκτος, ον, Æsch.; ἀνθρωποκτόνος, Eur.; fem. ἀνδρολέτειρα, Æsch. See *Murderous*.
Homogeneous, ὁμοιομερὴς, Arist.; ὁμογενὴς, Arist.; ὁμοιογενὴς, Arist.; συγγενὴς, Arist.
Homologous, ὁμόλογος, ον, sometimes c. dat. Arist.
A hone, ἄ̓κόνη, Hom. Pind. Xen. Isoc.; ἀηγάνη, Æsch. Soph. See *Whetstone*.
Honest, δίκαιος, α, ον, and sometimes ος, ον (esp. in Trag.), Omn.; ἐπιεικὴς, Hom. Soph. Eur. Omn. Att. prose; εὐθύπορος, ον, Plat.; ἁπλόος, ή, ον, contr. ἁπλοῦς, ῆ, οῦν, compar. -ούστερος, ούστατος, Ar. Plat.
Very honest, ὑπερδίκος, ον, Pind. Soph. See *Just*.
Honestly, δίκαίως, Soph. Thuc.; ἐνδίκως, superl. ἐνδικώτατα, Æsch. Soph. Plat.; ἁπλῶς, Dem.; καθᾰρῶς, Dem.
Honesty, ἀπρέκεια, Pind.; ἀλήθεια, Æsch. Hdt. Arist.; χρηστότης, ητος, ἡ, Eur.; ἁπλότης, ητος, ἡ, Xen.
Honied, ἐλαιηρὸς (of bees), Pind.; μελῐγλωσσος, ον (of words, etc.), Æsch. Ar.; μελιχρὸς (of promises), Ap. Rh.
Honey, μέλι, μέλῐτος, τὸ, no pl. or dual. Omn.; μέλισσα, Soph.; νέκταρ (-ᾰρος, το) μελισσῶν, Eur.; μελίσσης ἀνθεμόῤῥῠτον γάνος, Eur.
Of or belonging to honey, sweet as honey, etc., μελῐτόεις, Pind.; μελῐτήριος, Ar.; μελῐτηρὸς, Theoph.
A cake made of honey, μελίτωμα, ατος, τὸ, h.; ἐγχρὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Stesich.; μελιτόεσσα, contr. μελιτοῦσσα, Ar. Hdt.
To make honey, μελῐτουργέω, only act. Arist.
To make good honey, εὐμελῐτέω, only act. Arist.
To sweeten with honey, μελῐτόω, Thuc.
Of the colour of honey, of a complexion like honey, μελῐ̓χροος, and

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μελλίχροος, ον, contr. ους, ουν, Sapph. Mel.; μελλί χλωρος, ον, Plat. Theoc.
Sweet as honey, μελίχρὸς, Hipp.
To make as sweet as honey, μελιχροποιέω, only act. Hom.
A dealer in honey, μελιτοπώλης, ου, Ar. Antiph.
Fed on honey, μελί θρεπτος, ον, Anth.
A drink of honey mingled with milk (as a libation to the souls of the dead), μελί κρᾶτον, Hom.; μελί κρατα γάλακτος, Eur.
To take honey (from a hive), βλίττω, fut. βλίσω, sometimes c. acc. of the bees, Soph. Ar. Plat.
Flowing with honey, μελίῤῥυτος, ον, Pind.; μελίῤῥυτος, ον, Plat.; μελίσταικτος, ον, Mel.; μελισταγής, Ap. Rh.
Honeycomb, κήριον, Hes. h. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Theoc.; σχᾶδών, όνος, ἡ, Ar. Theoc.; τρητὸς μελισσῶν πόνος, Pind.; μελίσσιον, Arist.; σῦνθφειαι, αἱ, Arist.; μελίκηρον, Theoc.
To build honeycombs, τίθαιβώσσω, only pres. act. Hom.
Honour, τῖμὴ, Omn.; τίμημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æsch.; σέβας, τὸ, only nom. and acc. sing. (σέβη, pl. Æsch.) Trag.; δόξα, Pind. Omn. Att.; ἀξίωμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Eur. Omn. Att. prose; ἀξίωσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Hdt.; φίλοτῖμία, Xen. Isæ. Æschin.
Honour (as due to persons), *gifts of honour, marks of honour*, etc., γέρας, ως, τὸ, nom. pl. γέρα (ᾰ Hom., ᾱ Att.), Omn.; χάρις, ῖτος, ἡ, acc. χάρῖτα and χάριν, Æsch. Plat.; ἀξία, Ar. Hdt.; ἐπῖτῖμία, τὰ, Soph.
An honour to (*credit to*) *a person* or *country*, ἄγαλμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; στεφάνωμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Pind.; στέφανος, Lycurg.; κοσμὸς, Pind. Soph. Ar. Hdt. Thuc.; ἀγλάϊσμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æsch. Soph.
Honour, or *gifts of honour, due* or *paid to elders*, πρεσβεῖον, poet. πρεσβήϊον, Hom.
The highest honour, πρεσβηὶς (ἴδος) τῖμὴ, h. See *Glory*.
Fond of honour, φίλόδοξος, ον, Plat. Arist.
To be fond of honour, φιλοδοξέω, only act. Arist.
To honour, ἄγάμαι, mid., fut. ἀγάσομαι, poet. ἀγάσσομαι, aor. 1. ἠγάσάμην, poet. ἠγασσάμην, also ἠγάσθην in act. sense; Plat. has imperf. ἠγάμην, poet. 2d pl. pres. ἄγάσθε, infin. ἀγάσθαι, c. acc., sometimes c. gen. pers., often c. gen. causæ, Hom. Hdt. Plat.; κῦδαίνω, only pres. act. Hom.; κῦδαίνω, no mid. or pass. Hom. Pind.; ἀμφιέπω and ἀμφέπω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Pind.; τίω, imperf. ἔτιον [ῑ Hom., but ῐ in arsi, that is at the beginning of a foot, also sometimes ῐ before a long syll. (e. g. τίουσι, etc.) in thesi, that is in the last syll. of a spondee, ῑ Trag.], fut. τίσω, aor. 1. ἔτῖσα, perf. pass. τέτῖμαι, [N.B.—the Attics *never* use fut. or aor. 1. in this sense.], (Hom. also has imperf. poet. τιέσκον and pass. τιεσκόμην), Hom. Hes. Trag. Ap. Rh.; γεραίρω, no mid., pass. only once in Plat. (esp. of doing honour to by gifts, etc.), Hom. Pind. Eur. Ar. Plat. Æschin.; τῖμάω, sometimes c. gen. cogn. τιμῆς, Omn.; σέβω and σέβομαι, mid., only pres. and imperf. in this sense, Omn. post. Hom.; σεβίζω, aor. 1. pass. in act. sense, Pind. Trag.; ἀσκέω, Pind.; τῖμαλφέω, no mid. but pass. Pind. Æsch.; προσσέβω, Æsch.; πρεσβεύω, Trag. Plat.; κοσμέω, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἀξιόω, Trag.; στέφω, Soph.; ἀγάπάζω, only pres. act. (esp. of honouring the dead with funeral honours), Eur.; κᾰτάρχομαι, mid., no pass. Eur.; ἄνέχω, imperf. ἀνεῖχον, fut. ἀνέξω and ἀνασχήσω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἄνεσχον, infin. ἀνασχεῖν, etc. Soph.; ἐπῖτῖμάω, Hdt.; ἐπῖγεραίοω, Xen.; ἀγάλλω, only act in this sense, Ar.; πορσαίνω, only pres. and imperf. act. Ap. Rh.
To hold in honour, ἐντίμως ἔχω, ἐντίμως ἄγω, Plat.
To be an honour to, κοσμέω, Theogn. Eur. Thuc.
To honour because of, προτίω, c. gen. of the cause, Soph.
To honour exceedingly, προτῖμάω, Omn. Att.; διᾰτῖμάω, Æsch.; ὑπερτῖμάω, Soph.; ἐκτῖμάω, Soph. Arist.; ἐκπροτῖμάω, Soph.; περίτίω, Ap. Rh.
In honour together with, συντῖμάω, Lys.
To do honour to in return, ἀντῖτῖμάω, Xen.
To sing in honour of, κόσμον κελαδέω, c. ἕνεκεν and gen. Pind.
Restraining the wings of shrill lamentation, so as to shew no honour to her parents, γονέων ἐκτίμους ἴσχουσα πτέρυγας ὀξυτόνων γόων, Soph.
To be honoured by, πλεονεκτέω, c. dat. Xen.
One must honour, τῖμητέον, Plat.
To be honoured, τῖμητέος, Eur. Plat.
A honouring, τῖμησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
Honourable, honoured, ἄγέρωχος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (only of persons), Hom. Pind.; τῖμήεις, and contr. τιμῆς, gen. τιμῆντος, Hom. Pind.; τίμιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. h. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; καλὸς (ᾰ Hom., ᾰ Att., ᾰ elsewhere), compar. καλλίων (ῐ Att., ῐ elsewhere), superl. κάλλιστος (of things, never of persons except in the phrase καλὸς καὶ ἀγαθὸς), Omn.; τῖμᾶοχος, ον, h.; εὐάνῦμος, ον, Hes.; ἔντῖμος, ον, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc.
Honourable (of death in battle), κᾰθάρὸς, Hom.
Very honourable, widely honoured, περῖτῖμήεις, h.; εὐρύτῖμος, ον, Pind.; μεγιστότῖμος, ον, Æsch.; βᾰρύτιμος, ον, Æsch.; περίσεπτος, Æsch.; πάντῖμος, ον, Soph.; πολύτῖτος, ον, Orac. ap. Hdt.; πολύτῖμητος, ον, Ar.; πολύτῖμος, ον, Menand.
Honoured and dear, ἠθεῖος, Hom. Pind. Ap. Rh.
Publicly honoured, ἄγάνιος, ον (of the Gods worshipped on a common altar), Æsch.
Honoured from ancient time, ἀρχαιοτρεπὴς, Æsch.
Gaining honour, γερασφόρος, ον, Pind.
Held in equal honour, ὁμότῖμος, ον, Hom. Xen. Theoc.
Loving honour, φιλότῖμος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Plat. Lys.
Honourably, καλῶς (ᾰ Hom., ᾰ Att., ᾱ elsewhere), compar. καλλίονως (ῐ Att.), superl. κάλλιστα, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen.; ἐντίμως, Plat.; εὐχημόνως, Xen.
Without honour, ἄτιμος, ον, Omn. See *Dishonoured*.
A hoof, ὁπλὴ (whether cloven or uncloven), Hom. h. Simon. Pind. Ar.; χηλὴ, Hes. Eur. Ap. Rh.; ὄνυξ, ὕχος, ὁ, Xen.
With horny hoof, κεροβάτης, ου, ὁ (of Pan.) Ar.
With solid hoof, μῶνυξ, ὕχος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Plat.; μονόχηλος, ον, Eur.
With hard hoof, κρᾶτερώνυξ, ὕχος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.
With hollow hoof, κοιλώνυξ, ὕχος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Stesich.
With brazen hoof, or *hoof shod with brass*, χαλκόπους, -ποδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Ap. Rh.; χαλκόκροτος, ον, Ar.
With broad hoof, πλᾰτυώνυχος, ον, Plat.
With swift hoof, χηλαργὸς, ὸν, Soph.
A hook, ἄγκιστρον, Hom. Hdt. Plat.; κρεᾶγρα (prop. a flesh hook, but used generally), Ar.; ἀγκίστριον, Theoc.; κρεᾰγρὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Anth.
Like a hook, ἀγκιστροειδὴς, Diod.
With many hooks, πολυάγκιστρος, ον, Arist.
Bound in a hook, ἀγκιστρόδετος, ον, Anth.
Devouring the hook, ἀγκιστροφάγος, ον, Arist.
Hooked, ἄγκῦλος (of an eagle's beak), Pind.; ἐπῐ γρῡπος, ον, Ar. Hdt.
With hooked beak, ἀγκῦλοχείλης, Hom. See *Beak*.
With hooked claws or *talons*, ἀγκῦλοχήλης, h. See *Claw*, etc.
Hook-nosed, γρῡπὸς, Xen. Plat.; ἐπῐ γρυπος, ον, Plat.
A being hook-nosed, γρῡπότης, ητος, ἡ, Xen.
A hoop, σφενδόνη (of a ring), Eur. Plat.
A hoopoe, ἔποψ, -οπος, ὁ, Æsch. Ar.
To hoot, κᾰτᾰδοδω, fut. -δοῆσομαι, no pass., c. gen. or c. acc. Ar. Hdt. Thuc.; κᾰτᾰκράζω, fut. -κεκράξομαι, in act. sense, Ar. See *To cry*.
Hooting, καταβοὴ, Thuc.
To hop, ἀσκωλιάζω, no mid. or pass. Ar.; σκωλοβᾰτίζω, no mid. or pass. Epich.
Hope, ἐλπωρὴ, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἐλπὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Omn.
To hope, ἔλπομαι, and in Hom. ἐέλπομαι, also perf. ἔολπα, and pluperf. ἐώλπειν in pres. and imperf. sense, no other tense except imperf., c. acc. or c. infin. of *any* tense, Hom. Hes. h. Pind. Eur.; ἐπέλπομαι, and in Hom. ἐπιέλπομαι, Hom. Æsch.; ἐλπίζω, c. infin. pres. fut. or aor. (ἂν is often added to infin. aor.), also c. ὡς or ὅπως and fut., also c. acc., sometimes c. dat. of that in which the hope is founded, no mid., but sometimes in pass. Omn. Att. Hdt.; ἐπελπίζω, Eur.; κατελπίζω, Hdt.
Instead to hope for, ἀντελπίζω, Thuc.
To cause to hope, feed with hopes, ἔλπω, only in pres. Hom.; ἐπελπίζω, Thuc.
What hope have you? τὶν' ἐλπίδ' ἐξευμᾰρίζει; i. e. what hope have you so as to lighten (our present anxiety)? Eur.
To cast away, to lose hope, ἄποτρύω ἐλπίδα (lit. to wear it out), Soph.
Having made you dependent on hope, ἀνακρεμάσας (ὑμᾶς) ἀπὸ τῶν ἐλπίδων, Æschin.
Hopeful, εὐελπις, ῖδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. -πι, sometimes c. infin. fut., sometimes c. prep., e. g. πρὸς and acc. Æsch. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dinarch.

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Hopeless, ἄελπτος, ον (of persons and things), h. Soph.; ἀνέλπις, ιδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. -ι, sometimes c. gen. of the object despaired of (e. g. of safety, only of persons), Eur.; ἀνέλπιστος, ον, sometimes c. gen. of persons and circumstances, Soph. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; δύσελπις (only of persons), Æsch. Xen.; δύσελπιστος, ον (of persons and circumstances), Plat. See *Desperate.*

To be hopeless (of persons), ἀελπτέω, only in pres. part. nom. pl. ἀελπτέοντες, c. infin. Hom.

To be hopeless (of affairs), ἀνελπίστως ἔχω, imperf. -εἶχον, fut. -ξω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ἔσχον, Isoc. See *Desperate.*

A horde, ἄγέλη, Hom. Soph. Eur. See *Crowd.*

The horizon, ὁρίζων, οντος, ὁ, Tim.

Moving horizontally (of an earthquake), ἐπικλίντης, ου, ὁ, Arist.

A horn, κέρας, τὸ, gen. κέρατος, κέραος, κέρως, etc., dat. pl. κέρασι Hom., κέρᾶσι Æsch. (used also for anything made of horn, as a trumpet, a drinking horn, etc.), Omn.; κεράτιον, Xen.

Horned, κεραὸς, ὰ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, Hom. Theoc.; κερασφόρος, ον, Soph. Eur.; κερόεις, fem. contract. κεροῦσσα, Anac. Soph. Eur.; κεροφόρος, ον, Eur.; βούκερώς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ων, gen. ω, etc. Æsch. Hdt.; ταυρόκερως, Eur.; κεραστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, fem. κεραστὶς, ἴδος, Æsch. Soph. Eur.; κερᾶτοφόρος, ον, Arist.; κερούχις, ἴδος, only fem. Theoc.

With growing horns, αὐξίκερως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. ω, Archipp.

With crumpled horns, ἕλιξ, ῖκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Soph. Theoc.; κορωνὶς, ἴδος, only fem. Theoc.

With high horns, ὑψίκερως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. -ων, gen. -ω, Hom.

With golden horns, χρῡσόκερως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. -ων, gen. -ωτος, and ῶ, Pind.

With black horns, μελάγκερως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. -ων, gen. -ω, Æsch.

With fine horns, εὔκραιρος, ον, h. Æsch.; εὐκέραος, ον, Att. contr. εὐκερως, ων, gen. -ωτος, Soph. Anth.

Strong in the horns, κερεαλκὴς, Ap. Rh. Call.

To have horns, κερᾶτοφορέω, Arist.

Of many horns, πολύκερως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ων (sc. φόνος, the slaughter of many horned beasts), Soph.

With straight horns, ὀρθόκραιρος, Hom.

With one horn, μονοκέρᾶτος, ον, Arist.; μονόκερως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. -ων, gen. -ω, Arist.

With two horns, δίκερως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. -ων, gen. -ω, h.

Violent with his horns, ἀγελαγόκερως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. -ων, gen. -ω, Plat. (Com.).

Short-horned, κολοβὸς, ὸν, also κολοβὸς κεράτων, Plat. Arist.; κολὸς, Theoc.

Drawing with the horns, κεραελκὴς, Hom.

Drawn by horned beasts, κερόεις, fem. contr. sometimes κεροῦσσα, Call.

Hornless, νήκερος, ον, Hes.; κολὸς, Hdt.; ἄκερως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. -ων, gen. -ω, Plat.; ἄκέρᾶτος, ον, Plat.; ἄκερος, ον, Arist.; μίτῡλος, Theoc.

Made of horn, κερᾶτῖνος, Xen. Plat. (Com.); κερόδετος, ον, Eur.; κεραὸς, ὰ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, Call.

Like horn, κερᾶτώδης, Arist.

Polishing horn, κεραοξόος, ον, Hom.

A hornet, ἀνθήνη, Ar.

Horrible, ὀκρυόεις, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἄμῑγαρτος, ον, Hom. Hes. Æsch.; αἰνὸς, Hom. Pind. Trag.; δεινὸς, Omn.; ἔκπᾶγλος, ον, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; ῥῖγηλὸς, ον, Hes.; κἀτᾰῤῥῖγηλος, ον, Hom.; φοβερὸς, Omn. Att.

More horrible, most horrible, ῥῖγίων, ῥῖγιστος, Hom. See *Terrible.*

Horribly, σμερδᾰλέον, Hom.; δεινῶς, compar. δεινότερον, superl. δεινότατα, Soph. Eur. Xen. See *Terribly.*

Horrid, δασπλῆτις, ῖδος, ἡ, Hom. Theoc.; δασπλὴς, ῆτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Simon.

Horror, δειμὸς, Hom. Hes.; δείμα, ᾶτος, τὸ, Hom. Prag.; τάρβος, τὸ, Omn. poet.; φόβος, Omn. See *Fear.*

A horse, ἵππος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Omn.; πῶλος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat.; πρόβᾶτον, Hdt. Pind.

A little horse, ἱππᾶριον, Xen.

A race-horse, κέλης, ητος, ὁ, and κέλης ἵππος, Hom. Pind. Hdt. Plat.

A led horse (attached to a carriage to aid the regular pair), παρήορος, Hom.; σειρᾶφορος, often metaph. Æsch. Ar.; σειραῖος ἵππος, Soph.

A riding-horse, μόνιππος, Plat. Xen.

A horse harnessed by himself, μονάμπυξ, ῦκος, or μονάμπυξ, πωλος, Eur.

A troop or *multitude of horses,* ἱππηφόρβιον, Hdt. Xen.

From the horse, ἵππόθεν (esp. from out of the Trojan horse), Hom.

Of or *belonging to a horse,* ἵππειος, Hom. Æsch. Soph.; ἵππιος, ᾱ, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Ar.; ἱππῐκὸς, Omn. Att. Hdt.; πωλῐκὸς (prop. of young horses), Soph. Eur.

A stream (i. e. rushing crowd) *of horses,* κλῦδων (ωνος) ἔφιππος, (ον), Soph.

Belonging to the riding of horses, ἐφίππιος, ον, Xen.

Like a horse, ἱππώδης, Xen.

In the shape of a horse, ἱππόμορφος, ον, Plat.

Like a horse, adv. ἱππηδὸν, Æsch.

Fond of horses, φίλιππος, ον, Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.

To breed horses, ἱππότροφέω, only act. Isoc. Lycurg.; κἀθιππότροφέω, Isæ.; καταζευγοτροφέω, Isæ.

To tend horses, ἱππόκομέω, only act. Ar.

The breeding of horses, ἱππότροφία, Simon. Pind. Thuc.; πωλεία, Xen.; ἱππηφορεία, Plat.

Breeding or *producing horses* (of places), ἱπποβότος, ον, Hom. Eur.; ἱππότρόφος (of places or of men), Hes. Pind. Dem.; ἱππηφόρβος, ον, Plat.

A breeder of horses, ἱπποβότης, ου, ὁ, Eur.

A tender of horses, ἱππεβούκολος, Soph. Eur.

Having many horses, πολύιππος, ον, Hom.

Having good horses, beautiful horses, κλῡτόπωλος, ον, Hom.; εὔπωλος, ον, Hom.; καλλίπωλος, ον, Pind.; εὔιππος, h. Pind. Soph. Xen.

With swift horses, τᾰχῠ́πωλος, ον, Hom.

With white horses, λεύκιππος, ον, Pind. Eur.; λευκόπωλος, ον, Pind. Trag.

With black horses, μελᾶνιππος, ον, Æsch.

Skilful in horses, ἱππογνώμων, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. -ονος, Æsch.

Managing horses, ἱππόδᾰμος, ος, Hom. Hes. Pind.; αἰολόπωλος, ον, Hom. Theoc.

Driving horses, πλήξιππος, ον, Hom. Hes.

Fighting on horseback, ἱππιοχάρμης, ου, ὁ, Hom.; ἱπποχάρμης, Pind.; ἵππαχμος, ον, Pind.; ἱππεδάμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.

With one horse, μονόπωλος, ον, Eur.

With two horses (of a chariot), δίῤῥυμος, ον, Æsch.

A two-horse chariot, διῤῥῦμα, Æsch.

With three horses, τρίπωλος, ον, Eur.

With four horses, τετράορος, ον, and sometimes contract. τέτρωρος, ον (epith. of a chariot or of the horses in a four-horse carriage), Hom. Pind. Eur.; τέθριππος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem; τετρᾰδᾰ́μων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; τεθριπποδᾰ́μων, Eur.; τετράζυγος, ον, Eur.; τετρώριστος, ον, Soph.

A four-horse chariot, τετρᾰορία, Pind.

A driver of a four-horse chariot, τεθριπποδάτης, ου, ὁ, Hdt.

A breeder of horses for four-horse chariots, τεθριπποτρόφος, Hdt.

To breed horses for four-horse chariots, τεθριπποτροφέω, Hdt.

With six horses (of a chariot), τρίῤῥῦμος, ον, Æsch.

With eight horses (of a chariot), τετράῤῥῦμος, ον, Xen.

Sounding with the tramp of horses, ἱππόκροτος, ον, Pind. Eur.

A breaker of horses, πωλοδάμνης, ου, ὁ, Xen.

To break horses, πωλοδαμνέω, only act. Eur. Xen.; πωλεύω, only act. Xen.

A breaking of horses, πώλευσις, εως, ἡ, Xen.

The art or *trade of breaking horses,* ἡ πωλοδαμνική, Æl.

A horse-fever, i. e. excessive fondness for horses, ἵππερος, Ar.

To buy horses, ἱππωνέω, only act. Xen.

A buying of horses, ἱππωνεία, Xen.

Pasture for horses, ἱππωφόρβιον, in pl. Eur.

A marsh plant used for feeding horses, κῦπειρον, Hom.; κύπειρος and κύπερος, h. Ar. Hdt. Theoc.

Carrying horses (a ship, transport), ἱππαγωγὸς, ὸν, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.

Unsuited to horses, δύσιππος, ον, Xen.; ἄνιππος, ον, Hdt.

Not possessed of a horse, ἄνιππος, ον, Soph. Hdt.

A commander of horse, ἵππαρχος, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Dem.

A joint-commander of horse, σύνιππαρχος, Hdt. See *Cavalry.*

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Made of horsehair, with a crest of horsehair, ἱπποχαίτης, ου, only masc. Hom.; ἱπποδάσεια, only fem. Hom.; ἱπτόκομος, ον, Hom. Soph.; ἱππόλοφος, ον, Ar.

Ornamented with a horse's tail, ἵππουρις, ῐδος, acc. -ιν, only fem. Hom.

A horseman (rider or driver of horses, for riding was almost unknown in Homer's time), ἱππηλάτης, Ep. ἱππηλάτᾱ, gen. ου, ὁ, Hom.; ἱππότης, Ep. ἱππότα, ου, ὁ (often as adj. with subst. ἀνήρ, λαός, etc.), Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Xen.; ἐπῐβήτωρ ἵππων, Hom.; ἱππεύς, Omn.; ἱππόκολος, ον, Hom.; ἱππακέλευθος, Hom.; ἱπποκορυστής, οῦ, ὁ, Hom.; ἱπποσόας, ου, ὁ, and fem. ἱπποσόα, Pind.; ἱππευτής, οῦ, ὁ, sometimes as adj. Pind. Eur.; ἱππόβατης, ου, ὁ, Æsch.; ἄνᾰβάτης, ου, ὁ, poet. ἀμβάτης, Xen.; ἱπποδρόμος, Hdt.; ἱππάλῐδης, ου, ὁ, Theoc.; ἱπποδιώκτης, ου, ὁ, Theoc.

All the horsemen, πᾶσα ἵππων ἄμβᾰσις (poet. for ἀνάβασις, εως, ἡ), Soph.

King of horsemen, ἱππιάναξ, Æsch.

Being a horseman, ἐλᾰσιππος, ον, Pind.; ἱπποβάμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (sc. στρατὸς, etc.), Æsch. Soph.; ἱππονόμας, ου, only masc. Soph. Eur. Ar.; χλαμυδηφόρος, ον, Theoc.

Skilful as a horseman, ἱππόμητις, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. ιος, Pind.; ἀνᾰβᾰτῐκὸς, Xen.

Like a horseman, ἱππηδόν, Ar.

A fellow-horseman, συνιππεὺς, Dem.

To be a horseman, ἱππάζομαι, mid. Hom. Hdt. Xen.; κελητίζω, sometimes c. dat. of the horse, Hom.; ἱππεύω, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Lys.; ἱππηλᾰτέω, Ar.

Horsemanship, ἱππεία, Soph. Eur. Xen.; ἱππᾰσία, Xen.; ἡ ἱππῐκὴ, Ar.

A feat of horsemanship, a journey by means of horses, etc. ἵππευμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.

Suited to horsemen, or *to horsemanship,* ἱππήλᾰτος, ον (of the ground or of a country), Hom.; ἱππηλάσιος, Hom.; ἱππάσῐμος, Hdt. Xen.; ἱππαστὴς, οῦ, only masc. (of the horse), Xen.; so ἱππαστὸς, Arist.

A horse-race, ἱπποδρομία, Pind. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Æschin. See *Race.*

To be horsing, ἱππομᾰνέω, only act. Arist.

Hortatory, προτρεπτῐκὸς, Isoc. Æschin.

Horticulture, κηπεία, Plat.

Hospitable, ξένιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, also poet. (not Att., the Attics however use ξεῖνος sometimes) ξείνιος (of hospitable treatment, gifts, a hospitable table, etc., also of Jupiter as patron of the rites of hospitality, but not of persons), Hom. Pind. Æsch. Xen.; φιλόξενος, and poet. φιλόξεινος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen.; πολύξενος, and poet. -ξεινος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hes. Æsch. Eur.; ξεναρκὴς, h. Pind.; ξενᾰγέτης, ου, only masc. Pind.; πανδόκος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Soph.; ξενότῐμος, ον, Æsch.; πάγξενος, ον, Soph.; ξενόεις, Eur.; εὔξενος and εὐξεινος, Æsch. Eur.; εὐτρᾰπεζος, ον, Æsch.

A hospitable house, εἰσδοχαὶ δόμων, Eur.

Hospitably, φῐλοξένως, Isoc.

Hospitality, ζεινοσύνη, for ξεινο. Hom.; φῐλότης, ητος, ἡ, Hom.; ξενία, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; ξενοδοχία, Xen.; ξενισμὸς, Plat.; προξενία, Eur. Plat.; φῐλοξενία, Plat. Ap. Rh.

We two having received much hospitality from others (lit. having eaten many hospitable meals, etc.), νῶϊ ξεινήϊα πολλὰ φαγόντε ἄλλων ἀνθρώπων, Hom.

A gift of hospitality to connect people in the ties of hospitality, ξεινήϊον, Hom.

To receive with hospitality, κᾰτᾰξενόω, Æsch.; προξενέω, c. gen. Eur.; πανδοκεύω, no pass. in this sense nor mid. Hdt. Plat.

To form ties of hospitality with, ξενόομαι, pass., c. fut. mid., c. dat. pers. Hdt. Xen. Lys.

To be connected by ties of hospitality with, ἐπιξενόομαι, c. dat. Dem.

Not connected by the ties of hospitality, ἄπρόξενος, ον, Æsch.

Deceiving under a pretence of hospitality, διειρωνόξενος, ον, Ar.

A host, i. e. entertainer, ξένος and ξεῖνος, Hom. Soph.; ξεινοδόκος, Hom. Hes.; πρόξενος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph. Eur.; ἑστιάτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Plat.; πανδοκεὺς, Plat.; ὁ ὑποδεξᾰμενος, Isoc.

A host, i. e. body of men, φῦλον, Hom. See *Army, Multitude.*

A hostage, ὅμηρος, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Lys. Isoc.; πᾰράθηκη, Hdt.; ὄβσιον, in pl. Ap. Rh.

To be a hostage, ὁμηρεύω, only act. Æschin. Isæ.

Not carried off as a hostage, ἀῤῥῦσίαστος, ον, Æsch.

To give as a hostage, ὁμηρεύω, only act. Eur.

To take hostages from, ἐξομηρεύω, c. acc. Arist.

A hostess, πανδοκεύτρια, Ar.

Hostile, ἀλλότριος, Hom.; ἀνάρσιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; ἄντιος, c. gen. or c. dat. Hom. Eur. Hdt.; ἐνάντιος, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; δυσμενὴς, c. dat., sometimes c. gen. Omn.; ἐχθρὸς, compar. -ότερος and -ότατος, more usu. ἐχθίων (ῐ Att., ῑ elsewhere), superl. ἔχθιστος, Omn.; δῃήλος or δᾶΐος, sometimes contr. δῇος, Hom. Pind. Trag.; δυσμενέων, ουσα, ον, gen. οντος, etc. Hom.; ἀντᾶεις for ἀντῆεις, Pind.; ἀνταῖος, Æsch.; διανταῖος, Æsch.; δῐχόβουλος, ον, Pind.; πῖκρὸς, Æsch. Soph.; ὑπέρκοτος, ον, Æsch.; πᾰλίγκοτος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Ar. Theoc.; ἀντῐ̓πᾰλος, ον, c. gen. or c. dat. Eur.; πολέμιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Omn. Att.; ἀντήρης, Eur.; δύσφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ον, Æsch. Eur.; δύσνοος, ον, contr. δύσνους, ουν, sometimes with ἐς and acc. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἔκφορος, ον, c. gen. (as more desirous to weed out), Æsch.; χᾰλεπὸς, Thuc.; ἀντῐξοος, ον, Hdt.; ἐμπολέμιος, ον, Hdt. Plat.; πολεμῐκὸς, Xen. See *Enemy.*

Hostilely, *with a hostile disposition,* ἐχθρῶς, compar. ἐχθροτέρως and ἐχθιόνως (ῐ Att.), Xen. Plat. Dem.; δυσμενῶς, compar. δυσμενέστερον, Plat. Isoc.; πολεμῐκῶς, Xen.; ἀλλοτρίως, Isoc.; ἐναντίως, Dem.

To be hostile to, ἀλλοτρίως διάκειμαι (-κεῖμην, -κείσομαι, no other tenses), and ἀλλοτρίως ἔχω (imperf. εἶχον, fut. ἕξω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔσχον, perf. ἔσχηκα), c. πρὸς and acc. Isoc.; ἐνέχω χόλον, c. dat. Hdt.; ἐναντίως διάκειμαι, Dem.

To make hostile, πολεμόομαι, mid. (to oneself), in pass. to be made hostile, sine cas. Thuc.

Making hostile, causing hostility, πολεμοποιὸς, Arist.

Hostility, ἔχθρα, Omn. post Hom.

A hostile disposition, ᾰμῐξία, Isoc.

To engage in hostilities with, or *be hostile to,* ἔχθραν συμβάλλω (no aor. 1., perf. -βέβληκα), ἔχθραν σύνᾰπτω (no aor. 2. or perf.), c. dat. Eur.; ἔχθραν αἴρομαι, c. dat. Dem.

Engaging in hostility with, or *being hostile to,* δἰ ἔχθρας μολών, δἰ ἔχθρας ἀφῐγμένος, c. dat. Eur. See *Enmity.*

Hot, καύστειρος (of battle), Hom.; θερμὸς (often metaph.), Omn.; διάπῡρὸς (often metaph. also of men's dispositions), Eur. Xen. Plat.; διάτῠθᾰλέος, Ar.; περῐκαὴς, Hipp.

Rather hot, ὑπόθερμος, ον (of a man), Hdt. See *Warm.*

To be hot, ζέω, fut. ζέσω, Hes. See next word.

To make hot, θερμαίνω, and in pass. to be hot, Hom. Pind. Trag. See *To heat.*

Hotly, περῐζᾰμενῶς, h. See *Eagerly, Vehemently.*

Hotness, θερμότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. See *Heat.*

A hovel, κᾰλύβη, Hdt. Thuc. Anth.

To hover, ποτάομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. πεπότημαι (3d pl. Ep. πεποτήαται), pluperf. ἐπεποτήμην, and aor 1. ἐποτήθην, Hom. Hes. Trag.

To hover over, ἐπιποτάομαι, Æsch.

To hover round or *about,* περῐποτάομαι, Soph. See *To fly.*

Hovering around, προστατήριος, c. gen. Æsch.

Hound, κύων, κῠνὸς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Omn.; κύων θηρευτὴς (οῦ), Hom. Hes. Theogn.; κύων ἀγρευτὴς, οῦ, Sol.

A hound of a Spartan breed, κύνοσουρὶς, ῐδος, ἡ, Call. See *Dog.*

A pack of hounds, κῠνηγέσιον, Hdt.

To follow hounds, κῠνηγετέω, only act. Ar. Xen.; κῠνηλᾰτέω, only act. Euphor. See *To hunt.*

Following hounds, κυνηλᾰσία, Call.

A follower of the hounds, κῠνηγέτης, ου, ὁ, Hom. Eur. Plat.; κυνᾱργὸς, Æsch. Soph. Ar. Bion. See *Huntsman.*

Hour (lit. and personified), Ὥρα, Omn. See *Time.*

Of the hour, suited to the hour, etc., ὡραῖος, Hes. Eur. Xen.

An hour-glass, κλεψῠ́δρα, Ar.

A house, μέγᾰρον, Hom. Pind. Ap. Rh.; δῶμα, ᾰτος, τὸ in (act. sing. Hom. often has δῶ for δῶμα, and Hes. once δῶ for act. pl. δώματα), Omn. poet. Plat.; δόμος, Omn. poet. Hdt. Æschin.; δᾰλᾰμὸς, Hom. Pind.; μέλᾰθρον (gen. Ep. also μελαθρφφιν Hom.), Hom. Pind. Trag.; οἶκος, Omn.; οἴκιον, Hom. Hes. Hdt.; οἴκημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Pind. Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; ἑστία, Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; στέγη, usu. in pl. Trag. Xen.; στέγος, τὸ, Trag.; οἴκησις, εως, ἡ, Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen.

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Plat. Isoc.; *οἰκία*, Omn. prose; *οἰκίδιον*, Ar.; *δωμάτιον*, Ar.; *οἰκοδόμημα*, *ατος*, *τό*, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *οἰκόπεδον*, Thuc. Plat.; *οἰκάριον*, Soph.

O you, my father's house, ὦ πατρῷον ἑστίας βᾶθρον, Soph.

A house which is no house, i. e. miserable, *δοικος εἰσοίκησις*, Soph.

In the house, at the house, οἴκοθι, Hom.; *οἴκοι*, Hom. Eur. Xen. etc.

From the house, οἴκοθε or *-θεν*, Hom. Pind. Eur. etc.

To the house, μέγαρόνδε, Hom.; *δόμονδε*, Hom.; *οἰκόνδε*, Hom. Hes.; *οἴκαδε*, Hom. Pind. Eur. Xen.

To his own house, ὄνδε δόμονδε, Hom.

House, i. e. family, *δόμος*, see above; *δῶμα*, *ατος*, *τό*, see above; *οἶκος*, see above. See *Family*.

Of or *belonging to a house, οἰκεῖος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Ion.; *οἰκήϊος*, Pind. Theogn. Hdt. Omn. Att.; *δωματῖτις, ῖδος, ἡ*, only fem. Æsch.; *ἐφέστιος, ον*, Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; *οἰκοποιός, ὀν* (of furniture), Soph.

The friends of the house, οἱ οἴκοθεν φίλοι, Eur.

In or *at the house, ἐφέστιος, ον*, Hom. Trag, Ap. Rh.; *ὑπωρόφιος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Hom. Simon. Pind. Ar.; *ὑπώροφος, ον*, Eur.; *ὑπόστεγος*, Soph. Plat.; *δωμάτων ὑπόστεγος*, Soph.

Coming to the house, ἐφέστιος, Hom. Trag.

Taking one from the house,—oh that there would be some breezy gale arising here which would bear me from this, *εἴθ' ἄνεμός σά τις γένοιτ' ἔπουρος ἑστιῶτις αὔρα*, Soph.

Guarding, protecting the house, ἐφέστιος, ον, Soph. Hdt.; *ἑστιοῦχος, ον*, Eur. Plat.; (as a dog), *οἰκουρὸς, ὀν*, Ar.

Fit for building a house with, *δαλάμῃος* (of timber, etc.), Hes.

Born, bred in the house (of slaves or tame animals), *οἰκότριψ, ῖβος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Ar.; *οἰκογενής*, Ar. Plat. Arist.

Living in the same house with, ὁμέστιος, ον, Soph.; *παρέστιος, ον*, Soph. Eur.

Making a house to flourish, οἰκωφελής, Theoc.

Shaking a house, δομοσφάλης, Æsch.

Carrying his house with him (of snails, or of the wandering Scythians), *φερέοικος, ον*, Hes. Hdt.

To house (to be housed), *δωμάτδομαι*, in perf. pass. Æsch.

A housebreaker, *τοιχώρῦχος*, Ar. Plat.

To be a housebreaker, τοιχωρῦχέω, only act. Ar. Xen. Dem.

Housebreaking, *τοιχωρῦχία*, Xen.

A household, *οἰκία*, Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; *ἐφέστιον*, Hdt. See *Family*.

With the whole household, πᾶνοικίᾳ, Hdt.; *πανοικησίᾳ*, Thuc.; *πανοικεί*, Plat.

A householder, *ἐφέστιος*, Hom.

A housekeeper, *τᾰμία*, Hom. Xen.; *οἰκουρὸς, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Soph. Eur.; *οἰκονόμος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Æsch. Lys.; *σηκὶς, ῖδος, ἡ*, Ar.

A joint housekeeper, σῠνοίκουρος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.

To be a housekeeper (to keep, take care of the house), *οἰκουρέω*, sometimes c. acc. only act. Æsch. Soph. Plat. Dem.; *οἰκονομέω*, often c. acc. of the house, Soph. Xen. Plat.; *ταμιεύω*, and mid., c. acc. or c. gen., in pass. of the house, etc., which is managed, Ar. Xen.

House-keeping, *οἰκούρημα, ατος, τό*, Eur.; *οἰκουρία* (or, staying in doors), Eur.; *οἰκονομία*, Xen. Plat.; *τᾰμιεία*, Xen. Plat.; *τᾰμίευμα, ατος, τό*, in pl. Xen.

The apparatus of housekeeping, οἰκοποιὸς, τροφή, Soph.

Rewards for housekeeping, οἰκούρια, τά (sc. *δῶρα*), Soph.

Belonging to, practised in housekeeping, οἰκονομικὸς, Xen. Plat.

Houseless, *δοικος, ον*, Hes. Soph. Plat.; *ἄοικος, ον*, Hdt.; *ἀοίκητος, ον*, Dem.

Housings, *ἔντεα ἵππεια*, Pind.; *ἔποχον*, Xen.; *ἐφίππιον*, Xen. See *Harness*.

How? interrog. *πῶς*; Omn.; *πῇ*; Hom.; *πόθεν*; Soph. Ar.; *τοίῳ τρόπῳ*; *τίνι τρόπῳ*; *τρόποισι ποίοις*; Soph. Eur.

How, i. e. in which of *two* ways, *ποτέρως*; Xen. Plat.

How, indef. at the beginning of a sentence, as "*how* good it is," or after a verb, as, "see *how*," "you know *how*," etc., *οἷα*, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *οἷον*, Omn.; only after a verb, or some similar verb, *ὅπως*, Omn.; *ὅπη*, Hom. Æsch. Thuc. Lys.; *ὅπηπερ*, Soph.; *οἵως*, Soph.; *οἵῳ*, Eur.; *ὅποι*, Soph.; *ὅσον* and *ὅσα*, Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem.; *ᾗ*, Æsch. Soph. Thuc.; *κᾰθ' ἃ*, Xen.

How, i. e. in which of two manners, *ὁποτέρως*, Thuc. Plat. Isoc.; *ὁποτερωσοῦν*, Arist.

However, i. e. in whatever manner, *ὁπωσοῦν*, Xen. Isoc.; *ὁπωστιοῦν*, Plat.; *ὁπωσδήποτε*, Arist.; *ὅπῃ ἄν*, c. subj. Thuc.; *ὅπηπερ ἄν*, c. subj. Soph. Plat.

For there is no way how you can kill me, οὐ γάρ ἐσθ' ὅπου μ' ὀλεῖς, Soph.

How (agreeing with the person spoken of), *οἷος*, Omn. poet.

How great? interr. *πόσος*; Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat. Dem.; indef. *ὅσος*, poet. *ὅσσος* (not Att.) Omn.

At how great a price? for how much? πόσου; Xen. Plat.

How long? ποσσῆμαρ; Hom.

How long is it now since? ποστὸν δὴ ἔτος ἐστὶν ὅτε . . .; Hom.

In how many days (could I arrive)? *ποσταῖος* (*ἂν ἀφικοίμην*); Xen.

How small, indef. after verbs of considering, etc., *ποστὸς*, Xen.

How many times, ποσάκις and *ποσάκι*, poet. *ποσσ.* Plat. Call.

How far? πόσον; Xen.

Howbeit, *ὅμως*, Omn. See *Nevertheless*.

However, *ἔμπας*, also *ἐμπης* (Hom.), *ἐμπᾶν* (Pind.), *ἔμπᾰ* (Pind. Soph.), Hom. Pind. Trag.; *ὅμως*, Omn.; *πλήν*, Soph. Xen. Isoc.; *ὁμοίως*, Eur. Xen.; *μέντοι*, Thuc. Plat.; (*ἔξω*) *γε μέντοι*, Eur.; *οὐ μὴν ἀλλὰ . . . γε*, or *οὐ μὴν ἀλλὰ καὶ . . . γε*, Plat.; with an adj. and part. of *εἰμί* (*ὤν*, Ep. *ἐὼν*) *περ* enclit. (e. g.,—and do not you, however brave you may be, *μήτε σὺ . . . ἀγαθός περ ἐὼν . . .* Hom.; so *γενναῖός περ ὤν*, Soph.; sometimes in Hom. without the participle), Hom. Trag. Xen.

To howl, *ὀλολύζω*, fut. *-ύξω* and *-ομαι*, no pass. Eur.; *ἐξολολύζω*, h.; *ὔλάω*, only act. Soph.; *ὑλακτέω*, only act., sometimes c. acc. of any one howled at, Soph. Eur. Ar. See *To cry*.

A howl, *ὀλολυγμός*, Æsch.

A hoy, *σχεδία*, Hom. Eur. Xen. See *Boat, Ship*.

A huckster, *ἀγοραῖος*, Hdt. Xen.; *παντοπώλης, ου, ὁ*, Anaxipp.

A huckster's trade, παντοπωλία, Archipp.

A huckster's shop, παντοπώλιον, Plat.

To huddle up, *συντᾰράσσω*, Ar. Thuc.

Hue, *χροιά*, Æsch. Eur. Plat. See *Colour*.

A huft, *χόλος*, Omn. poet. Hdt.

To hug, *περιπλέκομαι*, pass. c. dat. Hom. Eur. See *To embrace*.

A hug, *περιπτῦχή*, Eur. See *Embrace*.

Huge, *πελώριος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Ap. Rh.; *πέλωρος*, Hom. Hes. See *Vast*.

Hugely, *πέλωρα*, Hom. See *Greatly*.

Hugeness, *μέγεθος, τό*, Omn. See *Greatness*.

Hulky, *τρισκαιδεκάπηχυς*, Theoc.

The hull (of a ship), *σκάφος, τό*, Soph. Hdt. Thuc.

To hum, *βρομέω*, only act. Hom.; *βομβέω*, only act. Ar. Arist. Theoc.

A humming, *βόμβος*, Plat.

Hummingly, *βομβηδόν*, Ap. Rh.

One who hums, βομβητής, οῦ, ὁ, Anth.

Human, *ἀνδρομέος*, Hom.; *βρότεος*, Hom. h. Pind. Æsch.; *βρότειος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον, ἀνθρώπειος*, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *ἀνθρώπῐνος*, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; *ἀνθρωπῐκὸς*, Plat.

Of human nature, ἀνθρωποφυὴς, Hdt.

Half human, μιξόμβροτος, ον, Æsch.

Humanly, *ἀνθρωπῖνως*, Thuc.; *ἀνθρωπείως*, Ar.

In all human probability, ἀνθρωπείως, Thuc.

Humane, *φιλάνθρωπος, ον*, Æsch. Epich. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; *οἰκτίρμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Theoc. See *Merciful*.

Humanely, *φιλανθρώπως*, Isoc.

To behave humanely, φιλανθρωπεύομαι, mid. Dem.

Humanity, *φιλανθρωπία*, Xen. Plat. Dem.

Humanity, i. e. human nature, *τὰ ἀνθρώπεια*, Æsch.; *τὸ ἀνθρώπῐνον, τὰ ἀνθ.* Hdt. Plat.

To humanise, *ἡμερόω*, Plat. See *To civilize*.

Humble, *τᾰπεινὸς*, Æsch. Xen.; *χαμαιπετὴς*, Æsch.; *χαμαίζηλος, ον*, Isoc.; in condition, *βαιὸς*, Soph.

To be humble, σμῑκρὸν φρονέω, Eur.; *μετρίως φρονέω*, Xen.

To be more humble, μεῖον φρ., *ἔλαττον φρ.* Xen. Isoc.

To humble, *χαλέπτω*, Hes.; *καταβαίνω*, only in pres., fut. *-βήσω*, aor. 1. *-έβησα*, Pind.; *κλίνω*, Soph.; *κᾰτᾰκλίνω*, aor. 1. pass. poet. (not Att.) *-εκλίνθην* for *-εκλίθην*, Theogn.; *καταβρέκω*, only act., rare except in pres. Soph.; *συστέλλω*, Eur. Plat.; *κολούω*, Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; *στορέννῡμι*, Att. contr. sometimes *στόρνῡμι*, fut. *στορέσω*, Att. *στορῶ*, aor. 1. *ἐστόρεσα* and

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ἔστρωσα, perf. pass. ἔστρωμαι, etc. Eur. Thuc.; κλαστάζω, only act. Ar.; ταπεινόω, Xen. Plat. Æschin.
He will be humbled, ἔσται ταπεινὸς, Æsch.
But now in calamities I must humble myself, νῦν δ' ἐν κακοῖς μοι πλεῖν ὑφειμένῃ δοκεῖ (lit. sail with furled sails), Soph.
A humbling, ταπείνωσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
A humble-bee, βομβύλιος, Ar.
Humbly, ταπεινῶς, Xen. Isoc.
To humbug, ἐκκοβαλίκευομαι, mid. Ar.
Humid, ὑγρὸς, Omn. poet. Xen. Plat. Hdt. See *Moist.*
Humidity, ὑγρότης, ητος, ἡ, Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc.
Humiliation, ταπεινότης, Thuc.
Humility, ταπεινότης, Isoc.; τὸ χαμαίζηλον, Isoc.
Humorous, γελοῖος, Eur. Xen. See *Witty.*
Humour, τρόπος, Omn. post Hom. See *Disposition.*
Good-humoured, εὔκολος, ον, Ar. Plat. See *Good.*
To humour, ὑπηρετέω, only act. c. dat. Ar. Xen.; χαρίζομαι, perf. pass. in act. sense, but also with pluperf. in pass. sense, c. dat. Xen. Plat.
Humouring Tissaphernes, ἐπιφέρων ὀργὰς Τισσαφέρνει, Thuc.
A hump, κύρτωμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Hipp.; κῦφος, τὸ, Hipp.
A hump of a camel, ἶδος, Arist.
Humped, κυρτὸς (ὄμος), Hom.
Hump-backed, κύρτων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Crates; κῦφόνωτος, ον, Antipho.; ὐδὸς, Theoc.
To be hump-backed, κῦφόομαι, pass. Hipp.
A being hump-backed, κῦφότης, ητος, ἡ, Hipp.; κύφωσις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.
A hundred, ἑκατὸν, indecl. Omn.
A crowd of a hundred, ἑκατόγγυιος ἄγέλα (lit. having a hundred bodies), Pind.
A hundred Nereids, ἑκατόμπους Νηρηΐδες, Soph.
The number of a hundred, ἑκατοντὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Hdt.; ἑκατοστὺς, -ύος, ἡ, Xen.
The hundredth, ἑκατοστὸς, Ar. Hdt. Xen.
A hundred-fold, ἑκατονταπλάσιον, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Xen.
A hundred years old, or *lasting a hundred years,* ἑκατονταέτης, Pind.
A period of a hundred years, ἑκατονταετηρὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Plat.
With a hundred heads, ἑκατοντάκἄρηνος, ον, Pind.; ἑκατογκάρᾶνος, ον, Æsch.; ἑκατόγκρᾶνος, ον, Pind.; ἑκατογκεφάλας, ου, only masc. Pind.; ἑκατογκέφἄλος, ον, Eur.
With a hundred hands, ἑκατόγχειρος, ον, Hom.
With a hundred mouths, ἑκατόστομος, ον, Eur.
With a hundred feet, or *a hundred feet long,* ἑκατόμπεδος, ον, Hom.; ἑκατόμπους, ποδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.
With a hundred benches for rowers, ἑκατόζυγος, ον, Hom.
With a hundred cities, ἑκατόμπολις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; ἑκατομπολίεθρος, ον, Eur.
With a hundred gates, ἑκατόμπὕλος, ον, Hom.
Producing a hundredfold, ἑκατοντάχοος, ον, contr. -χους, ουν, Theoph.
With a hundred leaves, ἑκατοντάφυλλος, ον, Theoph.
A hundred fathoms long, ἑκατοντόργυιος, ον, Pind.; ἑκατοντορόγυιος, ον, Ar.
Two hundred, three hundred, four hundred, etc. διᾱκόσιοι, τριᾱκόσιοι, τετρᾱκόσιοι, ἑξᾱκόσιοι, Hdt. Xen. etc. See *Two, Three, Four,* etc.
Hunger, πεῖνα, Hom. Plat.; λῑμὸς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Omn.; νῆστις (ιος, ὁ καὶ ἡ) αἰκία, νῆστις δύα, νῆστις πόνος, νῆστις νόσος, Æsch.; κεναγγία, Plat. (Com.); ἀτροφία, Theoph.
Causing hunger, κεναγγὴς, Æsch.; νῆστις, ιος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.
To weaken by hunger, λῑμαγχονέω, only act. Hipp.; λιμαγχονέω, only act. Hipp.
To kill by hunger, λιμοκτονέω, only act. Plat. Hipp.
A killing by hunger, λιμοκτονία, Plat.
Hungry, νῆστις, ιος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; λῑμώδης, Hipp.; λιμαγχικὸς, Hipp.; λῑμηρὸς, Theoc.
Very hungry, ὀξυπεινος, ον, Arist.
Dying of hunger, λῑμοθνὴς, ῆτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.
A hungry beggar, δαιτῶν ἀπολῡμαντὴρ (ῆρος, ὁ), lit. a devourer of the (remnants of) feasts, Hom.
To be hungry, πεινάω, contr. αει in ῳ, poet. infin. also πεινήμεναι (not Att.), sometimes c. gen. of the food for which, only act. Omn.; λῑμαίνω, only act. Hdt.; λῑμώσσω, only act. Anth.
To begin to be hungry, to be rather hungry, ὑποπεινάω, Ar.
To be very hungry, βουλῑμιάω, only act. Ar. Xen.; διαπεινάω, Ar.
To hunt, ἄγρώσσω, only pres. act. Hom.; σεύομαι, mid. only in pres. Hom.; Θηρεύω, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; Θηράω, -άσω, Soph. Xen.; ἄγρεύω, and -ομαι, mid., no pass. (esp. with a notion of success), Soph. Eur. Hdt.; ἴχνεύω, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; κυνηγετέω, only act. Æsch. Soph. Ar. Xen. Plat. Æschin.; κυνηγέω, only act. Arist.; κύνοδρομέω, only act. Xen.
To hunt down, ἐκκυνηγετέω, Eur.
Hunting a boy round a pillar, ἐξελίσσων παῖδα κίονος κῦ'κλῳ, Eur.
To make to hunt, σεύω, aor. 1. ἔσσευα, poet. ἔσσευα, c. ἐπὶ and dat. of the thing hunted, Hom.
To be successful in hunting, εὐᾱγρέω, only act. Anth.
To hunt in company, or *with,* συνθηρεύω, Eur. Plat.; συνθηράω, Xen.
One must hunt for, Θηρᾰτέον, Xen.
A hunt, hunting, ἄγρα, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; Θήρα, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; κύνηγία, Soph.; κυνηγέσιον, Eur. Xen. Plat.; Θήρευμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Plat.; Θήρευσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; κυνηλάσία, Call.; κύνοδρομία, Call. Hipp.; ἀγρεσία, Leon. Tar.
Hunting for oneself, ἰδιοθηρία, Plat.; ἡ ἰδιοθηρευτικὴ, Plat.
Success in hunting, εὐαγρεσία, Theoc.; εὐᾱγρία, Anth.
Hunting by night, νυκτερεία, Plat.
Hunting on land (as opp. to fishing), τὸ πεζοθηρικὸν, Plat.
Love of hunting, φιλοθηρία, Xen.
Not a time for hunting, ἀναγρία, Xen.
A hunting establishment, κυνηγέσιον, Hdt. Xen.
A hunting ground, κυνηγέσιον, Xen.
The first-fruits of the hunt, πρωτάγρα, τὰ, Call.
A hunter, ἐκτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom.; Θηρευτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Hom. Hes. Theogn. Xen. Plat.; Θηρητὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom.; Θηρήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Hom.; κυνηγέτης, ου, ὁ, Hom. Eur. Xen. Plat.; κυνᾱγὸς, Trag. Ar. Bion; ἄγρευὺς, Pind. Trag.; ἀγρευτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Soph.; Θηρᾰτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Ar.; Θηρᾰγρέτης, ου, ὁ, Eur.; κύνᾰγαγὸς, Xen.; ἀγρευτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Theoc. Call.
One who hunts by night, νυκτοθήρας, ου, ὁ, Xen.; νυκτερευτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Plat.
A huntress, ἀγρότερα, Pind.; ἀγρᾶστις, ἴδος, ἡ (the name of a hound), Simon.; Θηρήτειρα, Call.
A fellow-hunter or *huntress,* συγκυνᾱγὸς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; συγκυναγέτης, ου, only masc. Xen. Æschin.; συνθηρᾰτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Xen.; συνθηρευτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Xen.
Successful in hunting, εὐᾱγρος, ον, Soph.; εὔθηρος, ον, Eur.
Skilful in hunting, ἀγρευτικὸς, Xen.
Of or *belonging to hunting,* Θηρευτικὸς, Ar. Xen. Plat.; κυνηγετικὸς, Plat.
Fit for night hunting, νυκτερευτικὸς (of a hound), Xen.
Fond of hunting, φιλοθήρας, ου, ὁ, Xen. Plat.; φιλοκυνηγέτης, ου, ὁ, Xen.; ἐπᾱγρος, ον (of birds of prey), Arist.
Fit for hunting with, Θηρευτὴς, οῦ, only masc. (of hounds), Hom. Hes. Theogn.; ἄγρευτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Sol.
Fit to be hunted, Θηράσιμος, Æsch.; Θηρευτὸς, Arist.
Not hunted, ἀθήρευτος, ον, Xen.
Hunting alone, μονοπείρας, ου, only masc. Arist.
Hunting with, σύνθηρος, ον, c. dat. of the companion, sometimes c. dat. of the animal pursued, Xen.; ὁμόθηρος, ον, Call.
Hunting in the air (of a hawk), μετεωροθήρας, ου, only masc. Arist.
Hating hunting, μισόθηρος, ον, Xen.
A hunting spear, αἰγάνέα, Hom.
To hurl, ῥίπτω, Ep. imperf. ῥίπτασκον (Hom.), perf. pass. infin., sometimes ῥερῖφθαι for ἐρρῖφθαι (Pind.), aor. 2. pass. ἐρρίφην, Omn.; βάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. βέβληκα, etc. Omn.; πάλλω, only act. in this sense, Hom.; ἄφιημι (ῑ usu. Ep., but sometimes ῑ metri gratiâ, ῑ Att.), imperf. ἀφίην, ἠφίην and ἤφιουν, aor. 1. ἀφῆκα, poet. (not. Att.) ἀφέηκα, not used in mid. or pass. in this sense, Hom. Eur. Hdt.; ἔδῑκον, aor. 2., no other tense, Pind. Æsch. Eur.; σκήπτω, Æsch. Eur.; ἐρείδω, Ar.; σφενδονάω, Eur.
To hurl at, ἐνσείω, sine cas. or c. dat. of the object, Soph.; ἀποσκήπτω, c. εἰς and acc. Hdt.; ἐνσκήπτω, c. dat. Hdt.
To hurl down at, ἐγκατασκήπτω, c. dat. Æsch. Soph. See *To throw.*

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A hurler, *ἐλάτηρ* (of thunder), Pind.
Hurled, *παλτὸς*, Soph. ; *ταντάλωθεὶς, εἷσα, ἐν*, Soph.
A hurling, *βολή*, Æsch. Eur. See *Throw.*
A hurricane, *λαῖλαψ, απος, ἡ*, Hom. Æsch. See *Storm.*
Hurriedly, *ἐσσυμένως*, Hom. ; *προτροπάδην*, Hom. Pind Xen. Plat. ; *σὺδην*, Æsch.
To hurry, act. *ἐπισπέρχω*, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Æsch. Ar. Thuc. ; *ἐπείγω*, only pres. and imperf. act. and mid. Hom. Soph. Thuc. Plat. ; *σπεύδω*, Hom. Hdt. ; *τἀχύνω*, Soph. Eur. ; *ἐπῐτἀχύνω*, Thuc. ; *ἐπισπεύδω*, Soph. Hdt. Isoc.
To hurry on matters, *ὠθέω* (imperf. *ἐώθουν*, fut. *ὠθήσω* and *ὤσω*, other tenses from the latter fut.) *τὰ πράγματα*, Hdt.
To assist in hurrying, *συντἀχύνω*, Hdt. ; *σὺνεπισπεύδω*, Xen.
To hurry, intrans. *τἴταίνω*, and mid., no pass., only pres. and imperf., sometimes c. gen. of the ground over which, Hom. ; *σπεύδω*, and mid. Omn. ; *τἀχύνω*, Trag. Xen.
To join in hurrying, *συντἀχύνω*, Hdt.
They hurry along the plain, *πεδίοιο δίενται* (no other tense, mood, or person), Hom.
To hurry away, *ἄπεσσύμην*, only in 3d sing. pluperf. *ἀπέσσὺτο*, Hom. ; *λῖταργίζω*, Ar.
To be hurried along, *φορέομαι*, pass. Æsch. See *To haste, To hasten.*
One must hurry, intrans. *σπευστέον*, Ar.
Hurry, *σπουδή*, Omn. See *Haste.*
Hurt, a hurt, *πῆμα, ατος, τὸ*, Omn. poet. ; *πημονή*, Trag. Thuc. ; *βλάβη*, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem. ; *βλάβος, τὸ*, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. ; *σἴνος, τὸ*, Æsch. ; *λύμη*, Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat. ; *βλάψις, εως, ἡ*, Plat. See *Injury, Damage.*
To hurt, *ἀδω*, not in pres. act., only in aor. 1. act. *ἄᾶσα*, sometimes contr. *ἄσα*, pres. mid. and aor. 1. pass. *ἄᾰσθην*, aor. 1. mid. not used in this sense, rather of hurting *the mind*, misleading, etc. Hom. h. ; *χἄλέπτω*, Hom. ; *δηλέομαι*, mid., perf. pass. in pass. sense, Hom. Eur. Hdt. ; *στὸρνυμι*, only pres. and imperf. (except aor. 1. mid. *ἐσωσάμην* Hdt.), Hom. Hes. Hdt. Xen. Plat. ; *σἴνέομαι*, only pres. and imperf mid. (esp. of the damage done by hostile armies), Hdt. ; *κατιάπτω*, Hom. Mosch. ; *ἰάπτω*, esp. in pass. Theoc. Mosch. Ap. Rh. ; *πημαίνω*, Omn. poet. Hdt. Plat. ; *βλάπτω*, aor. 2. pass. *ἐβλάβην*, 3d sing. pres. pass. (once) *βλάβεται* Hom. (frequently used in Hom., but only in the sense of hurting the understanding, so as to mislead, drive mad, etc., or of hindering a person in his course, but used in the general sense of hurting by), Pind. Omn. Att. Hdt. ; *κατᾶβλάπτω*, h. Plat. Dem. Æschin. ; *διαφθείρω*, Eur. Hdt. Plat. Isoc. Dem.
To hurt besides, *προσβλάπτω*, Hipp.
To hurt in return, *ἀντἴκἀκουργέω*, Plat. ; *ἀντἴβλάπτω*, Arist.
To hurt together, at the same time, etc. *συμβλάπτω*, Arist. See *To injure.*
Easily hurt, *εὐβλαπτος, ον*, Arist.
Hurtful, *δηλήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Hom. ; *βλαβερὸς*, Hes. h. Xen. ; *λὕμαντήριος*, c. gen. Æsch. ; *κἀκοποιὸς, ὸν*, Pind. ; *ἐπιζήμιος, ον*, c. dat. Thuc. Xen. ; *ζημιώδης*, Plat. See *Injurious.*
Husband, *ἄκοίτης, ου, ὁ*, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. ; *πἀράκοίτης*, Hom Hes. ; *ἀνὴρ* [*ᾰ*, but often *ᾱ* in arsi (that is at the beginning of a foot) in Hom., always *ᾰ* Att.,] gen. *ἀνέρος*, contr. (as always in Att.) *ἀνδρὸς*, dat. pl. only *ἄνδρασι*, and poet. (not Att.) *ἄνδρεσσι*, Hom. Soph. Plat. Lys. etc. ; *πόσις, εως, ὁ*, Omn. poet. ; *γἀμέτης, ου, ὁ*, Æsch. Eur. Xen. ; *εὐνητὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ*, Æsch. ; *εὐνήτης, ου, ὁ*, Eur. ; *εὐνήτωρ, ορος, ὁ*, Æsch. Eur. ; *εὐνέτης, ου, ὁ*, Eur. ; *νύμφιος*, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. ; *νύμφιος ἀνὴρ*, Pind. ; *ὁμευνέτης*, Eur. ; *σὺνευνέτης*, Eur. ; *σὺνευνος*, Æsch. ; *σὺνἄορος*, Eur. ; *σὐλλεκτρος*, Eur. ; *παιδογόνος*, Eur. ; *λέχος, τὸ*, in pl. of one husband, Eur. ; *ὁμόλεκτρον κἀρα*, Eur.
Loving her husband, *φἴλάνωρ*, Æsch.
Deserting her husband, *λἴπεσήνωρ, ορος, ἡ*, Stesich. ; *λἴπόγἄμος, ἡ*, Eur.
Having a bad husband, *δὕσάνωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ* (Epith. of *γάμος*), Æsch.
Having many husbands, *πολυάνωρ, ορος, ἡ*, Æsch.
A husbandman, *ἄροτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ*, Hom. Hes. Hdt. Anth. ; *ἀρότης, ου, ὁ*, Pind. Hdt. Call. ; *γήτης, ου, ὁ*, Soph. ; *γήτονος ἄνήρ*, Eur. ; *γεωργὸς*, Anac. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat Lys. ; *ἐργἄτης, ου, ὁ*, Hdt. Xen. ; *ἐργἄτἴνης, ου, ὁ*, Soph. Theoc. ; *αὐτουργὸς*, esp. one who tills his land with his own hands, Thuc. Xen. ; *ἄροτρεὺς* (used also of oxen employed in husbandry), Dem. Theoc. ; *ἀροτρευτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ*, Anth.
A fellow-husbandman, *συγγεωργὸς*, Ar. See *Farmer.*
To be a husbandman, *γεωργέω*, no mid. Eur. Ar. Omn. Att. prose.
To be a fellow-husbandman, *συγγεωργέω*, Isæ.
Husbandry, *ἄροτος*, Hom. Hes. Eur. Hdt. ; *γεωργία*, Omn. Att. prose.
Hush, *σἴγα*, Æsch. Soph. Ar. See *Be silent.*
Husk, *λόπος*, Hom. ; *λέπῠρον*, h. ; *λέμμα, ατος, τὸ*, Ar. Plat. ; *λοπὶς, ἴδος, ἡ*, Ar. ; *κέλῠφος, τὸ*, Ar. Arist. ; *λεπὕριον*, Theoc. Arist. ; *περιοχὴ*, Theoph.
The husk of kernelled fruit, *περἰκῠρήνιον*, Theoph. See *Rind.*
With a husk, *λεπῦρὸς*, Nicand.
Like a husk, *λεπῠριώδης*, Arist.
Husky, *κερχνώδης*, Hipp. See *Hoarse.*
To hustle, *συνωθέω*, imperf. *–εώθουν*, fut. *–ωθήσω* and *–ώσω*, perf. pass. *–έωσμαι*, etc. Plat.
A hut, *κλἴσία*, Hom. ; *κἄλἰά*, Hes. ; *κἄλὐβη*, Hdt. Thuc. Anth. ; *κλίσιον*, Lys. See *Cottage.*
To a hut, *κλἴσίηνδε*, Hom.
From a hut, *κλισίηθεν*, Hom.
A hyacinth, *ὑάκινθος*, Hom. h. Theoc. Ap. Rh.
Hyacinthine (esp. in colour), *ὑάκἰνθἴνος*, Hom. Eur. ; *ὑάκινθἴνοβἄφὴς*, Xen.
Hyacinthus, *Ὑάκινθος*, Eur.
The Hyades, *Ὑάδες, al* (*ῠ*, but *ῡ* Eur.), Hom. Hes. Eur. Their names in Hes. are *Φαισύλη ἠδὲ Κορωνὶς ἐϋστεφανός τε Κλέεια, Φαιὼ Σ' ἰμερόεσσα καὶ Εὐδώρη τανύπεπλος, Ἃς Ὑάδας καλέουσιν.*
A hyena, *δαῦνα*, Hdt. Arist. ; *κὕνόλὔκος*, Ctesias ; *γλάνος*, Arist.
A hydra, *ὕδρα*, Hes. Soph. Plat. Ap. Rh.
Hydrocephalus, *ὑδροκέφἄλον*, Cels.
Hymen, *Ὑμήναιος*, Sapph., for *Ὑμέναιος*, Eur. Ar. Theoc. ; *Ὑμὴν*, indecl. Eur. Theoc.
A hymeneal song, *ὑμέναιος*, Hom. Pind. Eur. See *Marriage.*
A hymn, *ὕμνος*, Omn. ; *προοἰμιον*, Thuc. Plat. See *Song.*
A composer of hymns, *ὑμνοπόλος*, Simon. Emped. ; *ὑμνοποιὸς*, Eur. ; *ὑμνητὴς, οῦ, ὁ*, Plat. ; *ὑμνοθέτης, ου, ὁ*, Mel. ; *ὑμνητὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ*, Leon. Tar. See *Poet.*
Singing hymns, *ὑμνῳδὸς, ὸν*, Eur.
To sing a hymn, *ὑμνέω*, and poet. pres. *ὑμνείω* (not Att.), often c. acc. of him in whose honour it is sung, Omn. post Hom. ; *ὑμνῳδέω*, Plat.
A singing of hymns, *ὑμνῳδία*, Eur.
Celebrated in hymns, *ὑμνητὸς*, Pind. ; *εὔυμνος, ον*, h. Call.
Hyperbole, *ὑπερβολή*, Isoc.
Hyperborean, *ὑπερβόρεος*, usu. in pl. of the people, Pind. Hdt. Ap. Rh. See *Northern.*
Hypocrisy, *εἰρωνεία*, Plat. Dem. Arist.
A hypocrite, *εἴρων, –ωνος, ὁ*, Arist.
Hypocritical, *εἰρωνἴκὸς*, Plat.
Hypocritically, *εἰρωνικῶς*, Plat.
To be a hypocrite, *ὑποστέλλομαι*, mid. Eur. Plat. Isoc. Dem. Æschin. See *To dissemble.*
The hypothenuse, *ἡ ὑποτείνουσα*, Plat.
Hypothesis, *ὑπόθεσις, εως, ἡ*, Plat.
To lay down an hypothesis, *ὑποτίθεμαι*, mid., in pass. esp. in aor. 1. *ὑπετέθην* (of the hypothesis laid down), Plat.
One must lay down an hypothesis, *ὑποθετέον*, c. acc. Plat.
Hyssop, *ὕσσωπος, ἡ*, Diosc.
Hysterics, *τὰ ὑστερἰκὰ*, Hipp. ; *ὑστερἰκὴ πνἰξ* (*πνἴγὸς*), Gal.
Hysterical, *ὑστερἰκὸς* (of the patient), Hipp.

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I.

I, ἐγώ, before vowels ἐγών poet. (rare in Att. and only in chor.), gen. ἐμοῦ, μοῦ, and poet. (not Att.) ἐμέο, ἐμεῖο, and ἐμέθεν (also ἐμοὺς Corinn., ἐμεῦς Epich.), dat. ἐμοὶ and μοι, acc. ἐμὲ and μὲ (the monosyll. cases are enclitic), dual νῶϊ, νώ, etc., pl. ἡμεῖς, and poet. (not Att.) ἄμμες, gen. ἡμέων, poet. (not Att.) ἡμείων, dat. ἡμῖν, ἦμῖν, and poet. ἄμμι (in Æsch., also in chor.), acc. ἡμᾶς, in Hom. also ἧμας, poet. (not Att.) also ἄμμε, Omn.; ἔγωγε, ἐμοίγε, ἐμοίγε, no other cases, Omn.; ὁ ἀνὴρ ὅδε, not in nom. but in all the oblique cases sing. Trag.; ἡ δε χείρ (gen. χειρὸς or χερὸς, etc.), Soph.; ἐμὸν κάρα (only nom. and acc.), Eur.; τοὐμὸν δέμας (only nom. and acc.), Soph.

Jack (a jack of all trades), πένταθλος, Xen.; in a good sense, Plat.

A jackal, δὼς, δωὸς, ὁ, sometimes ἡ, Hom. Hdt.

A jackanapes, κέρκωψ, –ωπος, ὁ, Æschin.

A jackdaw, κολοιὸς, Hom. Pind. Arist.; κορώνη, Hes. Ap. Rh.

A leader of jackdaws, κολοίαρχος, Arist.

A jacket, ἄλλιξ, ῖκος, ἡ, Call.

Jaded, ὑπέρκοπος, ον, Arist. See *Tired*.

Jail. See *Gaol*.

An iambic, ἴαμβος, Plat.

An iambic verse, ἰαμβεῖον, Ar. Plat.

Iambic, adj. ἰαμβεῖος, ον, Arist.

An iambic poet, ἰαμβοποιὸς, Arist.

To write iambics, ἰαμβοποιέω, Arist.

To attack in iambics, ἰαμβίζω, only act. Arist.

One whose mind or *memory is stored with iambics, a devourer of iambics*, ἰαμβοφάγος, Dem.

January, Ληναιὼν, ῶνος, Hes.; Γαμηλιὼν, ῶνος, ὁ (began about the middle of our January), Att.

To jar, μῦκάομαι, mid., c. aor. 2. act. ἔμυκον, perf. μέμῡκα (as a shield struck by a spear), Hom.; παρανευρίζομαι, pass. (as a string out of tune), Arist.

A jar, ἀμφῐφορεὺς, Hom.; πίθος, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; κέρᾰμος, Hom. Hdt.; κῦτος, τὸ, Trag. Plat.; ἀμφορεὺς, Thuc.; κεράμιον, Hdt. Xen.; ἀμφορίσκος, Dem.

A jar of water, πλημοχοὴ, Eur.

A jar of oil, φρέαρ, ἄτος, τὸ, Ar.

A jar of wine, στάμνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar. Hermipp.; στάμνιον, Ar.; σταμνάριον, Eupol.

Jasper, ἴασπις, ῖδος, ἡ, Plat.

A javelin, αἰγάνέα, Hom.; ἄκων, οντος, ὁ, Hom. Pind.; ἀκόντιον, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; βέλος, τὸ, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Thuc.; βέλεμνον, Hom. Anac. Æsch. Eur.; στόχασμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Eur.; παλτὸν, Æsch. Xen.; ἀγκύλη, Eur.

A javelin with two points, ἀμφίβολος, Eur.

A javelin with a strap by which to throw it, μεσάγκῡλον, Eur. See *Spear*.

To throw a javelin, ἀκοντίζω, fut. –ίσω, no mid. but pass. of the person hit, sometimes c. acc. or c. dat. of the javelin, sometimes c. gen. of the object aimed at, or c. ἐπὶ and dat., or ἐς or κατὰ and acc., c. acc. of the object hit, Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Xen.

To contend in throwing the javelin, or *to practise it*, διἀκοντίζομαι, fut. –ίσομαι, Att. –ιοῦμαι, Xen.

Throwing the javelin, ἀκοντιστὺς, ύος, ἡ, Hom.; ἀκοντισμὸς, Xen.; ἀκόντῐσις, εως, ἡ, Xen.

You are the most skilful in throwing the javelin, ἥμασιν ἔπλευ ἄριστος, Hom.

Skilful in throwing the javelin, ἥμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; ἀκοντιστῐκὸς, Xen.

One who throws a javelin, ἀκοντιστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Hom. Æsch. Thuc.; ἀκοντιστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Eur. See *Dart*.

The distance to which one can throw a javelin, ἀκόντισμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Xen.

The jaundice, ἴκτερος, Hipp.

The black jaundice, μελαγχολία, Hipp.

To have the jaundice, ἰκτερόομαι, pass. Hipp.; μελαγχολάω, Plat. Dem.

Having the jaundice, ἰκτερώδης, Hipp.; ἰκτεριώδης, Hipp.

To look as if one had the jaundice, κιϐδηλιάω, only act. Arist.

A jaw, πᾰρήϊον, Hom.; γένυς, υος, ἡ, Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat.; γαμφηλαὶ, αἱ, only pl. Hom.; γνᾰθμὸς, Hom. Eur.; γνᾰθος, ἡ, Trag. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; σιᾰγὼν, όνος, ἡ, Soph. Hipp.

With terrible jaws, αἰνογένειος, ον, Call.

A jay, κίσσα, Ar.

An ibis, ἶβις, ῖδος, acc. ιν, Ar. Hdt.

Ice, κρύσταλλος, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.

Icy (congealed to ice), κρυσταλλοπηξ, πῆγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; κρυσταλλόπηκτος, ον, Eur.

Free from ice, ἀκρύσταλλος, ον, Hdt.

An ichneumon, ἴχνευτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Hdt.; ἰχνεύμων, ονος, ὁ, Arist.

Ichor, ἶχὼρ, ῶρος, ὁ, acc. also ἰχῶ, Hom.

Mount Ida, Ἴδα, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; Αἰγαῖον ὄρος, Hes.

Idæan, Ἰδαῖος, Hom. Æsch. Soph.

Near Ida, περῐδαιος, Pind.

An idea, φρονὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Soph.; διάνοια, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; νόημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Plat.

Idiotic, ἄνοος, ον, contr. –νους, νουν, compar. –ούστερος, etc. Hom. Æsch. Soph. See *Foolish*.

Idiom, ἴδίωμα, ἄτος, το, Dion. H.

Idle, μέλεος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom.; εὔκηλος, ον, Hom.; ἀεργὸς, ὀν, Att. contr. ἀργὸς, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Theoc.; ἀεργηλὸς, Ap. Rh.

To be idle, ἐλινύω, only act. Pind. Æsch. Hdt. Thuc.; κᾰθεύδω, imperf. ἐκάθευδον, fut. καθευδήσω, no perf., no mid. or pass., Æsch. Xen.; κάθημαι, ἐκαθήμην, no other tenses, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; ἀργέω, only act. in this sense, Soph. Xen.; κᾰταργέω, Eur.; ἀναπαύομαι, mid. and pass. Xen.

Idleness, ἀεργία or ἀεργεία, Hom. Hes. Bion; ἀργία, Soph. Eur. Plat.; σχολὴ, Eur.

Causing ruinous idleness, κᾰκόσχολος, ον, Æsch.

Idly, σχολαίως, compar. σχολαιότερον, more usu. σχολαίτερον or –ρα, superl. σχολαιότατα, more usu. σχολαίτᾰτα, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.

To talk idly, κενολογέω, only act. Eupol. See *foolishly*.

An idler, ἀγοραῖος, Ar. Plat.

An idol, εἴδωλον, Omn.; εἰκὼν, όνος, ἡ, oblique cases also from εἰκὼ, εἰκοῦς, Hes. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem. See *Image*.

Idolatry, εἰδωλολᾰτρεία, N. T.

An idol's temple, εἰδωλεῖον, N. T.

Sacrificed to idols, εἰδωλόθῡτος, ον, N. T.

To idolise, σέϐομαι, mid. Omn. See *To reverence*.

Jealous, ζηλήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Call.; ζηλότῡπος, ον, Ar.; ὕποπτος, ον, Thuc.

To be jealous, φιλονεικέω, c. aor. 1. pass. in the same sense, no mid. nor other pass. tense, Ar. Xen.

Jealousy, ζῆλος, Eur.; ζηλοσύνη, h.; τὸ ὕποπτον, Thuc.; ζηλοτῡπία, Æschin. See *Suspicion*.

To be regarded by any one with jealousy, ἐπιφθόνως διἄκειμαι, c. dat. pers. Thuc.; ὑπόπτως διάκειμαι, or ὑπ. ἔχω, Thuc. Xen.

Jealously, ὑπόπτως, Dem.

To jeer, κερτομέω, only pres. and imperf. act. and perf. pass. Hom. Soph. Eur.; σκώπτω, fut. σκώψομαι, no other mid. tense, no perf., no pass., c. acc. or c. εἰς and acc. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Æschin.; ἀποσκώπτω, Plat.; ἐπισκώπτω, Ar. Xen. Plat.; τωθάζω, fut. –άσω and –άσομαι, no other mid. tense, but also in pass. voice, Ar. Hdt. Plat.; κωμῳδέω, Lys.; χλευάζω, no mid. or pass. Dem.; διαχλευάζω, Dem.; ἐπιστοϐέω, only pres. and imperf. act. Ap. Rh.

A jeer, jeering, κερτομία, Hom.; κερτόμησις, εως, ἡ, Soph.; ὀμφάκες, αἱ, Plat. (Com.); χλεύασία, Dem.; χλεύασμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Dem.; σκῶμμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Ar. Dem. Æschin.; σκωμμάτιον, Ar.; τωθασμὸς, Arist.

Jeering, κερτόμιος, ον (of words, or anger prompting words), Hom. Soph.; κέρτομος, ον, Hes. h.

A jeerer, χλευαστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Arist.

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One fond of jeering, φιλοσκώπτης, ου, ὁ, Arist.
Fond of jeering, φίλοκέρτομος, ον, Hom.; φίλοσκώμμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hdt.
Jejune, *ἰσχνὸς*, Ar. Plat.
Jejuneness, *ἰσχνότης, ητος, ἡ*, Arist.
Jeopardy, *κίνδῦνος*, Omn. See *Danger*.
To jeopardise, *κινδυνεύω*, c. dat., also in pass., no mid. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. See *To endanger*.
To jest, *σκώπτω*, fut. *σκώψομαι*, no other mid. tense, no perf. act., no pass. voice, Eur. Ar. Xen.; *παρᾰσκώπτω*, h.; *ἐπισκώπτω*, Ar. Xen. Plat.; *ἀποσκώπτω*, Plat.; *χλευάζω*, no mid. or pass. Ar. Arist.; *χαριεντίζομαι*, mid. fut. *-ἰσομαι*, Att. *-ιοῦμαι*, Plat.; *ἐρεσχελέω* (opp. to speaking seriously), only pres. and imperf. act. Plat.
To jest with, *προσπαίζω*, fut. *-παίξομαι*, but aor. 1. *-έπαισα*, perf. pass. *-πέπαισμαι*, c. dat. or c. prep. Xen. Plat.
A jest, *χλεύη*, h.; *σκῶμμα, ᾰτος, τὸ*, Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem. Æschin.; *σκωμμᾰτιον*, Ar.; *κωμῳδημα, ᾰτος, τὸ*, Plat.
Elegant jesting, *χαριεντισμὸς*, Plat.
A thing done jestingly, a jest carried into execution, *χᾰρῐτία*, Xen.
Coarse jests, *τρῐβολεκτρᾰπελα, τὰ*, Ar.
A jester, *σκωπτόλης, ου, ὁ*, Ar.; *γελοῖος*, Eur.; *γελωτοποιὸς*, Xen. Plat.
Jet, *γᾰγάτης, ου, ὁ*, Orph.
A jew, *Ἰουδαῖος*, N. T.
Concerning a jew, *Ζαββᾰτῐκὸς* (*πόθος*, love for), Mel.
A jewel, *λίθος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Eur. Hdt.
Jewelled (set with jewels), *διᾰλῐθος, ον*, Menand.
If, *εἰ, with indic.* asserting a possibility without expressing any uncertainty, *with opt.* giving no opinion as to the likelihood of the thing supposed, *with subj.* expressing a greater degree of probability in the supposition than *ἐὰν* does, Omn.; *εἴ κε* or *κεν*, and in Hom. *αἴκε* or *αἴκεν* (not Att.) c. subj. (once in Hom. c. opt.), Hom. Trag.; *εἰ ... ἄν*, c. subj. Hom. Omn. Att.; *ἐὰν*, contr. *ἢν* (as always in Hom.), and in Plat. *ἂν*, c. subj. f a future contingency) expressing a slighter degree of probability than *εἰ* (once c. opt. Thuc.), Hom. Omn. Att. Hdt.
Even if, *καὶ εἰ*, (crasis *κ' εἰ*) ... *ὁμῶς*, with indic. of the verb between the particles; *κἂν* (for *καὶ ἐὰν*) ... *ὁμῶς*, with subj. Æsch. Soph. Xen.
If not, *εἰ μὴ* when the negative applies to the whole sentence, *εἰ οὐ* when it belongs only to a part of it, Omn.; *μὴ*, c. part., e. g.—and if he did not obtain this he gave (i. e. would give) leave to any one who chose to cut off his head, *καὶ τούτων κάρα τέμνειν ἐφεῖτο τῷ θέλοντι μὴ τῦχών*, Soph.; so Eur. Thuc. Dem.
To ignite, *ἅπτω*, act. and pass. in this sense, but not mid., c. acc. of the thing set fire to, or c. gen. sometimes, also *ἅπτω πυρὶ*, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. See *Fire, To burn*.
Ignition, *πύρωσις, εως, ἡ*, Theoph.
Ignoble, *αἰσχρὸς, ὰ, ὸν*, and (in Anth.) *ὸς, ὸν*, compar. *αἰσχίων* (*ῐ* Att., *ῑ* elsewhere), *αἴσχιστος*, Omn.; *ἄδηλος, ον*, Hes.; *ἀμαυρὸς*, Hes. Trag.; *ἀγενὴς*, Soph.; *ἀγεννὴς*, Ar. Hdt. Plat.; *δυσγενὴς*, Eur. Lycurg.; *ἀγνὼς, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τὸ*, gen. *ἀγνῶτος*, etc. Pind. Eur.; *ἄσημος, ον*, Eur.
Ignobly, *ἀγεννῶς*, Eur.
Ignominious, *αἰσχρὸς* (see above), Omn.; *ἄτῑμος, ον*, Hom. Trag. Thuc. Xen.; *ἄσχημων, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, neut. *-ον*, gen. *-ονος*, Eur. Xen. Dem.; *ἐπονείδιστος*, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem. See *Base, Disgraceful, Dishonourable*.
Ignominiously, *ἀκλεὲς*, Hom.; *ἀκλεῶς*, poet. *ἀκλειῶς*, Hom. Hdt.; *ἀτῑμως*, Trag. Lys.; *αἰσχρῶς*, Plat.
Ignominy, *αἶσχος, τὸ*, Omn. poet. Plat.; *ὄνειδος, τὸ*, Hom. Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Dem.
Ignominy (as attached to a person, not to an action), *ἀτῑμία* (*μῑ* often metri gratiâ), Omn. See *Disgrace*.
Ignorance, *ἀεσιφροσύνη*, Hom.; *ἀϊδρεία* (*-είη* Hom.), Hom. Hdt.; *ἀδαημονία*, Hom.; *ἄγνοιᾰ* (but sometimes *ᾰ̄* Trag.), Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; *δυσγνοία*, Eur.; *ἀγνωσία*, Eur.; *ἀμᾰθία*, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; *ἀμουσία*, Eur. Plat.; *ἀπειροσύνη*, Eur.; *ἀπειρία*, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; *φαυλότης, ητος, ἡ*, Eur.; *ἀνεπιστημοσύνη*, Thuc. Plat.; *ἀπαιδευσία*, Thuc. Xen. Æschin.; *σκότος*, Dem.
Ignorant, *ἄπευθης* (i. e. having received no information, no news about some particular thing), Hom.; *ἄπυστος, ον*, Hom.; *ἄϊδρις, ιος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, often c. gen. Hom.; *νήπιος, α, ον* (sometimes *ος, ον*, esp. of future, sometimes of present or past circumstances), Hom. Pind. Trag.; *νῆϊς, ῐδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, often c. gen. Hom.; *ἀδαήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, often c. gen. Hom. Hdt.; *ἀπείρητος, ον*, Hom. Pind.; *ἄπειρος, ον*, often c. gen. Pind. Trag. Thuc. Xen.; *ἀπαίδευτος, ον*, Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem. Æschin.; *ἀγνὼς, ὥτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τὸ*, often c. gen. Pind. Soph. Thuc.; *ἄγνωστος, ον*, Pind.; *ἄγνωτος, ον*, Soph. Ar.; *ἄμουσος, ον*, sine cas. Eur. Xen. Plat.; *ὕπόμουσος, ον*, sine cas. Eur.; *ἀδηνὴς*, Simon. Amorg.; *ἀμᾰθὴς*, c. gen. or c. *περὶ* and gen. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; *ἀπείρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, sine cas. Soph.; *ἀπαίδευτος, ον*, c. gen. or sine cas. Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem. Æschin.; *ξένος*, and sometimes (but rarely in Att.) *ξεῖνος, η, ον*, and *ος, ον*, c. gen. Soph.; *ἄδαὴς*, Soph. Hdt.; *ἄϊστος, ον*, also *αἴστος*, c. gen. Eur.; *ἀνεπιστήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *ἄνηκόος, ον*, c. gen. sometimes c. acc. Xen. Plat. Dem. Æschin.
The ignorant multitude, *οἱ φαῦλοι, οἱ φαυλότεροι*, opp. to *σοφοὶ, σῡνετώτεροι*, etc. Eur. Thuc.; so *φαυλότερος*, more ignorant, (without any opp.), Xen.
Those who are skilful in arts are more unfortunate than the ignorant, *οἱ τὰς τέχνας ἔχοντες ἀθλιώτεροι πῆς φαυλότητος*, Eur.
To be ignorant, *ἀγνοέω*, and in Hom. *ἀγνοιέω*, fut. *-ήσω* and *-ήσομαι*, no other mid. time (Hom. has aor. 1. poet. *ἀγνώσασκον* in 3d. sing.), Hom. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; *ἀμηχᾰνέω*, Æsch. Eur.; *δυσμηχᾰνέω*, Æsch.; *ἀμᾰθαίνω*, only in pres. act. sine cas., or c. acc., or c. *εἰς* and acc. Plat.; *λείπομαι*, pass. (i. e. to fail to understand), sine cas. Eur.; *ξένως ἔχω* (imperf. *-εἶχον*, fut. *ἕξω*, perf. *ἔσχηκα*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *ἔσχον*), c. gen. Plat.
To be ignorant besides, *προσαγνοέω*, Theoph.
Ignorantly, *ἀμᾰθῶς*, Eur. Thuc.; *ἀπαιδεύτως*, Æschin.
An ignorant person, *ἰδιώτης, ου, ὁ*, Xen.
Jinglingly, *κωδωνόκροτος, ον*, Soph. Eur.; *κωδωνοφᾰλᾰρόπωλος, ον*, Ar.
The ilex, *πρῖνος, ἡ*, Hes. Ar. Xen. Theoc. See *Oak*.
Iliad, *Ἰλιὰς, ᾰδος, ἡ*, Xen. Dem.
Ilithyia, *Εἰλείθυια*, Hom. Pind. Theoc.
Ill, *κᾰκῶς*, compar. *χεῖρον*, superl. *κᾰκιστα*, Omn.; *φαύλως*, Eur. Xen. Dem. See *Badly*.
To speak ill of, *δυσφημέω*, c. acc. Trag.; *βλασφημέω*, c. *περὶ* and *κατὰ* c. gen., or c. *εἰς* and acc. Plat. Isoc. Dem. Æschin.; *φλαῦρον εἶπον* (no other tense, augment in all moods), *φλαῦρον λέγω*, c. acc. or c. *περὶ* and gen. Ar. Dem.
Ill, i. e. sick (q. v.), *ἄῤῥωστος, ον*, Xen.
To be ill, *νοσέω*, Omn. Att. Hdt. See *Sick*.
Illness, *νόσος* (and in Hom. *νοῦσος, ἡ*), Omn. See *Sickness*.
Illative, *συλλογιστῐκὸς*, Plat. Arist.
Illegal, *ἄνομος, ον*, Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; *παρᾰνομος, ον*, Xen. Thuc. Plat. Dem. See *Unlawful*.
Illegal conduct, an illegal action, *ἀνομία*, Eur.; *παρᾰνομία*, Thuc. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; *παρᾰνόμημα, ᾰτος, τὸ*, Thuc.
To act illegally, do illegally, *παρᾰνομέω*, imperf. *παρηνόμεον, ουν*, aor. 1. *παρηνόμησα*, perf. *παρᾰνενόμηκα*, no mid. but pass. of the action done, Hdt. Omn. Att. prose.
Illegally, *ἀνόμως*, Thuc.; *παρᾰνόμως*, Eur. Thuc. Plat.
Illegible, or nearly so (through time), *ἀμῦδρος*, Thuc. Plat.
Illegitimate, *νόθος*, Omn. See *Bastard*.
Ill-fortune, *ἀμμορία*, Hom.; *κᾰκοδαιμονία*, Hdt. Xen. Antipho. See *Misfortune*.
Illiberal, *ἀνελεύθερος, ον*, Ar. Xen. Lys. Dem.
An illiberal person, *ἀδώτης, ου, ὁ*, Hes.
Illiberality, *ἀνελευθερία*, Xen. Plat. Æschin.
Illiberally, *ἀνελευθέρως*, Xen.
Illicit, *ἄνομος, ον*, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. See *Unlawful*.
Ill-favoured, ill-looking, *δυσειδὴς*, Soph. Hdt. Plat. See *Ugly*.
Illiterate, *ἄμουσος, ον*, Eur. Ar. Plat.; *ἀπόμουσος, ον*, Eur.; *ἄγραμμᾰτος, ον*, Xen. Plat.
Rather illiterate, *ὑποάμουσος, ον*, Plat. See *Ignorant*.
Ill-judged, *ἄκρῑτος, ον*, Eur.
Ill-temper, *δυσκολία*, Ar. Plat.; *χᾰλεπότης, ητος, ἡ*, Xen.
Ill-tempered, *δύσοργος, ον*, Soph.; *δύσκολος, ον*, Eur. Ar. Plat.; *χᾰλεπὸς*, Ar. Xen. Isoc.; *ὀμφᾰκίας, ου, ὁ*, only masc. Ar.; *ὀξύνης, ου, ὁ*, only masc. as subst. Ar.; *στρῡφνὸς*, Ar. Xen.

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To be ill-tempered, δυσκολαίνω, no mid. or pass., sometimes c. dat. of the cause, Ar. Xen. Plat.

Ill-temperedly, δυσκόλως, compar. –ότερον, Plat. Isoc.

Illogical, ἄσυλλόγιστος, ον, Arist.

Ill-omened, ἀριστερὸς, Hom.; σκαιὸς, Soph. Eur.; δύσορνις, ῐθος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, no neut. Æsch. Eur.

Ill-omened (of words), δύσφημος, ον, Hes.; πάλίμφημος, ον, Eur.; κἀκορρήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ον, Æsch.; κἀκόφᾰτις, εως, only fem. Æsch.

Ill-omened (of situation), ἕξεδρος, ον, Ar. See *Omen*.

A speech or *words of ill omen*, δυσφημία, Soph.

To speak words of ill omen, δυσφημέω, only act. Soph.

Ill-success, ἄπραξία, Æschin. See *Success, successful*.

To ill-treat, στῠφελίζω, fut. –ξω, no mid. but pass, Hom. Pind. Soph.; ἀεικίζω, fut. –ίσω, contr. (as always in Att.) αἰκίζω, in Att. oftener in mid. (in prose always in mid.), fut. –ίσω, –ίσομαι, Att. also αἰκιῶ, αἰκιοῦμαι, also in pass. (aor. 1. mid. infin. ἀεικίσασθαι for –κίσα, also poet. aor. 1. pass. infin. ἀεικισθήμεναι, Hom.), Hom. Trag. Xen. Dem.; λωβάομαι, mid. and pass. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Lys.; κάκόω, Hom. Trag. Xen. Plat. Dem.; λωβεύω, only act. Hom.; ὕβρίζω, Omn.; προυσελέω, only pres. act. and pass. Æsch. Ar.; λῡμαίνομαι, mid. and pass. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; διᾰλῡμαίνομαι, Eur. Ar. Hdt.; κηλῑδάω, Eur.; πἀρᾱχράομαι, mid. contr. aei in ῳ, c. ἐς and acc. Hdt.

To be ill-treated, κακῶς πάσχω, fut. πείσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔπᾰθον, perf. πέπονθα, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Lys.; πάσχω (by itself), Soph. Plat.; so δεινὸν or δεινά πάσχω, Eur. Ar. Xen.; ἀτάομαι, pass. Soph. Eur.; πἀρἀνομέομαι, pass. Dem.; δᾱΐζομαι, pass. (fut. act. –ξω) Ap. Rh.

To be ill-treated first, προπάσχω, Soph. Hdt. Thuc. See *To insult*.

Ill-treated, λωβητὸς, Hom. Soph.

Ill-treatment, λώβη, Hom. Soph. Eur. Plat.; ὕβρις, εως, ἡ, Omn.; ἀείκεια, poet. ἀεικείη Hom., contracted (as always in Att.) αἰκεία, Hom. Omn. Att.; λύμη, Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; στυφελισμὸς, Ar.; κάκωσις, εως, ἡ, Xenophon, Lys. Lycurg. Dem.

An action for ill-treatment, δίκη αἰκείας, Dem.

An action for more serious ill-treatment, γραφὴ ὕβρεως, Dem. Isæ. See *Insult*.

To illuminate, to illumine, ἐπῑλάμπω, perf. mid. λέλαμπα, no pass. tense except pres. and imperf. Ap. Rh. See *To lighten*.

Illumination λῡχνοκαῖα, Hdt.

Illusion, ἄπάτη, Omn. See *Deceit*.

Illusory, ἀπᾰτητῐκὸς, Xen. Plat.; See *Deceitful*.

To illustrate, σᾰφηνίζω, fut. –ίσω, Att. also –ιῶ, Æsch. Xen. See *To explain*.

Illustration, πᾰράβολὴ, Isoc.

Illustrious, ἀρῑδείκετος, ον, Hom.; ἔκδηλος, ον, Hom.; ἐρῐκῡδὴς, Hom.; εὐκλεὴς, poet. (not Att.) dat. for εὐκλεέϊ, εὐκλεΐ, acc. εὐκλεέᾰ (also in Soph. in chor.), acc. pl. poet. εὐκλεάς and εὐκλεΐας, etc. Omn. poet. Xen. Lys.; ἀγᾰκλεὴς, poet. gen. ἀγᾰκλῆος, poet. acc. sing. masc. ἀγακλέᾰ, pl. ἀγακλέᾰς, Hom. Pind. Antim.; ἀγάκλῡτος, ον, Hom. Hes.; ἀγᾰκλειτὸς, Hom. Hes. Soph.; ἄγαυὸς, Hom. Pind.; αἰσῡητὴρ, ῆρος, only masc. (only once in), Hom.; ἀμῦμων, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Hes. Pind.; ἀρίγνωτος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hom.; ἀριγνὼς, only in nom. pl., masc. ἀριγνῶτες, Pind.; ἀρῐστημος, ον, h.; ἐπόψιος, ον, h.; βᾰθῠδοξος, ον, Pind.; διᾰπρεπὴς, Pind. Isoc. Thuc. Xen.; ἐπῐφᾰνὴς, Pind. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; ἀοἰδῐμος, ον, Pind. Eur. Hdt.; ῥητὸς, Hes.; ὑπερφᾰτος, ον, Pind.; περῐφαντος, ον, Soph.; εὔδοξος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; διᾰφᾰνὴς, Plat.; ἐπῐκῡδὴς, Xen.; διωνομασμένος, Isoc.; ἔνδοξος, ον, Xen. Plat. Dem. Æschin.; ἀρῐθμητὸς, Theoc.; ἀρῐθμοος, ον, Call. See *Famous, glorious*.

To make illustrious, εὐκλεΐζω, fut. –ίσω, but in Pind. –ίξω, Sapph. Tyrt. Pind.; ἐπευκλεΐζω, Simon.; ἀμφαίνω, poet. for ἀνᾰφ. Pind.; προφαίνω, Pind.; ἀποφαίνομαι, mid. Pind.

To be illustrious, πρέπω, rare except in pres. and imperf. act. (Æsch. Pind. Plat. have also fut. and aor. 1.), Hom. Hes. Æsch.; διᾰπρέπω, h. Pind. Eur.; ἐκπρέπω, Eur.; ἐμπρέπω, Pind. Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt.; λάμπω, Pind. Æsch.; λαμπρύνομαι, pass. Ar. Thuc.; ἀπολαμπρύνομαι, Hdt.

Illustriously, εὐκλεῶς Hom., for εὐκλεῶς Æsch. Eur. Xen.; εὐδόξως, Plat.; ἐκπρεπῶς, Xen.

Illustriousness, εὐκλεία, and in Hom. ἐυκλείη, Hom. Trag. Xen. Plat. Dem.; εὐδοξία, Pind. Eur. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; εὐλογία, Simon.; λαμπρότης, ητος, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc. Isoc. See *Glory*.

Ill-will, φθόνος, Omn. post. Hom.; δύσνοια, Soph. Eur. Plat.; κἀκόνοια, Xen. Lys.; ἀηδία, Dem.

To bear ill-will, φθονέω, c. dat., in pass. to have ill-will borne one, to incur ill-will, Omn. post. Hom.; κἀκοφρονέω, only act. Æsch.; κἀκονοέω, only act. Lys.; ἀηδῶς ἔχω (imperf. εἶχον, fut. ἕξω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔσχον, perf. ἔσχημα), also ἀηδῶς διάκειμαι (–κείμην, fut. –κείσομαι), c. πρὸς and acc. Lys.; ἐπιφθόνως ἔχω, c. πρὸς and acc. Xen.

Bearing ill-will, ἐπίφθονος, ον, c. dat. Æsch.; δύσνοος, ον, contr. –νους, νουν, c. ἐς and acc. or c. dat. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἧ κἀκόνοος, ον, contr. –νους, νουν, Ar. Thuc. Xen. Lys. Dem.

To have ill-will borne to me, ἐπιφθόνως διἄκειμαι, c. dat. of him who bears it, Thuc.

An image, εἴδωλον, Omn.; εἰκὼν, όνος, ἡ, also gen. εἰκοῦς, and in all oblique cases as if from εἰκὼ, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἄγαλμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Pind. Hdt. Plat.; ξόᾰνον, Eur. Xen. Ap. Rh.; εἴκασμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æsch.; εἰκᾰσία, Xen.; φάντασμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Plat.

An exact image, αὐτέκμαγμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Ar.

To make images, εἰδωλοποιέω, c. acc. cogn. Plat.

The making of images, εἰδωλοποιΐα, Plat.

An image-maker, εἰδωλοποιὸς, Plat.; πορόπλἄθος, Plat. Isoc.; εἰκονοποιὸς, Arist.

Belonging to the making, or *to a maker of images*, εἰδωλοποιῐκὸς, Plat.; εἰδωλουργῐκὸς, Plat.

Imagination, φαντᾰσία, Plat. See *Fancy*.

To imagine, ὑποτῠπόομαι, mid. Plat.

For just imagine such a fellow, νόησον γὰρ τοιουτονί, Plat.

One must imagine, νοητέον, Plat.

Imbecile, ἠπεδᾰνὸς, Hom. See *Weak*.

Imbecility, λεπτότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.

To imbed,—imbedded in the earth (of a stone), κἀτωρῡχὴς, Hom.

To imbibe, ἐμπίνω, fut. ἐμπίομαι, aor. 2. ἐνέπιον, perf. ἐμπέπωκα, pass. ἐμπέπομαι, etc. c. acc., sometimes c. gen. Eur. Hdt.

But imbibe my words through your ears in the tranquil progress of your mind, δι' ὅτων δὲ συντέτρανε μῦθον ἡσυχῷ φρενῶν βάσει (συντετραίνω, fut. –τρήσω, etc.), Æsch.

To imbitter, imbelden, etc. See *Embitter, Embolden*, etc.

To imbrue, πᾰλάσσω, fut. –ξω, Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.; μαίνω, Hom. Trag. Plat. Lys. See *To stain*.

To imbue, χρώζω, Plat.

Slightly imbued with opinions, ἐπικεχρωσμένοι δόξαις, etc. Plat.

To imitate, μῑμέομαι, mid. and pass. h. Theogn. Pind. Omn. Att.; ἐπέρχομαι, fut. –ελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –ἦλῠθον, sync. as always in Att. –ἦλθον, perf. –ελήλῡθα, c. dat. Pind.; ἐκμῑμέομαι, Eur. Ar. Xen.; μεταΐσσω (ᾰ, but in Trag. when not diphthong, which is very rare, ᾰ), and Att. –άσσω, fut. ξω, Pind.; ἀπομιμέομαι, Xen. Æschin.; ἀπεικάζω, Xen. Isoc.; ἀποτῠπόομαι, mid., no pass. Plat.; ἀμιλλάομαι, mid., no pass. in this sense, c. dat. Isoc.; ζηλόω, Thuc. Isoc. Dem.; ἀκολουθέω, c. dat. Arist.

To join in imitating, συμμῑμέω, Plat.

He imitated . . . in every point, διῆλθε μιμούμενος, Xen.

One must imitate, μῑμητέον, Eur.; ἀπεικαστέον, Xen.

What must be imitated, μῑμητέος, Xen.

To be imitated, i. e. what can be imitated, μῑμητὸς, Xen.

Easily imitated, εὐμίμητος, Plat.

Worthy of imitation, ζηλωτὸς, Plat.

Imitating, ἀντῐμῑμος, ον, c. gen. or c. dat. Ar. Arist.

Imitation, i. e. the act of imitating, μίμησις, εως, ἡ, Ar. Thuc. Plat.; ἀντῐμίμησις, Thuc.; ζήλωσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; ἀπεικασία, Plat.

Imitation, i. e. thing made or done in order to imitate, μίμημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æsch. Eur. Plat. Æschin.; ἄπείκασμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Plat.

Imitative, μῑμητῐκὸς, Plat.

An imitator, μῖμος, Æsch. Eur.; μῑμητὴς, Plat. Isoc.; ζηλωτὴς, Plat. Isoc.; fem. ἐπῐκοκκάστρια, Ar.

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Immaculate, ἄγνος, Omn.; ἀκήρατος, often c. gen. of evil, etc. Eur. Plat. See *Pure.*
Immaculateness, ἁγνεία, Soph. Plat. Antipho. See *Purity.*
Immaterial, κοῦφος, Pind. Soph. Plat. See *Trifling.*
Immaterial, i. e. having no materiality, ἀμενηνός, ὀν, Hom. Eur.; ἀειδής, Plat.
Immature, ὠμός, Ar. Xen. Arist. See *Unripe.*
Immeasurable, ἄμετρος, ον, Simon. Xen. Plat. See *Immense.*
Immeasurably, ἄμετρως, Xen. See *Immensely.*
Immediate, αἰψηρός, Hom.; ὀξύς, compar. –ύτερος, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.
Immediately, αὐτόδιον, Hom.; ἄρα, usu. preceded by δὲ or some adverb of time, as τῆμος ἄρα, etc., so also ῥα, Hom.; αἶψα, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; αὖθι, Hom. Æsch.; εἶθαρ, Hom. Hes. Theoc.; ἄφαρ, Omn. poet.; αὐτίκα, Omn.; ἐξαυτῆς, Theogn.; ἀρτι, Pind. Eur.; εὐθύς and εὐθύ, Omn. post Hom.; εὐθέως, Soph. Plat.; παραυτίκα, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; πάραυτα, Eur.; σύντομα, Eur.; συντόμως, Soph.; παρᾶχρῆμα, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; ὀσόν οὐκ ἤδη, Eur. Xen.; ἰθύς, Hdt.; ἴθειῃ τέχνῃ, Hdt.; ἰθέως, Hdt.; ἐκ τοῦ εὐθέος, Thuc.; μεταυτίκα, Hdt.; πρόκα, Hdt. Ap. Rh.; παρᾶσσον, Ap. Rh.; ἐπισχεδόν, Ap. Rh.; αὐτοσχεδόν, Ap. Rh.; παρασχεδόν, Ap. Rh. See *Quickly.*
Immedicable, ἀνήκεστος, ον, Hom. Omn. Att. Hdt. See *Incurable.*
Immense, ἀθέσφατος, ον, Hom.; ἀπέλεθρος, ον, Hom.; ἀναυδής, Hom.; ἄπερείσιος, ον (always of ransom), Hom.; ἀπειρέσιος, ον, Hom. Hes. Soph.; ἀπείρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; ἀπείριτος, ον, Hom. Hes.; ἄμέρτητος, ον, Hom. Pind. Eur. Ar.; δεσπάσιος, α, ον in Hom., ος, ον after Hom., Theoc.; ἄσπετος, ον, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur.; ἀπείραντος, ον, Pind.; also ἄπέραντος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Thuc.; ἀπείρατος, ον, Pind.; ἄπέρατος, ον, Æsch.; ἄμετρος, ον, Simon. Xen. Plat.; ἅπλατος, ον, Hes. Pind. Soph. Eur.; ἅπλετος, ον, Pind. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Ap. Rh.; νήριτος, ον, Hes.; ὑπερφυής, Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Dem.; ἔκμετρος, ον, Soph.; ἄσκοπος, ον, Soph.; ἀφάτος, ον, Soph. Hdt.; ὑπερμεγέθης, Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Dem. Æschin.; ὑπέρμεγας, –μεγάλη, –μεγα, no compar. or superl. Ar. See *Great.*
Immensely, ἄσπετον, Hom.; ἄσπετα, Hom.; δεσπέσιον, Hom.; δεσπεσίως, Theoc.; ἄμέτρως, Xen.; ὑπερφυῶς, Ar. Plat.; δαυμάσιον ὅσον, Plat.; ἀμήχανον ὅσον, Plat.; ἀμηχάνως ὡς, Plat.
Immenseness, ἄμετρία, Plat.
To immerse, βάπτω, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἐμβάπτω, Ar. Xen. See *To sink, To dip.*
Immersion, βάφη, Soph.
Imminent, ἄοκνος, ον (of calamity), Soph. See *To impend.*
To immix, μίγνῡμι, aor. 2. pass. ἐμίγην, fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sense, pres. and imperf. act. mid. and pass. sometimes μίσγω, μίσγομαι, ἔμισγον, etc. (not in prose), [Pind. also uses μιγνύω, ἐμίγνυον], Omn. See *To mix.*
Immobility, ἀκινησία, Arist.
Immoderate, ὑπερβάλλων, ουσα, ον, and ὑπερβαλών, οῦσα, ὄν, όντος, etc. (pres. and aor. 2. part. of ὑπερβάλλω), Pind. Eur.; περισσός, Soph. Æschin.; ἀρρύθμος, ον, Eur.; ἄκρατος, ον, Thuc.; ἄμετρος, ον, Xen.; ἀσελγής, Isæ. Dem. Æschin.
Immoderately, λίαν, in Hom. λίην (ῑ in arsi, that is at the beginning of a foot, otherwise ῐ, except when preceded by καί, when it is always καὶ λίην Hom., ῐ Att. and other poets), Omn.; ἄγαν, Pind. Omn. Att.; περισσά, Eur.; ἀσελγῶς, Ar. Dem.; ἀμέτρως, Xen.; ὑπερβαλλόντως, Xen. Plat. Isoc.; ὑπερβεβλημένως, Arist.; παρὰκαίρως, Isoc.
Immoderateness, ἄμετρία, Plat.
Immodest, ἀναιδής, Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem.; δρᾶσύς, Omn.; ἀναίσχυντος, ον, Eur. Xen. Isæ. Æschin. See *Impudent.*
Immodestly, ἀναιδῶς, Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem.
Immodesty, ἀναίδεια, and in Hom. ἀναιδείη, Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem.; ἀναισχυντία, Xen. Plat. Lys. Dem. See *Impudence.*
To behave immodestly, to be immodest, ἀναιδείομαι, mid. Ar.; ἀναισχυντέω, only act. Xen. Antipho. Isæ.
To immolate, δύω (ῡ, but ῠ usu. in pres. part. act., esp. in the oblique cases, also δῦεν Eur., δῦσκε poet. imperf. 3d sing. Hippon., ἔδῦε Pind.), fut. –θύσω, aor. 1. pass. ἐτύθην, Omn. See *To sacrifice.*
One must immolate, δῦτέον, Ar. Plat.
Immolation, δῦσία, Hdt. See *Sacrifice.*
Immoral, ἄσωτος, ον, Soph. See *Wicked.*
Immorality, ἀσωτία, Plat. Arist.
Immortal, ἀειγενέτης, ου, only masc., gen. pl. ἀειγενετάων (α however generally used ᾰ), Hom.; ἀμβρόσιος, α, ον, sometimes in Att. ος, ον, Hom.; ἄμβροτος, ον, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; ἀθάνατος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Omn.; ἄφθιτος, ον, Hom. Hes. h. Theogn. Pind. Trag.; ἀείγενής, Plat.
The immortal Gods, Θεοὶ αἰὲν ἐόντες, Hom. See *Everlasting.*
Immortality, ἀθανασία, Plat. Isoc.
To immortalise, i. e. to make immortal, also to consider oneself immortal, ἀθανατίζω, Hdt. Arist.
Immoveable, ἔμπεδος, ον, no compar. or superl. Omn. poet.; ἀσφάλής, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Xen. Dem.; ἀστεμφής, Hom. Theoc.; ἀστράβής, Pind.; ἄκίνητος, ον, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; δυσκίνητος, ον, Plat.; ἀμετάκίνητος, ον, Plat.; ἀτελεύτητος, ον (of a man, or his determination), Soph.; ἀμεταστατος, ον, Plat.; ἀδάμαντίνος, ον, Plat.; ἀμεταπλαστος, ον, Xen. See *Firm.*
Immoveably, ἀστεμφῶς, Hom.; ἄτρεμἄς and ἄτρεμα, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἔμπεδον, Hom.; ἐμπέδως, Æsch. Soph. Plat.; ἀσφάλές, Hom.; ἀσφαλέως, and contr. (as always in Att.) ἀσφαλῶς, compar. –έστερον, superl. –έστατα, Hom. Æsch. Plat.; δυσκινήτως, Plat.; ἀμετακινήτως, Isoc.
To be immoveable, ἄτρεμέω, once also in pres. mid. or pass. Hes. Theogn. Hdt.; ἄτρεμίζω, Theogn. Hdt. Antipho.; ἄτρεμας ἔχω (imperf. εἶχον, fut. ἕξω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔσχον, perf. ἔσχηκα), Ar. Xen.; ἀμετακίνήτως ἔχω, Isoc.; ἀκινητίζω, Arist.
Immunity, ἀτέλεια (esp. from public burdens), Æsch. Dem.
To immure, ἐγκατοικοδομέω, c. εἰς and acc. Æschin.
Immutable, ἀσφάλής, Soph.; ἀκίνητος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; ἀμετάπτωτος, ον, Plat.; ἀμεταβλητος, ον, Hipp.; ἄτρωτος, ον, Theoc.
Immutably, ἐμπέδως, Æsch. Plat.
To impair, μαραίνω, Æsch. Soph. Dem.; λῡμαίνομαι, mid. c. perf. pass. λελῦμασμαι, 3d sing. λελῦμανται in act. sense, c. acc. or c. dat. Eur. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; μειόω, Xen.; πἀραφθαίω, perf. pass. –τέθραυσμαι, Plat. See *To injure.*
To impale, πήγνῡμι, aor. 2. pass. ἐπάγην, perf. mid. in pass. sens. πέπηγα, Æsch.; ἀνασκολοπίζω, fut. mid. ἀνασκολοπίσομαι or –πιοῦμαι (even in Hdt.) in pass. sense, Hdt.
Impalpable, ἀνάφής, Plat.
To impart, κοινόω, c. acc. rei, dat. pers. Pind Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Plat. Isæ.; ἀνακοινόω, and mid. c. pluperf. pass. in act. sense (Xen. also has irreg. imper. ἀνακοίνεο, as if from –κοίνω), Theogn. Ar. Hdt. Plat.; συγκοινόομαι, mid. c. dat. Thuc. See *To communicate.*
One must impart, κοινωνητέον, c. dat. pers. acc. rei, Plat.
Impartial, ἄγνός, Pind.; ἑτεροῤῥεκής, Æsch.; κοινός, Thuc. Lys.; ἀδέκαστος, ον, Arist.
Impartially, ἐς μέσον, Hom.; εἰς τὸ μέσον, Xen.
Impassable, ἀβάτος, ον; Pind. Hdt. Xen.; ἄπορος, ον, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἄνοδος, ον, Eur. Xen.; δύσβατος, ον, Xen. Plat.; δύσοδος, ον, Thuc.; δυσπόρευτος, ον, Xen.; δύσπορος, ον, Xen.; ἀδιάβατος, ον, Xen.
Impassable for carriages, ἀναμάξευτος, ον, Hdt.
Impassability, ἀπορία, Thuc. Xen.
Impassioned (style, language, etc.), παθητικός, Arist.
In an impassioned manner, παθητικῶς, Arist.
Impatient, ἀπαθής, c. gen. Hdt.
Rather impatient, ὑποδύσφορος, ον, Hipp.
Impatiently, δυσφόρως, Soph.; παλιλγκότως, Eur.; δυσλόφως, Eur.; σκληρῶς, Eur.
To be impatient, σπέρχομαι, pass., sometimes c. dat. of the cause, Eur. Hdt.; ἀτλητέω, only pres. act. Soph.
To impeach, γράφομαι, mid., c. acc. pers. gen. of the cause, sometimes c. gem. acc. of the person and the accusation (γράφομαι γράφην τινα), or c. infin. of the crime, also in pass. of the person, sometimes of the impeachment, c. dat. pers. Ar. Plat. Dem. Æschin. See *To accuse.*
Impeachment, γραφή, Ar. Xen. Isoc. Dem. See *Accusation.*
To impede, βλάπτω, aor. 2. pass. ἐβλάβην, also 3d sing. pass.

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βλάβεται (Hom.), sometimes c. gen. of the course in which, Hom. Æsch.; ἐμποδίζω, c. acc. pers. or c. dat., c. gen. rei, or c. τοῦ and infin., or μὴ and infin., or c. πρὸς and acc. Æsch. Soph. Plat. Xen. Isoc. Dem. See *To hinder*.

Impediment, ἐμπόδισμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Plat. See *Hindrance*.

To impel, σεύω, in augmented tenses with σσ, e. g. ἔσσευ, ον, aor. 1. ἔσσευα, perf. pass. ἔσσῦμαι, aor. 1. ἐσσύθην and ἐσΰθην, Hom. Ap. Rh.; διώκω, Hom. Æsch. Soph.; ἐλαύνω, fut. ἐλάσω (Att. also ἐλῶ, ἐλᾶς, etc.), from which come the other tenses, perf. ἐλήλᾰκα, etc. Omn.; προτρέπω, perf. act. –τέτροφα, pass. –τέτραμμαι, aor. 1. pass. –ετρέφθην, Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; ἐλαστρέω (esp. of impelling a boat by oars. etc. Hdt. See *To urge*.

Calculated to impel, προτρεπτῑκὸς, Isoc. Æschin.

To impend, ἐπιῤῥέπω, rare except in pres. and imperf. act., c. dat. Hom. Æsch.; ἐφάπτομαι, only in 3d sing. perf. and pluperf. pass. ἐφῆπται, ἐφῆπτο, c. dat. Hom.; ἐφίσταμαι, pass., c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. Hom. Soph. Thuc. Dem.; ἐπῐκρεμάννῡμαι, and –κρέμᾰμαι, pass., aor. 1. –εκρεμάσθην, etc., c. dat. Simon. Pind. Thuc.; κρεμάννῡμαι and κρέμᾰμαι, c. dat. or c. ὕπερ and gen. Pind. Xen.; ἐνίσταμαι, Ar. Xen. Isæ. Dem.; ἐπῖκειμαι, –εκείμην, fut. κείσομαι, c. dat. Xen.; ἐπαρτάομαι, pass. Dem.; ἔπειμι (εἶναι), Dem.

To cause to impend over, ἐπῐκρεμάννῡμι, fut. –κρεμάσω, Att. –κρεμῶ, ᾷς, ᾷ, c. dat. Theogn.; ὑπερκρεμάννῡμι, c. dat. Theogn. Pind.

Impending, ἐπερχόμενος, Æsch. Theogn.; ἐπιφερόμενος, Hdt. Antipho.; ἐπιὼν, οὖσα, ὄν, etc. (usu. in crasis with the article, ὀὐπιὼν, ἡ᾽πιοῦσα, etc.), Eur. Plat.; μέλλων, ουσα, ον, etc. Thuc.

Impenetrable, δῦσεύρετος, Eur. See *Impassable*.

Imperceptible, ἀναίσθητος, ον, Thuc.; ἄᾰδηκτος, ον, Æschin.

Imperceptibly, λᾰ᾽θρη, sometimes also λάθρᾰ (λάθρᾱ Att.), Hom.; λᾰθραίως, Æsch.

To do a thing imperceptibly, λήθω (Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Xen.) and λανθάνω, fut. λήσω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –έλᾰθον (in Hom. often λέλαθον, subj. λελάθω, etc.), perf. λέληθα, mid. not used in this sense, c. part. agreeing with nom. to the verb, Omn.

Imperfect, ἡμῐτέλης, Hom. Xen. Isoc.; ἄτελης, Thuc.; ἐνδεὴς, Omn. Att.

Imperfection, ἐνδεία, Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; κολόβωμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Arist. See *Deficiency*.

Imperfectly, ἐνῐδεῶς, Plat.; κολοβῶς, Arist.

Imperial, βᾰσῐ́λειος, ᾱ, ον and ος, ον, in Hom. βᾰσῐλήῐος, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. See *Royal*.

Imperious, τῠραννῐκὸς, Ar. Xen. Plat.; δεσποτῐκὸς, Plat.

Imperiously, τῠραννῐκῶς, Plat. Isoc.; δεσποτῐκῶς, Isoc.

To be imperious, τῠραννέω, only act. Plat.

Imperishable, ᾽ἀγήραος, ον, contr. ἀγήρως, ων (as always in Att. prose), acc. sing. ἀγήρων, and ἀγήρω, Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Dem.; ᾽ἄγηρᾰτος, Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ᾽ἀγήραντος, ον, Simon.; ἄφθῐτος, ον, Omn. poet.; ᾽ἄληκτος, ον, poet. ἄλληκτος, Hom.; ᾽ἄπαυστος, ον, Soph. Thuc.; ἄσβεστος, ον, Pind. Æsch.; ᾽ἀδιάφθορος, ον, Plat.; ᾽ἀνεξάλειπτος, ον, Isoc.

Impertinent, μᾶταιος, η, ον, or ος, ον, Pind. Soph. Hdt. Plat.

Impervious, ᾽ἀδιάβᾰτος, ον, Xen.

Impetuosity, ἐρωὴ, Hom.; ᾽αἰκὴ, usu. only of things sent or hurled with impetuosity, Hom.; ῥῖπὴ, Omn. poet.; ὁρμὴ, Omn.; ῥόμβος, Pind.; νεότης, ητος, ἡ (of disposition), Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ῥύμη, esp. of anything falling, Thuc.; ᾽ἄῐξ, ᾽ἄϊκος, ἡ, Ap. Rh. See *Violence*.

Impetuous, ἄητος, ον, Hom.; αἴθων, ωνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Soph.; λᾶβρὸς, ὸν, Hom. Theogn. Pind. Soph. Eur.; Ζοῦρος, ον, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Ap. Rh., fem. Ζοῦρις, ῐδος, Hom.; πολυάῐξ, ᾱῐκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, of winds esp. Hom.; μάργος, η, ον, and ος, ον, h. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Ap. Rh.; Ζούριος, Soph. Eur. Ar.; βρῖσάρμᾰτος, ον, h. Ap. Rh.; ὀρσόλοπος, only masc. Anac.; λαβρόσῦτος, ον, Æsch. See *Violent*.

Impetuously, ἐπῐκρᾰτέως, Hom. Hes.; λᾶβρῶς, Theogn. Æsch. Eur.; φορᾰδὴν, Soph. Eur.; ἄρδην, Æsch.; ᾽ἀῒγδην, Ap. Rh.

Impiety, δυσσέβεια, Soph. Eur.; δυσεβεία, Æsch.; ᾽ἀσέβεια, Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; ᾽ἀσεβία, Eur.; ᾽ἀνομία, Eur.; θεοσεχθρία, Ar.; ᾽ἀνοσιότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. Isoc.; ᾽ἀνοσιουργία, Plat.; ᾽ἀθεότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.

A deed of impiety, ᾽ἀσέβημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Thuc.

Impious, ᾽ἀσεβὴς, Pind. Trag. Xen. Dem.; ᾽ἄσεπτος, ον, Soph. Eur.; δυσσεβὴς, Trag.; ᾽ἀνόσιος, ον, Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ᾽ἄνομος, ον, Trag. Hdt.; ᾽ἄθεος, ον, Æsch.; Pind. Soph. Plat.; ἀνῐ́ερος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; ᾽ἀπόθεος, ον, Soph.; μῐσόθεος, ον, Æsch.; ᾽ἀποθώμιος, ον, Eur.; ᾽ἀλῑτήριος, ον, Thuc. Dem. See *Wicked*.

Impiously, ᾽ἀθέως, Soph.; δυσσεβῶς, Eur.; ᾽ἀνοσίως, Eur. Dem.; ᾽ἀνόμως, Eur. Thuc. Isoc.

To act impiously, to be impious, ᾽ἀσεβέω, no mid., but Æschin. has pass. of the impious deeds done, and Plat. of the house affected with the consequences of impiety, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; δυσσεβέω, only act. Trag.; ᾽ἀσεπτέω, only act. Soph.; ᾽ἀνοσιουργέω, only act. Plat.

To join in an act of impiety, σῠνᾰσεβέω, Antipho.

Implacable, ἄλληκτος, ον, poet. for ᾽ἄληκτος (of anger), Hom.; ᾽ἀμείλῐχος, ον, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; ᾽ἀμείλικτος, ον, Hom. Hes. Eur. Ap. Rh.; δυσπᾰραίτητος, ον, Æsch.; ᾽ἄτεγκτος, Soph. Eur. Ar.; ᾽ἀτέραμνος, ον, Æsch.; ᾽ἄθελκτος, ον, Æsch.; ᾽ἄσαντος, ον, Æsch.; ἄσπονδος, ον (of a war), Æsch. Eur. Dem. Æschin.; δῠσᾰρεστος, ον, Æsch.; ᾽ἀπαραίτητος, ον, Lys. Dem.; ἄσπειστος, ον, Dem.; ᾽ἀκήρυκτος, ον (of a war), Xen.; ᾽ἀδιάλλακτος, ον, Dem.

Implacably, ἀσκελέως, and ἀσκελὲς, Hom.; ἀσπερχὲς, Hom. Eur.; ᾽ἀπαραιτήτως, Thuc.

To implant, ἐμφύω (ῠ before a vowel, ῡ before a consonant), aor. 2. ἐνέφυν, as if from –φῦμι, and perf. ἐμπέφῡκα, poet. ἐμπέφυα, part. ἐμπεφῡκὼς, ότος, but ἐμπεφυὼς, ῶτος, in pass. sense, c. dat. of the place where, Hom. Theogn. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἐμφυτεύω, c. dat. Plat.

What can be implanted, ἔνθετος, ον, Theogn.

Implanted by nature, ἔμφῠτος, ον, c. dat. Hdt. Plat. Dem.

An implement, σκεῦας, τὸ, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ᾽ἄθλημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Theoc. See *Instrument*.

To implicate, πλειστηρίζομαι, only pres. mid. (in an accusation), c. gen. of the crime, Æsch.; κᾰτᾰπλέκω (in a crime), c. dat. of the crime, Hdt.

To be implicated in, προσέχομαι, pass., only in pres. and imperf. –ειχόμην, c. dat. Thuc.; ἐμπλέκομαι, pass., c. dat. Plat. Isoc. See *To involve*.

Implicitly (to believe), λῑ́αν, Hdt.

To implore, γουνάζομαι, mid., no pass., fut. –άσομαι, usu. c. gen. of the thing by or in the name of which, sometimes c. πρὸς and gen. Hom.; γουνόομαι, mid., no pass., only pres. tense, Hom.; λῑτᾰνεύω, in augmented tenses usu. ἐλλιτ. Hom. Pind. Xen. Plat.; λίσσομαι, mid., fut. λίσομαι, aor. 1. often ἐλλῑσάμην for ἐλισ. (not in Att.), aor. 2. ἐλῑτόμην (Hom. has also poet. imperf. λισσεσκόμην, the Attics only use pres. and imperf.), no pass. Omn. poet. Hdt. Plat.; εὔχομαι, mid., perf. pass. in pass. sense (the only tense so used), but pluperf. pass. in act. sense, c. acc. or c. dat. pers., sometimes c. πρὸς and acc. pers. (Hom. never uses an augment, the Attics usu. have ἠν in the augmented tenses), εὐχετέομαι only pres. and imperf. mid. Hom.; ῑ́κετεύω, Omn.; ῑκνέομαι, mid., aor. 2. ῑκόμην, imper. ῑ́κου, the only tense except pres. and imperf. used in this sense, Hom. Soph. Eur.; δέομαι, mid., fut. δεήσομαι, aor. 1. pass. ἐδεήθην, in act. sense, c. gen. pers. acc. rei, sometimes c. gem. gen., sometimes (but rarely) c. acc. pers. Soph. Ar. Omn. prose; ἀντιάζω, fut. –άσω, Dor. –άξω, only act. Soph. Eur.; ἄντομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid. Soph. Ar.; ἀντῐβολέω, often c. gem. augment, e. g. ἠντεβόλουν, etc. Ar. Xen. Lys. Dem.; προπίπτω, fut. –πεσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –έπεσον, perf. –πέπτωκα, also in form ποτῐπίπτω, Æsch. Eur.; ἐπῐμαρτύρομαι, mid., no pass. Hdt. Thuc.

To implore by touching the chin, ὑπογενειάζω, Æschin.

To implore in return, ἀντῐδέομαι, c. gen. pers. acc. rei, Plat. See *To entreat*.

To imply (to contain an assertion by implication), ἐνσημαίνω, Plat.

Impolicy, δυσβουλία, Æsch. Soph.

Impolitic, ᾽ἀπρόσσκεπτος, ον, Dem. See *Imprudent*.

To import, εἰσάγω, aor. 2. –ήγᾰγον, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; κομίζω, Hdt. Isoc.; εἰσκομίζω, oftener in mid. in this particular sense, Hes. Æsch. (in the general sense of bringing in), Thuc.; προσκομίζω, Xen.; προσάγω, Xen.; εἰσφέρω, fut. –οίσω, oftener –οίσομαι, aor. 1. –ήνεγκα, aor. 2. –ήνεγκον, aor. 1. pass. –ηνείχθην, perf. act. and pass. rare, Hdt. Thuc.

To import instead, ἀντῐφορτίζομαι, mid., also in pass. Thuc. Xen.

To be imported, φοιτάω, only act. Hdt. Xen. Lys.; ἐπεισέρχομαι,

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fut. –ελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –ἦλθον, sync. –ῆλθον, perf. –ελήλυθα, Thuc. See *To bring.*

One must import, εἰσακτέον (hardly however used in this particular sense), Ar. Xen.; so κομιστέον, Plat.

What may be imported, εἰσἄγώγῐμος, ον, Arist.; ἐπεισἄγώγῐμος, ον, Plat.

Imported, εἰσπλέων, ουσα, ον, Thuc.; ἐσακτὸς, ὸν, Thuc.; ἐπεἰσακτος, ον, Plat. Dem.; ἐπιφοιτάων, ουσα, ον, Hdt.

Importation, κομῐδή, Thuc. Isoc.; εἰσκομῐδή, Thuc.; εἰσἄγωγὴ, Plat.; πἄρἄπομπὴ, Xen. Arist.

Importation in return, ἀντἰληψις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.

Importance, ὄγκος, Soph. Eur. Plat. Dem.; ῥοπὴ, Xen. Isoc. Dem.

Are our parents or our education of most importance? Ἆρ' οἱ τεκόντες διαφέρουσιν ἢ τροφαί; Eur. See next word.

Important, μέγας, μεγἄλη, μέγα, all cases except nom. and acc. masc. and neut. from μέγἄλος, compar. μείζων, superl. μέγιστος, Omn.; σπουδαῖος, Pind. Hdt. Isoc. Dem.; ἀξιόχρεως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ων, Thuc.; ἄκἄτἄφρόνητος, ον, Xen.; ἐπάξιος, Hdt.; ἐπἰκαἰριος, ον, Xen.; ἐμβρῐθὴς, Isoc.; εὐμεγέθης, Dem.; ἀρῐθμητὸς, Theoc.

More important, προυργιαίτερος, Thuc. Plat.; πρεσβὕτερος, and superl. –τατος, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.

Matters of importance, τὰ διἄφορα, c. dat. pers. Isæ.

Matters of the greatest importance, τὰ μέγιστα διαφέροντα, Thuc.

To think important, ἐναριθμέομαι, mid. esp. to oneself, Eur.

For they thought it a matter of great importance to get back the men, τοὺς γὰρ δὴ ἄνδρας περἰ πλείονος ἐποιοῦντο κομίσασθαι, Thuc.

To think athletic exercises more important than music, πρεσβυτέρως γυμναστικὴν μουσικῆς τετιμηκέναι, Plat.

Importunate, λἰπἄρὴς, Soph.; γλισχρὸς, Ar.

Importunately, γλισχρῶς, Plat.; λἰπἄρῶς, Plat.

To be importunate, λἰπἄρέω, in pass. also to be entreated with importunity (of the person entreated), no mid. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; γλἰχομαι, mid. rare, except in pres. and imperf. Plat.

One must be importunate, λἰπἄρητέον, Xen.

Importunity, λἰπἄρία, Hdt.; ἄκαιρία, Plat.

To impose, ἐπῐτῐθημι, aor. 1. act. –έθηκα, perf. pass. –τέθειμαι, aor. 1. pass. –ετέθην, etc. c. dat. of that on which, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ἐφάπτω, in Hom. only in perf. and pluperf. pass. Hom. Pind.; προστῐθημι, Trag. Hdt. Xen.; προτῐθημι, Soph.; ἀνἀντῐθημι, Pind. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; περῐτῐθημι, Thuc. Andoc.; ἀμφῐβἄλλω, no aor. 1., perf. –βέβληκα, etc. (esp. as a yoke on any one), c. dat. of that on which, Æsch.; ἐπῐβἄλλω, Soph. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ἐπιῤῥέπω, rare except in prea. act. c. dat. Æsch.; ἐπιῤῥἰπτω, aor. 2. pass. ἐῤῥἰφην, c. dat. Æsch.; ἐπελαύνω, fut. –ελἄσω, Att. –ελῶ, ᾳς, ᾳ (of imposing an oath), c. dat. Hdt.; τάσσω, Ar. Plat. Lycurg.; ἐπῐτάσσω, Soph. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Dem. Æschin.; ἐπῐτελέω, fut. –έσω, Plat.; ἐπῐτῐμάω (esp. of a fine), Hdt. Æschin.

To impose upon, i. e. deceive, ὑπἐρχομαι, fut. –ελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –ἦλθον, sync. as always in Att. –ῆλθον, perf. –ελήλυθα, c. acc. Eur. See *To deceive, To cheat.*

To impose in addition, προσεπῐβἄλλω, Isoc.

To be imposed (as a penalty, etc. is imposed by law on an offence), ἐπἴκειμαι, imperf. –εκείμην, fut. –κείσομαι, no other tenses, c. dat. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

One must impose, ἐπῐθετέον, Plat.

Imposed, ἐφεστὼς, ὥσα, ὸς, gen. ὥτος, etc. Soph.; προσφερόμενος, Hdt.; ἐπακτὸς, Lys. Isoc.

An imposition, κλέμμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Dem. Æschin.

Impossible, ἄπρακτος, ον, Theogn.; ἄμἄχος, ον, Pind.; ἄπορος, ον, Pind. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀδὕνἄτος, ον, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.

Impossible! καὶ πῶς;—"But can any one impart what he has not got?"—"Impossible!" ΣΩ. Δύναιτο δ' ἄν τις μεταδιδόναι ὁ μὴ ἔχοι;—ΑΛ. Καὶ πῶς; Plat.

Impost, τέλος, τὸ, Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem. See *Tax.*

An impostor, γόης, ητος, ὁ, Eur. Plat. Dem.; μῖμητὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Plat.; φέναξ, ἄκος, ὁ, Ar.

An imposture, πλἄσμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Dem.; πἄρἄκρουσις, εως, ἡ, Dem.

Impotence, ἀδῠνἄσία, Hdt. See *Weakness.*

Impotent, ἀδῠνἄτος, ον, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. See *Weak, Unable.*

To impoverish, ἐλασσόω, esp. in pass., no mid. Lys. Isoc.; λεπτὕνω, Arist.

Impracticable, ἀμῆχἄνος, ον, Hom. Soph. Dem.; ἄπορος, ον, Pind. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. See *Impossible.*

To imprecate, ἀράομαι (ᾰ Hom., ᾱ Att.), fut. ἀσομαι, no pass., c. acc. of the thing imprecated, dat. of the person on whom, Hom. Trag. Hdt.; κἄτἀράομαι, sometimes c. infin. of the evil imprecated, Hom. Theogn. Hdt. Dem.; ἐπἄράομαι (ρᾱ Mel.), Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Isoc. Mel.; ἐπεύχομαι, c. dat. pers. Æsch. Plat. Æschin.; κἄτεύχομαι, c. dat. pers. or c. gen. Æsch. Soph. Plat.; ἐφυμνέω, Soph.

Imprecation, ἀρὰ (ᾰρ Hom., ᾰρ Trag.), Hom. Trag.; εὐχὴ, Eur.

Uttering imprecations, ἄρᾱῖος, ᾱ, ον, and ος, ον, c. dat. of him against whom, Æsch. Soph. Plat.

Imprecated, caused or invoked by imprecations (of a calamity), ἄρᾱτὸς, Soph.

Impregnable, ἄνἁλωτος, ον, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.. ἄληπτος, ον, Thuc.

To impress, τῠπόω, Plat.; ἐνσημαίνω (a thing on another), c. dat. of the latter, Plat.; ἐκμάσσω, fut. –ξω, Plat.

To make an impression (on one's hearers), ἐκπλήσσω, aor. 2. pass. –επλήγην, but more usu. in Att. –επλάγην, Thuc.

I know that they (sc. the speeches) *make the greatest impression on the minds of their hearers,* γιγνώσκω ... ὅτι ... οὗτοι μάλιστα ἐνδύνονται ταῖς ψυχαῖς τῶν ἀκουόντων (ἐνδὕομαι, pass. c. perf. act ἐνδέδῠκα, and aor. 2. ἐνέδῠν, as if from δῠμι), Xen.

To take an impression of, ἀπομάσσω (so as to copy it), and mid. no pass. Ar. Plat.

An impression, τὕπος, Æsch. Eur. Plat. Lys.; ὑπογρἄφὴ Æsch.; χἄρακτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Æsch. Eur. Plat. Isoc.; ἔκμακτρον Eur.; κόμμα, ἄτος, τὸ (of a coin), Ar.; ἐκμἄγεῖον, Plat.

The taking of an impression, ἐξόμορξις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

The materials (wax or clay) *for taking an impression with,* ἐκμἄγεῖον, Plat.

To imprint, ἐξομόργνῠμαι, mid. Plat.; χἄράσσω, Anth.

Newly imprinted, νεοχἄρακτος, ον, Soph.

To imprison, δέω, fut. δήσω, perf. δέδεκα, etc. Æsch. Thuc. Xen. Dem. Æschin.; κἄτἄδέω, Hdt. Thuc.; εἴργω, and in pres. and imperf. act. εἰργνύω, Xen. Andoc. Lys.; ἀποτῐθημι (aor. 1. act. –έθηκα, pass. –ετέθην) εἰς δεσμωτήριον, Lycurg.

And at first he is imprisoned by the Ephori, καὶ ἐς μὲν τὴν εἰρκτὴν ἐσπίπτει τὸ πρῶτον ὑπὸ τῶν Ἐφόρων, Thuc.

Imprisonment, εἰργμὸς, Dem. See *Prison.*

Improbable, ἄλογος, ον, Dem.

Improbably, ἀλόγως, Plat.

Improper, πἄρᾶτροπος, ον, Pind.; ἄπρεπὴς, Thuc. Plat. Isoc.; δυσπρεπὴς, Eur. See *Wrong.*

Improperly, ὑπὲρ αἶσαν, Hom.; παρ' αἶσαν, Pind.; παρὰ μοῖραν, Hom.; ἀπρεπέως, h.; ἀσχημόνως, Plat.; κακοσχημόνως, Plat.

To behave improperly, ἀσχημονέω, only act. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.

Impropriety, ἄπρέπεια, Plat.; ἀσχημοσὕνη, Plat.

To improve, neut. ἐπῐβἴβωμι, aor. 1. –έβωκα, Thuc. Isoc.; εἶμι (part. ἰὼν, infin. ἰέναι, imperf. ἤειν), ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτῐον, Xen.; μετατίπτω βελτίονα (sc. πράγματα), Eur.

It is natural that, after going on ill, the cities should improve (should have a change for the better) ... *for as while a man is alive, there is hope that he may improve after having fared ill,* ... etc., ἐκ μὲν τοῦ κακῶς πράττειν τὰς πόλεις μεταβολὴν τυχεῖν ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον εἰκός ἐστιν ... ὅσπερ γὰρ ἀνθρώπῳ ζῶντι μὲν ἐλπὶς ἐκ τοῦ κακῶς πρᾶξαι μεταπεσεῖν, Lycurg.

To improve, act. αὐξάνω, fut. αὐξήσω, etc. Eur. Plat.

Improvement, αὔξησις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc.

Improvidence, imprudence, ἀφρᾰδία, Hom. Theogn.; ἀφροσὕνη, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἄβουλία, Omn. Att. Hdt.; ἀλογία, Thuc. Isoc. Dem. See *Folly.*

Improvident, imprudent, ἄφρᾰδὴς, Hom.; ἄβουλος, ον, Soph. κακόφρων, ὁ καὶ η, gen. –ονος, Soph. Eur.; ἄλογος, ον, Thuc. Isoc. Dem.; ἀλόγιστος, ον, Thuc. Xen.; ἀπρονόητος, ον, Xen.; ἀπρόσκεπτος, ον, Dem. See *Foolish.*

Imprudently, ἀφρᾰδέως, Hom.; ἀπροβούλως, Æsch.; ἀπροβουλεύτως, Plat.; ἀλόγως, Plat.; ἀλογίστως, Thuc. Plat.

Impudence, ἀναίδεια, and in Hom. ἀναιδείη, Hom. Soph. Eur

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Xen. Dem.; Θρᾶσος and Θάρσος, τὸ, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Plat. Æschin.; Θρᾰσύτης, ητος, ἡ, Thuc.; ἀναισχυντία, Xen. Plat. Lys. Dem.; Θρᾰσυστομία, Mel.

Impudent, κύνεος, compar. κύντερος, superl. κύντᾰτος, Hom. Hes. h. Eur.; κυνάπης, ου, ὁ, and fem. κυνῶπις, ῐδος, ἡ, Hom. fem. also κυνᾱμυια, Hom.; Θρᾰσὺς, Omn.; ἀναιδὴς, Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem.; Θρᾰσύμῡθος, ον, Pind.; Θρᾰσύστομος, ον, Æsch.; κυνοθρᾰσὴς and κύνοθαρσὴς, Æsch. Theoc.; κυνόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; ἀναίσχυντος, ον, Eur. Xen. Isæ. Æschin.; λᾰμῠρὸς (of speech, etc.), Xen.

An impudent fellow, μόθων, ωνος, ὁ, Ar.

To be impudent, behave impudently, ἀναιδεύομαι, mid. Ar.; ἀναισχυντέω, only act. Xen. Antipho. Isæ.

To be exceedingly impudent, ὑπεραναιδεύομαι, Ar.

To speak impudently, Θρᾰσυστομέω, only act. Æsch. Soph.

Impudently, ἀναιδῶς, Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem.

To impugn, κᾰθάπτομαι, mid., no pass. in this sense, c. acc. or c. gen. Hom. Hes. Thuc. Plat. See *To attack.*

Impulse, ὁρμὴ, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἔσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

Attempts are made on the impulse of the moment, δι' ὀργῆς αἱ ἐπιχειρήσεις γίγνονται, Thuc.

Impunity, ἄδεια, Hdt. Thuc. Lys. Dem.

With impunity, adj. ἄκλαυστος, ον, Soph.; χαίρων, ουσα, ον, οντος, etc. Soph. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; also χαιρήσων, Ar.; ἀκόνδῠλος, ον, Luc.

With impunity, adv. νήποινον, Hom.; νήποινα, Xen.; νηποινὶ, Plat. Dem.; ἀνᾰτεὶ, Trag. Plat.; ἀζημίως, Philem.

Not with impunity, κλᾰὼν, ουσα, ον, οντος, etc. Soph. Eur.

To escape with impunity (only in fut.), κᾰτᾰπροΐξομαι, Att. πρᾱΐξ., sometimes c. gen. of the person offended, Ar. Hdt.

Impure, ἀναγνος, ον, Trag.; ὑπόκηρος, ον, Hipp.

Imputation, αἰτία, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Dem. See *Blame, Accusation.*

To impute, ἀνάπτω, only act. in this sense, sine cas. pers., or c. εἰς and acc. Hom. Eur.; ἀνᾰτῐθημι, aor. 1. act. ἀνέθηκα, pass. ἀνετέθην, c. dat. Hom. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; προστίθημι, Eur.; τίθημι, c. gen. pers. Dem.; ἀνᾰφέρω, fut. ἀνοίσω, aor. 1. ἀνήνεγκα, aor. 2. ἀνήνεγκον, aor. 1. pass. ἀνηνείχθην, c. dat. or c. prep. εἰς, or ἐπὶ and acc., etc. Eur. Dem. Æschin.; ἐπῐφέρω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐπᾰνᾰφέρω, Plat. Dem.; καταιτιάομαι, c. acc. of the imputation, sine cas. pers. Thuc.; κᾰτᾰλογίζομαι, perf. pass. in both pass. and act. sense, aor. 1. pass. in pass. sense only, c. πρὸς and acc. pers. or c. dat. Dem. Æschin.

And let no one impute this as a virtue to you, μηδ' ἐν ἀρετῇ τοῦθ' ὑμῶν μηδεὶς καταλογιζέσθω, Æschin.

Imputing to the Gods the great iniquity of the deeds which are being done, μεγάλην δὲ Θεοῖς ἀγνωμοσύνην εἰδότες ἔργων τῶν πρασσομένων (εἰδότες, part. of οἶδα), Soph.

To be imputed to, ἄνῆκω, no mid. or pass., rare except in pres. and imperf., c. εἰς and acc. Antipho.

One must impute, ἀνᾰθετέον, Plat.

In, εἰνὶ, Hom.; εἰν, ἐνὶ, Omn. poet., though *rare* in Trag.; ἐν (c. dat. in all forms), Omn.; μετὰ, c. dat. or c. acc., as—in the hands, μετὰ χερσὶ and μετὰ χεῖρας, also c. gen., as—in any manner, μεθ' ὁτουοῦν τρόπου, Hom. Soph. Thuc. Xen.; ἀνὰ, c. acc., as—in one's mind, —in one's mouth, etc., ἀνὰ θυμὸν,—ἀνὰ στόμα, Hom. Xen.; κατὰ, as κατὰ θυμὸν, or (to be wounded) in the breast, κατὰ στῆθος, etc.; ἐπὶ, c. gen. or c. dat., as—in peace,—in the time of peace, ἐπ' εἰρήνης,—in the time of the Medes, ἐπὶ Μήδων ἀρχόντων,—in the night, ἐπὶ νυκτὶ,—in the mind, ἐπὶ φρέσι,—in all things, ἐπὶ πᾶσι, also c. acc., as—in columns twenty-five deep, ἐπ' ἀσπίδας πέντε καὶ εἴκοσιν, also c. gen.—in threes—in fours, ἐπὶ τριῶν—ἐπὶ τεσσάρων, Hom. Omn. Att. prose, Hdt.; διὰ, c. gen.—to take in one's hand, διὰ χερῶν λᾶβεῖν,—if I had been in anger, εἰ μὲν δι' ὀργῆς ἦκον,—in pity, δι' οἴκτου,—in fear, διὰ φόβου (εἰμὶ),—also *in* of time,—in the eleventh year, δι' ἐνδεκάτου ἔτους, Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; πρὸς, c. acc., as—in anger, πρὸς ὀργὴν, Ar.

To be in, ἔνειμι (—εἶναι), Omn. in 3d sing. pres. ἔνι often for ἔνεστι, Eur. Dem.

To be in (circumstances or feelings, as in perplexity, in fear, etc.), ἐνέχομαι, pass. chiefly in pres. and imperf. ἐνειχόμην, Eur. Hdt. Plat.

Inability, ἀμηχᾰνία, Æsch. Eur. Hdt.

Inaccessible, ἀμῐχθᾰλόεις, Hom.; ἄβᾰτος η, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Xen.; δύσβᾰτος, ον, Xen. Plat.; δυσπρόσβᾰτος, ον, Thuc.; δυσείσβολος, ον, Eur. Thuc.; δυσπρόσοδος, ον (of places or people), Thuc. Xen.

Inaction, inactivity, νωλεχία, Hom.; ἕδρα, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ῥᾳθῡμία, Eur. Xen.; ῥᾳστώνη, Thuc. See *Indolence.*

Inactive, ἀεργὸς, ον, contr. (as always in Att.) ἀργὸς, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ῥᾳθῡμος, Soph. Eur. Isoc.; μᾰλᾰκὸς, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem. See *Indolent.*

Inactively, ῥᾳθῡμως, Plat.

Inadequacy, ἔνδεια, Thuc. Xen.

Inadequate, ἐρᾰχὺς, Pind.; ἀναγκαῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Thuc. See *Deficient.*

Inadequately, ἐνδεῶς, compar. ἐνδεέστερως and —ερον, Plat.

Inadvertence, ἀφῠλαξία, Xen. Antipho. See *Carelessness.*

Inadvertently, ἀφῠλάκτως, Xen.

Inanimate, ἄψῡχος, ον, Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem.

Inanity, κενότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.

Inapplicable, ἄχρειος, α, ον (more usu. ος, ον), Omn.; ἀνωφελὴς, Trag. Thuc. Xen.; ἀνωφέλητος, ον, Æsch. Soph. Xen. See *Useless.*

Inarticulate, ἄσημος, ον, Hdt.

Inasmuch as, ὅσσον, Hom.; ὡς δὴ, ἅτε δὴ, οἷα δὴ, Omn. Att.; ὅσα, Omn. Att. prose.

Inattention, ἀμέλεια, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἄμελία, Eur. See *Carelessness.*

Inattentive, ἄφρόντιστος, ον, Soph. Xen. Theoc.

I desire you to be silent, and not to be inattentive, σιγᾷν κελεύω, μηδ' ἀφεστάναι φρενῶν, Soph.

Inaudible, ἄνήκουστος, ον, Arist.

(One must) **inaugurate** (a statue), ἱδρῠτέον, Ar.

Inauspicious, πᾰράισιος, ον, Hom.; πᾰφορνις, ῐθος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; δύσορνις, Æsch. Eur.

Inauspicious (of words), δύσφημος, ον, Hes. Eur.; κᾰκόφᾰτις, εως, only fem. Æsch.; κᾰκορρήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; πᾰλίμφημος, ον, Eur.

Inauspicious (of sacrifices) ἄθῡτος, ον, Eur. Dem. See *Ill-omened.*

Incalculable, ἄσκοπος, ον, Soph.; ἀνήρῐθμος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; ἀνᾰρῐθμος, ον, Pind. Soph.; ἀνᾰρῐ᾽θμητος, ον, Soph. Hdt. See *Innumerable.*

Incantation, ἐπαοιδὴ, Att. ἐπῳδὴ, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; ἐπηλῠσίη, h.

One who uses incantations, ἀοιδὸς, Soph.; ἐπῳδὸς, Eur.

Used as an incantation (of words), ἐπῳδὸς, ον, (sometimes c. gen. of the thing to be charmed), Æsch. Plat.

To utter incantations, κᾰταείδω, contr. (as usu. in Att.) κᾰτᾴδω, Eur. Hdt.; ἐπαείδω, Æsch. Xen. Plat.

To overpower by incantations, κᾰτᾰθέλγομαι, mid. Theoc.

One must use incantations, ἐπᾳστέον, Plat.

Incapable, ἀτελὴς, sine cas. Pind.; ἀδῠνᾰτος, ον, c. infin. Thuc. Æschin. See *Unable.*

To incapacitate, πηρόω, Plat. Arist.

Incapacity, ἀμηχᾰνία, Æsch. Eur. Hdt.

To incarcerate, δέω, fut. δήσω, perf. δέδεκα, etc. Æsch. Thuc. Xen. Dem. Æschin. See *To imprison.*

Incarceration, δεσμὸς, plur. δεσμοὶ and δεσμὰ, Hdt. Thuc. Plat. See *Imprisonment.*

Incautious, ἀφῠλακτος, ον, Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀπερίσκεπτος, ον, Thuc.

Incautiously, ἀπερισκέπτως, compar. —τότερον, Thuc.; ἀφῠλάκτως, Xen.

Incautiousness, ἀφῠλαξία, Xen. Antipho.

To be incautious, ἀφῠλακτέω, only act. Xen.

An incendiary, καυτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ (not used however quite in our sense), Pind. See *To burn.*

Incense, θύος, τὸ, Hom. Hes. Æsch.; θύα, τὰ, Pind.; θῡμίαμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Soph. Ar. Hdt.

An incense offering, ἐπῐθῡμίαμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Soph.

The burning of incense, ὑποθῡμίαμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hipp.

To burn incense, or *to burn as incense,* θῡμιάω, only act. Pind. Hdt.; ἐκθυμιάω, Eur.

An incense burner, or *vessel to burn incense in,* θῡμιᾱτήριον, Hdt. Lys. Andoc.

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Consuming incense, δυηφάγος, *ον* (of fire), Æsch.
Smelling of incense, δυήεις, Hom. h.; δυόεις, Hom. h. Eur.; δυώδης, Hom. h. Eur. Theoc.; δυαδόκος, *ον*, Eur.
To incense, ἐριδμαίνω, only pres. act. Hom.; ἐρέθω, only pres. act. Hom.; χολόω, Hom. Soph.; ὀργαίνω, no perf., no pass., no mid., but the active voice is sometimes used in pass. sense, Soph. Eur.; ὀξύνω, Soph.; πάροξύνω, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.
I have incensed my husband more than I ought to have done, μᾶλλον ἢ χρὴν ἤλασ' εἰς ὀργὴν πόσιν (ἤλασ' for ἤλασα, aor. 1., from ἐλαύνω, "to drive"), Soph. See *To enrage*, *To exasperate*.
Incensed, περίθῡμος, *ον*, Æsch. See *Angry*.
An incentive, κέντρον, Pind. Trag. Plat.; ὀρμητήριον, Xen. Isoc.; ὕπέκκαυμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Xen.
Incessant, ἄληκτος and ἄλληκτος, *ον*, Hom. Soph; ἄλίαστος, *ον*, Hom. Eur.; οὐκ ἐπιεικτὸς, ὀν, Hom.; ἀζηχὴς, Hom.; ἀδῖνὸς, Hom.; ἄκόρεστος, *ον*, Æsch. Eur.; ἀκόρετος, *ον*, Æsch.; ἄπαυστος, *ον*, Trag. Thuc.; σῦνεχὴς, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἐνδελεχὴς, Plat. Isoc. See *Ceaseless*, *Endless*, *Everlasting*.
Incessantly, ἄεὶ, and in Hom. often αἰὲν, also ἀὲ Pind., Omn.; ἀσπερχὲς, Hom.; ἔμπεδον, Hom.; ἀσκελὲς, Hom.; ἀσκελέως, Hom.; νωλεμὲς, Hom. Ap. Rh.; νωλεμέως, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἐμμενὲς, Hom.; ἄλαστον, Hom.; ἄμοτον (of being angry, etc.), Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.; ἀζηχὲς, Hom.; ἀδῖνῶς, ἀδῖνὸν, ἀδῖνὰ, Hom.; ἐμμενέως, Hes.; συνεχὲς, συνεχέως (ῐ̆, but also poet. (not Att.) ῡ̆, and contr. as always in Att. σῦνεχῶς), Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc.; ἐνδελεχῶς, Plat. See *Continually*, *Always*, etc.
An inch, δάκτῡλος (not above seven-tenths of our inch), Alcæ. Hdt.
An inch long or *wide*, etc., δακτῡλιαῖος, Hipp.
An incident, πάθος, τὸ, Plat. Arist. See *Event*.
Incidental, τῡχὼν, οὖσα, ὀν, Plat.
Incidentally, τὸχόντως, Arist.; ἐν παράδρομῇ (of any observation made incidentally, *obiter*), Arist.
Incision, ἐπῖτομὴ, Æschin.; χάραγμὸς, Theoph.
To incite, ἐπισπέρχω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Æsch. Thuc. Ap. Rh.; ἐκείγω, Hom. Soph. Thuc.; ὁρμάω, Omn.; ὄρνῡμι, poet. pres. infin. ὀρνῦμην and ὀρνύμεναι, imperf. ὦρνυον, fut. ὄρσω, aor 1. ὦρσα, and poet. ὄρσασκον (Hom.), fut. mid. ὀροῦμαι, aor. 2. ὠρόμην, 3d sing. usu. sync. ὄρτο, and part. sync. ὀρμενος, perf. mid. ὄρωρα, pluperf. ὠράρειν, all in pass. sense, Omn. poet.; ὀρῖνω, only in pres. and imperf. aor. 1. act. and pass. Hom. Pind. Ap. Rh.; ἐφίημι (ἴη Ep., though Hom. often has ῑ̆, ῑ̆ῃ Att.), aor. 1. –ἧκα, poet. (not Att.) –ἧκα, Hom. Hdt.; ἵστημι (aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. always used in pass. sense, Hom. Hdt. Thuc.; ὁρμάω, Omn.; ἐφορμάω, Hom. Soph. Hdt.; ἐξορμάω, Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἀγείρω, aor. 2. mid. often sync. ἐγρόμην in Hom. (in pass. sense, though not quite in this signification), Omn.; ὀτρῦνω, poet. fut. (not Att.) often ὀτρῡνέω, only act. in this sense, Hom. Pind. Trag.; ἐποτρῦνω, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; ἐξοτρύνω, Æsch. Eur. Thuc.; ὄτρῡνω, Pind. Trag. Xen.; αἴρω, Soph. Eur.; ἐξαίρω, Theogn. Soph. Eur.; ἐπαίρω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἐξάγω, aor. 2. ἐξήγαγον, Theogn. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἐκκαλέω, fut. –καλέσω, Att. –καλῶ, poet. (not Att.) also often καλέσσω, aor. 1. poet. ἐκάλεσσα, etc., perf. –κέκληκα, Trag. Dem. Æschin.; ὀξύνω, Soph.; πάροξύνω, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem. See *To excite*, *To urge*.
One must incite, ἐγερτέον, Eur.; κῑνητέον, Plat.
Incitement, δέλεαρ, ἄτος, τὸ, Plat.
Inclemency, χάλεπότης, ητος, ἡ, Thuc. Isoc.
Inclemency (of the seasons), ἄμηχανία, Hes. See *Severity*.
Inclement, χάλεπὸς, Omn. See *Severe*.
Inclination (of the mind), ἴῦδς, ἡ, only in acc. Hom.; λῆμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Pind. Æsch. Eur.; ὁλκὴ, c. gen. of that to which one inclines, Plat.
Inclination (of anything), νεῦσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.; ἔγκλῖσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
The inclination of a scale, ῥοπὴ, Trag. Plat.
Inclination to one side, περίῤῥεψις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.
A mutual inclination of two lines (so as to form an angle), παράλλαξις, εως, ἡ, Theoph.
To incline, act., i. e. to bend in any direction, κλίνω (esp. down), aor. 1. pass. Ep. often ἐκλίνθην for ἐκλίθην, Hom. Soph.; ῥέπω, Æsch.

To incline or *dispose a person to such and such conduct*, ἐξάγω, aor. 2. –ήγαγον, Theogn. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; ἐνάγω, Hdt.; πάράγω, usu. of inclining to evil, Theogn. Soph. Thuc. Plat.; προσῖδάζω, Xen.
To incline to one side, παρεγκλίνω, Arist.
To incline down, κάτάκλίνω, Hom. Ar. Plat.; ἐκῤῥέπω, Theogn.; καταῤῥέπω, Soph.
To incline, intrans. or *to be inclined*, ῥέπω, (lit and metaph. of the mind), sine cas. or c. prep. ἐπὶ or εἰς, Hom. Pind. Trag. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; νεύω, Thuc. Plat. Arist.; φέρω, fut. οἴσω, more usu. οἴσομαι, aor. 1. ἤνεγκα, aor. 2. ἤνεγκον (as an opinion inclines), c. prep., e. g. πρὸς or εἰς and acc. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.
To incline, intrans. (as the mind, or a person is inclined), φύομαι, pass., c. perf. act. πέφῦκα, and aor. 2. ἔφυν, as if from φῦμι, c. infin. or c. ἐπὶ and dat., or c. πρὸς and acc. Soph. Eur.; ἐπίνεύω, c. εἰς and acc. Ar.; κλίνομαι, mid. and pass. Xen.; ἔγκλίνομαι, c. πρὸς or ἐπὶ and acc. Ar.; ἀποκλίνω, c. εἰς and acc. Plat. Dem.; ἐκκλίνω, c. εἰς and acc. Arist.
My mind inclines, or *is inclined*, etc., δυμὸς ἐπέσσῦται, Hom.; δυμὸς ἐπιτρέπεται, Hom.
To incline (intrans.) *towards*, ἐπιῤῥέπω, c. dat. Hom.; ἐπῖκλίνω, c. πρὸς and acc. Dem.
Inclined, συγκλίνὴς, c. ἐπὶ and dat. Æsch.; κάταντὴς (of affairs), c. πρὸς and acc. Eur.
Inclined (in mind), προνωπὴς, c. εἰς and acc. Eur.; προπετὴς, c. ἐπὶ or πρὸς and acc. Eur. Xen. Plat.
Easily inclined to anger, ὀξύῤῥοπος πρὸς τὰς ὀργὰς, Plat.
Inclined, with a disposition inclined towards, adv. προπετῶς, Xen.
To include, συντίθημι, aor. 1. act. συνέθηκα, pass. συνετέθην, Eur.; συμπεριλαμβάνω, fut. –λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –έλἄβον, perf. –είληφα, perf. pass. –είλημμαι, etc. Plat. Phil. ap. Dem.; συγκάτάρῑθμέω, Arist.
To include (as one term includes another), συνεπιφέρω, fut. –οἴσω, aor. 1. –ήνεγκα, aor. 2. –ήνεγκον, aor. 1. pass. –ηνείχθην, Arist.
One must include, συμπεριληπτέον, Theoph.
Incoherent, ἀσύνδετος, *ον*, Xen.; ἀσύναπτος, *ον*, Arist.
Incombustible, ἄκαυστος, *ον*, Arist.
Income, λῆμμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Sapph. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; πρόσοδος, ἡ, Omn. Att. prose; τὰ προσιόντα, Ar. Lys.; ἐπῖκαρπία, Plat. Dem. Arist.; λῆψις, εως, ἡ, Plat. See *Revenue*.
Incommensurable, incommensurate, ἀσύμμετρος, *ον*, c. dat. of that with which, Plat.; ἄσύμβλητος, *ον*, Arist.
Incommensurativeness, ἀσυμμετρία, Plat.
To incommode, ἐνοχλέω, usu. c. gem. augment ἠνωχλοῦν, ἠνώχληκα, etc. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.
Incommodious, ἀνεπῐτήδειος, *ον*, Isoc. See *Inconvenient*.
Incomparable, ἀσύγκρῑτος, *ον*, Anth.
Incompatible, ἄμικτος, *ον*, c. dat. Thuc. Dem.
Incompetent, ἠλίθιος, Hdt. Xen. Plat. See *Unfit*.
Incomplete, ἡμίτελὴς, Hom. Xen. Isoc.; ἄτελὴς, Hom. Soph. Xen.; ἀτέλεστος, *ον*. Hom.; ἀδιέργαστος, *ον*, Isoc.; ἡμιέργος, *ον*, Hdt.; ἡμιεργὴς, Plat.
Incompleteness, ἀτέλεια, Theoph.
Incomprehensible, ἀμήχανος, *ον*, Hom.; δύσκρῑτος, *ον*, Æsch. Soph.; δῦσεύρετος, *ον*, Æsch.; ἄσημος, *ον*, Trag. Hdt.; ἀκίχητος, *ον*, Æsch.; ἀτέκμαρτος, *ον*, Pind. Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἀσάφὴς, Thuc.; δυσκάτάμάθητος, Plat. Isoc.
Incomprehensibly, δυσκάτάμάθητως, Isoc.; ἀτέκμαρτως, Xen.
Inconceivable, ἄσκοπος, *ον*, Soph. See *Incomprehensible*.
Inconceivably, ἀμήχάνως, Plat.
Inconclusive, ἀσυλλόγιστος, *ον*, Arist.
Inconclusively, ἀσυλλογίστως, Arist.
Incongruous, ἀκάτάλληλος, *ον*, Arist.
Inconsiderable, ὀλῐγὸς, esp. in compar. Hom.; βρᾰχὺς, compar. βρᾰχύτερος and βρᾰχίων (ῐ̆ Att., ῑ̆ elsewhere), Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Lys.; ὁ τὺχὼν, τυχοῦσα, etc. (usu. of people in pl.), Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; ἄδοξος, *ον*, Dem.
Inconsiderableness, ἀδοξία, Thuc.
Inconsiderate, ἄσκοπος, *ον*, Hom.; ἄβουλος, *ον*, Soph.; ἀσκεπτος, *ον*, Plat.; ἀπρόσκεπτος, *ον*, Dem.; ἀπρονόητος, *ον*, Xen.; ἄλογος, *ον*, Thuc. Isoc. Dem. See *Imprudent*, *Rash*.
Inconsiderately, ἀπρόβουλως, Æsch.; ἀβούλως, superl. –ότατα, Eur. Hdt.; ἀσκέπτως, Thuc. Dem.; ἀπερισκέπτως, Thuc.; εὐ-

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χερῶς, Plat. Dem. Æschin.; ἀπρονοήτως, Xen. See *Imprudently, Rashly.*

Inconsiderateness, ἀπροβουλία, Plat. See *Rashness, Imprudence.*

Inconsistent, ἄσύμμετρος, ον, sine cas. Xen. Plat.; ἀλλοῖος, Plat. Dem.; διάφερων, ουσα, ον, c. gen. Thuc.; ἀσύμφωνος, ον, c. dat. Plat.; ἀνομολογούμενος, Plat.; ἀεικὴς, sine cas. Æschin.

Inconsistently, ἀσυμφώνως, Plat.

Inconstancy, χἀλῐ́φροσὕνη, Hom.; μεταβουλία, or μεταβολία, Simon.

Inconstant, χἀλῐ́φρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; ἀεσίφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; ἀλλοπρόσαλλος, only masc. (epith. of Mars), Hom.; κουφόνοος, ον, contr. ους, ουν, Æsch. Soph.; ἔμπληκτος, ον, Soph.; μετᾰ́βουλος, ον, Ar.; ἄπιστος, ον, Plat.; ἀβέβαιος, ον, Dem.; πᾰλίμβολος, ον, Plat. Æschin. See *Fickle, Changeable.*

Inconstantly (with an inconstant mind, or with inconstant conduct), ἀβεβαίως, Menand.

Incontestable, ἀκᾰτᾰ́βλητος, ον, Ar.

It is incontestable, οὐκ ἔνι στᾰ́σις, Æsch. See *To deny, Irrefutable.*

Incontinence, ἀκρᾰ́τεια, Plat. Arist.; ἀκρᾰσία, Xen. Arist.

Incontinent, ἀκρᾰ́της, often c. gen. either of the passion which is not restrained (e. g. ἀκρ. ὀργῆς, Thuc.), or of the object desired (e. g. ἀκρ. κέρδους, Arist.), Æsch. Thuc. Xen. Arist.

Incontinently, ἀκρᾰ́τως, c. πρὸς and acc. of the object. Plat.

To be incontinent, ἀκρᾰτεύομαι, mid., no pass. Arist.

Incontrovertible, ἀνέλεγκτος, ον, Plat.; δῠσέλεγκτος, ον, Plat.; ἀνεξέλεγκτος, ον, Thuc. Antipho.; δῠσεξέλεγκτος, ον, Plat.; ἀμετᾰ́πτωτος, ον, Plat.

Incontrovertibly, ἀνεξελέγκτως, Xen.

Inconvenience, ἄχρηστία (for any particular purpose), Plat.

Inconvenient, ἄχρηστος, ον, c. dat., or c. εἰς or πρὸς and acc. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ἀσύμφορος, ον, Eur. Thuc. Dem.; ἀπρόσφορος, ον, c. dat. Eur.; ἀνεπῐτήδειος, ον, Hdt. Xen. Plat.; δύσχρηστος, ον, Xen. Dem.; δυσχερής, Dem. See *Unpleasant, Useless.*

Inconveniently, ἀκαίρως, Æsch.; ἀνεπιτηδείως, compar. -ότερον, Plat.; ἀχρήστως, Dem.

To incorporate, συσσωμᾰτοποιέω, Arist.

Incorporeal, ἀσώμᾰτος, ον, Plat.

Incorrect, μᾶταιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Æsch. Hdt. Plat. See *False, Wrong.*

Incorrectly, μάτην, Soph.

Incorrigible, ἀνῐ́ᾱτος, ον, Plat.

Incorrigibly, ἀνῐ́ᾱτως, Plat.

Incorruptible, ἀδιάφθορος, ον, Plat.; ἄφθαρτος, ον, Arist.

Incorruptible (with gifts), ἀδώρητος, ον, h.; ἄδωρος, ον, c. gen. of the bribe, Thuc.; ἀδωροδόκητος, ον, Æschin.; ἀδέκαστος, ον, Arist.; ἀδωροδόκος, ον, Anth.

Incorruptibly, ἀδωροδοκήτως, Dem.

To increase, act. ἀέξω, only pres. and imperf. (also fut. ἀεξήσω, etc. Anth.), Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; αὐξᾰ́νω, fut. αὐξήσω, aor. 1. ηὔξησα, etc. Omn.; αὔξω, only pres. and imperf. Hes. Pind. Soph. Eur.; ἀλδαίνω, no mid. or pass. Hom. Æsch.; ὀφέλλω, in this sense rare except in pres. and imperf. (also aor. 2. Æol. 3d sing. ὀφέλλειεν Hom.), Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch.; ἐξοφέλλω, Hom.; πῐαίνω, aor. 1. act. ἐπῐᾶνα, Pind. Æsch.; πᾰχύνω, Æsch. Plat.; ὑποτείνω, Soph.; ἐπαυξάνω, Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐπαύξω, Xen.; ἐναυξάνω, Xen.; συναυξάνω, Xen.; συναύξω, Xen.; ἐπῐβάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. -βέβληκα, etc. Plat.; ἐπιτείνω, Plat.; συμπληθύω, Hdt.; συμπληθύνω, Xen.

To increase, intrans. ἀλδήσκω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; ὀφέλλομαι, pass. Hom. Æsch.; so also the mid. and pass. voices of most of the preceding active verbs; πληθύω, Æsch. Soph. Plat.; ἔπειμι, pres. infin. -ιέναι, part. -ιὼν, imperf. ἐπῄειν, and poet. ἐπήῐα, Att. -ῆα (esp. of a storm), Hes. Xen.; θάλλω, only act., fut. θᾰλῶ and θαλλήσομαι (both rare), no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔθᾰλον (rare), perf. τέθηλα, part. τεθηλὼς, fem. τεθᾰλυῖα, neut. τεθηλὸς, Soph. Eur.; ἐπῐδῐδωμι, aor. 1. -έδωκα, mid. and pass. not used in this sense, Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Isoc.; αἴρομαι, pass. Thuc.

To increase (intrans.) *at the same time,* συμπροαυξάνομαι, pass. Hipp.

To increase (act.) *beforehand,* προαυξάνω, Hipp.

To increase (intrans.) *besides,* προσαυξάνομαι, pass. Theoph.

Increase, ὄφελμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Soph.; προσφορὰ, Soph.; αὔξησις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐπῐ́δοσις, εως, ἡ, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; αὔξη, Plat.; αὔξημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hipp.

Calculated to increase, act. αὐξητῐκὸς, Arist.

Incredible, ἄπιστος, ον, Archil. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἀπῐθᾰνος, ον, Xen. Plat. Æschin.; ἀμήχᾰνος, ον, Plat.

The incredible nature of the charge, ἡ τῆς αἰτίας ἀπῐθᾰνότης, Æschin.

Incredibly, ἀπίστως, Thuc.; ἀμηχᾰ́νως, Plat.

Incredulity, ἀπιστία (ῐα, but ῑα also, Theogn.), Hes. Theogn. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem. Æschin.

Incredulous, ἄπιστος, ον, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Dem.

Incredulously, δυσπίστως, Plat.

To inculcate, ἐπᾴδω, contr. for ἐπαείδω, fut. -ᾴσομαι, Plat.

Incumbent,—but it is incumbent on you, O Vulcan, Ἥφαιστε, σοὶ δὲ χρὴ, Æsch. See *Ought, Duty.*

To incur, ἐφέπω, imperf. ἐφεῖπον, aor. 2. ἔπεσπον, infin. ἐπισπεῖν, other tenses rare, Hom.; κτάομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. κέκτημαι, and sometimes ἔκτημαι in act. sens., aor. 1. pass. ἐκτήθην, in pass. sens. Soph. Eur.; ῥῖπτω (of incurring danger), Eur.; ὀφλισκάνω, fut. ὀφλήσω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ὤφλον, perf. ὤφληκα, no mid. or pass., c. dat., or c. πᾰ́ρὰ and dat., or c. πρὸς and acc., or c. πρὸς and gen. of the person in whose eyes one incurs a reproach, etc. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; ἀλφάνω, aor. 2. ἦλφον, no other tenses, Eur.; μεθίημι (ῐ Hom., ῑ Att.), aor. 1. -ῆκα, poet. -έηκα (in this sense, however, used only once in aor. 2.), Eur.; ἀντῐλαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ἐλᾰβον, perf. -εἴληφα, c. acc. of the fault the reproach of which is incurred, Thuc.; ἐπᾰ́γομαι, mid., aor. 2. ἐπηγᾰγόμην, Xen.; πᾰρᾰβάλλομαι, mid. Thuc.; ὀφείλω, Lys.; ἄνειμι, pres. infin. -ιέναι, part. -ιὼν, imperf. -ᾔειν, c. εἰς and acc. Plat.; ἔρχομαι, fut. ἐλεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἦλῠθον, sync. as always in Att. ἦλθον, perf. ἐλήλῠθα, c. εἰς and acc. Plat.

To incur besides, προσοφλισκάνω, Dem. Æschin.; ἐπῐδέχομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. in act. sense, Dem.

Self-incurred, ἐπακτὸς, ὸν, Soph. Eur.

Incurable, ἄπρακτος, ον (of grief), Hom.; ἀνήκεστος, ον, Hom. Trag. Omn. Att. prose, Hdt.; νήκεστος, ον, Hes.; ἀμήχᾰνος, ον, Soph.; δῠσῐ́ᾱτος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Plat.; ἀνῐ́ᾱτος, ον, Plat. Dem. Æschin.; ἀσύστᾰτος, ον, Æsch.; δῠσᾰπᾰλλακτος, ον, Soph.; δυσθεράπευτος, ον, Soph.; δύσκηλος, ον, Æsch.; ἀβοήθητος, ον, Hipp.; ἀθεράπευτος, ον, Luc.

Incurably, ἀνηκέστως, Hdt.; ἀνῐ́ᾱτως, Plat.

An incursion, ἐπῐδρομὴ, Hdt. Thuc.; κᾰτᾰδρομὴ, Thuc. Xen. Lys.; ἐμβολὴ, Xen.; ἐπῐδρομία, Ap. Rh. See *Invasion.*

To make an incursion, κᾰτᾰθέω, fut. -θεύσομαι, no perf. or aor., no mid. or pass., sometimes c. acc. of the country into which, Thuc. Xen. See *To invade.*

Indebted, ὑπόχρεως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar. Isæ. Dem. See *Debt, To owe.*

Indecency, ἀκοσμία, Eur. Plat.; ἀπρέπεια, Plat.; βδελυρία, Andoc. Isæ. Dem.; ἀσχημοσὕνη, Plat.

Indecent, indecorous, ἄκοσμος, ον, Hom.; ἀπρεπὴς, Thuc. Plat. Isoc.; δυσπρεπὴς, Eur.; ἀσχήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur. Plat.

Indecently, indecorously, ἀπρεπέως, contr. ἀπρεπῶς, h.; ἀσχημόνως, compar. -μονέστερον, superl. -μονέστατα, Plat.

To be indecent, to behave indecently, indecorously, ἀκοσμέω, only act. Soph. Plat.; ἀσχημονέω, Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.

Indeed, ἦτοι, Hom.; ῥα, Hom. Trag. (chiefly in chor.); ἄρα, Eur.; μὲν, Omn.; μὴν (usu. with some other particle), Omn.; δὴ, Omn. (μὴν is properly of a *future* intention, δὴ of a past action, though these niceties are not always strictly observed); τοι, enclit., *in prose* usu. joined with some other particle, Omn.

Indeed, i. e. truly, really, ἐτεὸν, Hom. Ar. Plat. Theoc. See *Truly.*

Indeed? ἀληθὲς; Soph. Eur. Ar.

Who indeed (answering to the Latin *quippe qui*), ὅς γε, Soph. Plat.

Aye indeed (in answer), μὲν οὖν, after some other word, Ar.

In deed (opp. to *in word*). See *Deed.*

Indefatigable, ἄτειρὴς, Hom.; ἄκμητος, ον, Hom.; ἀκμὴς, -ῆτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τὸ, Hom. Soph.; ἄκᾰμας, -αντος, only masc. Hom. Pind.; ἀῤῥηκτος, ον, Hom.; ἀκᾰ́μᾰτος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; ἀμόγητος, ον, h.; ἄκαμπτος,

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ον, Pind.; *ἄκμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, c. gen. of the weapon with which, Æsch.; *ἄκοπος, ον*, Xen.

Of indefatigable foot, *ἀκάμαντόπους, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, neut. *-πουν*, gen. *-ποδος*, etc. Pind.

Indefatigable in battle, *ἀκάμαντομάχης, ου, ὁ*, Pind.; *ἀκάμαντοχάρμης*, Pind.

Indefatigable with the spear, *ἀκάμαντολόγχης, ου, ὁ*, Pind.

Indefensible (of a place), *ἄφυλακτος, ον*, Eur.

Indefinite, *ἀόριστος, ος*, Plat. Dem.

Indefinitely, *ἀορίστως*, Plat.

Indefiniteness, *ἀοριστία*, Arist.

Indelible, *ἄνιπτος, ον*, Æsch.; *δύσνιπτος, ον*, Æsch.; *δυσέκνιπτος, ον*, Plat.; *ἀνεξάλειπτος, ον*, Isoc.; *δευσοποιὸς, όν*, Plat. Dinarch.

Indelicacy, *ἀγροικία*, Plat. See *Rude, Coarse.*

Indemnity, *ἄδεια*, Hdt. Thuc.

Independence, *αὐτονομία*, Thuc. Isoc.

Independent, *αὐτόνομος, ον*, Soph. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; *ἄναρκτος, ον*, Æsch. Thuc.; *αὐταρκὴς*, Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *ἐλεύθερος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *αὐτόπολις, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, neut. *ι*, gen. *εως*, etc. (of a state), Thuc.; *ἀδέσπολευτος, ον*, Thuc. Xen.; *αὐτόδικος, ον*, Thuc.; *αὐτοκράτωρ, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, gen. *ορος*, Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *ἀνεπίτακτος, ον*, Thuc.; *ἀδέσποτος, ον*, Plat. Arist. See *Free.*

Independently, *ἐλευθέρως*, Hdt. Isoc.

To be independent, *αὐτονομέομαι*, mid. Thuc.

Indescribable, *ἀθέσφατος, ον*, later (as in Ap. Rh.) *ος, η, ον*, Hom. Hes. Eur. Ap. Rh.; *ἄφατος, ον*, Pind. Soph. Ar. Hdt.; *ἀδιήγητος, ον*, Xen.; *ἀμήχανος, ον*, Plat.

Indescribably, *ἀμηχάνως*, Plat.

Indestructible, *ἄτειρὴς*, Hom.; *ἄλυτος, ον*, Hom. Æsch. Arist.; *ἀδιάφθορος, ον*, Plat.; *ἀνώλεθρος, ον*, Plat.; *ἀμετάστατος, ον*, Plat.; *ἀδιάλυτος, ον*, Plat.; *ἄφθαρτος, ον*, Arist.

Indestructibly, *ἀλύτως*, Plat.

Indeterminate, *ἀόριστος, ον*, Plat. Dem. See *Indefinite.*

India, *ἡ Ἰνδική*, Hdt.

Indian, *Ἴνδος*, Hdt. Xen.; *Ἰνδικὸς*, Hdt. Xen.; *Ἰνδῷος*, Anth.

In the Indian language, *Ἰνδιστὶ*, Ctes.

A slayer or conqueror of Indians, *Ἰνδολέτης, ου, ὁ*, Anth.

To indicate, *σημαίνω*, Omn.; *μηνύω* (*ῡ* before a short syll., *ῠ* before a long one), fut. *-ύσω*, etc. Pind. Soph. Ar. Thuc. Plat.; *ὑποσημαίνω*, Thuc. See *To show.*

Indication, *σῆμα, ατος, τὸ*, Hes.; *τεκμήριον*, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Andoc. See *Sign.*

To indict, *εἰσαγγέλλω*, c. acc. or c. *περὶ* and gen., c. dat. or c. *εἰς* and acc. of the tribunal before which, Plat. Antipho. Dem.; *γράφομαι*, mid., c. acc. pers., c. gen. of the offence, or c. acc. and infin. (Ar. uses also *γράφω*, ac.), in pass. usu. of the person indicted, but sometimes of the indictment brought, c. dat. pers. against whom, Ar. Plat. Dem. Æschin.; *λαγχάνω* (fut. *λήξομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *ἔλαχον*, perf. *εἴληχα*) *ἔγκλημα*, or *λαγχάνω δίκην*, c. dat. pers. against whom, Dem. See *To accuse.*

An indictment, *εἰσαγγελία*, Lys. Dem. Isoc.; *γραφὴ*, Lys. Antipho. Andoc. Dem.; *ἀντίγραφη*, Plat. Arist.; *ἀπογραφὴ*, Lys.; *ὑπογραφὴ*, Plat.; *λῆξις, εως, ἡ* (as respects the prosecutor, not as respects the defendant indicted), Plat. Isæ. Æschin.; *ἔγκλημα, ατος, τὸ*, Dem. Æschin. See *Accusation.*

One must indict, *κατηγορητέον*, c. gen. Isoc.

Indicted, *ἔγκλητος, ον*, Arist. See *Accused.*

Indifference, *ῥᾳθῡμία*, Eur. Thuc.; *ἀῤῥωστία*, Thuc. Dem.; *ῥᾳδιουργία*, Xen.; *ψῡχρότης, ητος, ἡ*, Dem.; *ἀκηδεία*, Ap. Rh. See *Carelessness.*

Indifferent, *ἀμελὴς*, Thuc.; *ἄῤῥωστος, ον*, Thuc.; *μάλακὸς*, Thuc.; *ψῡχρὸς*, Xen. Plat.

Indifferent to, *ἄσκοπος, ον*, c. gen. Æsch.

Indifferent, i. e. unimportant, *ἀδιάφορος, ον*, Arist.

So indifferent to most people is the search after truth (i. e. such an object of indifference is . . .), *οὕτως ἀπάλαιπωρος τοῖς πολλοῖς ἡ ζήτησις τῆς ἀληθείας*, Thuc.

Being indifferent about dying, *τοῦ θανεῖν ἄφροντις ὤν* (*ἄφροντις -ιδος*), Eur.

It is indifferent, *ἀμφιδεξίως ἔχει*, Æsch.

An indifferent workman in making devices for shields, *σημάτουργὸς εὐτελὴς*, Æsch. See *Unimportant, Careless, Bad.*

With indifference, *μαλακῶς*, Thuc.

To be indifferent, *ἀφροντιστέω*, c. gen. (of the object about which) no mid. or pass. Xen.; *μαλακίζομαι*, pass. Xen.

Are ye indifferent that Jupiter has caused me grief, *ἦ οὔνεσθ'* (from *ὄνομαι*, poet. *οὔν-*, fut. *ὀνόσσομαι* for *ὀνόσομαι*, aor. *ὠνοσάμην* and *ὠνόμην*) *ὅτι μοι Κρονίδης Ζεὺς ἄλγε' ἔθηκεν*, Hom.

Indifferently, *ὁμοίως*, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Dem. See *Equally.*

Indigence, *ἀχρημοσύνη*, Hom. Theogn. Soph.; *πενία*, Omn. See *Poverty.*

Indigenous, *ἰθαγενὴς*, Æsch. Hdt.; *παλαίχθων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Æsch. Epigr. ap. Æschin.; *αὐθῑγενὴς*, Eur. Hdt.; *αὐτόχθων*, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *γηγενὴς*, Hdt.

Indigent, *ἄκλητος, ον*, Hom.; *πτωχὸς, ἡ, όν*, and *ὸς, όν*, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Xen.; *πενιχρὸς*, Hom. Theogn. Pind. Ar.; *πενὴς, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, gen. *-ῆτος*, compar. *-νέστερος*, Omn. Att. Hdt. See *Poor.*

Indigestible, *ἔδωδὸς*, Xen.

Indigestibility, *ἀπεψία*, Arist.

Indigestion, *δυσπεψία*, Mach. ap. Ath.

To be indignant, *ἄλαστέω*, only act. Hom.; *ἄγαμαι*, fut. *ἀγάσομαι*, poet. *ἀγάσσομαι*, aor. 1. *ἠγάσάμην*, poet. *σσ* (also 2d pers. pl. pres. *ἀγάασθε*, infin. *ἀγάασθαι* Hom.), c. dat. of the cause, or c. *περὶ* and gen. Hom.; *νεμεσίζομαι*, mid. c. dat. Hom.; *νεμεσάω* and *νεμεσσάω*, only act. c. dat. Hom. Hes. Plat. Dem.; *ὀχθέω*, only in aor. 1. act. Hom.; *ἀσχάλάω*, only pres. act. Hom. Æsch.; *ἀσχάλλω*, only pres. and imperf. act., sine cas. or c. dat., c. dat. or c. gen., or c. acc., or c. *ἐπὶ* and dat. or (as often) c. part. Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem.; *φθονέω*, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; *ἀγανακτέω*, c. dat. or c. acc. or c. prep. (e. g. *ὑπὲρ* or *περὶ* c. gen., *ἐπὶ* c. dat., *πρὸς* c. acc.) or c. part. Ar. Plat. Isoc.; *δυσφορέω*, c. acc. or c. *ἐπὶ* and dat. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Isoc.; *περιημεκτέω*, c. gen. or c. dat. Hdt.; *δύσανασχετέω*, c. acc. Thuc. *δυσχεραίνω*, aor. 1. *ἐδυσχέρᾶνα*, c. gen. or c. dat., or c. *περὶ* and gen., or c. *ἐπὶ* and dat. etc. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; *χαλεπῶς φέρω* (fut. *οἴσω*, oftener *οἴσομαι*, aor. 1. *ἤνεγκα*, aor. 2. *ἤνεγκον*), Thuc.; so *δεινῶς φέρω*, *δεινῶς ἔχω* (imperf. *εἶχον*, fut. *ἕξω*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *ἔσχον*, perf. *ἔσχηκα*), Hdt. Xen.; *δεινὸν ποιέω*, oftener *ποιέομαι*, mid. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.

To be indignant with, to share a person's indignation, *σύνασχάλάω*, c. dat. of the cause, Æsch.

It was natural that they should be more indignant, *χαλεπώτερον εἰκότως ἔμελλον οἴσειν*, Thuc.

Indignation, *νέμεσις*, and poet. (not Att.) *νέμεσσις, εως, ἡ*, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt.

There is no ground for indignation, *οὐ νέμεσις*, Hom.

Calculated to cause indignation, *νεμεσητὸς* and *νεμεσσητὸς* (not Att.), Hom. Tyrt. Soph. Plat.

Apt to feel indignation, *νεμεσητῑκὸς*, Arist.

Indignity, *ὕβρις, εως, ἡ*, Omn. See *Insult.*

Indirect, *σκολιὸς*, Hom. Hes. Theogn. Pind. Plat. See *Crooked.*

Indirectly, *σκολιῶς*, Plat.

Indiscreet, *κἀκόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Soph. Eur.

Indiscretion, *δυσβουλία*, Æsch. Soph.

Indiscriminate, *ἄκριτος, ον*, Hom.; *ἀκρῑτόφυρτος, ον*, Æsch.; *σύμφυρτος, ον*, Eur. See *Confused.*

Indiscriminately, *συγκεχῡμένως*, Arist. See *Confusedly.*

Indispensable, *ἀναγκαῖος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Pind. Omn. Att. See *Necessary.*

Indispensably, *ἀναγκαίως*, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Antipho.

Indisposed (in health), *ἀσθενὴς*, Pind. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem. See *Sick.*

Indisposed, i. e. unwilling (q. v.), *ἀέκων, ουσα*, contr. (as always in Att.) *ἄκων*, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Lys. Dem.

More indisposed (to do anything), *ἀῤῥωστότερος*, c. *εἰς* and acc. Thuc.

To be indisposed (in health), *νοσέω*, Omn. Att. Hdt.

To be indisposed, i. e. to be unwilling, *ἀβουλέω*, Plat. Dem.

Indisposition, *νόσος*, poet. *νοῦσος, ἡ*, Omn.

The rest of the allies laboured under an indisposition to serve, *οἱ ἄλλοι σύμμαχοι ἐν ἀῤῥωστίᾳ ἦσαν τοῦ στρατεύειν*, Thuc.

Indisputable, *ἀναμφισβήτητος, ὀν*, Thuc. Xen. Lys. Isæ.; *ἀναμφίλογος, ον*, Xen.; *ὁμολόγητος, ον*, Plat.

Indisputably, *ἀναμφισβητήτως*, Plat. Isoc.

Indissoluble, *ἄλῡτος, ον*, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Plat.; *δύσλυ-*

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τος, ον, Æsch.; ἄδιάλῡτος, ον, Plat.; δυσεξήνυστος, ον, Eur.; ἀνῠπέρβλητος, ον (of friendship), Xen.

Indissolubly, δυσεκλῡτως, Æsch.; ἀλῡτως, Plat.

Indistinct, ἄκριτόμῡθος, ον (of dreams), Hom.; ἄκρῑτος, ον, Hom. Hipp.; ἄσπετος, ον (of sound, voice, etc.), h.; ἀσάφης, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Æschin.; ἄσημων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.; ἄσημος, ον, Trag. Hdt.; ψελλὸς, Æsch.; μέλας, μέλαινα, μέλαν, gen. μέλᾰνος, μέλαινης, etc. (of voice), Arist.; ἀμῡδρὸς (of half effaced characters), Thuc. Plat.

But night, because it is dark, is more indistinct, i. e. makes us see more indistinctly, ἡ δὲ νὺξ, διὰ τὸ σκοτεινὴ εἶναι, ἀσαφεστέρα ἐστὶν, Xen.

Indistinctly, ἀσᾰφῶς, Thuc.

Indistinctness, ἀσᾰφεια, Plat.

An individual, ἰδιώτης, ου, ὁ, Thuc.

But I cannot state the number accurately, either of individual states, or of all together, ἀριθμὸν δὲ γράψαι, ἢ καθ' ἑκάστους ἑκατέρων, ἢ ξύμπαντας, οὐκ ἂν ἐδῠνάμην ἀκριβῶς, Thuc.

Indivisible, ἄμερὴς, Plat.; ἄτμητος, ον, Plat.; ἄτομος, ον, Plat.; ἄχώριστος, ον, Plat.; ἄδιαίρετος, ον, Arist.

Indolence, ἀεργία (ῐ poet.), Hom. Hes.; ἀεργείη, Bion; ἀργία, Soph. Eur. Plat. Lys. Dem. Æschin.; ῥᾳθῡμία, Eur. Xen. Lys.; ῥαστώνη, Thuc. Dem.; νωθρότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. Arist.; βλᾶκεία, Xen.; ἀπονία, Xen.

To lose through indolence, κἀταῤῥᾳθῡμέω, no mid., in pass. also of the things so lost, Xen. Dem.

Indolent, νωθὴς, Hom. Eur. Plat.; ἀεργὸς, ὀν, and contr. (as always in Att.) ἀργὸς, sometimes c. gen. of the occupation neglected, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; βρᾴδὺς, compar. βρᾳδύτερος, and βρᾴδίων (ῐ Att., ῑ elsewhere), also βράσσων (only in Hom.), superl. βρᾳδύτᾰτος, βράδιστος, and (in Hom.) βάρδιστος, Hom. Eur. Xen.; κακὸς (for compar. and superl. see the word under *Bad*), Omn.; ἄμοχθος, ον, Pind. Soph. Xen.; ῥᾳθῡμος, ον, Soph. Eur. Plat. Isoc.; βλᾳξ, gen. βλᾰκὸς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, superl. βλᾰκίστᾰτος, Xen. Plat.; βλᾰκικὸς, Xen.; νωθρὸς, Plat.; μᾰλᾰκὸς, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ἄπονος, ον, Xen. Plat. See *Lazy*.

Indolently, ῥᾳθῡμως, Plat.; ἀργῶς, Dem.; βλᾰκικῶς, Ar.

To be indolent, μαθίημι (θῑ Hom. but sometimes θῐ, θῐ Att.), aor. 1. –ῆκα, poet. (not Att.) –έηκα, sometimes c. infin. of the occupation neglected, only act. in this sense, Hom. Tyrt.; μᾰλᾰκίζομαι, pass. Thuc.; τρῠφάω, Plat.; ῥᾳθῡμέω, Xen. Dem.; ῥαστωνεύω, Xen.; ῥᾳδιουργέω, Xen.; μισοπονέω, Plat.; μαλθᾰκίζομαι, pass. Plat.; βλᾰκεύω, Xen.; μᾰλᾰκύνομαι, pass. Xen.; νυστάζω, fut. –ᾰσω and –ξω, Ar. Plat.; λαγγάζω, –ᾰσω, Antiph.; [none of the above act. verbs except μαθίημι have any mid. or pass. voice.]

Indubitable, ἀναμφισβητητος, ον, Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀναμφίλογος, ον, Xen.

Indubitably, ἀναμφισβητήτως, Plat. Xen. Dem.; ἀναμφιλόγως, Xen.

To induce, ἄγω, aor. 2. ἤγᾰγον, fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sense, Eur. Plat.; ἐξάγω, Theogn. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; παράγω, usu. in a bad sense, "inducing to evil courses," but not always, Theogn. Soph. Thuc. Plat.; ἐνάγω, Hdt.; ἐπιστάω, fut. –στᾰσω, Thuc. Xen. Plat.; προΐᾰζω, fut. –ᾰσω, Att. –ιῶ, ᾷς, ᾷ, Xen.; μειλίσσω, fut. –ξω (by coaxing means), Ap. Rh.

To induce a person contrary to his previous intention, περῐτρέπω, perf. act. –τέτροφα, pass. τέτραμμαι, aor. 1. –ετρέφθην, etc. Plat.

To be induced, ἕλκομαι, imperf. εἱλκόμην, perf. pass. εἵλκυσμαι, etc. Pind.; ἐφέλκομαι, Thuc. See *To persuade*.

Inducement, πρόφᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Xen. See *Cause*.

Induction, ἐπᾰγωγὴ, Arist.

To make an induction, ἐπάγομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. in pass. sense, aor. 2. mid. ἐπηγᾰγόμην, Arist.

Inductive, ἐπακτικὸς, Arist.

Inductively, ἐπακτικῶς, Arist.

To indulge, ἄνίημι (νῐ Hom. but often also νῑ, νῑ Att., but also νῐ Ar.), (2d sing. pres. ἀνίεις Hom., 3d sing. imperf. ἀνίεσκε Hes.), aor. 1. ἀνῆκα, poet. (not Att.) ἀνέηκα, (Hom. however also has fut. ἀνέσω, aor. 1. opt. ἀνέσαιμι, and aor. 2. subj. 3d sing. ἀνῇ for ἀνῇ), sine cas., Hom.; χᾰρίζομαι, mid., fut. –ίσομαι, Att. –οῦμαι, perf. pass. both in act. and pass. sense, c. dat. of the passions indulged, etc. Pind. Soph. Eur. Plat. Xen.; φιλοφρονέομαι, mid., c. dat. Plat.; ἡσσάομαι, pass. c. gen. Plat. Isoc.

Not to give foolish indulgence to your vain anger, θυμῷ ματαίῳ μὴ χαρίζεσθαι κενά, Soph.

One must indulge, χαριστέον, Plat. Isoc.

Indulgence (in the way of making allowance for errors), εἴδεσις, εως, ἡ, Dem.

Indulgence (of one's passions), ἧσσα, Plat.

Indulgences, i. e. luxuries, τὰ μᾰλᾰκὰ, Xen.

To indurate, σῠνίστημι, only pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. in act. sense, aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. in pass. sense, Xen. See *To harden*.

Induration, σκληρότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. Antipho. Theoph. See *Hardness*.

Industrious, φῐλόπονος, ον, Soph. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; ἐργᾰ́της, ῖδος, ἡ, Soph. Arist.; λῐπᾰρὴς, Plat.; ἐργατικὸς, Plat.; φῐλέργος, ον, Dem.; ἀσκητικὸς, Plat.; ἀνῠσίεργος, ον (ἄν, but poet. ᾱ̆ν), Theoc.; ἐργᾰτῐ́νης, ου, only masc. Theoc.

Industriously, φῐλοπόνως, Xen. Dem.

To be industrious, φιλοπονέω, only act. Xen. Plat. Isoc.

Industry, φῐλεργία, Xen. Dem.; φιλοπονία, Xen. Plat. Isoc.

To inebriate, μεθύσκω, fut. –ῠ́σω, Plat.

Inebriated, μεθυπλὴξ, ῆγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Call. See *Drunk*.

Inebriety, μέθη, Plat. Dem. See *Drunkenness*.

Ineffable, ἀθέσφᾰτος, ον (but in Ap. Rh. ος, η, ον), Hom. Hes. Eur. Ap. Rh.; ἄφᾰτος, ον, Pind. Soph. Ar. Hdt. See *Indescribable*.

Ineffaceable, ἄνεξάλειπτος, ον, Isoc. See *Indelible*.

Ineffectual, κενὸς, poet. (not Att.) also κεινὸς and κενεὸς, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Xen. Dem.; ἀνεμώλιος, ον, Hom.; ἀποφώλιος, ον, Hom. Eur.; ἄλιος, Hom. Soph.; μᾶταιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Theogn. Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἄπρακτος, ον, Pind. Æsch.; ἀτελὴς, Pind. Thuc. Andoc. Dem.; ἄπρακτος, ον, Pind. Dem. See *Vain*.

Ineffectually, ἄλιον, Hom.; ἀλίως, Soph.; ἄλλως, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; μάψ, Hom.; μᾶτην, h. Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; μάταιως, Eur. See *In vain*.

Inelegance, ἄκοσμία, Eur. Plat.

Inelegant, ἀκόσμητος, ον, Plat.

Ineloquent, ἄγλωσσος, ον, Pind.; ἄκομψος, ον, Eur.

Inequality, ἀνῐσότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.; ἀνομοιότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.; σκολιότης, ητος, ἡ, Hipp.

Inestimable, πάντῑμος, ον, Soph.

Inevitable, ἀμήχᾰνος, ον, Hom. Trag. Xen.; ἄφυκτος, ον, Pind. Trag. Dem. Æschin.; οὐ φευκτὸς, Soph.; δυσᾰπάλλακτος, ον, Isoc.

Inexhaustible, ἄδευσσος, ον, Æsch.

Inexorable, ἀδάμαστος, ον, Hom.; ἀκήλητος, ον, Hom. Theoc.; ἀκῐ́χητος, ον, Æsch.; ἀπᾰρᾰμῡθος, ον, Æsch.; δυσπαραίτητος, ον, Æsch.; δυσπαρήγορος, ον, Æsch.; ἄτεγκτος, ον, Trag.; ἀπαραίτητος, ον, Lys. Dem.

Inexorably, ἀπαραιτήτως, Thuc.

Inexpedient, ἀσύμφορος, ον, sine cas. or c. dat. Hes. Eur. Thuc. Dem.; ἀλλοῖς, opp. to συμφέρων, Dem. See *Useless*.

Inexperience, ἀῐδρεία, Ep. ἀϊδρείη, Hom.; ἀπειρία, Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἀπειροσύνη, Eur. Dem.; ἀήθεια, Thuc.; ἀνεπιστημοσύνη, Thuc.

Inexperienced, ἄδαήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Hdt.; ἀῐ́δρις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; ἄπειρητος, ον, c. gen. of the matter, Hom. Pind.; ἄπειρος, ον, sine cas. or c. gen. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἀΐστωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur. Plat.; ἀνεπιστήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἀγύμναστος, ον, Xen. See *Ignorant*.

Inexperienced, adv. ἀπείρως, Isoc.

Inexpiable, δυσκάθαρτος, ον, Soph.

Inexplicable, δύσφραστος, ον, Plat.; ἀδιεξῐ́τητος, ον, Arist.

Inexpressible, ἀθέσφᾰτος, ον, but in Ap. Rh. ος, η, ον, Hom. Hes. Eur. Ap. Rh.; ἄ᾽φραστος, ον, h. Æsch.; ἄφᾰτος, ον, Pind. Soph. Ar. Hdt.; ἀδιήγητος, ον, Xen. Dem.

Inextinguishable, ἄσβεστος, ον, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Hdt.

Inextricable, ἀμήχᾰνος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Xen.; δύσλῡτος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; ἄλῠτος, ον, Soph.; ἀπέρμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; δυσεκπέρᾱτος, ον, Eur.

Inextricably, δυσλῡτως, Xen.

Infallible, νημερτὴς, Hom.; ἀνεξᾰπᾰ́τητος, ον, Arist.

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Infallibly, ἀσφᾰλῶς, Æsch.
Infamous, ᾽ἄτῑμος, ον, Hom. Trag. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; αἰσχρὸς, ὰ, ὸν (but in Anth. also ὸς, ὸν), compar. αἰσχίων (ῐ̄ Att., ῐ elsewhere), superl. αἴσχιστος, Omn.; δύσφημος, ον (of reputation), Pind.; κᾰκόδοξος, ον, Theogn. Eur. Xen.; μᾰ̀ρὸς, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; δυσκλεὴς, Trag. Xen.; ᾽ἄναγνος, ον, Trag. Antipho.; ἐπίῤῥητος, ον, Xen.; περιβόητος, ον, Dinarch.; ᾽ἄμικτος, ον (only of persons), Dem.; ᾽ἀκᾰθαρτος, ον, Plat.
Infamously, αἰσχρῶς, Omn.; δυσκλεῶς, Soph. Eur.; περιβοήτως, Dem.
To be infamous, κᾰκοδοξέω, only act. Xen.
Infamy, ἀτῑμία (μῐ̄, but also poet. μῑ̆), Hom. Tyrt. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; δύσκλεια, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; κᾰκοδοξία, Xen. Plat.; μᾰ́ρία, Xen. Antipho. Isæ.; αἶσχος, τὸ, Plat.; ᾽ἀκᾰθαρσία, Dem.
To punish with infamy, (ἀτιμία) ᾽ἀτῑμόω, Hdt. Xen. Lys. Dem. Æschin.; ᾽ἀτῑμάζω, Xen.
Infancy, νηπιέη, Hom.; νηπιότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. See *Childhood*.
From infancy, ἐκ γαστρὸς, Theogn.
Memorials of infancy, σπᾰργάνα, τὰ, Soph.
An infant, βρέφος, τὸ, Hom. Pind. Anac. Æsch. Eur. Xen.; σπαργανιώτης, ου, ὁ, ἡ. See *Child*.
Infantine (of or belonging to, or being an infant), νήπιος, α, ον, and ος, ον (often also as subst.), Hom. Eur. Antipho. Plat.; νηπιᾰχος, ον, Hom. Ap. Rh.; νηπύτιος, Hom. Ar. See *Newborn*.
Having an infant, ᾽ὑπέπορτις, ιος, Att. εως, ἡ, Hes.; ᾽ὕπαρνος, ον, Eur.
Infantry, πρῦλέες, οἱ, Hom. Hes.; πεζοὶ, often also sing. of a single infantry soldier, also ὁ πεζὸς (sc. στρατὸς), or τὸ πεζὸν (for the infantry), Hom. Hdt. Xen.; τὸ πεζικὸν, Xen.; ὁπλῖται, οἱ (opp. to ἱππεῖς), Plat.; πεζέταιροι (a sort of guards in the Macedonian army), Dem.
An infantry soldier (see above), πεζοβόης, ου, ὁ, Pind.; πεζομᾰ́χης, ου, ὁ, Pind.
A light-infantry soldier, γυμνὴς, ῆτος, ὁ, oftener in pl. of the whole body, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; γυμνήτης, ου, ὁ, Xen.
The body of light infantry, γυμνητία, Thuc.; οἰψῖλοι, Thuc. Xen.
Infantry mixed with cavalry, ᾽ἄμιπποι, οἱ, Thuc. Xen.
A commander of infantry, πέζαρχος, Xen.
Belonging to, or *fit for infantry*, πεζικὸς, Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ὁπλῑτῐκὸς, Xen.
Belonging to light infantry, γυμνητῐκὸς, Xen.
To serve in the infantry, πεζεύω, Arist.
Infatuated, ᾽ἄνολβος, ον, Soph. See *Foolish*.
Infatuation, πᾰρᾰ́νοια, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem. See *Folly*.
Infatuated, πᾰρᾱ́φρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.
To infect,—and you shall not infect me with your folly, μηδ᾽ ἐξομόρξει μωρίαν τὴν σὴν ἐμοί, Eur.
Infected, ᾽ἀνᾰπιμπλᾰ́μενος, c. gen. Hdt. Thuc.
Infelicity, ἀνολβία, θῐ̄ (but also θῑ̆ poet.), Hes.; δυσδαιμονία, Eur. Andoc. See *Unhappiness*.
To infer, στᾰθμόομαι, mid., no pass. Hdt. See *To conclude*.
Inference, ἐπίλογος, Hdt.; ᾽ὑποδοχὴ, Dem.
Inferior, δεύτερος, c. gen. or c. μετὰ and acc. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; ἐπίδευὴς, c. gen. Hom.; ὕστερος, sine cas. or c. gen. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; ἧσσων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, c. gen. Omn.; ἐλάσσων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, c. gen. Omn. Att.; ὁ ὄπισθεν, Soph.; καταδεὴς, Isoc. Dem. Æschin.; ὑποδεέστερος, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ᾽ἀπηλλαγμένος, c. gen. Hdt. See *Less*, *Worse*.
Inferior, adv. ὑποδεεστέρως, Thuc. Antipho.; ᾽ὑποδεέστερον, Isoc.; καταδεέστερον, Xen. Isoc.; καταδεεστέρως, Isoc. Lycurg. Dem.
To be inferior to, δεύομαι, often c. gen. as to the matter in which one is inferior, fut. δευήσομαι, no other tense, Hom.; ἐπιδεύομαι, Hom.; εἴκω, only pres. and imperf., c. dat. pers., c. dat. or c. acc., or c. gen. of the matter in which, Omn.; λείπομαι, pass. c. gen. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; ἡσσάομαι, pass. Eur. Xen.; ἐλλείπομαι, Plat.; ὑστερέω, c. gen. Plat.; ὑστερίζω, Xen. Isoc.; ἐλασσόομαι, pass. c. gen. Dem.
Infernal, νέρτερος, α, ος, and ος, ον, Hom. Trag.; χθόνιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; Ταρτᾰ́ρειος, Eur.; ὑπὸ Ταρτᾰ́ριος, ον, Hom. Hes.; Ταινᾰ́ριος, Ap. Rh.
The infernal Gods, οἱ ὕνερθε θεοί, Hom.
In the infernal regions, νέρθε or -θεν, also νέρθε γῆς, Trag.
Infidelity, ᾽ἀπιστία (ῐ̆α, but also poet. ῑ̆α), Theogn. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem. (of course, however, not used by classical authors in our sense).
Infinite, ᾽ἄπειρέσιος, Hom.; ᾽ἀπερείσιος, ον (only used, however, by Hom. of large ransom), Hom.; ἀπείρῐτος, ον, Hom. Hes.; ᾽ἄπειρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Æsch.; ᾽ἄπειρος, ον, Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; μῦριος, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Theoc.; ᾽ἀπέραντος, ον, Pind. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Plat.; ᾽ἀπέρᾱτος, ον, Æsch.; μῦριοπληθὴς, Eur.
Infinite (of time), μυριέτης, Æsch. Plat.
Infinitely, μῦρίῳ, with a comparative adj. Plat. See *Very*.
Infinity, ᾽ἄμετρία, Plat.
Infirm, ᾽ἀδηκρὸς, Hom.; ᾽ἀφαυρὸς, Hom. Soph.; ἀσθενὴς, Pind. Omn. Att.; βᾰ́ρὺς, Soph. See *Weak*.
Infirmity, ἀσθένεια, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.
To inflame, δᾰ́λπω, with love, etc. Æsch. Soph.; ἐξοπτάω, with love, etc. Soph.; so ζωπῦρέω, Æsch. Eur. Ar.; μαίνω, only in aor. 1. ἔμηνα, Eur. Ar.; φλέγω, Soph. Ar. Plat.; δέρω, only pres. and imperf. Call.; φλεγμαίνω, Plat.
To inflame together, at the same time, συνεκπῠρόω, Plat.
To be inflamed, μαίνομαι, perf. μέμηνα in pass. sense, aor. 2. ἐμάνην, other tenses rare, c. dat. of the cause, or c. ἐπὶ and dat., or c. ὑπὸ and gen., etc. Hom. Trag. Hdt. Plat.; καιόμαι, pass., perf. κέκαυμαι, aor. 2. ἐκάην (with any passion), etc. Pind. Eur.; φλέγω, intrans., also φλέγομαι, pass. Æsch. Ar. Plat.; ἐφᾰ́πτομαι, pass. Eur.; ἐξᾰ́πτομαι, Plat.; πᾰρᾰπίμπρᾰμαι, Xen.
To be much inflamed, ὑπερφλεγμαίνω, Hipp.
To be inflamed at the same time, σὺνεκφλεγμαίνω, Theoph.; συγκαίω, intrans. fut. -καύσω, Hipp.
Inflamed, φλογοειδὴς, Hipp.; φλογώδης, Hipp.
Inflammable, καύσῐμος, Xen. Plat.
Inflammation, φλόγωσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; φλέγμασις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.; φλεγμᾰσία, Hipp.; φλογμὸς, Hipp.
To suffer under inflammation, ἐπῐφλεγμαίνω, Hipp. Arist. See *To be inflamed*.
Inflammatory, πῠρῐ́καυτος, ον (of diseases), Plat.; φλεγμᾰτοειδὴς, Hipp.; φλεγμᾰτώδης, Hipp.; καυστικὸς (of a person or a constitution), Hipp.
To inflate, φῦσάω, lit. and metaph. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ἐξανεμόω (lit. and metaph.), Eur. Hipp.
To be inflated (with pride), ᾽ἀνᾰφῦσάομαι, Xen.
Inflexibility, ᾽ἀκαμψία, Arist.
Inflexible, ᾽ἀκήλητος, ον, Hom.; ᾽ἄκαμπτος, ον, Pind. Æsch.; ἀγναμπτος, ον, Æsch.; ᾽ἀτενὴς, Æsch. Ar.; ᾽ἀπᾰράμῡθος, ον, Æsch.; ᾽ἀκίνητος, ον, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ᾽ἀτεγκτος, ον, Trag.; ᾽ἀτελεύτητος, ον, Soph.; εὐθῠπορῶν, οὖσα, οὖν, contr. from -έων, etc. (of fate), Æsch.; ᾽ἀμετάστροφος, ον, Plat.; ᾽ἀμεταστᾰ́τος, ον, Plat.; ᾽ἀμεταᾰ́κλαστος, ον, Xen.; ᾽ἀπαραίτητος, ον, Lys. Dem.; ᾽ἀκλῑνὴς, Plat.
To inflict, ἐπῐβᾰ́λλω, no aor. 1., perf. act. -βέβληκα, etc., c. dat. of the person on whom, c. acc. of the infliction, Hom. Soph. Ar. Xen. Dem.; ἐπῐτῐθημι, aor. 1. act. -έθηκα, perf. pass. -τέθειμι, aor. 1. -στέθην, etc., c. dat. pers. etc. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Dem.; ἐμβᾰ́λλω, Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen.; προστῐθημι, Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; ἐπισκήπτω, Æsch.; ἐγκᾰτασκήπτω, Æsch.; ᾽ἀναστρέφω, Eur.; ἐπιῤῥῑ́πτω, aor. 2. pass. -ερρῐ́φην, Æsch.; ἐπιῤῥέπω, rare except in pres. and imperf. Æsch.; ἐρείδω, sine cas. pers. perf. pass. ἐρήρεισμαι, Eur.; λαμβᾰ́νω, fut. λᾔψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔλᾰβον, poet. (not Att.) ἐλλᾰ́βον, perf. εἴληφα, sine cas. pers. Eur. Lys. Isoc.; προστρῑ́βω, oftener in mid. and pass., c. dat. pers. Æsch. Ar. Antipho. Dem.; ἐπισμάω, c. gen. acc. Ar.
An infliction, πρόστριμμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch.
Newly inflicted, νεότομος, ον (of a wound), Æsch. Soph.
Influence, βᾰ́ρος, τὸ, Eur.; ἀξίωσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; ῥοπὴ, Dem.
Influential (having influence with), πῐθᾰνὸς, c. dat. Thuc.; δυνᾰ́μενος, c. παρὰ and dat. Thuc. Hdt.
To have influence, δῦναμαι, mid., fut. δυνήσομαι, also c. aor. 1. pass. ἐδῠ́νήθην, often in Att. ἠδυνήθην and imperf. ἠδυνάμην, sine cas., or c. παρὰ and dat., c. dat. of the means to which the influence is owing, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Lys.
To lose one's influence, ἐπιλύομαι, mid. Lys.

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Influx, ἐπιῤῥοή, Æsch. Eur. Plat.
To infold, περιπτύσσω, ξω. Soph. Eur. Ap. Rh.
Anything closely infolding, ἄγκοιναι, αἱ, Hom.; ἀγκάλη, Æsch.
To inform, ἐξαγγέλλω, c. dat. Hom. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; εἰσαγγέλλω, c. πρὸς and acc. Xen.; κατεῖπον, no other tense except aor. 1. κάτειπα, augment in all the moods, Eur.; ᾽ανᾰδῐδάσκω, fut. -ξω, Thuc.
To inform against, give information of, μηνύω, ὑσω, in pass. also of the matter revealed, sometimes c. κατὰ and gen. pers. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Lys. Antipho.; κᾰτᾰμηνύω, c. gen. pers., sometimes c. acc. rei (not with both at once), Xen. Lys.; κᾰτεῖπον, c. gen. Antipho. Dem.; κᾰτᾰγορεύω, c. acc. rei, Ar. Thuc. Xen.; φαίνω, in pass. of the person or thing informed against, Ar. Xen. Dem.; σῡκοφαντέω (esp. falsely or frivolously), sometimes c. gem. acc. Ar. Xen. Dem.; διᾰβάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. -βέβληκα, etc. Thuc.; ἀποφαίνω, Antipho.; ἐνδείκνῡμι, also in pass. of the person informed against, Plat. Andoc. Lys. Dem.; ᾽απογράφω, c. acc. pers. or c. acc. of the action commenced or information laid, Andoc. Antipho.; ἀπογραφὴν ποιέομαι, Dem.
To give information beforehand, προμηνύω, Soph.
He extorted from the captives thirty minæ by his informations, παρὰ τῶν αἰχμαλώτων . . . τριάκοντα μνᾶς ἐσυκοφάντησε, Lys.
To be informed against, φαντάζομαι, pass. Ar. See *To tell, To report, To accuse.*
Information, μᾰθησις, εως, ἡ, Soph. Xen. See *Knowledge, News.*
There is plenty of information about the country, πολλὴ περῐφάνεια τῆς χώρης ἐστί, Hdt.
You did not avail yourselves of the information which we each time gave you, οὐ περὶ ὧν ἐδιδάσκομεν ἑκάστοτε τὴν μάθησιν ἐποιεῖσθε, Thuc.
In order that no information might get abroad of their proceedings, τοῦ μὴ ἐξάγγελτοι γένεσθαι, Thuc.
Secret information in war, ἐξαγγελία, Xen.
Information against (legal), ἔνδειξις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Andoc. Dem.; μήνῡμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Thuc.; φᾶσις, εως, ἡ, Dem.; ἐπαγγελία, Dem. Æschin.
A false information, σῡκοφαντία, Ar. Xen. Lys. Dem.; συκοφάντημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æschin.
A laying of an information, μήνῡσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
A reward for information, μήνῡτρον, in Att. usu. in pl. h. Thuc. Andoc. Lys.
Conveying information, ἐξαγγελτῐκὸς, Arist.
An informer, μηνῡτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Æsch.; φραστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ (of news, etc.), Xen.
An informer (one who brings information in war), ἐξάγγελος, Thuc.
An informer, i. e. one who lays information, μηνῡτὴς, οῦ, ὁ (also in good sense, like μηνῡτὴρ, Eur.), Thuc. Antipho. Lys. Dem.; σῡκοφάντης, ου, ὁ (esp. with a notion of the information being false or frivolous), Ar. Xen. Dem.; fem. σῡκοφάντρια, Ar.
Like an informer, σῡκοφαντῐκὸς, Dem.; σῡκοφαντῶδης, Lys.
Like an informer, adv. σῡκοφαντῐκῶς, Isoc.
Infraction, σύγχῡσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.
Infrequency, σπᾰνις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Dem. See *Rarity.*
Infrequent, σπᾰνιος, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. See *Rare.*
To infringe, συγχέω, fut. -χεύσω, aor. 1. σῡνέχευα or -έχεα, perf. pass. -κέχῡμαι, etc. Hom. Eur. Thuc. Dem. Antipho.; πᾰρᾰβαίνω, fut. -βήσομαι, perf. -βέβηκα, aor. 2. -έβην, opt. -βαίην, etc., as if from -βῆμι, fut. act. and aor. 1. act. not used in this sense, no pass. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; πᾰρᾰθραύω, perf. pass. -τέθραυσμαι, Plat. See *To transgress.*
To infuse, ἐγχέω, fut. -χεύσω, aor. 1. -έχευα, and -έχεα, perf. pass. -κέχῡμαι, etc. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; εἰσχέω, Eur.; εἰσῐημι (ἶη Ep., ἴη Att.), aor. 1. -ἧκα, poet. (not Att.) -ἧκα, Hdt. See *To pour.*
Infused, ἔγχῡτος, ον, Hipp.
An infusing, ἔγχῡσις, Plut.
An infusion, ἔγχῡμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Galen.
Ingenious, πολῠ́φρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (only of persons), Hom.; τεχνήεις (of things made), Hom.; πολῠμήχανος, ον (of persons), Hom.; ἀλφηστὴς, οῦ, only masc. (of men), Hom. Æsch. Soph.; πολῠτέχνης, ου, only masc. Sol.; εὐμήχᾰνος, ον, Æsch. Ar. Plat. Arist.; εὐπᾰλᾰμος, ον, Æsch. Ar.; εὔπορος, ον, Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat.; μηχᾰνόεις, Soph.; παντοπόρος, ον, Soph.; μηχᾰνοδίφης, only masc. Ar.; φρενοτέκτων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar.; τεχνικὸς, Plat. Isoc.; εὑρετῐκὸς, Plat.; μηχᾰνῐκὸς, Xen.; μηχᾰνητῐκὸς, Xen.; εὐτεχνος, ον, Hipp.; (of things) Anth.
An ingenious man, μηχᾰνιώτης, ου, ὁ, h.
Ingeniously, τεχνῐκῶς, Xen.
Ingenuity, πολῠμηχᾰνία, Hom.; εὐμηχᾰνία, Pind.; πολῠτεχνία, Plat.
Ingenuous, γενναῖος, α, ον, and Att. ος, ον, Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.
Ingenuous, i. e. candid, ᾽ἁπλόος, η, ον, contr. οῦς, ῆ, οῦν, Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.
Ingenuously, ᾽ἁπλῶς, Thuc. Xen. Dem. See *Candidly.*
Ingenuousness, γενναιότης, ητος, ἡ, Eur. Thuc.; i. e. candour (q. v.), ᾽ἁπλότης, ητος, ἡ, Xen. Plat.
Inglorious, ᾽ἄκλεὴς, and (in Hom.) ἀκληὴς, poet. acc. ἀκλεᾰ́ sometimes for ἀκλεᾶ, contr. from ἀκλεέα, Hom. Eur. Hdt.; δυσκλεὴς, Hom.; νώνῡμνος, ον, Hom. Hes. Pind.; νώνῡμος, ον, Hom. Hes. Soph. Ap. Rh.; ᾽ἄκυστος, ον, Hom.; ᾽ανώνῡμος, Hom. Pind. Hdt. Dem.; ᾽ἄτῑμος, ον, Omn.; ἄβρητος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hes.; ᾽ἀφᾰτος, ον, Hes.; ἐπῐ́κρῡφος, ον, Pind.; ᾽ἀκήρυκτος, ον, Eur. Æschin.; ᾽ἄδοξος, ον, Xen. Isoc.
Ingloriously, ᾽ἀκλεῶς, and (in Hom.) ᾽ἀκλειῶς, Hom. Eur. Hdt.
To ingrain into, τρῖβομαι, mid., c. dat. Æsch.; ἐγχράννῡμι, perf. pass. -κέχρωσμαι, c. dat. Arist.
To be ingrained into, σκῑρόομαι, pass., c. εἰς and acc. Sophron.
If you wish then that deeply dyed wickedness should be ingrained in the city, εἰ μὲν οὖν ἐγγενήσεσθαι βούλεσθε δυσσκοτοῦν ἐν τῇ πόλει πονηρίαν, Dinarch.
Ingrained, δυσσκοτοῦς, οῦν, Plat. Dinarch.
Ingrate, ᾽ἀχάριστος, ον, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem. See *Ungrateful.*
To ingratiate (oneself with), θεᾰπεύω, Thucydides. See *To court.*
Ingratitude, ᾽ἀχαρῐστία, Xen. Plat.
Ingress, εἴσοδος, and ἔσοδος, ἡ, Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. See *Entrance.*
To inhabit, ᾽ἀναστρέφομαι, pass., c. fut. mid., c. acc. or c. ἐν and dat. Hom. Eur.; νέμω (in Hom. and Hes. only in mid.), no pass., Omn. poet. Hdt. Thuc.; ἀμφῐνέμομαι, Hom.; ναιετάω, only pres. and imperf., also poet. imperf. ναιετάεσκον, Hom. Hes. Pind. Ap. Rh.; ναίω, only pres. and imperf. act., aor. 1. mid. ἐνασσάμην, and aor. 1. pass. ἐνάσθην, Omn. poet.; οἰκέω (and pres. οἰκείω Hes.), Omn.; ἔχω, imperf. εἶχον, fut. ἕξω and σχήσω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔσχον, infin. σχεῖν, etc., perf. ἔσχηκα (not common in this sense), aor. 1. pass. ἐσχέθην, etc. Omn.; ἐναυλίζω, Soph.; ἐνναίω, Eur. Soph. Ap. Rh.; ἐνέζομαι, fut. -εδοῦμαι, Æsch.; ἐνοικέω, Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; κᾰτοικέω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; οἰκετεύω, Eur.; οἰκίζωμαι, mid. and pass. Eur.; παροικέω, Isoc.
To inhabit this land, ἐν γῇ τῇδ᾽ ἀναστρέφειν πόδα, Eur.
To be inhabited, ναίω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Soph.; ναιετάω, Hom.; περῐναιετάω (in the neighbourhood), Hom.; περιναίομαι, pass. Æsch.; ἐξοικέομαι, Thuc.; κατοικέω, Plat.
To make to inhabit, ναίω, only in aor. 1. ἔνασσα, c. dat. pers. acc. of the habitation, Hom. Pind.
Inhabited, ἐξοικῐσῐμος, Soph.; οἰκητὸς, Soph.
An inhabitant, ἔνοικος, sometimes c. dat. of the habitation, Trag. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ᾽άποικος, Æsch.; οἰκιστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Pind. Æsch.; οἰκιστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Isoc.; οἰκητὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Soph. Plat.; οἰκητὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Soph.; οἰκήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; κάτοικος, Æsch. Arist.; ἔννομος, Æsch.; ἔνεδρος, Soph.; κτίτης, ου, ὁ, Eur.; κωμητὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Eur.; ἐννάετης, ου, ὁ, Dem. Ap. Rh. Anth., fem. ἐνναέτις, ῐδος, Ap. Rh.
A new inhabitant or *an inhabitant of a new house,* νέοικος, Epich.; νεοκᾰ́τοικος, Eupol.
An ancient inhabitant, πᾰλαίχθων, χθονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.
Inhabiting, adj. ἐγχώριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, sine cas., sometimes as subst. Trag. Hdt.; ἔγχωρος, ον, Soph.; ἐνδόμῡχος, sine cas. Soph.
An inhabiting, ἐνοίκησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.
A previous inhabiting, προενοίκησις, Thuc.
To inhale, πνέω, and Ep. πνείω, fut. πνεύσομαι, more usu. πνευσοῦμαι, sine cas. Hom. Soph. See *To breathe.*

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Inharmonious, σκληρὸς, Hes. Hdt.; δυσκέλᾰδος, ον, Hes. Æsch. Eur.; ἀνάρμοστος, ον, Plat.

Inherent (to be inherent in), ἐμφύομαι, c. perf. act. ἐμπέφῡκα, pluperf. and aor. 2. ἐνέφυν, as if from –φῡμι, c. dat. Eur. Xen.; ἐγγίγνομαι, fut. –γενήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἐνεγενόμην, c. dat. or c. ἐν and dat. Eur. Hdt. Dinarch.

To inherit, λαγχάνω, fut. λήξομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔλᾰχον, perf. εἴληχα (and in Hom. λέλογχα), perf. pass. εἴλημμαι, no other pass. tense, c. acc. or c. gen. Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; παρᾰλαμβάνω, fut. –λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –ἐλᾰβον, poet. (not Att.) –ἔλλᾰβον, perf. –εἴληφα, Eur. Plat.; κληρονομέω, c. gen. or c. acc. Plat. Isoc. Isæ. Dem.

Inheritance, κλῆρος, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Isæ.; κληρονομία, Isoc. Dem.

The entire inheritance, παγκληρία, Æsch. Eur.; πάγκληροι δόμοι, Eur.

Half the inheritance, ἡμῐκλήριον, Dem.

Right of inheritance as next of kin, ἀγχιστεία, Dem.

To claim the right of inheritance as being next of kin, ἀγχιστεύω, only act., c. dat. of the deceased to whom the claimant is heir, Isæ.

Having a rich inheritance, ἔγκληρος, ον, Eur.

Possessed or acquired by inheritance, ἔγκληρος, ον, Eur.

An inheritor, κληρόνομος, Plat. Isoc. Dem. See *Heir.*

To inhibit, κωλύω (ῡ generally, sometimes ῠ), fut. –ὑσω, fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sens., c. gen. rei, or c. ἀπὸ and gen., or c. μὴ and infin., or c. τὸ and infin., or c. infin. by itself, c. acc. pers. always except when c. acc. rei, sometimes also c. gem. acc. Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att. See *To forbid, To hinder.*

Inhospitable, ἀμιχθᾰλόεις, Hom. h.; ἄξενος, and poet. ἄξεινος, ον, Hes. Pind. Soph. Eur.; φῠγόξενος, ον, Pind.; χθρόξενος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; ἀπόξενος, ον, Soph.; ἄμικτος, ον, Soph. Eur.

Inhuman, ἀμείλῐχος, ον, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; σχέτλιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Omn.; ὠμὸς, Trag. Thuc. Xen. Plat. See *Cruel.*

Inhumanity, ὠμότης, ητος, ἡ, Eur. Hdt. Isoc. See *Cruelty.*

Inhumanly, ὠμῶς, Thuc. Xen. See *Cruelly.*

To inject, ἐμβάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. –βέβληκα, c. dat. of the thing into which, or c. εἰς and acc. (not used, however, exactly in our sense), Omn. See *To throw.*

Inimical, δύσνοος, ον, contr. –ους, ουν, c. dat. or c. ἐς and acc. etc. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. See *Hostile.*

Inimitable, ἀμίμητος, ον, Plut.

To injoin. See *To enjoin.*

Iniquitous, αἴσῠλος, ον (only of actions), Hom.; so ἀήσῠλος, ον, Hom.; κᾰκοῦργος, ον (of persons), Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; πάγκᾰκος, ον, superl. παγκᾰκιστος, Theogn. Soph. Eur. See *Wicked.*

Iniquitously, παγκακῶς, Æsch.; κακούργως, Antipho. See *Wickedly.*

Iniquity, κᾰκότης, ητος, ἡ, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; πονηρία, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc. See *Wickedness.*

To practise iniquity, κᾰκουργέω, only act. Xen. Plat. See *To sin.*

To initiate, μυέω, often, esp. in pass., c. acc. of the mysteries into which, mid. voice not used, Ar. Hdt. Plat. Andoc. Dem.

To be initiated, ἐποπτεύω, only act. sine cas. Ar. Plat.; τελέομαι, pass., perf. τετέλεσμαι, etc. c. acc. of the mysteries, or c. dat. of the God presiding over the mysteries, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat.

One who is initiated, μύστης, ου, ὁ, sometimes used as adj. Eur. Ar. Xen. Æschin. Mel.

Newly initiated, νεοτελὴς, Plat.

Receiving the initiated, μυστοδόκος, ον, Ar.

Initiation, τελετὴ, Hdt. Plat. Isoc. Andoc. Dem.; τελεσφορία, Ap. Rh. Call.

Injudicious, ἄφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Omn.; ἄβουλος, ον, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem. See *Foolish.*

Injudiciously, ἀβούλως, superl. ἀβουλότατα, Hdt.; ἀφρόνως, Soph. Xen.

Injudiciousness, ἀφροσύνη, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἀβουλία, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Æschin. See *Folly.*

To be injudicious, γνώμης ἁμαρτάνω (fut. ἁμαρτήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἥμαρτον, in Hom. also ἤμβροτον, perf. ἡμάρτηκα, no mid. voice, pass. often of the action done, only in pres. perf. or aor. 1.), Thuc.

Injunction, συνθεσία, Hom.; προστάγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Plat. Isoc. Dem. See *Command.*

To injure, χράω, only pres. and imperf. act., c. dat. Hom.; ἴπτομαι, mid., no pass. Hom.; ἄᾱτω, only in aor. 1. ἄᾶσα, contr. ἄσα, Hom.; τρώω, in pres. act. of general injury, Hom. Call.; τῑτρώσκω (properly of personal injuries, but also used generally), fut. τρώσω, aor. 1. ἔτρωσα, perf. pass. τέτρωμαι, etc. Hom. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; σίνομαι, and in Hdt. σῑνέομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid., also poet. imperf. σινεσκόμην, no pass. Hom. Hes. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; πημαίνω, fut. mid. in pass. sense, Hom. Hes. Trag. Hdt. Plat.; βλάπτω, aor. 2. pass. ἐβλάβην, Omn. post Hom. (used also in Hom., only not exactly in the sense of injuring), κᾰκόω, Omn. Att. Hdt.; λῡμαίνομαι, mid., perf. pass. λελύμασμαι, both in act. and pass. sense, pres. also sometimes in pass. sense, no other pass. tense except aor. 1. Omn. Att. Hdt.; κηραίνω, only in act. Æsch.; κᾰκουργέω, only act. Æsch. Xen. Plat.; ἐκλωβάω, Soph.; ζημιόω, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἀδῐκέω, fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sense, Eur. Ar. Omn. Att. prose, Hdt.; ἐλασσόω, Thuc. Isoc. Lys. Dem.; κᾰκοποιέω, only act. Xen.; ἰάπτω, and in pass. but no mid. Theoc. Ap. Rh. Mosch.

To injure besides, προσκᾰκόω, Hipp.

To join in doing injury, σῠνᾰδῐκέω, c. dat. of one's companions, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.

To injure at the same time, σῠνεπῐβλάπτω, Arist.

To injure first, προαδῐκέω, Æsch.

To be injured, ἀπολωβάομαι, Soph.

An injurer, λῡμεών, ῶνος, ὁ, Soph. Eur. Xen. Isoc.; ἄλάστωρ, ορος, ὁ, Soph. Eur.; λῡμαντὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Soph.; λῡμαντὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Xen.

One who does petty injuries, μῑκρᾰδῐκητὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Arist.

Injurious, δηλήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, c. gen. Hom. Hdt.; ἀεικὴς, sine cas. Hom.; ἄδῐκος, ον, Hes. Hdt. Omn. Att.; λῡμαντήριος, c. gen. Æsch.; ἀνωφέλητος, ον, Æsch.; ἀνωφελὴς, Thuc. Xen.; κᾰκοποιὸς, ὀν, Pind. Arist.; ἀλῠσῐτελὴς, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; ἀσύμφορος, ον, Thuc.; ἐπιζήμιος, ον, Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; ἀνεῑτήδειος, ον, often c. πρὸς and acc. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ζημιώδης, Plat.; ἀλῑτήριος, ον, c. gen. Dem. See *Pernicious.*

Injuriously, ἀεικὲς, Hom.; ἀεικέως, contr. as always in Att. ἀεικῶς, Simon. Soph.; ἀδῐκῶς, h. Plat. Hdt.

Injury, ἀεικείη, contr. as always in Att. αἰκεία (of injurious treatment), Hom. Trag. Lys. Dem.; so αἶκισμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur., and αἰκισμὸς, Dem. (see *Insult*); δήλημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hom. Æsch. Soph.; πῆμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Omn. poet.; πημοσύνη, Trag. Thuc.; πημοσῦνη, Æsch. Eur.; λύμη, Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; σῖνος, τὸ, Æsch. Isoc.; ζημία, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; βλάβη, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; βλᾶβος, τὸ, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; δήλησις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.; τραῦμα, ᾰτος, τὸ (esp. of injuries received by ships), Hdt.

A doing injury, κᾰκουχία, c. gen. Æsch.; κακοποιΐα, Isoc.

Doing no injury to, ἀπήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, sometimes c. gen. Hom. Eur.; ἀβλαβὴς, Æsch. Plat.

Doing no injury, adv. ἀβλᾰβέως, h.

Receiving no injury from, ἀπήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, c. gen. Æsch.

They were less exposed to injury from their neighbours, ἀλῃτότεροι ἦσαν τοῖς πέλας, Thuc. See *Unhurt.*

To one's own injury, ἀλῠσῐτελῶς, Xen.

Exposed to injury or to injustice, εὐάδῐκητος, ον, Antiph.

Injustice, ἀδῐκία, Eur. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; ἄδῐκημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἀνομία, Antiph.; ἀνεπιείκεια, Dem.; στρεψοδῐκοπᾰνουργία, Ar.

Ink, ὑπόσφαγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, i. e. the ink-like liquor of the cuttle-fish, Hippon.; μέλαν, ᾰνος, τὸ, Plat. Dem.; μελαντηρία, Arist.

An inkstand, μελανδόκον ἄγγος, Anth.

Inland, μεσόγαιος, Att. μεσόγειος, α, ον, and ος, ον, also μεσόγεως, ων, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἄνᾰμεσος, ον, Hdt.; ὑπερθᾰλασσῐδιος, ον, Hdt.; χερσαῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Plat.; ἀθᾰλασσος, ον, Menand.

The inland parts, τὰ ὄρθια, Hdt.; ἡ μεσογεία, Thuc.

Built inland, ἄνφκισμένος, Thuc.

Teribazus was inland with him, Τηρίβαζος ἄνω παρ' αὐτῷ ἦν, Xen.; so

From the inland parts of the country, ἄνωθε or –θεν, Thuc.

To go inland, ἀνᾰβαίνω, fut. –βήσομαι, perf. –βέβηκα, aor. 2. –ἔβην, part. –βᾶς, as if from βῆμι (fut. and aor. 1. act. not used in intrans. sense), Hdt. Xen.; ἐπανᾰβαίνω, Thuc.

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To inlay, δαιδάλλω, Hom. Pind.; δαιδάλόω, Pind.; κολλάω, Pind.
To be inlaid, ἐπῐκεράννῡμαι, in 3d pl. perf. pass. poet. ἐπικεκράανται, c. dat. of the material with which, Hom.
Inlaid, δαιδάλέος, α, ον (and ος, ον, Anth.), Hom. Eur. (used however by Eur. rather of embroidery); δαίδαλος, Hom. Pind. Æsch. (of embroidery rather by Æsch.); ποικίλος, Hom. Hes.; κολλητὸς, Hdt.
An inlet, στόμα, ατος, τὸ, Hom. Pind. Soph. Xen. See *Entrance.*
Inly, ἔνδον, Omn. See *Within.*
An inmate, ἔνοικος, sometimes c. dat. Trag. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἐννάτης, ου, ὁ, Dem. Ap. Rh.; ἐνναέτις, ῐδος, ἡ, Ap. Rh. See *Inhabitant.*
Inmost, μῦχιος, Hes. Æsch. Ap. Rh.; μῡχᾰτος, Eur. Ap. Rh. Call.
In the inmost corner (to sit, etc.). μῡχοίτατος, Hom.
The inmost place, μῦχὸς, Omn.
To the inmost place, μῡχόνδε, Hom.
From the inmost place, μῡχοθε or -θεν, Æsch.
An inn, πανδοκεῖον, Ar. Dem. Æschin.; κατᾰγώγιον, Thuc. Xen. Plat.; κατᾰγωγὴ, Hdt. Xen. Plat.
Innate, ἐμφυὴς, Pind.; σύμφῡτος, ον, Pind. Plat. Lys.; ἐγγενὴς, Pind. Soph.; συγγενὴς, Pind. Æsch.; ἔμφῡτος, ον, Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; ἐντετοκὼς, υῖα, ὸς, Ar.
The innate spirit of his race, τὸ συγγενὲς, Pind.
To be innate, ἐμφύομαι, pass., c. aor. 2. act. ἐνέφυν, as if from -φῦμι, and perf. and pluperf. act. ἐμπέφῡκα, -κειν, part. ἐμπεφῡκὼς, ότος, etc. poet. (not Att.) often ἐμπεφυὼς, ῶτος, c. dat. or c. ἐν and dat. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἐγγίγνομαι, mid., fut. -γενήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -εγενόμην, perf. mid. ἐγγέγονα, poet. more usu. ἐγγέγαα, part. -γεγαὼς, υῖα, ὸς, gen. -γεγαῶτος, etc. Att. -γεγὼς, γεγῶσα, etc., also perf. pass. -γεγένημαι, c. dat. or c. ἐν and dat. Eur. Hdt. Xen.
An inn-keeper, πανδοκεὺς, Plat.; πανδοκεύτρια, ἡ, Ar.
The trade of an inn-keeper, πανδοκεία, Plat.; πανδόκευσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
To receive as an inn-keeper does, πανδοκεύω, c. acc. of the guests, Hdt. Plat.
Innocence, ἀθλᾰβίᾱ, h.; ἄκᾰκία, Dem.
Innocent, ἀναίτιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, sometimes c. dat. of those in whose opinion one is innocent, often c. gen. of the crime, Hom. Hes. Trag. Hdt. Xen.; ἀπήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, sine cas. Hom.; ἄκᾰκητα, Ep. for. ἀκακήτης, only in nom. Hom. Hes.; ἀθλᾰβὴς, Æsch. Plat.; ἄκᾰκος, ον, Æsch.; ἀκάκητος, ον, only masc. Æsch.; ἄθωος, ον (esp. in legal sense, unaccused or unconvicted), often c. gen. Eur. Ar. Lycurg. Dem.; ἀκέραιος, ον, Eur.; ἀναμάρτητος, ον, Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; ἀνεύθῡνος, ον (esp. in legal sense), Arist.
To be innocent of, ἀπογίγνομαι, fut. -γενήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -εγενόμην, perf. pass. -γεγένημαι, c. gen. Thuc. Antiph.
Innocently, ἀναμαρτήτως, Xen. Isoc. Dem.
To innovate, ἐπῐκαινόω, Æsch.; καινοτομέω, only act. Ar. Plat. Dem.; καινόω, Thuc.; νεοχμόω, Hdt.; νεωτερίζω, fut. -ίσω, Att. -ιῶ, Omn. Att. prose; καινουργέω, only act. Xen.; νεωτοποιέω, only act. Hipp.
Innovation, νεωτεροποιΐα, Thuc.; νεωτερισμὸς, Plat. Dem.; καινοτομία, Plat.; καινουργία, Isoc.
To make innovations, νεώτερόν τι ποιέω, Hdt. Xen.; νεώτερα πράγματα πράσσω, Hdt.
To desire innovations, νεωτέρων ἐπιθυμέω πραγμάτων, Xen.
An innovator, νεωτεροποιὸς, Thuc.
Innumerable, ἄπειρέσιος, ον, Hom. Hes. Soph.; ἄπείρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; ἄσπετος, ον, Hom.; ἄκρῖτος, ον, Hom.; ἀνᾰρῐθμος, ον, Pind. Trag. Xen.; ἀνήρῐθμος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; ἀνᾰρῐ᾽θμητος, ον, Pind. Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; μῦριος, Omn. poet. Xen Plat. (but rare in Att. prose), ἀλόγιστος, ον, Soph.; ἄφραστος, ον, Æsch.; ἀτέρμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; ἀμέτρητος, ον, Eur.; μῡριοπληθὴς, Eur.; ψαμμακόσιοι, only in pl. Eupol.; νηρίθμος, ον, Theoc.; νηρῖτος, ον, Ap. Rh.
Innumerable years, μυριέτης χρόνος, Æsch.
Innumerable times, μῡριᾶκις, Ar. Plat.
Ino, Ἰνὼ, Hom. Hes.
Inoffensive, ἀνᾰμάρτητος, ον, Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.
Inoffensively, ἀναμαρτήτως, Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ἀνεπαχθῶς, Dem.
Inopportune, ἄκαιρος, ον, Theogn. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Dem. etc. See *Unseasonable.*
Inopportunely, ἀκαίρως, Æsch. See *Unseasonable.*
Inordinate, ἀμέτρητος, ον, Hom. Pind. Eur. Ar.; περισσὸς, Hes. Theogn.; ἄμετρος, ον, Simon. Xen. Plat.; ὑπέρμετρος, ον, Xen. Plat.; σφοδρὸς, Thuc. Xen. Plat. See *Excessive.*
Inordinately, περιώσιον and περιώσια, Hom. h. Ap. Rh.; ὑπερμέτρως, Eur.; ἐσχᾰτως, Xen. See *Excessively.*
Inordinateness, ὑπερβολὴ, Soph. Eur. Plat. Isoc. Dem. See *Excess.*
To inquire, ἐρέω, only pres. act. Hom.; ἐξερέω, Hom.; ἐρεείνω, only pres. and imperf. act. and mid. Hom.; ἐξερεείνω, Hom. h.; μεταλλάω, only act. Hom. Pind.; ἔρομαι, mid., and poet. (not Att.) εἴρομαι, fut. ἐρήσομαι, aor. 2. ἠρόμην, no other tenses, Hom. Pind. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἐξέρομαι, Hom. Soph. Ap. Rh.; πυνθάνομαι, fut. πεύσομαι, sometimes also in Att. πευσοῦμαι, aor. 2. ἐπῠθόμην, opt. Ep. πεπυθοίμην, perf. pass. in act. sense πέπυσμαι, 2d sing. πέπῡσαι, and in Hom. πέπυσσαι, c. acc. or c. gen. of the subject of the inquiry, Hom. Ar. Hdt. Plat.; ἐρωτάω, in Hom. also εἰρωτάω, Omn.; ἐξερωτάω, Pind. Eur.; ἐξερευνάω, Soph.; μαστεύω, no mid. or pass. Hes. Eur. Xen.; ἱστορέω, Trag. Hdt.; ἐξιστορέω, sometimes c. gem. acc. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; ζητέω, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἐξετάζω, Soph. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; σκοπέω, only pres. and imperf. Soph. Plat.; διᾰπυνθάνομαι, mid. Plat.
To inquire strictly, ἀνᾰμανθάνω, fut. -μαθήσομαι, aor. 2. -έμᾰθον, perf. -μεμάθηκα, Hdt.
To inquire first, προανᾰκρῑνω, Arist.
To inquire besides, ἐπῐδῐζημαι, only pres. and imperf. Hdt.
Inquiring oneself, and procuring inquiries to be made by others, σκοπῶν καὶ σκοπούμενος ὑπ᾽ ἄλλων, Plat. See *To ask, To examine.*
One must inquire, ἐρωτητέον, Arist.
One must inquire besides, ἐπιζητητέον, Arist.
An inquirer, ζητητὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Plat. Lys. Andoc.
Inquiry, ζήτημα, ατος, τὸ, Eur. Plat.; ζήτησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Plat. Isoc. Æschin.; ἐξέτᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Xen. Plat. Isoc.; πύστις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Plat.; ἱστορία, Hdt. Plat. Arist.; μάσμα, ατος, τὸ, Plat. Cratin.
A judicial inquiry, γνῶσις, εως, ἡ, Xen. Dem.
A scientific inquiry, σκέψις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; μέθοδος, ἡ, Plat.
A continual inquiry, ἀειλογία, Dem.
Belonging to inquiry, ἱστορῐκὸς, Plat.
Used in inquiry (of a species of argument, etc.), ἐξετασῐτικὸς, Arist.
Fond of inquiring into, inquisitive, ζητητῐκὸς, c. gen. used in a good sense, Plat.
An inquisitor, μαστευτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Xen.
Inroad, κατᾰδρομὴ, Thuc. Xen. Lys.; ἐμβολὴ, Xen. See *Incursion.*
Insane, λυσσητὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, only masc. Hom.; λυσσώδης, Hom.; μανόλης, ου, ὁ, fem. μανόλις, ῐδος, acc. ῐ, Sapph. Æsch.; παρᾶφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph. Eur. Plat.; δύσφορος, ον, Soph.; δυσλύσιτος, ον, Soph.; φρενομᾶνὴς, Æsch.; πᾰρᾰφορος συνέσεως, Plat. See *Mad.*
Insanely, φρενομόρως, Soph.
Insanity, μανία, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; λύσσα, Trag. Ar. Xen. Plat.; πλᾶγος φρενῶν, Eur. See *Madness.*
Insatiable, ᾰ̓ᾰτος, and contr. ᾱτος, ον, often c. gen. of the object pursued, Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.; ἄναλτος, ον, Hom.; ἀκόρητος, ον, c. gen. Hom.; ἄκόρετος, ον, c. gen. Æsch. Soph.; ἀκόρεστος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; also superl. ἀκορέστᾰτος, Soph.; ᾰ̓πληστος, ον, Trag. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ἄπαυστος, ον, Thuc.; κᾰτᾰκορὴς, Plat.
Insatiably, ἄμοτον, Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.; ᾰ̓πλήστως, Xen.; κατακορῶς, Dem.
Insatiability, ἀπληστία, Eur. Plat. Isoc. Dem.
To inscribe, γρᾰ́φω, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ἐπιγρᾰ́φω, c. acc. of the thing on which the inscription is made, or c. ἐπὶ and acc., or sometimes c. dat. Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; ἀνᾰγρᾰ́φω, Omn. Att. prose, Hdt.
To inscribe besides, προσεγγρᾰ́φω, Hdt.
An inscription, γράμμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; γρᾰφὴ, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐπῐ᾽γραμμα, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; ἐπῐγρᾰφὴ, Thuc.; ὑπόγραμμα, Lycurg.

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Inscrutable, ἄφαντος, Sol. Eur.; ἀδιερεύνητος, ον, Plat.
Insects, ἔντομα, τά, Arist.
Insecure, ἐπικίνδῡνος, ον, Omn. Att. prose, Hdt.
Insecurity, κίνδῡνος, Omn. post Hom. See *Danger.*
Insensate, ἄφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Trag. Thuc. Xen.; ἄνους, ον, contr. (as in Att. always) ἄνους, ουν, compar. ἀνούστερος, etc. Hom. Æsch. Soph. Plat. See *Foolish, Mad.*
Insensibility, ἀναισθησία, Plat. Isoc. Dem.; ἀναλγησία, Dem. Arist.
Insensible, ἀνάλγητος, ον, Soph. Thuc.; ἀναίσθητος, ον, often c. gen. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.
Insensibly, ἀναλγήτως, Soph.; ἀναισθήτως, Xen. Isoc. Dem.
To be insensible, ἀναισθητέω, only act. Dem.
Inseparable, ἀδιακρῑτος, ον, Hipp. Arist.
To insert, ἐνάρω or ἐνάρω, aor. 1. act. -ῆρσα, perf. mid. -ἄρηρα in pass. sense, Hom.; πάρειρω, only act. Xen.; ἐπάγομαι, mid., aor. 2. ἐπηγάγόμην, Xen.; ἐπεμβάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. -βέβληκα, Hdt. Plat.
To insert instead, ἀντεγγράφω, Dem.; ἀντεπιγράφω, Dem.
To insert before, προεμβάλλω, Arist.
To be inserted, παρεμπίπτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έπεσον, perf. -πέπτωκα, Arist. See *To put in.*
One must insert, ἐπεμβλητέον, Plat.
Insertion, ἐμβολή, Plat.; ἔνθεσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
Inside, ἔνδον, Omn. See *Within.*
Insidious, δόλιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Soph. Eur. Ar.; δολερός, Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἐπίβουλος, ον, Æsch. Xen. Plat. Lys.; δύσκλοος, η, ον, contr. -πλοῦς, -πλῆ, -πλοῦν, Pind. Xen. See *Cunning, Treacherous.*
Insidiously, ἐξ ἐπιβουλῆς, or μετ' ἐπιβ. Thuc. Plat.
Insignificance, σμικρότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. Isoc.
Insignificant, ἐλάχυς, compar. ἐλάσσων, superl. ἐλάχιστος, h.; εὐτελής, Æsch. Plat.; φαῦλος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Soph. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Plat. Dem.
You considered all these things as insignificant, πάντα ταῦτ' ἐν εὐχερεῖ ἔθου (2d sing. aor. 2. mid. of τίθημι), Soph. See *Trifling, Trivial.*
With insignificant preparation, φαύλως, Eur.
Insincere, ὑπόκρῑσις (of friendship), Æsch.; ἄπιστος, ον, Omn.
You are insincere, and do not yourself believe what you say, ἀπιστός γε . . . εἰ σαυτῷ, Plat.
Insincerity, ἀπιστία, (ῐα, but also ῑα poet), Soph. Xen. Plat.
To insinuate, ὑπανίσσομαι, mid., fut. -ἰξομαι, pass. rare except in perf. and aor. 1. Dem.
To insinuate oneself into the favour of, ὑπέρχομαι, fut. -ελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ἦλῠθον, sync. (as always in Att.) -ῆλθον, perf. -ελήλῠθα, c. acc. pers. Ar. Plat. Andoc. Dem.
Making insinuations, adv. παρᾱβελήδην, Hom.; παραίβολα, h.
Insinuating, δεραπευτικός, sine cas. (c. gen. pers. Plut.), Xen.
To insist, ἰσχυρίζομαι, mid. Thuc. Plat.
Insolence, ὕβρις, εως, ἡ, Omn.; τρῡφή, Eur. Ar. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; ἀσέλγεια, Plat. Dem. Æschin.; ὑπερηφάνια, sometimes c. gen. of that towards which it is shown, Xen. Plat. Dem.
Insolent, ὑπερμενέων, ουσα, ον, Hom.; ὑπερφίαλος, ον, Hom. Pind.; ὕβρις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, no compar. Hes.; ὑβριστής, οῦ, only masc., no compar. Hom. Soph.; ὑβριστος, Ar. Phercer. Hdt. Plat.; ὑβριστικός, Xen. Plat. Dem.; σοβᾱρός, Ar. Dem.; σοβᾶς, ᾶδος, ἡ, Eupol.; ἀσελγής, Isæ. Dem. Æschin. See *Arrogant.*
An insolent person, ὑβριστής, οῦ, ὁ, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Lys. Æschin.
Insolently, πρὸς κόρον, Æsch.; ἀσελγῶς, Ar. Isoc. Dem.; ὑβριστικῶς, Xen. Plat. Dem.
To be insolent, behave or *treat insolently,* ὑβρίζω, fut. -ίσω, also ὑβριοῦμαι (Ar.), in pass. usu. of the person treated with insolence, c. acc., sometimes c. gem. acc. Omn.; κἀθὕβρίζω, Soph.; ἐξυβρίζω, Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Lys.; ἐγκἀθυβρίζω, Eur.; τρῡφάω, sine cas. Eur. Dem.; ἐπηρεάζω, -fut. ἄσω, sine cas. or c. acc. Xen. Antipho, Lys. Dem.; ἀσελγαίνω, only pres. and imperf. act. Plat. Andoc. Dem. See *To insult.*
An insolent action, ὕβρισμα, ατος, τό, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ὑβρισμός, Æsch.; τὰ ἠσελγημένα, Dem.
Insoluble, ἄτηκτος, ον, Plat.
Insolvent, ἀνεσκευασμένος, Dem.; ὑπέρχρεως, ων, Dem. See *Bankrupt.*
Insolvency, ἀποκοπὴ χρεῶν, Andoc.
Insomuch as, ὥστε, Omn.
To inspect, ἐποπτεύω, rare except in pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Plat.; ἐφοράω, fut. (borrowed from ὄπτομαι) ἐπόψομαι, and Ep. ἐπιόψομαι, perf. ἐφεώρᾱκα, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἐπεῖδον, infin. ἐπῐδεῖν, etc., c. acc., sometimes c. περὶ and acc. Omn.; ἐφορεύω, only act., Æsch.; ἐπισκοπέω, all tenses except pres. and imperf. borrowed from -σκέπτομαι, perf. pass. -έσκεμμαι both in act. and pass. sense, Æsch. Hdt. Xen.
Inspection, κἀτασκοπή, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἐπίσκεψις, εως, ἡ, Xen. Plat.
An inspector, σκοπὸς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; κἀτάσκοπος, Thuc.; ἔφορος, Eur.
An inspector of works, ἀρχιτέκτων, ονος, ὁ, Hdt. Dem.
Inspiration, ἐπίπνοια, Æsch. Plat.; κατοκωχή, Plat.
To inspire, ἐνίημι (ἴη Hom., ἰῆ Att.), aor. 1. -ῆκα, poet. (not Att.) -έηκα, c. acc. of the feeling, dat. pers., sometimes c. acc. pers. dat. of the feeling, Hom. Eur.; ἐμπνέω, poet. (not Att.) ἐμπνείω, fut. ἐμπνεύσω, no mid. or pass., c. acc. of the feeling, etc., dat. pers. Hom. Xen.; ἐντίθημι, aor. 1. -έθηκα, perf. pass. -τέθειμαι (rare), aor. 1. pass. -ετέθην, Theogn. Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἐμβάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. -βέβληκα, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Antipho.; κἀταπνέω, Æsch. Eur.; προσπνέω, Soph. ἐπιπνέω, Plat.; ἐπουρίζω, fut. -ίσω, no mid. or pass. Æsch.
To be inspired, as a feeling is (into a person), ἐνστάζομαι, pass. perf. ἐνέσταγμαι, c. dat. pers. Hom.
To be inspired (as a person is), ἐνθουσιάω, only pres. act. h.; ἐνθουσιάω, no mid. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἐνθουσιάζω, fut. -άσω, Plat. Arist.
Inspired (of persons), θεόφορος, ον, Æsch.; θεοφόρητος, ον, Æsch. ἔνθεος, ον (of the person), c. dat. of the inspirer, or c. prep. ἐκ, πρὸς, etc. c. gen., sometimes c. gen. of the power inspired, sometimes c. πρὸς and acc. of that for which one is inspired with a wish, sometimes also of the feeling or gift with which a person is inspired, Trag. Xen. Plat.; δερμόνοος, ον, contr. -νους, νουν, Æsch.; ἐνθρῐαστος, Soph.; δρομὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Eur.; μαντῐκολος (with a spirit of prophecy only), ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; φοιβόλαμπτος (Ion. for -λητος) (with a spirit of prophecy), Hdt.; ἐνθεάζων, ουσα, ον, Hdt.; ἐπίπνοος, ον, Plat.
Instability, ἀβεβαιότης, ητος, ἡ, Polyb.
Installation, δρόνωσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
An instalment, κἀτἄβολή, Dem.
To pay by instalments, κατὰ χρόνους ἀποδίδωμι (aor. 1. -έδωκα, perf. pass. -δέδομαι, etc.), Thuc.
An instance, παράδειγμα, ατος, τό, Soph. Ar. Thuc. Lys. Dem. See *Example.*
For instance, αὖτῐκα, Ar. Plat. Dem.; γοῦν (never the first word in the sentence), Thuc.
Instant, ἄοκνος, ον, Soph.
An instant, ἀκἄρὴς χρόνος, ἀκἄρὲς χρόνου, Ar. See *Moment.*
Instantaneous, αἰψηρὸς, Hom. See *Immediate.*
Instantly, ἐμμἀκέως, Hom.; αἶψα, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; ἆφαρ, Omn. poet.; αὖτῐκα, Omn.; εὐθὺς, εὐθέως, Omn. post Hom.; εὐθύ, Eur.; παραχρῆμα, sometimes παρ. εὐθὺς, Omn. Att. prose, Hdt. See *Immediately.*
Instead of, ἀντἰ, c. gen., sometimes (only in Hdt.) c. infin. Omn.; ὑπὲρ, poet. (not Att.) ὑπείρ, Thuc. Xen.
To instigate, πείθω, aor. 2. Ep. πέπῐθον, with redupl. continued through all the moods, Omn.; ὄρνῡμι, poet. infin. pres. ὀρνύμεν and ὀρνύμεναι (neither in Att.), imperf. also ὄρνυον, fut. ὄρσω, aor. 1. ὦρσα, and poet. ὄρσασκον (Hom.), no perf. act., fut. mid. in pass. sense ὀροῦμαι, so aor. 2. ὠρόμην, 3d sing. sync. often ὄρτο, part. sync. ὄρμενος, Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; ἐφίημι (ἴη Hom., ἰῆ Att.), aor. 1. -ῆκα, poet. (not Att.) -έηκα, Hom. Hdt.; ἀνίημι, Hom. Hdt. Xen.; ἀνίστημι, only in pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. act., aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act., always in pass. or intrans. sense, Hom. Hdt. Thuc.; ὁρμάω, Omn.; ἐφορμάω, Hom. Soph. Hdt.; ἐξορμάω, Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἐγείρω, aor. 2. mid. usu. sync. ἐγρόμην Hom. (in pass. sense, though not quite in this sense), Omn.; ἐπεγείρω, Hom. Sol. Soph. Plat. Lys.; ἀνεγείρω, Hom. Pind.; ὀτρύνω, poet. fut. (not Att.) often ὀτρῡνέω only act. voice in this sense, Hom. Pind. Trag.; ἐποτρύνω, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; ἐξοτρύνω, Æsch. Eur. Thuc.; ὄτρηνω, Pind. Trag. Xen.; ἐκκἄλέω, fut. -κἀλέσω, Att. often -καλῶ and mid. -καλοῦμαι, poet. (not Att.) often καλεσσ. etc., perf. -κέκληκα, Trag. Dem. Æschin.; ἐλαύνω, fut.

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ἐλάσω, all other tenses from this fut. Eur.; κελεύω, perf. pass. κεκέλευσμαι, Thuc.; πἄρἄκελεύω, often c. dat. pers., c. infin. or c. ὅπως, Thuc. Plat. See *To urge, To excite.*

Instigation, παρακέλευσις, εως ἡ, Thuc. Xen.

Calculated to instigate, παρακελευστἴκὸς, c. ἐπὶ and acc. Plat.

Instigated, ἐγκέλευστος, ον, Xen.

To instil, ἐνστάζω, fut. –ξω, chiefly in pass., c. dat. pers. into whom, Hom. Ar. Hdt.

Instinctive, ἔμφῦτος, ον, Soph. Hdt. Plat.; ἔγγενὴς, Soph.

To institute, ἵστημι, only in pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. act. (aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. used in pass. sense, perf. part. ἑστηκὼς, νῖα, ὸς, and ἑστὼς, ὦσα, ὸς), Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; τἴθημι, aor. 1. ἔθηκα, aor. 1. pass. ἐτέθην (esp. in Att. of instituting laws), Omn.; ἵδρῦω (also ῠ̈ in Hom.), Trag. Hdt. Thuc.

To institute in (any place), ἐγκἄθἵστημι (sometimes also in pres. ἐγκἄθἱστᾰ́νω), c. acc. rei, dat. loci (the latter often understood), Eur. Thuc. Lys. Dem.

One must institute, κἄτἄστᾰτέον, Xen. Plat.

Institution, κἄτάστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Æsch. Ar. Xen.

Institution, i. e. custom instituted, νόμισμα, Trag. Plat.

To instruct, πῐνύσσω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; so πῐνύσκω, Æsch. Call.; δῐδάσκω, fut. –ξω, aor. 1. also ἐδῐδάσκησα, often c. gem. acc. Omn.; ἐκδῐδάσκω, fut. also ἐκδῐδασκήσω, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; παιδεύω, Omn. Att.; εἰσηγέομαι, mid., c. dat. Thuc. Isoc. See *To teach.*

One must instruct, δῐδακτέον, Plat.; παιδευτέον, Plat.

Instruction, παίδευσις, εως, ἡ, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat.

Instructions given to an ambassador, γράμμᾰτα, τὰ, Dem.

A giving instruction, ὁμῐλία, Xen. See *Teaching.*

An instructor, δῐδάσκᾰλος, h. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; παιδευτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Plat. See *Teacher.*

What can be acquired by instruction, δῐδακτὸς, ἡ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, Pind. Soph. Plat.; παιδευτὸς, Plat.

Instrument, ὅπλα, τὰ, Hom.; ἔντος, τὸ, usu. pl. (used also of musical instruments), Hom. Pind. Æsch.; πείρἄτα, τὰ, dat. pl. πείρασι, Hom.; ὄργᾰνον (also of musical instruments), Trag. Plat. Æschin.; πᾶλἄμη, Eur.; ἄθλημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Theoc.

Instrumental, μεταίτιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, c. gen. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; ὀργᾰνῐκὸς, Arist.

Instrumental music (without singing), ψῖλὴ μουσῐ́κὴ, Arist.; ψιλὴ κῐθᾰ́ρῐσις (on the harp), ψιλὴ αὐλησις (on the flute), Plat.

An instrumental performer (who does not sing), ψῖλοκῐθᾰ́ριστὴς, οῦ, ὁ (on the harp), Chares.

The being an instrumental performer (without singing), ψῖλοκῐθᾰριστῐκὴ, ἡ, Philochor.

Insufferable, ἄτλητος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Soph.; δύστλητος, ον, Æsch.; ἄφερτος, ον, Æsch.; ἀφόρητος, ον, Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; δῦσοἰστος, ον, Æsch. Soph. See *Intolerable.*

Insufficiency, ἔνδεια, Thuc. Xen.

Insufficient, ἀναγκαῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Thuc.; ἐνδεὴς, Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Isoc. Plat.; ἐπῖδεὴς, Plat.

Insufficiently, ἐπῖδεῶς, Plat.; ἐνδεῶς, compar. ἐνδεεστέρως, and –έστερον, Plat.

To be insufficient, ἐνδεῖ, impers., fut. –δεήσει, aor. 1. –εδέησε, no other tenses, Plat. Dem.

Insular, ἀλῐ́πλοος, ον, Hom.; ἀμφῐῤῥῦτος, and ἀμφῐῤῥῦτος, η, ον, ος, ον, Hom. Hes. Soph. Hdt.; ἀμφῐ́ἄλος, ον, and Dor. ἄμπᾰλος, ον, Hom. Pind. Soph. Xen. Theoc.; περῐῤῥῦτος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Hes. Alcman, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; περῐ̓́κλυστος, η, ον, and ος, ον, h. Æsch. Eur.; ἁλιερκὴς, Pind.; ἀμφῐθᾰ́λασσος, ον, Pind. Xen.; ἀμφῐ̓́κλυστος, ον, Soph.; νησιώτης, ου, masc., and fem. νησιῶτις, ῐδος, Pind. Trag. Hdt.; νησαῖος, Eur.; νησιωτῐκὸς, Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; περῐκύμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; περῐῤῥοος, ον, contr. –ρους, –ρουν, Hdt.

To insulate (by letting water in all round), περῐλιμνάζω, Thuc.

Insult, ἀεικείη, and contr. (as always in Att.) αἰκεία, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Lys. Dem.; λώβη, Hom. Soph. Eur.; ῞ῠ̈βρις, εως, ἡ, Omn.; κερτομία (only of verbal insult), Hom.; κερτόμησις, εως, ἡ, Soph.; αἴκισμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æsch. Eur.; λύμη, Æsch. Hdt.; ῞ῠ̈βρισμὸς, Æsch.; ῞ῠ̈βρισμα, ἄτος, το, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; προπηλᾰκισμὸς, Hdt. Plat. Dem. Æschin.; προπηλᾰκῐ́σις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; ἐπήρεια, Thuc. Dem. Arist.; ἐπηρεασμὸς, Arist.; αἰκισμὸς, Dem.

Free from insult, ἀλοίδορος, ον, (i. e. from the insult of reproach), Æsch.

Free from insult, adv. ᾽ἀνῠ̈βριστὶ, Anac.

To insult, λωβάομαι, mid. and pass. Hom. Hdt. Plat.; λωβεύω, only act. Hom.; λωβητὸν τἴθημι (aor. 1. ἔθηκα, aor. 1. pass. ἐτέθην), Hom.; κερτομέω, rare in act. except in pres. and imperf., in pass. also in perf. (only of verbal insults), Hom. h. Soph. Eur.; ἐπῐκερτομέω, Hom.; ἀεικίζω, fut. –ῐ́σω and –ιῶ, contr. (as always in Att.) αἰκίζω (in Att. more usu. in mid. than in act.), aor. 1. mid. poet. ἀεικισσάμην (in pass. the most usual tense is aor. 1.), Hom. Trag. Xen.; ᾽ἀτῑμάω, Hom. Pind. Soph.; ᾽ἀτῑμάζω, fut. –ᾰ́σω, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ῾ῠ̈βρῐζω, c. acc., sometimes c. εἰς or ἐπὶ and acc., sometimes c. acc. cognate, sometimes c. gem. acc. Omn.; ἐφυβρῐζω, c. acc. or c. dat. Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; λοιδορέω (only of verbal insult), in act. c. acc., in mid. c. dat. Pind. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ᾽ἀτῑμάω, Æsch. Eur.; ἐγχλίω, only pres. act., c. dat. Æsch.; κἄθῠ̈βρῐζω, c. acc. or c. gen. or c. dat. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; ἐνῠ̈βρῐζω (esp. in any particular circumstances), Soph. Eur. Ar.; ἐπεμβαίνω, fut. –βήσομαι, aor. 2. –ἔβην, part. –βὰς, as if from –βῆμι, perf. –βέβηκα, no other tenses in this sense, c. dat. Soph. Eur.; προσεμβαίνω, c. dat. Soph.; προπηλᾰκίζω (–ῐ́σω, Att. sometimes –ιῶ), Soph. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Andoc. Dem.; κηλῖδόω, only act. Eur.; κῠδάζω, chiefly in pres., more usu. in mid. and pass. than in act. Æsch. Soph. Epich. Ap. Rh.; ἐπεμπηδάω, c. dat. Ar.; σκμᾰλίζω (" the quantity of σκι is not determined," Lidd. and Sc.), only act. Ar.; ῞ῠ̈βρισμα τἴθεμαι (τινὰ), mid. Eur.; τυντλάζω, only act. Sosip.; ἐπηρεάζω, fut. –ᾰ́σω, no mid. but pass., c. dat. Xen. Dem.; πᾰρωνέω, usu. c. gem. augment ἐπαρων., only act. Dem.; ἐλαύνω, fut. ἐλάσω, all tenses from this fut. Dem.

Insulting me, πλῦνόν με ποιῶν, Ar.

Seizing the opportunity to insult, ἐπεμβαίνων τῷ καιρῷ, Dem.

To insult very much, περῐῠ̈βρῐζω, Ar. Hdt.

To insult besides, προσυβρίζω, προσεπηρεάζω, Arist.

To be insulted, ἐνᾰσελγαίνομαι, only pres. and imperf. pass. Ar.; πλημμελέομαι, pass. Dem.; σκορᾰκίζομαι, Dem.

Insulted, λωβητὸς, Hom. Soph.; αἰκιστὸς, Soph.

An insulter, λωβητὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom.; λωβητὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Ar.; ῾ῠ̈βριστὴς, ου, ὁ, Hom. Ar. Xen.; ῾ῠ̈βριστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Mel.

Insulting, ἀεικὴς, contr. (as sometimes in Att.) αἰκὴς, (not however used by the Tragedians actively in this sense, but rather as *shameful*); κερτόμιος, ον (only of words), Hom. Soph.; κέρτομος, ον, Hom. Eur.; ῾ῠ̈βριστος, Ar. Pherecr.; ῾ῠ̈βριστῐκὸς, Xen. Plat. Dem.; προπηλᾰκιστῐκὸς, Dem. See *Insolent.*

An insulting, ᾽ἄτῑμωσις, εως, ἡ, Æsch.

Insultingly, ἀεικελίως, Hom.; ῾ῠ̈βριστῐκῶς, Xen. Plat. Dem.; προπηλακιστῐκῶς, Dem. See *Insolently.*

Insuperable, ᾽ἀμήχανος, ον, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Dem.; ᾽ἄμᾰχος, ον, Pind.; ᾽ἄπορος, ον, Pind. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem. See *Impossible, Difficult.*

Insupportable, ἀάσχετος, ον, Hom.; ἀβίωτος, ον (of life), Eur. Ar.; so ἀβίοτος, ον, Eur. See *Intolerable.*

Insurmountable, ᾽ἄμᾰχος, ον, Pind.

Insurrection, ἐπᾰνάστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, c. dat. or c. ἐπὶ and dat. of the ruling power against which, etc. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. See *Rebellion.*

Integral, πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν, Omn. See *Entire.*

Integrity, ὁλότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.

Integrity, i. e. honesty (q. v.), χρηστότης, ητος, ἡ, Eur.

Integument, σκέπασμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Plat. See *Covering.*

Intellect, νόημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Hom. Theogn.; νόος, contr. νοῦς (the more usual form in Trag., though not invariable), Omn.; φρὴν, φρενὸς, ἡ, Omn. poet. Plat. Lys. Andoc. Dem., but not very common in prose; διᾶνοια, Xen. Plat. See *Mind.*

Intellectual, νοερὸς, Plat.; νοητῐκὸς (esp. of a person), Arist.; διᾶνοητῐκὸς, Plat.; λογῐκὸς, Arist.

Intelligence, i. e. understanding (q. v.), γνώμη, Theogn. Omn. Att.

Intelligence, i. e. news, ᾽ἀκουὴ, Hom.; κληδὼν, όνος, ἡ, Ep. also κλεηδὼν and κληηδὼν, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Andoc.; πευθὼ, Æsch.; πύστις, εως, ἡ, Æsch. Eur.; ἐξαγγέλματα, τὰ, Eur. See *News.*

Intelligent, σῦνετὸς, Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ὀξῠ́φρων, ονος, ἡ, Eur.; ὀξὺς, Thuc. Plat.

Intelligible, εὐμᾰθὴς, Æsch. Soph.; γνωστὸς, Soph. Plat.; σῦνετὸς, Eur. Hdt.; εὐσύνετος, ον, Eur.; ληπτὸς, Plat.; γνώρῐμος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Dem.

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Intelligibly, *σύνετῶς*, Eur.
Intemperance, *ἀκολάσία*, Thuc. Plat. Arist.; *ἀκρᾰ́τεια*, Plat.; *ἀκρᾰσία*, Xen. Isoc. Arist.; *ἀμετρία*, Plat.
Intemperance of passion, *ὀργῆς ἀπαιδευσία*, Thuc.
Intemperate, *ἀκόλαστος, ον*, Plat. Arist.; *ἀκρᾰτὴς*, often c. gen. either of the passion not restrained or of the object pursued, Æsch. Xen. Æschin. Arist.; *ἄμετρος, ον*, Xen. Plat.
To be intemperate, *ἀκολασταίνω*, only pres. and imperf. act. Ar. Plat.; *ἀκρατεύομαι*, mid. Arist.; *ἀκρατέω*, only act. Hipp.
Intemperately, *ἀκολάστως*, compar. *-οτέρως*, Xen. Plat. Isoc.; *ἀκρᾰτῶς*, Plat.
To intend, *φρονέω*, Hom. Soph. Xen.; *μητιάω*, only pres. and imperf. act. and mid., usu. in the poetic forms *μητιόων*, etc., for *μητιάων*, *μητιάασθαι* for *μητιᾶσθαι*, etc. Hom. Ap. Rh.; *μήδομαι*, mid. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; *μενοινάω*, Hom. Pind. Soph.; *νοέω* (pluperf. pass. 3d sing. *ἐνένωτο* in act. sense, Hdt.), Hom. Theogn. Hdt. Soph. Xen.; *βούλομαι*, mid., only pres. and imperf. Hom., Att. also fut. *βουλήσομαι*, and perf. pass. *βεβούλημαι*, aor. 1. *ἐβουλήθην* and *ἠβουλήθην* in act. sense, Omn.; *τεκμαίρομαι*, mid. h.; *ἐννοέω*, c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sense, Soph. Eur. Plat.; *ἐπῐνοέω*, c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sense, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Antipho.; *διανοέομαι*, mid., aor. 1. pass. in both act. and pass. sense, Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; *ἰθύω*, rare in pres., only act. voice, Hdt.; *ἐπῐβουλεύω*, c. infin. or c. *ὅπως*, Hdt. Xen.; *ἐπέχω*, imperf. *ἐπεῖχον*, fut. *ἐφέξω*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *ἔπεσχον*, infin. *ἐπισχεῖν*, etc., perf. *ἐπέσχηκα*, Hdt.; *ἐπιβάλλομαι*, mid., no aor. 1. Dem.; *αἱρέω*, aor. 2. *εἷλον*, Dem.; *εἶναι ἐν διάνοίᾳ*, *ἔχειν διάνοιαν*, c. infin., or c. *τοῦ* and infin., or c. *ἐπὶ* and dat. Thuc. Isoc.
To intend beforehand, *προνοέω*, aor. 1. pass. in act. sense, Eur. Plat. Lys. Antipho.
And he cherishes intentions equal to those of the Gods, *μέμονεν δ' ὄγε ἴσα Θεοῖσι*, Hom.
An intendant, *κατάσκοπος*, Thuc. See *Inspector*.
Intense, *σύντονος, ον*, Eur.
Intensely, *συντόνως*, Plat.
Intensity, *συντονία*, Plat.
Intent, *ἄτενὴς*, Hes. Pind. Æsch.; *ἐκτενὴς*, Æsch.; *σπουδαῖος*, Xen. Plat.; *προσεκτῐκὸς*, Xen.
Looking intently, *ἀσκαρδάμυκτος*, Ar.
Intently, *συντετᾰμένως*, Ar. Plat.; *διατετᾰμένως*, Arist.; *σπουδαίως*, Hdt. Xen. Plat.; *ἀσκαρδάμυκτεῖ* (of a person looking), Xen.
To be intent, *ἐντείνομαι*, pass., also (more seldom) *ἐντείνω* act., c. *εἰς* and acc. Eur. Xen.; *ἐπιτείνομαι*, Xen.; *σπουδάζω*, perf. pass. in both act. and pass. sense, Omn. Att.
Intent, intention, *βουλή*, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Dem.; *βούλευμα, ᾰτος, τὸ*, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *νόος*, contr. *νοῦς* (the most usual but not invariable form in Trag.), Hom. Thuc. Xen.; *ἔννοια*, Eur. Plat.; *διάνοια*, Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; *ἐπίνοια*, Eur. Ar. Thuc.; *φρόνησις, εως, ἡ*, Soph.; *φρόνημα, ᾰτος, τὸ*, Hdt.; *νόημα, ᾰτος, τὸ*, Soph.; *διάνόησις, εως, ἡ*, Plat.; *προαίρεσις, εως, ἡ*, Lys. Isoc. Dem. Æschin.; *ψῡχῆς ἐπίταξις, εως, ἡ*, Plat.
To depart from the intention of doing, or *to intend not to do,* *ἀπογεγνώσκω*, fut. *-γνώσομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *-ἔγνων*, as if from *-γνῶμι*, perf. *-ἔγνωκα*, c. *τοῦ* and infin., or c. *μὴ* and infin. Xen. Dem.
Intentional, *ἑκὼν, -οῦσα, -ὸν* (only of the agent), Omn.; *ἑκούσιος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον* (both of the agent and of the deed), Omn. Att.
Intentionally, *ἑκουσίως*, Eur.; *ἐξ ἑκουσίας*, Soph.; *καθ' ἑκουσίαν*, Thuc.; *ἑκουσίᾳ*, Dem.; *εἰς παρασκευὴν*, Eur.; *ἀπὸ παρασκευῆς*, Thuc.; *ἐκ παρασκευῆς*, Lys. Antipho.; *κατὰ προαίρεσιν*, Lycurg.; *ἐκ προαιρέσεως*, Dem.
To inter, *θάπτω*, fut. *θάψω*, perf. *τέτᾰφα*, perf. pass. *τέθαμμαι*, aor. 1. *ἐθάφθην*, not so common as aor. 2. *ἐτᾰ́φην*, etc. Omn.; *κατᾰθάπτω*, Hom. Lys. Isoc.; *κατᾰτῐθεμαι*, mid., aor. 2. part. often sync. *κατθέμενος*, Hom. See *To bury*.
Intercalary, *ἐμβόλῐμος, ον*, Hdt.
Without counting the intercalary months, *ἐμβολίμου μηνὸς μὴ γινομένου*, Hdt.
To intercalate, *ἐπεμβάλλω*, no aor. 1., act. perf. *ἐπεμβέβληκα*, Hdt.; *ἐπᾰ́γω*, aor. 2. *ἐπήγαγον*, Hdt.
Intercalation, *ἐμβολὴ* (used l. c. generally of any insertion), Plat.
To intercede, *ἀπολογέομαι*, mid., c. *ὑπὲρ* and gen. Xen.; *εἶπον*, no other tense (in this sense), augment. continued through all the moods, c. *ὑπὲρ* and gen. Xen.
To intercede for, *ἐξαιτέομαι*, mid., c. acc. Lys.; *παραιτέομαι*, mid., c. acc. or c. *περὶ* and gen. Hdt. Xen. See *To speak, To entreat, To mediate*.
An intercessor, *διαλλακτὴς, οῦ, ὁ*, Eur. Thuc. See *Mediator*.
To intercept, *ἀμφῐτέμνω*, perf. *τέτμηκα*, no aor. 1. act., aor. 2. *-έτᾰμον*, Hom.; *περιτέμνομαι*, poet. *-τάμνομαι*, mid. and pass., aor. 1. pass. *-ετμήθην*, etc. Hom. Xen.; *ὑποτέμνομαι*, Xen.; *ἀποκλείω*, sometimes c. gen. of the road from which, perf. pass. *-κέκλεισμαι*, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; *συγκλείω*, Thuc.; *ἀποφράσσω*, fut. *-ξω*, Thuc.; *ἀπολαμβάνω*, fut. *-λήψομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *-έλᾰβον*, perf. *-εἴληφα*, pass. *-εἴλημμαι*, etc. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; *παραλαμβάνω*, Hdt.
An intercepting, *ἀπόληψις, εως, ἡ*, Thuc.
Intercession, *ἐξαίτησις, εως, ἡ*, Dem.
To interchange, *ἀμείβω*, c. acc. of the thing given, gen. of the thing taken in exchange, or c. *ἀντὶ* and gen. of the latter, c. *πρὸς* and acc. pers. Hom. Pind. Eur.; *ἀντᾰμείβω*, in mid. also c. dat. pers. Archil.; *διᾰμείβω*, Eur. Plat.; *μετᾰμείβω*, sometimes also c. dat. of the thing taken in exchange, Pind. Eur.; *ἀλλάσσω*, fut. *-ξω*, c. acc. of the thing given in exchange, c. gen. or c. *ἀντὶ* and gen. or c. dat. of the thing taken in exchange, c. dat. pers. or c. *πρὸς* and acc. Omn. Att.; *ἀνταλλάσσω*, oftener in mid. Æsch. Eur. Dem.; *διαλλάσσω*, Eur. Xen. Plat.; *μεταλλάσσω*, Ar. Plat.; *σῠναλλάσσω*, Dem. See *To exchange*.
Interchange, *διαλλᾰγή*, Eur.; *διάλλαγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ*, Eur.; *μεταλλᾰγή*, Soph. Plat.; *συναλλᾰγή*, Eur. See *Exchange*.
Intercourse, *ἐπῐμῐξις, εως, ἡ*, Theogn.; *κοινωνία*, Pind. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *ὁμῐλία*, c. gen. or c. dat., or c. *πρὸς* and acc. of the person with whom, Omn. Att. Hdt.; *σῠνουσία*, Soph. Ar. Xen. Plat.; *σῠναλλᾰγή*, Eur.; *ἐπιμῐξία*, c. dat., c. *πρὸς* and acc., or c. *παρὰ* and acc. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; *ἔντευξις, εως, ἡ*, c. gen. or c. dat. or c. *πρὸς* and acc. Plat. Isoc. Æschin. Arist.; *κοινωνήματα, τὰ*, Plat.
Want of intercourse, *ἄμῐξία*, c. gen. Thuc.
To have intercourse, *μίγνῡμαι*, pass. or poet. pres. *μίσγομαι*, aor. 2. *ἐμίγην*, c. dat. or c. *ἐς* or *πρὸς* and acc. Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *συμμίγνῡμι*, poet. (not Att.) often *συμμίσγω*, also *συμμιγνύω* Xen., often also in pass., c. dat. or c. *πρὸς* and acc. Theogn. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; *συμπροσμίγνῡμι*, c. dat. Plat.; *προστρῐ́βομαι*, pass. c. dat. Æsch.; *σῠναλλάσσω*, fut. *-ξω*, and in pass., sine cas. or c. dat. Soph. Eur.; *ἐναλλάσσομαι*, pass., c. dat. Thuc.; *σύνειμι*, infin. *-εἶναι*, c. dat., or c. *μετὰ* and gen., or c. *σὺν* and dat. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; *σῠνέρχομαι*, fut. *-ελεύσομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *-ἦλῠθον*, sync. as always in Att. *-ἦλθον*, perf. *-ελήλῠθα*, c. dat. or c. *εἰς* or *πρὸς* and acc. Soph. Xen.; *ἐπῐμίγνῡμαι*, c. dat. or c. *παρὰ* and acc. Hom. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; *ἐντυγχάνω*, fut. *-τεύξομαι*, no aor. 1., perf. *-τετῠ́χηκα*, aor. 2. *-ἐτῠχον*, c. dat., more rarely c. gen. Xen. Plat. Dem.; *κοινωνέω*, c. dat. Plat.
To cause to have intercourse, *συμμίγνῡμι*, c. acc. of the one party, dat. of the other, h. Pind.
To interdict, *κωλύω* (ῡ, but sometimes ῠ), fut. *ὑσω*, etc., fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sense, c. infin., or c. *τὸ* and infin., c. *μὴ* and infin., c. *τοῦ* and infin., c. gen. rei, or c. *ἀπὸ* and gen. Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; *ἀπᾰγορεύω*, c. dat. pers. or sine cas. pers., c. *μὴ* and infin. rei, or c. *ὅπως μὴ*, Hdt. Plat. Dem. Æschin.
To be interdicted, *ἀπερέομαι*, in perf. pass. *ἀπείρημαι*, of the thing interdicted, Hdt. See *To forbid*.
One must interdict, *κωλῡτέον*, Xen.
Interdicted, *ἀπόῤῥητος, ον*, Soph.
An interdicting, *ἀπόῤῥησις, εως, ἡ*, Plat.; *ἀπόῤῥημα, ᾰτος, τὸ*, Plat.
Interest, i. e. advantage (q. v.), *ὄφελος, τὸ*, Omn.
Interest of money, *τόκος*, Pind. Ar. Xen. Plat. Lys. Isoc.
Compound interest, *τόκοι τόκων*, Ar.
At interest (of money), *στᾱ́σῐμος, η, ον*, oftener *ος, ον*, Sol.; *ἔνεργος, ον*, Dem.
Producing no interest, *ἀργὸς, ἡ, ὸν*, better *ὸς, ὸν*, Dem.; *ἄτοκος ον*, Plat. Dem.
To lend at interest, *δᾰνείζω ἐπὶ τοκῷ*, Plat.; *ἔνεργον (ἀργύριον*

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etc.) ποιέω, ἔνεργον καθίστημι (not in aor. 2. perf. or pluperf. act. which are only used in intrans. or pass. sense), Isoc. Dem.
To produce interest, τοκοφορέω, Dem.
To have an interest in,—or else he has some private interest in the matter, ἢ ἴδιά τι αὐτῷ διαφέρει, Thuc.
Regarding only their own individual interest, τὸ ἐφ' ἑαυτῶν μόνον προορώμενοι, Thuc.
To be in the interest of (any one), πράσσω, c. dat. or c. μετὰ and gen. Isæ. Dem.; συνοδάζω, c. πρός and acc. Dem.; ὑπάρχω, only pres. and imperf. act. in this sense, c. dat. Dem.; θεράπευω, Thuc. Xen.
To interfere, ἐμβαίνω, fut. -βήσομαι, perf. -βέβηκα, aor. 2. -ἔβην, part. -βάς, as if from -βῆμι, subj. 3d sing. poet. ἐμβῇ, no other tenses in this sense, Hom.; κοινωνέω, c. περὶ and acc. rei, Plat.
Interim,—in the interim, ἐν μέσῳ, Eur. See *Meanwhile*.
Interior, ὁ, ἡ, τὸ ἔνδον, Eur. See *Within*.
Interlaced,—foot interlaced with foot (of warriors in close combat), ποὺς ἐναλλαχθεὶς ποδί, Eur.
Interlocutor, ῥητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom. See *Speaker*.
An interlude, ἐπεισόδιον, Cratin.
Intermarriage, ἐπιγαμία, Xen. Lys. Dem.
To intermarry. See *To marry*.
To intermeddle with, προσάπτομαι, mid., c. gen. rei, Æschin. See *To meddle*.
Intermediate, ἀνάμεσος, ον, Hdt.
Interment, τάφος, Omn.; ταφή, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Æschin.; ἀναίρεσις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Thuc. Plat. Dem. See *Burial*.
Interminable, ἄσκηνστος, ον, Hom.; ἀπειρέσιος, Hom. Hes. Soph.; ἄπειρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Æsch.; ἄπέραντος, ον, Pind. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Plat.; ἄπειρος, ον, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ἀτέρμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; ἀνάρι᾽θμητος, ον, Soph.; ἀνήριθμος, ον, Æsch. Soph. See *Endless*.
Interminably, ἄλληκτον for ἄληκτον, Hom.
To intermingle, μίγνῦμι, often also pres. and imperf. μίσγω, ἔμισγον (poet. including Trag.), aor. 2. pass. ἐμίγην, Omn.; ἀναμίγνῦμι, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; συμμίγνῦμι (also used intrans. of people intermingling in fight, in a crowd, in friendship, etc.), h. Sapph. Pind. Omn. Att. See *To mix*.
One must intermingle, συγκρᾶτέον, Plat.
Intermingled, πάμμικτος, ον, Æsch.
Intermission, ἀνάπαυσις, εως, ἡ, Pind. Thuc. Xen.; λῆξις, εως, ἡ, Æsch. See *Cessation*.
To intermit, παύω, Hom. Hes., more usu. mid. and pass. in intrans. sense, fut. παύσομαι and πεπαύσομαι, perf. πέπαυμαι, but aor. 1. more usu. ἐπαύσθην, Omn.
Intermixture, κρᾶσις, εως, ἡ, Æsch. Xen. Plat. See *Mixture*.
Internal, οἰκεῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Theogn. Thuc.; ὁ, ἡ, τὸ ἔνδον, Eur.
They were all internally pleased, πᾶσιν ἐνὶ φρεσὶ θυμὸς ἰάνθη, Hom. See *Secretly*.
Internecine (war), ἀκήρυκτος, ον, Xen.
To interpolate, ἐμποιέω, c. εἰς and acc. Hdt.; παρεγγράφω, Plat. Æschin.; παρεμβάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. -βέβληκα, etc. Dem.
Interpolated, ἐμβόλῖμος, ον, Arist.
Interpolation, παρεμβολή, Æschin.
To interpose, act. ἐμβάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. -βέβληκα, Xen. Plat. See *To put in*.
To interpose, intrans. μετέρχομαι, mid. fut. -ελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ἠλῦθον, sync. (as always in Att.) -ἦλθον, perf. -ελήλῦθα, sine cas., or c. dat., or c. μετὰ and acc. of those among whom, Omn.
To interpret, κρίνομαι, mid. Hom.; κρίνω, Æsch. Hdt. Dem.; ὑποκρίνομαι, Hom. Theogn. Ap. Rh.; τεράζω, only pres. act. (only of interpreting omens, etc.) Æsch.; ἑρμηνεύω, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; συμβάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. -βέβληκα, etc. Eur.; διαπορθμεύω from one language into another), only act. Plat.; διάλαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ἔλαβον, perf. -εἴληφα, perf. pass. -εἴλημμαι, etc. (of interpreting laws, etc.), Lys.
To interpret clearly, σαφηνίζω, fut. -ίσω, Att. also -ιῶ, Æsch. Xen. See *To explain*.
Interpretation, ἑρμήνευμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Eur.; ἑρμηνεία, Plat.; διερμήνευσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

Of or *belonging to interpreting, skilful in interpreting*, ἑρμηνευτῖκός, Plat.
An interpreter, ὑποφήτης, ου, ὁ, esp. of the will of the Gods, etc. Hom. Theoc. Ap. Rh.; so προφήτης, Æsch. Ar. Plat.; ἑρμηνεύς, Pind. Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; κρῖτής, οῦ, ὁ, Æsch.; ὑποκρῖτής, Plat.; ἑρμηνευτής, οῦ, ὁ, Plat.; ἐξηγητής, οῦ, ὁ, Hdt. Plat. Isæ.; ὑποφήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Ap. Rh.
To be an interpreter, προφητεύω, c. gen. (sc. Θεοῦ), Eur.
To interrogate, ἔρομαι, fut. ἐρήσομαι, aor. 2. ἠρόμην, in Hom. also εἴρομαι, εἰρήσομαι, etc., c. acc. pers., sometimes also c. acc. rei, Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat., also ἐρέω, only pres. act. Hom.; ἐξέρομαι, and in Hom. ἐξείρ. etc., c. acc. pers., sometimes c. gen. Hom. Soph. Ap. Rh.; ἐρεείνω, only pres. and imperf. act., and once in mid. c. acc. pers., sometimes c. gem. acc. Hom.; ἐξετάζω, sometimes c. gem. acc. Soph. Eur. Dem. See *To question*.
One must interrogate, ἐξεταστέον, Plat.; ἐρωτητέον, Arist.
An interrogation, an interrogatory, ἐρώτημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Thuc. Plat.; ἐρώτησις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Xen. Isoc. See *Question*.
To interrupt, ὑποβάλλω, poet. ὑβάλλω (not Att.), sine cas. or c. dat. pers., sometimes c. acc. of what is said by way of interruption, Hom. Dem. Æschin.; ὑποκρούω, c. acc. pers. Ar.; ἀποσχίζω, c. acc. pers., gen. of what he was saying, Ar.; ὑπολαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έλαβον, perf. -εἴληφα, Xen.; ἐπιλαμβάνομαι, mid. Plat.; ἀντιλαμβάνομαι, mid. c. gen. Plat.; πᾰρᾰπίπτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έπεσον, perf. -πέπτωκα, c. dat. Plat.; διάκόπτω, Arist.; διάλείπω, c. acc. of the thing which one is doing oneself, or in perf. mid. -λέλοιπα c. part. Isoc. Æschin.
Interrupting, adv. ὑποβλήδην, Hom.
To intersect, διάλαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έλαβον, perf. -εἴληφα, Hdt. Xen. Plat.; δίχοτομέω, Plat. Arist.; διασχίζω, Xen. Plat. See *To divide*.
Intersection, δίχοτομία, Arist.
To intersperse, διασπείρω, Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; κᾰτᾰσκεδάννῦμι, fut. -σκεδάσω, Att. often σκεδῶ, ᾷς, ᾷ, Ar. Xen. Dem.; συγκεράννῦμι, fut. -κεράσω, poet. (not Att.) sometimes -κεράσσω, perf. pass. κέκρᾶμαι, etc. Eur. Thuc. Plat. Dem.
An interstice, διάστημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Plat.; μετόρχιον (between rows), Arist.
To weave with interstices, διΐσταμαι, mid., in aor. 1. διεστησάμην (as spiders weave cobwebs), Theoc.
To intertwine, διαπλέκω, h. Pind. See *To twine*.
To be intertwined (esp. of wrestlers), συμπλέκομαι, pass. Eur. Hdt.
Intertwined, ἀμφῐ᾽πλεκτος, ον (of wrestlers struggling with one another), Soph.; περῐ᾽πλεκτος, ον (of dancer's feet), Theoc.
An interval, διάστημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Plat.
At intervals, ἀμβολάδην (Lid. and Sc. however interpret the word differently), Pind.; διὰ χρόνου, or after an interval, Soph. Thuc. Xen.
At intervals of five years, δι' ἔτους πέμπτου, Ar.
At intervals of three days, διὰ τρίτης ἡμέρας, Hdt.
At intervals of ten battlements, διὰ δέκα ἐπαλξέων, Thuc.
At equal intervals, or *after an equal interval*, δι' ἴσου (sc. χρόνου), Xen.
After a long interval, διὰ πολλοῦ, Hdt. Plat.; also ἐπισχών (part. aor. 2. of ἐπέχω), agreeing with nom. case to the verb, Æschin.; so διαλῖπών, Isæ.
After a short interval, διαλῖπὼν μῖκρόν, Æschin.
After a long interval, πολὺν χρόνον διαλῖπών, Isoc. etc.
To intervene, διέχω, imperf. διεῖχον, fut. διέξω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. διέσχε, infin. διασχεῖν, etc. Soph.; διαφύομαι, in aor. 2. διέφυν, as if from διάφῡμι, Hdt.; διαλείπω, esp. in aor. 2. act. (also in aor. 1. pass. Isoc.), Thuc.; διέρχομαι, fut. -ελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ἠλῦθον, sync. (as always in Att.) -ἦλθον, perf. -ελήλῦθα, Hdt.; ἐγγίγνομαι, fut. -γενήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ἐγενόμην, perf. -γέγονα, and pass. -γεγένημαι, Hdt. Thuc.; διαγίγνομαι, Lys. Isæ.
To interweave, ἐγκατᾰπλέκω, Xen.; προσῦφαίνω, c. dat. Plat.
They were interwoven with one another, ἀλλήλοῖσιν ἔφυν ἐπᾰμῐ-θαδίς, Hom.
Intestate, ἀδιάθετος, ον, Plut.
Intestine, ἐπιδήμιος, ον, Hom.; ἔμφῦλος, ον, Sol. Hdt.; ἐμφύλιος, ον, Æsch. Theoc.; ἔνδημος, ον, Æsch.
Intestines, ἔντερον, usu. in pl. Hom. Æsch. Ar. Xen. Plat.;

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σπλάχνον, usu. in pl. Hom. Pind. Trag. Plat. Æschin. See *Entrails.*

Intimacy, οἰκειότης, ητος, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; σύνηθεια, Xen. Isoc. Æschin.; χρεία, Antipho.; χρῆσις, εως, ἡ, Isoc.

Intimate, σύνηθης, Hes. Plat. Isoc.; οἰκεῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, c. dat. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc.

To be intimate with, μίσγομαι, pass. Hom.; πλησιάζω, no mid., (but Eur. has aor. 1. pass. though not quite in this sense), c. dat. Soph. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; συγκεράννυμαι, pass., perf. -κέκραμαι, also in mid. and with acc. φιλίαν, also in pass. of the intimacy formed, c. dat. pers. Hdt. Xen.; συζεύγνυμαι, pass., aor. 2. συνεζύγην, Xen.; χράομαι, contr. ᾶσι in p, mid., c. perf. pass. κέχρημαι, in act. sense, and aor. 1. ἐχρήσθην in act sense (but not exactly in this sense), c. dat. Xen.; εἰσοικειόομαι, pass., sine cas. Xen.

To intimate, ἐνσημαίνω, Xen. Isoc. See *To tell, To inform.*

Intimately, οἰκείως, Thuc. Xen. Isoc.

Intimation, ἔνδειξις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Andoc. Dem.

To intimidate, ἐκπλήσσω (and in pres. act. ἐκπλήγνῡμι), aor. 2. pass. -επλήγην, and -επλάγην (only the latter in Trag.), Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; κατάπλήσσω, Hom. Thuc. Isoc.; φοβέω, Omn.; ἐκφοβέω, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Plat. Æschin. See *To frighten.*

Intimidated, φοβερὸς, Thuc.; περίφοβος, ον, Æschin. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; περῐθαμβὴς, Ap. Rh. See *Frightened.*

Intimidation, ἔκπληξις, εως, ἡ, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Antipho. See *Fear.*

Into, εἰς or ἐς, c. acc. Omn. See *To.*

He advanced further into Greece, ἐσωτέρω τῆς Ἑλλάδος προέβαινε, Hdt.

Intolerable, ἀάσχετος, ον, Hom.; οὐκ ἐπιεικτὸς, ὸν, Hom.; ἄλαστος, ον, Hom. Trag.; ἀμέγαρτος, ον, Hom.; οὐκ, οὐκέτι, οὐδαμῶς ἀνασχετὸς, poet. also ἀνσχετὸς (not Att.), Hom. Trag. Hdt. Thuc.; δύσλοφος, ον, Theogn. Æsch.; ἄ˘τλητος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Soph.; ἄπροσόρᾱτος, ον, Pind.; ἀτόλμητος, ον, Pind.; δύσφορος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Soph.; δύστλητος, ον, Æsch.; δύσοιστος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; ἄφερτος, ον, Æsch.; ἄφρητος, ον, Æsch. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; δυσκόμιστος, ον, Soph. Eur.; ἀσύστᾰτος, ον, or Att. ἀξύστατος (of grief), Æsch.; δύσᾰνεκτος, ον, Xen.; δύσάσχετος, ον, Ap. Rh.

Intonation, τόνος, Xen. Plat. See *Tone.*

To intoxicate, μεθύσκω, fut. μεθύσω, etc., c. dat. or c. gen. of the liquor, no perf. act. or pass., aor. 1. pass. ἐμεθύσθην, Hdt. Xen. Plat.

To be intoxicated, μεθύω, only pres. and imperf. act., c. gen. or c. dat. or c. prep., e. g. ὑπὸ and gen. of the liquor or cause, Omn. See *Drunk.*

Intoxicated, κᾰτοινος, ον, Eur.; μέθῡσος, Ar.; πᾰροίνιος, ον, Ar.; πάροινος, ον, Lys.; ἐξοινωμένος, Eur. See *Drunk.*

Intoxication, μέθη, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Antipho. Dem.; οἰνοφλῠγία, Xen. Arist.; μέθῡσις, εως, ἡ, Theoc. See *Drunkenness.*

Intractable, ἀμήχανος, ον, Hom. Eur.; δυσπρόσοιστος, ον, Soph.; κερδαλόλος, ον, Plat.

To intrench, περιτᾰφρεύω, Xen.

Intrenchment, τᾰ˘φρος, ἡ, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen. See *Trench.*

Intrepid, ἄδεὴς, and poet. (not Att.) ἄδειὴς, Hom. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; ὑπερδεὴς, acc. sing. masc., poet. ὑπερδέᾰ for ὑπερδεᾶ, Hom.; ἄταρβὴς, sometimes c. gen. of danger, Hom. Soph.; ἄ˘τρομος, ον, Hom.; ἀτάρβητος, ον, Hom. Soph.; ἄδείμαντος, ον, Pind.; ἄφοβος, ον, Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen.; ἄ˘τρεστος, ον, Trag. Plat.; ἄφόβητος, ον, c. gen. of danger, Soph.; ἀφοβόσπλαγχνος, ον, Ar.; ἀνέκπληκτος, ον, Xen. Plat. See *Brave.*

Intrepidity, ἀτρεμία, Pind.; ἀφοβία, Plat. See *Bravery.*

Intrepidly, ἄτρέστως, Æsch.; ἀδεῶς, Hdt. Plat.; ἀφόβως, Xen.; ἄφρικτι, Call. See *Bravely.*

Intricacy, περιπλοκὴ, Eur.

Intricate, πολύ˘πλοκος, ον, Eur. Ar. Xen.; περῐπεπλεγμένος, Plat.; ἄπορος, ον, Lys. Antipho.

Intrigue, παρασκευὴ, Antipho.

To intrigue, πολυπραγμονέω (i. e. in state affairs), Hdt. Xen. Æschin.; σκευωρέομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. in act. sense of "effecting by intrigue," Dem.

An intriguer, ἐπῐβουλευτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, c. gen. of the person or thing against whom or which, Soph.

Intriguing, δολοπλόκος, ον, Sapph.; πολυ˘πλοκος, ον, Ar.

Intrinsic, ἔγγενὴς, Pind. Soph.

To introduce, εἰσᾰ́γω, aor. 2. -ἠγᾰγον (of persons or measures, etc.), Omn.; ἐπεισᾰ́γω, Plat.; προσᾰ́γω, Thuc. Xen. Lys.; παρεισᾰ́γω, Isoc.; προεισᾰ́γω, Hdt. Thuc.; ἐπεισφρέω, c. dat. only act., c. dat. of the person to whom, or the place into which, Eur.; εἰσηγέομαι, mid., Hdt.; εἰσίημι (ἴη Ep., ἶη Att.), aor. 1. -ἧκα, poet. (not Att.) -ἧκα, Xen.; εἰσᾰφίημι, Xen.; προξενέω, c. dat. pers. to whom, Dem.; σύνίστημι, only in pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1., c. dat. pers. to whom, Xen. Plat.; κατᾰδείκνῡμι (of introducing rites and ceremonies, etc.), c. dat. Dem. Æschin.

To introduce (a statement) *improperly into an argument about other matters,* πᾰρεμβάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. -βέβληκα, c. dat. Æschin.

To be introduced, καθίσταμαι, c. aor. 2. act. and perf. and pluperf. act., c. ἐπὶ and acc. Hdt.

Corn is introduced to those in the island, σῖτος ἐς πλεῖ τοῖς ἐν τῇ νήσῳ (εἰσπλέω, fut. -πλεύσομαι, aor. 1. -έπλευσα, perf. -πέπλευκα), Thuc., so Dem.

Introduction, προσᾰγωγὴ, Hdt. Xen.; κατάστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.; εἰσᾰγωγὴ, Isæ.; ὁδοποίησις, εως, ἡ (of new customs, etc.), Arist.

A means of introducing the enemy, ἐπεισαγωγὴ τῶν πολεμίων, Thuc.

The introduction into a statement of matter foreign to the subject, πᾰρεμβολὴ, Æschin.

Introduced, ἐπακτὸς, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.

To intrude on, intrans. εἰς ποιέω ἐμαυτὸν, c. dat. Plat. Dinarch. Dem.

To intrust. See *Entrust.*

To invade, ἔπειμι, pres. part. -ιὼν, infin. -ιέναι, imperf. -ᾔειν, Ep. -ᾖα, 3d pl. (Hom.) ἐπήισαν and ἐπῖσαν, also fut. mid. ἐπιείσομαι and aor. 1. ἐπιεισάμην, c. acc. or c. dat. or c. ἐπὶ and acc., etc. Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐπιστρᾰτεύω, c. acc. or c. dat. or c. prep. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Andoc.; εἰσβάλλω, c. εἰς and acc. or sine cas., sometimes εἰσβάλλω στρατίαν εἰς, no aor. 1., perf. -βέβληκα, only act voice in this sense, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐμβάλλω, c. εἰς and acc. Hdt. Xen.; ἐπεισβάλλω, Thuc.; ἐπῐφοιτάω, Thuc.; ἐπέρχομαι, fut. -ελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ἦλθον, sync. (as always in Att.) -ῆλθον, perf. -ελήλυθα, c. dat. or c. acc. or c. prep. Thuc. Xen.; ἀποβαίνω, fut. -βήσομαι, aor. 2. -έβην, part. -βὰς, as if from -βῆμι, perf. -βέβηκα, fut. and aor. 1. act. not used in this sense, no mid. in this sense, nor pass., c. εἰς and acc. Lys. Dem.

To join in an invasion, σύνεισβάλλω, sometimes c. dat. pers., c. acc. or c. prep. of the country invaded (see above), Thuc. Xen. Dem.; συνεμβάλλω, c. εἰς and acc. Xen. Dem.; συγκατατίθεμαι, fut. -θεύσομαι, no aor. or perf., no pass. voice, Xen.

To invade in retaliation, ἀντεμβάλλω, Xen.

Difficult to invade, δῦσέμβολος, ον, Xen. Arist.

An invader, ἐπῖμολος, ον, Æsch.

But I beholding the army of the Greeks, the invader of the land, Ἐγὼ δὲ γῆς ἑφέδρον Ἀργείων στρατὸν λεύσσων, Eur.

Invalid, ἄκῡρος, ον (of laws, etc.), Omn. Att. prose.

Invaluable, πάντῖμος, ον, Soph.

Invariable, ἀσφᾰλὴς, Soph.; ἄκλινητος, ον, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀμετάστροφος, ον, Plat.; ἀμεταᾰ́κλαστος, ον, Xen.; ἀνᾰμάρτητος, ον, Xen.; ἄ˘τροπος, ον, Theoc.

Invariably, ἀκλινήτως, Plat. Isoc.; ἀμεταᾰκινήτως, Isoc. Arist.; ἀνᾰμαρτήτως, Xen.

Invasion, εἰσβολὴ, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐπῐδρομὴ, Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ἐμβολὴ, Xen.; ἐπᾰγωγὴ, with reference to the invaders, Thuc.; ἐπόδᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Isoc.; [all these words are used, not with a gen. of the country invaded but c. εἰς and acc. or some similar construction.

Exposed to invasion, εὐέμβολος, ον, Arist.

Invective, ὄνειδος, τὸ, Omn. See *Reproach.*

To inveigh against, ἔγκειμαι, imperf. ἐνεκείμην, fut. -κείσομαι, no other tenses, c. dat. Hdt. Thuc. Dem. See *To attack, To reproach.*

To inveigle, ψῡχᾰγωγέω, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; δελεάζω, Xen. Isoc. Dem. See *To allure.*

Inveigling, subst. ψῡχᾰγωγία, Plat.

Calculated to inveigle, ψῡχᾰγωγικὸς, Arist.

To invent, εὑρίσκω, fut. εὑρήσω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. εὗρον, perf. εὕρηκα, perf. pass. εὕρημαι, aor. 1. εὑρέθην, Att. often ηὑρέθην, fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sense, Omn.; ἐφευρίσκω, Pind.

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Soph. Plat.; ἐξευρίσκω, Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; πᾰρευρίσκω, Hdt.; ἐκμαίομαι, only in aor. 1. mid. 3d sing. indic. ἐκμάσσατο, h.; μήδομαι, mid., no pass. Æsch.; κτίζω, fut. κτΐσω, aor. 1. poet. (not Att.) κτίσα for ἔκτῐσα Soph.; διαζητέω, Ar.; μῦθολογέω, Plat.

To invent stories, ὑποβάλλομαι, mid., no aor. 1. nor perf. mid. Soph.; πλάσσω, fut. πλάσω, Hdt. Xen.; λογοποιέω, Thuc. Xen. Lys. Andoc.

To invent besides, ἐπεξευρίσκω, Hdt. See *To discover*, *To find out*.

An invention, εὕρημα, ᾰτος, τό, Soph. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.; εὕρημα, Anth.; εὕρεσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

An inventor, ἀλφηστής, οῦ, ὁ, Hom.; εὑρέτης, ου, ὁ, Plat. Isoc.; εὑρέτις, ῐδος, ἡ, Soph.; καινοποιητής, οῦ, ἡ, Xen.

What can be invented, εὑρετός, Soph. Xen.

Inventive, πολῠμήχᾰνος, ον, Hom. h.; μηχᾰνόεις, Soph.; εὐπᾰλᾰμος, ον, Æsch. Ar.; εὐμήχᾰνος, ον, Æsch. Ar. Plat. Arist.; εὔπορος, ον, Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat.; εὑρετῐκός, Plat.; μηχᾰνῐκός, Xen.; μηχᾰνητῐκός, Xen. See *Ingenious*.

An inventory ἀπογρᾰφή, Dem.; ἀπόφᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Dem.

To take an inventory, ἀπογρᾰφω, Hdt. Xen. Lys. Dem.; ἀπᾰρῐθμέω, Xen.

To cause an inventory to be taken, ἀπογρᾰφομαι, mid., c. acc. of the things inserted, Lys.

To be put down in an inventory, ἀποφαίνομαι, pass. Lys.

To invert, μεταστρέφω, Plat.

Inverted, ὑπερβᾰτός, Plat.

In inverted order, ὑπερβᾰτῶς, Arist.

To invest, στέφω, Eur.

To invest a person with power, with the sovereignty, etc. (τυραννίδα) τινὶ περιβάλλω (no aor. 1., perf. -βέβληκα), Eur. Hdt.; so περιτῐθημι (aor. 1. -έθηκα, aor. 1. pass. -ετέθην), Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

To invest (a place), περῐκᾰθῆμαι, imperf. -εκαθήμην, Hdt. Dem.; περῐκαθέζομαι, fut. -εδοῦμαι, no aor. Dem.

To investigate, ἐξετάζω, Theogn. Hdt. Omn. Att.; ἐξελέγχω, perf. pass. -ελήλεγμαι, Pind. Æsch. Soph.; ἐρευνάω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Dem.; ἐξερευνάω, Soph.; διεξερευνάω, Pind. Xen. Plat.; σκοπέω (only pres. and imperf. from σκοπέω), fut. and aor. 1. (borrowed from σκέπτομαι), σκέψομαι, ἐσκεψάμην, and perf. pass. ἔσκεμμαι in act. sense, Omn. Att.; περισκοπέω, Soph.; διασκοπέω, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἀνᾰθρέω, no mid. or pass. Eur. Thuc.; διαθρέω, Ar.; δοκῐμάζω, Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; διᾰζητέω, Ar. Plat.; ἀναζητέω, Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; ἀνᾰκρῐνω, Hdt. Thuc. Isoc. Dem.; ἀνάμανθάνω, fut. -μᾰθήσομαι, no aor. 1, aor. 2. -έμᾰθον, perf. -μεμᾰθηκα, sine cas. Hdt.; διᾰπραγμᾰτεύομαι, mid. Plat.

To investigate minutely, carefully, ἀκρῐβόω, Eur. Xen. Isoc. Arist.; διᾰκρῐβόω, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Arist.; μῐκρολογέομαι, mid., no pass. Xen. Lys.; ἀκρῐβολογέομαι, mid. Dem.

To investigate along with, σῠνεπισκοπέω, Xen. Plat.; συνδιασκοπέω, Plat.; συνδιέξειμι, infin. -ιέναι, part. -ιών, infin. -ῐέναι, Xen.

To investigate besides, προσεξετάζω, Dem.

To investigate the nature of things, φῠσιολογέω, Arist.

To investigate previously, προεξερευνάω, contr. προυξ. Eur.

One must investigate, ἐξεταστέον, Plat.

An investigation, ἀνᾰκρῐσις, εως, ἡ, poet. ᾰγκρῐσις, Æsch. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ζήτημα, ᾰτος, τό, Soph. Eur. Plat.; κατασκοπή, Thuc.; ἐξέτᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Dem.; ἐξετασμός, Plat.; ζήτησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Plat. Isoc. Æschin.; ἀναζήτησις, Plat.

A judicial investigation, εὐθῦνη, oftenest in pl. Lys. Dem. Æschin.

A philosophical investigation, φιλοσοφία, Plat.; πραγμᾰτεία, Plat.

A subject for philosophical investigation, φιλοσόφημα, ᾰτος, τό, Arist.

An investigator, κᾰτάσκοπος, Thuc.; ζητητής, Plat.

One who investigates previously, προεξερευνητής, οῦ, ὁ, contr. προυξ. (of reconnoitring parties, etc.), Eur.

Difficult to investigate, δῠσεξερευνητός, όν, Arist.

Inveterate, πᾰλίγκοτος, ον, Sapph. Pind.; πᾰλαίνορσος, ον, Æsch.; ἐγχρονισθείς (of disease), Plat.; ἐγκᾰτᾰγεγηρᾰκώς, Dinarch.

To become inveterate, ἐνσκιῤῥόομαι, pass. Xen.; ἐγχρονίζομαι, pass. Plat.; ἐπῐχρονίζω, act. and pass. Arist.; ἐγκαταγηράσκω, fut. -γηρᾰσομαι, aor. 1. -εγήρᾰσα and -εγήρᾰνα, perf. -γεγήρᾰκα, Dinarch.

Invidious, ἐπίφθονος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.

Invidiously, ἐπιφθόνως, Thuc. Xen.

To invigorate, ἀρθρόω, Theogn.; ἐπιῤῥώννῡμι, perf. pass. -ἐῤῥωσμαι, Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐπισχύω (ῡ except in Anth.), Xen.; κρᾰτῠ́νω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. See *To strengthen*.

Invigorating, γυιαρκής, Pind.; ἀεῐ́γυιος, ον, Pind., ἀρκεσίγυιος, ον, Antiph.

Invincible, ἄαπτος, ον, Hom. Hes.; ἄμαμᾰκετος, Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph.; ἀδᾰμαστος, ον, Hom.; ᾰ̓δμής, ῆτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; ἄδμητος, Hom. Soph.; ἄντῐκητος, ον, Hes. Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen.; ᾰ̓μᾰχος, ον, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Dem.; ἀμᾰχετος, ον, Æsch.; ᾰ̓μᾰχητος, ον, Soph.; δύσμᾰχος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; δυσπολέμητος, ον, Æsch. Isoc. Dem.; ἀδᾰμᾰτος, ον (ᾰ̓δ. poet.) Soph. Theoc.; ἀδῐήρῐτος, ον, Æsch.; ᾰ̓τρίαυτος, ον, Æsch.; ᾰ̓πρόσμαχος, ον, Soph.; ᾰ̓πᾰ́λαυστος, ον, Pind.; δῠσᾰ́λωτος, ον, Æsch.; ᾰ̓πόλεμος, ον, Æsch.; ᾰ̓̈ᾰθραυστος, ον, Eur.; ἀήσσητος, ον, Thuc. Plat.; ᾰ̓́λητος, ον, Thuc.; ᾰ̓ναλωτος, ον (of a city), Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ᾰ̓νῠπέρβλητος, ον, Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ᾰ̓νῠπόστᾰτος, ον, Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ἀᾰ́ᾱτος, ον, Ap. Rh.

Inviolable, ἀᾰ́ᾱτος, ον (of the Styx, as an inviolable oath), Hom.; ᾰ̓σῦλος, ον (of a person seeking refuge), Eur. Plat.; ᾰ̓σύλητος, ον, Eur.

Inviolability, ᾰ̓σῡλία, Æsch.

Inviolably, ᾰ̓δελᾰδῶς, Thuc.

Inviolate, ᾰ̓κέραιος, ον, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; ᾰ̓δελᾰδής (of treaties, etc.), Thuc.

Invisible, ἀΐστος, ον, ᾰ̓ΐδηλος, ον, Hes.; ᾰ̓φᾰνής, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ᾰ̓́δηλος, ον, Soph. Xen.; ᾰ̓σκοπος, ον, Soph.; ᾰ̓̈φραστος, ον, Soph.; ἀόρᾱτος, ον, Plat. Xen.; ἀειδής, Plat.; νήλευστος, ον, Theoc.

Invitation, κλῆσις, εως, ἡ, Xen. Dem.; πρόκλησις, Thuc.

Without invitation, αὐτεπάγγελτος, ον, i. e. self-invited, Thuc.

To invite, κᾰλέω, fut. καλέσω, Ep. often καλέσσω, etc., Att. καλῶ, perf. κέκληκα, etc., perf. pass. opt. κεκλῄμην, ῇο, ητο, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; κῐκλήσκω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Ar.; πᾰρᾰκᾰλέω, Eur. Xen. Æschin.; προκαλέω, Thuc. Plat.; ἐπῐκαλέω, Hdt.; κᾰτᾰκᾰλέω, Thuc.; συγκαλέω, Xen.; προσπᾰρᾰκᾰλέω, Thuc.

To invite (allies), ἐπᾰγομαι, mid. Thuc.

To join in inviting, συνεπάγω, aor. 2. -ήγᾰγον, Thuc.

To invite at the same time, συμπαρακαλέω, Xen. Plat.

To invite on the other hand (in opposition), ἀντῐπᾰρᾰκᾰλέω (to a course of proceeding), c. εἰς and acc. Thuc.

To invite in turn or *in return*, ἀντῐκαλέω, Xen.

To invite to come from a place, ἐξάγω, c. ἐκ and gen. Thuc.

To be invited, ᾰ̓κουάζομαι, only pres. and imperf., c. gen. of the feast to which, Hom.

Invited, κλητός, Hom.

To inundate, κᾰτᾰκλύζω, fut. -ῦσω, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; ἐκῐκλύζω, h. Eur. Thuc. Æschin.

Inundation, ἐπιῤῥοή, Æsch. Eur.; ἐπῐ́κλῡσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; κᾰτᾰ́κλυσμός, Plat. Dem.

Invocation, κλησδών, όνος, ἡ (Ep. also κλητηδών and κλεηδών), Æsch.; ᾰ̓νᾰκλησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; ἐπᾰγωγή, Plat.

Invocation of the Gods, ἐπῐθειασμός, Thuc.

To invoke, κῐκλήσκω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Trag.; κέλομαι, fut. κελήσομαι, aor. 2. ἐκεκλόμην, c. acc., sometimes c. dat. Hom. h. Soph.; ἐπῐκέλομαι, Hom. Æsch.; κᾰλέω, fut. κᾰλέσω, Ep. also καλέσσω, Att. κᾰλῶ, perf. κέκληκα, etc., perf. pass. opt. κεκλήμην, ῇο, ητο (often used by Hom. in the general sense of calling, inviting, etc.), Pind. Trag. Hdt.; ἐπῐκᾰλέω, Hom. Hdt. Xen.; ἐπῐβοάομαι, mid., Ep. fut. also -βώσομαι, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; βοάω, Pind. Eur.; ᾰ̓νᾰκᾰλέω, poet. (not Att.) also ἀγκᾰλέω, Trag. Ap. Rh.; κᾰτᾰκᾰλέω, Thuc.; ᾰ̓́πτω, Pind. Æsch. Eur.; αὐδάω, Pind. Soph. Eur.; ἐπαυδάομαι, mid. Soph.; κηρύσσω, c. dat. or c. acc. Æsch. Eur.; πᾰρᾰκέλομαι, Ap. Rh.; ἐπικλείω, only pres. act. Ap. Rh.

To invoke the Gods, θεοκλῠτέω, sometimes c. acc. Æsch. Eur.; ἐπῐθειάζω and ἐπῐθεάζω, Thuc. Plat.

To begin by invoking, προομιάζομαι, mid., c. acc. Æsch.

Invoking, invocatory, θεόκλῠτος, ον, Æsch.

One must invoke, πᾰρᾰκλητέον, Plat.

To involve, περῐβάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. -βέβληκα, c. acc. pers. dat. of the situation, Eur. Antiph. Dem.; προσμίγνῡμι (aor. 2. pass. -εμῖγην), c. dat. pers. acc. of the situation, Æschin.;

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ἐνζεύγνῡμι, Æsch.; *σῡνάπτω*, c. acc. pers. *εἰς* and acc. of the situation, or c. acc. of the situation, dat. pers. Eur.; *εἰσκῡλίω*, fut. *–ἴσω*, c. *εἰς* and acc. of the situation, Ar.; *ἐγκατειλέω*, Arist.

To be involved in, *σύνειμι* (infin. *–εἶναι*), c. dat. Hom. Soph. Ar.; *ἀντῑτυγχάνω*, fut. *–τεύξομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *–ἐτῠχον*, perf. *–τετῠχηκα*, c. gen. Pind.; *εἰσβαίνω*, only in pres. and imperf. fut. *–βήσομαι*, perf. *–βέβηκα*, and aor. 2. *–ἔβην*, part. *–βᾶς*, etc., as if from *–βῆμι*, c. acc. Æsch. Soph.; *σῡνίσταμαι*, pass., c. perf. pluperf. (part. *συνεστηκὼς*, *υῖα*, *ὸς*, also *συνεστὼς*, *ὥσα*, *ὸς*, gen. *ὥτος*, etc.) and aor. 2. act., c. dat. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; *σῡνοικέω*, c. dat. Soph. Eur.; *συζεύγνῡμαι*, pass., aor. 2. *συνεζύγην*, c. dat. Eur.; *συγκεράννυμαι*, pass., perf. *συγκέκρᾶμαι* (also *συγκεκραμένα ἄλγη*, the griefs in which one is involved), Æsch. Soph. Ar.; *πρόσκειμαι*, *–κείμην*, fut. *–κείσομαι*, no other tenses, c. dat. Soph. Eur.; *ἔγκειμαι*, Soph. Eur.; *ἐμπλέκομαι*, pass. Soph. Eur. Plat. Isoc.; *συμφέρομαι*, pass., aor. 1. *–ηνείχθην*, c. fut. mid. *σῡνοίσομαι*, c. dat. Hdt.; *ἐκκῡλίομαι*, pass., c. *εἰς* and acc. Xen.

To be involved in the ruin of others, *συγκἄθέλκομαι*, pass., imperf. *–ειλκόμην*, aor. 1. *–ειλκύσθην*, etc., c. dat. Æsch.

To involve together with others (as companions), *συνεπισπάομαι*, mid., c. dat. of the accomplices, Dem.

Involved in, *ἀντῑτῠχών*, *οὖσα*, *όν*, *όντος*, etc., c. gen. Pind.; *σῡνεστὼς*, *ὥσα*, *ὸς*, *ὥτος*, etc., c. dat. Thuc.; *περῐπετὴς*, c. dat. Dem.; *ἐμβεβηκὼς*, *υῖα*, *ὸς*, *ότος*, etc., c. *ἐν* and dat. Dem.

Involuntary (of actions), *ἄκουσίος*, *ον*, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem. Antipho.; *ἀέκούσιος*, *ον*, Soph. Hdt.; *ἄκων*, *ουσα*, *ον*, *οντος*, etc., contr. from *ἀέκων* (used rarely however of actions), Soph.

Involuntary (of people), *ἀέκων*, *ουσα*, *ον* (see above), Hom. Hdt.; *ἄκων*, Omn. See *Unwilling*.

To inure, *ἐθίζω*, augmented tenses *εἰθ.*, c. acc. pers. and infin. or c. gem. acc. Eur. Omn. Att. prose. See *To accustom*.

Inutility, *ἀχρηστία*, Plat. See *Uselessness*.

Invulnerable, *ἄτρωτος*, *ον*, Pind. Æsch. Eur.; *ἀῤῥηκτος*, *ον*, Pind. Soph.

Inwards, *ἔσω* and *εἴσω*, Omn.

Jocose, *γελοῖος* (Ep. also *γελοίϊος*), Eur. Xen.; *γελωτοποιὸς*, Æsch.

Jocoseness, *γελωτοποιία*, Xen.

Jocund, *φαιδρὸς*, Trag. Ar. Xen. See *Cheerful*.

To join, act. *ἄρω*, not used in pres., imperf. *ἀῤῥἰσκον*, no fut. or aor. 1., aor. 2. *ἤρᾰρον* (once or twice used in pass. sense), perf. *ἄρᾰρα*, part. *ἀρηρὼς*, fem. *ἀρᾰρυῖα*, etc. (properly in pass. sense, but once or twice in act.), pluperf. *ἠρήρειν* in pass. sense (Hes. has aor. 1. mid. *ἀρσάμενος*, and Hom. aor. 1. pass. *ἤρθην*), c. acc. of the thing joined, also c. acc. of the thing to which, [most verbs of this sense have the same construction], Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Ap. Rh.; *ἁρμόζω*, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; *συνἄγω*, aor. 2. *σῡνήγαγον* (in Hom. esp. c. *μάχην*, etc. of joining battle), Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; *ζεύγνῡμι*, aor. 2. pass. *ἐζύγην*, Omn.; *σἄναρμόζω*, Sol. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; *σῡνάπτω*, Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat.; *συμβάλλω*, no aor. 1. perf. *–βέβληκα*, Eur. Ar.; *συζεύγνυμι*, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; *ἐγκαταζεύγνυμι*, Soph.; *παραζεύγνυμι*, Eur. Dem.; *σῡναρτάω*, Eur.; *διᾶσεύω*, (one person to another), Eur.

To join, intrans. (as a person joins another, or joins a party) *μίγνῡμαι*, and in pres. often *μίσγομαι*, pass., c. fut. mid. *μἴξομαι*, aor. 2. pass. *ἐμίγην*, c. dat. or c. *εἰς* (when one joins numbers), also c. *ἐν* and dat. Hom. Pind.; *συμβάλλω* (esp. of joining to fight) (once also in aor. 2. mid. Hom.), c. dat. or c. *πρὸς* and acc. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; *σῡνάπτω*, c. dat. or c. *εἰς* and acc. Eur.; *προστίθεμαι*, mid., aor. 1. *–εθηκάμην*, also *προστίθημι ἐμαυτὸν*, c. dat. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; *προστάσσω* (fut. *–ξω*) *ἐμαυτὸν*, c. dat. Hdt.; *προσγίγνομαι*, fut. *–γενήσομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *–γενόμην*, perf. *–γέγονα* and *–γεγένημαι*, perf. mid. part., often sync. *–γεγὼς*, *ὥσα*, *ὸς*, c. dat. Hdt.; *προσχωρέω*, c. dat. or c. *πρὸς* and acc. Thuc. Xen.; *προσπίπτω*, fut. *–πεσοῦμαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *–έπεσον*, perf. *–πέπτωκα*, c. dat. Xen.; *συντίθεμαι*, mid., c. dat. Xen.; *συνίσταμαι*, pass., c. perf. pluperf. perf. and aor. 2. act., sine cas. Thuc. Isoc.; *συντάσσομαι*, pass. Plat.; *συμφέρομαι*, fut. *συνοίσομαι*, aor. 1. *συνηνείχθην*, c. dat. Ap. Rh.; *ἁρμέω*, Ap. Rh.

To join (in an undertaking), *συλλαμβάνομαι*, mid., fut. *–λήψομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *–ελᾰβόμην*, c. gen. of the undertaking, c. dat. of the companion, Soph. Ar. Hdt. See *To co-operate*.

To be joined, *ἁρμέω* (of friends), Hom.; *σῡζυγέω*, Æsch.; *συνέρχομαι*, fut. *–ελεύσομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *–ἦλῠθον*, sync. (as always in Att) *–ἦλθον*, perf. *–ελήλῡθα*, Soph. Hdt. Plat.; *σύγκειμαι*, Soph.; *ὑποζύγδομαι*, pass., c. *πρὸς* and acc. Hipp.

He has not joined the army, *οὐ συνήθροισται στρατῷ*, Eur.

Come now join us, and join your hand to mine, *ἴδοῦ σύναπτε, καὶ συναρίζου χέρα*, Eur.

About to join in a feast with his young son, *κοινῇ συνάψων δαῖτα παιδὶ τῷ νέῳ*, Eur.

Joining in the attack which these men are making on me, *συνεπιβάντες τῇ τούτων ἐπιθέσει*, Antipho.

One must join, *συναρμοστέον*, Plat.

Joined, *σύγκρᾶτος*, *ον*, Eur.; *σῡνᾰρηρὼς*, *υῖα*, *ὸς*, Ap. Rh.

Strongly joined, *ἐργμένος*, Hom.

Joined at both sides, *ἀμφίζευκτος*, *ον*, Æsch.

Joining, *ζευκτήριος*, c. gen. Æsch.

A joining, *ζεῦξις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Hdt.; *σύζευξις*, Plat.

A natural joining, *σύμφῦσις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Hipp.

A place where any thing is joined, *συμβολὴ*, Xen. Plat.

A joint (of the body), *ἆψος*, *τὸ*, Hom.; *ἄρθρον*, Soph. Eur. Plat.; *συγκαμπὴ*, Xen.; *γίγγλῡμος*, Arist.

I am relaxed as to my joints, *λέλυμαι μελέων σύνδεσμα* (heterocl. pl. for *σύνδεσμος*), Eur.

A joint (of a plant), *συζυγία*, Theoph.

A joint (in carpenter's work, etc.), *ἁρμονία*, Hom. Hdt.; *ἁρμὸς*, Soph. Eur.; *ἅρμοσμα*, *ἄτος*, *τὸ*, Eur.; *γίγγλῡμος*, Xen.

With but one joint, *μονόκαμπτος*, *ον*, Arist.; *μονοκόνδῡλος*, *ον*, Arist.

A division by joints, *διάρθρωσις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Arist.

To put together by joints (as an animal is), *διαρθρόω*, Plat.; *προσαρθρόω*, Hipp.

A fastening by joints, *προσάρθρωσις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Hipp.

Joint, adj. *συζῡγος*, Eur.; *σύζυγος*, *ον*, Æsch. See *United*.

Jointly, *ὁμοῦ*, Omn. See *Together*.

A joist, *δόκος*, *ἡ*, Hom. Eur. Ar. Thuc. See *Beam*.

To joke, *ἐπῐκερτομέω*, only pres. and imperf. act., c. acc. of the person on whom, Hom. Hdt. Theoc.; *παίζω*, fut. *–ξω*, sometimes c. *πρὸς* and acc. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; *ἐμπαίζω*, Hdt.; *ἐπῐτωθάζω*, Plat.; *διασκώπτομαι*, mid. Xen. See *To jest*.

A joke, *χλευὴ*, h.; *σκῶμμα*, *ἄτος*, *τὸ*, Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem. Æschin.; *σκωμμᾰτίον*, Ar.; *κωμῳδημα*, *ἄτος*, *τὸ*, Plat.

For a joke (to do anything, etc.), *ἐπὶ γέλωτι*, Hdt.

To make a joke of any one, *γέλωτα ποιέω*, c. *ἐκ* and gen. pers. Xen.; *γέλωτα ποιέομαι*, mid., and *γέλωτα τίθεμαι*, mid., c. acc. pers. Hdt.

It is a good joke, *οὐκ ἀγέλοιον*, Henioch.

Fond of jokes, *φίλογέλοιος*, *ον*. Arist.

Jollity, *εὐφροσῦνη*, Hom. h.

Jollily, *ἱλᾰρῶς*, Xen.

Jolly, *ἱλᾰρὸς*, Ar. Xen. See *Merry*.

Ionia, *Ἰωνία*, Xen.

Ionian, *Ἰᾱόνιος*, Æsch.; *Ἰὰς*, *ἄδος*, only fem. Hdt.; *Ἰωνῐκὸς*, Xen.

Of the Ionian Sea, *Ἰόνιος* (not connected with Ionia but with Io), Æsch. Hdt.

In Ionian fashion, *Ἰαστὶ*, Plat.; *Ἰωνῐκῶς*, Xen.

Ionians, *Ἰάονες*, *οἱ* (also in sing. Theoc.), Hom.; *Ἰᾶνες*, *οἱ*, Æsch.; *Ἴωνες*, Eur.

To jostle, *ὠθέω*, imperf. *ἔωθεον* (and in Hom. *ὤθεσκον*), fut. *ὠθήσω* and *ὤσω* (the remaining tenses generally derived from the latter), augmented tenses always *ἐω.*, aor. 1. act. *ἔωσα*, and in Hom. *ὤσασκον*, aor. 1. pass. *ἐώσθην*, etc, Omn.; *ὠστίζω*, Ar.

To jostle aside, *παρεκθλίβω*, Arist. See *To push*.

A journal, *ἐφημερὶς*, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, Plut.

A journey, *ὁδὸς*, *ἡ* (sometimes, but rarely, *οὐδὸς*, only in Hom. Hdt.), Omn.; *κέλευθος*, *ἡ*, pl. *αἱ*, and also *τὰ κέλευθα*, Hom. Soph. Eur.; *στόλος*, Omn. post Hom.; *ὁδοιπορία*, h. Hdt. Xen.; *πορεία*, Æsch. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; *ἥλῦσις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Eur.; *βάδος*, Ar.

A journey up, *ἄνοδος*, *ἡ*, Hdt. Xen.

A day's journey, *δρόμος ἡμέρας*, Hdt.

A day's journey for a horse, *ἵππου δρόμος ἡμέρας*, Dem.

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Either he is gone out on a journey to procure food, ἢ 'πὶ φορβῆς νόστον ἐξελήλυθεν, Soph.
A prosperous journey, εὐοδία, Æsch.
Of or *belonging to a journey,* ὁδῖος, ον (esp. of omens), Æsch.
Money for a journey, or *food* or *anything required for a journey,* ἐφόδιον, oftenest in pl. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
To equip for a journey, ἐφοδιάζω, Hdt.
Joy, χάρμα, ατος, τὸ, Omn. poet.; εὐφροσύνη, Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen.; γηθοσύνη, Hom. h. Ap. Rh.; ἥδη, Pind. Eur.; τέρψις, εως, ἡ, Hes. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; χάρα, Trag. Ar. Xen. Plat.; χαρμόνη, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἡδονή, Omn. Att. Hdt.; χαιρηδών, όνος, ἡ, Ar.
Exceeding joy, περίχαρεια, Plat.
Joy beforehand, προήσθησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
Oh, the joy to get . . . . etc., φεῦ λαβεῖν . . . . κ. τ. λ. Soph. See *Pleasure.*
Joyful, εὔφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Pind. Eur.; γηθόσυνος, sometimes c. dat. of the cause, Hom.; ἀσπάσιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom.; ἄσμενος, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἀδάκρῡτος, ον, Hom. Pind. Soph.; ἀδακρυς, υος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.; εὐγηθής, Eur.; εὐγήθητος, ον, Eur.; λαμπρὸς, Xen.; φαιδρὸς, Eur. Dem.
Very joyful, περίχαρής, Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; περιγηθής, Ap. Rh.
To be joyful, χαίρω, fut. χαιρήσω, poet. infin. (not Att.) κεχαρησέμεν, also Ep. 3d sing. fut. mid. κεχάρήσεται, no aor. 1. act., perf. κεχάρηκα, part. κεχαρηὼς (not Att.), aor. 1. mid. (only Ep.) ἐχηράμην, and aor. 2. mid. (only Ep.) κεχαρόμην, 3d pl. opt. κεχαρόιατο, also perf. pass. κεχάρημαι, Ep. κέχαρμαι, Att. aor. 2. ἐχάρην, sometimes c. acc. of the cause, or c. prep., e. g. ἐπὶ and dat. Omn. See *To rejoice.*
Joyfully, ἀσπάσίως, Hom. Æsch.; φίλως, Hom. Æsch. Thuc.; ἀσμένως, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen.
Joyless, ἄτερπνος, ον, Hom.; ἄτερπὴς, Hom. Æsch. Thuc.; ἀκῆδάρις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ι, Æsch.; ἀδάκχευτος, ον, Eur.
Joyous, χαρμόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, h.
Sounding joyously, εὐφθογγος, ον, Æsch. See *Joyful.*
Iphigenia, Ἰφιάνασσα, Hom.; Ἰφιγένεια (ă, but also ā, Æsch.), Æsch. Eur.; Ἰφῐγόνη, Eur.
Irascible, ὀξὺς, Hom. h. Soph. Plat.; ὀξύθῡμος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; ὀξυκάρδιος, ον, Æsch. Ar. See *Passionate.*
Irascibility, τὸ ὀξύθῡμον, Eur.; ὀξύθυμον φρόνημα (ατος, τὸ), Eur.; ὀργιλότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.
Ire, χόλος, Omn. poet. Hdt.; θῦμὸς, Hom. Omn. Att.; ὀργὴ, Omn. Att. See *Anger.*
Ireful, κοτήεις, Hom.; ἐπίκοτος, ον, Pind. Æsch. See *Angry.*
Iris, Ἶρις, ῖδος, acc. Ἶριν, voc. Ἶρι, Hom. Eur.
An iris, ἴαγαλλὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, h.
Irksome, λῡπηρὸς, Soph. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; λῡπρὸς, Æsch. Eur.; ἐπαχθὴς, Plat. Isoc. Dem. Æschin. See *Troublesome.*
Iron, σίδηρος, Omn.; ἄδάμας, αντος, ὁ, Hes. Pind.
Iron, adj. σῐδήρεος, Att. contr. sometimes σιδῆρους, α, ουν, also Ep. σῐδήρειος, Omn.; σῐδηρίτης, ου, only masc. (of *war*), Pind.; ἀδάμαντίνος, Pind. Æsch.; αὐτοσίδηρος, ον, Eur.
Made of iron, bound with iron, μελάνδετος, ον, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; σῐδηροδέτης, Bacchyl.; σιδηρόδετος, ον, Hdt.; σῐδηρόπωτος, ον, Eur.; ἀδάμαντόδετος, ον, Æsch.
Heavy with iron, σῐδηροβρῐθὴς, Eur.
With a mixture of iron in it, ὑποσίδηρος, ον, Plat.
Wholly made of iron, ὁλοσίδηρος, Antiph.
Any instrument made of iron, σιδήριον, Hdt. Thuc.
A lump of iron, μῦδρὸς, sometimes used as an ordeal, Æsch. Soph. Hdt.
To cover with iron, σῐδηρόω, Thuc.
Not of iron, ἄσίδηρος, ον, Eur.
Producing iron, σῐδηρομήτωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; σῐδηροφόρος, ον, Ap. Rh.
Sharpening iron, σῐδηροβρὼς, –βρῶτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τὸ, Soph.
Working in iron, σῐδηρεία, Xen.
A worker in iron, σῐδηρεὺς, Xen.; σῐδηροτέκτων, Æsch.; σῐδηρουργὸς, Theoph.
Ironical, εἴρων, ωνος, only masc. (of persons), Arist.; εἰρωνικὸς, Plat.
Ironically, εἰρωνῐκῶς, Plat.
To speak ironically, εἰρωνεύομαι, mid. Plat. Dem.
Irony, εἰρωνεία, Plat. Arist.

To irradiate, ἐπῐλάμπω, Ap. Rh. See *To illuminate.*
Irrational (of persons), ἄνοος, ον, contr. (as always in Att.) ἄνους, ουν, compar. ἀνούστερος, etc. Hom. Æsch. Soph. Plat.; ἄφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ον, Hom. Trag. Thuc. Xen.; ἀφρᾰδὴς, Hom.; παρᾰ́φρων, Soph.
Irrational (of actions or persons), ἄλογος, ον, Eur. Thuc. Isoc. Dem.; ἀλόγιστος, ον, Eur. Thuc. Dem.
Irrationally, ἀφρᾰδέως, Hom.; ἀφρόνως, Soph. Xen.; ἀλόγως, Soph.; ἀλογίστως, Thuc. Plat.
Irreclaimable, ἀνῐ́ᾱτος, ον, Plat.
Irreconcilable, ἄσπονδος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Dem.; ἀδιάλλακτος, ον, Dem.; ἄσπειστος, ον, Dem.; δυσδιάλῡτος, ον, Arist.
Irreconcilably, ἀκατᾰλλάκτως, Dem.
Irrefragable, ἀκατᾰ́ᾱ́ελητος, ον, Ar.; ἀνεξέλεγκτος, ον, Thuc. Antipho.; ἀμετάπτωτος, ον, Plat.; ἀνέλεγκτος, ον, Plat.; δῠσέλεγκτος, ον, Plat.
Irregular, ἀνώμαλος, ον, Eur. Plat.; δύσκτος, ον, Plat.
An irregular ode, καμπύλον μέλος, Simon.
Irregularity, τᾰρᾰνομία, Thuc.; ἀνωμαλία, Isoc. Æschin.; ἀνωμαλότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.
Irregularly, ἀνωμάλως, Isoc.
Irreligion, ἀσέβεια (also ἀσεβία Eur.), Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; δυσσέβεια, and δυσσεβία, Trag. See *Impiety.*
Irreligious, ἀσεβὴς, Pind. Trag. Xen. Dem.; ἀνόσιος, ον, Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat. See *Impious.*
Irreligiously, ἀνοσίως, Eur. Dem.
To be irreligious, behave irreligiously, ἀσεβέω, no mid., but pass. (of actions done irreligiously), Æsch. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Æschin.
Irremediable, ἀνήκεστος, ον, Omn.; ἄ́πρακτος, ον, Hom.; δῠσῐ́ατος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Plat.; ἀμήχανος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; δῠσεκπέρᾶτος, ον, Eur.
Irremediably, ἀνηκέστως, Hdt.; ἀνῐ́ατως, Plat. Dem.
Irremoveable, ἔμπεδος, ον, Omn. poet.; ἀμετᾰκῐνητος, ον, Plat. See *Immoveable.*
Irremoveably, ἀμετᾰκῐνήτως, Isoc.
Irreparable, ἄπρακτος, ον, Hom. See *Irremediable.*
Irreproachable, ἀμώμητος, ον, Hom. Hes. Archil.; ἄμωμος, ον, Æsch. Hdt.; ἄμομφος, ον, Æsch.; ἄψεκτος, ον, Theogn.; ἀψεγὴς, Soph.; ἀμεμπτος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἀνεπίληπτος, ον, Eur. Thuc.; ἀνεπῐλήπτος, ον, Xen.; ἀνέγκλητος, ον, Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ἀνεπῐτῑ́μητος, ον, Isoc. Dem.; ἀνεξέλεγκτος, ον, Xen. Dem. See *Blameless.*
Irreproachably, ἀμέμπτως, Soph. Xen. Plat.; ἀναμαρτήτως, Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ἀνεγκλήτως, Dem.; ἀνεπῐλήπτως, Xen.
Irresistible, ἄσχετος, ον, and ἀάσχετος, ον, Hom.; δυσπάλὴς, Æsch.; δυσπάλαμος, ον, Æsch.; δυσπάλαιστος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Xen.; πάμμαχος, ον, Æsch. Plat.; δυσπολέμητος, ον, Æsch. Isoc. Dem.; ἄπρόσοιστος, ον, Æsch.; ἄπορος, ον, Eur. Hdt.; ἄφυκτος, ον, Pind. Trag. Plat. Æschin.; ἀνῠπόστᾰτος, ον, Xen. Isoc. Dem.
Irresistibly, ἀσχέτως, Plat.
Irresolute, πλαγκτὸς, ἡ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, Æsch.; αἰωρούμενος, ον, Soph.; ἄπορος, ον, Soph. Thuc. See *Doubtful.*
To be irresolute, ἠερέθομαι, only in 3d pl. pres. and imperf. Hom.; ἐν ἀπόρῳ, or ἐν ἀπόροις εἰμί, Thuc. Xen. See *To doubt.*
Irresolution, ἀπορία, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
Irrespective, ἀπερίοπτος, ον, c. gen. Thuc.
Irresponsible, ἄ́κριτος, ον, Æsch.; ἀνεύθῡνος, ον, Thuc. Lys. Dem.; ἀνῠπεύθῡνος, ον, Ar. Plat.
Irretrievable, ἀσύστᾰτος, ον, Æsch. See *Incurable.*
Irretrievably, ἀνηκέστως, Hdt.
Irreverence, ἄλογία, c. gen. of that for which, Hdt.
Irreverent, ἀλῑτηρος, ον, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.
Irreversible, ἀνεξᾰλειπτος, ον, Isoc.
Irrevocable, ἀνήκεστος, ον, Thuc.
To irrigate, ἄρδω, only pres. and imperf. act. and pass. Hdt.; ἀρδεύω, Æsch. See *To water.*
Irrigation, ὕδρεία, Plat.; ὕδρευσις, εως, ἡ, Theoph.
Irritability, ὀργιλότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.
Irritable, ὀξύθῡμος, Æsch. Eur.; ὀξύχολος, ον, Soph.; δυμοειδὴς, Plat. Xen.; δυμώδης, Arist. See *Passionate.*
To irritate, ἐρέθω, only in pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἐρεθίζω, Hom. Ar. Hdt. Xen. (also in Trag. only not quite in this sense); ἐξερεθίζω, Pind.; ἐριδμαίνω, only pres. and imperf.

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act. Hom.; ἄθῃγω, Æsch. Xen.; κνίζω, fut. -ἴσω, and in Pind. -ίξω, Pind. Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt.; κίνεω, Trag. Xen. Dem.; συνοθῃγω, Eur.; ὀργίζω, Soph.; ὀργαίνω, only act. voice, sometimes in pass., c. dat. of the cause, Soph. Eur.; ὀξύνω, Soph. Hdt.; παροξύνω, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀγριόω, Eur.; ἀνερεθίζω, Xen.; ἀκονάω, Xen. See *To provoke, To exasperate.*

One must irritate, ἐρεθιστέον, Plat.

Irritation, παροξυσμός, Dem.

Irruption, κάτἄδρομή, Thuc. Xen. Lys.; ἐπίδρομή, Hdt. Thuc.; ἐπίδρομία, Ap. Rh.

An island, νῆσος, ἡ, Omn.; νησίς, ίδος, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc. Anth.; νησίδιον, Thuc.; νησύδριον, Xen. Isoc.; νησή, Call.; ἀγχίἄλος, ἡ, Æsch.

An islander, νησιώτης, ου, ὁ (used sometimes as adj.), fem. νησιώτις, ίδος, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Isoc.

An island prince, νησίαρχος, Antiph.

Isosceles, ἰσοσκελής, Plat. Arist.

Issue, i. e. event, διέξοδος, ἡ, Hdt.; τὸ ἐκβαν, άντος, Dem. See *Event.*

Issue, i. e. offspring (q. v.), γόνος, Hom. Trag. Hdt.; παιδὸς βλάστα, Soph.

But Archippus joined issue on the ground that the Hermes was sound and whole (joined issue, and said that . . ., etc.), ὁ δὲ Ἄρχιππος ἠντιδίκει (imperf. 3d sing. from ἀντιδίκέω) ἥ μὴν τὸν Ἑρμῆν ὑγιᾶ τε καὶ ὅλον εἶναι.

To issue, ἐξέρχομαι, fut. ἐλεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ἦλὕθον, sync. (as always in Att.) -ἦλθον, perf. -ἐλήλὕθα, Omn.; ἐκβαίνω, fut. -βήσομαι, aor. 2. -έβην, part. -βάς, etc., as if from -βῆμι, perf. and pluperf. -βέβηκα, -βεβήκειν, part. contr. -βεβώς, ῶσα, ός, gen. ῶτος, etc., fut. and aor. 1. act. never used in intrans. sense, Omn. See *To come forth.*

An isthmus, ἰσθμὸς, ὁ, but of the Isthmus of Corinth ἡ, Pind. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; δειρὰς, άδος, ἡ, Pind.

Like an isthmus, ἰσθμώδης, Thuc.

Of an or esp. *of the Isthmus,* Ἰσθμιὰς, άδος, only fem. Pind.; Ἴσθμιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Soph. Eur.

At the Isthmus, Ἰσθμοῖ, Simon. Pind.; Ἰσθμόθι, Anth.

From the Isthmus, Ἰσθμόθε, or -θεν, Anth.

The Isthmian games, al Ἴσθμιάδες, Pind.; τὰ Ἴσθμια, Ar. Xen. It. See *He.*

Italian, Ἰτἄλος, Anth.

An Italian, Ἰτἄλιώτης, ου, ὁ (only of the citizens of the Greek colonies in Italy), Thuc.; Ἰτἄλίδης, ου, ὁ, Anth.; fem. Ἰταλὶς, ίδος, ἡ, Anth.

Italy, Ἰτἄλία, Thuc. Xen.

The itch, κνύος, τὸ, Hes.; ψώρα, Hdt, Plat.; ψώζα, Eupol.

An itching, κνισμὸς, Soph. Ar.; κνῆσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; ξυσμὸς, Hipp.

To itch, κνησιάω, only act. Ar. Plat.; κάτἄκνίζομαι, pass. Ar.

To have the itch, ψωράω, only act. Plat.

Itching, κνησμώδης, Hipp.

Having the itch, ψωρἄλέος, Xen.

Ithaca, Ἰθάκη, Hom.

Ithacan, Ἰθάκος, Eur.; Ἰθἄκήσιος, Eur.

Itinerant, πλαγκτὸς, ἡ, όν, and ός, όν, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Ap. Rh.; πλανητὸς, Plat. See *Wandering.*

Itself. See *Himself.*

A judge, ἵστωρ, ορος, ὁ, Hom.; δἴκάστολος, Hom.; κρἴτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Omn. post Hom.; νεμέτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Æsch.; βρἄβεὺς, Soph. Eur.; δἴκαστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; βρἄβευτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Plat. Isæ. Dem.; γνωριστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Antipho.; ἐπιστάτης, ου, ὁ, Andoc.; γνώμων, ονος, ὁ (of what is to be done, not a judicial judge), Thuc.; so ἐπιγνώμων, Plat.

A fellow-judge, συνδικαστὴς, Ar.

To appoint (any one) *a judge,* κἄθίζω (τινα) δικαστὴν, Plat. Dem.

To judge, δἴκάζω, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; κρίνω, Omn. Att.; προκρίνω, Xen. Isoc.

To judge, i. e. to form an opinion, στἄθμάομαι, mid. Hdt. See *To think.*

To have a share in judging (generally, and esp. as assessor to a judge), συνδικάζω, Plat. Lys.

To help to judge between, σὔνεπίκρίνω, Plat.

To be one's own judge, αὐτογνωμονέω, only act. Xen.

To judge of a person by his face, or *of any thing by its outward appearance,* φὔσιογνωμονέω, c. acc. Dem. Arist.

To judge beforehand, προκἄτἄγιγνώσκω, fut. -γνώσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έγνων, imper. -γνῶθι, as if from γνῶμι, perf. -έγνωκα, perf. pass. -έγνωσμαι (not judicially), Thuc.

One must judge, κρἴτέον, Plat.

Of or *belonging to a judge* or *to judging,* δἴκαστἴκὸς, Ar. Xen. Plat.; δἴκάστολος, ον, Ap. Rh. See *Judicial.*

A sign by which to judge, γνώμη, Theogn.; γνῶμα, άτος, τὸ, Soph. Hdt.; ὑπόνοια, Eur.

The faculty of judging, κρἴτήριον, Plat.

Easy to be judged, εὔκρἴτος, ον, Æsch.

Judged beforehand, προεγνωσμένος, Dem.

A matter to be judged, κρἴμα, άτος, τὸ, Æsch.

Judgment, δἴκη, in pl. (of judicial judgments), Hom. Hes.; κρἰσις, εως, ἡ, Omn. post Hom.

Judgment (not judicial), γνώμη, Theogn. Hdt. Omn. Att.; διάγνωσις, εως, ἡ, Eur.

Right judgment, εὐδοξία, Plat.

Error of judgment, δόξης ἁμαρτία, Thuc.

Corruption of judgment, κἄκοδἴκία, Plat.

To the best of one's judgment, ἀπὸ γνώμης, Æsch.; γνώμῃ τῇ δικαιοτάτῃ, Dem.

In the judgment of Darius, παρὰ Δαρείῳ κρἴτῇ, Hdt.

The judgment-seat, κρἴτήριον, Plat. See *Tribunal.*

A judgment, i. e. anger of the Gods shown by some misfortune, νέμεσις, εως, ἡ, no pl. Hdt.

The judicature, δἴκαστήριον, Ar. Plat.

Judicial, δἴκανἴκὸς, Ar. Plat. Isoc.

Judicious, γνωμονἴκὸς, Xen. Plat. See *Wise, Prudent.*

Judiciously, φρονἴμως, Eur. Xen. Plat.

A jug, πρόχοος, contr. πρόχους, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Xen.; προχοΐς, ίδος, ἡ, Xen.; προχόη, Ap. Rh.

To juggle, μἄγεύω, only act. Eur.; θαυμἄτουργέω, only act. Xen. Plat.; γοητεύω, only act. Plat. Dem.; μαγγἄνεύω, only act. Dem.; ψηφοπαικτέω, only act. Lys.

A juggle, juggling, γοητεία, Plat. Dem.; γοήτυμα, άτος, τὸ, Plat.; θαυμἄτοποιία, Plat. Isoc.; θαυμἄτουργία, Plat.; μαγγἄνεία, Plat.; μαγγἄνευμα, άτος, τὸ, Plat.

A juggler, γόης, ητος, ἡ, Eur. Plat. Dem.; μἄγος, Soph. Eur. Plat. Æschin.; θαυμἄτοποιὸς, Plat. Dem.; ψευδουργὸς, Plat.; ψηφοπαίκτης, Eudox.; θαυμἄτουργὸς, Ath.

Jugular,—the jugular vein, φλὲψ (φλεβὸς) σφἄγῖτις (ίδος, ἡ), Arist.

Juice, ὀπὸς (prop. of the fig-tree, but also of any tree, when it is cut), Hom. Soph.; γἄνος, τὸ, Æsch. Eur. Ar.; κηκὶς, ίδος, ἡ, Æsch.; ῥόη, Eur.; χὔλὸς, Cratin. Plat. Hipp.; χὔμὸς, Plat.; χύμιον, Sotad.

Juicy, ἔγχὔμος, ον, Plat. Arist.; διἄχὔλος, ον, Arist.

With thick juices, πἄχὔχὔλος, ον, Theoph.

Juiceless, ἄχὔμος, ον, Arist.

To extract juice, ὀπίζω, Theoph.

An extracting of juice, ὀπισμὸς, Theoph.

July, Ἑκατομβαιών, ῶνος, called at Sparta Ἑκἄτομβεὺς (begun about the middle of July), Arist.

To jump, ἅλλομαι, mid., aor. 2. 3d sing. often sync. ἅλτο, 3d sing. subj. (not Att.) sometimes ἅλεται, Hom. h. Eur. Thuc.; πηδάω, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat; ὀρώσκω, fut. ὀροῦμαι, aor. 2. ἔθορον, no other tenses, Hom. Trag.

To jump (as a fish), πάλλω and -ομαι, mid. Hom. Eur. Hdt.

To jump back, ἀποροὺω, Hom.

To jump down, κατεφάλλομαι, Hom.; κἄτἄθρώσκω, also in Hdt. c. acc. of the thing from which, Hom. Hdt.

To jump from, or *down from,* ἐκπηδάω, Soph. Hdt. Xen.

To jump in or *into,* εἰσθρώσκω, c. acc. or c. εἰς and acc. Hom. Æsch.; ἐνενθρώσκω, c. dat. or c. ἐπὶ and acc. Æsch. Soph.

To jump over, διασεύομαι, only in 3d sing. διέσσὔτο, c. gen. Hom.; διἄπηδάω, c. acc. Æsch. Ar. Xen. Dem.

To jump up, ἀνἄπηδάω, Hom. Ar. Hdt. Æschin.

To jump up at, προσάλλομαι, Xen. See *To leap.*

A jump, ἅλμα, άτος, τὸ, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; πήδημα, άτος, τὸ, Æsch. See *Leap.*

Junction, σὔνεοχμὸς, Hom.; σύζευξις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; σὔναψις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; σὔνἄφή, Ar.

Juncture, καιρὸς, Omn. Att.; ἀκμὴ, Omn. Att. See *Crisis.*

June, Σκιροφοριών, ῶνος, ὁ, also Σκιρρ. (begun about the middle of June), Antipho.

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Junior. See *Young.*
Juniper (the tree), *κέδρος, ἡ,* Theoph.; *ἄρκευθος, ἡ,* Theoph.
The juniper-berry, κεδρὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Ar.; *ἀρκευθὶς, ἴδος, ἡ,* Theoph.
Ivory, *ἐλέφας, αντος, ὁ,* Hom. Hes. Pind. Plat. Dem.
Ivory, adj. *ἐλεφαντῖνος,* Alcæ. Ar. Plat.
Inlaid with ivory, ἐλεφαντόδετος, ον, Eur. Ar.
Juno, *Ἥρα,* Omn.
Of Juno, Ἡραῖος, Hdt.
Jupiter, *Ζεύς,* gen. *Ζηνός,* etc., also gen. *Διός,* dat. *Διΐ,* acc. *Δία,* the latter the more usu. prose form, Omn.
The festival of Jupiter, τὰ Διΐσια, Ar.
Jurisdiction,—an action within the jurisdiction of the court, *δίκη εἰσαγώγιμος (ον),* Lys. Dinarch. Dem.
To have jurisdiction, κυριεύω,—let the presidents have jurisdiction to the extent of a fine of fifty drachmæ (i. e. to impose a fine not exceeding fifty drachmæ), *κυριεύτωσαν οἱ ἔφεδροι μέχρι πεντήκοντα δραχμῶν,* Lex ap. Æschin.
Jurisprudence, *νόμος,* Omn. See *Law.*
A juror, *δικαστὴς, οῦ, ὁ,* Xen.
The juror's fee, τριώβολον, Ar.
Jury, Grand. The *ἀνάκρῐσις* (poet. also *ἀγκρῐσις*) was an investigation preparatory to trial, in order to determine whether the action would lie,—something like our examination before the Grand Jury (the parties before the Grand Jury *ἀνακρίνονται,*—the Grand jurors *ἀνακρίνουσι τὴν δίκην,* or *τοὺς ἀντιδίκους,*—the cause *ἀνακρίνεται πρός τινι*—*before* any one), Antipho. Isæ. Dem.
Just, *αἴσῐμος, η, ον,* and *ος, ον,* Hom. Æsch.; *ἴθύς,* Hom. Hes. Theogn. Pind.; *δίκαιος, α, ον* (also in Trag. sometimes *ος, ον*), Omn.; *ἐπιεικὴς,* Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; *ἰθύδῐκης, ον, ὁ* (only of persons), Hes.; *ἄτρεκὴς,* Pind.; *ἀρχεδίκης* (only of persons), Pind.; *δικαιόπολις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ* (epith. of a state), Pind.; *ἔνδῐκος, ον,* Pind. Trag. Plat.; *ἔννομος, ον,* Pind. Trag. Thuc. Xen. Æschin.; *εὐθύδῐκος, ον,* Æsch.; *ἴσος* (*ῐ* Att., *ῑ* Hom., *ῐ* once in Hes., elsewhere *ῑ*), Soph. Plat.; *ὀρθοδίκης,* Pind.; *ὀρθοδίκαιος, ον,* Æsch.; *ὀρθός,* Hdt. Plat.; *νόμῐμος* (only of persons), Xen. Antipho.
Exceedingly just, ὑπερδῐκος, ον, Pind. Soph.
Just in all things, πάνδῐκος, ον, Æsch. Soph. See *Justice.*
Justly, *ἰθύ,* superl. *ἰθύντᾰτα,* Hom.; *δίκαίως,* compar. *–ότερον,* superl. *–ότατα,* Soph. Thuc. Andoc. Dem.; *ἐνδίκως,* superl. *–ώτατα,* Æsch. Soph. Plat.; *ἱκνεομένως,* Hdt.; *ἐν δίκῃ, σὺν δίκῃ,* Pind. Æsch. Soph.; *κατὰ δίκην,* Eur.; *μετὰ δίκης,* Plat.
Very justly, ὑπερδίκως, Æsch.
To think justly, δικαιόω, Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.
To act justly, ὀρθόομαι, pass. Æsch.; *δῐκαιοπρᾰγέω,* Arist.
They act most justly if they are distrustful of their successes, δίκαιοί εἰσι καὶ ἀπιστότατοι εἶναι ταῖς εὐπρᾰγίαις, Thuc.
It is just that I should be delivered from these evils, δίκαιός εἰμι τῶνδ' ἀπηλλάχθαι κακῶν, Soph.; so Hdt.
A just action, δίκαίωμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Arist.; *δῐκαιοπράγημα, ἄτος, τὸ,* Arist.
Just, adv. *σχεδόντι,* Soph. Plat.
Just (of time), *ἀρμοῖ,* Æsch. See *Lately.*

Only just, ὅσον ὅσον, Ar.; *ὅσον . . . μόνον,* divided by the verb, Thuc. Plat.
Just so (in answers), *κομῖδῇ μὲν οὖν,* Plat. See *Nearly, Exactly.*
Justice, *εὐδῐκία,* Hom. Ap. Rh.; *δίκη,* Omn.; *δῐκαιοσύνη,* Theogn. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; *τὸ ἐπιεικὲς,* Soph.; *ἐπιείκεια,* Eur. Thuc. Isoc. Dem.; *δῐκαιότης, ητος, ἡ,* Xen. l lat.; *δῐκαιοπρᾰγία,* Arist.
The Goddess Justice, Θέμις, gen. (Hom.) *Θέμιστος,* acc. *Θέμιστα,* Att. *Θέμῐτος,* acc. *Θέμιν,* voc. *Θέμι* (often used in nom. simply for what is just, and as if indecl., sometimes in Att. even with neut. article, *τὸ Θέμις, τὸ μὴ Θέμις,* etc.), Hom. Trag. Xen. Plat.; *Ἀτρέκεια,* Pind.
A court of justice, δικαστήριον, Ar. Hdt. Plat. Isoc.; *τὸ δεῖγμα τῶν δίκων,* Ar.
To hold a court of justice, κᾰθίζω δικαστήριον, Ar. See *Court.*
Fond of justice, φῐλοδῐκαιος, ον, Arist.
Justifiable, *δῐκαιος, α, ον,* and sometimes Trag. *ος, ον,* Omn. See *Just.*
Justifiably, *δῐκαίως,* Soph. Thuc. See *Justly.*
Justification, *δίκαίωμα, ἄτος, τὸ,* Thuc. Isoc.; *δῐκαίωσις, ἐως, ἡ,* Thuc. Lys. See *Defence.*
To justify, *δῐκάζω,* in prose more usu. *–ομαι,* mid., c. perf. and pluperf. pass. Eur. Dem.; *διαδικαιόω,* Thuc.
To jut out, *προέχω,* often contr. *προύχω,* imperf. *προεῖχον,* fut. *προέξω,* no aor. 1., aor. 2. *προέσχον,* infin. *προσχεῖν,* etc., perf. *προέσχηκα, προε.* never contracted in the augmented tenses, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *ἀνέχω,* Hdt. Dem.; *ἐξανέχω,* c. gen. of that from which, Ap. Rh.; *πρόκειμαι, –κείμην,* fut. *–κείσομαι,* c. *ἐν* and dat. Xen. See *To project.*
Jutting out, *προβλὴς, ῆτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ,* Hom. Ap. Rh.; *ἔξοχος, ον,* Pind.
Any thing jutting out, πρόβλημα, ἄτος, τὸ, c. gen. of that into which, Soph. See *Projection.*
Juvenile, *νεᾱνῐκὸς,* and fem. *νεᾱνὶς, ἴδος,* Eur. Ar. Plat. Lys. Dem.; *νεοπρεπὴς,* Plat. See *Youthful.*
Ivy, *κισσὸς,* h. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; *κορυμβίας, ου, ὁ,* Theoph.
A low ground ivy, χᾰμαίκισσος, Diosc.; *χαμαιλεύκη,* Diosc.
Of ivy, κίσσινος, Eur.
Fond of ivy, κισσοχᾰρὴς, Orph.
Fond of wearing ivy, φῐλοκισσοφόρος, ον, Eur.
Crowned with ivy, κισσοκόμης, ου, only masc. h.; *κισσοφόρος, ον,* Simon. Pind.; *κισσοδέτης, ου,* only masc. Pind.; *κισσεύς,* only masc. Æsch.; *κισσοστεφὴς,* Anac.; *κισσοχαίτης, ου,* only masc. Pratinas; *κισσοστέφᾰνος, ον,* Anth.
Decked with ivy, κισσωτὸς, Anth.
Planted with ivy, κισσήρης, Soph.; *κισσοφόρος, ον,* Eur.
To crown with ivy, κισσόω, Eur.
To wear a garland of ivy, κισσοφορέω, Anth.
Wreathed with ivy, κισσόπλεκτος, ον, Antiph.
With garments trimmed with ivy, κισσοχίτων, ωνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Orph.
Ixion, *Ἰξίων, ονος,* Hom. Soph.
Of Ixion, Ἰξιόνιος, Hom.

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Keel, *δρύοχοι, οἱ* (properly the props on which the keel is laid), Hom. Ar.; *στεῖρα,* Hom. Ap. Rh.; *τροπὶς, ἴδος, ἡ,* Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; *ὅλκιον,* Soph.; *τροπιδεῖον,* Plat.; *στέρευμα, ἄτος, τὸ,* Theoph.; *ὁλκεῖον* and *ὁλκήϊον,* Ap. Rh.
With good keel, εὐστείρη, only fem. Ap. Rh.; *τετροπισμένος,* Hipp.
To lay the keel, τίθημι (aor. 1. *ἔθηκα,* aor. 1. pass. *ἐτέθην*) *δρυόχους,* Ar.; *καταβάλλομαι* (no aor. 1. mid.) *τροπιδεῖον,* Plat.
Keen, *δρῑμὺς,* Hom. Hes. Eur. Xen. Plat.; *ὀξὺς,* Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; *ἀηκτὸς,* Æsch. Eur.
Keen (of words, reproof, etc.), *κερτόμιος, ον,* Hom. Soph.; *κέρτομος, ον,* Hes. See *Sharp.*

Keenly, *δρῑμὺ,* Plat.
Keenness, *ὀξύτης, ητος, ἡ,* Plat. Dem.; *δρῑμύτης, ητος, ἡ,* Plat.
To keep, *φῠλάσσω,* Omn.; *ἔχω,* imperf. *εἶχον,* fut. *ἕξω,* also *σχήσω,* no aor. 1., aor. 2. *ἔσχον,* perf. *ἔσχηκα,* aor. 1. pass. *ἐσχέθην,* also aor. 2. poet. *ἔσχεθον,* Omn.; *σώζω,* no aor. 2., perf. pass. *σέσωσμαι* (also in Hom. fut. *σαώσω,* aor. 1. *ἐσάωσα,* aor. 1. pass. *ἐσαώθην,* pres. part. nom. pl. masc. *σάοντες,* and poet. imperf. *σάεσκον*; Theogn. and Tyrt. have also 3d. sing. and pl. pres. act. indic. *σαοῖ, σαοῦσι*), Omn.; *διασώζω,* Hdt. Omn. Att. prose.
To keep as a treaty, etc., *τηρέω,* Isoc. Dem.

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To keep from (as to keep a man from work), ἐξίλλω, only pres. act., c. acc. pers. gen. rei, Dem.
To keep together, act. συνέχω, Omn.; κατέχω, Xen.
To keep together, intrans. συμμένω, Dem.
To keep, i. e. rear, etc., as to keep horses, etc., τρέφω, fut. θρέψω, aor. 2. ἔτράφον, perf. τέτροφα, both in act. and pass. sense, perf. pass. τέθραμμαι, aor. 1. pass. ἐθρέφθην, fut. mid., sometimes in pass. sense, Omn.
To keep (an oath, promise, etc.), ἐμπεδόω (with and without ὅρκον), Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἐξεμπεδόω, Xen.
To keep off, to keep away, ἔργω (in Hom. usu. ἐέργω, in Att. εἴργω), fut. mid., sometimes in pass. sense, perf. pass. and pluperf. ἔεργμαι, ἐέργμην, 3d pl. ἔρχαται, ἔρχατο (in Hom. not in Att.), aor. 2. εἴργαθον, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; ἀπέργω (in Hom. also ἀποέργω, and in aor. 2. ἀποέργαθον), c. gen. of the thing from which, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀπέχω, c. gen. rei, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.
To keep off (water, etc., but also weapons), στέγω, Pind. Æsch. Ar. Thuc.; ἀποστέγω, in general sense, Æsch.; so ἀποσοβέω, Ar. See *To ward off*.
To keep off, intrans. διέχω, Theogn.
To keep out, κατἀκωλύω ἔξω, Xen.
To keep back, ἐρητύω (ῠ, but ῡ before σ, or before a long syll.), Hom. Soph. Eur.; ἀπερητύω, Ap. Rh. See *To restrain*.
To keep back at the same time, συνἀνέργω, Arist.
To aid in keeping down, συγκατέχω, Plat.
To keep up with, ὁμαρτέω, c. dat. Hom.
To keep secret, στέγω, only act. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Plat.
To keep (i. e. have) *one's mouth quiet*, etc. φρουρέω (εὔφημον στόμα, etc.), Eur.
To keep (i. e. continue) *doing*, etc., διατελέω, fut. –τελέσω, only act. in this sense, c. participle in nom. or c. adj., part. ὤν being understood, Thuc. Xen. Plat.; διαγίγνομαι, fut. –γενήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –γενόμην, perf. –γεγένημαι and γέγονα, same construction as prec. Xen.; ἔχω, itself in part. c. verb (e. g.—you keep trifling, φλυἄρεῖς ἔχων), Plat. Ar.
Keeping Rhœtium on the left, ἐν ἀριστέρῃ ἀπέργων Ῥοίτειον, Hdt.
Keeping mount Ida on the left, τὴν Ἴδην λαβὼν ἐς ἀριστέραν χέρα, Hdt.; so λαμβάνω ἐν δεξίᾳ, Thuc.
To be well kept (of horses, etc.), εὐεχέομαι, pass., c. fut. mid. in pass. sense, Xen.
One must keep, φὔλακτέον, not however used quite in this sense, Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat.
One must keep together, σὔνεκτέον, Xen.
To be kept, φὔλακτέος, Soph.
Able to keep, σωστἰκὸς, c. gen. Arist.
Calculated to keep together, σὔνεκτικὸς, Xen.
Taking care to keep, φὔλἀκἴκὸς, c. gen. Plat.
A place or *means for keeping secure*, τήρησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.
The keeping (or *maintaining*) *of any animals*, τροφὴ, Pind. Hdt.
What will not keep (of fruit), δυσθησαύριστος, ον, Plat.
A keeper, φὔλαξ, ἄκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind. Eur. See *Guard*.
A kernel, κόκκων, ωνος, ὁ (esp. of a pomegranate), Sol.; κόκκος, Hdt.; κῦρηνη, ῆνος, ὁ, Hdt. Theoph.
With large kernel, μεγἀλοπὔρηνος, ον, Theoph.
With small kernel, μἰκροπὔρηνος, ον, Theoph.
With no kernel, ἀγὔγαρτος, ον, Theoph.
To pick out the kernel, κοκκἰζω, Ar.
A kestrel, κερχνης, ῆδος, and contr. –νῆς, –νῆδος, ἡ, Ar.; κεγχρὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Arist.
A kettle, λέβης, ητος, ὁ, Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; χαλκεῖον, Hdt. Xen. Plat.
A kettle with three legs, τρἰπους, –ποδος, ὁ, Hom. Soph.
A key, κλεὶς, κλειδὸς (also in Hom. usu. κληὶς, ῖδος, ἡ), Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Andoc. Dem.; κλειδἰον, Ar.; βἀλἀνᾱ́γρα (lit. a hook with which to pull out the peg which fastened the door), Hdt.; κλἀξ, ἄκὸς, ἡ, Theoc.
The key of a musical instrument, κἄνων, ονος, ὁ (of a flute), Anth.
A false key, πἀρἀκλεἰδιον, Plat. (Com.).
Seeing that the place (Messene) *was the key of Sicily*, ὁρῶντες προσβολὴν ἔχον τὸ χώριον τῆς Σικελίας, Thuc.
A keeper of the keys, κλειδοῦχος, Æsch. Eur.
To be keeper of the keys, κλειδουχέω, Eur.
A kibe, χἰμετλον, Ar.

To kick, ποδὶ πλήσσω (fut. –ξω), Hom.; λακτἰζω, –ἴσω, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat.
To kick against, ἀντιλακτἰζω, c. dat. Ar.
To kick away, διαλακτἰζω, Theoc.
To kick out, or *put out so as to kick*, ἐκλακτἰζω (σκέλος), Ar.
Kicking, adj. i. e. apt to kick, λακτιστὴς, οῦ, only masc. Xen.
A kick, or **kicking**, λάκτισμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æsch.
A kid, ἔρῐφος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Theoc. Anth.
Of kid, ἐρἰφειος, ον, Xen. Pherecr.
To kidnap, ἀνδραποδἰζομαι, also in pass., fut. mid. in both act. and pass. sense, Hdt. Xen.
A kidnapper, ἀνδρἀποδιστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Lys. Andoc.
Kidnapping, ἀνδρἀποδὔσις, εως, ἡ, Xen.; ἀνδρἀποδισμὸς, Plat.
A kidney, νέφρος, usu. in pl. Ar. Plat.
Of the kidneys, νεφρἰδιος, Hipp.
Like a kidney, νεφροειδὴς, Arist.; νεφρώδης, Arist.
Disease in the kidneys, νεφρῖτις, ῖδος, ἡ, Thuc.
About the kidneys (parts of the body, fat, etc.), ἐπἰνεφρἰδιος, ον, Hom.
To kill, φένω, only in aor. 2. act. ἔπεφνον, and 3d sing. and pl. perf. pass. πέφᾶται, πέφανται, and 2d and 3d sing. paulo-post fut. pass. πεφήσεαι, πεφήσεται, Hom.; καταφένω, only in aor. 2. act. Hom. Pind. Soph.; ἐναίρω, mostly of killing in battle (also ἐνν. h.), only pres. fut. and aor. 2. act., pres. and aor. 1. mid. Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; κἀτεναίρω, only mid. in Hom., Hom. Soph.; ἐξεναίρω, Hes.; ἐναρἰζω, fut. –ἰξω, but aor. 1. act. ἠνᾰ́ρῐσα, Anth., Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; ἐξενᾰρἰζω, Hom.; δᾰ́μάω, fut. –ᾰ́σω, often Ep. –ᾰ́σσω, perf. pass. δέδμημαι, pluperf. ἐδεδμήμην, aor. 1. ἐδμήθην and ἐδαμάσθην, aor. 2. ἐδάμην, Ep. subj. often δαμείω, and Ep. infin. δαμήμεναι, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; ἐξἀνύω, –ὕσω, Hom. Eur.; δαΐζω, –ἰξω, Hom. Eur. Ap. Rh.; αἰρέω, aor. 2. εἷλον, Hom.; καθαιρέω, Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen.; δηιόω, and contr. δηόω (Ap. Rh. has aor. 2. ἐδήιον), Hom. Ap. Rh.; ὀλέκω, only pres. and imperf. (the latter never has the augment), Hom. Æsch. Soph. (only in chor.); κεραΐζω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Pind. Hdt.; κτείνω, fut. κτενῶ, but in Hom. always κτενέω, aor. 1. ἔκτεινα, aor. 2. ἔκτᾰνον, Ep. part. κτανεῶν, also aor. 2. 3d sing. and pl. ἔκτα and ἔκταν (Hom. and Trag.), infin. κτᾰ́μεν and κτᾰ́μεναι (not Att.), part. κτὰς (also Att. chiefly found in the compound words), subj. 1st pl. κτεῶμεν Hom., aor. mid. in pass. sense infin. κτάσθαι, part. κτᾰ́μενος Hom. and Att. (Hom. also has aor. 1. pass. ἐκτᾰ́θην in 3d pl. poet. ἐκτάθεν, and pres. subj. act. κτείνωμι), no perf. or very rare, Omn.; κατακτείνω, also poet. (not Att.) κακτείνω, Hom. Hes. Trag. Hdt. Xen.; ἀποκτείνω, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Plat. Xen.; σφάζω, –ξω (only of killing with a weapon), Omn.; δήλεομαι, mid., no pass. tense except perf. Hom. Hdt. Theoc. Ap. Rh.; ὄλλῡμι, also in Archil. ὀλλύω, poet. imperf. (not Att.) ὠλέεσκον, fut. ὀλέσω, Att. ὀλῶ, poet. (not Att.) ὀλέσσω, (in aor. 1. σ never doubled except when the augment is omitted), no perf. act. or rare, no pass. but mid. in pass. sense in fut., aor. 2. ὠλόμην, and perf. ὄλωλα, Omn. poet.; ἀπόλλῡμι, Omn.; φθίνω, fut. φθίσω, aor. 1. ἔφθισα (ῐ Ep., ῑ Att.), no other act. tense in this sense except once ἔφθιον in Hom., in pass. ἐφθίμην, infin. φθίσθαι, part. φθῖμενος, subj. φθίωμαι, opt. φθίμην (only indic. and part. in Att.), no other pass. tense, no mid. Hom. Pind. Trag.; πέρθω, no perf. act., aor. 2. ἔπρᾰθον, poet. infin. (not Att.) also πραθέειν, fut. mid. in pass. sense, Pind. Æsch. Soph.; σφάλλω, Pind.; καίνω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔκᾰνον, and perf. κέκονα, no mid. or pass. Æsch. Soph. Xen.; κἀτακαίνω, Soph. Xen.; κἀτενᾰρίζω, perf. pass. κατηνᾰρισμαι, aor. 1. –ἰσθην, Æsch. Soph.; κείρω, aor. 1. ἔκερσα, and aor. Æol. 3d sing. κέρσειεν, perf. pass. κέκαρμαι, etc., fut. rare in any voice, Æsch. Soph.; φονεύω, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; κἀτἀφονεύω, Eur. Hdt.; κοιμίζω, Soph. Eur.; νοσφίζω, also νοσφ. βίου, c. acc. pers. Æsch. Soph.; ἀποσφάζω (only with weapons), Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; κατασφάζω, Trag. Hdt.; πράσσω (a very rare use, only once in imperf. act., aor. 2. never found), fut. πράξω, etc. Æsch.; ἐκπράσσω, Soph.; δᾰνάτόω, Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἀνᾰλόω, also in pres. ἀνᾰλίσκω (the more usu. pres. form), Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἀναιρέω, Æsch. Plat.; φθείρω, Trag.; πορθέω, Eur.; ἀπολωτίζω, Eur.; διαλωτάω, only act. Soph.; δηρίζω, aor. 1. contr. also ἐθρῖσα, Æsch.; εὐνάζω, Soph.; κἀτευνάζω, Soph. Eur.; κἀτεργάζομαι, mid., augmented tenses in εἰργ-, perf. pass. in both act. and pass. sense

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κατειργασμαι, aor. 1. only in pass. sense, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἀποφθίνω, Soph.; καταστορέννῡμι, fut. –στορέσω, Att. also –στορῶ, and καταστρώννῡμι, fut. στρώσω (also pres. in Hom. καστόρνῡμι), perf. pass. from –στρώσω, etc. but aor. 1. pass. also –εστορέσθην, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; διεργάζομαι, Hdt.; ἐκκόπτω, Hdt.; ἀποκτίννῡμι, also ἀποκτιννύω, only pres. Xen. Plat. Lys.; διαφθείρω, Hdt.; διᾰχράομαι, mid., c. acc. in this sense, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Æschin.; κᾰτᾰχράομαι, Hdt.; κᾰτᾰβάλλω (also in Hom. καβέ.), no aor. 1., perf. –βέβληκα, Hdt. Xen.; βαίω, Ap. Rh.

To kill oneself, ἀποσφάζομαι, mid. Xen.

To kill (an animal), κόπτω (not with a knife, but when the animal is knocked down), Hom. Xen.; βουθῡτέω, only act. Soph. Eur. Ar.; ἱερεύω (esp. as a victim), Hdt.

To kill again (the dead), ἐπεξεργάζομαι, Soph.; ἐπικτείνω, Soph.

To kill besides, προσαπόλλῡμι, Hdt. Plat.; προσαποκτείνω, Xen.

To kill (a person) *over* (any thing), ἐπισφάζω, c. acc. pers. dat. rei, Eur. Xen.; ἐπικᾰτασφάζω, Hdt.

To kill in retaliation, ἀντᾰποκτείνω, Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; ἀντᾰπόλλῡμι, Eur.

To kill with, together, etc. συγκᾰτακτείνω, Soph. Eur.; συγκᾰτεργάζομαι, Eur.; συμφονεύω, Eur.; συνδαΐζω, Soph.; συσφάζω, Eur.; σὺνᾰπόλλῡμι, Hdt. Thuc.; συνατοκτείνω, Antipho. Æschin.

To kill secretly (make away with), ἀφᾰνίζω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

To kill by treachery, δολοφονέω, Eur.

To kill men, ἀνδροκτονέω, only act. Æsch.; βροτοκτονέω, only act. Æsch.; ἀνθρωποσφᾰγέω, Eur.

To kill one another, ἀλληλοκτονέω, only act. Hipp.

I will first kill you, πάρος τοι δαίμονα δώσω, Hom.

And the sharp spear quivering in his entrails killed him, ἐν δέ οἱ ἔγχος Νηδυΐοισι μάλ' ὀξὺ κραδαινόμενον λύε γυῖα, Hom.; so also *to kill*, λύω γούνατα, and *to be killed*, γυῖα λέλυνται, λέλυντο, λύντο, and λῦτο γούνατα, etc., all in Hom.

Whom Mars with the brazen shield killed, χάλκασπις ᾧ πότμον μὲν Ἄρης ἔμπξε, Pind.

And he killed Ægisthus, δῆκέ τ' Αἴγισθον ἐν φοναῖς, Pind.

And time killed them being throttled (lit. made them expire or breathe forth their lives from their vast limbs) [of the serpents slain by the infant Hercules], Ἀγχομένοις δὲ χρόνος ψυχὰς ἀπέπνευσεν μελέων ἀφάτων, Pind.

He killed Iphigenia, δεδμησ' Ἰφιγένης παρηΐδα, Eur.

And to kill myself, διά τ' εὐνάσαι τὸν ἐμὸν βίοτον, Eur.

You, O dear Pallas, who killed the dragon with stones, φίλα Πάλλας, ἃ (for ἥ) δράκοντος αἷμα λιθόβολον κᾰτειργάσω (aor. 1. mid. 2d sing.), Eur.

They killed one another, μόρον κοινὸν κατειργάσαντ' ἐπ' ἀλλήλοιν χεροῖν, Soph.

Whom bloody Mars did not kill, ὃν . . . φοίνιος Ἄρης οὐκ ἐξένισεν (lit. did not receive as his guest), Soph.

Who . . . killed their enemies, ᾧ (dual nom.) τοῖσιν ἐχθροῖς . . . προυστήτην φόνου, Soph.

But iron slaughter killed him, φόνος δέ νιν σιδηρόφρων ξυνῆψε γᾷ (i. e. caused him to be buried), Eur. See *To slay, To destroy.*

To be killed, ἁλίσκομαι, esp. in aor. 2. ἑάλων, Ep. subj. ἁλώω, infin. ἁλῶναι, part. ἁλούς, Hom.; πίπτω, fut. πεσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔπεσον, perf. πέπτωκα, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; κᾰτᾰπίπτω, poet. aor. 2. κάπεσον, Hom.; κομιδομαι, pass. Soph.; διᾰπράσσω, intrans. Trag.

To be killed beforehand, προαναλίσκομαι, in aor. 1. pass. προαναλῶθην, Thuc.

Or must I be killed by the sword? ἢ διὰ σιδήρου πνεῦμ' ἀποῤῥῆξαί με δεῖ; Eur.

And a few of their men were killed, καὶ ἄνδρες τέ τινες ἀπέθανον αὐτῶν ὀλίγοι, Thuc. See *To die, To perish, To fall.*

A killer, φονεύς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Antipho.; ὀλετῆρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom. Alcman; fem. ὀλέτειρα, h.; σφάγευς (also of the weapon which kills), Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem.; δαΐκτηρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Æsch.; αὐτόχειρ, ειρος, Soph. Dem.

A killer of men, ἀνδροφόντης, ου, ὁ, Æsch.; λαοδάμας, αντος, ὁ, Æsch.

Killed, πτώϊμος, ον, Æsch.; σφακτὸς, Eur.

Newly killed, πρόσφᾰτος, ον, Hom.; νεόκτονος, ον, Pind.; νεοσφάγης, Soph. Eur.; νεόκμητος, ον, Eur.

Killed by the hand, χειροδάϊκτος, ον, Soph.

Killed in battle, δαϊκτάμενος, Hom.; ἀρηΐφᾰτος, ον, Hom.; ἀρείφᾰτος, ον, Eur.

Killed by one's own kinsmen, αὐτοσφαγὴς, Soph.

Mutually killed, killed by one another, αὐτοδάϊκτος, ον, in pl. Æsch.

Killed by one's own hand (suicidally), αὐτόχειρ (epith. of death or slaughter so caused, and once of the person so killed), Soph. Eur.

Spoils of those who are killed, βροτόφθορα σκῦλα (τὰ), Ar.

Blood of one who is killed, ἀνδρόφθορον αἷμα (ᾰτος, τὸ), Soph.

A killing, subst. διαφθορὰ, Soph. See *Slaughter.*

Killing, or *killing men*, adj. ἀνδρειφόντης, ου, ὁ, only masc. Hom.; ἀνδροφόνος, ον (also killing her husband), Hom. Pind. Eur.; βροτόλοιγος, ον, Hom. Æsch.; δᾰμᾰσίμβροτος, ον, Simon. Pind.; ἀνδροφθόρος, ον, Pind.; ἀνδροδάμας, αντος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (also of killing her husband), Pind.; ἀνδρίμβροτος, ον, Pind.; ἀνδροκτόνος, ον. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; ἀνδροθνὴς, ῆτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; ἀνδροκμὴς, ῆτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; ἀνδροδάϊκτος, ον, Æsch.; ἀνθρωποκτόνος, ον, Eur.; βροτοφθόρος, ον, Æsch.; βροτοκτόνος, ον, Eur.; ἐνἄροκτάντας, ου, only masc. Æsch.

Killing one another, δικρᾱτὴς, Soph.

Killing in requital, ἀντικτόνος, ον, Æsch.

Killing by treachery, δολοφόνος, ον, Æsch.

Killing many, πολυκτόνος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; πολῠκμὴς, c. gen. of what is killed, Æsch.

Kin, kindred, subst. (both the relationship and the persons related), συγγένεια, Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.

Nearness of kindred, ἀγχιστεία, Ar. Plat. Isoc. Dem. Isæ. See *Relationship.*

A next of kin, ἀγχιστεὺς, Hdt.; ὁ ἄγχιστα, and ὁ ἄγχιστα προσήκων (–ουσα, gen. –οντος, –ούσης, etc.), Hdt.

To be next of kin, ἀγχιστεύω, c. dat. of him to whom, only act. Isæ.

Kind, ἄνᾰκτητος, ον, only masc., poet. nom. ἄνᾰκτητᾰ, Hom.; εὐθῡμος, ον, Hom.; ἵλαος, ον, also sometimes in Att. ἵλεως, ων, Hom. Pind. Soph.; ἐνητὴς, Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.; ἥπιος, α, ον, and in Att. ος, ον, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; πρόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (only of persons), Hom. Pind. Trag.; also fem. πρόφρασσα, Hom.; μειλίχιος, Hom. Hes. Pind.; μείλιχος, ον, Hom. Hes. Pind. Ap. Rh.; προσηνὴς, Pind. Thuc.; ἄνᾰκτος, ου, only masc. Æsch.; πρευμενὴς, Æsch. Eur.; φίλόφρων, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen.; εὔκολος, ον, Ar.; ἀνᾰκήϊος, ον, Call.

Kind, subst. ἰδέα, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. See *Sort.*

Land where the rent is paid in kind, ἐπίμορτος γῆ, Sol.

To kindle, αἴω, only pres. act. Hom.; δαίω, only pres. and imperf. act., pass. also c. aor. 2. mid. subj. 3d sing. δάηται Hom., perf. mid. in pass. sense and pluperf. δέδηα, ἐδεδήειν (not Att.), also perf. pass. δέδαυμαι (only once in Simon.), Hom. Simon. Æsch. Soph.; ἐνδαίω, Pind.; ἀνᾰκαίω, fut. –καύσω, perf. rare, aor. 2. pass. –εκάην, Hom. Hdt.; ἐπικαίω, h.; ἅπτω, and in pass., esp. in perf. pass., mid. not used in this sense, except fut. mid. once in pass. sense, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; αἴθω, only pres. and imperf. act. and pass. Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Ap. Rh.; ἀναλθω, Eur.; ἀναιθύσσω, only pres. act. Soph. Eur.; ἀνᾰφλέγω, only pres. and imperf. act. Eur.; πυρσεύω, only pres. and imperf. act. Eur.; ἐξεγείρω, perf. pass. –εγήγερμαι, Ar.; ἐνάω, Hdt. Xen. Dinarch.

To be kindled, ἐφάπτομαι, pass. Eur. See *To burn.*

Easily kindled, εὔφλεκτος, ον, Xen.

A kindler, πῡρεῖα, poet. (not Att.) πῡρήϊα, τὰ, h. Soph. Plat.; ζώπῡρον, Plat.

Kindling a fire, ἄπτρηστος, ον (of bellows), Hom.

Kindliness, φιλοφροσύνη, Hom. Xen. Plat.

Kindly, ἐνδικέως, Hom. Pind.; προφρονέως, Hom.; προφρόνως, Pind. Æsch.; πρευμενῶς, Æsch.; ἠπίως, Soph. Dem.; φιλοφρόνως, Hdt. Xen. Plat.

Kindness, ἐνήεια, Hom.; πρευμένεια, Eur.; χρηστότης, ητος, ἡ, Isæ.

A kindness, χάρις, ῖτος, acc. ῑ, ᾰ, Omn.; kindnesses, τὰ εὖ πεποιῆσθαι, Æschin.

A previous kindness, προὔπαρχὴ, Arist. See *Service.*

To be kind, behave kindly, do a kindness to, receive kindly, ἀγᾰπάζω, only pres. and imperf. act. and mid. Hom.; ἀμφᾰγᾰπάζομαι, Hom.; χᾰρίζομαι, mid., fut. –ίσομαι, Att. –ιοῦμαι, perf. pass. κεχᾰρισμαι in both act. and pass. sense (of the kindness done),

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c. dat. pers. towards whom, sometimes c. acc. of the kindness done, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; φιλοφρονέομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sense, c. dat. or c. acc. Hdt. Xen.

To treat kindly in return, ἀντιχαρίζομαι, Hdt. Xen.

To do a previous kindness, προϋπάρχω, ε.ο perf. act., no mid. or pass. Isoc.

Kindred, adj. ἔμφῡλος, *ον*, Hom. Soph. Æsch. Hdt.; ἐμφύλιος, *ον* (esp. of wars, etc), Pind. Æsch. Soph. Theoc.; συγγενής, Omn. post Hom.; ὁμαίμιος, *ον*, Pind.; ὅμαιμος, *ον*, Æsch. Hdt.; ὁμαίμων, *ονος*, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; κουδς, Pind. Soph.; κουδτοκος, *ον*, Soph.; αὐτογενής, Æsch.; γενέθλιος, *ον*, Eur.; ἐγγενής, Soph. Eur.; οἰκεῖος, *α*, *ον*, and *ος*, *ον*, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ὁμογενής, Soph. Eur.; ὁμόπτερος, *ον*, Æsch. Eur.; σύγγονος, *ον*, Pind. Æsch. Eur.; ὁμόσπορος, *ον*, Æsch.; σύναιμος, *ον*, Soph.; προσκηδής, Hdt.; σύμφῡλος, *ον*, c. dat. Plat.

Jupiter who presides over kindred, σύναιμος Ζεύς, Soph. Eur.

In a kindred manner or *spirit*, ἐγγενῶς, Soph.

Kine, κτῆνος, τὸ, more usu. pl. h. Hdt. Xen. Plat. See *Cattle*.

A king, κρείων and κρέων, *οντος*, ὁ, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; ἄναξ, ἄνακτος, voc. ἄνα (only used in addressing gods, *never to men*), [Damm says ἄναξ is Θεία λέξις, a title especially belonging to the gods; Isoc., the only Att. prose writer who has it, uses it for the son of a king], Omn. poet. Isoc.; μέδων, *οντος*, ὁ, Hom.; πείρᾱνος, Hom. Pind. Trag.; βᾰσῐλεύς, Omn.; μόναρχος, Theogn. Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Isoc.; παλμύς, *ύος*, ὁ, Hippon.; τῠραννος, esp. of an absolute monarch, and esp. in Att. of those who obtained the kingdom in some irregular way, not by inheritance, Omn. post Hom.; σκοπός, Pind.; ἄνδικτωρ, *ορος*, ὁ, Æsch. Eur.; ἀρχηγέτης, *ου*, ὁ, Æsch. Soph.; ἀρχηγός, Æsch.; βᾰλήρ, only in nom. Æsch.; ἡγεμών, *όνος*, ὁ, Soph.; αἰσυμνήτης, *ου*, ὁ, Arist.; ἐσσήν, ἦνος, ὁ, Call.

King (only applied to Gods), μεδέων, *οντος*, ὁ, as protecting places, c. gen., sometimes c. dat. even in such expressions as Ἰδήθεν μεδέων, king of Ida, Hom. h. Pind.

O king, ὦ βᾶ (said to be for βασιλεῦ), Æsch.

King of kings, Ὑπάτος κρειόντων, Hom.

To be a king, ἀνάσσω, fut. –ξω, often c. gen. or c. dat. of the kingdom or people over whom, Hom. Pind. Trag.; βᾰσῐλεύω, often c. gen. or c. dat. Omn.; ἐμβᾰσῐλεύω, Hom. Hes. Theoc.; τῠραννέω and τυραννεύω, Sol. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; σκηπτοφορέω, only act. Mel. See *To reign*, *To rule*.

A kingdom, μοναρχία, Trag. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; τῠραννῐς, ῐδος, ἡ, (esp. of a power not constitutional, used only of the power not of the country where the power is exercised), Omn. post Hom.; ἄναξία, Æsch.; βασιλεία, Hdt. Omn. Att. prose.

Kingly (of or belonging to, or suitable to a king), βᾰσῐλειος, also poet. (not Att.) βᾰσῐλήῐος, *α*, *ον*, and in Att. sometimes *ος*, *ον*, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat., fem. βασιλητις, ῐδος, Hom. Hes. Eur.; βᾰσῐλῐς, ῐδος, Eur.; βᾰσῐλῐκὸς, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; τῠραννος, *ον*, Trag. Thuc.; τῠραννῐκὸς, Æsch. Eur. Xen. Dem.; μόναρχος, *ον*, Pind.; μοναρχῐκὸς Plat.

More kingly, *most kingly*, βᾰσῐλεύτερος, βᾰσῐλεύτατος, Hom.

A kingfisher, κήρῠλος, Alcman, Arist.; κελῠτος, Ar.; ἀλκυών, *όνος*, ἡ, Arist.; ἀλκυονῐς, ῐδος, ἡ, Ap. Rh.

A kinsman, kinswoman, γνωτὸς, γνωτὴ (probably, however, used only of brothers and sisters), Hom.

Kinsmen, ἐμφύλιοι, οἱ, Plat. See *Relation*.

Murdering one's kinsmen, αἱτοδᾰΐκτος, *ον*, Æsch.; αὐτοκτόνος, *ον*, Eur.; so αὐτόχειρ, –χειρος, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τὸ, used also of the murder, αὐτόχειρ φόνος, αὐτόχειρ μίασμα, etc., and of the victim, e. g.—the messenger brings word, "Hæmon is dead, and he is fallen, αὐτόχειρ;" the chorus asks, "By his own hand, or by his father's?" Soph. Eur.

To kiss, κῠνέω, fut. κυσω, aor. 1. ἔκῠσα, and poet. σσ, also κυνήσομαι Eur., no mid. except that fut., no pass. Hom. Eur. Ar. Arist. Theoc.; φῐλέω (Hom. has also pres. infin. φῐλήμεναι, imperf. φῐλέεσκον, and Sapph. 1st sing. pres. φίλημι, 2d sing. φίλησθα; Hom. has also aor. 1. mid. ἐφῐλάμην used in pass. sense by Ap. Rh.), fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sense, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Ar. Xen. Plat.; κἀπᾰφῐλέω, Xen.

Kissing him, ἀμφῐπίπτων στόμᾰσιν (ἀμφιπίπτω, fut. –πεσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –έπεσον, perf. –πέπτωκα), Soph.

I did not kiss my sister, οὐ κασιγνήτῃ στόμα συνῆψα, Eur.

To kiss with a loud smack, ποππυλιάζω, Theoc.

I have not learnt to kiss roughly, but to press the lips civilly, οὐ μεμάθηκα Ἀγροίκως φιλέειν, ἀλλ' ἀστυκὰ χείλεα ἁλίξειν, Theoc.

A kiss, φῐλημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Trag. Xen. Omn.

A game at kissing, κῠνητίνδα παιδία, Crates.

Fond of kissing, φῐλητῐκὸς, Arist.

A kitchen, ὄπτανος, Ar.; ὀπτάνιον, Ar.

A kite, τριορχος, Simon. Ar.; τριόρχης, ου, ὁ, Ar.; ἱκτῖνος, also in acc. ἱκτῖνα (Ar.), Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat.

A knapsack, δορὸς, Hom.; πήρα, Hom. Ar.; κώρῠκος, Hom. Antiph.; κῐβῐσις, εως, ἡ, Hes.; βύλλακος, Ar. Hdt. Plat.; πηρῐδιον, Ar.; γύλιος, Ar.; κωρῠκὶς, ῐδος, ἡ, Ar. Epich.

A knapsack of sheepskin, φᾶ, Hermipp.

A knave, κόβᾶλος, Ar.; μασθλὴς, ῆτος, ὁ, Ar.; τρῐῶν, ωνος, ὁ, Ar.; μαστῐγίας, ου, ὁ, Soph. Ar. Plat. See *Rogue*.

To be a knave, κἀκοποιέω, Ar.; πονηρεύομαι, mid. Arist.

Knavery, κόβᾶλα, τὰ, Ar.; κοβᾶλίκευμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Ar.; κἀκούργημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Plat. Dem.

A knavish trick, πονήρευμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Dem.; πονήριαι, αἱ, Dem. See *Roguery*.

Knaviah, κἀκηλὸς, *ον*, Æsch.; γλοιὸς, Ar.; μοχθηρὸς, Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; κἀκηλῐκὸς, Anth.

Knavishly, κἀκηλῐκῶς, Ar.

To knead, μάσσω, fut. –ξω, Soph. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἄνᾰμάσσω, Ar.; διᾰμάσσω, Ar.; φῦρδω, Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; φύρω, Thuc. Xen.

To knead beforehand, προφῦρδομαι, mid. and pass. Ar.

Well-kneaded, τρισκοπᾰνιστος, *ον*, h.

Well-kneaded previously, προφῦρητὸς, Hipp.

A kneading-trough, μάκτρα, Ar.; κάρδοπος, ἡ, Ar. Plat.; δλμος, Ar.

A knee, γόνυ, gen. γόνᾰτος, γούνατος and γουνὸς, etc. (only γόνᾰτος in prose), Omn.; ἐπῐγουνῐς, ῐδος, ἡ, Ap. Rh.

The hinder part, or *hollow of the knee*, κώληψ, ηπος, ἡ, Hom.; ἴγνῠη, Hom.; ἴγνυς, υος, ἡ, acc. ἴγνυν and ἴγνυα, h. Theoc.

On the knee, adj. (as a child), ἐπιγουνῐδιος, *ον*, Pind.

On the knee, adv. (kneeling, falling, etc.) προχνὺ, Hom.; γνὺξ, Hom.; ὀκλάδον, Ap. Rh.; ὀκλὰξ, Ap. Rh.

Knock-kneed, γονυ̃ κροτος, *ον*, Anac. Arist.

The knee-pan, μῦλη, Hipp. Arist.

To kneel, ὀκλάζω, fut. –ἄσω, Mosch.

Kneeling on the ground (of Polyxena), καθεῖσα (aor. 2. part. nom. sing. fem. of καθίημι [ῑ Att., ῐ elsewhere], aor. 1. –ῆκα, poet. –έηκα), πρὸς γαῖαν γόνυ, Eur.; γόνυ γαίᾳ τίθημι (aor. 1. act. –έθηκα, pass. –στέθην), Eur.

Kneeling, γονῠπετὴς, Eur.

A knife, μάχαιρα, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; κοπὶς, ῐδος, ἡ, Eur. Ar.; σῐδήριον, Hdt.

A knife for sacrifice, σφάγεὺς, Eur.; σφάγῐς, ῐδος, ἡ, Eur.

A shoemaker's knife, τομεὺς, Plat.

A knight, ἱππεὺς, Omn.; ἱππότης, ου, ὁ, often in Hom. ἵππότα, often as adj. with ἀνὴρ, λαὸς, etc. Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Xen.

The body of knights, τὸ ἱππῐκὸν, Hdt. Xen.; ἱππὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Isæ.

All the knights, πᾶσα ἵππων ἔμβασις (poet. for ἀνάβᾰσις, εως, ἡ), Soph. See *Horseman*.

Belonging to a knight, ἱππῐκὸς, Xen.

Like a most accomplished knight, ἱππικώτατα, Xen.

To be a knight, ἱππεύω, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Lys.; *εἰς ἱππάδα τελέω* (with reference to the Athenian rank of ἱππεὺς), Isæ.

To knit, κρέκω, only pres. and imperf. act. Eur. See *To weave*.

To knit the brows, τὰς ὀφρῦς ἀναστρώω (fut. –στρώσω), Dem.; τὰς ὀφρῦς σύνᾰγω (aor. 2. –ήγαγον), Soph.

A knob, τύλος, Xen.

With hard knobs, τύλωτὸς, Hdt.; τετῠλωμένος, Hdt.

To knock (at doors), ἤρδασσω, fut. –ξω, Anac. Eur. Ar.; κόπτω, Ar. Xen.; κρούω, perf. pass. κέκρουσμαι, Ar. Plat. Xen.; πᾰτάσσω, fut. –ξω, Ar.; Συροκοπέω, only act. (esp. in a drunken or riotous manner), Ar. Antiph.

To knock out, ἐκκόπτω (a person's eye), Ar. Dem.; ἐξαρδασσω (the obstinacy out of a person, etc.), c. acc. rei, gen. pers. Ar.

To knock down, ῥάσσω, Dem.

To be knocked about (as a man in a storm, an army, etc.), σποδέομαι, Æsch. Eur.

A knocker, ῥόπτρον, Eur. Lys.

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We gladly put our hands to the knocker, βάπτρων χέρας ἡδέως ἐκκρημνάμεσθα, Eur.
Knocking down (as a blow or a weapon), *προπρηνής*, Hom.
Knock-kneed, *βλαισός*, h. Hipp. Arist. See *Knee.*
A knot, *ἄμμα, ατος, τό*, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; *κάθαμμα* (metaph. *λόγου*), Eur.; *σύναμμα*, Arist.; *στραγγάλις, ίδος, ἡ*, Strattis, Pherecr.
A knot (in a piece of wood, etc.), *σπεῖρα*, Theoph.; *συστροφή*, Theoph.
Knot (in the hands, etc.), *τύλος*, Xen.
A knot (of men, etc.), *σύστᾰσις, εως, ἡ*, Eur. Thuc. Xen.
To knot, *ἅπτω*, only act. in this sense, Eur. See *To tie.*
Knotty (of roots of trees), *σύνευστραμμένος*, Theoph.
Knotty,—with thirty knots, *τριᾰκονθάμμᾰτος* (of a rope, etc.), Xen.
Without knots, *ἄναμμᾰτος, ον*, Xen.
To know, *ἐπίσταμαι*, 2d sing. *ἐπίστᾰσαι* and *ἐπίστᾳ*, fut. *ἐπιστήσομαι*, aor. 1. pass. *ἠπιστήθην* in act. sense (both forms in Att.), c. acc., sometimes c. *περί* and gen., often c. part. Omn.; *μανθάνω*, esp. in past tenses, aor. 2. *ἔμᾰθον*, perf. *μεμάθηκα*, Omn.; *γιγνώσκω*, fut. *–γνώσομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *ἔγνων*, imper. *–γνῶθι*, etc., as if from *–γνῶμι*, perf. *ἔγνωκα*, perf. pass. *ἔγνωσμαι*, etc. Omn.; *ἀναγιγνώσκω*, Hom.; *δάομαι*, not found in pres. but in fut. *δαήσομαι*, perf. *δεδάηκα* and *δέδαα*, also *δέδημαι*, aor. 2. pass. in act. sens. *ἐδάην*, subj. *δάω* (in Hom. also *δαείω*), infin. *δαῆναι* (in Hom. also *δαήμεναι*), Hom. Pind. Trag.; *οἶδα*, perf. pluperf. *ᾔδειν*, Att. *ᾔδη*, (in Hom. also *ἠείδειν* in imperf. sense), 2d sing. *οἶσθα* (in Hom. also *οἶδας*, in Att. Com. *οἰσθας*), 1st pl. *οἴδαμεν*, also *ἴσμεν* (in Hom. usu. *ἴδμεν*), 2d pl. *οἴδατε, ἴστε*, 3d pl. *οἴδᾶσι*, imper. *ἴσθι*, opt. *εἰδείην*, subj. *εἰδῶ* (Hom. also *ἰδέω*), infin. *εἰδέναι* (in Hom. also *ἴδμεν* and *ἴδμεναι*), part. *εἰδώς, εἰδυῖα*, etc. (fem. in Hom., in dat. pl. sometimes *ἰδυίησι*), 3d pl. pluperf. also *ᾔσαν* Eur., *ἴσαν* Hom., fut. *εἴσομαι* (also *εἰδήσω* Hom.), no other tenses, c. acc., sometimes c. gen., esp. in perf. part. when it means skilful in, Omn.; *ἵστημι* (but also *ῑ* Theoc. only in pres. act.), pl. *ἵστᾰμεν*, contr. (as always in Att.) *ἵσμεν* (see prec. word), *ἵστᾰτε*, contr. (more usu.) *ἵστε*, 3d pl. *ἱστᾶσι*, part. *ἵστας*, Hom. Pind. Eur. Omn. Att. prose, Theoc.; *κᾰτοιδα*, Trag. Xen.; *σύνοιδα*, Æsch. Xen. Plat.; *δῖοιδα*, Soph. Eur. Plat. Ap. Rh.; *ἔξοιδα*, Soph. Eur.; *πυνθάνομαι*, mid. fut. *πεύσομαι*, sometimes also in Att. *πευσοῦμαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *ἐπῠθόμην*, c. perf. pass. in act. sense *πέπυσμαι*, 2d sing. *πέπῡσαι*, also Ep. *πέπυσσαι*, and pluperf. *ἐπεπύσμην*, also in poet. pres. often *πεύθομαι* (esp. of knowing by asking, by hearing news, etc.), c. acc. or c. gen. Omn.; *κοννέω*, only pres. act. Æsch.; *ἱστορέω* (prop. to know by inquiry), Trag. Hdt.; *σύνῐημι* (*ῑη* Att., though Ar. has *ῐη, ῐῃ* elsewhere), aor. 1. *–ῆκα*, poet. (not Att.) *–έηκα* (Theogn. has pres. infin. *συνιεῖν*, and Hes. *συνίεμεν*, and Pind. aor. 2. infin. *συνέμεν*), Eur. Hdt. Xen.; *ἐξεπίσταμαι*, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; *ἐκμανθάνω*, esp. in the past tenses, Trag. Hdt. Plat.; *σύνῐστημι*, Eur. Plat. Isoc.; *διαγιγνώσκω*, Soph.; *γνωρίζω* (chiefly in the sense of recognising persons), Soph. Eur. Dem.; *κᾰτᾰμανθάνω*, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; *ἐκδάομαι*, only in aor. 2. *ἐξεδάην*, Ap. Rh.
To know beforehand, *προδάομαι*, only in aor. 2. *προδάην*, Hom. Ap. Rh.; *προγιγνώσκω*, h. Eur. Thuc.; *προαισθάνομαι*, fut. *–αισθήσομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *–ησθόμην*, Thuc.; *προδιαγιγνώσκω*, Thuc.; *προεπίσταμαι*, Xen. Plat.; *προέχω*, imperf. *–εἶχον*, fut. *–έξω*, aor. 2. *–εσχον*, perf. *–έσχηκα* (a very rare use), Hdt.; *πρόοιδα*, Arist.; *προγνωρίζω*, Arist.
To know exactly, *διᾰκρῑβόω*, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Arist.
To know exactly beforehand, *προεξεπίσταμαι*, contr. *προυξ.* Æsch.
To know too late, *μεταγιγνώσκω*, Æsch.
To know besides, *πρόσοιδα*, Plat.; *προσεπίσταμαι*, Plat.
To know above or *better than all men*, *περίοιδα*, Hom.
To know as well as another, *συνεπίσταμαι*, Plat.
I know your disposition, *ἀνεμετρησάμην τὰς σὰς φρένας*, Eur.
You scarcely know me, *δυσμαθεῖς ἔμε*, Æsch.
Of all the men whom I have ever known, *τῶν ἐγὼ ἐς διάπειραν ἀπῑκόμην* (Ion. for *ἀφικόμην*, aor. 2. from *ἀφικνέομαι*), Hdt.
Ye surpassing the people in knowledge, *ὑμεῖς περιφρονοῦντες ἱστορίᾳ τὸν δῆμον*, Æschin.
To be known, *διαείδομαι*, mid., fut. 1. *διαείσομαι* in pass. sense, Hom.
To be publicly known, *δημοσιόομαι*, pass. Plat.
Your name is widely known among all men, *πολὺ τὸ σὸν ὄνομα διήκει πάντας*, Soph.
I know the arguments are conceited, *τοῖς λόγοις σύνοιδα οὐσιν ἀλάζοσιν*, Plat.
To make known, *μηνύω* (*ῠ* except when before a long syll.), h. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; *φρᾰδάζω, ᾰσω*, aor. 1. poet. *ἐφρᾰδασσα*, Pind.; *δηλόω*, Æsch. Soph. Thuc.; *γνωρίζω*, Æsch. Ar. See *To reveal.*
Not to know, to do anything without knowing it, *λήθω* and *λανθάνω* (the most usu. form of pres. in prose, though *λήθω* also is found in Xen.), esp. in aor. 2. *ἔλᾰθον*, and perf. *λέληθα*, c. part. sometimes, but not so frequently *λανθάνω* put in the part. and the other verb in the tense intended, Omn.
One must know, *ἰστέον*, Plat.; *γνωστέον*, Plat.; *γνωριστέον*, Arist.
Knowing, *φράδμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ* (esp. knowing a person), Hom. Orac. ap. Hdt.; *ἵστωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, sine cas. or c. gen. Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Plat.; *ἴδρις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, sine cas. or c. gen. or c. infin. Hom. Hes. Pind. Trag.
Knowing rightly, *ὀρθοδαής*, c. infin. how to do any thing, Æsch.
Knowing too well, *ὑπερίστωρ*, Soph.
Capable of knowing, *γνωριστῐκός*, Plat.; *γνωστῐκός*, Plat.
Knowing, or *knowledge*, *φρόνις, εως, ἡ*, Hom.; *ἐπιστήμη*, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; *σοφία*, Eur. Xen. Plat.; *ἱστορία* (esp. of the knowledge gained by inquiry), Eur. Hdt. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; *μάθησις, εως, ἡ*, Eur. Plat.; *γνῶσις, εως, ἡ*, Plat. Æschin.; *γνάρῐσις, εως, ἡ*, Plat.; *δαημοσύνη*, Ap. Rh.
Means of knowing, *διάγνωσις*, Eur.
A knowing beforehand, *προδιάγνωσις*, Hipp.
Knowingly, *εἰδότως*, Æschin.
Without the knowledge of, *ἀγνώς, ῶτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, c. dat. pers. without whose knowledge one acts, Eur.
Without the knowledge of, adv. *λᾶθρα* (*ᾰ* h., *ᾱ* Trag.), Ep. *λάθρῃ*, Hom. h. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; *νόσφι* or *νόσφιν*, c. gen. h.
Known, *γνωτός* or *γνωστός*, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; *φάνερὸς* (esp. of a person being known to have done so and so), Eur. Hdt. Plat. Antipho.
Well known, *πολύγνωτος, ον*, Pind.; *γνάριμος, η, ον*, more usu. *ος, ον*, Plat. Dem.
Universally made known, *βεσημένος*, Hdt.
Easy to be known, *εὔγνωστος, ον*, Soph. Eur. Xen. Æschin.; *γνωστός*, Soph. Plat.
What may be made known or *divulged*, *ἔκφορος, ον*, sometimes c. *πρὸς* and acc. pers. to whom, Eur. Plat.
Not easily known (of a person),—very difficult to be known by any one but by his parent, *πλὴν τῷ τεκόντι κάρτα δυσμάθὴς ἰδεῖν*, Eur.
Means of making known, *δήλωμα, ατος, τό*, Plat.
A knuckle, *κόνδῠλος*, Ar. Dem.
With dirty knuckles, *βῠπικόνδῠλος, ον*, Archil. Plat. (Com.)

L.

Laborious, *δυσπονής* (of toil), Hom.; *δύσπονος, ον*, Soph.; *ἐπίπονος, ον* (of toil or of man), Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Lys.; *πολύπονος, ον*, Æsch. Eur.; *δυσπόνητος, ον* (of any thing acquired by labour, or of fate, or the deity which inflicts labour), Æsch. Soph.; *πολύμοχθος, ον* (of persons), Soph.; *φίλόπονος, ον* (of persons), Xen.; *φίλεργος, ον* (of persons), Dem.; so *πολύεργος, ον*, Theoc. See *Industrious, Difficult.*
Laboriously, *ἐπῐπόνως*, Thuc. Xen.

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To labour, πένομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid., Hom. Hes.; πονέω, also –ομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. and pluperf. pass. in act. sense (the act. voice is not found till after Hom.), pass. also sometimes in aor. 1. "to be gained by labour," Omn.; ἀθλεύω, more usu. ἀεθλεύω, only act. Hom.; ἄθλέω, only act. Hom. Soph. Eur. Plat.; ἐργάζομαι, mid., augmented tenses εἰργ., perf. pass. εἴργασμαι, both in act. and pass. sense, pluperf. pass. and fut. 1. pass. in pass. sense, Omn.; κάμνω, fut. κἄμοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔκαμον, in Hom. often κέκαμον, subj. κεκάμω, etc., perf. κέκμηκα, part. κεκμηκώς, also sync. κεκμηώς, gen. –ῶτος and –ότος (the sync. form not Att.), act. and mid., no pass. Omn.; μογέω, only act. Hom. Hes. Theogn.; μοχθέω, Hom. Trag. Thuc. Xen.; ποιπνύω, esp. of labouring in haste (ῠ before a short syll., ῡ before a long one), only pres. and imperf. act., Hom. Pind.; ἐποίχομαι, mid., only pres. and imperf. (lit. to go about one's labour), sine cas. or c. acc. of the labour, Hom.; μοχθίζω, only act. Theogn. Pind. Ap. Rh.; διἀπονέω, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Arist.; πἰτῠλεύω, only act. Ar.; κἀτεργάζομαι, Hdt.; διἀτείνομαι, mid. and pass. in act. sense, Xen. Plat. Dem. Theoc.; πραγμᾰτεύομαι, mid., c. perf. and aor. 1. pass. in act. sense, sometimes also in pass. sense, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; ἐκτείνω, only act., sine cas. Ar.

To labour at or *about*, ἀμφἰπένομαι, c. acc. Hom.; ἀμφἰπονέομαι, mid. Hom.; ἐπιῤῥώομαι, mid., c. dat. Hom.; ἐπἰθεράπεύω, c. acc. Thuc.

To labour anxiously, διασπουδάζομαι, mid., perf. pass. in either act. or pass. sense, Dem.; ἐπἰφἰλοπονέομαι, mid., c. dat. Xen.

To labour much, ὑπερπονέω, Xen.

To labour a point excessively (in debate, in arguing), ὑπερδιατείνομαι, Dem.

To labour in behalf of, for, ὑπερμἀχομαι, fut. –μαχοῦμαι, c. acc. of what is done, Soph.; ὑπερκάμνω, c. gen. pers. Eur.; προκάμνω, c. gen. Soph.; προπονέω, Xen.; ὑπερπονέομαι, mid., c. gen. pers. Soph.

To labour before, προκάμνω, Theogn. Thuc.; προμοχθέω, Eur.; προπονέω, Xen.

To labour with, συμμοχθέω, c. dat. Eur.; συμπονέω, c. dat. pers. c. acc. rei, or sometimes c. dat. Trag. Xen. Dem.; συνεπιπονέω, Xen. See *To co-operate.*

To gain by labour, also *to avert by labour*, and sometimes simply *to labour*, ἐκμοχθέω, Æsch. Eur.; ἐκπονέω, Eur.

To waste one's labour, *to labour in vain*, περιεργάζομαι, mid. Hdt. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; κενοπονέω, Chrysipp. See *To strive.*

One must labour, μοχθητέον, Soph. Eur.; πονητέον, Plat. Isoc.

One must go through needless labour, περιεργαστέον, Antipho.

Labour, μόγος, Hom. Soph.; κάμᾰτος, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; πόνος, Omn.; μόχθος, Hes. Pind. Trag. Xen.; ἐργασία, h. Pind. Xen.; μόχθημα, ἄτος, τὸ, always in pl. Trag.; σπουδή, Eur.; τἄλαιπωρία, Hdt.; διἀπόνημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Plat.

Much labour, πολῠπονία, Plat.

Living by labour, ἀποχειροβίωτος, ον, Hdt.

Fit for labour, πονητἰκός, Arist.

Without labour, ἄπονος, ον, compar. ἀπονέστερος and ἀπονέστατος (of persons doing or things procured), Simon. Pind. Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἄμοχθος, ον (of persons and of things), Soph. Xen.

Without labour, adv. ἀμογητἰ, Hom.; ἀμοχθἰ, Æsch.; ἀπονητἰ, Hdt.; ἄπόνως, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

Causing labour, κἀμᾰτώδης, Hes. Pind.; δυσπόνητος, ον, Æsch.

Labour, i. e. travail, ὠδἰς, ῖνος, ἡ, Omn. poet. Plat.; τόκος, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; λόχος, Æsch.; λοχεία, Eur. Plat.

An easy labour, τὸ ὠκῠτόκος, ον, Hipp.; εὐτοκία, Call.

A bad labour, δυστοκία, usu. in pl. Arist. Call.

To be in labour, ὠδῖνω, only act., sometimes c. acc. of the child, Hom. Eur. Ar. Plat.

To have an easy labour, εὐτοκέω, Hipp.

To have a difficult labour, δυστοκέω, Plat. Arist.

Aiding in a hard labour, μογοστόκος, ον, Hom. Theoc.

Making labour easy or *quick*, ὠκῠτόκος, ον, Poet. ap. Plut.; ὠκυτόκιος, ον (of medicine), Ar.

Having an easy labour, εὔτοκος, ον, Arist.

Having a bad labour, δύστοκος, ον, Eur.

A labourer, δῆς, δητός, ὁ, Hom. Hes.; ῥῖβος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (when used in fem. however, esp. of weavers, and by Soph. metaph. of a spider), Hom. Soph. Dem. Theoc.; χερνἠτης, ου, ὁ, Æsch.; ἐργᾰ́της, ου, ὁ, Soph. Hdt. Xen.; ἐργαστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Xen.; ἐρῐθᾰκἰς, ἴδος, ἡ, Theoc.

Of or *belonging to a labourer*, δητἰκός, Arist.; δῆσσα, only fem. Eur.

To be a labourer, δητεύω, only act. Hom. Eur. Hdt.

The being a labourer, or *the condition of a labourer*, δητεία, Soph. Isoc.

A labyrinth, λᾰβῦρινθος, Hdt. Plat. Call.

Like a labyrinth, λαβυρινθώδης, Arist.

Laced (tight), διεσφηκωμένος (i. e. looking like a wasp about the waist), Ar.

Lacedæmon, Λακεδαίμων, ονος, ἡ, Omn.; Σπάρτη, Hom. Eur. Xen.

Lacedæmonian, Λακεδαιμόνιος, Eur. Ar. Thuc.; Λἀκωνῐκός, Ar. Thuc. Dem.; fem. Λακωνἰς, ἴδος, h.; Σπαρτιᾶτις, ἰδος, ἡ, Eur.

A Lacedæmonian, Λάκων, ωνος, ὁ, Pind. Xen. etc., fem. Λάκαινα, (sometimes as adj. Λ. χθών, etc.), Theogn. Eur. etc.; Λακεδαιμόνιος, Ar. Thuc.; Σπαρτιάτης, ου, ὁ, Eur. Thuc. etc.

To favour Lacedæmon, imitate Lacedæmonian manners, Λἀκωνἰζω, only act. Xen. Plat. Dem.; Λἀκωνομᾰνέω, only act. Ar.; Λακεδαιμονἰαζω, only act. Ar.

A favouring of Lacedæmon, Λἀκωνισμὸς, Xen. Isoc.

A favourer of Lacedæmon, Λακωνιστὴς, Xen.

A hater of Lacedæmon, μἰσολἀκων, ωνος, ὁ, Ar.

To lacerate, δρύπτομαι, mid., no pass. (esp. of tearing one's own cheeks or those of others), Hom. Eur. Xen.; ἀποδρύπτω and ἀποδρῡ́ω, also in pass. Hom.; περἰδρύπτω, Hom.; δάπτω, Pind. Æsch. Soph.; δαρδάπτω, only act. Hom. Ar.; διἀδάπτω, Hom. Soph.; ἀμύσσω, –ξω, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Theoc.; ἐκῤῥήγνῡμι, aor. 2. pass. –ερῥάγην, Æsch.; σπἀράσσω, Æsch. Eur. Plat. Dem.; κνάπτω, Æsch. Soph. Cratin. Plat.; κρεοκοπέω, Æsch. Eur.; διαξαίνω, Ar. See *To tear.*

Lacerated, κατερῥᾰκωμένος, Soph.

Laceration, ἄμιγμὸς, Æsch.; ἀμῦχὴ, Hipp.

To lack, δεύομαι, fut. δευήσομαι, no aor. c. gen. Hom.; δέω, fut. δεήσω, aor. 1. ἐδέησα, and in Hom. once, δῆσα, c. gen. Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Isoc., much more usu. δέομαι, mid. c. aor. 1. pass. ἐδεήθην in act. sense, c. gen. Trag. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; σπἀνίζω, also pass. voice in act. sense, c. gen. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ὑστερίζω, c. gen. Isoc. Dem. See *To want, To need.*

Lack, ἄπορία, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; σπἀνις, εως, ἡ, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Lys. Dem.; ἔνδεια, Thuc. Xen. Dem. See *Want, Need.*

Laconia, ἡ Λἀκωνῐκὴ, Thuc.; γαῖα Λἀκωνἰς (ἴδος), h.; γαῖα Λἄκαινα, Eur.; Λάκαινα Σπαρτιᾶτις χθών, Eur.

Laconic, σύντομος, ον, Æsch. Soph. Thuc. See *Short.*

Laconically, συντόμως, Æsch. Soph. Plat.

A lad, μειρᾰ́κιον, Ar. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Æschin.; μειρᾰκύλλιον, Ar. Dem.; μειρᾰκισκὸς, Plat.

A ladder, κλῖμαξ, ἄκος, ἡ, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Theoc.; κλῑμακτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Eur.; κλῖμᾰκιον, Ar.; ἀποβᾶ́θρα, Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; βᾶ́θρον, Hdt.; ἀνᾰβᾶθμος, Hdt.; κρῶσσαι, αἱ, Hdt.; βωμῖδες, αἱ, Hdt.; ἀνᾰβᾶ́θρα, Luc.

The steps of a ladder, ἐνηλᾰτα, τὰ, also used for the shafts of a ladder, Eur.

A ladle, οἰνοχόη, (prop. for wine, but also generally), Hes. Eur. Thuc.; κύᾰθος, Anac. Xen.

A ladle (for soup), ζωμῆρῦσις, εως, ἡ, Philem. Jun.

A lady, δέσποινα, Hom. Pind. Isoc.; γῦνὴ, gen. γυναικὸς, dat. γυναικἰ, etc. voc. γύναι, Trag. Theoc.; δέσποινα, Trag. Theoc.

Laertes, Λαέρτης, ου, ὁ, Hom. Soph.; Λάρτιος, Soph.; Λαέρτιος, Soph.

Laius, Λάιος, Soph.

Of Laius, Λᾶτειος, Soph.

To lag, ὑπολείπομαι, pass. Xen. See *To loiter.*

A laggard, ἐφολκὸς, Ar.

A lair, εὐνὴ, Hom.; ξύλοχος, ἡ, Hom. Ap. Rh.

A lake, λίμνη, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; λίμνιον, Arist.

Like a lake, λιμνώδης, Thuc. Arist.

Of or *belonging to a lake*, λιμναῖος, Hdt. Arist.

Dwelling on or *near a lake*, λιμνήτης, ου, ὁ, and fem. λιμνῆτις, ἴδος, Theoc. Anth.

Bred in lakes, λιμνοφυὴς (of rushes, etc.), Anth.

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From the lake, λίμνηθεν, Ap. Rh.
A lamb, ἔρση, Hom.; ἔμβρυον, Hom.; ἀρνός, τῆς, and sometimes τοῦ, (no nom. sing.) dat. ἀρνί, etc. Hom. Eur.; also ἀρνός, ὁ, nom. Æsop.; ἄρνιον, Ar.; ἀμνός, Ar. Theoc.; ἀμνάς, ἄδος, ἡ, Theoc.; ἄμνη, Orph.
Lambs born in the middle of the season, μέτασσαι, αἱ, Hom.
A lamb old enough to be eaten, φᾱγῖλος, Arist.
Of or *belonging to a lamb*, ἄρνειος, Soph. Orac. ap. Hdt.; ἄμνειος, Theoc.
A lamb's skin, ἀρνᾰκίς, ῐδος, ἡ, Ar. Plat.
Having a lamb at its foot, ὑπόρρηνος, ον, Hom.; ὕπαρνος, ον, Eur.; ἀμνοφόρος, ον, Theoc.
Lame, ἀμφῐγυήεις, Hom.; κυλλοποδίων, ονος, ὁ (only as epith. of Vulcan), Hom.; χωλός, Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; γνυιωθείς, εἶσα, ἐν, Hes.; οὐκ ἔχων βᾶσιν, Soph.; γνιός, Call. Anth.; κυλλός, Hipp.
Making lame, χωλοποιός, όν (of Euripides representing characters as cripples), Ar.
To lame, γνιόω, Hom. Hes.; χωλόω, Hipp.; ἀποχωλόω, Thuc.; ἀποχωλεύω, Xen.
To be lame, χωλεύω, and pass. Hom. Xen. Plat.; χωλαίνω, only act. Plat.
To be rather lame, ὑποχωλαίνω, Hipp.
Lameness, χωλεία, Plat.; χώλωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hipp.
To lament, στενᾰχω, only pres. and imperf. act., once also in mid., no pass. Hom. Æsch. Soph.; στενᾰχίζω, only pres. and imperf. act. and mid. Hom. Hes.; ἀναστενᾰχω, Hom.; ἀναστενᾰχίζω, Hom.; μῐνῡρίζω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; ἄχεύω, only pres. act. part., sometimes c. gen. Hom. Hes.; ὀϊζύω (ῡ Hom., but also ῠ Ap. Rh.), fut. -ὑσω, no mid. or pass. Hom. Ap. Rh.; μῦρομαι, mid., only pres. and imperf. (except in Mosch. who has also aor. 1.), Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh. Bion, Mosch.; κωκύω, only act. (ῠ before a vowel, ῡ before a consonant, in Bion also ῡ before a vowel), Hom. Æsch. Soph. Ar. Bion; γοάω, pres infin. poet. (not Att.) γοήμεναι, poet. imperf. also ἔγοον and γοάσκον (the Attic writers use only mid., Æsch. has the passive once), Hom. Trag.; θρηνέω, Hom. Trag. Plat. Isoc.; οἰμώζω, fut. οἰμώξομαι, no other mid. tense, no pass. tense except aor. 1. Hom. Theogn. Trag. Xen. Dem.; ὀδῡρομαι, usu. only pres. and imperf. mid. (Hom. has also aor. 1. mid., and Hdt. the poet. imperf. ὀδυρεσκόμην), no pass., Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; ὀλοφύρομαι, only pres. and imperf. and aor. 1. mid. (Thuc. has also aor. 1. pass. in act. sens.), c. dat. Hom. Trag. Thuc. Plat.; κλαίω, fut. κλαύσομαι, and sometimes Att. κλαυσοῦμαι, also Att. κλᾰήσω, perf. pass. κέκλαυμαι, Omn.; πενθέω, 3d dual poet. (not Att.) πενθείετον, and pres. infin. πενθήμεναι, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Lys.; στένω, only pres. and imperf. act., c. acc., sometimes c. gen., sometimes also c. dat., often c. prep. (e. g. ὑπὲρ and gen., ἐπὶ and dat. etc.), Hom. Trag.; στενάζω, fut. -άξω, no aor. 2., no perf., no mid. or pass. Trag. Dem.; ἀναστένω, Trag.; ἀναστενάζω, Trag. Hdt. Xen. Æschin.; καταστένω, c. acc. or c. gen. or c. prep. Soph. Eur.; ἀνοιμώζω, Æsch.; ἐποίμώζω, Æsch.; ἐξοιμώζω, Soph.; ἀποιμώζω, Trag. Antipho.; κατοίμώζω, Eur.; ὑποδύρομαι, Trag. Hdt. Plat.; ἀποκωκύω, Æsch.; ἐπῐκωκύω, Soph.; ἀνᾰκωκύω, Soph.; δύρομαι, mid., no pass. Æsch. Eur.; κατολοφύρομαι, Eur. Xen.; βαΰζω, fut. -ὕξω, no mid. or pass. Æsch.; βοάω, aor. 1. Ep. ἔβωσα (Hdt. also has aor. 1. pass. ἐβώσθην, though not in this sense), Trag.; ἀνᾰβοάω, and contr. ἀμβοάω, Æsch. Eur.; κατᾰθρηνέω, Eur.; αἰάζω, only pres. act. Æsch. Bion; ἐξαίαζω, Eur.; ἐπώζω, only pres. act., (lit. to cry ὤ over, as οἰμώζω is to say οἴμοι, and αἰάζω to say αἰ αἰ), Æsch.; ἐρέσσω, fut. -έσω, Æsch.; κείρομαι, mid. (i. e. to cut one's hair as a sign of grief), Eur. Æschin.; κόπτομαι, mid. (lit. to beat the head or the breast), Æschin. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat.; ἀποκόπτομαι, Eur.; κατᾰκόπτομαι, Eur.; ἐπῐκόπτομαι, Eur.; ἀνολολύζω, fut. -ξω, only act. Soph.; ἀνοτοτύζω, fut. -ξω, only act. Soph.; ἐποτοτύζω, c. acc. of what is uttered, Eur.; θρέομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid., not contracted, Æsch. Eur.; ἀποκλαίω, Æsch. Soph. Ar. Hdt.; ἀνᾰκλαίω, Soph. Hdt. Antipho.; κατᾰκλαίω, Eur. Ar.; θρηνῳδέω, Eur.; δᾰκρύω, Æsch. Ar.; κατᾰδᾰκρύω, Eur. Xen.; κῑνύρομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid. Ar. Ap. Rh. Bion.; ἀνευφημέω, sine cas. Soph. Eur. Plat.; κατοικτίζομαι, fut. -ῐσομαι, and Att. sometimes -ιοῦμαι, c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sens. Æsch. Hdt.; ἰαχέω (ᾰ, but sometimes in Att. also ᾱ), only act. Eur.; ἀνολοφύρομαι, Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἀπολοφύρομαι, Xen. Andoc.; ἀνοδύρομαι, Xen.; κατοδύρομαι, Plat.; διοδύρομαι, Dem.; ἀποκείρομαι, Isæ.; κατᾰπενθέω, Anth.; ἀναστονᾰχέω, Orph.; ἰᾰλεμίζω, Call.
To lament with or *at the same time*, συμπενθέω, Æsch. Eur. Lycurg. Dem.; ἐταιάζω, Bion.
To lament afterwards, μεταστένω, c. acc. rei, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; μεταστονᾰχίζω, Hes.
To lament around, ἀμφῐκῐνήρομαι, Ap. Rh.
To cease to lament for, ἀποκηδεύω, only act. c. acc. pers. Hdt.
Uttering a lamentable note, τὴν φώνην οἰκτροχοοῦντες, Ar.
Shall I not tear my hair, shall I not beat my head in token of lamentation (lit. shall I not put on my head the lamentable noise of beating of my hand) ἦ οὐ σπαράξομαι κόμαν; οὐκ ἐπιθήσομαι ἐμῷ κάρᾳ κτύπημα χερὸς ὀλοόν; Eur.
Lamenting Adonis (lit. cutting their hair over Adonis), κειράμενοι χαίτας ἐπ' Ἀδώνιδι, Bion. See *To weep.*
One must lament, στενακτέον, Eur.
Lamentable, οἰκτρός, compar. -ότερος, etc., but also superl. οἴκτιστος, Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat. Dem.; πολῠδᾰκρυς, υος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; Æsch. Eur.; πολῠδᾰ́κρῡτος, ον, Hom. Æsch.; πολῠδᾰ́κρυος, ον, Tyrt.; πολύστονος, ον, Hom. Trag.; πολῠκόκῡτος, ον, Theogn.; πολῠ́κλαυτος, η, ον, and ος, ον, h. Æsch. Eur.; κλαυτὸς, or κλαυστὸς, Æsch. Soph.; πᾰ́γκλαυτος, or πᾰ́γκλαυστος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; δύστονος, ον, Æsch.; δυσδᾰ́κρῡτος, ον, Æsch. Mel.; εὐδάκρυτος, ον, Æsch.; αἴακτος, Æsch.; οἰμωκτος, Ar.; ἀξιόθρηνος, ον, Eur.; ἀξιοπένθης, Eur.; μεγαλόστονος, ον, Æsch.; παυδᾰ́κρῡτος, ον, Trag.; πολῠ́θρηνος, ον, Æsch.; πολῠπένθης, Æsch.
Much lamented, ὀξυκώκῡτος, ον, Soph. See *Grievous, Miserable.*
Lamentation, ἰᾰχὴ, Hom. Æsch.; γόος, Hom. Trag. Ap. Rh.; στονᾰχὴ, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; στόνος, Hom. Trag.; κωκῡτὸς, Hom. Pind. Trag.; οἰμωγὴ, Hom. Trag. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; θρῆνος, Omn.; πένθος, τὸ, Omn.; αἴαγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.; βοὴ, Eur.; θρήνημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.; ἰᾰλεμος, Æsch. Eur.; κομμὸς, Æsch. Bion; κώκῡμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Trag.; ὄδυρμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Trag.; ὀδυρμὸς, Æsch. Eur. Plat. Isoc.; οἰκτος, Æsch. Eur. Dinarch.; οἰκτισμὸς, Æsch. Xen.; οἴκτισμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.; οἰμωγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch. Eur.; οἰμωγμὸς, Soph.; πένθημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch.; ὀλοφυρμὸς, Ar. Thuc.; ὀλόφυρσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; κᾰκομέλετος ἰὰ, Æsch.; στεναγμὸς, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Plat.; στέναγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Soph. Eur.; θρηνῳδία, Plat.
Lamentation for one's own distress, γόος αὐτοπήμων (ονος), also γόος αὐτόστονος (ον), Æsch.
A lamentation made by only one person, μονόκλαυτος θρῆνος, Æsch.
Tears of miserable lamentation, δάκρυα δυσδάκρυτα, Mel. See *Grief.*
Full of the sound of lamentation, ἀντίδουπος, ον, Æsch.
Lamentably, οἰκτρῶς, superl. οἴκτιστα, Hom. Soph. Lys.; ὄδυρτα, Æsch.
To be lamented, ποθεινὸς, c. dat. of the manner, Eur.
Lamenting (lamenting bitterly), ἀμφῐδρῡφὴς (lit. tearing both one's cheeks), Hom.; ἀμφῐδρύφος, ον, Hom.; στονόεις, Hom. Pind. Soph.; ὀλοφυδνὸς, Hom. Pind.; βοᾶτις, ῐδος, ἡ, only fem. (of a voice, etc.), Eur.; δυσθᾰ́κτος, ον, Æsch.; δυσθρήνητος, ον, Soph.; ἀγαστόνος, ον, Æsch.; ὀξύγοος, ον, Æsch.; πάνδυρτος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; πανόδυρτος, ον, Eur. Mel.; πολῠ́κλαυτος, ον, Emped. Eur.; πάγκλαυτος, or πάγκλαυστος, ον, Soph.; οἰκτρόγοος, ον, Plat. See *Sad.*
Fond of lamenting, φῐλόλαυτος, ον, Æsch.; φῐλόδυρτος, ον, Æsch.; φῐλοίκτιστος, ον, Soph.; δρηνητῑκὸς, Arist.; ὀλοφυρτῑκὸς, Arist.; φῐλοθηνὴς, Mosch.
Fond of lamenting, uttering lamentations, adv. φῐλοστόνως, Æsch.
A lamenter, θρηνητὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Æsch.; θρηνητὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Æsch.; πενθητὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Æsch., fem. πενθήτρια, Eur.
A lamp, λῦ́χνος, pl. οἱ and τὰ, Hom. h. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Lys.; λαμπὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Trag. Ar. Xen. Plat.; λύχνιον, Antiph.; λυχνῐδιον, Ar.; στίλβη, Ar. Plat.
A lighting of lamps, λυχνοκαΐα, Hdt.
A lamp-stand, λῠ́χνοῦχος, Ar.
To carry lamps, λῠχνοφορέω, Ar. See *Torch.*
A maker of lamps, λῠχνοποιὸς, Ar.
A seller of lamps, λῠχνοπώλης, ου, ὁ, Ar.
Without a lamp, ἄλῠχνος, ον, Eur.

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A lampoon, ἴαμβοι, Plat. Mel.
To lampoon, ἰαμβίζω, only act. Arist.
A lamprey, μύραινα, Epich. Ar.; σμύραινα, Plat. (Com.) Arist.
To lance, σχάζω, -ἄσω, Xen. Hipp.; σχάω, Ar.; ἀποσχάζω, Hipp.; ἀποσχάω, Hipp.; κατασχάω, Hipp.; κατασχάζω, Theoph.
A lance, δόρυ, gen. δόρατος, also Ion. δούρατος (once in Trag.), also δουρὸς (not in Trag.), and δορὸς (the usu. Attic form), dat. δορατι, δουρατι, δουρι, and δορι, also δόρει (Soph.), dual only Ep., pl. δόρατα, δούρατα, δοῦρα, also δόρη (Eur.), etc. Omn.; ἔγχος, τὸ, Omn. poet.; λόγχη, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat. See *Spear*.
A lancer, αἰχμητὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Hom. See *Spear*.
Land, ἄρουρα, Hom. Pind.; δῆμος (of a district), Hom.; ἔδαφος, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; βῶλος, ἡ (when broken into lumps, by plough, etc.), Hom. Soph.; γοῦνος (esp. cultivated lands, thence often used for the lands of a people), Hom. Hes. Pind. Hdt.; χέρσος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (as opposed to sea), no pl. Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; χθὼν, χθονὸς, ἡ, no pl. Omn. poet.; αἶα (opposed to sea), no pl. Hom. Trag.; γαῖα (opp. to sea), also often in pl. Omn. poet.; so γῆ, very rare in pl. Omn.; οὖδας, εος, τὸ, no pl. (as opp. to water, also of a district), Hom. Æsch. Eur.; χῶρος, Hes. Soph. Xen.; γάπεδον, Pind. Æsch.; γύης, ου, ὁ, usu. in pl. (of lands), Trag.; γεωπέδιον, Att. γήπεδον, often in pl. Hdt.; ἔδαφος, τὸ, in pl. Isæ.
Dry land (opp. to sea), τραφερὴ, Ion. for τραφερὰ, Hom. h. Ap. Rh.; ξερὸν ἠπείροιο, Hom.; ξερὸν, Anth.; τὸ ξηρὸν, Hdt. Thuc.; ἡ ξηρὰ, Xen.
The mainland of Europe, χέρσος Εὐρώπη, Pind.
A piece of enclosed land, τέμενος, τὸ (esp. sacred to the Gods), Hom. Pind. Soph. Xen. Antipho. Dem. etc.
Arable land, ἄρουρα (see above), Hom. Hes. Trag. Hdt. Thuc.; ἄροσις, εως, ἡ, Hom.; ἄροτος, Æsch.; ἄρωμα, ατος, τὸ, Soph. Ar.; πόλος, Xen.
Grass land, νομὸς, Hom. h.; νέμος, τὸ, Hom. Soph.; νομὴ, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. See *Pasture*. See also *Country*.
To land, χέρσον δε, Hom.
From land, χέρσοθεν, Pind. Eur.
By land (to go, etc., not by sea), πεζῇ, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
Land, adj. (belonging to, living on land, opp. to aquatic), ἐπίγειος, ον, Plat.; ξηροβάτικὸς, Plat. Arist.; ξηροτροφικὸς, Plat.
Coming by land, fighting on land, etc., πεζὸς, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; πεζικὸς, Xen.; in both the preceding senses χερσαῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.
Landed (of property), ἔγγειος, ον, sometimes ἔγγαιος, α, ον, Xen. Plat. Dem.
To borrow on landed security, ἐγγείων τόκων δανείζομαι, Dem.
Belonging to the land, i. e. native population, etc., ἔγγαιος, Æsch.
Off land (of wind, etc.), ἀπόγαιος, ον, also ἀπόγειος, ον, and ἄπωγεος, ον, Arist.
Keeping near land, πρόσγειος, Arist.
A land battle, πεζομάχια, Hdt. Thuc.
To fight by land, πεζομαχέω, only act. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Isoc. Lycurg.
Land forces, ὁ πεζὸς, Hdt.; τὸ πεζὸν, Hdt.; τὸ πεζικὸν, Xen.
A commander of land forces, πεζονόμος, Æsch.; πέζαρχος, Xen.
To go by land, (opp. to sailing), πεζεύω, only act. Xen. Isoc.; πεζοπορέω, only act. Xen.; βαδίζω, only act. Dem.
To measure land, γεωμετρέω, only act. Xen. Plat.
The measuring of land, γεωμετρία, Hdt. Plat. Xen.
A measurer of land, γεωμέτρης, ου, ὁ, Plat.
Rich in land, rich in the treasures of the land, πλουτόχθων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.
To land, act. ἐκβάλλω, and in mid., no aor. 1., perf. -βέβληκα, Hom. Hdt.; ἐκβαίνω, only in fut. and aor. 1. act. ἐκβήσω, ἐξέβησα, Hom. Eur.; προσέχω and προσίσχω, imperf. -εἶχον, fut. -ἕξω, perf. -ἔσχηκα, aor. 2. -σχον, infin. -σχεῖν, etc., only act., sometimes also of bringing the ship to land, c. acc. of the ship, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ἀποβαίνω, only in aor. 1. act. Hdt.; ἐκβιβάζω, Thuc. Xen.; ἀποβιβάζω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
To bring (a ship) *to land,* εἰσελαύνω, fut. -ελάσω, etc., pres. infin. poet. -ελάαν (not Att.), perf. pass. -ελήλαμαι, etc., Hom.; κέλλω, aor. 1. κέλσα, sometimes c. ἐν and dat. of the land, Hom. Æsch.; ἐπικέλλω, sometimes c. dat. of the land, Hom.; κατάγω, aor. 2. act. κατήγαγον, etc. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; κατίσχω, only pres. and imperf. Hdt.

To land, intrans. ἐκβαίνω, fut. -βήσομαι, perf. -βέβηκα, aor. 2. -έβην, part. -βὰς, etc., as if from -βῆμι, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἀποβαίνω, also in aor. 1. mid. ἀπεβησάμην, and another form ἀπεβησόμην, sometimes in prose ἀπ. ἐς τὴν γῆν, etc., sometimes c. gen. of the ship, Hom. Hdt. Thuc.; κατάγομαι, pass. Hom. Soph. Hdt.; ἐπιπέλλω, aor. 1. -κελσα, only act. Hom.; προσέχω, Hdt.; ἀποβιβάζομαι, pass. Hdt.
To come to land (as a ship does), κατέχω, fut. καθέξω, etc. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Antipho.; ἐπικατάγομαι, pass. Thuc. See *To land* (intrans.) above; see also *To put in*.
To draw (vessels) *to land,* ἀναβιβάζω, Xen.
To leave on dry land, χερσεύω, only act. Eur.
A landing, ἔκβασις, εως, ἡ, Æsch.; πάρηξις, εως, ἡ, Æsch.; ἀπόβασις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; κατάγωγὴ, Thuc.
A landing-place, ἔκβασις, εως, ἡ, Hom. Xen.; ἀπόβασις, Thuc.; κάταρσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.
Easy to land on, εὐπρόβατος, ον, Thuc.
Difficult to land on, δυσέμβατος, ον, Thuc.
Landless, ἄλητος, ον, Hom.
One who is nearly landless, γεωπεινὴς, ους, ὁ, Hdt.
A landlord, στἀθμοῦχος, Æsch.
A landowner, γημόρος, and sometimes γᾶμόρος, Æsch. Hdt. Plat.; γεωμόρος, Plat.
To be a landowner, γηοχέω, only act. Hdt.
A land-mark, ὅρος, ὁ, Ion. οὖρος, Hdt.; στήλη, Xen.
A lane, λαύρα, Hom. Pind. Ar. Hdt.; στενωπὸς, ἡ, Soph. Plat.
Language, γλῶσσα, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; φάτις, εως, ἡ, Æsch.; φάτη, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat; διάλεκτος, ἡ, Ar.
To use a language, γλῶσσα νομίζω, only act. Hdt.; γλῶσσαν ἵημι (ἵη Att., ἴη elsewhere), aor. 1. ἧκα, poet. (not Att.) ἔηκα, Hdt. Thuc.
Correctness of language, ὀρθολογία, Plat.
Speaking the same language, ὁμόγλωσσος, ον, sometimes c. dat. of the nation resembled, Hdt. Xen.; ὁμόφωνος, ον, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.
To speak the same language, ὁμοφωνέω, sometimes c. dat. Hdt.; ὁμολογέω, Hdt.,—but these cities speak by no means the same language as those formerly mentioned, but they speak the same language as one another, αὗται δὲ αἱ πόλιες τῇσι πρότερον λεχθείσῃσι ὁμολογέουσι κατὰ γλῶσσαν οὐδέν, σφὶ δὲ ὁμοφωνέουσι, Hdt.
Using the same language as one another, κατὰ ταὐτὰ διαλεγόμεναι (sc. πόλεις) σφι, Hdt.
Speaking two languages, δἴγλωσσος, ον, Thuc.
Speaking a foreign language, βάρβαρος, ον, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; βαρβαρόφωνος, ον, Hom.; ἄγλωσσος, ον, Soph.
Languid, ὕγρὸς, Soph. Eur.; ἀβληχρὸς, Ap. Rh.
To be languid, ἀτονέω, only act. Arist.; ἐξατονέω, Arist.
To show languor and indifference in action, ἐκλύομαι, pass., perf. -λέλυμαι, Dem.
To languish, χάλάω, fut. -ἄσω, Plat.
Languishing (of looks, love, etc.), ὑγρὸς, h.
Languor, ἔκλυσις, εως, ἡ, Dem.
Causing languor, παυστηρίαος, ον, contr. -ρως, -ρων (of sleep), Soph.
Lank, ἀραυὸς, ὰ, ον, and ὸς, ὸν, Hom. Soph. See *Thin*.
A lantern, τίτνὸς, Ar.
To lap, λάπτω, only act. Hom.
Lap,—the lap of victory, Νίκης γούνατα, τὰ, from γόνυ, gen. γόνατος, γούνατος, γουνὸς, etc. (see under *Knee*), Pind.
A lapidary, λίθοξόος, Anth.
Lapis lazuli, κύανος, Plat. Theoph.
The Lapithæ, Λαπίθαι, οἱ, Hom. Eur.
Lapse (of time), ῥοὴ, Pind.
Large, ἀναιδὴς, Hom.; περἰμετρος, ον, Hom.; πηγὺς, Hom.; πλἄτὺς, Hom. Hes. Soph. Xen.; πἄχὺς, compar. -ὕτερος, -ὑτἄτος, also in Hom. πάσσων, πἄχιστος, Hom. Hes.; ἐκτἄδιος (of anything spread out, or capable of being spread out wide), Hom.; τροφόεις, Hom.; τρόφις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ι, Hom. Hdt.; μέγας, μεγἄλη, μέγα, all cases except nom. acc. and voc. masc. and neut. from μέγἄλος (Æsch. once has voc. sing. masc. μέγαλε), compar. μείζων, superl. μέγιστος, Omn.; ἀμφἴλἄφὴς, Pind. Æsch. Hdt. Plat.; μεγἄλοκευθὴς (of a room), Pind.; μἄκρὸς, compar. -ὅτερος, -ὅτἄτος, also μάσσων, μήκισ-

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τος, Soph. Isoc. Dem.; εὐμεγέθης, Ar.; δόκϊμος (of a river), Hdt.; πάμπολυς, παμπόλλη, πάμπολυ, all cases except nom. and acc. masc. and neut. from πάμπολλος, Ar. Plat.; παμπληθής, Isoc.; πολυαρκής, Hdt.; χειροπληθής (lit. large enough to fill the hand), Xen. Theoc.; χειροπληθιαῖος, Theoph.; ἁμαξιαῖος (lit. enough to fill a cart), Xen., so ἁμαξοπληθής, Eur.; τρίχοινϊκὶς (lit. enough to fill three quart measures), Ar.; πολυαύλαξ, ακος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (of a field, lit. with many furrows), Anth.

Very large, ὑπέρογκος, ον, Xen. Dem.; περίογκος, ον, Arist.

Looking large, μεγαλόσχημος, ον, Theoph.

Large and coarse (of fruit), φαύλιος, Teleclid.

As large as, ἴσόμοιρος, ον, c. gen. Soph.; ἰσομέτρητος, ον, c. dat. Plat.; ἰσομεγέθης, Xen.

Many times larger, πολλαπλάσιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, c. ἤ, ἤπερ, or c. gen. Thuc. Plat. Isoc. Antipho.

To be large (as a woman with child), σπαργάω, only act. Plat.

To be very large, ὑπερογκόω, Hipp.

Largely, μεγάλως, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; μεγαλωστϊ, Hom. Hdt.

More largely, μειζόνως, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.

Largeness, μέγεθος, τὸ, Omn.; μῆκος, τὸ, Soph.; πλατύτης, ητος, ἡ, Xen.

Larissa, Λάρϊσα, Hom. Hdt.

A lark, κόρϋδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar. Plat. (Com.); κορυδάλλος, Theoc.; κορυδαλλίς, ἴδος, ἡ, Theoc.

Lark-spur, δελφϊνιον, Diosc.

Larva (the larva of a bee or wasp), σκάδων, όνος, ἡ, Arist.

The larynx, λάρυγξ, υγγος, more rarely ὖγος, ὁ, Eur. Ar. Arist.

Lascivious, μᾶλχος, ον, Hes.; μάργος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Theogn.; μανιόκωπος, ον (of women), Anac.; μανδάλωτὸς, Ar.; φϊλανδρος, ον (only of women), Plat.; φϊλολφης, ου, ὁ, Theoc.; φϊλόλαγνος, ον, Hipp. See *Wanton.*

Lasciviousness, μαχλοσύνη, Hom. Hes. Hdt.; μαργότης, ητος, ἡ, Eur.; μαργοσύνη, Ap. Rh.

Lash, ἵμάσθλη, Hom.; ἵμὰς, άντος, ὁ, Hom.; μάστιξ, ῖγος, ἡ, Pind. See *Whip.*

To lash, μαστίω, lit. μαστίομαι, mid. (metaph. as a beast lashes his sides with his tail), no fut. or pass. Hom.; μαστιάω (of a beast), only in pres. part. μαστιόων, Hes. See *To flog.*

A lass, νεανὶς, ίδος, ἡ, Hom. Soph. Eur.; κόρη and κούρη, Omn. See *Girl.*

Last, δεύτατος, Hom.; ὀπίσατος (i. e. most behind), Hom.; νέατος, and Ep. νειάτος, Hom. Soph.; πύματος, Hom. Hes. Soph.; ὕστατος, Hom. Trag. Xen. Dem.; ὑστάτιος, Hom.; λοίσθος, ον, also superl. λοισθότατος, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur.; λοισθήϊος, Hom.; λοίσθιος, Pind. Æsch. Soph.; ἔσχατος, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; τέλεος, and τέλειος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Soph.; τέρμιος, Soph.; ὕπατος, Soph.; τελευταῖος, Omn. Att. Hdt.

The last of all, πάνὑστατος, ον, Hom. Soph. Eur. Æschin.; πάνυστάτιος, Call. Anth.; πανέσχατος, ον, Ap. Rh.

About the last, περιέσχατος, ον, Hdt.

The last days of the months, μηνῶν φθινὰς (gen. άδος) ἡμέρα, Eur.

Last, adv. πύματον and πύματα, Hom. Hes.; ὕστατον and ὕστατα, Hom. Eur.; ὑστάτιον, Hom.; λοίσθιον, Soph.

At last, μήκιστα, Hom.; τέλος, or τὸ τέλος, or εἰς τέλος, Trag. Hdt. Plat. Xen.; τελέως or τελείως, Æsch.; τελευταῖον, Plat.; χρόνῳ, or ἐν χρόνῳ, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; πέρας, Æschin.

For the last time, πάνὑστατον and πανὑστάτα, Soph. Eur.; ἔσχατον, Soph. Plat.

Lastly (in the last place), τελευταῖον, τὸ τελευταῖον, τὰ τελευταῖα, Hdt. Plat.

At last, τελευτάων, ουσα, ον, with another verb, e. g.—at last they got tired, τελευτῶντες ἔκαμνον, Thuc.; sometimes the other verb also is in the participle, e. g.—at last having bound him, τελευτῶν δήσας, Lys.

A last (for shoes), κάλαπους, -ποδος, ὁ, Plat.

To last, μένω, fut. Ep. also μενέω, no mid. or pass. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Xen.; ἐμμένω, Thuc.; συμμένω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; διαμένω, Xen. Dem.; χρονίζω, also in aor. 1. pass. Æsch. Andoc.; ἀντέχω, imperf. ἀντεῖχον, fut. ἀνθέξω, no aor. 1., perf. ἀντέσχηκα, aor. 2. ἄντεσχον, infin. ἀντισχεῖν, etc. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; σύνϊσταμαι, pass., c. perf. pluperf. and aor. 2. act.; ἐπϊτείνομαι, pass. Xen.

To last (of anything which is being gradually consumed, as food, etc.), διαρκέω, fut. -έσω, Æsch. Plat. See *To suffice.*

To last as long as, ἄμιλλάομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. c. dat. Eur. See *To continue, To endure.*

Lasting, ἔμπεδος, ον, Omn. poet.; πάρἄμονος, ον, also fut. πάρμονος, Pind.; πάρἄμόνϊμος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Plat.; χρόνιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Plat.; πολϋχρόνιος, ον, h. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Call.; βέβαιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; μόνϊμος, Eur. Thuc. Plat.; ἀρχαῖος (i. e. which shall become ancient), compar. -ότερος, also -έστερος, Soph.; ἔμμονος, ον, Xen. Plat.

Lasting only a short time, μϊνυθάδιος, Hom.; ὀλϊγοχρόνιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Theogn. Hdt. Plat.

Lastingly, ἐμπεδόν, Hom.; ἐμπεδέως, Simon. Amorg.; ἐμπέδως, Æsch. Soph.; πάρἄμόνϊμον, and sync. παρμόνϊμον, Theogn.; βεβαίως, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen.

A latch, ἐπισπαστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hdt.

Late, ὄψϊμος, Hom. Xen.; ὄψιος, compar. ὀψιαίτερος, -αίτατος, Pind. Xen. Plat.; χρόνιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Trag. Thuc.; βραδὺς, compar. βραδύτερος, and βράδϊον (ϊ Att., ῐ elsewhere), also in Hom. βράσσων, superl. βραδύτατος, βράδιστος, and in Hom. βάρδιστος, Soph. Thuc.; ὑστερόπους, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. -πουν, gen. -ποδος, etc. Ar.

Avenging late, ὑστερόποινος, ον, Æsch.; ὑστεροφόβος, ον, Soph.

The late king, μἄκἄρίτης (ου) βἄσϊλεύς, Æsch.; so μακάριος, Plat.

Later, ὕστερος, Omn.; κἄτώτερος, Call.

To be accomplished late, ὀψϊτέλεστος, ον, Hom.

Born late, ὀψίγονος, ον, Hom. h. Hdt.; used as compar. (born later), Æsch.

Sitting up late, going to bed late, ὀψίκοιτος, ον, Æsch.

Late (of fruit or flowers, i. e. bearing or blooming late), ὀψϊφόρος, ον, Theoph.; ὀψιανθὴς, Theoph.

Coming late, σὺν χρόνῳ βραδεῖ μολών, Soph.

Late, and *too late,* ὀψὲ, often c. gen. (e. g.—late in the day, ὀψὲ τῆς ἡμέρας), Omn.

Too late, μεθύστερον, Soph.

Later, ὕστερον; latest, ὕστατον, ὕστατα, Omn. See *Last.*

To be late, to be too late, to be later than, ὑστερέω, only act., often c. gen. of those before, sometimes c. gen. or c. dat. of the object or person whom one has failed to serve (e. g.—those who came too late to join Demosthenes, τοὺς τῷ Δημοσθένει ὑστερήσαντας, Thuc.,—since he had come too late to save Mitylene, ἐπειδὴ τῆς Μιτυλήνης ὑστερήκει, Thuc. etc.), Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ὑστερίζω, only act., c. gen. or sine cas. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ὀψίζω, and pass., no mid. Xen.

To bloom or shoot late, ὀψιθλαστέω, Theoph.

It ought to have been done long ago, but even now it is not too late, πάλαι μὲν ἔδει, διαφεύγει δ' οὐδὲ νῦν, Dem.

Lately, πρώην (ὦ Theoc.), also contr. πρῴην Call., Hom. Xen. Theoc.; νεὸν, Hom. Soph. Ap. Rh.; νεωστὶ, Soph. Hdt.; νεόθεν, Soph.; πρόσφατον, Pind.; πάλαι, Æsch. Xen.; ἀρμοῖ, Æsch.; ἀρτὶ, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἀρτίως, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἔναγχος, Ar. Xen. Plat. Lys. Isoc.

Very lately, ὑπογυιότατα, Dem.

Lateness, ὀψιότης, ητος, ἡ, Theoph.

Latent, κρῠφαῖος, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat.; κρυπτὸς, Hom. Trag., Hdt. Xen. Plat. See *Secret.*

Lateral, πλάγιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Thuc. Xen. Plat.

Laterally, ἐκ πλαγίου, εἰς πλάγιου, κατὰ πλάγια, Thuc. Xen. See *Side.*

A lathe, τόρνος, Æsch.

Latin, Ῥωμαῖος, Plut. See *Roman.*

Latin, adv. (to speak), Ῥωμαϊστὶ, Appian.

Latitude, εὖρος, τὸ (not in our sense though), Hom. Hdt. Xen. See *Breadth.*

Latona, Λητὼ, Hom.; Κοιογενὴς, Pind.; Κοιογένεια, Apollon. Rh.

Of or *belonging to Latona,* Λητῷος, Æsch.

Born of Latona, Λητογενὴς, Eur.

Son of Latona, Λητοΐδης, ου, Pind.

Latter, the latter, ὁ δὲ answering to ὁ μὲν, sometimes answering to οὗτος μὲν (from αὗτη, neut. τοῦτο), Omn.

This latter, οὗτος δὲ answering to ὁ μὲν, Omn. Att.

To laud, αἰνέω, fut. -έσω and -ήσω, perf. pass. only ᾔνημαι, but aor. 1. ᾐνέθην, Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Plat., rare however in prose; ἐπαινέω, Omn. See *To praise.*

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Laudable, *αἰνητὸς*, Pind.; *αἰνετὸς*, Anth.; *ἐπαινετὸς*, Plat. Arist.; *ἀξιέπαινος, ον*, Xen. See *Praised, Praiseworthy.*
Laudably, *εὖ*, Omn. See *Well.*
Laudatory, *ἐπαινετῑκὸς*, Arist.
To lave, *λούω*, Hom. Hes. Trag. Xen. Plat.
To laugh, and **to laugh at,** *γελοιάω*, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. h.; *γελάω*, fut. *γελάσω*, more usu. *γελάσομαι*, Dor. *γελάζω*, aor. 1. *ἐγέλασα*, often poet. *ἐγέλασσα*, etc., c. dat. of the cause, or c. *ἐπί* and dat., sometimes c. gen., sometimes c. acc. of anything laughed at, Omn.; *ἐκγελάω*, Hom. Xen.; *καγχαλάω*, only pres. act. Hom.; *κἀχάζω*, only act. Anac. Soph. Ar. Theoc.; *προσγελάω*, Eur. Ar. Hdt.; *διἀγελάω*, Eur. Xen.; *ἐγγελάω*, c. dat. or c. acc. or c. *κατά* and gen. Soph. Eur.; *ἐπεγγελάω*, Soph. Xen. Æschin.; *ἐπῐγελάω*, Xen. Plat.; *ἀναγελάω*, Xen.; *καταγελάω*, c. gen. or c. dat. or c. acc. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Isoc. Lys. Dem.; *ἐγκατιλλώπτω*, only act., c. dat. Æsch.; *ἐκκαγχάζω*, Xen.; *ἀνἀκαγχάζω* (esp. to burst out laughing), Plat.; *διἀμειδιάω*, Plat.
To laugh with, *συγγελάω*, c. dat. Eur. See *To smile.*
To wish to laugh, *γελἀσείω*, only pres. act. Plat.
Laughing, fond of laughing, *φῐλομμειδὴς*, Hom. Hes.; *ἡδὺγελως, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, neut. *ων*, h.; *γελωνὴς*, Pind.; *φιλόγελως, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τὸ*, gen. *ωτος*, Plat. Arist.
Laughing out of season, *ἄχρειόχελως, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, neut. *ων*, Cratin. See *Smiling.*
Laughable, *γελαστὸς*, Hom.; *γελωτοποιὸς, ὀν*, Æsch.; *γελοῖος*, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem. See *Ridiculous.*
A laugher, *γελαστὴς*, Soph.; *ἐγγελαστὴς*, Eur.
Laughter, *γέλως, ὁ*, gen. *γέλωτος*, also Att. *γέλω*, dat. *γέλωτι*, also *γέλῳ* (even in Hom.), etc. Omn.; *κἀχασμὸς*, Ar.; *γελαστὺς, ὑος, ἡ*, Call.
To cause laughter, *γελωτοποιέω*, Xen. Plat.
One who causes laughter, *γελωτοποιὸς*, Xen. Plat.
Lavish, *ἄφειδὴς*, c. gen. Æsch.; *προετῑκὸς*, c. gen. Xen Plat. Arist.
Lavishly, *ἀφειδῶς*, Hdt. Dem.
To be lavish, *ἀφειδέω*, only act., c. gen. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Lys.
To contribute lavishly, *φιλοτιμέομαι*, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sense, c. *πρὸς* and acc. of the object, Lycurg.
Lavishness, *ἀφειδία*, Plat. See *Liberality.*
To launch, *ἐνῐημι* (*ἴη* Ep., *ῑη* Att.), pres. infin. *–ιέναι*, also Ep. *–ιέμεν* and *–ιέμεναι*, imperf. *–ῖην* and *–ἴουν*, fut. *–ήσω*, aor. 1. *–ἧκα*, poet. also (not Att.) *–ἔηκα*, Hom.; *κἀτερύω* and *κατειρύω*, all augmented tenses *–ειρ*, fut. *–ὕσω*, aor. 1. *–ῦσα*, and poet *–υσσα*, Hom. Hdt.; *κἀθέλκω*, imperf. *καθείλκον*, fut. *–ελκύσω*, aor. 1. *εἵλκῡσα*, etc. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
To launch a ship for oneself, *ἐρύομαι*, mid. and pass. of the ships simply "to be launched," Hom.
To launch with a view of trying, *ἀνἀπειρἀομαι*, mid. Dem.
Laurel, *δἄφνη*, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Theoc. Ap. Rh.
Producing laurel, *δαφνοφόρος, ον*, Æsch.; *δἀφνώδης*, Eur.
Of laurel, *δἄφνῐνος*, Call.
Like laurel, *δαφνοειδὴς*, Hipp.
Fond of the laurel, *φῐλόδἀφνος, ον*, Eur.
Wearing crowns of laurel, *δἀφνηφόρος, ον*, Æsch. Eur.
Law, *ὁσία* (of divine law), Hom. Pind. h. Ar. Hdt.; *θεσμὸς*, pl. *–οἱ*, often Hom. also *–τὰ*, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat. Dem.; *θέμις, ἡ*, gen. *θέμιστος*, Hom. *ψεμῖδος*, Att. acc. *θέμιν*, usu. however confined to nom. (Æsch. has acc. twice and Soph. once, Hom. has pl. *θέμιστες*, dat. *θέμισσιν* Pind.), Hom. Hes. Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat. Dem.; *νόμος*, Omn. post Hom.; *τεθμὸς*, Pind.; *τέθμιον*, Pind.; *στἄθμη*, Pind.; *θέσμιον*, most usu. in pl. Trag. Hdt. Lycurg.; *κύρια, τὰ*, Soph. Dem.; *νόμῐμον*, most usu. in pl. Trag. Xen. Isoc.; *νομοθέτημα, ἄτος, τὸ*, Plat.; *σύγγραμμα, ἄτος, τὸ*, Plat.
Unwritten law, *ῥήτρα*, Tyrt.
A good system of law, *εὐνομία*, Hom. h. Theogn. Pind. Xen. Plat.
Bad laws, *δυσνομία*, Hes. Sol.; *κἀκονομία*, Xen.
Contrary to the laws, *δύραζε τῶν νόμων*, Eur.
Of or *concerning law,* *δῐκαστῑκὸς*, Xen.
The profession of the law, *ἡ δῐκαστῑκὴ*, Plat.
Skilled in law, *δῐκἀνῐκὸς*, Ar. Xen. Plat. Isoc.
Having bad laws, *κἀκόνομος, ον*, Hdt.
Having the same laws, *ὁμόνομος, ον*, Plat.
To have good laws, *εὐνομέω*, more usu. in pass. c. fut. mid. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.
To make laws, *τῐθημι* (also poet. pres. and imperf. [not Att.] *τιθέω*, *ἐτίθεον*, aor. 1. act. *ἔθηκα*, aor. 1. pass. *ἐτέθην*), c. acc. *νόμων, θέσμον*, etc. Æsch. Eur. Plat. Dem.; *διἀτίθεμαι*, mid. Plat.; *θεσμοποιέω*, sine cas. Eur.; *νομοθετέω*, also in pass. of the state which has the laws given or of the laws which are made, Plat.; *κἀτἀνομοθετέω*, Plat.; *διανομοθετέω*, c. acc. (*νόμων*), and *–ομαι*, mid., sine cas. Plat.
To make additional laws, *ἐπῐνομοθετέω*, Plat.
To be a joint law giver, *συννομοθετέω*, Plat.
One must make laws, *νομοθετητέον*, Plat.
The making of laws, *νόμων θέσις* (*εως, ἡ*), Plat.; *νομοθεσία*, Plat.; *νομοθέτησις, εως, ἡ*, Plat.; *ἡ νομοθετῐκὴ*, Plat.
Giving laws, *δῐκαστόλος*, with or without *ἀνὴρ*, Hom.; *δεσμοφόρος, ον*, Ar. Hdt.
A law-giver, *νομοθέτης, ου, ὁ*, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; *νομογρἄφος*, Plat.
Fit for or *belonging to a law-giver,* *νομοθετῐκὸς*, Plat.
To declare the law, *θεμιστεύω*, only pres. act. Hom. Eur. Ap. Rh.
To go to law, or *to be at law,* *δῐκἀζομαι*, c. perf. pass. in act. or intrans. sense, sometimes c. acc. cogn. (*δίκην*), c. dat. pers., or c. *πρὸς* and acc., sometimes also c. gen. of the ground of action, Thuc. Xen. Lys. Antipho. Dem.; *διἀδῐκἀζομαι*, Xen. Plat. Dem.; *προσδῐκἀζομαι*, Dem.; *δικαιολογέομαι*, mid., sine cas. pers. Æschin. Lys.; *ἀμφισβητέω*, c. dat. pers. or c. *πρὸς* and acc. etc. Lys.; *διἀδῐκἀσίαν ποιέω*, Dem.
Disputed, or *liable to be disputed at law,* *ἐπῐδῐκος, ον*, Isæ. Dem.
Lawful, *δίκαιος, α, ον*, in Att. sometimes *ος, ον*, Omn.; *ἔννομος, ον*, Pind. Omn. Att.; *νόμῐμος*, Pind. Eur. Xen.; *θεμῖτὸς*, h. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; *θέμιστος*, Æsch.; *θεμιστεῖος*, Pind.; *θέσμιος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Trag. Hdt.; *ὅσιος*, according to *divine* law (used by Thuc. and Plat. as opp. to *δίκαιος*, according to *human* law), Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.
A lawful wife, *γνησία γύνη*, Xen.
It is lawful, *ἔστι*, c. infin. Hom. Eur. Xen. Dem.; *ἔξεστι*, imperf. *ἐξῆν*, etc., part. *ἐξὸν* used oftener in nom. abs. than in gen. Hdt. Omn. Att.
Lawfully, *θεμίστως*, Æsch.; *νομῐμως*, Xen. Plat.
According to divine law, *ὁσίως*, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.
Upholding the laws, *θεμισκόπος, ον*, Pind.; *θεμιστοπόλος, ον*, h.; *θεμιστοῦχος, ον*, Ap. Rh.
Unprovided for by express law, *ἀνομοθέτητος, ον*, Plat.
Obedience to the law, *εὐνομία*, Soph.
When the law courts are open (of a day or a month), *δῐκἀσῐμος, ον*, Plat.
A guardian of the laws, *νομοφὐλαξ, ἄκος, ὁ*, Plat.
Guardianship of the law, *νομοφὐλἀκία*, Plat.
Lawless, *ἄθεμίστιος, ον*, only in neut. pl. Hom.; *ἄθεμιστος, ον*, Hom. Hdt.; *ἄθεμις, ῐτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Pind. Eur.; *ἀθεμῖτος, ον*, Antipho.; *ἐξαίσιος, ον*, Hom.; *ἀπἀλἄμνος, ον* (*ἄπ.*, but also *ἄπ.* metri gratiâ), Hes.; *ἀπἀλἀμνιος, ον*, Theogn. Sol. Pind.; *ἀϊδροδῐκης, ου, ὁ*, Pind.; *ἄδῐκος, ον*, Hes. Omn. Att. Hdt.; *ἐκδῐκος, ον*, Trag.; *ἄνομος, ον*, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose.
A man of lawless conduct, *ἀθεμίστια εἰδώς*, Hom.
Lawlessly, *ἀδῐκως*, h. Plat. etc.; *ἐκδῐκως*, Trag.; *ἀθέτως*, Æsch.; *ἀνόμως*, Eur. Thuc. Isoc.
To act lawlessly, *ἀνομέω*, Hdt.
Lawlessness, *ἀνομία*, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.
Submitting themselves and their affairs to law, *δοσῐδῐκος, ον*, or *δοσιδ.* Hdt.
Law-business, *πραγμἄτιον*, Ar.; *πράγμἀτα, τὰ*, Lys. Antipho.; *πραγματεία*, Isoc.
A law-suit, *δίκη*, Thuc. Plat. Lys. Dem.; *διἀδῐκἀσία*, Xen. Plat. Dem.
To engage in a law-suit, *δίκην εἰσἄγω* (aor. 2. *εἰσήγαγον*), Lys. See *Action.*
To avoid a law-suit, *φῠγἀδῐκέω*, only act. Dem.
To get up law-suits, *δῐκορρἀφέω*, only act. Ar.
The parties in a law-suit, *οἱ ἀντῐδῐκοι*, Plat.; *οἱ ἀντῐδῐκοῦντες* (pres. part. of *ἀντιδικέω*), Plat.
Lax, *ἀρῥωστος, ον*, Thuc.
Laxity, laxness (of disposition, conduct, etc.), *ἔκλῡσις, εως, ἡ*, Dem.
To lay, *κλίνω*, aor. 1 pass. *ἐκλἰθην*, and Ep. *ἐκλίνθην*, c. dat. of

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the thing on which another thing is laid, or c. πρὸς and acc. Hom. Hes. Trag.; τᾰνύω, fut. -ὕσω, aor. 1. -ὕσα, often poet. -ύσσα (of laying a table or laying a man in the dust, etc.) Hom.; τίθημι, aor. 1. ἔθηκα, aor. 1. pass. ἐτέθην, pres. and imperf. also ἐτιθέν, ἐτίθεον, Hom. (not Att.), Omn. See *To place.*

To lay (eggs), ὠοτοκέω, Emped. Arist.; τίκτω, fut. τέξομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔτεκον, perf. τέτοκα, Hdt.; ἐντίκτω, Hdt.

To lay (a foundation, etc.), βάλλομαι, mid., no aor. 1. Pind.; ὑφαίνω, Call.; ὑποδέμω, Hdt.

To lay (any thing as a wager), ἐρείδω, perf. pass. usu. ἐρήρεισμαι, c. acc. of the stake, Theoc.

To lay aside, ἀποῤῥίπτω, Hom. Pind.; ἐξᾰμείβω, Eur.

To lay by, lay up, κατᾰτίθημι, and mid. (the latter most usu. in prose), Hom. Hes. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Antiph. Dem.; ἀποτίθημι, Hom. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἐξαίρετον ποιέομαι (esp. for a particular emergency), Thuc.; ἐξαίρετον ψηφίζομαι, Andoc.; περιποιέω, and mid. Xen. Isæ.; προσπερῐποιέω, Dem.; προθησαυρίζω, Arist.

To lay by (so as to hide), κατορύσσω, Dem.

To lay before (a person, so as to explain to him), παρᾰτίθημι, c. dat. Xen.; παρίστημι, not in act. sense in perf. pluperf. or aor. 2. act. Dem.

To lay down (a road), κατᾰτίθημι, Pind.

To lay down (as a position in arguing, etc.), ὑποτίθημι, Plat. Isoc. Dem.; διεῖπον, augment in all the moods, perf. διείρηκα, Plat. Dem.

To lay out (for burial), περιστέλλω, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; προτίθημι, and in mid. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Lys. Dem.

To lay on, i. e. hands, etc. on any one or on any thing, ἐπάλλω, only in pres. imperf. and aor. 1. act., c. ἐπί and acc., or c. ἐπί and dat. of that on which, Hom.; ἐπιάλλω, c. dat. of that on which, Hom. Ar.; ἐφίημι (ῐ͂η Ep., ῑ͂η Att.), aor. 1. -ἧκα, poet. (not Att.) -ένηκα (aor. 2. subj. ἐφείω Hom.), Hom.; ἐπῐφέρω, fut. ἐπιοίσω, aor. 1. -ήνεγκα, aor. 2. ἤνεγκον, c. dat. or c. prep. Hom. Soph. Plat. Dem.; ἐπῐβάλλω, no aor. 1. act., perf. -βέβληκα, Hom. Ar. Xen. Dem.; ἐπῐτίθημι, Omn.; ἐπανατίθημι, Omn.

To lay on besides, προσεπῐτίθημι, Hipp.

To lay (a hand) *in* (a lap), περῐκᾰτᾰβάλλω, poet. περικαβάλλω, Ap. Rh.

To lay (eggs) *beforehand*, προαποτίκτω, Arist.; προεκτίκτω, c. gen. of that before which, Arist.

To lay (eggs) *beforehand in . . .*, προεντίκτω, Arist.

To be laid down (as a law), κεῖμαι, imperf. ἐκείμην, fut. κείσομαι, no other tenses, Eur. Thuc. Andoc. Dem.

To be laid down (as a principle), ὁμολογέομαι, pass. Plat.; ὑπόκειμαι, 3d sing. often as impersonal (it is laid down), Hdt. Plat. Dem. See *To admit.*

To be laid by or *laid up* (as a treasure, etc.), κεῖμαι, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ἀνάκειμαι, sync. also ἄγκειμαι (esp. as sacred), Pind. Plat.; κατάκειμαι, Hes.; ἀπόκειμαι, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.

To be laid upon, ἐπίκειμαι, sine cas. or c. dat. Hom. Theoc.

One must lay down, θετέον, Plat.

What must be laid down, θετέος, Plat.

A laying out (for burial), πρόθεσις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Dem.

A lay, οἴμη, Hom.

The lays of heroes, κλέα (τὰ) ἀνδρῶν, Hom.; so κλεῖα, τὰ, Hes. See *Song.*

A layer, οἶμος, Hom.; πτυξ, πτῠχός, ἡ, Hom.; ἐπῐβολή, Thuc.

In layers, λεπῠριώδης (of an onion or bulb), Arist.; λεπῠρώδης, Theoph.

Composed of only one layer, μονόλοπος, ον, Theoph.

Lazily, ἀσπουδί, Hom.; κατεβᾰλακευμένως, Ar.; ἀσυντόνως, Xen.; ἀνῐδρωτί, Xen.; ἀγεννῶς, Dem.; ῥᾳθύμως, Plat.

Laziness, νωχελία, Hom.; ῥᾳθῡμία, Eur. Xen. Lys.; ῥαστώνη, Thuc. Dem.; ῥᾳδιουργία, Xen.; βλᾶκεία, Xen.; νωθρότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. Arist. See *Indolence.*

Lazy, νωθής, Hom. Eur. Plat., ἀεργός, όν, and contr. (as always in Att.) ἀργός, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; βρᾴδύς, compar. βρᾳδύτερος, and βράδιων (ῐ͂ Att., ῐ elsewhere), also (only in Hom.) βράσσων, superl. βραδύτατος and βράδιστος, also (in Hom.) βάρδιστος, Hom. Eur. Xen.; κάκος (compar. -όντερος, Hom. Theoc. but not Att.), more usu. compar. κακίων (ῐ͂ Att., ῐ elsewhere), superl. κάκιστος, Hom. Eur. Xen.; ῥᾳθῡμος, ον, Soph. Eur. Plat. Isoc.; νωχελής, Eur. Hipp.; βλᾰξ, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. βλᾰκός, superl. βλᾰξίστατος, Xen. Plat.; βλᾰκϊκός, Xen.; μᾰλᾰκός, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; νωθρός, Plat.; βᾰρύγουνος, ον, Call.; βᾰρυγούνᾰτος, ον, Theoc.

Lazy, i. e. unwilling to rise early in the morning, φῐλύπνος, ον, Theoc. See *Indolent.*

To be lazy, ἀποκηδέω (of animals), only act. Hom.; μεθίημι (ῐ͂η Ep., ῑ͂η Att.), aor. 1. -ῆκα, poet. (not Att.) -ένηκα; only act. in this sense, Hom. Tyrt.; νυστάζω, only act. Ar. Plat.; λαγγάζω, only act. Anth.; ῥᾳθῡμέω, only act. Xen. Dem.; ῥᾳδιουργέω, only act. Xen.; ῥαστωνεύω, only act. Xen.; τρῦφάω, only act. Plat.; βλᾰκεύω, only act. (Lucian has also mid. "to lose by laziness"), Xen.; μᾰλᾰκίζομαι, pass. Thuc.; μαλθᾰκίζομαι, pass. Plat.; μᾰλᾰκύνομαι, pass. Xen.

One must be lazy, μαλθᾰκιστέον, preceded by negative, and μαλθακιστέα, Ar. Plat.

Lead, μόλῐβος, Hom.; μόλυβδος, Theogn. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

A piece of lead, esp. used to sink a fishing line or net, μολύβδαινα, Hom. Plat.; μολυβδίς, ῐ́δος, ἡ, also of a leaden bullet, Soph. Xen.

A lead pipe, μολύβδιον, Hipp.

To be loaded with lead (of dice), μολυβδόομαι, pass. Arist.

To melt lead, μολύβδοχοέω, Ar.

Leaden, μολύβδῐνος, Cratin. Arist.; μολυβδέος, έα, έον, contr. -δοῦς, δῆ, δοῦν, Theoph.

Like lead, μολυβδοειδής, Hipp. Diosc.; μολυβδώδης, Diosc.

Lead coloured, μολυβδόχροος, ον, contr. χρους, χρουν, Diosc.

To lead, ἄρχω, only act. in this sense, usu. c. gen., sometimes c. dat. or c. ἐν and dat. (to be the leader among), or sine cas. Hom. Eur. Plat.; ἄγω, aor. 1. infin. (in Hom. only) ἀξέμεν and ἀξέμεναι, [N. B.—the aor. 1. is rare], aor. 2. ἤγᾰγον, ἄγᾰγε, etc., perf. ἀγήοχα (rare), fut. 1. mid. sometimes in pass. sense, Omn.; ἀνάγω, Hom. Hdt. Thuc.; ἀγῑνέω, pres. infin. poet. (not Att. — indeed the word is not Att.) ἀγῑνέμεναι, poet. imperf. ἀγῑνεσκον, no mid. or pass. Hom. h.; ἡγέομαι, mid., no pass. in pass. sense, but perf. pass. in act. sense, c. gen. pers. or c. dat., often c. dat. pers. and acc. of the road on which, sometimes even c. acc. pers. and gen. of the road on which, or occupation in which, dat. pers. sometimes understood, Omn.; ἐξηγέομαι, Hom. h. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἡγεμονεύω, c. gen. pers., sometimes (but very rarely) c. dat., often c. acc. of the road, etc. Hom. Hes. Plat. Dem.; ἠγηλάζω, only pres. act. (used also of "leading a life"), Hom. Ap. Rh.; ὑφηγέομαι, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; προηγέομαι, Hdt. Xen.; ἐξυφηγέομαι, Soph.; ἀφηγέομαι, Xen.; πορεύω, Pind. Soph. Eur. Thuc.; κᾰθηγέομαι (esp. of leading a colony), Thuc.; ἐφοδόω, Æsch.; ὁδηγέω, as a guide does, only act. Æsch. Eur.; προτάσσομαι, pass., sine cas., i. e. "to take the lead," Æsch.

To lead (a life), πέσσω, fut. πέψω, etc. Pind.; διᾰ́γω, h. Ar. Xen.

To lead away, ἀπᾰ́γω (in Att. prose esp. of leading away to prison or to punishment), Hom. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ὑπᾰ́γω, and sometimes simply "to lead," Hom. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀπαίρω, only of leading away troops, an army, a fleet, etc., Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; so ἀπελαύνω, fut. -ελᾰ́σω, from which fut. all other tenses are derived, perf. -ελήλᾰκα, no aor. 2. Hdt.; ἀπᾰνῐ́στημι, only in pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1 act., perf. pluperf. and aor. 2. act. only used in pass. sense, Hdt. Thuc.

To lead away from a subject, ἀποπλᾰνάω, c. acc. pers., c. ἀπο and gen. rei, Æschin.

To lead away by deceit, ἐκκλέπτω, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Xen.

To lead away from the right way, πᾰρᾰ́γω, Pind. Trag. Thuc. Plat. Dem. See *To mislead.*

To lead forth, ἐξᾰ́γω, often c. gen. of the place from which, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐπεξᾰ́γω, Thuc.; ἐξελαύνω, Hdt.

To lead forth in advance of, προεξᾰ́γω, c. gen. of that before which, Thuc.

To lead on, προβῐβάζω, Soph. Ar. Xen. Plat.; προᾰ́γω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

To lead on against, ἐφηγέομαι, c. dat. pers., ἐπί and acc. rei, Hom. Dem.; ἐπᾰ́γω, c. dat. rei or c. prep. Omn.; προσᾰ́γω, c. dat. Eur. Thuc. Xen. προσβάλλω, no aor., 1 act. perf. -βέβληκα, c. dat. Æsch.; ἐπελαύνω, Hdt.

To lead out against, ἀντῐπᾰράγω, Xen.

To lead to, into, εἰσᾰ́γω, or ἐσᾰ́γω, c. acc. pers., εἰς and acc. of the

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place, or c. dat. of the place, sometimes c. gen. acc. Hom. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; εἰσᾰ́γω, Hom.; ἐπῐβᾰ́σκω (into evils), c. gen. rei, Hom.; εἰσπορεύω, c. adv. loci (e. g. οἴκαδε), Eur.; ἐμβιβᾰ́ζω, c. εἰς and acc. Eur. Dem.; ἐμβᾰ́λλω (as a guide leads enemies into...), c. εἰς and acc. of the place or danger, etc. Xen.

To lead down, κᾰτᾰγῑνέω, Hom.; κᾰτᾰ́γω, Hom. Pind. Eur. Xen.

To lead back, ἄπᾰγω (also ἀπᾰ́γω ὀπίσω Hdt.) Hom.; κᾰτᾰ́γω, Trag. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; κᾰτᾰγῑνέω, Hdt.; ἄνᾰγω, Plat. Dem.; c. ἐπανᾰ́γω, Thuc. Xen. Dem.

To lead by, or *past*, πᾰρᾰ́γω, c. acc. of the place by which, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

To lead by the side (as a led horse, etc.), παρέλκω, imperf. -εῖλκον, fut. -ελκῡ́σω, aor. 1. -εἵλκῡσα, etc. Hdt.

To lead together, σῡνᾰ́γω, Hom. Eur.

To lead (an army) *across*, διᾰ́γω, Hom. Hdt. Xen.; διᾰβῐβᾰ́ζω, sometimes c. gem. acc. Hdt. Xen. Plat.

To lead away with, σῡνᾰπᾰ́γω, Xen.

To join in leading, σῡνεξᾰ́γω, c. dat. of what is led, Plat.

To lead round, περιᾰ́γω, Thuc. Xen.; συμπεριᾰ́γω, Xen.

To lead on, induce, ἐνᾰ́γω, Hdt. Isæ.; ἐπισπᾰ́ω, fut. -σπᾰ́σω, Plat.

To lead as one wishes, ἐπουρῐ́ζω, Arist.

To lead like a child, παιδᾰγωγέω, only act. Soph. Eur.

To lead an old man, γεροντᾰγωγέω, only act. Soph.

To lead by the hand, χειρᾰγωγέω, Anac.

To lead (as a road leads), φέρω, fut. οἴσω, aor 1. ἤνεγκα, aor. 2. ἤνεγκον, Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐκφέρω, Plat.; ἀνᾰφέρω, Xen.

Inasmuch as ye are the leaders of Greece, ὅσῳ προέστατε (contr. for προεστήκατε, 2d pl. perf. act. of προΐστημι) τῆς Ἑλλᾰδος, Hdt.

To be led on, or *led away*, ἕλκομαι, pass. Xen. Plat.

One must lead, ἡγητέον, c. gen. Xen.

Easy to lead, or *to be led any way*, εὐπρᾰ́γωγος, ον, Ar. Plat.

A leader, ᾰ̓γός, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; ᾰ̓ρχος, often also ᾰ̓ρχος ἀνήρ (ᾰ Hom., ᾱ Att.), Hom. Pind.; ἔξαρχος, Hom. Eur. Dem.; σημάντωρ, ορος, ὁ, Hom. Hes. h. Hdt.; ἡγεμών, όνος, ὁ, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἡγήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Hom.; ἡγεμόνευμα, ᾰτος, τό, Eur., ᾰ̓κτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Æsch.; βρᾰβεύς, Æsch.; στᾰσῐᾰ́ρχος (of any company or band), Æsch.; πρᾱ́κτες, ου, ὁ, Soph.; προστᾰ́της, ου, ὁ, Omn. Att.; ἡγητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Soph.; ἡγητής, οῦ, ὁ, Æsch.; ὑφηγητής, Soph.; προηγητής, Soph.; προηγητήρ, Eur.; ποδᾱ́γός, i. e. a guide (q. v.), Eur.; χορηγός (prop. a leader of a chorus, and thence generally a leader, Soph. Eur. Plat.; so κορῡφαῖος, Ar. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; μοιρηγέτης, ου, ὁ, Ap. Rh.; fem. στρᾰτηγίς, ῖδος, Ar.

Leading,—hearing that he... was one of the most leading men of those in the mainland, πυνθανόμενος... δύνασθαι ἐν τοῖς πρώτοις τῶν ἠπειρωτῶν, Thuc.

A leading, ᾰ̓γωγή, Omn. Att.; ὕπᾰγωγη, Xen.

A leading out or *forth*, ἐξαγωγή, Xen.

The leadership, προστᾰσία, Thuc.

Led (a horse, camel, etc.), σειρᾰφορος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; σειρόφορος, ον, Eur.; σειραῖος, Soph.

A leaf, κόμη, Hom. Pind.; πέτᾰλον, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Xen.; πέτηλον, Hes.; φύλλον, Omn.; φόβη, Soph. Eur.; πτέρον, Soph.; φύλλιον, Plat. (Com.); δρῖον, Theoc.; χαίτη, Theoc.

A narrowness of leaf, στενοφυλλία, Theoph.

To clothe with leaves, φυλλόω, Hipp.

To shed its leaves, κᾰτᾰφυλλοροέω, only act. Pind.; φυλλοβολέω, Ar. Call. Theoph.; φυλλοροέω, Xen. Pherecer. Arist.

A shedding of its leaves, φυλλορρῐ́α, Theoph.; φυλλοβολία, Theoph.

To be full of leaves, κομάω, only act. h. Arist. Ap. Rh.; φυλλοφορέω, only act. Theoph.

To run to leaf, φυλλομᾰνέω, only act. Theoph.

With many leaves, leafy, ἀκρῐτόφυλλος, ον, Hom.; ἀμφῐκομος, ον, Hom.; εἰνοσῐφυλλος, ον, Hom.; δᾶσυς, Hom.; εὐφυλλος, ον, Pind. Eur.; φυλλοφόρος, ον, Pind.; κομήτης, ου, ὁ (of a wand with ivy leaves bound round it), c. dat. Eur.; βᾰθῡκομος, ον, Ar.; φυλλόκομος, ον, Ar.; πολῡ́φυλλος, ον, Eupol.; βᾰθῡφυλλος, ον, Mosch.; εὐπέτᾰλος, ον, Ar. Mel.; φυλλῐκός, Theoph.; φυλλώδης, Theoph.

With three leaves, τριπέτηλος, ον, h.

With five leaves, πεντᾰ́φυλλος, ον, Theoph.

With a hundred leaves, ἑκᾰτοντᾰ́φυλλος, ον, Theoph.

With few leaves, ὀλῐγόφυλλος, ον, Theoph.; μᾰνόφυλλος, ον, Theoph.

With one leaf, μονόφυλλος, ον, Theoph.

With green leaves, χλωρόκομος, ον, Eur.

With dark leaves, μελᾰμφυλλος, ον, Anac. Pind. Soph.; μελάνδρυος, ον, Æsch.; μελαμπέτᾰλος, ον, Eur.

With regular leaves, ταξῐφυλλος, ον, Theoph.

With long leaves, τᾰνύφυλλος, ον, Hom. Theoc.

With thin delicate leaves, ἁβροκόμης, ου, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; λεπτόφυλλος, ον, Theoph.

With large leaves, μεγᾰλόφυλλος, ον, Theoph.

With broad leaves, πλᾰτύφυλλος, ον, Theoph.

With fleshy leaves, σαρκόφυλλος, ον, Theoph.

With curly leaves, οὐλόφυλλος, ον, Theoph.; σκολιόθριξ, gen. σκολιότρῐχος, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τό, Mel.

With hairy woolly leaves, τρῐχόφυλλος, ον, Theoph.

With prickly leaves, φυλλᾰκανθος, ον, Theoph.

With sword-shaped leaves, σπᾰθόφυλλος, ον, Theoph.

With leaves at the extremities, ἀκρόκομος, ον, Eur.

With many leaves (of a book or writing), πολῡθῠ́ρος, ον, Eur.

Shaking, scattering the leaves (as a storm does), ἐννοσῐφυλλος, ον, Simon.

Covered with leaves, φυλλόστρωτος, ον, also dat. φυλλόστρωτι, Eur. Theoc.; φυλλόσκεπος, ον, Theoph.

Made of leaves, φύλλῐνος, Theoc.

A bed of leaves, φυλλᾶς, ᾰ̓δος, ἡ, Soph. Hdt. Bion.

Eating leaves, φυλλοτρώξ, ῶγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Antipho.

Shedding its leaves, φυλλοβόλος, ον, Theoph.

Leafless, ᾰ̓φυλλος, ον, Hom. Eur.; πᾰνᾰ́φυλλος, ον, h.; ᾰ̓φύλλωτος, ον, Soph.; ἀπέτηλος, ον, Anth.

A league, σῠνωμοσία, Thuc. Plat.; συμμᾰχία (in time of war), Hdt. Thuc.

A league, i. e. the parties composing the league, τὸ συνόμοτον, Thuc.; τὸ συμμᾰχικόν, Hdt. Thuc. See *Allowance*.

To league together, σῠνόμνῡμι, sometimes in pres. and imperf. -νύω, -νυον, fut. -ομόσω, all tenses from this fut., perf. -ομώμοκα, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.

A leak, ἄντλος, Æsch. Eur.

To leak, πᾰρᾰχᾰλάω, fut. -ᾰ́σω, only act. Ar.; ἄντλον δέχομαι (mid. c. perf. pass. δέδεγμαι in act. sense), Æsch.

Emptying the leak, ἄντλον εἴργων νᾱός, Eur.

Lean, ἰσχνός, Ar. Plat.; σκελετός, Plat. (Com.); ᾰ̓σαρκος, ον, Arist.; σκελῐφρός, Hipp. See *Thin*.

To make lean, ἰσχναίνω, aor. 1. ἴσχνᾰνα, only act. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Hdt.

Calculated to make lean, ἰσχναντῐκός, Arist.

To be lean, σκέλλομαι, pass., c. perf. act. ἔσκληκα, Ap. Rh.

Leanness, ἰσχνότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.; ἰσχνᾰσία, Arist.

To lean, act. κλῑ́νω, c. acc. of the thing placed, c. dat. of that against which it is placed, or (esp. in pass.) c. ἐς and acc., aor. 1. pass. ἐκλῑ́θην and poet. (not Att.,) ἐκλῑ́νθην, Hom. Hdt.; προσκλῑ́νω, Hom. Pind.; ἀνᾰκλῑ́νω, c. πρὸς and dat. Hom.; προκλῑ́νω, c. ἐς and acc. Soph.; ἐπῐκλῑ́νω, c. dat. Pat.; ἐρείδω, perf. pass. ἐρήρεισμαι, 3d pl. Ep. ἐρηρέδᾰται, pluperf. ἠρηρείσμην, 3d pl. Ep. ἐρηρέδᾰτο, c. πρὸς or εἰς and acc., or c. ἐπί and dat., sometimes c. dat., sometimes c. ἐπί and gen. Hom. Tyrt. Trag. Plat. Theoc.

To lean, intrans., or *to lean on*, σκηρῐ́πτομαι, only pres., sine cas. Hom.; σκήπτομαι, mid. and pass., c. dat. Hom. Dem. Ap. Rh.; ἀμφῐκειμαι, -κείμην, fut. -κείσομαι, c. ἐπί and dat. Soph.; διερείδομαι, mid., c. dat. Eur. Ar.; ᾰ̓περείδομαι, c. dat. Xen. Plat.; ἐπερείδομαι, c. dat. Ar.; κᾰτᾰστηρίζομαι (fut. act. -ῐ́ξω), pass., c. ἐπί and dat. Eur.; ἐπιστηρίζομαι, Arist.; ἐγκλῑ́νομαι, mid. and pass. c. dat. Xen.; ἐπῐχρίμπτομαι, pass. Ap. Rh.

To lean back (as rowers do), ἀντῐβαίνω, only in aor. 2. act. ἀντέβην, poet. ἀντιβᾶς, as if from -βῆμι, and perf. -βέβηκα, Ar.; ᾰ̓νᾰπίπτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έπεσον, perf. -πέπτωκα, Xen.

Leaning towards (of high land), ἐπικρημνής, Ap. Rh.

To leap, θρώσκω, fut. θοροῦμαι, aor. 2. ἔθορον, no other tenses, Hom. Trag.; ἅλλομαι, mid., aor. 1. ἠλᾰ́μην, aor. 2. 3d sing. often sync. ἅλτο, 3d sing. subj. sometimes ἅλεται for ἅληται (aor. 2. part. in compounds often -ἁλμενος), Hom. h. Eur. Thuc.; πηδάω,

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Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; πάλλω and –ομαι, mid. (as a dying fish leaps about quivering), Hom. Eur.; so ἀνάπάλλομαι, Hom.; σκιρτάω, no mid., Eur. Ar. Plat.; ἀσκαρίζω, only act. Cratin.; κουφίζω ἅλμα (ἅτος, τὸ), κουφίζω πήδημα (ἅτος, τὸ), Soph. Eur.

To leap back, ἀπορούω, Hom.

To leap down, to leap from, to leap out of, ἁπαΐσσω (ἁ Hom. [except in ὑπάΐξει] ἄ Trag. [but it is very seldom used as triasyll. in Att. where it is usu. –ῥσσω]), fut. –ξω, aor. 1. poet. (not Att.) –αΐξασκον, used also in aor. 1. mid. and aor. 1. pass. in act. sense, Hom.; ἀποθρώσκω, Hom.; ἐξορούω, Hom.; ἐξάλλομαι, Hom. Soph. Ar. Xen.; ἐκθρώσκω, c. gen. of the place from which, Hom. h.; κἀπόθρώσκω (in tmesi "but he leaped down," κὰδ δ' ἔθορε), sometimes c. acc. of the place from off which, Hom. Hdt.; κἀτεφάλλομαι, aor. 2. part. κατεπάλμενος, c. ἐκ and gen. Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἄφάλλομαι, Æsch. Ar.; καθάλλομαι, Xen.; ἐκπηδάω, Soph. Hdt. Xen.; κἀπάπηδάω, c. gen. Xen.

To leap on or *into*, εἰσθρώσκω, Hom. Æsch.; ἐνθρώσκω, c. dat. Hom. Pind.; ἐπιθρώσκω, c. dat. or c. gen. or sine cas. Hom. Hes. Eur.; ἐνορούω, c. dat. or sine cas. Hom.; ἐφάλλομαι, also in aor. 2. part. ἐπιάλμενος, c. dat. or c. ἐς and acc. Hom. Pind.; εἰσάλλομαι, c. acc. or c. εἰς and acc., or c. ἐπί and dat. Hom. Pind. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; μετάλλομαι, only in aor. 2. part. Hom.; ἐνάλλομαι, Æsch.; ἐπενθρώσκω, c. dat., or c. ἐπί and acc. Æsch. Soph.; ἀνάθρώσκω (as to leap on a horse), c. ἐπί and acc. Hdt. Xen.; ἐμπηδάω, c. dat. Hdt.; ἐπίπηδάω, Ar. Plat.; εἰσπηδάω, Xen. Dem.

To leap up, ἀνάπηδάω, Hom. Ar. Hdt. Æschin.; ἀνεφάλλομαι, Pind.; ἀνάλλομαι, Ar.

To leap over, διασεύομαι, only in 3d sing. aor. sync. διέσσυτο, c. gen. Hom.; διαπηδάω, c. acc. Æsch. Ar. Xen. Dem.; διάλλομαι, c. acc. Xen.

To leap round, ἀμφιθρώσκω, Ap. Rh.

To leap up at, προσάλλομαι, Xen.

A leap, ἅλμα, ἅτος, τὸ, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; πήδημα, ἅτος, τὸ, Trag.; ἐκπήδημα, Æsch.; σκίρτημα, ἅτος, τὸ, Æsch. Eur.

Leaping, ἅλσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.; πήδησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; ἐκπήδησις, Plat.

A leaper, σκιρτητής, Mosch.

Skilful as a leaper, ἴξἄλος, ον (of a goat), Hom.; ἀλτικός, Xen.; πηδητικός, Arist.

To learn, δάομαι, not used in pres. but only in fut. δαήσομαι, perf. δεδάηκα, δέδαα, and δεδάημαι, all three in act. sense, and usu. confined to their participles, aor. ἐδάην, subj. δάω, and Ep. δαείω, infin. δαῆναι, Ep. δαήμεναι, also infin. δεδάασθαι (the Attics use only the aor.), sometimes c. gen. of the teacher, Hom. Pind. Trag.; δἰδάσκομαι, pass., perf. δεδίδαγμαι, etc., also in aor. 1. mid. ἐδιδαξάμην, c. acc. or sometimes c. gen. of the thing learnt, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Theoc.; μανθάνω, fut. μἄθήσομαι, Dor. μἄθεῦμαι, for μαθοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔμαθον, perf. μεμάθηκα, no mid. except fut. Omn.; πυνθάνομαι, mid., and poet. (including Trag.) πεύθομαι, fut. πεύσομαι, sometimes (rarely) πευσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἐπὔθόμην, perf. pass. πέπυσμαι, 2d sing. πέπὔσαι, poet. (not Att.) πέπυσσαι, in act. sense,—to learn by inquiry, to learn news of, etc., c. acc. of the news learnt, sometimes c. gen. of any person or thing whom the news learnt concerns (e.g.—to learn news of one's father,—of the battle, πυνθ. πατρὸς,—πυνθ. μάχης, etc.), c. gen. of him from whom one learns the news, or c. ἐκ or ἀπὸ or πρὸς or παρὰ and gen. Omn.; ἐκμανθάνω, Trag. Hdt. Plat. Dem. Æschin.; κἀτἄμανθάνω, Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἐκδἰδάσκομαι, Soph.; ἀνἄπυνθάνομαι, Hdt. Xen.; κατανοέω, Thuc. Plat.; αἰσθάνομαι, mid. (of learning by one's own perception, not being taught by others), fut. αἰσθήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἠσθόμην, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.

To learn with any one, συμμανθάνω, c. dat. of the companion, Soph. Xen.

To learn besides, προσμανθάνω, Æsch. Ar.; ἐπἴμανθάνω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; προσπυνθάνομαι, Arist.

To learn beforehand, προμανθάνω, Pind. Soph. Eur. Thuc.; προδἰδάσκομαι, Thuc.

To learn afterwards, ἐπἴμανθάνω, Thuc.

To learn instead, μετἄμανθάνω, Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Plat.; ἀντἴμανθάνω, Ar.

To learn better, i. e. become wiser, μεταμανθάνω, Ar. Plat.

To learn more, be more learned than, περιφρονέω (or ὑπερφρονέω, for the reading is doubtful), c. gen. or c. acc. of the rival (the reading is again doubtful), c. dat. of the branch of learning, Æschin.

For by his natural abilities, and without having improved them either by early learning or by subsequent study . ., οἰκεἰᾳ γὰρ συνέσει, καὶ οὔτε προμαθὼν ἐς αὐτὴν οὔτ' ἐπἴμαθὼν . . ., Thuc. See *To teach*.

One must learn, μαθητέον and μαθητέα, Hdt. Xen. Plat.

One must learn besides, προσμαθητέον, Xen.

To be learnt, μαθητέος, Hdt.

Learned, πολυΐστωρ, ορος, ὁ, Vit. Hom.; πολὔμἄθής, Ar. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; πολυήκοος, ον, c. gen. of the branch of knowledge, or c. ἐν and dat. Plat.; πολὔγράμμἄτος, ον, Arist.

Having just learnt, ἀρτἴμἄθής, c. gen. Eur.

Having learnt in childhood, παιδομαθής, Hipp.

Having learnt late, ὀψἴμἄθής (i. e. too old to learn, slow in learning), c. gen. Xen. Plat. Isoc.

Quick in learning, εὐμαθής, Plat. Dem.

A learned man, λόγιος, Pind.

Easy to be learnt, εὐμαθής, Æsch. Soph. Xen.

What can be learnt, μἄθητός, Plat.

Learning, μἄθος, τὸ, Alcæ. Æsch.; μἄθησις, εως, ἡ, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.

Great learning, πολὔμἄθία, Plat.

Branches of learning (anything which may be learnt), μἄθημα, ἅτος, τὸ, Soph. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; διδασκαλία, τὰ, Hdt.; παίδευμα, ἅτος, τὸ, Dem.

Quickness in learning, εὐμἄθεια, and εὐμἄθία, Plat.

Learning quickly, εὐμἄθῶς, compar. –θέστερον, Plat. Æschin.

Fond of learning, φἴλομἄθής, sometimes c. gen. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; μἄθητἴκὸς, Plat.; μἄθημἄτἴκὸς, Plat.

To be fond of learning, φἴλομἄθέω, only act. Plat.

Fondness for learning, φἴλομἄθεια, Plat.

A learner, μἄθητής, οῦ, ὁ, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.

A fellow-learner, συμμαθητής, Plat.

A leash (to hold dogs in), ἀγκὔλη, Xen.; ἵμἀς, ἀντος, ὁ, Xen.; κυνοῦχος, Anth.

Least, ὀλἴγιστος, Hom. Hes. Plat.; ἠβαιὸς, always c. neg. Hom.; ἐλἄχιστος, h. Eur. Omn. Att. prose; ὀλἴγοστὸς, Soph.; μεἴστος, Bion. See *Little*.

In the least, ἠβαιὸν, always c. neg. Hom.; ἥκιστα, Omn. Att.; ἐλἄχιστον, and ἐλἄχιστα, Xen. Plat.; ὀλἴγιστα, Plat.

Not in the least, οὐδ' ἐπὶ σμἴκρῶν λόγων, Soph.; οὐδ' ἂν στρἴβἰλἴκιγξ, Ar.; οὐδὲν ἄτεχνῶς, Plat.

If one dozes the least, κἤν "ἄχνην κἀτἄμὔσῃ, Ar.

The least bit, ὅσον, Ar.; ὅσον . . . μόνον (with the main word between), Thuc. Plat.

At least, περ (enclitic, usu. with a verb in this sense in Hom., in Att. usu. with an adv. or conj. ὅταν περ, ὅθην περ, etc., or with an adj. οἷός περ, etc.), Hom. Soph.; γε, enclitic, Omn.; ἀλλὰ, and sometimes ἀλλά γε, or γε ἀλλὰ, Hom. Soph. Plat.

Leather, δέρμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Hom. Ar.; σκῦτος, τὸ, Hom. Ar. Xen.; χόριον, Theoc. See *Skin*.

A leather garment, or *any thing made of leather*, διφθέρα (sometimes also leather itself), Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; σπολὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Soph. Ar. Xen.; σκῦτἄριον, Anaxil.

Leathern, δερμἄτἴνος, Hom. Hdt. Xen. Isoc.; σκὐτἴνος, Ar. Hdt. Xen.; εὔρῖνος, ον, poet. ἐὐῤῥῖνος, Ap. Rh.

Like leather, σκῦτώδης, Arist.

A leather-seller, βυρσοπώλης, ου, ὁ, Ar.

A leather-cutter, σκῦτοτόμος, Hom.

Preparing leather, δερματουργικὸς, Plat.

The trade or *work of leather-cutting*, σκῦτοτομία, Plat.

To leave, νοσφίζομαι, mid., fut. –ἰσομαι, aor. 1. part. poet. νοσφισσάμενος, also aor. 1. pass. in act. sense, c. gen. or c. acc. Hom. h. Archil. Soph.; ἐρωέω, only. act., usu. not of leaving persons or places, but of leaving an occupation (battle, toil, etc.), c. gen. Hom.; μεθίημι (ἵη Hom., ἵη Att.), aor. 1. –ἧκα, poet. (not Att.) –ἑηκα (only of leaving persons, often esp. c. adj. of leaving one in such and such a condition), c. acc. Hom. Eur.; ἀνίημι, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; ἀφίημι, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; λείπω, perf. λέλοιπα, perf. pass. λέλειμμαι, etc. etc., aor. 1. act. not used, Omn.; καταλείπω, Omn.; ἀπολείπω, Omn.; προλείπω, Omn. poet. Thuc. Lycurg. Dem.; ἐκπρολείπω, Hom. Theoc.; ἐπἴλείπω, Hom. Xen. Plat.; ὑπολείπω, esp. in pass. of being left behind, c. gen. of those that leave one, [λείπω itself and

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most of its compounds have frequently this construction], Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Antipho. Dem.; ἐγκατᾰλείπω, Hes. Thuc. Plat. Antipho. Dem.; ἐκλείπω, sometimes c. εἰς and acc. of the place to which one goes having left another, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐλλείπω, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Ap. Rh.; πᾰρᾰλείπω, Thuc. Xen.; μετᾰλείπω, Philemon; κᾰτᾰπρολείπω, Ap. Rh.; κενόω (only of leaving a place), Eur. Xen.; ὁρίζομαι, pass., c. ἐκ and gen. (ματρὸς ἐκ χερῶν), Eur.; ἐκλιμπάνω, only pres. and imperf. act. Eur.; ᾽ἀμείβω, only act. in this sense, no aor. 2. (only of leaving a place), Soph. Eur. Plat.; ᾽ἀπαλλάσσομαι, pass. and mid. (of leaving a place), c. gen. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ᾽ὑπερβαίνω, only pres. imperf., perf. –βέβηκα, and aor. 2. –έβην, part. –βάς, c. gen. of leaving a house, Eur.; ἐρημόω (of leaving a place), Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen.

To leave in haste, ἐκθρώσκω, fut. –θοροῦμαι, aor. 2. –έθορον, no other tenses, c. gen. Soph.

To leave (a teacher or a school, etc.), ᾽ἀποπηδάω, c. gen. or c. ἀπὸ and gen. Xen. Plat.; ᾽ἀποφοιτάω, c. παρὰ and gen., sometimes also c. πρὸς and acc. of a new teacher to whom one goes, having left the old one, Plat. Lys. Dinarch.

To leave with a person, πᾰρᾰκᾰτᾰλείπω, c. dat. pers. Thuc.

To leave besides, to leave behind one as a legacy, προσκᾰτᾰλείπω, Thuc.

To leave in company, all to leave, συγκαταλείπω, Thuc.

To leave instead, ἀντικᾰτᾰλείπω, Plat.

To leave by will, διᾰτίθεμαι, mid., aor. 1. –εθηκάμην, Lys. Isæ. Dem. Æschin.

To leave out of the question, ἀποτέμνω, no aor. 1. act., perf. –τέτμηκα, Plat.

To leave undone, πολεμαι, mid. Plat.

To leave for another to do, πᾰρίημι, c. dat. pers. Eur.

To leave alone, μονόω, and poet. μουνόω (not Att.), in pass. often c. gen. of him by whom one is left, Hom. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Ap. Rh.

To leave alone, i. e. disregard, not trouble, etc., ἐάω, fut. ἐάσω, etc. (augmented tenses in εἰ.), Hom. Soph. Plat.

To leave off, λήγω, only act., sine cas. or c. gen., often c. part. Omn.; μετᾰλήγω, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἀφίημι, c. acc. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; διαμεθίημι, esp. in aor. 2. –μέθην, Eur.; ἀφίσταμαι, pass., c. perf. pluperf. and aor. 2. act., c. gen. or c. infin. Eur.; ἐπέχω, imperf. ἐπεῖχον, fut. ἐφέξω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔπεσχον, imper. ἔπισχες, etc., also in aor. 2. mid., c. gen. or c. infin. or c. part. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen.

To make to leave off, πᾰρᾰλύω, only act., c. ac. pers. gen. rei, Thuc.

To take leave of, ἀσπάζομαι, mid. Eur. Xen.

Leave me alone, ἔα με, Soph.; so Hdt. Dem.

To leave unburied, ἐᾶν ἄταφον, Soph.

The disease seems not likely to leave me at peace, οὐκ ἀγύμναστόν μ᾽ ἐᾶν ἔοικεν ἡ νόσος, Soph.

But leave them to perish (let them, may they perish), τούσδε δ᾽ ἔα φθίνθειν, Hom.

What fate do I leave myself? τίν᾽ ὑπολείπομαι τύχην; Eur.

They having left for the Peloponnesus, αὐτῶν ἐκλελοιπότων ἐς Πελοπόννησον, Hdt.

One must leave, λειπτέον, Eur. Plat.

Leaving, ᾽ἄφορμος, ον, c. gen. Soph.

A leaving, ἔκλειψις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.; ᾽ἀπόλειψις, Xen.; κατάλειψις, Plat.

Leaving as an inheritance, πᾰράδοσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.

A being left behind, ὑπόλειψις, Theoph.

Leaven, ζύμη, Arist.

Leavened, ζυμίτης, ου, ὁ, Xen.; ζυμώδης, Arist.

Without leaven, ἄζῠμος, ον, Plat.

A lecture, σχολή, Plat.; ἀκρόᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Æschin.

To lecture, ᾽ἀποστοματίζω, only act., c. dat. Plat.

Leda, Λήδα, Æsch.

A leech, βδέλλα, Hdt. Theoc.

A leech (metaph. of a man, a parasite), βδελλολᾰρυγξ, υγγος, ὁ, Cratin.

A leek, γήτειον, Ar.; γήθυον, Ar.; πράσον, Ar. Theoph.

Like a leek, πρᾰσοειδής, Hipp.

Of the colour of a leek, πρᾰσῖνος, ον, Arist.; πράσιος, ον, Plat.; πρασσαῖος (name of a frog), h.

Eating leeks, πρασσοφάγος, for πράσοφ. h.

A grub which destroys leeks, πρᾰσοκουρὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Strattis, Arist.

Lees (wine lees), τρὺξ, τρῠγὸς, ἡ, Archil. Anac. Ar. Hdt. Thuc.; πηλὸς, Soph.; ᾽ὕποστᾰ θμη, Plat. Hipp.

Of lees, τρῠγῐκὸς, Ar.

Leeward, ὑπήνεμος, Xen.

We sat under the lee, καθήμεθ᾽ ... ὑπήνεμοι, Soph.

On the leeward side, ἐκ τοῦ ὑπηνέμου, Xen.

Left, ᾽ἀριστερὸς, Hom. Soph. Xen. Dem.; σκαιὸς, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Soph. Plat.; εὐώνῠμος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; λαιὸς, Æsch. Eur.

On the left, λαιᾶς χειρός, Æsch.; πρὸς λαιᾷ χερί, Eur.; ἐπ᾽ ἀριστερὰ and ἐπ᾽ ἀριστερὰ χειρός, Hom.; ἐξ ἀριστερᾶς, Soph.; ἐς ἀριστερὰν, ἐν ἀριστέρᾳ, ἐξ ἀριστερῆς χειρὸς, or ἀριστερῆς χειρὸς, without prep. Hdt.

To the left of us, ἐν ἀριστερᾷ ἡμῶν, Xen. etc.

(In military movements) *on the left*, ἐπ᾽ ἀσπίδα, Xen.; *to the left*, παρ᾽ ἀσπίδα, Xen.

A leg, σκέλος, τὸ, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; πούς, ποδὸς, ὁ, also of the leg of a table, etc. Hom. Eur. Xen.; κνήμη, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem. Theoc.; κῶλον, Trag. Plat.; σκέλισκος, Ar.

The legs, γυῖα, τὰ, Hom. Eur.

The small bone of the leg, περόνη, Xen.

With two legs, i. e. walking, not crawling, δῐπᾰ́μος, ον, Eur.

Dragging their legs heavily, εἱλῐπόους, ποδὸς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Eupolis, Theoc.

With small thin legs, κᾰκοσκελὴς, Xen.; μῐκροσκελὴς, Arist.; κᾰκόκνημος, ον, Theoc.

With stout legs, πᾰχῠ́κνημος, ον, Ar.; ᾽ὑπερσκελὴς, Plat.

With long legs, μᾰκροσκελὴς, Æsch.

With red legs, φοινῐκοσκελὴς, Eur.

With brazen legs, χαλκοσκελὴς, Soph.

With three legs (of a table, etc.), τρισκελὴς, Cratin.

Anything standing on three legs, τρῖπους, ποδος, ὁ, Xen.

A legacy, δόσις, εως, ἡ, Isæ.

A legacy, i. e. any thing left behind, λείψᾰνον, Eur. Mel.

Legal, νομῐκὸς, Plat. Arist.; δῐκαιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, (opp. to *equitable*, ἐπιεικὴς), Hdt. See *Lawful*.

Legally, νομίμως, Xen. Plat. Isoc.

A legate, πρεσβὺς, only pl. in prose, Æsch. Ar. Omn. prose. See *Ambassador*.

A legatee, κληρόνομος, Plat. Isoc. Dem. See *Heir*.

A legend, μῦθος, Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; μῦθολόγημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Plat.

Legendary, πᾰλαίφᾰτος, ον, Hom.; μῦθῐκὸς, Plat.; μῦθώδης, Thuc.

Legendary, adv. μῦθῐκῶς, Arist.

Learned in legends, μῦθολογῐκὸς, Plat.

Celebrating legends, μῦθοπλόκος, ον, Sapph.; μυθοποιὸς, ὸν, Plat.

A teller of legends or *legendary stories*, μῦθολόγος, Plat.

To relate legendary stories, μῦθολογέω, also in pass. of the stories so related, Plat. Isoc. Dem.

One must tell legendary stories, μῦθολογητέον, Plat.

Legendary lore, μῦθολογία, Plat.

Legible, εὐανάγνωστος, ον, Arist.

Legislation, νομοθεσία, Plat.; νομοθέτησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; ἡ νομοθετῐκὴ, Plat. See *Law*.

Legislative, νομοθετῐκὸς, Plat.

A legislator, νομοθέτης, ου, ὁ, Omn. Att. prose; νομογράφος, Plat.

To be a legislator, νομοθετέω, Plat. See *Law*.

Legitimacy, γνησιότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.

Legitimate, ᾽ἰθαγενὴς, Hom.; γνήσιος, Hom. Soph. Eur. Ar. Isoc. Dem.; νόμῐμος, Eur.

Legitimately, γνησίως, Isoc. See *Lawfully*.

Leisure, σχολή, Pind. Omn. Att. Hdt.; ἡσῠχία, Thuc. Xen.; ἀργία, Plat.

A love of leisure, ᾽ἀπραγμοσύνη, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.

Want of leisure, ἀσχολία, Pind. Thuc. Xen.

And do not let us decide in a hurry in one brief day, but at leisure, μηδ᾽ ἐπειχθέντες ἐν βραχεῖ μορίῳ ἡμέρας ... βουλεύσωμεν, ἀλλὰ καθ᾽ ἡσυχίαν, Thuc.

To leave a person no leisure to do ... ἀσχολίαν τινὶ πᾰρέχω, c. τοῦ and infin., sometimes c. τῷ and infin., or εἰς τὸ μὴ and infin. (πᾰρέχω, imperf. πᾰρεῖχον, fut. πᾰρέξω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. πᾰρέσχον, infin. πᾰρασχεῖν, perf. πᾰρέσχηκα), Xen. Plat.

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To have leisure, σχολάζω, only act., sometimes c. dat. or c. πρὸς and acc. of any purpose or occupation for which, Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.
To spend one's leisure in, ἀποσχολάζω, c. ἐν and dat. Arist.
One having leisure, ἀργός, όν, c. gen. of what one has leisure from, Eur.; ἀπράγμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; σχολαστῑκός, Arist.
Having no leisure, ἄσχολος, ον, Plat.
Leisurely, i. e. doing any thing in a leisurely manner, or (of the thing done) done in a leisurely manner, σχολαῖος, Thuc. Xen.; ἥσῠχος, ον, Xen.
Leisurely, in a leisurely manner, adv. σχολαίως, compar. σχολαιότερον and σχολαίτερον, superl. σχολαιότατα and σχολαίτατα, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; σχολῇ, Theoc. Andoc.
Lemnos, Λῆμνος, ἡ, Hom. Xen.
Of Lemnos, Λήμνιος, Soph.
To lend, δᾰνείζω (mid. not used in this sense), c. εἰς and acc. of the security on which, c. ἐπὶ and dat. of the interest for which, Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.; εἰσδανείζω, Plat.; κῐ́χρημι, aor. 1. ἔχρησα, no other tenses in this sense, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; προΐεμαι, mid., aor. 1. –ηκάμην, Plat.; ἐκδίδωμι, aor. 1. act. –έδωκα, perf. pass. –δέδομαι, etc. Dem.
To lend at interest, τοκίζω, Dem.
To lend on bond, συμβάλλω, no aor. 1., pass. –βέβληκα, Isoc. Dem.
To lend on mortgage, ὑποτῑθεμαι, mid., aor. 1. ὑπεθηκάμην, Dem.; ἀποτῑμάομαι, mid., also in pass. of the property mortgaged, Dem.
To lend besides (at interest), προσμισθόω, Dem.
To lend on property already encumbered or mortgaged, ἐπιδανείζω, Dem. Arist.
You would lend an ear to my words, καὶ κεν ἐμῶν ῥημάτων ... ὑπείχες οὖας, Simon.
A lending, δάνεισμός, Eur. Plat.
Lent, διᾰκεχρημένος, Dem.
Length, μῆκος, τό, Omn.; μέτρον (of a road or journey), Hom.; πλῆθος, τό (of time), Soph. Thuc. Plat Isoc.; μᾶκρος, τό, Ar.
To come or *to stand within a spear's length*, εἰς δορὸς τάξιν μολεῖν, or στῆναι, Eur.
At length (to speak, etc.) διηνεκέως, contr. διηνεκῶς, Hom. Æsch. Ap. Rh.
Tell me, not at length but briefly, εἰπέ μοι, μὴ μῆκος ἀλλὰ σύντομα, Soph.
At length (of time), τέλος, τὸ τέλος, or εἰς τέλος, Trag. Hdt. Plat. Xen.; χρόνῳ, ἐν χρόνῳ, σὺν χρόνῳ, χρόνῳ ποτε, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. See *At last*.
To speak at length, μᾰκρηγορέω, only act. Æsch. Eur. Thuc.; μᾰκρολογέω, pres. opt. μᾰκρολογοίην, Xen. Isoc. Dem.
To lengthen, μηκύνω, Pind. Omn. Att. Hdt.; τείνω, Æsch. Eur.; ἀπομηκύνω, Plat.; ἐπεκτείνω, Arist.; μακροποιέω, Arist.
Lengthiness (of speech or phrase, etc.), ὑπερoχή, Plat.
Lenient, συγγνώμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, often c. gen. Eur. Xen. Plat.; συγγνωμονῐκός, Arist.
Lenity, συγγνώμη, Hdt. Plat.
Lentil, φᾰκός, Sol. Hdt. Hipp.
A decoction of lentils, φᾰκιον, Hipp.
Like lentils, φακώδης, Hipp.
Of the colour of lentils, ὑποφᾰκώδης, Hipp.
A leopard, πόρδᾰλις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; πάρδᾰλις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Xen.
A leopard's skin, παρδᾰλέη, Hom. Pind. Hdt.
Borne by leopards, παρδᾰληφόρος, ον, Soph.
The Leontines, Λεοντῖνοι, οἱ, Xen.
Leprosy, λέπρα, Hdt.; λεύκη, Hdt. Plat.
To have leprosy, λεπράω, only act. Hipp.
Less, μείων, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Xen.; ὑπολίζων (only in size), Hom.; ἐλάσσων, Omn.; ἧσσων, Omn.; μειότερος, Ap. Rh.; ὀλίζων, Call. See *Little*.
Less than ten years, ἔλασσον δέκα ἔτη, Plat.
To consider of less value, περὶ ἐλάσσονος ποιέομαι, Hdt.
Less, adv. ἧσσον, Omn. Att.; μειόνως, Soph.; ἔλασσον, Soph. Plat.; ἐλασσόνως, Antiph.; also the neut. sing. acc. of the preceding adjectives.
Much less, μὴ ὅτι, Xen.
To lessen, μῑνῠ́θω, only pres. and imperf. act., imperf. poet. μινῠ́θεσκον, Hom. Hes.; παραιρέω, act., c. gen., mid. –ομαι, c. acc. Thuc. Dem.; ἐλασσόω, Plat. Lys. Isoc.
To be lessened, ἀποστενόομαι, pass. (of eyes from the swelling of a face), Theoc. See *To diminish*.
A lessening, μῑνῠ́θησις, εως, ἡ, Hipp. See *Diminution*.
One must lessen, ἀφαιρετέον, c. gen. Plat.
Lesbos, Λέσβος, ἡ, Thuc. Xen.
Lesbian, Λέσβιος, Æsch. Arist.
A lesson, μᾰ́θος, τό, Alcæ. Æsch.; μᾰ́θημα, ᾰτος, τό, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; παίδευμα, ᾰτος, τό, Soph. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; δίδαγμα, ᾰτος, τό, Eur. Xen.; ὑπόδειγμα, ᾰτος, τό, Xen.
A lesson, i. e. a warning not to repeat such and such conduct, σωφρόνισμα, ᾰτος, τό, Æsch.
It will be a lesson to us, διδασκᾰλίαν παρέξει, Thuc.
Lest, μή, usu. followed by aor. 1. or 2. subj. after a verb in pres. or fut., in Hom. also after aor. imperat., followed by opt. when the word preceding is in the past tense, [but in Trag. "a subjunctive follows μή even when preceded by a past tense, contrary to Dawes' rule, either when the matter is still in existence at the time when we are speaking and likely to continue to exist, or when we wish to speak with greater force and energy," Ellendt,—following Porson, who thus speaks of Dawes' canon, "but the Tragedians do not seem to have observed this rule in all cases"], also with past tense in indic. to express a *past* action, Omn.; μή is often also joined with other particles with the same construction, μήπως, μήπου, Omn.; μὴ οὐ, Omn. Att. Hdt.; ὅπως μή, [Dawes denied that ὅπως μή was ever used with any tense except aor. 2. or indic. fut.; but this is doubted now, or rather denied], Omn. Att.
Lest at all, μή τι, Hom. Æsch.
Lest at any time, μήποτε, Omn.
To let, ἐφίημι (ἴῃ Hom., ἴῃ Att.), aor. 1. –ῆκα, poet. (not Att.) –έηκα (aor. 2. subj. ἐφείω, only in Hom., who also has 3d sing. imperf. ἐφίει), often also mid. but not pass., c. dat. pers., c. infin. or c. acc. rei, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Xen.; ἐάω, also poet. (not Att.) εἰάω, augmented tenses εἴ, Omn. See *To permit*.
To let alone, not trouble, disregard, etc. ἐάω, Omn.
To let down, κᾰθίημι, sometimes c. gen. of the place whence, Hom. Eur. Thuc.; συγκᾰθίημι, Eur. Plat.; ἐγκᾰθίημι, Ar.; πᾰρᾰκᾰθίεμαι, mid. Eur.
To let down by a rope, κᾰθῑμάω, chiefly in pres. Ar.
To let out sail, rope, etc. ἐξίημι, Pind. Eur.; ἀνεφρέω (of letting a man out), Ar.
To let on hire, μισθόω, c. dat. pers., c. acc. rei, gen. of the price, Ar. Hdt. Dem.; ἐκμισθόω, Xen. Lys. Æschin.; ἀπομισθόω, Thuc. Lys. Dem.
To let out (esp. to let out the revenue, etc. to a contractor), ἀποδίδομαι, mid., aor. 1. –εδοκάμην, aor. 2. act. sometimes but rarely used in this sense, Thuc. Andoc. Dem.; ἐκδίδωμι (esp. of any job which is given to a tradesman to do by contract, Hdt. Dem.; πωλέω, Æschin.
To let oneself down, i. e. condescend, συγκᾰθίημι ἐμαυτόν, Plat.
Lethargic,—rather lethargic, ὑποκᾰρώδης, Hipp.
Lethargy, λήθαργος, Hipp.
Lethe (the Goddess of forgetfulness), Λήθη, Hes.
Lethæan, Ληθαῖος, Anth.
A letter (of the alphabet), γράμμα, ᾰτος, τό, Soph. Hdt. Xen.; σύνθημα, ᾰτος, τό (when written), Soph.
A letter, i. e. an epistle, βῐ́βλος, ἡ, Æsch. Hdt.; ἐπιστολή, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem. Isoc.; γραφή, Thuc.; γράμμα, ᾰτος, τό, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
Having written in a folded letter many deadly things, γράψας ἐν πίνακι πτύκτῳ δυσφορὰ πολλά, Hom.
Letters, i. e. literature, μουσικὴ, Plat.
Lettuce, θρῐδᾰ́ξ, ᾰκος, ἡ, Hdt.; θριδᾰκοῦ (ῑ́, but ῐ́ in Eubul., which passage however Meineke considers corrupt; Draco however calls θρῐδᾰ́ξ ῐ̄), Amphis; θρῐδᾰκῖνίς, ῐ́δος, ἡ, Strattis.
Of lettuce, θρῐδᾰκῖνος, Luc.
Leuctra, Λεῦκτρα, τὰ, Xen.
Level, λευρός, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; ὁμᾰλός, Hom. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ὁμᾰλής, Xen. Plat.; ἴσπεδος, ον, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἰσόπεδος, ον (ῐ̄ Ep., ῐ̆ Att.), Hdt.; ἐπῐ́πεδος, ον, Xen.; ἄφελής, Ar. See *Even*.
To level, λειαίνω, Ep. also λειαλίνω, and Ep. fut. λειανέω (of roads or rough places), Hom. Theogn. Plat.; ὁμᾰλίζω, Isoc. Arist.
A level, ἰσόπεδον, Hom. See *Plain*.

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A level, i. e. a surveyor's instrument, *στἄφῠλή*, Hom.
A lever, *μόχλος*, Hom. Æsch. Eur.
The fulcrum of a lever, *ὑπομόχλιον*, Arist.
To move by means of a lever, *μοχλέω* (so as to throw down), Hom. *μοχλεύω*, Eur.; *ἀνἄμοχλεύω* (so as to open gates), Eur.
To aid in moving by means of a lever, *σῠνεκμοχλεύω*, Ar.
To force one's way out with levers, *ἐκμοχλεύω*, Ar.
To act as a lever, *ὑπομοχλεύω*, Hipp.
A moving by means of a lever, *μόχλευσις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Hipp.
One who uses a lever, *μοχλευτὴς*, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, Ar.
A leveret, *λᾰγιον*, Xen.
Levity, *χᾰλιφροσῠ́νη*, Hom.
To be full of levity, *χᾰλιφρονέω*, only pres. act. Hom.
Full of levity, behaving with levity, *χᾰ́λιφρων*, *ονος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Hom.
To levy (troops), *ἀγείρω*, perf. pass. *ἀγήγερμαι*, 3d pl. poet. *ἀγηγέρἄται*, etc. Hom.; *ἄθροίζω*, Thuc. Xen.; *συλλέγω*, Xen. See *To collect, To assemble, To enlist.*
To levy (troops) *on* (a people), *προστάσσω*, fut. *–ξω*, c. acc. of the troops, dat. of the people, Hdt.
Levying on the allies their proportion of troops, *στρατιὰν ἐπαγγέλλων ἐς τοὺς συμμάχους*, Thuc.
They levied on them forty ships, according to the ability of the cities, *κατὰ πόλεις ἐπήγγελλον τεσσαρἀκοντα νεῶν πλῆθος*, Thuc.
To levy (money), *πράσσω*, fut. *–ξω*, usu. c. gem. acc., also c. acc. rei, *παρὰ* and gen. pers., in pass. more usu. of the people from whom the money is levied than of the money itself, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att. See *To exact.*
A levying (of troops), *ἄθροισις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Eur. Thuc.; *συλλογὴ*, Xen.
A levying of war, *σῠνἀγωγὴ τοῦ πολέμου*, Thuc.
A levying (of money), *πρᾶξις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Plat. See *Exaction.*
Lewd, *λαγνὸς*, Critias, Arist. See *Wanton, Lascivious.*
Lewdness, *λαγνεία*, Xen.
Liable (to be called to account, to action, prosecution, etc.), *ὑπόδῐκος*, *ον*, c. gen. of the cause, also of the penalty incurred, c. dat. of the person to whom, either of the agent or of the deed, Æsch. Plat. Isoc. Andoc. Dem.; *ὑπέγγυος*, *ον* (used in a more extended sense, generally as responsible), Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; *ἔνοχος*, *ον*, Plat. Isoc. Antipho. Dem.; *ὑπεύθῠνος*, *ον*, c. gen. or c. dat. Æsch. Ar. Lycurg. Dem.
To be liable, *ἐνέχομαι*, imperf. *ἐνειχόμην*, fut. *ἐνέξομαι*, aor. 2. *ἐνεσχόμην* (to misfortune, to the law, etc.), c. dat. Eur. Plat. Lys. Dem.
A liar, *ψευστὴς*, *οῦ*, Hom. Pind. Soph. Hdt. Plat.; *ψευδὴς*, *ἐος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Soph. Thuc.; *ψευδῶν ἄναξ* (*–ακτος*, *ὁ*), Eur.; *ψευδἀπᾰφάσκων*, *ονος*, *ὁ*, Arist.
A libation, *χοὴ* (esp. of libations to the dead), Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen.; *λοιβὴ*, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Plat.; *σπονδὴ*, Omn.; *πέλἄνος*, Æsch. Eur. Plat.; *στέφος*, *τὸ*, Æsch.; *λιψ*, *λῐβός*, *ὁ*, Æsch.; *λοῦτρον*, in pl. only, Soph. Eur.; *χῠ́τλα*, *τἀ*, Ap. Rh.; *ἐπῐλοιβὴ*, Orph.
To pour a libation, offer a libation, *σπένδω*, fut. *σπείσω*, etc., aor. 1. poet. *σπεῖσασκον* (not Att.), perf. pass. *ἔσπεισμαι*, used both in act. and pass. sense, Omn.; *ἀποσπένδω*, Hom. Eur. Plat. Antipho.; *λείβω*, no perf. or aor. 2., aor. 1. only in Hom., usu. c. acc. of the materials of which the libation consists, c. dat. of the God to whom, etc. Hom. Trag.; *ἐπῐλείβω*, Hom.; *ἄπολείβω*, Hes.; *ἐκσπένδω*, Eur.
To pour a libation over, *ἐπισπένδω*, c. dat. or c. prep. *ἐπὶ* and gen., *κατὰ* and gen., etc. Æsch. Hdt.; *ἐπιστέφω χοὰς*, c. dat. Soph.
To join in a libation, *συσπένδω*, Dem. Æschin.
To pour libations over the burnt sacrifices, *δι' ἐμπύρων σπονδὰς κἄθεῖναι* (aor. 2. infin. act. from *καθίημι* [*θῖ* Att., *θεῖ* elsewhere], aor. 1. *καθῆκα*, poet. [not Att.] *–ἑηκα*), Eur.
I pour over you a libation of my tears, *Δἀκρίοις κατασπένδω σε*, Eur.
Fit for libations, *σπονδήσῐμος*, Philem.
Full of libations (a vessel), *χοήρης*, Eur.
Fond of libations, employed in libations, *φῐλόσπονδος*, *ον*, Æsch.
To whom no libation is offered, *ἄσπονδος*, *ον*, Eur.
Sharing in a libation, *ὁμόσπονδος*, *ον*, c. dat. of the companion, Hdt. Dinarch. Dem.; *σύσπονδος*, *ον*, Æschin.
The right of beginning the libation, *σπονδἀρχία*, Hdt.
Liberal, *ἄφθονος*, compar. *ἀφθονέστερος* (of the giver, or of the gift), Hes. h. Pind. Eur. Xen. Dem. Æschin.; *ἐλευθέριος*, *ον*, Plat. Xen. Lys. Arist.; *ἐλεύθερος*, *α*, *ον*, and *ος*, *ον*, Soph. Hdt.; *εὐδἄπἄνος*, *ον*, Hdt. See *Generous.*
Liberally, *ἀφθόνως*, Plat.; *ἐλευθερίως*, Xen.; *ἀφειδῶς*, Hdt.
Liberality, *πολῠδωρία*, Xen.; *φιλανθρωπία*, sometimes c. gen. of the person towards whom, Xen. Æschin.; *ἐλευθεριότης*, *ητος*, *ἡ*, Plat. Arist.; *ἄφειδία*, Plat.; *φῐλοτῑμία*, Dem. Æschin.
To liberate, *λύω* (*ῠ* properly, but sometimes *ῡ* in arsi, i. e. in the first syll. of a dactyl or spondee, or the last syll. of an iambic, in compounds *ῦ*), fut. *λῡ́σω*, perf. pass. *λέλῡμαι*, often c. gen. of the thing from which, Omn.; *ἐκλύω*, c. gen., sometimes c. dat. Hom. Trag. Xen.; *ἐλευθερόω*, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Dem. See *To free, To deliver.*
A libertine, *ἄσωτος*, Soph. Dem. See *Profligate.*
Libertinism, *ἀσωτία*, Plat. Isoc.
Liberty, *ἐλευθερία*, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat.
One's personal liberty, *σῶμα*, *ἄτος*, *τὸ*, Lys. Antipho.
To take liberties with, *ἔλκω*, imperf. *εἶλκον*, fut. *ἑλκῡ́σω*, aor. 1. *εἵλκυσα*, etc. Lys.
A library, *βῐβλιοθήκη*, Cratin. jun.
Licence, *ἐλευθέρωσις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Plat.; *ἐξουσία*, Xen. Dem.
License of speech, *παῤῥησία*, Eur. Plat. Isoc. Dem.
To license, *ἐάω*, augment *εἰ*., Omn. See *To permit.*
To indulge in license, *ἐλευθερόομαι*, pass. Plat.
Licentious, *μαργὸς*, Theogn.; *ἄκρᾰτὴς*, Æsch. Xen. Æschin. Arist.; *ἀκόλαστος*, *ον*, Hdt. Plat. Arist.; *ἄτακτος*, *ον*, Plat. Critias; *εὐχερὴς*, Dem. See *Profligate.*
A licentious man, *ὕβριστὴς*, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, sometimes used adjectively, Ar. Xen. Dem.
Licentiously, *ἀκολάστως*, Xen. Isoc.; *ἀκρᾰτῶς*, Plat.; *εὐχερῶς*, Plat. Dem.
Licentiousness, *ὕβρις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; *μαργότης*, *ητος*, *ἡ*, Soph. Eur.. *εὐχέρεια*, Æsch. Æschin.; *ἀκολᾰσία*, Thuc. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; *ἐξουσία*, Thuc.; *ἀκρᾰσία*, Xen. Isoc. Arist.; *ἄταξία*, Plat.; *ἀνεπῐπληξία*, Plat.; *μαργοσῠ́νη*, Ap. Rh.
To lick, *λιχμάω*, but much oftener *–ομαι* mid., no pass. Eur. Ar. Theoc.; *ἀπολιχμάομαι*, mid. Hom.; *λιχμάζω*, fut. *–άσω*, only act. Hes. Mosc.; *λείχω* (Hes. has gen. masc. part. *λελειχμότος*), only act. Hes. Æsch. Ar. Hdt.
To lick up, *ἀνᾰλείχω*, Hdt.; *διᾰλείχω*, Ar.
To lick round, *περῐλείχω*, Ar.; *περιλιχμέομαι*, Plat.
One who is glad to lick up the scraps of a feast (i. e. a beggar), *δαιτῶν ἀπολῡμαντὴρ*, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, Hom.
A lictor, *ῥαβδοφόρος*, Polyb.; *ῥαβδοῦχος*, Polyb.
The lictor's office, *ῥαβδουχία*, Plut.
To be a lictor, *ῥαβδουχέω*, Plut.
A lid, *κρήδεμνον*, Hom.; *πῶμα*, *ἄτος*, *τὸ*, Hom. Hes.; *ἐπίθημα*, *ἄτος*, *τὸ*, Hom. Hdt. See *Cover.*
To furnish or *cover with a lid*, *πωμάζω*, Arist.; *περῐπωμάζω*, Theoph.; *πᾰρᾰπωμάζω*, Arist.; *περιπωματίζω*, Theoph. Arist.
A making of lids, *ἐπῐθημᾰτουργία*, Plat.
A lie, *ψεῦδος*, *τὸ*, Omn.; *ψῦ́δος*, *το*, Æsch.; *ψευδολογία*, Isoc. Dem.; *ψεῦσμα*, *ἄτος*, *τὸ* Plat.; *πλάσμα*, *ἄτος*, *τὸ*, Dem.
Fond of lies, apt to tell lies, *φῐλοψευδὴς*, Hom. Plat.
Fondness for lies, *φῐλοψευδία*, Hipp.
To lie, i. e. to speak falsely, *ψεύδομαι*, mid., pass. sometimes of what is falsely said, esp. in perf. pass. Omn.; *κᾰταψεύδομαι*, sometimes c. gen. of the person against whom or to whose injury the lies are told, Eur. Ar. Plat. Antipho. Dem.; *ψευδηγορέω*, only act. Æsch.; *ψευδοστομέω*, only act. Soph.; *ψευδολογέω*, only act. Isoc. Æschin.; *ἐκκλέπτω λόγον*, Soph.; *οὐδὲν λέγω*, Ar. Plat.
To tell a lie in addition, *ἐπιψεύδομαι*, Xen.; *ἐπῐκᾰταψεύδομαι*, Hdt. Thuc.
To join in a lie against a person, *συγκατεψεύδομαι*, c. gen. Æschin.; *συνεπιψεύδομαι* (simply), sine cas. Call.
To lie (lie down), *ἐπῐκλίνομαι*, pass., aor. 1. poet. (not Att.) *ἐκλίνθην*, for *ἐκλίθην*, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; *ἀνᾰκλίνομαι*, Hom.; *ὑποκλίνομαι*, Hom.; *κᾰτᾰκλίνομαι*, Ar. Xen. Plat. Andoc. Dem.; *κεῖμαι*, only in pres. part. act. Hom.; *κείμαι*, 2d sing. *κεῖσαι*, 3d pl. poet. (not Att.) *κεῖᾶται*, *κέαται*, and *κέονται*, so 3d pl. imperf. *κεῖατο*, *κέατο*, 3d sing. imperf. poet. (not Att.) also *κέσκετο*, infin. poet. (not Att.) often *κέεσθαι*, subj. *κέωμαι*, fut. *κείσομαι*, Dor. *κεισεῦμαι* (*κεῖμαι* being in reality an old perf. pass. like *ἧμαι*), Omn.; *ἀνᾰ́κειμαι*, Hom.; *κᾰτᾰ́κειμαι*, Hom. Hes. Pind. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; *κατᾰκείω*, poet. *κακκείω*, Hom.;

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κατᾰλέγομαι, mid. and pass., esp. in fut. and aor. 1. mid., pluperf. pass. in imperf. sense, 3d sing. κατέλεκτο, infin. κᾰτᾰλέχθαι, part. καταλέγμενος, Hom. Hes.; ὁρμέω, Æsch.; ἐκτείνομαι, pass. Soph.; κᾰτᾰδέἄλλομαι, mid. and pass., perf. pass. –βέβλημαι, c. εἰς and acc. of that in which, Theoc.

To lie on or *in*, ἔγκειμαι, c. dat. Hom. Hes. Xen.; ἐπίκειμαι, c. dat. or c. ἐπί and dat., or c. ἐπί and gen. Hom. Hes. Theogn. Eur. Xen.; περίκειμαι, c. dat. Hom.; ἐγκᾰτᾰκειμαι, Theogn. Ar.; ἐγκᾰτᾰκλίνομαι, Ar.; ἐγκᾰτᾰλέγομαι, Ap. Rh.

To lie on, or in front of, πρόκειμαι, c. gen. sometimes simply to lie, sine cas. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.

To lie near, close to, πᾰρᾰκειμαι, c. dat. Soph.; πρόσκειμαι, c. dat. Soph. Eur. Ar.

To lie with, to lie by the side of, πᾰρᾰλέγομαι, c. dat. Hom. h. Ap. Rh.; πᾰρᾰκᾰτᾰλέγομαι, 3d sing. pluperf. sync. παρκατέλεκτο, c. dat. Hom.; σύγκειμαι, c. dat. Soph.; συγκᾰτᾰκειμαι, Plat.; πᾰρᾰκᾰτᾰκειμαι, c. dat. Xen.; συγκλίνομαι, pass., c. dat. Eur. Hdt.; πᾰρᾰκλίνομαι (sometimes also of places lying near one another), Arist. Call.

To lie embedded in, λοχεύομαι, pass. Ar.

To lie under, ὑπόκειμαι, c. dat. Thuc. Plat. Isoc. Æschin.

To lie off (a place), ὑπεραωρέομαι, pass. c. gen. Hdt.

To lie at full length, ἐπέχομαι, mid., imperf. ἐπειχόμην, fut. ἐφέξομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἐπεσχόμην, part. ἐπισχόμενος, etc. Hes.

To lie in wait for, ἐφεδρεύω, only act. c. dat. Eur. Thuc. See *Ambush*.

Lie down in . . ., χῦ̃τλασον σεαυτὸν ἐν . . ., Ar.

To make to lie down, λέγω, only in aor. 1. act. Hom.; κλίνω, Eur. See *To lay*.

A lying down, κλῖσις, εως, ἡ, Eur.

A lieutenant, ὕπαρχος, Eur. Xen.; ὑποστρᾰτηγος, Xen.

A lord-lieutenant, νομάρχης, ου, ὁ, Hdt.; νόμαρχος, Arist.

To be a lieutenant to a superior officer, ὑποστρᾰτηγέω, only act. c. dat. Xen.

A lord-lieutenancy, νομαρχία, Diod.

Life, i. e. lifetime, course of life, etc., αἰών, ῶνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (never fem. in prose), (also acc. αἰῶ, Æsch.), no pl. in this sense, Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt.; βίος, no pl. Omn.; βίοτος, no pl. Hom. Trag.; βιότη, no pl. Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; βιότης, ητος, ἡ, no pl. h.; ζωή, Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt.

Life, i. e. the principle of life, ψῡχή, Omn.; θῡμός, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; πνοή, in pl. Eur.

The principle of (vegetable) *life*, τὸ φῡτῐκὸν, Arist.

Way of life, means of living, βίοτος, Hom.; ζωή, Hom.; βίος, Soph. Eur.; δίαιτα, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; τροφή, also τροφὴ βίου, Soph. Plat.; διᾰτρῐβή, Ar. Xen. Dem. Æschin.; διαίτημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Thuc. Xen.; διᾰγωγή, in pl. Plat. Isoc.

The daily life of a man, πολῑτεία, Dem.

A scanty means of living, βιότιον, Ar.

A miserable life, κακοζοΐα, Sapph.

(He said) *that he had opposed him in some trifles only, and not in any matter concerning the safety of his life*, καὶ ἅμα, αἰτὸς μὲν ἐκείνῳ χρείας τινὸς, καὶ οὐκ ἐς τὸ σῶμα σώζεσθαι ἐναντιωθῆναι,

To lead a life, βίον νομίζω, Æsch. See *To live*.

Giving life, φερέσβιος, ον, Hes. h. Emped. Æsch. Ap. Rh.; βιόδωρος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; βιοδότης, ου, ὁ, Plat.

For you have given me life, σὺ γάρ μ' ἐβίωσαο (2d sing. aor. 1. mid. from βιόω), Hom.

Nourishing life, βιοθρέμμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar.; βιοτήσιος, ον, Ap. Rh., fem. βιοθρέπτειρα, Orph.

Giving the freshness or *vigour of life*, ζωθάλμιος, ον, Pind.

With three lives, τρισσόζωος, ον, Æsch.

Fond of life, φῐλόψῡχος, ον, Eur.; φῐλόζωος, ον, Eur. Arist.

Fondness for life, φῐλοψῡχία, Hdt. Plat.

To be fond of life, φῐλοψῡχέω, only act. Tyrt. Eur. Lya. Dem.

One must be or *ought to be fond of life*, φῐλοψῡχητέον, c. neg. (for all these words refer to behaving with cowardice from an undue love of life), Plat.

Deprived of the means of life, βιοστερὴς, Soph.

Lifeless, ἄκῆριος, ον, Hom.

Lifeless, i. e. nearly dead, ἡμῐθνὴς, –θνητος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar. Thuc. See *Dead*.

To lift, ἀγκάζομαι, mid., no pass. (only of lifting in one's own hands or arms), Hom.; βαστάζω, fut. –ᾰσω, but aor. 1. pass. ἐβαστάχθην, Hom. Pind. Trag.; ἀνέχω, and in pres. ἄνῐσχω, imperf. ἀνεῖχον and ἄνῐσχον, fut. ἀνἔξω and ἀνασχήσω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἄνεσχον, part. ἀνασχὼν, perf. ἀνέσχηκα, aor. 2. poet. ἀνέσχεθον (also in Eur.), (Hom. has also 3d sing. pres. indic. act. ἀνέχησι, as if from ἀνέχημι), Hom. Soph. Eur.; αἰωρέω, Hom. Pind.; ἀείρω, Hom. Pind. Hdt., and contr. ἄῖρω (only used in mid. in this form by Hom., and then not exactly in this sense), Æsch. Soph. Ar. Thuc. Xen.; ἄναειρω, Att. ἄναίρω, Hom. Eur.; ἐπαείρω, Att. ἐπαίρω, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; συναείρω, Hom.; ἐξαείρω, Att. ἐξαίρω (of which Hom. also uses the mid. as in ἄῖρω), Hom. Pind. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐπᾰναίρω, Soph. Xen.; διαίρω, Xen. Arist.; κομίζω, fut. κομίσω, Att. κομῶ, mid. κομίσομαι, Att. κομιοῦμαι, Omn.; κωχεύω, Soph.; κουφίζω, Soph. Eur. Plat.; ἐπικουφίζω, Soph. Xen.; ἀνᾰκουφίζω, Soph. Eur. Xen.; ἐπῐβαστάζω, Eur.; ἀερτάζω, only act. Ap. Rh.

To lift on high, μετεωρίζω, Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; μεταρσιόω, Hdt.; μετεωροποιέω, Hipp.

To lift (a hand) *against*, ἀνταίρω, Ion.; ἀνταείρω, c. acc. of the hand, which is however often understood, c. dat. or c. πρὸς and acc. of the adversary, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

To lift out of, ἐξίσχω, only pres. and imperf., c. gen. or c. ἐκ and gen. Hom.

To lift up a little, ὑπεκφέρω, fut. –εξοίσω, aor. 1. –εξήνεγκα, aor. 2. –εξήνεγκον, Hom.

To lift over, ὑπεραίρω, Plat.

To lift up the voice, ὀρθιάζω, only act., c. dat. of what is uttered, Æsch.; ἐπορθιάζω, c. dat. or c. acc. of what is uttered, sometimes also c. dat. of any one or anything spoken against, Æsch.; ἐξορθιάζω, Æsch.

To be lifted up (of the mind), ἠρέθομαι, only in 3d pl. pres. and imperf. Hom.

Lifting up, adv. ἀέρδην and ἄρδην, Trag.

A lifting up (of hands in prayer), ὑπτίασμα, Æsch.

A ligament, ligature, σύνδεσμος, pl. τὰ σύνδεσμα, Eur. Thuc. Plat. See *Band*.

Light, φάος, τὸ, contr. φῶς, φωτὸς, also in Hom. φόως, (Hom. never uses φῶς, and forms the cases only from φάος; Trag. use φάος and φῶς, only φῶς in Att. prose, except that Xen. once has φάους), no pl. in this sense; αἴγλη, Omn. Xen. Plat.; ἄγλη, prop. daylight, then any light, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; φέγγος, τὸ (esp. daylight, though according to Hesych. φῶς is properly *daylight* and φέγγος *moonlight*, but is never so used in Trag., though it is by Xen. Plat.), h. Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat.; σέλας, αος, τὸ, dat. σέλαϊ and σέλᾳ, no pl. except in Anth., Omn. poet. Plat.; λαμπὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, of the sun or lightning, Soph. Eur.; δμμα, ατος, τὸ, Pind. Æsch. Soph.

A quivering, twinkling light (as of the stars), ῥῖπὴ, Soph.

To the light, φόωσδε, Hom.

Giving light, φαινολὶς, ἡ, only fem. and only nom. (of morning), h. Soph.; φαεσφόρος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Ap. Rh.; φωσφόρος, ον, Eur.; φαναῖος, Eur.; σελασφόρος, ον, Æsch.; λαμπαδοῦχος, ον (of day), Eur.

Giving a fearful light, αἰνολαμπὴς, Æsch.

Having two lights (as a lamp), δῐκῠρος, ον, Ar.

A giving or *bringing of light*, φαεσφορία, Call.

To give light, φαίνω (of carrying a torch before any one), c. dat. Hom.

In order that it (the sun) *may as far as possible give light to the whole heaven*, ἵνα ὅτι μάλλιστα εἰς ἅπαντα φαίνοι τὸν οὐρανόν, Plat. See *To shine*.

Having no light, ἀπολάμπετος, ον, h.; ἄλαμπὴς, Soph.

Lighted up (with torches), λαμπὰς, ἄδος, only fem. Soph.

To light, ἀνᾰφαίνω, aor. 2. poet. –φάνεσκον used in intrans. sense, so also perf. mid. –πέφηνα (which is sometimes also used in act sense), aor. 1. pass. poet. (not Att.) also –φάνθην for –εφάνθην, Hom.; δαίω, only pres. and imperf. act. in pass. pres. imperf. (no other tenses in Att.), also perf. pass. δέδαυμαι (only once in Simon.), also aor. 2 mid. 3d sing. subj. δάηται, and perf. mid. and pluperf. δέδηα, ἐδεδήειν, all in pass. sense, Hom. Trag.; ἀνᾰδαίω, sync. ἀνδαίω, Æsch.; ἅπτω, act. and pass., mid. never used in this sense except (once) fut. mid. in pass. sense, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ἀνάπτω, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Æschin.; ἀντῐφλέγω, Pind.; λάμπω, act. Eur., pass. to be lit up, Hom. Hes. Eur. Xen.; ἐναίω, only pres. act. Hdt. Xen.

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To light, i. e. to give light to a place, ὑπαυγάζω, only act. Ap. Ph.
To light a person to a place, πἀράφαίνω, c. εἰς and acc. of the place, Ar.
To light in turn, ἀντῖλάμπω, Æsch.
The lighting (or *time of lighting*) *the lamps*, ἀφή, Hdt.
To light upon, ἐπῖβαίνω (on a time or a place), not in fut. or aor. 1. act., perf. –βέβηκα, aor. 2. –έβην, part. –βάς, Hom. Pind.; ἐπῖπίπτω, fut. –πεσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –έπεσον, perf. –πέπτωκα, c. εἰς and acc. Isoc. See *To meet, To find.*
Light, adj. φαέθων, οντος, only in masc. sing. Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. in chor.; λευκὸς, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; λαμπρὸς, Omn.; φαεινὸς, and after Hom.; φαεννὸς, Hom. Pind. Trag. See *Bright.*
Light, adj. (in weight), πτερόεις, fem. sometimes contr. in Att. πτεροῦσσα, Hom. Hes.; ἐλᾰφρὸς, ᾱ, ὀν, and ὸς, ὀν, Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; also of food, Arist.; κοῦφος, Omn.; ἀῆσσητος, ον, Æsch.; ἐυάγκαλος, ον, i. e. easily borne in the arms, Æsch. Eur.; εὔφορος, ον, lit. (also metaph. of labour), Pind. Xen. ἄβρῑθὴς, Eur.
Light, i. e. active (of persons), εὔωγκος, ον, Eur.
Light, i. e. unimportant, ῥᾳ̈δῐος, ᾱ, ον, and ος, ον, Eur. See *Trifling.*
Light (as the bit of a bridle), λεῖος, ᾱ, ον, and ος, ον, Xen.
Light (of sleep), ἐγερσῖμος, ον, Theoc.
Light, — inspiring him with light-headed madness, ἐνεὶς ἐλαφρὰν λύσσαν, Eur.
To make light of, ῥᾳδίως φέρω (fut. οἴσω, aor. 1. ἤνεγκα, aor. 2. ἤνεγκον), ῥᾷστα φέρω, ὡς ῥᾷστα φέρω, Trag. Thuc. Plat.; ῥᾳ̈θῡμως φέρω, Plat.; ῥᾳδίως ἀνέχομαι, mid., imperf. ἠνειχόμην, fut. ἀνέξομαι or ἀνασχήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἀνεσχόμην, oftener ἠνεσχόμην, sometimes sync. ἠσχόμην, Eur. Xen. Plat.; φαύλως φέρω, φαύλως κρῑνω, Æsch. Eur.; δι' οὐδενὸς ποιέομαι, Soph.; παρ' οὐδὲν τίθεμαι, mid. Æsch.
Not to make light of, οὐχ ἁπλῶς φέρω, Eur.
For the injury to me of this accusation tends not to a light evil, οὐ γὰρ εἰς ἁπλοῦν ἡ ζημία μοι τοῦ λόγου τούτου φέρει, Soph.
It would be a light matter to them to kill their husbands, παρ' οὐδὲν αὐταῖς ἦν ἂν ὄλλυναι πόσεις, Eur.
To speak lightly, πἀραυδάω, only act. Hom.; πρᾴως λέγω, Xen.
Light-armed, ψῑλὸς, Ar. Omn. Att. prose; εὐστάλης (τῇ ὁπλίσει), Thuc. Xen.
A light-armed soldier, γυμνὴς, ῆτος, ὁ, usu. in pl. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; γυμνήτης, ου, ὁ, Xen.; λῐθοβόλος, Thuc. Plat.; πελταστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Eur. Thuc. Xen.
The body of light-armed troops, ἡ γυμνητία, Thuc.; τὸ πελταστῐκὸν, Xen.; οἱ πελταστῐκοὶ, Plat.; τὸ ψιλὸν, Xen.
Belonging to light-armed troops, γυμνητῐκὸς (of arms, etc.), Xen.
Like a most skilful light-armed soldier, πελταστικώτατα, Xen.
To overrun with light-armed troops, κἀπελτάζω, Ar.
To lighten, act. κουφίζω (very often also intrans. *to be light*), also pass. but no mid., Hes. Soph. Eur. Plat. Dem.; ἀποκουφίζω, Eur.; ἀνἀκουφίζω, esp. in pass. Eur.; ἐπῖκουφίζω, Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ἀναυτλέω, Æsch. Eur.; ἐξευμᾰρίζω, Eur.; ἐλᾰφρίζω, Mosch.
To hold out hope to a person so as to make his evils light, ἐξευμαρίζομαι ἐλπῐ́δα, Eur.
To lighten, i. e. flash as lightning, ἀστράπτω, Hom. Soph. Æsch.; στράπτω, only act. Soph. Ap. Rh.
To lighten, i. e. to hurl lightning, as God does, κἀταστράπτω, Soph.
Light-hearted, ῥᾳ̈θῡμος, ον, Plat.
To be light-hearted, ῥᾳ̈θῡμέω, Plat.
Lightly, ἐλᾰφρῶς, Hom. Pind.; κούφως, superl. κουφότατα, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; also with a light heart, Eur. Hdt.
Light-minded, κοῦφος, Pind. Soph. Plat.; κουφόνοος, ον, contr. –νους, –νουν, Æsch. Soph. See *Fickle.*
Lightness, κουφότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.; ἐλᾰφρότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.
Lightning, ἀστεροπὴ, Hom. Pind.; στεροπὴ, Hom. Hes. Pind. Trag.; σέλας, αος, τὸ, dat. σέλαϊ and σέλᾳ (no pl. except in Anth.), also σέλας Διὸς, σέλας ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ, Hom. Soph. Hdt.; πῦρ, πῠρὸς, τὸ (no pl.), also πῦρ Διὸς, Hom. Pind. Soph.; Διὸς βέλος, τὸ, Pind.; ἀστρᾰπὴ, Trag. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; λαμπάδες κεραύνιαι, Eur.

Hurling lightning, ἀργῑκέραυνος, ον, Hom.; ἀστεροπήτης, ου, ὁ Hom. Soph.; φοινῑκοστερόπης, ου, ὁ, Pind.
To hurl lightning. See *To lighten.*
To carry lightning, ἀστρᾰπηφορέω, Ar.
Of lightning, loaded with lightning, ἀστρᾰπηφόρος, ον (of fire), Eur.; ἀστραιαῖος (of a storm), Arist.
A lightning-maker, Στερόπης, ου, ὁ (name of a Cyclops), Hes.
He who collects the lightning, στεροπηγερέτης, ου, ὁ, Hom.
To destroy by lightning, ἐκβροντάω, Æsch.
To be struck by lightning, ἐμβροντάομαι, pass. Xen.
Struck by lightning, ἐμβρόντητος, ον, esp. in the sense of astonished (thunder-struck), Ar. Xen. Dem.
Not struck by lightning, ἀκέραυνος, ον, Æsch.
Ligurian, Λῐγυστῐκὸς, Soph.
A Ligurian, Λίγυς, υος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.
Like, ἀλίγκιος, c. dat. Hom. Æsch.; ἐναλίγκιος, ᾱ, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Pind. Ap. Rh.; εἴκελος, Hom. Hdt.; ἴκελος, Hom. Hes. Pind. Hdt.; ἐπιείκελος, ον, Hom. Hes.; ὁμοῖος, ον (μοῖ before a long. syll.), Hom. Hes.; ὁμοῖος, ᾱ, ον, and ος, ον, c. dat., sometimes c. gen. Omn.; ἴσος Hom., ἶσος Att., ἴσος elsewhere (Æsch. once has ἴσος, also ἴσιος Hom.), compar. ἰσαίτερος, –τατος, c. dat., sometimes (rarely) c. gen., often with ὡς, ὥσπερ, ὥτε, or καὶ (and this is a frequent construction of ὁμοῖος also), Omn.; προσφερὴς, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; πρόσφορος, ον, Eur.; ἐμφερὴς, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; εἰκαστὸς, Soph.; σύμμετρος, ον, Æsch.; κἀπεικαστος, Soph.; προσεμφερὴς, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; προσόμοιος, ον, Eur. Plat. Dem.; ὁμοιοπρεπὴς, Æsch.; ὁμόστολος, ον, Æsch.; ὁμόπτερος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; προσεἰκελος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hdt.; συγγενὴς, Ar. Plat.; ἐπῐ́ξηλος, ον, Ar.; ὁμοειδὴς, Isoc.; ὁμοιοσχήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Arist.; ἐμοσχήμων, Theoph.; ὁμόρῡθμος, ον, Hipp.
Like in disposition, ὁμοήθης, Plat. Arist.; ὁμήθης, Ap. Rh.
Nearly like, πἀρόμοιος, ον, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.
Like-minded, κοινόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.
For there is nothing like hearing the law itself, οὐδὲν γὰρ οἷον ἀκούειν αὐτοῦ τοῦ νόμου, Dem.
Like Ixion, ἐν τρόποις Ἰξίονος, Æsch.
Like brass, χαλκοῦ τρόπον, Æsch.; so Hdt.
For it was not like Cyrus (to do so and so), οὐ γὰρ ἦν πρὸς τοῦ Κύρου τρόπον, Xen.
Like, prep. κατὰ, c. acc. Hom. Ar. Hdt.
Like, adv. δέμας, c. gen. (like the Latin *instar*), Hom. Soph.; δίκην, c. gen. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Plat.; ἄγχι, superl. ἄγχιστα, c. dat. Pind.; ἴσον and ἴσα (for quantity see above, under ἴσος), often ἴσα καὶ, Hom. Soph. Thuc. etc.; ὁμοῖον and ὁμοῖα, same construction as ὁμοῖος (see above), Soph. Eur. Hdt.; ὁμοίως, Omn. Att.; ἐγγὺς, c. gen. Thuc. Plat.; εἰκόνα, c. gen. Plat.; προσομοίως, Plat.; πἀνομοίως, Hipp.; ἰκέλως, Hipp.
Nearly like, παρομοίως, Arist.
Like as, ὁσεί, Hom. Soph. Theoc.; ὅστε, Omn. See *As.*
In like manner, ὡσαύτως, sometimes c. καὶ, sometimes c. dat. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.
He who has understanding, but cannot clearly explain himself, is like as if he had not devised any thing, ὅ τε γὰρ γνοὺς καὶ μὴ σαφῶς διδάξας ἐν ἴσῳ καὶ εἰ μὴ ἐνεθυμήθη, Thuc.
Like as ivy clings to the oak, so will I cling to her, ὁποῖα κισσὸς δρυὸς, ὅπως τῆς δ' ἔξομαι, Eur.
To like, στέργω, only act. (except perf. mid. ἔστοργα in Hdt.), Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Plat. See *To love.*
To be like, ἔοικα perf. in pres. sense, part. ἐοικὼς, also in Hom. εἰοικὼς (rare), also εἰκὼς (the more usu. form in Att. though ἐοικὼς is used by Trag., Hdt. has also οἰκὼς), 2d dual sync. ἕικτον and pluperf. ἕικτην Hom., 1st pl. perf. sync. ἴσγαμεν Soph., 3d pl. perf. sync. ἑῖξᾶσι Eur., also 3d sing. ἦκεν or εἶκεν Ar., and infin. εἰκέναι Ar. and in compounds Eur., pluperf. ἐφῖκειν in imperf. sense (Hom. has also 3d sing. pluperf. pass. ἕῖκτο and ἕῖκτο, as Eur. has 2d sing. perf. pass. of the compound προσήῖξαι), c. dat. pers., c. acc. of the point in which, Omn.; προσέοικα (see above), Eur. Ar. Plat. Isoc.; ἐπέοικα, Hom. Lycurg.; ἐνδέλλομαι, only in pres. and imperf., c. dat. Hom. Pind. Ar. Plat. Arist. Theoc.; πρέπω, rare except in pres. and imperf. act. though both Æsch. and Plat. have fut. and aor. 1., c. dat. or c. ὡς, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Eur.; προσεἰδομαι, pass. pres. Æsch.; συμφέρω, also in pass., c. fut. mid. σύνοισομαι, aor. 1. συνήνεγκα, aor. 2. συνήνεγκον, c. dat. Soph. Hdt.; φαντάζομαι, pass., c. dat.

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Æsch.; προσχωρέω, c. dat. or c. prep. Hdt.; τείνω, c. πρὸς and acc. Plat.; σὔνεξομοιόομαι, pass. Theoph. See next word.

To make like, ἴσκω, only pres. and imperf. act., also ἐΐσκω, Hom.; ὁμοιόω, Eur. Thuc. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; ἐξομοιόω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἀφομοιόω, Plat.; προτομοιόω, Dem.; εἰκάζω, Eur. Hdt. Dem.; ἐξεικάζω, Æsch. Eur. Xen.; προεικάζω, Æsch. Xen. Æschin.; προσφέρω, fut. -οίσω, aor. 1. -ήνεγκα, aor. 2. -ήνεγκον, c. dat., in pass. also c. εἰς and acc. Pind. Hdt.; πελάζω, Orac. ap. Hdt.; παρίσόω, Plat.

To liken, to think like, ἴσκω and ἐΐσκω, Hom.; ὁμοιόω, esp. in aor. 1. pass. infin. poet. ὁμοιωθήμεναι in mid. sense, "to liken oneself to," Hom.; εἰκάζω, Æsch. Ar. Hdt. See *To compare.*

A making like, or *being like,* ὁμοίωσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; παρομοίωσις, Arist.

Any thing made like, ὁμοίωμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Plat.

To be likely, ἔοικα, very often 3d sing. as impers. in pres. sense, Trag. Xen. Dem.; as it is likely, ὡς ἔοικε, Trag. sometimes with infin. after it, as if ὡς were not expressed, e. g. 'ἀνὴρ ὅδ', ὡς ἔοικεν, οὐ νέμειν (for νέμει), Soph.

You are likely to have heard it, μέλλετ' ἀκουέμεν, Hom. See *To seem, to be probable.*

Likely (what is likely), εἰκὸς, ὁτος, τὸ, also compar. εἰκότερον, Comn. Att. Hdt.; ἐπῐδοξος, ον (of men or things), c. infin. Hdt. Plat. Isoc. Antipho.

As is likely, in all likelihood, κατὰ τὸ εἰκὸς, ἐκ τοῦ εἰκότος, τῷ εἰκότι, πάντι τῷ εἰκότι, Hdt. Thuc.

Likely, adv. εἰκότως, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Dem.

Very likely it is, κινδυνεύει εἶναι, Xen.; so Plat.

Likeness, i. e. resemblance, ὁμοιότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. Isoc.; ὁμοιοσχημοσὔνη, Arist.; ὁμορῦθμία, Hipp.

Likeness, i. e. representation, εἴδωλον, Eur. Hdt. Isoc. Æschin. See *Image.*

A lily, λείριον, h. Ap. Rh.; κρῖνον, also irreg. pl. κρίνεα, dat. κρίνεσι, Ar. Cratin. Hdt.; σῖδη, Theoph.

Like a lily, λειριόεις, Hom.

Made of lilies, σούσῐνος, Hipp.

A limb, βέθος, τὸ, usu. pl. Hom. Theoc.; μέλος, τὸ, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἆφος, τὸ, Hom. Ap. Rh.; γυῖον, usu. in pl. (always in pl. in Hom.), Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Ap. Rh.; κῶλον, Trag. Plat. Arist.; ἄρθρον, Soph. Eur. Plat.

With young limbs, i. e. strong, νεόγυιος, ον, Pind.

With small limbs, μικρομελὴς, Arist.

Strengthening the limbs, γυιαρκὴς, Pind.; ἀρκεσΐγυιος, ον, Antiph.

Relaxing the limbs, λῡσῐμελὴς (death, sleep, etc.), Hom. Hes. Sapph. Eur.

Conquering the limbs, γυιοδάμας, ου, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.

Devouring the limbs, γυιοβόρος, ον (care, etc.), Hes.

Weighing down the limbs, γυιοβᾰρὴς, Æsch.

To cut limb from limb, ἀρτᾰμέω, only act. Eur.; διαρτᾰμέω, Æsch. Anaxand.; διαρτάζω, only act. Æsch.

Limb by limb (to cut to pieces, etc.), μελεΐστι, Hom. Ap. Rh.; διαμελεΐστι (ᾰ, but ᾱ poet.), Hom.

A limit, ὅρος, Eur. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; τέρμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Theogn. Æsch. Soph.; σημεῖον, Xen. Dem. See *Boundary.*

To limit, ὁρίζω, in pass. Thuc.; κᾰτᾰκλείω, perf. pass. κᾰτᾰκέκλεισμαι, Andoc. Dem.

To be limited, περᾶτόομαι, pass. Arist.

It is not in our power to limit our way to what we choose to rule over, οὐκ ἔστιν ἡμῖν ταμιεύεσθαι ἐς ὅσον βουλόμεθα ἄρχειν, Thuc.

Limitation, — the statute of limitations, τῆς προθεσμίας νόμος, Dem.

The time appointed by the statute of limitations, προθεσμία, Dem.

A limner, γρᾰφεύς, Eur. Audoc. Dem. See *Painter.*

To limp, σκάζω, fut. σκᾰ́σω, only act. Hom.; ἐπισκάζω, Ap. Rh.; σκιμβάζω, Ar.

Limping, ἔρρων, ουσα, ον, etc. Hom.

A limpet, λεπὰς, ᾰ́δος, ἡ, Ar.

Limpid, ἀργῦροδίνης, ου, ὁ, Hom.; ἀργῦροειδὴς, Eur.; ἀργῦροβρῦτης, ου, ὁ, Eur. See *Clear.*

Linch-pins, ἀξόνων ἐνηλᾰτα, τὰ, Eur.

The linden-tree, φῐλύρα, Hdt.

Like or *of the linden-tree,* φῐλῦρῐνος, Ar.

A line, γραμμὴ, Pind. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Theoc.

A line, i. e. a verse, στῖχος, Ar. Plat.

A line, i. e. a string, λῖνον (esp. for fishing), Hom.; μήρινθος, ἡ (for any purpose), Hom. Ar. Theoc.; σμήρινθος, ἡ, Plat.; ὁρμῖ'α (of horse-hair), Eur. Plat. (Com.) Theoc.

A line of men, reapers, ploughmen, etc., ὄγμος, Hom. h. Theoc.

A line of troops, τάξις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

The lines (of an encamped army, etc.), τὸ ἀποτείχισμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Thuc.; τὰ σημεῖα, Xen.

In lines, γραμμοειδῶς, Arist.

In line, mil. μετωπηδὸν (of ships), Hdt. Thuc.

Arrayed in line, κατὰ μίαν ναῦν τεταγμένοι, Thuc.

Sailing by in line, κατὰ μίαν παραπλέοντες, Thuc.

To break the line (in naval tactics), διεκπλέω, fut. -πλεύσομαι, aor. 1. -έπλευσα, Hdt. Thuc.

The breaking the line, διέκπλοος, contr. -πλους, Hdt. Thuc.

Consisting of five lines, πεντέγραμμος, ον, Soph.

In many lines, πολύστοιχος, ον (of teeth), Arist.

Marked with many lines, πολῦγράμμος, ον, Arist.

Marked with crooked lines, σκολιόγραμμος, ον, Arist.

Lineage, γένος, τὸ, Omn.; αἷμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. See *Family.*

A lineal descendant, ἔκγονος, Omn. See *Descendant.*

Linen, λῖνον, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; ὀθόνη, in pl. esp. of linen garments, Hom.; σινδὼν, όνος, ἡ, Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; βύσσος, ἡ, Theoc.

Linen garments, λῖνα, τὰ, Æsch. See *Above.*

Linen, adj. βύσσῐνος, Soph. Eur. Hdt.; λῖνεος, α, ον, contr. λινοῦς, ῆ, οῦν, Eur. Hdt. Plat.; λῑνόδετος, ον, Æsch.; λῑνόδεσμος, ον, Æsch.; λῑνόῤῥᾰφὴς, Soph.; λῑνόκροκος, ον, Eur.; μῐτάδης, Soph.; σινδονῖτὴς, Philoxen.

Destroying linen, λινοφθόρος, ον, Æsch.

To linger, διᾰτρῖβω, Thuc. Xen. Dem. Æschin.; ἐνδιατρῖβω, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.

Nor do I counsel you to let your eyes linger on beautiful things, οὐδέ γέ σοι συμβουλεύω . . . ἐν τοῖς καλοῖς ἐᾶν τὴν ὄψιν ἐνδιατρῖβειν, Xen. See *To loiter, To delay.*

A link, δεσμὸς, pl. δεσμοὶ and δεσμὰ, Hom. Eur. Thuc. See *Chain.*

To link, δέω, fut. δήσω, perf. δέδεκα, perf. pass. δέδεμαι, etc. Omn. See *To bind.*

Lint, ὀθόνια, τὰ, Ar.; ῥύσματα τῶν ὀθονίων, Hipp.; μύτος, Galen.

A lint dressing, μύτωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hipp.

The act of dressing a wound with lint, μύτωσις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.

Lintel, ὑπερθύριον, Hom. Hes.; ὑπερθῦρον, Hdt.

A lion, λὶς, only nom. and acc. λῖν (also nom. pl. λίες, Euphor.), Hom. Eur. Theoc.; λέων, λέοντος, ὁ (dat. pl. also λείουσι, Hom.), Hom. Æsch. Soph. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat.

Of or *belonging to a lion,* λεόντειος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Æsch. Theoc. Epicharm.

Like a lion, λεοντώδης, Plat.

Of a lion's nature, λεοντοφυὴς, Eur.

A lion's skin, λεοντέη, contr. λεοντῆ, Ar. Hdt. Plat.; λεωντῆ, Anth.

Subduing lions, λεοντοδάμας, αντος, ὁ, Pind.

Slaying lions, λεοντοφόνος, Anth.

With lion's feet (of tables, vases, etc.), λεοντοδάμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; λεοντόπους, -ποδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (of the Sphinx), Eur.

Lion-hearted, δῦμολέων, οντος, ὁ, Hom.

Fighting with lions, λειοντομάχης, ου, ὁ, for λεοντ. Theoc., so λειοντοπάλης, ου, ὁ, Anth.

Drawn by lions, λεοντόδῐφρος, ον, Anth.

Eaten by lions, λεοντόχορτος, Æsch.

Wearing a lion's skin, λεοντόχλαινος, ον, Anth.

A lioness, λέαινα, Soph. Ar. Hdt.

To lionise (strangers), ξενᾱγέομαι, in pass. of the visitor, Plat.

A lip, χείλος, τὸ, Hom. Pind. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem. Bion; χελύνη, Ar.

The joining of the lips, συγχείλια, αἱ, Arist.

With thin lips, λεπτοχειλὴς, Arist.

With thick lips, παχύχειλος, ον, Arist.

To bite the lips at (as a sign of displeasure), μυδάω, only act. c. dat. Ar.

Liquefaction, σύντηξις, εως, ἡ, Theoph. See *Melting.*

Liquid, ὑγρὸς, Omn.; χῠτὸς, Pind.; διερὸς, Ar. Ap. Rh.; πλᾰδᾰρώδης, Hipp.

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To be liquid, ὑγραίνομαι, pass. Plat.; ὑγροῤῥοέω, only act. Arist.
Liquid, subst. χῦμός, Soph.; χῦμα, ατος, τό, Arist.
Liquor, ἕρσα or ἕρση, poet. ἑέρση, Pind.; δρόσος, ἡ, Trag. Ar.; γάνος, τό, with some epithet or quasi epithet to explain it (e. g. water, κρηναῖον γάνος, Æsch.; wine, γάνος ἀμπέλου, Æsch. etc.), Æsch. Eur.
The liquor of the vine, στονδὴ ἀμπέλου, Soph.
To lisp, τραυλίζω, only act. Ar. Arist.; ψελλίζω, only act. Plat. Arist.
Lisping, adj. τραυλός, Hdt.; ψελλός, Arist.
Lisping a little, ὑπότραυλος, ον, Hipp.
Lisping, a lisp, τραυλότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.; ψελλότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.
A list, κατάλογος, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; διάγραμμα, ατος, τό, Dem.; σάνις, ἴδος, ἡ (esp. of lists suspended on tablets, in public places) (σανὶς properly meaning *a board*), Isoc. Lys.; so σανίδιον, Lys.
The lists in which combatants fought, etc. ἀγών, ῶνος, ὁ, Hes. Pind. Hdt. Thuc.
To make out a list of, ἀποφέρω, fut. ἀποίσω, aor. 1. -ήνεγκα, aor. 2. -ήνεγκον, c. acc. Dem.
To enter in a list, and give in, ἐπιγράφομαι, mid. Dem.
To listen, ἀκούω, fut. ἀκούσομαι, aor. 1. ἤκουσα, perf. ἀκήκοα, no past tense, no mid. except fut. and imperf. (this latter very rare), usu. c. gen. of the person speaking, c. acc. of the thing spoken or sound uttered, (the gen. pers. often preceded by ἐκ, ἀπὸ, παρὰ, πρὸς, and often understood), sometimes c. gen. rei (in which case the gen. pers. is never expressed), rarely c. dat. pers. Omn.; ὑπακούω, Hom. h. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Plat.; ἐπακούω, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; εἰσακούω, sometimes (as indeed most words under this head) in the sense of listening to, i. e. obeying, Hom. h. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐναΐω (ᾰ̈ usu. Hom. though not always, ᾱ̆ usu. in Trag., yet sometimes ᾱ̆), also contr. ἐνῴω, only pres. and imperf. act., c. acc. or c. gen. Æsch. Eur.; εἰσαΐω, Theoc.
To listen to and approve (as a God hears prayers, etc.), δέχομαι, mid. c. perf. pass. δέδεγμαι, imper. often δέξο, and part. often δέγμενος, also 3d. sing. pluperf. often δέκτο, infin. often δέχθαι (these abbreviated forms not Att.), also paulo-post fut. δεδέξομαι (only in Hom.), all in act. sense, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἐνδέχομαι, Eur.; ὑποδέχομαι, Hes. Lys.
Ye listen to (i. e. adopt the advice of) *demagogues*, προχειρίζεσθε δημαγωγούς, Isoc.; so χράομαι, mid. (contr. αει into ῃ), Æschin.
Listening to (taking the advice of) *Demosthenes*, Δημοσθένει συμβούλῳ χρησάμενος, Æschin.
You would listen to my words, καὶ κεν ἐμῶν ῥημάτων ... ὑπείχες οἶας, Simon.
To listen furtively, ὑπακουστέω, only act. Hdt. Xen. Dem.
A listener, κατήκοος, Hdt.
An underhand listener, ὑπακουστής, οῦ, ὁ, Arist.;
Listening to (lit. also as being guided by), κατήκοος, ον, c. gen. (also c. dat. Anth.), Soph. Plat.
Listless, μεθήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; ἀμελής, Thuc. Plat. Dem. See *Careless*.
Listlessness, μεθημοσύνη, Hom. See *Carelessness*.
Literal, κύριος, α, ον, and ος, ον (of the meaning of words, etc.), Arist.
Literature, ἡ μουσική, Plat. Isoc.
A love of literature, φιλολογία, Plat. Isoc.
Fond of literature, φιλόλογος, ον, Plat.
Litharge, λιθάργυρος, Arist. Diosc.
Like or *of litharge*, λιθαργυρῖνος, Arist.
To litigate, διαδικάζομαι, c. περὶ and gen. rei, c. πρὸς and acc. of the adversary, Xen. Plat. Dem. See *To go to law*.
Litigation, πραγμάτεια, Isoc.; διαδικασία, Plat. See *Law*, *Lawsuit*.
Litigious, φιλόδικος, ον, Lys. Dem.
To be litigious, φιλοδικέω, only act. Thuc.; πολυδικέω, only act. Plat.
A litter (to carry people in), φορεῖον, Dinarch.
Litter, i. e. straw laid down, etc., ὑπόστρωμα, ατος, τό, Xen.
Litter, i. e. refuse, συρφετὸς, Hes. Call.; σύρματα, τὰ, Ar.; σύρφαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, Ar.
Mixed up in the litter, συρμάτιτης, ου, ὁ, Theoph.

A bearer of a litter, διφροφόρος, Ar.
To be carried in a litter, διφροφορέομαι, pass. Hdt.
Little, τυτθὸς, ἡ, ὀν (but in Hom. ὀς, ὀν), no compar. Hom. Æsch. Theoc. Ap. Rh.; παῦρος, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur.; μῑκρὸς and σμῑκρὸς, compar. μικρότερος, etc., more usu. ἥσσων, ἐλάσσων, μείων, superl. ἐλάχιστος (see *Less*, *Least*), Omn.; ὀλῑγος, compar. ὀλίζων (not before Call., though Hom. has ὑπολίζων), superl. ὀλῑγιστος, Hom. Plat. etc. (esp. of number, but also of size), Omn.; ἠβαιὸς, only c. neg. οὐδ' ἠβαιὸς, etc. Hom.; βαιὸς, no compar. Pind. Trag.; βράχῠς, compar. βραχύτερος, βραχίων (ῐ Att., ῑ̆ elsewhere) and βράσσων, superl. βραχύτατος and βράχιστος, Pind. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Lys.; παυρῐδιος (only of time), no compar. Hes.; ἀῆσῦρος, ον, Æsch.; ἀκάρης, Ar. Plat.; εὔογκος, ον (of a person), Eur.; ἀκαῖος, Dem.; μίκκῠλος, ον, Mosch.
So little, τύννος, Theoc.; τυννοῦτος, ον, also τυννουτοσί, Ar.
How little? interrog. ποστὸς; Xen.
How little, indef. ὁσσῖχος, Theoc.
Very little, πολλοστὸς, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.
Little, adv. ἠβαιὸν, always c. neg. οὐδ' ἠβαιὸν, etc. Hom.; ἧκα, Hom. Hes., also superl. ἥκιστα, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; ὀλῑγον, Hom. Xen. Plat., but in Att. prose more usu. ὀλίγῳ, Thuc. Xen. Plat.; βαιὸν, Soph.; ᾰ̔χνην, Ar.; σμῑκρῶς, Plat.; ἕρεμα and ἥρεμας, Plat. See *Less*, *Least*.
As little as possible, ὡς ἥκιστα, Thuc.
By little and little, κατ' ὀλίγον, Plat.
In little pieces (to break a thing), κατὰ μικρὸν, Xen.
However little, ὁσονοῦν, Hdt.
To think little of, ἐν σμικρῷ ποιέομαι, mid. Soph.; παρὰ μικρὸν ποιέω, παρὰ μ. ἡγέομαι, mid., with perf. pass. in act. sense Isoc. See *To disregard*.
To have too little of anything, μειονεκτέω, c. gen. Xen.
A having too little, μειονεξία.
Littleness, μῑκρότης, or σμῑκρότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. Isoc., ὀλῑγότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.
Littleness of mind, μικροψῡχία, Plat.; μῑκρολογία, Plat.
To live, πνέω, Ep. also πνείω, fut. πνεύσομαι, also πνευσοῦμαι, aor. 1. ἔπνευσα, Hom. Soph.; βέομαι and βείομαι, only pres. in pres. and fut. sens. Hom.; δέρκομαι, poet. imperf. δερκεσκόμην, aor. 2. ἔδρᾰκον, aor. 1. pass. ἐδέρχθην, aor. 2. pass. ἐδρᾰ́κην, perf. δέδορκα, Hom. Pind.; βιόω, fut. βιώσομαι, aor. 1. ἐβίωσα, aor. 2. ἐβίων, as if from βίωμι, other tenses rare (Hdt. has also a pres. mid., and Dem. has perf. pass., both indic. and part. as impersonal), Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; ζάω, contr. αει in ῃ, also ζώω (in pres. and imperf. Hom. Pind. Soph. in chor.), pres. infin. also ζόειν (Simon. Amorg.), fut. ζήσω and ζήσομαι (the only mid. tense), aor. 1. and perf. rare, Omn.; ναίω, with esp. reference to the place where, only pres. and imperf. act., also aor. 1. mid. ἐνασσάμην, and aor. 1. pass. ἐνάσθην, c. dat. or c. acc. of the place, or c. prep. Omn. poet.; εἰμί, imper. ἴσθι, poet. (not Att.) ἔσο or ἔσσο, subj. ὦ, poet. (not Att.) ἔω and εἶω, opt. εἴην (2d. pl. sync. also εἶτε Hom.) poet. (not Att.) ἔοιμι, infin. εἶναι, poet. (not Att.) ἔμεν, or ἔμμεν, or ἔμεναι, or ἔμμεναι, imperf. ἦν, poet. (not Att.) ἔην, more usu. as 3d. sing. than as 1st, sometimes also ἤην, and in 1st sing. ἤμην, 2d sing. ἧσθα, Hom. Trag.; also poet. (not Att.) ἔησθα, 3d sing. ἦ, also ἦν poet. (not Att.) also ἔην, and ἦεν, and ἦην, 3d pl. ἦσαν, poet. (not Att.) also ἔσαν, and in Hom. also εἵατο, also imperf. ἔσκον, ἔσκες, etc. Hom. and Æsch. in chor., fut. ἔσομαι, poet. (not Att.) ἐσσομαι, 3d. sing. poet. (not Att.) also ἐσσεῖται, syn. (as always in Att.) ἔσται, part. ὤν, poet. (not Att.) ἐών, Omn.; βιοτεύω, only act. Pind. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἡμερεύω, only act. Soph. Eur.; τρέφομαι, pass., perf. τέθραμμαι, aor. 1. ἐθρέφθην, Soph. Eur. Ar.; οἰχνέω, poet. (not Att.) imperf. also οἴχνεσκον, only act. Soph.; διᾴφερω and ομαι, mid., esp. in fut. διοίσω and διοίσομαι, aor. 1. act. -ήνεγκα, aor. 2. -ήνεγκον, etc., often c. acc. βίον, αἰῶνα, etc. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; διάπλεκω, often c. acc. Pind. Ar. Hdt. Plat.; διαιτάομαι, pass. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; αὐλίζομαι, mid. c. aor. 1. pass. Eur. Hdt.; σκηνάομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. (esp. with reference to the place where), Ar. Thuc. Plat.; διατρίβω, only act. Ar. Plat. Dem.; ἀναστρέφομαι, pass., Eur. Xen.; περάω, fut. -άσω, only act. in this sense, Orac. ap. Xen.; φέρβομαι, only pres. and imperf. Ap. Rh. See *To dwell*.
To live, i. e. to be alive, φρονέω, only act. in this sense,

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Hom. Æsch. Plat.; βλέπω, no perf., only act. in this sense, Trag.
To live (esp. as a free citizen, or in a free state), πολῑτεύομαι, mid., c. perf. and aor. 1. pass. Eur. Xen. Dem.
To live all one's life, καταζάω, sometimes c. acc. cognat. Eur. Plat.; διαζάω, poet. (not Att.) –ζώω in pres. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Ap. Rh.; διαβιόω, Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; καταβιόω, Plat.; διάγω, more usu. with acc. δ. βίον, δ. αἰῶνα, etc. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; διαγίγνομαι, fut. –γενήσομαι, no aor. 1. aor. 2. –εγενόμην, perf. –γέγονα, c. part. Ar. Thuc. Xen.
To live upon, διᾰτρέφομαι, pass., c. dat. or c. ἀπὸ and gen. Thuc. Xen.
To live with, or *to live together*, ὁμῑλέω, c. dat. Hom. Trag. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; σύνειμι, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; συζάω, Æsch. Plat. Dem.; συνοικέω, c. dat. h. Trag. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; συνναίω, only pres. and imperf., c. dat. Æsch. Soph.; συμβιόω, Plat. Isoc.; συνδιατρῑβω, Xen. Plat. Isoc.; συνδιαιτάομαι, Thuc. Plat.; συνδιάγω, Arist.; ἐξομῑλέω, Xen.
To live in different places (scattered about in villages, etc.), διοικέω, Xen. Plat.
To live again, ἀναβιόω, Ar. Plat.; ἀναβιώσκω, only pres. and imperf. Plat. [N.B. — both words are used also in act. sense in mid. voice, "to bring to life again," Plat.]
To live far off, ἀποικέω, sometimes c. gen. of the place from which, Eur. Thuc. Xen.
To live with previously, προσῠνοικέω, Hdt.
But if your father Timocritus were still alive (lit. were still warmed by the vigorous sun), εἰ δ' ἔτι ζαμενεῖ Τιμόκριτος ἀλίῳ σὸς πατὴρ ἐθάλπετο, Pind.
Living in the water, ἐν ὕδατι δίαιταν ποιούμενος, Hdt.
He put the children to live with these women (lit. he caused their life to be), τὴν δίαιταν ἐποιήσατο τῶν παίδων παρὰ ταύτῃσι τῇσι γυναιξί, Hdt.
It is not well for you to live away from your friends in the crowd of the army, οὐ καλὸν ἐν ὄχλῳ σ' ἐξομῑλεισθαι στρᾰτοῦ, Eur.
Enough to live upon, ὅσον ἀποζῆν, Thuc.
One must live, βιωτέον, Plat.; διαβιωτέον, Plat.; δρεπτέον (with reference to the means of living), c. ἀπὸ and gen. Xen.
Liveable (worth living for, to be endured by living men), βιώσῑμος, Soph. Eur. Hdt.; βιωτὸς, Soph. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἀξιοβίωτος, ον, Xen.
Not liveable, ἄβίωτος, ον, Eur. Ar. Plat. Æschin.; ἄβιος, ον, Emped.
Disgrace under which no one can live, ἄβιος αἰσχύνη, Plat.
Living, διερὸς, Hom.
The living, οἱ ἔνθαδε (opp. to οἱ κᾰ́τω, *the dead*, lit. those below), Pind. Soph.; οἱ ἄνω, Soph.; οἱ ἄνωθε, or ἄνωθεν, Æsch.
Living a hard life, κακόβιος, ον, Hdt. Xen.
Living with, σύννομος, ον, Soph. Eur. Plat.; σύντροφος, ον, c. dat. or sine cas. Soph.; σῦνοικος, ον, c. gen. or c. dat. Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Lycurg.
One who lives with, σῦνοικήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Æsch.; συνοικητὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Simon. Amorg.
A living with, σῦνοικία, Æsch.; σῦνοίκησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
To make to live with, or *together*, σῦνοικίζω, Thuc. Xen. Isoc.
Terrible to live with, δῦσόμῑλος, ον, Æsch.
Living in the same way, ὁμοιόβιος, ον, Arist.
Way of living, διᾰτρῑβή, Isoc. See *Life*.
Livelihood, βιότος, Hom.; ζωὴ, Hom.; βιός, Hes. Pind. Hdt. Thuc.
A poor livelihood, βιότιον, Ar. See *Life*.
Lively, ἄτᾰλὸς, Hom. Hes.; ἄτᾰλὰ φρονέων, ουσα, ον, Hom. Hes.; ψῡχῐκὸς, Alex.; ζωτικὸς, Plat.
The liver, ἧπαρ, ᾰτος, τὸ, no pl. Hom. h. Soph. Eur. Plat.; ἡπᾰ́τιον, Ar.
An inspecting of the liver, ἡπατοσκοπία, Hdt.
Ill of a liver complaint, ἡπᾰτῐκὸς, Diosc.
Livid, πελιδνὸς, or πελιτνὸς, Soph. Alex. Thuc.; πελιὸς, Dem., fem. πελιὰς, ᾰδος, Hipp.
Rather livid, ὑποπέλιδνος, ον, Hipp.
A livid spot, πελίωσις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.
To be livid, πελιαίνομαι, pass. Hipp.; πελῐδνόομαι, pass. Arist.
A lizard, σαύρα, Æsch. Hdt.; ἀσκαλᾰβώτης, ου, ὁ, Ar.; σκαλᾰβώτης, ου, ὁ, Menand.; κροκόδειλος, Hdt.; γαλεώτης, ου, ὁ, Ar.
A water lizard, κόρδῡλος, Arist.
A sort of lizard with copper-coloured stripes, χαλκὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Arist.
Like a lizard, σαυροειδὴς, Arist.
Lo! ἴδοῦ, Soph. Eur.; ἦν, often ἦν ἰδοῦ, Eur. Ar.; ἠνίδε, Theoc. Call. See *Behold*.
A load, ἄχθος, τὸ, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; βᾰ́ρος, τὸ, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. See *Burden*.
To load, βᾰρύνω, Hom.; νηέω, fut. νηήσω, aor. 1. ἐνήησα, also in aor. 1. mid., no other tense except imperf. act., no pass. Hom.; ἐπινηνέω, only pres. and imperf. act., c. gen. of the load, or c. acc. of the load, gen. of the thing loaded, also perf. pass. ἐπινένησμαι, c. gen. of the load, Hom. Ar. Hdt.; γεμίζω, c. gen. of the load, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; βρῑθω, esp. in aor. 1. ἔβρῑσα, Pind. Æsch.
To be loaded, ἄχθομαι, pass., c. fut. ἀχθέσομαι, aor. 1. pass. ἠχθέσθην, but in this sense rare except in pres. and imperf. Hom.; βρῑθω, pres. act. and pass. and perf. βέβρῑθα, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Plat.; γέμω, only pres. act. c. gen. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat.
To be loaded (as dice are), μολυβδόομαι, pass. Arist.
Loamy, μελάγγαιος, ον, and μελάγγειος, ον, and Att. μελάγγεως, ων, Hdt. Theoph.; μελάμβωλος, ον, Anth.
A loan, δάνεισμα, ᾰτος, το, Thuc.; δάνειον, Dem. Arist.; ἔκδοσις, εως, ἡ, Dem.; δάνος, τὸ, Call.
To procure a loan, δάνεισμα ποιέομαι, Med. See *To lend*.
To loathe, μῡσάττομαι, rare except in pres. Eur. Xen. See *To hate*.
Loathsome, μῡσᾰρὸς, Eur. Hdt.
A lobe (of the ear, or of the liver, etc.), λόβος, Hom. h. Æsch.
A lobster, κᾰρῖ̃s, gen. ῖ̃δος, Ar. Cratin. Alex. Eubul. κᾰρῐδιον, Arist.
A lock, κλεὶς, κλειδὸς, ἡ, Ep. κληῖς κληῖδος, etc.; Simon. has gen. κλαῖδος, Æsch. Eur.; κατακλεὶς, Ar.
A lock of hair, κουρὰ, Æsch.; μαλλὸς πλοκᾰ́μων, Eur. See *Hair, Curl*.
To lock, κλείω, fut. κλείσω, Ep. κληΐσω, etc., Dor. κλαξῶ, perf. pass. κέκλεισμαι, etc. Omn.
To lock (as soldiers lock their shields together when close), συγκλείω τὰς ἀσπῐ́δας, etc., Xen. See *To shut*.
A locking together (of men in close ranks), σύγκλεισις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.
Locomotion, κίνησις, εως, ἡ, Plat. See *Motion*.
Locris, Λοκρὶς, ῐ́δος, ἡ, Xen.
Locrian, Λοκρὸς, Xen.
A locust, ἀκρὶς, ῐ́δος, ἡ, Hom. Ar. μᾰ́σταξ, ᾰκος, ἡ, Soph.; ἀττέλᾰβος, Hdt.; πάρνοψ, οπος, ὁ, Arist.
A locust trap, ἀκρῐδοθήρα, Theoc.
To lodge (with), καταλῡ́ω, fut. –λύσω, only act. c. παρὰ and acc. or dat. Thuc. Dem.; συσκηνέω, or συσκηνόω, only act., c. dat. Xen.; κᾰτᾰγομαι, pass., c. εἰς and acc., or c. παρὰ and dat. Eupol. Plat. Dem.; παρασιτέω, only act. c. dat. Plat.
A fellow lodger, σῠνέστιος, c. gen. or c. dat. Soph. Plat.
Bad lodging, δυσαυλία, Æsch.
Making bad lodging, δύσαυλος, ον, Soph.
Loftiness, ὕψος, τὸ, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. See *Height*.
Loftiness of style, ὄγκος, Arist.
Lofty, αἰπήεις, Hom.; αἰπὺς, Hom.; αἰπεινὸς, Hom. Eur.; αἰπὺς (neither this nor any of the preceding words have any compar. or superl.), Hom. Soph.; ἀπήωρος, ον (of the branches of trees), Hom.
Built in a lofty situation, αἰπύνεστος, ον, Æsch. See *High*.
A log, φῖτρὸς, Hom.; ξύλον, Omn.; κᾶλον, in pl. h.; στέλεχος, τὸ, Ar.; κορμὸς, Hdt.
Logic, λογῐκὴ ἀπόδειξις, εως, ἡ, Arist.; λογῐκὸς συλλογισμὸς, Arist.
The logic of probabilities, ἡ διᾰλεκτῐκὴ, Arist.
Logical, λογικὸς, Arist.
Logically, λογῐκῶς, Arist.
Loin, ὀσφὺς, ύος, ἡ, Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; ψοὰ and ψοιὰ and ψυὰ, usu. in pl. Hipp.
To loiter, μᾰτάω, only act. Hom. Æsch.; μένω, only act. Hom. Xen.; ἐρύκομαι, in pres. Hom.; κᾰθέζομαι, fut. καθεδοῦμαι, no other tenses except imperf. Hom. Dem.; λογγάζω, only act. Æsch.; σχολάζω, only act. Æsch. Eur.; κατασχολάζω, Soph.; μέλλω, in poet. only pres. and imperf., in prose also aor. 1. ἐμέλλησα and ἠμέλλησα, in this sense followed by infin. pres., not by

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infin. fut. Omn. Att.; διἄγω, aor. 2. διἠγαγον, etc. Thuc.; στραγγεύομαι, mid. Ar.; βλᾱκεύω, only act. Xen. See *To delay.*

One must loiter, μελλητέον, Eur. Plat.; ἰδρῡτέον, Soph.

A loiterer, μελλητὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Thuc.

A loitering, μέλλησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. See *Delay.*

This is no time for loitering, οὐχ ἕδος, Hom.; οὐχ ἕδρας ἀκμὴ, Soph.; οὐχ ἕδρας ἀγών, Eur.

Lonely, οἰσπόλος, ον (of persons or places), Hom. Pind. Ap. Rh.; οἰονόμος, ον (only of places), Simon.; οἰόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (of places), Æsch.

Long, τᾰνᾰὸς, ἀ, ὀν, and ὸς, ὀν, Hom. Eur.; τᾰνῡηκὴς (prop. only of a weapon, but also generally of things, not of time), Hom.; ταναηκὴς (only of weapons), Hom.; δολιχὸς, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Xen. Plat.; πολὺς, πολλὴ, πολὺ, all cases (except masc. and neut. nom. and acc. sing.) from πολλὸς, [Hom. has also πολλὸς and πολλὸν, also gen. sing. masc. and neut. πολέος, nom. pl. masc. πολέες, πολεῖς, gen. πολέων, dat. πολέσι, πολέσσι, also πολέεσσι Hes.; Hom. and Hes. have also πουλὺς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. πουλὺ, acc. fem. πουλὺν—this form not in any other cases; Æsch. also has πολεῖ, Soph. πολλὸν, and Æsch. πολέα pl. neut. in chor., and Eur. πολέων and πολέσι in chor.], compar. πλέων and πλείων (Ep. nom. and acc. pl. masc. and fem. also πλέες and πλέας), superl. πλεῖστος, Omn.; μᾶκρὸς, compar. μακρότερος and μάσσων, superl. μακρότατος and μήκιστος, Omn.; δηρὸς, Trag.; δᾶρὸς (of time only), Hom. Eur.; σπῐδιος, Æsch.; μᾶκιστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ (of a speech), Æsch.; μὑριος (of time), Pind. Soph.; so μυριέτης, gen. εος and ου, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch. Plat.; μᾰκραύχην, ενος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; σχοινοτενὴς, Pind.; μᾰκρότονος, ον, contr. –τονους, –τονουν (of life), Eur.; μακροβίοτος, ον (of life or time), Æsch.; so μακραίων, ωνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ Æsch. Soph.; συχνὸς (of time only), Hdt. Plat.; εὐμήκης, Xen.; μακροφυὴς (in shape), Arist.

Rather long, ὑπόμᾰκρος, ον, Ar.

Very long, περῐμήκης, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ὑπερμήκης, Pind. Æsch. Hdt.; πᾰλιμμήκης, Æsch.; παμμήκης, Soph. Plat.; πολλοστὸς (of time), Ar. Dem.

As long as, ἰσομήκης, c. dat. Plat. Arist.

So long, τόσος, Omn. poet.

As long as, ὅσος, ον, Omn.

After a long time, for a long time, χρόνιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Omn. poet. Thuc. Plat.

You have become a foreigner from being long among foreigners, βεβαρβάρωσαι χρόνιος ὢν ἐν βάρβαροις, Eur.

But it is long since I have had a man to eat, χρόνιος δ' εἰμ' ἀπ' ἀνθρώπων βορᾶς, Eur.

Long lived, of long duration, δηναιὸς, Hom. Æsch. Ap. Rh. Theoc.; βιαθλιμος, ον, h.; μᾰκραίων, ωνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.; μᾰκρόβιος, ον, Hdt. Arist.

Long-legged, taking long steps, τᾰναύπους, –ποδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. h.; τᾰνύπους, Soph.

Long-necked, γῡλιαύχην, ενος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar.

A head as long as eleven couches, ἑνδεκάκλινος κεφαλὴ, Telecl.

A long-cherished wish, μακρὸν ἐέλδωρ, Hom.

Pruned so as to leave the branches long, μακρότομος, ον, Theoph.

Long, adv. (of time, lasting long), δηὰ, Hom. Ap. Rh.; δὴν (esp. of living long), Hom.; δηρὸν, in Trag. δαρὸν, very often implying "too long," sometimes also δ. χρόνον, Hom.; μᾰκρὰν, Soph.; δηναιὸν, Ap. Rh.

Long ago, δὴν, Hom.; πᾰλαὶ, Hom. Trag. Thuc. Xen.; τρῐπάλαι, Ar.; τετρᾰπάλαι, Call.; δωδεκᾰπάλαι, Ar.

Long after, ἐκὰς, Pind.; διὰ μᾰκροῦ, Eur. Plat.

Not long after, οὐχ ἐκὰς χρόνου, Hdt. See *Late.*

For a long time, ἐς μᾰκρὸν, Pind.

How long? ποσσῆμαρ; Hom.

How long is it since? ποστὸν δὴ ἔτος ἐστὶν ὅτε; c. indic. Hom.

This long time, πᾰρος and τὸ πάρος, Hom.

As long as, εἴσοκε, or –κεν, c. subj. or c. opt. or c. fut. indic. Hom.; ὄφρα, sometimes ὄφρατε, usu. c. indic., sometimes c. subj., sometimes c. ἂν, κε, or κεν and subj. (Hom. once has ὄφρα κε with indic.), often answered by τόφρα (see below, *So long*), Hom. Theogn. Æsch. Soph.; ἕως, also poet. (not Att.) εἕως, ἐως often as monosyll., also in Hom. ἓως, c. indic., c. ἂν and subj., or c. opt., often answered by τόφρα or τέως (see below), Omn.; ὡς ἂν, c. subj. Soph.; ὅσον, and ὅσον χρόνον, Xen.; μεχρί περ ἂν, c. subj. Plat.

As long as they were victualled for, χρόνος ὅσον σῖτος ἦν, Xen.

So long, τόφρα, sometimes τόφρα δὲ, answering to ὄφρα or ἕως, Hom.; so τέως and τεἱως, Hom.

No longer, οὐκέτι, Omn.; μηκέτι, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Xen.

Alas me! what will become of me in the long run? Ὤ μοι, ἐγὼ δειλὸς τί νύ μοι μήκιστα γένηται; Hom.

In a long time, σύρδην, Æsch. Eur.

Longevity, μᾰκροβιότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.

Long-suffering, μᾰκροθῡμία, Menand.

To look, δενδίλλω, only pres. act. Hom. Ap. Rh.; σκέπτομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. in act. sense, Hom. Xen.; δέρκομαι, aor. 2. ἔδρᾰκον, and pass. ἐδρᾰκην, aor. 1. ἐδέρχθην, perf. δέδορκα, all in act. sense (no other tense except imperf.), and imperf. poet. δερκεσκόμην (not Att.), Omn. poet.; εἰσδέρκομαι, Hom. Eur.; καταδέρκομαι, c. acc. or c. εἰς, Hom. Soph.; προσδέρκομαι (in Hom. often ποτῐδ.), Hom. Trag.; διοπτεύω, Hom. Soph.; λεύσσω, only pres. and imperf. act. Omn. poet.; αἰγάζω, and mid., no pass. Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur.; ὁράω, imperf. Att. ἑώρων, perf. ἑώρᾰκα, also in Att. Com. ὧρακα or ἑόρᾰκα, no other act. tenses derived from ὁράω (Sapph. also has pres. act. δρημι, and Hom. 2d sing. pres. mid. indic. δρηαι), fut. ὄψομαι, fut. pass. ὀφθήσομαι, perf. pass. ὦμμαι, aor. 1. ὤφθην, aor. 2. act. εἶδον, ἴδε, etc., mid. εἰδόμην, etc., also perf. ὄπωπα, and pluperf. ὠπώπειν (not found in prose), Omn.; βλέπω, no mid. or pass. Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; σκοπέω, only pres. and imperf. (other tenses borrowed from σπέπτομαι, see above), Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen.; ἀφοράω, Ar. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; δεδορκα, mid., perf. pass. in act. sense, but aor. 1. pass. in pass. sense, Eur. Ar. Thuc. Plat.

To look at, λάω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; εἰσἄνείδον, in part. εἰσἀνῐδὼν, Hom., so ἀπείδον, Thuc.; εἰσοράω, Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen.; προσοράω, Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen.; ἐνοράω, c. dat. Xen.; προσβλέπω, Trag. Xen. Dem.; εἰσβλέπω, c. acc. or c. εἰς and acc. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ἐμβλέπω, c. dat. or c. εἰς and acc., rarely c. acc. and only in Anth., Soph. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἐπῐβλέπω, c. acc. or c. εἰς or ἐπὶ and acc. Plat. Dinarch.; ἀποβλέπω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; μεταβλέπω, Ap. Rh.; εἰσαυγάζω, Anth.

To look round, to look round at or *for*, περῐπαπταίνω, no mid. or pass., sine cas. Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; ἀποπαπταίνω, Hom.; περῐμαιμάω, 3d pl. poet. also –μαιμώωσι, part. –μαιμώων, etc., sine cas. Hom.; μεθέπω, imperf. μεθεἷπον, fut. μεθέψομαι, aor. 2. μέτεσπον, part. μετασπὼν, also aor. 2. mid., no other tenses, c. acc. Hom.; ὀπτεύω, only act., c. acc. Hom. Hes.; παμφᾰλάω, only pres. and imperf. act., sine cas. Anac. Hippon.; μεταυγάζω, Pind.; περῐβλέπω, Soph. Eur. Ar. Xen.; περισκοπέω, tenses except imperf. from –σκέπτομαι (see above), Soph. Thuc. Plat.; περιπαπταίνω, Mosch. See *To see, To behold.*

To look straight at, ἀντῐδέρκομαι, Eur.; ἀντιβλέπω, c. dat. Xen. Dem. Æschin.; διαβλέπω (or straight before one), Plat.

To look at besides, προσλεύσσω, Soph.; προσεπιβλέπω, Arist.

To look askance at (esp. with anger or fear, etc.), πᾰρεμβλέπω, c. εἰς and acc. Eur.; ὑποβλέπω, Eur. Ar. Plat.

To look at, ἀνᾰβλέπω, c. dat. Eur.

To look down at, καθοράω, and in mid. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen.

To look down upon, ὑπεροράω, Hdt.; κᾰτᾰθεάομαι, Xen.

To look over, i. e. watch, preside over, etc., ἐποπτεύω, only act. Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Plat.

To look sideways at, πᾰρᾰβλέπω, Ar.; πᾰροράω, Xen. Arist.

To look up at, ἀνᾰβλέπω, Eur. Xen.; ἀνᾰθρέω, only act. Eur.; ἀνᾰκύπτω, only act., c. πρὸς and acc. Eur.

To look up to (esp. with respect, etc.), ἀποβλέπω, Xen.

To look into, κᾰτᾰβλέπω, Call.

To look on (as a spectator), περισκοπέω, Thuc.

To look on, i. e. to be unconcerned at, περιοράω, usu. c. acc. of participle, Thuc. Plat. Isoc. Dem.

To look away, ἀφοράω, Xen.

To look forward, προοράω, Hom. Thuc. Xen.

To look out (reconnoitering, etc.), σκοπιάζω, and mid. Hom. Theoc.; διασκοπιάομαι, mid. Hom.

To look to, i. e. depend upon, ὁράω, c. πρὸς and acc. Xen.; ἀποβλέπω, Eur. Xen.

To look for, i. e. expect, ὁράω, c. πρὸς and acc. Eur.

To look in a particular direction (as a house *looks* south, etc.), τρέπομαι, pass., perf. τέτραμμαι, aor. 1. ἐτρέφθην, etc., c. πρὸς and acc. Hom. Hes. Hdt. Thuc.; βλέπω πρὸς, Soph. Xen.;

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ὁράω πρὸς, Xen.; ἀνατετάνυμαι (pass. perf. ἀνάπεττάμαι) πρὸς, Xen.; ἀποκλίνω πρὸς, Hdt.
How do I look? τί φαίνομαι; Eur.
Looking all round, ὁμμ' ἀναστρέφων κύκλῳ, Eur.
Menicles looked out a wife for me, ἐσκόπει Μενικλῆς γυναῖκά μοι, Isæ.
Look, ἰδοῦ, ἰδέ, Soph. Eur. See *Behold.*
One must look, βλεπτέον, Eur. Plat.; ἐπιβλεπτέον, Arist.
One must look round, ὄμμα διοιστέον, Eur.
A look, ὄψις, εως, ἡ, Pind. Eur. Thuc.; δέργμα, ατος, τὸ, Æsch. Eur.; βλέμμα, ατος, τὸ, Æsch. Eur. Ar.; βλέκος, τὸ, Ar.; ἀντιβλεψις, εως, ἡ, Xen.; ἐπιβλεψις (or a looking into), Arist.; περιβλεψις, Arist.
A look out, one who looks out, ὀπτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom. Æsch. Soph.; πρῳρᾶτης, ου, ὁ (on board ship), Xen., so πρῳρεὺς, Xen. Dem. See *To reconnoitre, A scout.*
One who looks through, διόπτης, ου, ὁ, Ar.
A look out, i. e. a place from whence to look out, σκοπιὰ, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; σκοπὴ, Æsch.
To be a look-out man, πρῳρᾶτεύω, only act. Ar.
A looking-glass, εἴσοπτρον, Pind.; κάτοπτρον, Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἔνοπτρον, Eur.
A loom, ἱστὸς, Hom. Hes. Eur. Xen. Plat.
The beams in the loom, κελέοντες, οἱ, Theoc.
Stretched on the loom, ἱστότονος, ον, Ar.
To work at the loom, ἱστουργέω, only act. Soph.
Working at the loom, ἱστουργία, Plat.
To loose, or **loosen,** ἄνῐημι (ῐη Att., ῑη elsewhere), imperf. ἀνίην, and in 2d and 3d sing. ἀνίεις, ἀνίει (also in Hes. ἀνίεσκον), fut. ἀνήσω (but also in Hom. ἀνέσω), aor. 1. ἀνῆκα, poet. (not Att.) also ἀνέηκα (also in Hom. opt. ἀνέσαιμι), aor. 2. not used in indic., but opt. ἀνείην, subj. ἀνῶ, 3d sing. poet. (not Att.) ἀνήῃ for ἀνῇ, infin. ἀνεῖναι, etc., perf. pass. ἀνεῖμαι, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἐφίημι, Æsch. Eur. Plat.; ἀφίημι, Hom. Soph. Thuc. Plat.; καθίημι, Eur. Xen.; λύω (ῠ, but sometimes ῡ in arsi, i. e. in the first syll. of a dactyl or spondee, or last of iambic, in compounds ῠ), fut. λύσω, perf. pass. λέλυμαι, etc., 3d sing. and pl. pluperf. often (in Hom.) λῦτο and λύντο (Hom. has 3d sing. perf. pass. opt. λελῦτο, Pind. has imper. pres. act. λῦθι), often c. gen. of what from, or c. prep. Omn.; ἀνάλυσις, poet. also ἀλλύω, Hom. Pind.; κατάλυσις, Hom.; ἀπολύω, Omn.; ἑκλύω, c. gen., sometimes c. dat. Omn.; ὑπολύω, Hom. Ar. Ap. Rh.; ὑπεκπρολύω, Hom.; διάλυσις, Eur. Thuc.; ἀναγνάμπτω (of loosening a chain or a knot), Hom.; χάλαω, and in pass., rarely if ever in mid., fut. -άσω, h. Trag. Xen. Plat.; χάλαινω, only pres. act. Hes.; ἐξανίεμαι, mid. Eur.; σχάζω, fut. σχάσω, only act. Ar.; ἐπῐλύω, Theoc. See *To release.*
To let loose,—they let loose bitter strife, ἔριδα βήγνυντο βαρεῖαν, Hom.
To let loose upon, σκήπτω, c. εἰς and acc., also in mid. but not in pass. Æsch. Eur.; προσβάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. -βέβληκα, c. dat. of the thing to be attacked, Dem. See *To set on.*
Easy to loose (of dogs in the slips), εὔλῠτος, ον, Xen.
One must loose, λῠτέον, though hardly in this sense, Plat.
Loose, χάλᾰρὸς, Ar. Thuc. Xen.
Loose (of the texture of a garment), ἀπᾰγὴς, Hdt.
Loose (of limbs), i. e. not closely knit, εὔλῠτος, ον, Arist.
Loose, i. e. not solid, πλοώδης, Hipp.
Loose (in the bowels), λᾰπᾰρὸς, Hipp.
Loosely, λελῠμένως, Hipp.
Loosely (to argue, etc.), μαλακῶς, Arist.
Looseness, χαλᾰρότης, ητος, ἡ, Xen.
Looseness (in the bowels), λᾰπᾰρότης, ητος, ἡ, Hipp.
To be loose (in the bowels), λᾰπάζομαι, pass. Hipp.
To lop, τέμνω, perf. τέτμηκα, Hom. Xen. See *To cut.*
Lord, μέδων, οντος (only of Gods), Hom.; μεδέων, οντος (of the Gods as lords of any place or art, etc.), c. gen., but in Pind. c. dat., Hom. Hes. h. Pind. Eur.; ἄναξ, ακτος, Hom. Soph. Isoc.; κοίρᾰνος, Hom. Pind. Trag.; δεσπότης, ου, ὁ, Pind. Omn. Att.; κύριος, Pind.; κοιρᾰνίδης, ου, ὁ, Soph.
To be lord, κοιρᾰνέω, only pres. act. Hom.; μέδω, only in pres. act., c. gen. of the place over which, Alcæ. Sapph. See *To rule, To preside.*
Lordly, ἀγέρωχος, ον, Hom. Pind.
In a lordly manner, ἀγαυρῶς, superl. -ότατα, Hdt.
Lore, σοφία, Omn. See *Learning.*

To lose, ὀλλῡμι, fut. ὀλέσω, poet. (not Att.) ὀλέσσω, and Att. ὀλῶ, fut. mid. ὀλοῦμαι in pass. sense, aor. 1. ὤλεσα, often poet. (not Att.) ὄλεσσα, no perf. act. or pass., perf. mid. ὄλωλα in pass. sense, aor. 2. mid. ὠλόμην in pass. sense, but this sense, *to lose,* is almost confined to aor. 1. act. Hom.; ἀπόλλῡμι, also perf. act. ἀπολώλεκα, also pres. act. ἀπολλύω, also aor. 2. mid. poet. (not Att.) ἀπολεσκόμην in pass. sense, Hom. Eur. Plat.; ἀϊστοτάζω, fut. -άξω, no other tense, c. gen. of losing one's companion in the dark, Hom.; ἀφίημι (ῑη Att., ῐη elsewhere), aor. 1. -ῆκα, poet. (not Att.) -έηκα, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἁμαρτάνω, fut. ἁμαρτήσομαι, aor. 2. ἥμαρτον, and in Hom. ἤμβροτον, perf. ἡμάρτηκα, no other tenses, c. gen. Hom. Eur.; ἀφᾰμαρτᾰ́νω, Hom.; στέρομαι, fut. στερήσομαι, perf. pass. in act. sense ἐστέρημαι, aor. 1. ἐστερήθην in act. sense (these however are rather pass., from στερέω, *to deprive*—q. v.), aor. 2. pass. ἐστέρην, no other tenses, c. gen., rarely c. acc. Hes. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ἤμπλᾰκον, only aor. 2., c. gen. Eur.; ἐκπίπτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έπεσον, perf. -πέπτωκα, no mid. or pass., c. gen. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ἐκβάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. -βέβληκα, Soph. Ar.; ἀποβάλλω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; μεταβάλλω, Thuc. Xen.; διακναίω, and perf. pass. διακέκναισμαι in act. sense, Eur. Ar.; ἀποτυγχάνω, fut. -τεύξομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έτῠχον, perf. -τετῠχηκα, c. gen. Xen. Plat.; ἀπολείπομαι, pass., c. gen. (of losing an opportunity), Dem.; ἐλασσόομαι, pass., c. acc. (of losing something of one's rights, etc.), Dem.
To lose besides, προσαπoβάλλω, Ar. Xen.; προσκατᾰλείπω, Thuc.
He loses the thread of his argument, ἐκπίπτει ἐκ τοῦ λόγου, Æschin.
For it would be a fine thing if . . . I were to lose my daughter her son, χάριεν γὰρ εἰ . . . τῇ θυγατρὶ τὸν παῖδα ἀποθυνοκλήσαιμι, Xen.
To be lost, οἴχομαι, only pres. in this sense, Hom.; διαῤῥέω, fut. -ρυήσομαι, perf. -ερρύηκα, aor. 2. pass. -ερρύην, no other tenses, Soph. Ar. Dem.; ἀποίχομαι, only pres. in this sense, Eur.; διαφθείρομαι, pass. (as ships are lost), Hdt. Isoc.; σῠνεκπίπτω, Demad.
To be lost beforehand, προαπόλλῡμαι, pass., c. perf. mid. -όλωλα, Dem.
Loss, χῆτος, τὸ, no pl. Hom. h. Hdt. Plat.; κάκότης, ητος, ἡ, sine cas. (esp. in battle), Hom. Hdt.; ἀκέρδεια, Pind.; ζημία, sine cas. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Arist.; ἀποβολὴ, Plat. Isoc.; ἐκβολὴ, Plat.; ἀπώλεια, Arist.
Without loss, ἀζήμιος, ον, Hdt.
To be at a loss, ἀμηχᾰνέω, only act. Soph. Thuc. Xen. See *To be perplexed.*
A lot, κλῆρος, Omn.; λᾶχος, τὸ, Theogn. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; πᾶλος (only of a lot in casting lots), Pind. Trag. Hdt.; so κύαμος, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Andoc.
A portion obtained by lot, λῆξις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Plat.
To cast lots, to choose by lot, πᾰλάσσομαι, only in perf. pass. πεπάλαγμαι in act. sense, usu. π. κλήρῳ, Hom. Ap. Rh.; πάλλω, and mid., in pass. of the lots which are drawn or cast, Hom. Soph.; κληρόω, and mid., in pass. only of what is chosen or obtained by lot, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Lys. Dem.; ἀποκληρόω, Hdt. Thuc. Andoc. Dem.; διᾰκληρόω, Thuc. Xen.
To be chosen by lot, κυᾰμεύομαι, pass. Dem.
They arranged them by lot, κλήροις ἔπηλαν αὐτοὺς, Soph.
He made them cast lots, διεκλήρωσεν αὐτούς, Xen.
To embrace in one lot, συγκληρόω, Plat.
To distribute by lot, διᾰπάλλω, Æsch.; διᾰκληρόω, Æsch. Plat.
To decide by lot, διᾰκαυνιάζω (which should do so and so), Ar.
To obtain by lot, λαγχάνω, fut. λήξομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔλᾰχον, perf. λέλογχα and εἴληχα, also λέλᾶχα Emped., perf. pass. εἴλῃγμαι, no other tenses, Omn.; ἀπολαγχάνω, Hdt. Plat.
Chosen by lot, κυᾰμόβολος, ον, Soph.; κυᾰμευτὸς, Xen.; κληρωτὸς, Plat. Isoc.
A choosing by lot, κλήρωσις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Plat.
A rethrowing of the lots, ἄμπᾰλος, for ἀνάπαλος, Pind.
Distributing by lot, κλᾰ́ριος, ον, Æsch.
A vase for casting lots in, κληρωτήριον, Ar.
Without casting lots, ἄκληρωτὶ, Lys.
To be unlucky in drawing lots, δυσκληρέω, only act. Plat.
A lotion,—a cooling lotion, ψῦγμα, ατος, τὸ, Hipp.
The lotus, λωτὸς, Hom. Hdt.
Of lotus, λώτῐνος, Theoc.

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Bearing lotus, overgrown with lotus, λωτόεις, gen. masc. contr. λωτεῦντος, Hom.; λωτοτρόφος, *ον*, Eur.
Eating lotus, λωτοφάγος, *ον*, Hom. Hdt. Plat.
Loud, ἀδῖνός, Hom.; ὑψηχής, Hom.; βαρύς, Hom.; πολυηχής, Hom.; ἐριβρεμέτης, *ου*, only masc. (of persons), Hom.; ἐρίγδουπος, *ον* (of persons), ἐρίδουπος, *ον* (of things—the sea, the shore, etc.), Hom.; ἐρίμυκος, *ον*, Hom. Hes.; ἠερόφωνος, *ον* (of persons), Hom.; ἠπύτης, only in poet. form ἤπυτα, *ου*, ὁ (of persons), Hom.; λίγυς, Hom. Æsch. Ap. Rh.; λιγύρος, Hom. Pind. Eur. Arist.; πολύς, πολλή, πολύ, all cases (except nom. and acc. masc. and neut. sing.) from πολλός, [Hom. however has also gen. πολέος, also pl. πολέες πολεῖς, πολέων, πολέσι, and poet. πολέεσσι and πολέσσι, acc. πολέας πολεῖς, also acc. πουλύν masc. and fem., and neut. πουλύ; Trag. have also acc. sing. πολλόν, dat. πολεῖ, and pl. neut. nom. and acc. πολέα, gen. πολέων, dat. πολέσι,—these four latter forms only in chorus], Hom.; κελάδεινός, Hom. Pind.; κελαδητις, ῐδος, ἡ, Pind.; ἐρῖμῦκος, *ον*, Hom. Hes.; βαρύκτυπος, *ον*, Hes. h. Pind.; ἐρισμάραγος, *ον*, Hes.; ἐρισφάραγος, *ον*, h.; ἐρῖῤῥυχης, *ου*, only masc. Hes.; ἐρῖ᾽ ἔρῡχος, *ον*, h.; ἐρῖ᾽ ἔρομος, *ον*, h. Pind. Anac.; ἐρίκτυπος, *ον*, Hes.; πολὺ᾽ κροτος, *η*, *ον*, and *os*, *ον*, h.; φαεινός, Pind.; ὑπερμήκης, Pind.; ἀγάφθεγκτος, *ον*, Pind.; βαρύπτης, *ου*, only masc. (of persons), Pind.; βαρῦβόας, *ου*, only masc. Pind.; βαρίγδουπος and βαρύδουπος, *ον*, Pind. Mosch.; βαρυσφάραγος, *ον*, Pind.; βαρύφθογγος, *ον*, h. Pind.; ἐρῖβόας, *ου*, ὁ, Pind.; ἐρῖκλάγκτης, *ου*, only masc. Pind.; γεγωνός, compar. in Anth. Æsch. Antipho.; ἄρσην, *ενος*, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph. Ar.; εὐήχητος, *ον*, Eur.; πολυήχητος, *ον*, Eur.; ὑπέρτονος, *ον*, Æsch.; βάρῡ ἔρομος, *ον*, Eur.; ὀξύπληξ, πλῆγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.; εὔκομπος, *ον*, Eur.; ὄρθιος, *α*, *ον*, and *os*, *ον*, Trag. Plat.; λαμπρός, Eur. Plat.; βάρυηχής, Ar.; ἔμφωνος, *ον* (of persons), Xen.; so μεγάλοφωνος, Dem., and ὑψόφωνος, *ον*, Hipp.; ὑπέρλαμπρος, *ον*, Dem.; κάπῡρος, Theoc. Mosch.; ἐρίμῦκης, *ου*, only masc. Call.; μεγάλόερομος, *ον*, Orph.; [scarcely any of the preceding words have any compar. or superl.]
Falling loudly, κάτηχής, Æsch.
Loudly, λίγα, Hom. Ap. Rh.; λιγέως, Hom. Ap. Rh.; μέγα and μέγαλα, Hom.; ὄρθια, Hom.; ὄρθιον, Pind. Æsch.; οὖλον, Hom.; οὖλα, Call.; μάκρον, Hom.; μάκρα, Hom. Antiph.; ἄδρον, Antiph.; ταμμεγαθὲς, Æschin.
To be loud, πρέπω, only act. Pind.
To speak loudly, shriek loudly, etc., λίγαίνω, only act. Hom.; ὀρθιάζω, only act. Æsch.; ἐπορθιάζω, sometimes c. dat. of some one against whom, Æsch.; ἐπορθοδοάω, Eur.; μηκύνω βοὴν, Soph.
Loudness, βάρῦτης, *ητος*, ἡ, Plat.
A loud voice, τοναία, Alex.
A loud cry, ὀρθίασμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Ar.
To love, ἀγαπάζω, only pres. act. in this sense, Hom.; ἀγάπάω, only act. (properly "rather of *regard* than of *affection*," Lidd. and Sc.), Hom. Eur. Xen. Plat.; φῐλέω (besides the reg. tenses Sapph. has φίλημι in 1st sing., and 2d sing. φίληισθα; Hom. has pres. infin. φιλήμεναι, imperf. φιλέεσκον, and aor. 1. mid. ἐφῐλάμην, φῖλαι, etc.), fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sense, Omn.; ἔρᾶμαι, 2d pl. poet. (not Att.) also ἐράασθε, imperf. ἠράμην, aor. 1. mid. ἠρασάμην, poet. also ἠρασσάμην, also aor. 1. pass. ἠράσθην, fut. ἐρασθήσομαι, both in act. sense, c. gen. Hom. Sapph. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Theoc.; ἐράω, only in pres. and imperf. act. and pass. (except once in pres. mid. Theoc.), c. gen., sometimes c. acc. cognat. (ἐρᾶν ἔρωτα, etc.), Hdt. Omn. Att.; στέργω, perf. mid. ἔστοργα, in act. sense, in pass. voice rare, except in pres. Hdt. Omn. Att.; ἀστάζομαι, mid. Xen. Plat.; ἐπῐτῡθέομαι, pass., perf. ἐπιτέθυμμαι, c. gen. Ar.; ἀνεράμαι, Andoc.; φῐλοστοργέω (esp. of parental, fraternal, filial love), only act. Plat.; προσκαίομαι, pass. perf. προσκέκαυμαι, aor. 2. προσεκάην, c. dat. Xen.; περῐβάλομαι, pass., only pres. c. dat. Ap. Rh.; ὀπτάομαι ἐξ Ἀφροδίτης, Theoc.
To love exceedingly, ὑπερφῐλέω, Ar. Xen.; ὑπεράγαπάω, Dem.; μαίνομαι, fut. μανήσομαι and μανοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἐμάνην, perf. μέμηνα and μεμάνημαι, c. ἐπὶ and dat. Theoc.; ἐπῐμαίνομαι, c. dat. Ar. Mosch.
To share love (to love the same object as another), συμφῐλέω, Soph.; ἀντεράω, c. gen. of the object loved, c. dat. of him who shares the feeling, Eur.; so σύνεράω, Eur.
To cease to love, ἀποστέργω, Theoc.

To love in return, ἀντεράω, Æsch. Xen.; ἀντῐφῐλέω, Xen.; συνεράω, in pass. Bion.
One must love, φῐλητέον, Soph. Arist.
Love, Ἔρος, only nom. and acc. sing. Hom. Hes. Theogn. Soph. Eur.; Ἔρως, *ωτος*, ὁ, Omn. [the preceding are the only names personified as the God of Love]; ἵμερος, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Ar. Hdt.; φῐλότης, *ητος*, ἡ, Omn. poet. Plat. Lys. Andoc.; πόθος, Hes. Soph. Eur. Theoc.; φῐλία, Theogn. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; κῦπρις, ῐδος, ἡ, (prop. the name of Venus), Eur. Ar.; στέργηθρον, Æsch. Eur.; στοργή, Philem. Mel.; φίλτρον, in pl. Eur.; φῐλησις, *εως*, ἡ, Arist.; ἀγάπησις, *εως*, ἡ, Plat.
Reciprocal love, ἀντέρως, *ωτος*, ὁ, Plat.; ἀντῐφῐλησις, *εως*, ἡ, ἀντῐφῐλία, Arist.
Violent love, φιλεραστία, Plat.
Brotherly love, φιλαδελφία, Alex.
An object of love, ἔρως, Pind.; ἀγάπημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Cratin.; ἐρωτύλος, Theoc., fem. ἐρωτὶς, ῐδος, Theoc.
A love-charm, φίλτρον, Trag. Xen. Theoc.; στέργημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Soph.
A charm by which to see whether one is loved by a person at a distance, τηλεφῐλον, Theoc.
Of or *belonging to* or *subject to love,* ἐρωτῐκός, Thuc. Plat.
Of love, etc., adv. ἐρωτῐκῶς, Thuc. Plat. Dem.
Lovely, loved, ἀγάπητός, Hom. Pind. Plat.; ἐράτός, sometimes c. dat. of those by whom one is loved, Hom. Theogn. Tyrt. Pind. Eur.; ἐρᾱτεινός, Hom. h. Pind.; ἐπῐήρᾱτος, *ον*, Hom. Hes. Æsch.; ἵμερτός, Hom. Simon. Sol. Pind.; ἵμερόεις, Hom. Pind. Theoc.; ἐρόεις, Hes. h.; εὐήρᾱτος, *ον*, Pind.; ἐράσμιος, *α*, *ον*, and *os*, *ον*, Anac. Æsch. Plat. Xen.; ἐραστός, Plat.; ἐπαφρόδῑτος, *ον*, Hdt. Xen.
Very lovely, μεγήρᾱτος, *ον*, Pind.
Much loved, πολυήρᾱτος, *ον*, Hom. Hes. h. Sol.; πολυζήλωτος, *ον*, Eur.; πολύζηλος, *ον*, Soph.; πολυέραστος, *ον*, Xen.; πολύθεστος, *ον*, Call.
To be loved, στερκτός, Soph.; φιλητός, Arist.
A lover, φῐλήτωρ, *ορος*, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; ἐραστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; ἀΐτης, *ου*, ὁ, Ar. Theoc.; εἴσπνηλος, Theoc.
One who loves in return, ἀντεραστὴς, Xen.
A joint lover of . . ., σύνεραστὴς, Xen.
Suited for lovers, φῐλοτήσιος, *α*, *ον*, or *os*, *ον*, Theogn. Soph. Ar.; φῐλέραστος, *ον*, Mel.
Loving, εὐφῐλὴς, c. gen. Æsch.
Loving, i. e. inclined to love, φῐλέρως, *ωτος*, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Mel.
Loving the same woman, ὁμόδουλος, c. gen. Mel.
Loving violently, δῦσέρως, *ωτος*, ὁ καὶ ἡ, c. gen. Eur. Xen. Lys.
Averse to love, ἀστεργάνωρ, *ορος*, ἡ (only of women), Æsch.; δῦσέρως, *ωτος*, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Lys. Theoc.
Dissolving love, διαλυσῐφῐλος, *ον*, Anth.
Love-sick, πολυφῐλητρος, *ον*, Theoc.
Love-songs, love-tales, ἐρωτύλα, τὰ, Bion.
Lovingly, φῐλως, Eur.; φῐλίως, Plat.
To lounge, ἀγοράζω, only act. in this sense, sine cas., or c. εἰς and acc. Ar. Thuc.
A lounger, ἀγοραῖος, Ar. Plat.
A louse, φθεὶρ, φθειρὸς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar. Hdt.
Lousy, φθειρώδης, Arist.
To eat lice, φθειροτραγέω, only act. Hdt.
Hunting lice, φθειριστῐκός, Plat.
Low, χθαμᾱλός, Hom. Xen. Isoc. Ap. Rh. Theoc.; τᾰπεινός, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; βρᾰχύς, compar. βρᾰχύτερος and βρᾰχίων (ῐ Att., ῑ elsewhere), superl. βρᾰχύτᾰτος and βρᾰχιστος (of a wall), Thuc.; ἥμενος (of a place), Theoc.
Low (of musical notes), βάρυς, Plat.
Low, i. e. mean, vulgar, χάμηλός, Pind.; φορτῐκός, Ar. Plat. Arist.
The river being low, κοῖλος ὢν ὁ ποτᾰμος, Thuc.
Lower, ἐνέρτερος, Hom.; νέρτερος, Æsch.
Lowest, νέᾱτος, also νεῖᾱτος, Hom. Eur. Plat. Ap. Rh., fem. νέαιρα, Hom. Eur.; ἔσχᾰτος, Soph. Theoc.; κάτωτᾰτος, Hdt. Xen.
The lowest steps, ἄκραι βᾰθμῖδες, Pind.
The lowest people, οἱ ἐν ὑστάτοις, Soph.; οἱ χείριστοι, Xen. Lys.

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Low born, κἀκὸς, compar. κἀκώτερος (not in Att.), also more usu. κἀκίων (ῐ Att., ῐ̄ elsewhere), superl. κάκιστος, also χείρων, χείριστος, and (in Hom. only) χερείων, χερειότερος, Hom. Soph. Xen.; δυσγενὴς, Eur. Lycurg.; ἀγενὴς and ἀγεννὴς, Soph. Ar. Hdt. Plat.

Growing low (of plants), χἀμαίζηλος, *ον*, Arist.; χἀμαίκαυλος, *ον*, Theoph.

Low, adv. (only of situation), κἄτω, compar. κατωτέρω, superl. κατωτάτω, Hes. Soph. Ar. Hdt. Thuc.; πἀπεινῶς, in any sense, Xen. Isoc.

Low, i. e. in a mean, vulgar way, φορτῐκῶς, Plat. Isoc.

In a way suited to a low-born man, ἀγεννῶς, Eur.

Speaking low, with a low voice, ἄπυστα φωνῶν, Soph.

To use low (i. e. vulgar) *language*, ἐξ ἀμαξουργοῦ λέγω, Ar.

Fond of low company, ζοφοδορκῐδας, *ου*, ὁ, Alcæ.

Lowness, πἀπεινότης, *ητος*, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.

Lowness (of voice), βἀρῠτης, *ητος*, ἡ, Plat.

Low birth, δυσγένεια, Soph. Eur. Plat.; ἀγένεια, Arist.

To be low, i. e. ignoble, etc., ἀδοξέω, and mid. Eur. Xen.

To lower, ὕφῐημι (ῑ̄η Att., ῐ̄η elsewhere), (esp. of lowering masts, sails, etc.), aor. 1. -ἧκα, poet. (not Att.) also -ἑηκα, perf. pass. ὑφεῖμαι, Hom. h. Soph. Ar. Hdt. Plat.; κἀτἀβαλνω, in pres. act. or in fut. or aor. 1. (no other tense in act. sense), Pind.

I must now lower my sails, i. e. be more humble, νῦν μοι πλεῖν ὑφειμένῃ δοκεῖ, Soph.

Lowly, βαιὸς. See *Humble*.

To low, μῡκἀομαι, mid., perf. μέμῡκα, also aor. 2. act. ἔμῡκον, no pass. Hom. Æsch. Eur. Theoc.

Lowing, μῡκὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, only fem. Soph.; μῡκητὴς, οῦ, only masc. Theoc.

A lowing, μὐκηθμὸς, Hom. Æsch. Ap. Rh.; μὐκημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Eur. Ap. Rh.; μῦκη, Ap. Rh.

Lucerne, ποὰ Μηδῐκὴ, Ar.

Lucid, λαμπρὸς, Omn. Att.

Lucid (of arrangement of arguments, etc.), ἀκρῐβὴς, Arist. See *Clear*.

Lucidly, ἀκρῐβῶς, Hdt. See *Clearly*.

Lucifer, Φωσφόρος ἀστὴρ (*ερος*, ὁ), Ar.

Luck, τὔχη (most usu. of good luck), Omn. post Hom.

Oh my ill luck, τῆς τύχης, Xen.

If you wish to claim it at law, do so, and good luck to you, εἰ μέν σ᾽ βούλει ἐπιδικάζεσθαι, ἔχε τύχη ἀγαθῇ, Andoc.; so Ar.

A piece of good luck, ἑρμαῖον, Soph. Plat.

Lucky, αἴσιος, α, *ον*, and *ος*, *ον* (of persons or of things bringing luck, not of persons enjoying it), Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen.; εὐτῠχὴς (of persons and things), Omn. Att. Hdt. See *Fortunate*.

Luckily, αἰσίως, Eur.; εὐτῠχῶς, Æsch. Soph. Xen.

To be lucky, εὐτῠχέω, pres. opt. often εὐτῠχοίην, only act. Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att. See *To be fortunate*.

Luckless, δυστῠχὴς, Trag. Ioc. Dem. See *Unlucky*.

Lucrative, κερδἀλέος, Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Xen. See *Gain*.

Lucratively, κερδἀλέως, Thuc.

Lucre, κέρδος, τὸ, Omn.

Lucubration, διᾶτρῐβὴ, Æschin. See *Study*.

Ludicrous, γελαστὸς, Hom.; γελοῖος, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.

Very ludicrous, ὑπεργέλοῖος, *ον*, Dem. See *Ridiculous*.

Fond of the ludicrous, φῐλογέλοῖος, *ον*, Arist.

To lug, ἕλκω, imperf. εἵλκον, fut. ἑλκὕσω, aor. 1. εἵλκυσα, perf. pass. εἵλκυσμαι, etc. Omn. See *To drag*.

Luggage, σκεῦος, τὸ, usu. in pl. Ar. Xen. Dem.

Lugubrious, θρηνώδης, Plat. See *Sad, Mournful*.

Lukewarm, ψῦχρὸς, and metaph. of persons, feelings, etc. Xen. Plat.

To lull, κοιμἀω, only act. in a general sense, in pass. c. fut. and aor. 1. mid. only in the particular sense of being lulled to sleep, Omn.; εὐνἀω, like κοιμἀω, Hom. Hes. Soph.; κἀτευνἀω, Soph.; εὐνάζω, fut. -ἄσω, Soph.; κοιμίζω, Soph. Thuc. Plat.; γἀληνίζω, no pass., but sometimes used in intrans. or pass. sense, Eur. Alex. Hipp.; διᾰγἀληνίζω, Ar. See *To calm, To appease*.

A lull, γἀλήνη, Hom. Pind. Trag. Thuc. Xen. Plat. See *Calm*.

A lump, τρῦφος, τὸ, Hom. Hdt.; χόνδρος, Ar. Hdt.; θρόμβος, *But he charged for the whole time in the lump*, συλλήβδην δὲ πάντος χρόνου ἐλογίζετο, Lys.

A lumber-room, γρῦτοδόκη, Anth.

A luminary, φάος, τὸ, contr. φῶς, φωτὸς (both forms Att.), Omn. See *Light*.

Luminous, φαεινὸς, Hom. Pind. Trag.; εὐφεγγὴς, Æsch. Ap. Rh.; λαμπρὸς (lit. and metaph.), Omn. Att. See *Bright*.

Lunacy, πἀρἄνοια, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem. See *Madness*.

Lunar (belonging to the moon), σεληναῖος, Orac. ap. Hdt.

Lunatic, πἀρἄ φρων, *ονος*, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur. Plat. See *Mad*.

Luncheon, ἄριστον (ᾰ̔ Hom., ᾰ Att. Hom., but in Hom. it is rather breakfast), Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Dem.; δειελίη, Call.

To eat luncheon, δειελιάω, only in aor. 1. act. part. Hom.; ἀριστἀω, only act. Ar. Xen.; ἀριστοποιέομαι, mid. Thuc. Xen. Dem.

Without luncheon, ἄνἄριστος, *ον*, Xen.

To lunge (with a weapon), ὀρέγῡμαι and ὀρέγομαι, mid. Hom.

Lungs, πνεύμων, *ονος*, ὁ, usu. in pl. Hom. Trag. Ar. Plat.; πλεύμων, *ονος*, ὁ, usu. in pl. Plat.

Like the lungs, πλευμονώδης, Arist.

With good lungs, εὔπλευρος, *ον*, Arist.

Of or *belonging to the lungs*, πνευμονῐκὸς, Arist.

A disease of the lungs, πλευμονὶς, ῐ̔δος, ἡ, Hipp.

Inflammation of the lungs, περιπλευμονία, Plat. Hipp.

To have a disease of the lungs, πλευμἀω, only act. Hipp.

A lure, δέλεαρ, ἄτος, τὸ, Eur. Xen. Plat.

To lure, δελεάζω, no pass. Xen. Isoc. Dem.

To lurk, κἀτἀδὕομαι, pass., c. perf. act. καταδέδῡκα, and aor. 2. κἀτέδῡν, as if from -δῦμι, Xen. Plat. See *Ambuscade*.

Lurking, ὑφειμένος, Soph.

A lurking place, ἐνέδρα, Thuc. Xen. Plat.; εἰλῡὸς, Xen. Ap. Rh.

Luscious, μελιηδὴς, Hom. Alcæ. Pind. See *Sweet*.

Lust, μαχλοσὔνη, Hom. Hes. Hdt.; λᾶγνεία, Xen.; μῖσητία, Ar.

Lustful, μᾶχλος, Hes.; λαγνὸς, Critias, Arist. See *Lewd, Wanton*.

Lustily, τἀλαὐρῐνον, Hom.; κρἀτερῶς, Hom.

Lustre, αὐγὴ, Omn.; αἴλγη, Hom. Pind. Soph.; λαμπρότης, *ητος*, ἡ, Thuc. Xen. See *Brightness*.

Lustrous, ἀγλαὸς, ἡ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, Omn. poet.; αἰγλήεις, and contr. αἰγλᾶς, gen. αἰγλἀντος, etc. Hom. Pind. Eur. See *Bright*.

Lusty, ἴφθῐμος, η, *ον*, and *ος*, *ον*, Hom.; τἀλαύρινος, *ον*, Hom. Ar.; κρἀτὺς, only in masc. Hom.; κρἀτερὸς and καρτερὸς, Omn. poet. See *Stout, Strong*.

A lute, λύρα, Omn. poet. post Hom. Xen. Plat. See *Lyre*.

Luxuriance (of growth in plants), εὐθλαστία, Theoph.

Luxuriant, ἠβάων, fem. ἠβάωσα, etc. Hom.; τελεθάων, fem. always τηλεθόωσα, for τηλεθάουσα, Hom.; βᾰθὺς, compar. βαθὕτερος and βαθίων (ῐ̄ Att., ῐ̆ elsewhere), superl. βαθὕτατος and βᾰθιστος, Hom. Tyrt. Æsch. Eur.; εὐανθὴς, Hom. Pind. Ar.; μᾶχλος, Æsch.; τρόφῐμος, η, *ον*, and *ος*, *ον*, Theoph.; εὐθλαστὴς, Theoph.; ὑπερθλαστὴς, Theoph.

To be luxuriant, ὑπερθλαστάνω, fut. -βλαστήσω, no aor. 1., aor 2. -ἔθλαστον, perf. -εθλάστηκα and -βεθλάστηκα, Theoph.; εὐθλαστέω, Theoph.; ὕθρῐζω, Theoph.; τρἀγδω (esp. in the way of running to leaf), Arist. Theoph.

To luxuriate, χλῐδάω, only act. Æsch. See *To revel*.

Luxurious, δᾶλεια, only fem. (only of feasts, etc.), Hom. Anac. Pind. Soph.; λῦσπἀθὴς, Anac.; χλῐδάνὸς, Æsch. Eur.; εὐθοινος, *ον* (esp. in eating), Æsch.; so εὐτρἀπεζος, *ον*, Eur., and ἄεμρόδαις, *αιτος*, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Orchestr.; τρυφερὸς, Eur. Ar. Thuc.; ὕγρὸς (of a way of life), Alex.

A luxurious disposition, γλὐκὕθῡμία, Plat.

Luxuriously, τρῠφερῶς, Arist.

To live luxuriously, χλἰω, only pres. act. Æsch.; τρῠφάω, only act. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; χλῐδάω, only act. Æsch. Eur. Ar.; διᾰθρύπτομαι, pass., aor. 2. διετρύφην, etc. Æsch. Xen.; ΞῠΣᾰρῐζω (but also ῠ̄ in arsi, i. e. in the last syll. of an iambic, first of a trochee, or dactyl, or spondee, etc.), Ar.; εὐπἀθέω, only act. Hdt. Plat.; ἠδῠπἀθέω, only act. Xen.; διᾰτρῠφάω, Plat.; ἐντρῠφάω, Plat.; χλῐδἀνομαι, pass. Xen.

Luxury, ἄερροσὕνη, Sapph. Eur.; χλῐδὴ, Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; χλῐδημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Eur.; τρῠφὴ, Eur. Ar. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; ἡδυπἀθεια, Xen.; εὐπἀθεια, Xen.; ὕγρότης, *ητος*, ἡ, Crobyl.

Luxuries, εὐπἀθειαι, Xen.; τὰ μἀλἀκὰ, Xen.

Lychnis (a plant), λῦχνὶς, ῐ̔δος, ἡ, Theoph.

Lymph, ἴχωρ, ῶρος, ὁ, acc. by apocope ἶχῶ, no pl. Plat. Arist.

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Lymph-like, ἰχωροειδής, Hipp.; ἰχωρώδης, Arist. Hipp.
To be full of lymph, ἰχορροέω, only act. Hipp.
Mount Lyceus, Λύκαιον, Pind.
Lycæan, Λύκαιος, Pind.
The Lyceum, Λύκειον, Ar. Xen.
Lycia, Λυκία, Hom.
To Lycia, Λυκίηνδε, Hom.
Lycian, Λυκηγενής (of Apollo), Hom.; Λύκειος, Æsch. Eur.
Made in Lycia, Λυκιοεργής, Dem.
Lydia, Λυδία, Eur. Hdt. Xen.
Lydian, Λύδιος, Eur. Xen.
A Lydian, Λυδός, Eur. Xen.
In the Lydian manner, Λυδιστί, Plat.
Like a Lydian, Λυδοπάθής, Anac.
To imitate the Lydians, Λυδίζω, only act. Ar.
A lynx, λύγξ, gen. λυγκὸς and λυγγὸς, ὁ, h. Eur. Xen. Arist.
Lynx-like, λύγκειος, Anth.
A lyre, κίθαρις, ιος, Att. εως, ἡ, Hom. Pind. Ar.; φόρμιγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Ar.; κίθαρα, h. Anac. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat.; λύρα, Omn. poet. post Hom. Xen. Plat.; βάρβιτος, ἡ, sometimes ὁ, Anac. Eur. Ar. Theoc.; χέλυς, υος, ἡ, h. Æsch. Eur.; πηκτὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Pind. Soph. Ar.; λύριον, Ar.; ξόανον, Soph. [The writer in Smith's Dict. of Antiq. (in v. *Lyra*) considers λύρα, κίθαρα, and φόρμιγξ nearly if not quite the same instrument originally; but about the time of Pindar an alteration was introduced, both instruments having by this time seven strings, but the λύρα having a fuller sounding bottom, and being considered a more manly instrument. The λύρα was held in an upright position between the knees; the κιθάρα rested on the knees. They were played with the fingers as well as with the plectrum.] See *Harp*.
The music of the lyre, κρεκτὸς νόμος, Æsch. Soph.; in pl. κροτητὰ πηκτίδων μέλη, Soph.
The bridge of a lyre, κέρας, κέρατος, τὸ (Hom. has also dat. pl. κέρασι), pl. κέρᾰ, contr. κέρᾱ, Soph.
The frame of the lyre, ἄντυξ, ὕγος, ἡ.
The cross-bar at the top of the lyre, Ζυγόν, Hom.
The horns or *curved points at the top of the lyre*, πῆχυς, εως, ὁ, Hdt.
That part of the lyre where the strings are fastened, τὸ χορδότονον, Arist.
A player on the lyre, κἰθᾰριστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Hes. h. Xen. Plat.; κἰθᾰῳδὸς, Hdt. Plat.; φορμικτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Pind. Ar.
To play on the lyre, κἰθᾰρίζω, no mid., pass. of the music played only in Plut., Hom. Hes. h. Eur. Xen.; φορμίζω, fut. -ίσω Dor. -ίξω, only act. Hom. Ap. Rh.; βαρβῑτίζω, only act. Ar.; κἰθᾰῳδέω, only act. Plat.
To play the lyre among, ἐγκἰθᾰρίζω, c. dat. h.
The playing, art of playing, skill in playing, etc. *on the lyre*, κἰθάρις, ιος, Att. εως, ἡ, Hom.; κἰθᾰριστὺς, ύος, ἡ, Hom.; κἰθᾰρῐσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; κἰθᾰῳδία, Plat.; κιθαρισμὸς, Call.
The science of playing the lyre, ἡ κἰθᾰριστικὴ, Plat.
That which is played on the lyre, κἰθάρισμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Plat.
One must play on the lyre, κἰθᾰριστέον, Plat.
Accompanied by the lyre, φορμικτὸς, Soph.
Accompanied by various notes of the lyre, ποικἰλοφόρμιγξ, ιγγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.
With beautiful lyre, εὔλῠρος, ον, Eur. Ar.
Skilful with the lyre, κἰθᾰριστῐκὸς, Plat.
Most skilful with the lyre, κιθαραοιδότατος, Ar.
Belonging to playing on the lyre, κἰθᾰῳδικὸς, Plat.
With golden lyre, χρῡσολύρης, ου, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar.
Sovereign of the lyre, ἄναξιφόρμιγξ, ιγγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, epith. of song, Pind.
Fond of the lyre, φἰλοφόρμιγγξ, ιγγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; φἰλόλῠρος, ον, Epich.; φἰλοθάρσῐτος, ον, Critias.
Under the lyre, or *under the strings of the lyre*, ὑπολύριος, ον, Ar.
Suited to the lyre, ἀντἰλῠρος, ον, Soph.
Unsuited to the lyre, ἀκἰθᾰρις, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. l. gen. εως, Æsch.; ἀφόρμικτος, ον, Æsch.; δυσφόρμιγξ, ιγγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; ἄλῠρος, ον, Soph. Eur.
A maker of lyres, λῠροποιὸς, Plat.
The trade or *art of making lyres*, ἡ λῠροποιητῐκὴ, Plat.
A buying of lyres, λῠρωνία, Ar.
Lyric, λῠρῐκὸς, Anac.
Lyric poetry, φδὴ, Plat.; λύρα, Plat.

M.

A mace, κορύνη (ῠ Hom., ῡ afterwards), Hom.; ῥόπᾰλον, Hom.
A mace-bearer, or one who fights with a mace, κορῡνητὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Hom.
Macedon, Μακεδονία, Xen. Æschin.
Macedonian, Μακεδονῐκὸς, Xen.
A Macedonian, Μακηδὼν, όνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hes.; Μακεδὼν, όνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, often with subst. as Μακεδὼν ἀνὴρ, etc. Xen. Dem.
Machination, τέχνη, Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; μηχᾰνὴ, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; τέχνημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Trag.; ἐπῑτέχνησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.
To employ machinations, τεχνάζω, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.
One must employ machinations, τεχναστέον, Arist.
A machine, μηχᾰνὴ, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.
A machinist, μηχᾰνοποιὸς, Ar. Xen. Plat.
To be a machinist, μηχᾰνοποιέω, Hipp.
Mad, ἠλεὸς, Hom.; λυσσητὴρ, ῆρος, only masc. Hom.; λυσσώδης, Hom.; μαινὰς, άδος, ἡ, only fem. Hom. Soph. Eur.; μάργος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Plat.; μαινόλης, ου, masc., fem. μαινολὶς (not used in gen.), Sapph. Æsch.; ἐμμᾰνὴς, Trag. Hdt.; θεομᾰνὴς, Æsch. Eur.; φρενομᾰνὴς, Æsch.; φρενόπληκτος, ον, Æsch.; πᾰρᾰκοπος, Æsch. Eur. Ar.; πᾰρᾰ-φρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur. Plat.; πᾰρᾰφρόνῐμος, ον, Soph.; ἐπῐφρόντητος, ον, Soph.; μανιὰς, άδος, prop. only fem. but also neut. Soph. Eur.; λυσσὰς, άδος, ἡ, only fem. Eur.; μᾰνῐκὸς, Ar. Xen. Plat.; μᾰνιώδης, Eur. Thuc.; οἰστροπλὴξ, -πλῆγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (lit. excited by the gadfly to madness), Trag.; νοσῶν (fem. νοσοῦσα, etc.) μᾰτην, Soph.; μάνίας ἔποχος (ον), (lit. liable to the imputation of madness), Eur.; ἔξεδρος (ον) φρενῶν, Eur.; ἀκρομᾰνὴς, Hdt.; ἐμ-φρόντητος, ον, Xen.; θεοβλάβης, Hdt.; πᾰρᾰφορος, ον, Theoc.; λυσσᾰλέος, Ap. Rh.; λυσσομᾰνὴς, Anth.
Rather mad, ὑπόμαργος, ον, Hdt.
Half mad, ἡμῐμᾰνὴς, Æschin.
A mad woman, μαινὰς, άδος, ἡ, Hom. h. Æsch. Eur.
To be mad, διαφθείρομαι, mid. and pass., esp. in perf. διέφθορα, and διέφθαρμαι, sometimes διέφθαρμαι φρένας, Hom. Eur. Dem.; μαίνομαι, perf. pass. μεμᾰνημαι, aor. 2. pass. ἐμᾰνην, fut. mid. μᾰνοῦμαι, perf. mid. μέμηνα (this latter in pres. sense), (Bion also has aor. 1. act. ἔμηνα in intrans. sense), Omn.; πᾰρᾰφρονέω, also poet. (not Att.) πᾰραιφρονέω, only act. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Theoc.; ἐπῐμαίνομαι, Æsch.; ἐκμαίνομαι, Hdt.; δαι-μονάω, only act. Eur. Xen.; κᾰκοδαιμονάω, Ar. Xen.; οἰστρέω, intrans., also pass., no augment, Æsch. Eur. Plat.; πᾰρᾰνοέω, only act. Eur. Ar. Lys. Isæ.; διᾰφοιβάζομαι, pass. Soph.; πᾰρᾰ-παίω, only pres. act. in this sense, Æsch. Ar. Plat.; ἐκμαργόομαι, pass. Eur.; λυσσαίνω, only act., only pres. and imperf., c. dat. of the cause, Soph.; λυσσάω, only act. Soph. Plat.; κᾰτᾰμαργάω, only act. Hdt.; ὀσκυᾰμάω, only act. Pherecr.; ἑλλεβορἰάω, only act. Callias, Hipp.; ἠλαίνω, only pres. and imperf. Call.
To be rather mad, ὑπομαίνομαι, Hipp.; ὑποκῑνέω, Plat.
To be very mad, ὑπερμαίνομαι, Ar.
To madden, to drive mad, ἀνᾰβακχεύω, only act. Eur.; ἀνᾰβακ-χιάω, only act. Eur.; οἰστρέω, usu. in aor. 1. act. or pass., no

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augment, Soph. Eur. Plat.; ἀνοιστρέω, Eur.; παράκοπτω, Eur. Hipp.; μαίνω, only in aor. 1. ἔμηνα, Eur. Ar.; ἐκμαίνω, usu. in aor. 1. Soph. Eur.; ἐξίστημι, only in pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. act. (perf. pluperf. and aor. 2. act. only in pass. sense), also ἐξίστημι φρενῶν, ἐξ. τοῦ φρονεῖν, Eur. Xen. Isoc. Dem.

These things make men mad, ταῦτα ἐξίστησιν ἀνθρώπους ἑαυτῶν (like our "drives men beside themselves"), Dem.

I have driven mad, and excited to rush out of the house, all the women of the Cadmeans, πᾶν τὸ Δῆλυ σπέρμα Καδμείων ὅσαι γυναῖκες ἦσαν ἐξέμηνα δωμάτων, Eur.

Maddening, ἠλεός, Hom.; μανιάς, ἄδος, ἡ, Pind.; φρενοπλήγης, Æsch.; λυσσώδης, Soph. Eur.; βλαψῖφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Euphor.

Madder (the plant), ἐρευθέδανον, Hdt.

Madly, φρενομόρως, Soph.; βλαψῖφρόνως, Æsch.; μανικῶς, Xen. Plat.

Madness, μανία, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; λύσσα, Trag. Ar. Xen. Plat.; παράκοπή, Æsch.; παράνοια, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.; οἶστρος, Soph. Eur.; ἄλη, Eur. Plat.; λύσσημα, ατος, τό, Eur.; φοῖτος φρενῶν, Æsch.; τὸ διαφθαρὲν φρενῶν, Eur.; νόσος (ἡ) φρενῶν, Æsch.; νόσος θεία, Soph.; λυσσώδης νόσος, Soph.; νόσος μανίας, Soph.; πλάνος φρενῶν, Eur.; κακοδαιμονία, Ar. Xen. Dem.; παραφροσύνη, Plat.; θεοβλάβεια, Æschin.

Madrapore, κογχύλιας, ου, ὁ, Ar.; λίθος κογχυλιάτης, ου, Xen.

The Mæander, Μαίανδρος, Hes. Xen.

Mount Mænalus, Μαίναλος, Ap. Rh.

Mænalian, Μαινάλιος, Ap. Rh.

A magazine, σκευοθήκη, Æsch. Æschin.; ἀποθήκη, Thuc.; τάμιειον, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; στοά, or στοιά, Ar.

A Magian, Μάγος, Hdt.

The theology of the Magi, μάγεια, Plat.

Magic, ἡ μαγευτικὴ, Plat.

Not needing the aid of magic, ἄδολος, ον, Pind.

To practise magic, μαγεύω, only act. Eur.

Magic rites, magic spells, μαγεύματα, τὰ, Eur.

A magician, μάγος, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Æschin.

Magistracy, τέλος, τὸ, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; ἀρχὴ, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.

The assembled magistracy, αἱ σύνδρχιαι, Arist.

A magistrate, Ἄρχων, οντος, ὁ, Lys.

The magistrates, τὰ κοινὰ, Hdt.; τὰ τέλη, Thuc. Xen.; οἱ ἐν τέλει, οἱ μάλιστα ἐν τέλει, οἱ ἐν τέλει ὄντες, οἱ ἐν τέλει βεβῶτες (perf. act. nom. pl. masc. of βεβὼς, βεβῶσα, sync. for βεβηκὼς, βεβηκυῖα, perf. part. of βαίνω), οἱ τὰ τέλη ἔχοντες, Soph. Eur. Thuc. etc.

Such is the decision of these magistrates of the Thebans, τοιαῦτ' ἔδοξε τῷδε Καδμείων τέλει, Æsch.

They determined that the magistrates going down to the camp should decide with reference to the business, ἔδοξεν αὐτοῖς . . . τὰ τέλη κατάβαντας ἐς τὸ στρατόπεδον βουλεύειν πρὸς τὸ χρῆμα, Thuc.

The magistrates promised, τὰ τέλη ὑπέσχοντο, Thuc. (in the one passage a masc. part. agreeing with τὰ τέλη, in the other a pl. verb).

The magistrates do not meet, ἀρχαιρεσίη οὐ συνίζει, Hdt.

The house for the magistrates, ἀρχεῖον, Hdt. Xen.

Magnanimity, μεγαλήνορία, Pind.; μεγαλοψῡχία, Xen.; μεγαλογνωμοσύνη, Xen.; μεγαλόνοια, Plat.

Magnanimous, μεγαλήτωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Pind.; μεγάθῡμος, ον Hom. Hes. Dem.; ὑπερθῡμος, ον, Hom. Hes. Pind.; μεγαλόσπλαγχνος, ον, Eur.; μεγαλήνωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.; μεγαλόψυχος, ον, Isoc. Arist.; μεγαλογνώμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Xen.; μεγαλόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Xen.; μεγαλόθῡμος, ον, Plat.; περίσπλαγχνος, ον, Theoc.

Magnesia, μαγνησία, Thuc.

Magnesian, or a **Magnesian,** Μαγνὴς, ῆτος, ὁ, Hom. Xen.; fem. Μαγνῆτις, ῖδος, Eur.

A magnet, Λυδία λίθος, Soph.; Μαγνῆτις (ῖδος, ἡ) λίθος, Eur.; λίθος Ἡράκλεία, Plat.

Magnificence, ἄβροσύνη, Eur.; μεγαλοπρέπεια, Hdt. Plat. Isoc.; τὸ διάπρεπὲς, Thuc.; λαμπρότης, ητος, ἡ, Dem.

Magnificent, μεγαλοσχήμων, Æsch.; λαμπρὸς, Pind. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Isoc.; μεγάλειος, Xen.; μεγαλοπρεπὴς, Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc.

Magnificently built, ἀγακτίμενος, Pind.

To be magnificent, λαμπρύνομαι, pass. Eur. Ar. Thuc.

Magnificently, λαμπρῶς, superl. -ότατα, Xen.; μεγαλείως, compar. μεγαλειοτέρως, Plat.; μεγαλοπρεπῶς, and Ion. -πέως, compar. -έστερον, superl. -έστατα, Hdt. Xen. Plat.; μεγάλωστι, Hdt.; διαπρεπῶς, Dem.

To magnify, αὔξω and αὐξάνω, fut. αὐξήσω, only act. in this sense, Pind. Trag.; μεγαλύνω, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; σεμνόω, Hdt.; σεμνύνω, Plat. Dem.

Magnitude, μέγεθος, τὸ, Omn.; πλῆθος, τὸ, Hdt.; ὄγκος, Xen. Plat.

Maia, Μαιὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Hom. h. Eur.; Μαίη, Hes.; Μαῖα, h.

A maiden, παρθενικὴ, Hom. Hes.; παρθένος, ἡ, Omn.; κόρη, and poet (including Trag.) κούρη, Omn.; παῖς, παιδὸς, ἡ (in nom. often πάϊς Hom., also acc. πάϊν Ap. Rh.), Omn.; πῶλος, ἡ, Eur.; κορίσκη, Plat. (Com.), κόριον, Ar. Dem. Theoc.; κορδάσιον, Plat. See *Girl.*

A lady's maid, θαλαμηπόλος, ἡ, Hom.; κομμώτρια, Ar. Plat.

A bridesmaid, θαλαμηπόλος, Æsch. See *Bride.*

A happy maiden, εὐπάρθενος, Eur.

Having beautiful maidens, καλλιπάρθενος, ον, Eur.

The blood of the neck of the beautiful maiden, αἷμα καλλιπαρθένου δέρης, Eur.

Consisting of three maidens, τριπάρθενος, ον, Soph. Eur.

Maiden, adj. ἄδμὴς, ῆτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Soph.; ἄδμητος, Æsch. Soph.; ἄλεκτρος, ον, Soph.; ἀνανδρος, ον, Trag.; ἀνάνδρωτος, ον, Eur.; ἄζυξ, ὕγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ. See *Virgin.*

Maidenhood, παρθενία, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Plat. Call.; παρθενεία, Eur.; παρθένευμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur.; ὑπώρα, Æsch.

Maidenly, παρθένιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Hes. Eur.; παρθένειος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Eur.

Belonging to (appropriated to) maidens, παλίκδς, Æsch.

Of a slaughtered maiden, παρθενόσφαγος, ον, Æsch.

A seducer of maidens, παρθενοπλὴτης, ου, Hom.

Not a maiden, ἀπάρθενος, Eur. Theoc.

A pretended maiden, ψευδοπάρθενος, Hdt.

A maid servant, δμωὴ, Hom. Trag. Xen.; δμωὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Æsch. Eur.; ἀμφίπολος, ἡ, Hom. Eur. See *Servant.*

Majestic, γεραρὸς, Hom.; σεμνὸς, Omn.; γεράσμιος, ον, Eur.; σεμνότιμος, ον, Æsch.

Majesty, σεμνότης, ητος, ἡ, Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc.

Mail. See *Armour.*

To maim, πηρόω, Ar. Hipp. Dem.; ἀνάπηρόω, Plat.

To be maimed, χωλεύομαι, Plat.

Maimed, κολοβὸς, ὄν, sometimes c. gen. of the maimed part, Xen. Plat.; χωλὸς, Plat.; ἄνάπηρος, ον, Plat. Anth.; πηρὸς, c. dat. of the maimed part, Anth.

A maiming, or *a being maimed,* πήρωσις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Hipp.; πήρωμα, ατος, τὸ, Arist.

Main, μέγιστος, Omn. See *Important.*

The main part, πλῆθος, τὸ, Dem.

The main land, ἤπειρος, ἡ, Omn. See *Continent.*

Mainly, τὸ μέγιστον, Thuc. See *Chiefly.*

To maintain, ἀνέχω, pres. also ἀνίσχω, also 3d. sing. ἀνέχησι, as if from -χημι (Hom.), imperf. ἀνεῖχον, fut. ἀνέξω and -σχήσω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἄνεσχον, infin. ἀνασχεῖν, etc., also poet. (even in Trag.) ἀνέσχεθον, perf. ἀνέσχηκα, in all senses,—to maintain people,—to maintain war, justice,—to maintain a thing in such and such a condition, etc.—Hom. Thuc.; ἐρύομαι, and poet. εἰρύομαι, augmented tenses εἰρ., mid., fut. -ὔσομαι, poet. -ὑσσομαι, etc. (of maintaining laws), Hom.; so περιστέλλω, Dem. (of maintaining people, feeding them, etc.); βόσκω, no perf. or aor. Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc.; διοικέω (of maintaining an establishment of servants, etc.), Dem. See *To support.*

To maintain, i. e. assert strenuously, ἀκυμαρτύρομαι, mid., no pass. Plat.; διαβεβαιόομαι, mid., no pass. Dem. See *To affirm, To insist.*

Maintenance, τροφὴ, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Plat.; ἐφόδιον, Dem. Æschin. Arist.

A public maintenance, σίτησις, εως, ἡ, Ar. Plat. Dem.

A majority, τὸ πλῆθος, Hdt.; οἱ πλεῖστοι, or πλείστοι, Xen.

There was a great majority who thought the truce had been broken, πολλῷ πλείους ἐγένοντο οἳς ἔδοκοῦν αἱ σπονδαὶ λέλυσθαι, Thuc.

To attain one's majority, ἥφηβος γίγνομαι (fut. γενήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἐγενόμην, perf. γέγονα, part. γεγωθὼς, υῖα, ὸς, also γεγὼς, γεγῶσα), Lycurg.; εἰσέρχομαι (fut. -ελεύσομαι,

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aor. 2. –ἠλὔθον, sync. [as always in Att.] –ἦλθον, perf. –ελήλυθα) εἰς ἐφήβους, Xen.
Until I should attain my majority, ἐὼς ἐγὼ ἀνὴρ εἶναι δοκιμασθείην, Dem. See (To become) *a man.*
The majority of the people, i. e. of the assembly of the people, δήμου κρατοῦσα χείρ, Æsch.
To make, κάμνω, esp. in aor. 2. ἔκαμον, also poet. κέκαμον, redupl. continued in all the moods, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἀσκέω, Hom.; ἄρω (of anything which is put together), not used in pres. or regular imperf., poet. imperf. ἤρἄρισκον, aor. 2. ἤρἄρον (sometimes used in pass. sense), also aor. 1. act. ἦρσα, and mid. ἠρσάμην, aor. 1. pass. ἤρθην, perf. mid. ἄρηρα (in pass. sense, though once or twice used in act. sense), part. ἀρηρὼς, ἀρἄνία, etc. Hom. Hes.; so πήγνῡμι (of anything fastened together, houses, ships, carriages, etc.), aor. 2. pass. ἐπάγην, perf. mid. πέπηγα in act. sense, Hom. Hes. Hdt. Plat.; ἐγκατἀπῖθεμαι, mid., aor. 2. sync. ἐγκατθέμην, Hom.; τῑτύσκομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid. Hom.; πονέομαι, only mid. Hom.; τεχνάω, Hom. Xen.; τεκταίνομαι, mid. (also act. τεκταίνω in Ap. Rh., and τεκταίνομαι pass. Dem.), Hom. h. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.; τεύχω, aor. 2. τέτυκον and mid. τετῡκόμην, only Ep., no other aor. 2., perf. act. τέτευχα, both in act. and pass. sense, pass. τέτυγμαι, but 3d pl. perf. pass. τετεύχαται, and pluperf. τετεύχατο Hom. Hes., paulo-post fut. τετεύξομαι, fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sense, Omn. poet.; ποιέω, Omn.; τῑθημι, aor. 1. act. ἔθηκα, aor. 1. pass. ἐτέθην, esp. of appointing (as we say "make" a commander, etc.), or rendering (as we say "make" happy, etc.) Omn. poet. Xen. Plat.; τέμνω, perf. τέτμηκα, no aor. 1. (of making a treaty or a road), Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; μηχἄνάομαι, only mid. Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ἐκῑτεύχω, Pind.; κἀτἄῑτῑθημι, Pind.; ἐργάζομαι, mid., augmented tenses εἰρ, perf. pass. εἴργασμαι in both act. and pass. sense, Pind. Ar. Thuc.; μήδομαι, only mid. Simon.; ἐκπράσσω, Æsch. Eur.; ἐκποιέω, Hdt.; σῡναρμόζω, Æsch. Eur. Xen.; συντῑθημι, Eur. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; κἀπεργάζομαι, Hdt.; ἀπεργάζομαι, Xen.
To make (a bed), στορέννῡμι, also sync. στόρνυμι, metath. στρώννυμι, fut. στορέσω and στρώσω, Att. στορῶ, aor. 1. ἐστόρεσα and ἔστρωσα, perf. pass. ἔστρωμαι, etc., aor. 1. ἐστορέσθην, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.
To make, i. e. appoint, ἵστημι, Soph.; καθίστημι, sometimes c. inf. of what the person appointed is to do, Omn. Att.
To make with the hands, χειρουργέω, Plat.
To keep making, ἔχω, imperf. εἶχον, fut. ἕξω, aor. 1. perf. ἔσχηκα, aor. 2. ἔσχον (of keeping or making a noise, etc.), Hom.
To make or *render a person such and such, in such a condition,* etc., κτίζω, fut. κτἴσω, aor. 1. poet. ἔκτισσα, for ἔκτῑσα, Æsch.; πἄρέχω and mid., no pass. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; ἀποφαίνω, Pind. Xen. Plat.; διορίζω, only act. Soph.; πἄρασκευάζω, Xen. Plat.; διἄτῑθημι, Isoc. Dem.; ἀποδείκνῡμι, Xen. Lys.; ἀποδίδωμι, aor. 1. –έδωκα, perf. pass. –δέδομαι, etc. Isoc.; ἀποτελέω, fut. –τελέσω, Plat. Isoc.
To make . . . in . . ., ἐμποιέω, Hom. Hes.
He makes two evils out of one, δύ' ἐξ ἑνὸς κακὼ συνάπτει, Eur.
To make a person weep, κἄθίζω τινὰ κλαίοντα, or κλαίειν, Xen. Plat.
It makes a man, from having been great, of no importance, i. e. makes him to live as a poor man, τὸν μὲν ἀφ' ὑψηλῶν βραχὺν φῆσε, Eur.
To make finely, ξὔω (of embroidered work, etc.), Hom.
To make before hand, προποιέω, Hdt.
To make (of dress) *by putting things together,* συστολίζω, only act. Eur.
To make laws, νομοθετέω, Plat. See *Law.*
To make quickly, τἄχὕνω, Soph.
To make up (a soft voice, etc.), φῦρδομαι, mid. Ar.
To make up (medicines), τρίβω, Ar. Plat.
The Sphinx with ambiguous song made us turn our attention to what was before us, disregarding what was out of sight, Ἡ ποικιλῳδὸς Σφὶγξ τὰ πρὸς ποσὶ σκοπεῖν, μαθέντας ἡμᾶς τ' ἀφανῆ προσἠγετο, Soph.
To be made, συνίσταμαι, pass., c. perf. pluperf. and aor. 2. act. Eur. Plat.
To be well made, συνἄρω, only in perf. σῡνἤρηρα, h.
One must make, ποιητέον, Hdt.
To be made, ποιητέος, Hdt. Xen. Isoc.

Made, ποιητὸς, Hom. Theogn.; τυκτὸς, Hom. Ap. Rh. Theoc.; σύμπηκτος, ον, Hdt. Ar.; (as a bed, etc.), στρωτὸς, Hes. Eur.
Well made, τεχνήεις, Hom.; εὐεργὴς, Hom.; εὔτοκτος, ον, Hom· εὐπολητος, ον, Hom.; μορόεις, Hom.; εὔπηκτος, ον, Hom· Theoc.; εὐπἀγὴς, Eur. Xen. Theoc.; τεχνασὸς, Arist.; (as a bed is well made, etc.), εὔστρωτος, ον, h.
Made by hand, χειροποίητος, ον, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.
Newly made, νεότευκτος, Hom.; νεοτευχὴς, Hom. Theoc.; νεουργὸς, ὸν, Plat.
A thing made, ὄργἄνον, c. gen. of the maker, Eur.; γέννημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Plat.
A maker, δημιοεργὸς (Hom. contr. δημιουργὸς), Eur. Xen. Plat. Æschin. Arist.; τέκτων, ονος, ὁ, Hom. Pind. Trag.; ποιητὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Xen. Plat.
A joint maker, συνδημίουργος, Plat.
Making things, ὄργἄνος (epith. of the hand), Eur.
Making all things, παντελὴς, Æsch.; πάντεχνος, ον, Æsch.
Capable of making, ποιητῑκὸς, c. gen. Plat. Arist.
A making, ποίησις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐργασία, Dem.; γένεσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; γέννησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; πῆξις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; δημιουργία, Plat.
A malady, νόσος, and poet. (not Att.) νοῦσος, ἡ, Omn. See *Sickness.*
Male, ἄρσην, ενος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, τὸ ἄρσεν, Omn.; ἀρσενογενὴς, Æsch.; ἀρρενωπὸς, ὸν, Plat.; ἀρρενόμορφος, ον, Orph.
Malcontent, δύσκολος, ον, Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem. See *Discontented.*
Malediction, ἀρὰ (ᾶρ Hom., ἄρ Trag.), Hom. Trag. Dem.; κἄτευγμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æsch. Eur. See *Curse.*
Malefaction, κἄκουργία, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem. See *Crime.*
Malefactor, κακοῦργος, Thuc. Antipho. See *Criminal.*
Malevolence, ἐπῖχαιρεκἄκία, Arist.
Malevolent, ἐπῖχαιρεκἄκος, ον, Anaxand.
Malformation, αἰσχρότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. See *Deformity.*
Labouring under malformation, ἔξαρθρος, ον, Hipp.; ἐξηρθρωμένος, Arist. See *Deformed.*
Malice, κἄκοηργία (Hom. contr. κἄκουργία), Thuc. Xen.
To bear malice, μνησῑκἄκέω, only act., sometimes c. dat. of the person against whom, Ar. Xen. Hdt. Isoc. Andoc.
By malice prepense, ἐκ προβουλῆς, Antipho.; ἐκ προαιρέσεως κατὰ προαίρεσιν, Lycurg. Dem.
Free from malice, ἄκἄκος, ον, Dem.
Malicious, ἀσὔφηλος, ον (not of persons), Hom.; κἄκομηχἄνος, ον (only of persons), Hom.; κἄκόχαρτος, ον, Hes.; κἄκοῦργος, ον, Soph. Plat. Dem.; κἄκοηθὴς, Ar. Plat. Dem.
To be malicious, κἄκοφρονέω, only act. Æsch.
Malignity, κἄκοήθεια, Plat. Isoc. Dem.
Malleable, σφῦρηλἄτος, ον, Æsch.
A mallet, σφῦρα, Hom. Hes. Ar. See *Hammer.*
A mallow, μἄλἄχη, Hes. Mosch.; μολόχη, Epich. Antiph.; ἀλθαία, Theoph.
Malversation (to be found guilty of malversation), εὐθύνας ὀφλισκάνω (fut. ὀφλήσω, perf. ὤφληκα, aor. 2. ὤφλον, no other tenses, Dem.
To be acquitted of malversation, εὐθύνας ἀποφεύγω, εὐθ. διαφεύγω, Plat.
To acquit a person of malversation, ἀπολύω τινὰ τῆς εὐθύνης, Ar.
To impute malversation to any one, ἐπὶ τὰς εὐθύνας ἔρχομαι (fut. ἐλεύσομαι, aor. 2. ἦλθον), (lit. to demand a person's accounts with the intention of founding a charge of malversation on them), Dem. See *Account.*
Mamma, μαμμία, Ar.; μάμμα, Pherecr. Anth.
Mammiform, μαστοειδὴς, Arist.
Man, φὼς, φωτὸς, ὁ, Omn. poet.; ἀνὴρ (ᾰ except in trisyll. cases ἀνέρος, etc., when it is always ᾱ, and in Trag. who always have ἄνὴρ in sing., Soph. has ἄνέρες, ἀνέρων in chor.), man, i. e. not woman, Omn.; βροτὸς, man, i. e. not brute, Omn. poet.; so ἄνθρωπος, Omn.
Men, μέροπες, οἱ, Æsch. Eur.; σπαρτοὶ, Æsch.
A little man, ἀνδριον, Ar.; ἀνδρἄριον, Ar.; ἀνθρωπἄριον, Ar.; ἀνθρωπίσκος, Eur. Plat.; ἀνθρώπιον, Eur. Xen.
Abstract man, αὐτοάνθρωπος, Arist.
Man by man, ἀνδρἄκὰς, Hom.; ὀρχηδὸν, Hdt.
Of or *belonging to man,* ἀνθρώπειος, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἀν-

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θρᾰπτῖνος, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; ἀνθρωπῐκός, Plat. See *Human, Manly.*
As men do, ἀνθρωπῑνως (to err, etc.), Thuc.; ἀνθρωπείως, Thuc.
Men and all, ἀβτανδρος, ον (of a ship), Thuc.
Composed of men (as a crowd, etc.), ἀνδρόμεος, Hom.; ἀνδρῐκός, Xen.
Abounding in brave men, εὐήνωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.; εὔανδρος, ον, Tyrt. Pind. Eur.
Consisting of many men, πολύχειρ, χειρος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.
Abundance of good men, εὐανδρία, Xen.; πολῠχειρία, Thuc. Xen.
Prosperous for men, εὔανδρος, ον, Æsch.
Empty of men, κένανδρος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; ἄνανδρος, ον, Æsch. Soph.
Want of men, κενανδρία, Æsch.
Instead of a man, ἀντήνωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (of the ashes of the dead which are all that remain of a man), Æsch.
Loving men, φῐλάνωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.; φῐλανδρος, ον, Æsch. Soph. Plat.; φῐλάνθρωπος, ον, Æsch. Xen. Isoc.
Love of men, φῐλανδρία, Eur.
Hating men, στῠγάνωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; φυξάνωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; ἀστεργάνωρ, ορος (of a maiden who shuns wedlock), Æsch.
Like a man, ἀνθρωποειδής, Æsch. Hdt.
Of man's nature, ἀνθρωποφυής, Hdt.
A multitude of men, ἀρσενοπληθὴς ἑσμός, Æsch.
As high as a man, ἀνδρομήκης, Xen.
A man's apartment, ἀνδρών, ῶνος, ὁ, Æsch. Eur. Xen.; ἀνδρεών, ῶνος, ὁ, Hdt.; ἀνδρωνῖτις, ῖδος, ἡ, Xen. Lys.
Made by men, ἀνδρόκμητος, ον, Hom.
To become a man, ἡβάω, also in pres. Ep. often opt. ἡβάοιμι, part. fem. ἡβώωσα, only act. Hom. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἀφηβάω, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἀνδρόομαι, pass. Hdt.; ἀπανδρόομαι, Eur.; ἐξανδρόομαι, Eur. Ar. Hdt.; ἡβάσκω, only pres. act. Eur. Xen.; ἀνδρίζομαι, pass. Ar.; ἥβης μέτρον ἵκνέομαι (aor. 2. ἱκόμην, ῑ by augment), Hom.; ἐκ παίδων ἀπαλλάσσομαι, pass. Æschin.
To act like a man, ἀνθρωπεύομαι, mid. Arist.; ἀνδρίζομαι, pass. Plat.
One must be a man, act like a man, ἀνδριστέον, Plat.
The science of supporting men, ἀνθρωπονομική, ἡ, Plat.
To man (a ship, etc.), πληρόω, Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐκπληρόω, Hdt.; προσπληρόω, Thuc. Xen.
To man one's own ships, ἐπῐπληρόομαι, mid. Thuc.
To man completely, συμπληρόω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
To man in opposition (to another state), ἀντῐπληρόω, Thuc. Xen.
To fill (an island, etc.) *with men,* εἰσανδρόω, Ap. Rh.
To manage, διέπω, imperf. διεῖπον, aor. 2. δίεσπον, no pass., no mid. in this sense, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Hdt.; κομίζω (of managing property, business, etc.), Hom.; πορσαίνω, fut. poet. πορσᾰνέω, no perf. or aor., no mid. or pass. h. Ap. Rh.; τᾰμιεύω, Pind. Ar. Xen. Lys. Dem.; οἰκέω (of managing affairs, a house, a state, etc.), Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem., used also in intrans. or pass. sense, Plat.; διοικέω, Hom. Att. prose; προΐσταμαι, pass., c. perf. pluperf. and aor. 2. act., c. gen. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Lys.; πράσσω, Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; διᾰπράσσω, Hdt. Plat. Dem.; διατῐθημι, aor. 1. act. -έθηκα, pass. -ετέθην, etc. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; μετᾰχειρίζω, pass. not used in this sense, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; διᾰχειρίζω (often used, esp. of managing the property of another), Xen. Plat. Lys. Dem. Æschin.; διᾰτᾰμιεύω, Plat.; πρῠτᾰνεύω, Dem.
To manage (an oar, a weapon, etc.), κρᾰτύνω, only act. c. gen. Soph.; ἄνάσσω, c. gen., also in pass. of the instrument, Soph. Eur.
To manage along with, to assist in managing, etc. συνδιαχειρίζω, Hdt.; συσπουδάζω, Xen.; συνδιοικέω, Isæ. Dem.; συμμετᾰχειρίζομαι, mid. Isæ.
To manage beforehand, προδιοικέομαι, mid., also pass. Dem. Æschin.
To be managed, διαπονέομαι, pass. Æsch.; προσφέρομαι, pass., aor. 1. προσηνείχθην, Plat.
Manageable, εὐαρκτος, ον, Æsch.; εὐμετᾰχείριστος, ον, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.
Management, διᾰχείρῐσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; διοίκησις, εως, ἡ, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; οἰκονομία, Xen. Plat.; τᾰμιεία, Xen. Plat.
A manager, τᾰμίας, ου, ὁ, Omn.; ἐπῐμελητὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Xen. Plat. Dem.; οἰκονόμος, Xen. Plat. Arist.; αἰσυμνήτης, ου, ὁ, Theoc.
Managing, τελεσφόρος, ον, c. gen. Æsch.
Able to manage, skilful in managing, ἐπῐμελητῐκός, Xen.; οἰκονομῐκός, Xen. Plat.
A mandate, ἐντολή, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; πρόσταγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Plat. Isoc. Dem. See *Command.*
Mandrake, μανδρᾰγόρας, ου, ὁ, Plat. Hipp.
A mane, χαίτη, Hom. Eur. Xen.; ἴθειραι, αἱ, Hom. Theoc.; λοφία, Hom. Hdt. Arist.; φόβη, Soph. Eur.
Having a thick mane, ἠῢγένειος, ον, Hom.; ἐῢθριξ, gen. ἐῢτρῐχος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; λασιαύχην, ενος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.; χαιτήεις, Ap. Rh.
With tawny mane, πυρσόκορσος, ον, Æsch.
With white mane, λευκόθριξ, -τρῐχος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Call.
To have a long mane, κομάω, Hom.
The Manes, Δαίμονες, οἱ, Hes. Theogn. Plat.
Manfully, ἀνδρῐκῶς, Plat.; ἀνδρωδῶς, superl. ἀνδρωδέστατα, Xen. Isoc.
Mange, ψώρα, Hdt. Plat.
To have the mange, ψωράω, only act. Plat.
Mangey, ψωρᾰλέος, Xen.; λεπρὸς, Ar.
A manger, κᾰ᾽τη, Hom.; φᾰ᾽τνη, Hom. Pind. Eur. Xen. Plat.
At the manger, ἐπῐφατνῐδιος, ον, Xen.
To mangle, κνάπτω, only pres. and imperf. act. and pass. Æsch.
Manhood, ὄπωρα, Pind.; ἡλῐκία, Thuc. Xen. Plat.
To arrive at manhood, γενειάω, only act. Hom. Ar. Plat.; γενειάσκω, only pres. and imperf. act. Xen. Plat.; γενειάζω, only act. Theoc.
Having arrived at manhood to no purpose, μάτην εἰς ἄνδρα γενειῶν, Theoc.
A maniac, μανὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, only fem. Hom. h. Æsch. Eur. See *Mad.*
Manifest, ἐναργὴς, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Soph. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; δῆλος, η, ον, and ος, ον (also δέελος Hom.), Omn.; διᾰπρῠσιος, h.; φᾰνηρὸς, ὰ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, Pind. Omn. Att. Hdt.; ἐπῐδηλος, ον, Theogn. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; ἔνδηλος, ον, Soph. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; προΰπτος, ον, Trag. Thuc.; ἐκφᾰνὴς, Æsch. Plat.; ἐμφᾰνὴς, Omn. Att.; διᾰφᾰνὴς, Soph. Æschin.; περῐφᾰνὴς, Soph. Ar. Lys. Dem.; προφᾰνὴς, Plat.; λαμπρὸς, Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen.
Being manifest, ἐμποδὼν ὤν, Andoc.
Very manifest, εὔδηλος, ον, Æsch. Ar. Xen. Plat.
Manifest at the same time, συμφᾰνὴς, Arist. See *Evident.*
He will manifestly die, περῐφαντος θανεῖται, Soph.
Manifestly, ἐναργέως, Att. ἐναργῶς, Æsch. Hdt. Dem. Æschin.; ἐμφᾰνῶς, Trag. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; περῐφᾰνῶς, Soph. Ar. Thuc.; διᾰφᾰνῶς, Thuc. Xen. Plat.; φανερῶς, Omn. Att.; ἐνδήλως, superl. ἐνδηλότατα, Thuc.; λαμπρῶς, Thuc.
To be manifest, ἐπῐπρέπω, only act. Hom. Pind. Theoc.; φαίνομαι, pass., c. fut. mid. Omn.
To make manifest, δηλόω, Omn. Att. Hdt. See *To show.*
Manifold, παντοῖος, Omn.; παντοδᾰπὸς, h. Æsch. Hdt. Plat. Isoc.; πολῠ́τροπος, ον, Thuc. Ap. Rh.; πολῠμορφος, ον, Arist.; πολῠ́φυής, Theoph.
In manifold ways, παντοδᾰπῶς, Plat.
A manikin, ἀνθρώπιον, Eur. Xen. Dem.; ἀνθρωπίσκος, Eur. Plat. See *Man.*
Manliness, ἠνορέη, Hom. Pind.; εὐηνορία, Pind. Eur.; εὐανδρία, Eur. Andoc.; ἀνδρία, Omn. Att. Hdt.; ἀνδρειότης, ητος, ἡ, Xen.; ἀνδρᾰγᾰθία, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.
Manly, ἀνδρόβουλος, ον, Æsch.; ἀνδρόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.; ἀνδρεῖος, Omn. Att. Hdt.; ἀνδρῐκὸς, Xen. Plat. Lys.; ἀνδρώδης, Isoc.
Of manly beauty, ἀρρενωπὸς, ὸν, Plat.; ἀρρενόμορφος, Orph.
Making manly, εὐήνωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.
In a manly manner, ἀνδριστὶ, Ar. Theoc.; ἀνδρείως, superl. -ότατα, Thuc. Plat. See *Manfully.*
To make manly, ἀνδρίζω, Xen.
Manner, τρόπος, Omn. post. Hom.; μορφὴ, Soph. Eur.; σχῆμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur. Xen. Plat.; ῥῠθμὸς, Æsch. Eur.
Manner (of a person), ἦθος, τὸ, Hes. Omn. Att.
Manner (of life), σχέσις, εως, ἡ, Dem.
Bad manners, κᾰκοήθεια, Xen.
Of like manners, ὁμότροπος, ον, sometimes c. dat. also c. gen.

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Pind. Hdt. Æschin.; *ὁμοιότροπος, ον*, Thuc.; *ὁμοηθής*, Plat. Arist.
In like manner, ὁμοιοτρόπως, Arist.
Of bad manners, κἀκοηθής, Ar. Plat.
Mannerly, *ἀστεῖος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Plat.
Manœuvre, *τέχνη*, Omn.; *τέχνασμα, ατος, τὸ*, Ar. Xen. See *Trick.*
A counter-manœuvre (mil.), *ἀντιτέχνησις, εως, ἡ*, Thuc.
A mansion, *οἶκος*, Omn. See *House.*
Mantinea, *Μαντίνεια*, Pind.; *Μαντίνεια*, Xen.
The Mantinean territory, ἡ Μαντικὴ, Xen.
The Mantinean people, Μαντινεῖς, οἱ, Xen.
A mantle, *χλαῖνα*, Hom. Trag. Theoc.; *φᾶρος, τὸ* (ᾰ Hom., but also ᾰ̔ Hea., ᾱ̆ Trag., though in nom. and acc. sing. and pl. they oftenest use ᾰ), Omn. poet.; *χλαῖνις, ῐ̔δος, ἡ* (made of finer materials), Simon. Menand. Hdt. Dem.; *πέπλος*, pl. *οἱ* and *τὰ*, Soph. Eur. Theoc. See *Cloak.*
To manufacture, *κατεργάζομαι*, mid., perf. pass. both in act. and pass. sense, all augmented tenses *κατειργ.*, Hdt. Dem.; *χειρουργέω*, only act. Plat.; *δημιουργέω*, and pass. but not mid. Plat. See *To make.*
Manufacture, *ἐργασία*, Plat.
To manure, *κοπρίζω* (i. e. with dung), Hom.
Requiring manure, φῐλόκοπρος, ον, Theoph.
Many, *πολύς, πολλή, πολύ*, all cases (except nom. and acc. masc. and neut. sing.) from *πολλός*, [Hom. uses also nom. and acc. sing. masc. and neut. *πολλώ, πολλόν*,—this last used also by Soph.; Hom. also has gen. *πολέος*, pl. nom. masc. *πολέες πολεῖς*, gen. *πολέων*, dat. *πολέσι* (both the last used also by Eur. in chor.), also *πολέσσι* and *πολέεσσι*, acc. masc. *πολέας πολεῖς*; Æsch. has dat. *πολεῖ* and pl. neut. *πολέα* in chor.; Hom. has also *πουλύς*, acc. *πουλύν*, both masc. and fem., and *πουλύ* neut.], compar. *πλέων* and *πλείων*, superl. *πλεῖστος*, Omn.; *σῦχνός*, no compar. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; many compounds of *πολύς* are used merely as = to the simple verb,—*πολυπήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, in pl. (of diseases), Pind.,—*πολύανδρος, ον* (of men), Æsch.; so *πυκνόπτερος*, in pl. (of birds), Soph.
Many together, σύμπολλοι, Plat.; *συμπλέονες*, Arist.
Very many, ὑπέρπολυς, no compar. Æsch. Xen. Dem.; *πάμπολυς*, usu. in pl. Ar. Plat.; *παμπληθής*, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.
As many as, how many, indef. *ὁσσάτιος*, Hom. Ap. Rh.; *ὅσος*, and poet. *ὅσσος* (sometimes, but rarely, in Att.) usu. in pl. Omn. neut. *ὅσα πολλά*, Hes.; *ὅσος περ*, Hdt.; *ὅπωσος* and Ep. *ὁπποσος*, usu. in pl. Omn.; *ὁποστός*, Xen. Plat.; *ὁποστοσοῦν*, Dem.
As many times, however many, ὁποσαπλασιοσοῦν, Arist.; *ὁσαπλάσιον*, Arist.
He relates how many generations after Hercules he was, ἀπομνημονεύεται ὁποστὸς ἀφ' Ἡρακλέους ἐγένετο, Xen.
As many as, i. e. equal in number to, *ἰσοπληθής*, sometimes c. dat. Thuc. Xen.; *ἰσάριθμος, ον*, c. dat. Plat.
How many? interrog. *ποστός;* Hom.; *πόσος;* Trag. Xen. Plat. Æschin.
How many years is it since? ποστὸν δὴ ἔτος ἐστὶν ὅτε; Hom.
How many times? how many fold? ποσαπλάσιος; Plat.
So many, τόσος, poet. *τοσσος*, Omn.; *τοσόσδε* (the most common form in prose), Omn.; *τοσοῦτος, τοσαύτη, τοσοῦτο* (and more usu. in Att. *τοσοῦτον*, poet. *τοσσοῦτος*, etc.), stronger than *τόσος*, Omn.
In many ways, πολλαχῇ, Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat.; *πολλαχῶς*, Isoc. Dem.; *πλεοναχῶς*, Arist.
In as many ways as, ὁσαχῇ and *ὁσαχῇπερ*, Plat.; *ὁσαχῶς*, Arist.
In how many ways? ποσαχῶς; Arist.
Too many to count, μάσσων ἀριθμοῦ, Pind.
In many places, πολλαχοῦ, Eur. Xen. Plat.; *πολλαχόθι*, Xen.
To many places, πολλαχόσε, sometimes c. gen. Thuc. Xen.
From many places, πολλαχόθε or *θεν*, Thuc. Plat. Lys.
Many times, πολλάκις, and poet. *πολλάκι*, Omn. See *Often.*
The government of many, πολυκοιρανία, Hom.; *πολυαρχία*, Thuc. Xen.
A map, *περίοδος, ἡ*, Ar. Hdt.; *πίναξ, ακος, ὁ*, Hdt.; *κύρβεις, αἱ*, Ap. Rh.
Maple (the tree), *σφένδαμνος, ἡ*, Theoph.
Of maple, σφενδάμνινος, Ar.

To mar, *κολούω*, Hom. Æsch. Ar. Thuc. See *To injure.*
Marathon, *Μᾰράθων, ῶνος, ἡ*, Hom. Æsch. Hdt.
To Marathon, Μᾰραθώνᾰδε, Antipho. Dem.
One who fought at Marathon, Μαραθωνομάχης, ου, ὁ, Ar.
Marble, *λίθος, ἡ*, Pind.
Marble, of marble, adj. *μαρμάρῐνος*, Theoc.
To march, *κινῦμαι*, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; *στείχω*, only act., no perf. Hom. Eur.; *στρᾰτεύω*, and mid., no pass. in this sense, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; *πορεύομαι*, pass., c. fut. mid. Xen.; *ἐλαύνω*, fut. *ἐλάσω*, aor. 1. and other tenses from this fut., perf. *ἐλήλακα*, Xen.
To march in battle array, στοιχέω, Xen.
To march in close order, συσπειράομαι, pass. Xen.
To march against, ἐπιστρᾰτεύω, c. dat., sometimes c. acc., or c. *ἐπί* or *εἰς* and acc. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *ἐπελαύνω*, c. dat. or c. prep.; *ἀντῐπρόειμι*, part. *-ιὼν*, imperf. *-ᾔειν*, Thuc.; *ἀντῐπορεύομαι*, Xen.
To march down, κᾰθίεμαι, pass. perf. *καθεῖμαι* (or *μεθίεμαι*, as DINDORF reads), Æsch.
To march all over, μετᾰκῐ́θω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.
To march into, εἰσελαύνω, c. *εἰς* and acc. Xen.
To march out, ἐξᾰ́γω, aor. 2. *ἐξήγᾰγον*, Hom. Xen.; *ἐξελαύνω*, (pres. infin. oftener *-ελᾶν* Hom.), Hom. Hdt. Xen.; *ἐκστρᾰτεύω* (also in perf. pass. *to have marched,—to be in the field*), Thuc. Xen.; *ἔξειμι* (infin. *-ιέναι*, see above), Thuc. Xen.; *ἐξορμάομαι*, pass. Xen.
To march out against, ἐπεξᾰ́γω, Thuc.
To march on, προσελαύνω, Xen.
To march through, διέρχομαι, fut. *-ελεύσομαι*, aor. 2. *-ἠλῠθον*, sync. *-ῆλθον*, perf. *-ελήλῠθα*, sine cas. or c. acc. Thuc. Xen.; *διεξέρχομαι*, Xen.
One must march, στρᾰτευτέον, Xen.
One must march out, ἐξακτέον, Xen.
A march, ὁδός, ἡ, Hom. Soph. Hdt.; *πορεία*, Thuc. Xen.
A march out against, ἔκβασις, ἡ, sine cas. Thuc.
A day's march, στᾰθμός, Xen.
A marching by land, (opp. to transporting troops by sea), *ὁδοιπορία*, in pl. Hdt.
In marching order, εὔζωνος, ον, Xen.
A mare, *Θήλεια*, or *Θῆλυς ἵππος*, Hom.
Milking mares, ἱππημολγοί, οἱ, Hom. Hes.
Cheese of mare's milk, ἱππάκη, Æsch.
Margin, *κράσπεδον*, Eur. Ar. Xen.; (of a cliff), *στεφάνη*, Hom.; (of a river, etc.), *χεῖλος, τὸ*, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. See *Edge.*
Marine, *ἅλιος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Hom. Trag.; *θᾰλάσσιος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. See *Sea.*
A marine, ἐπῐβᾰ́της, ου, ὁ, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
The compliment of marines on board a ship, τὸ ἐπῐβᾰτῐκὸν, Arist.
To be a marine, ἐπῐβᾰτεύω, Hdt.
A mariner, *ναύτης, ου, ὁ*, Omn. See *Sailor.*
Marjoram, *ἀμάρᾰκος* and *ἀμάρακον*, Pherecr. Theoph.; *σάμψῡχον*, Mel.
Of marjoram, ἀμᾰρᾰκῐ́νος, Antiph.
Maritime, *πόντιος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον*, h. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; (i. e. near the sea, of places), *ἀγχίαλος, ον*, Hom. Æsch. Soph. See *Sea.*
A mark, *σῆμα, ατος, τὸ*, Hom.; *σημεῖον*, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; *χάραγμα, ατος, τὸ* (of a wound), Soph.; *τύπος*, Soph. Plat.; *χᾰρακτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ*, Trag. Hdt. Plat.; (by which anything may be known), *γνῶμα, ατος, τὸ*, Soph. Hdt., *γνώρισμα, ατος, τὸ*, Soph.; *τεκμήριον*, Trag. Andoc. (see *Token*); (to aim at), *τέρμα, ατος, τὸ*, Hom.; *σκοπός*, Æsch. Soph. Xen. Antipho.
To hit the mark, σκοποῦ ἔντα τυγχάνω (fut. *τεύξομαι*, aor. 2. *ἔτῠχον*), Pind. See *To hit.*
To mark, *ὑποσκάπτω*, (of marking out any thing on the ground, as a space to be leaped over, etc.), Pind.; *σημαίνομαι*, mid., also in pass. Xen. Plat. Dem.; *ἐπῐσημαίνω* (as a disease does), Eur. Thuc.; *ὁρίζω* (of any thing marked out by boundaries, etc., also in mid. to mark out for oneself), Soph. Eur. Hdt.; *ὡς τεκμαίρω*, Plat.; *διᾰλαμβάνω*, fut. *-λήψομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *-έλᾰβον*, perf. *-είληφα* (of the boundaries themselves), Dem.

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To mark off (land, etc.), τέμνω, perf. τέτμηκα, Hom.
To mark out (work to be done), διατέκμαιρομαι, mid. Hes. Ap. Rh.
Marked (with wounds), ἐσφράγισμένος, Eur.
A marking, ἐπίσῆμανσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
A marker (of game), σκοπός, Xen.
A market, ἄγορά, Hom. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; πρᾶτήριον, Hdt.; δεῖγμα, ατος, το (i. e. a place where things are exposed for sale), Xen.
A clerk of the market, ἀγορᾶνόμος, Ar. Lys. Dem.
To be a clerk of the market, ἀγορᾶνομέω, Diod.
The office of clerk of the market, ἀγορᾶνομία, Arist.
Belonging to the market, ἀγοραῖος, ον, (esp. of people who frequent the market as loungers, etc.), Hdt. Xen. Arist.
To frequent the market, to market, ἀγοράζω (either of buying or selling there — the latter most usu. in act., the former in mid.— or of lounging about in it), Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
One who frequents the market, ὀψωνός (i. e. one who watches the price of provisions), Sophilus.
To be such a frequenter of the market, ὀψωνομέω, only act. Critias.
Marmora (sea of), Προποντίς, ίδος, ἡ, Hdt. Ap. Rh.
Marriage, εὐνή, Hom. Pind. Eur.; γάμος, Omn.; γάμήλευμα, ατος, τὸ, Æsch.; νυμφεῖον, Soph.; νύμφευμα, ατος, τὸ, Soph. Eur.; εὔνημα, ατος, τὸ, Eur.; ζώνη (only with reference to the woman), Eur.; λέχος, τὸ (with esp. ref. to the woman), Soph. Eur.; λέκτρον, Pind. Trag.; ὑμέναιος, Soph. Eur.; λέκτρων νυμφευτηρία, τὰ, Eur.; σὔνοίκησις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Plat.; κῆδος, τὸ, Thuc.; σύνερξις, and σὺν. γαμῶν, Plat.
A sham marriage, ψευδονύμφευτος γάμος, Eur.
A lately contracted marriage, ἀρτιζύγία, Æsch.
The marriage ceremony, λουτροφόρος χλίδη, Eur.
You have contracted an unhappy marriage, ὑμέναιον ἄνορμον εἰσέπλευσας (lit. you have sailed into a marriage which is but a bad harbour), Soph.
Belonging to marriage, εὐναῖος, ον (of a marriage, consort, etc.), Æsch. Eur.; γάμήλιος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Isæ. Dem.; γάμῖκός, Thuc. Plat.; γάμιος, Mosch.
The marriage bed, φῦταλμία λεκτρα, τὰ, Eur.
Marriage gifts, ἔδνα, and Ep. ἕεδνα, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Ap. Rh.
A marriage feast, γάμος, Hom. Xen. Isæ.
To feast as at a marriage, γάμῖκῶς ἑστιάω, Arist.
The sacrifice before marriage, προτέλεια, τὰ, also πρ. γάμων, Sapph. Plat.
A negotiator of a marriage, νυμφευτής, Plat.
Presiding over marriage, τέλειος, or εος, α, ον, Pind. Æsc. Ar.
Bringing happiness in marriage, εὔλεκτρος, ον, Soph.
Desirous of marriage, φῐλόγαμος, ον, Eur.
Arising from an unhappy marriage, ἀνύμφευτος, ον (of the offspring), Soph.; κακόνυμφος, ον, Eur.
Marriageable, ἐκγάμος, ον, Hdt. Dem.
To be marriageable (of a girl), κυᾰμίζομαι, pass. Ar.; παραυδρύομαι, pass. Hipp.
Marriageable age, ἄκμαὶ γάμων, Soph.; ἡλῐκία, Isoc. Dem.
A marriageable maiden, νύμφα, Hom.; νύμφη, Hom. Hes.
Married, σύγγαμος, ον, Eur.; σύζυξ, ὕγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; συνδυὰς, άδος, only fem. Eur.; ἀνδροτῠχὴς (of life, only with ref. to the wife who has obtained a husband), Æsch.
Thrice married, τρίγαμος, ον, Stesich.
Lately married, νεόγαμος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; νέόζῠγος, ον, Eur.; νεοδμὴς, ῆτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; νεόδμητος, ον, Eur.; νεόζυξ, ὕγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ap. Rh.; ἀρτίγαμος, ον, Anth.
Unhappily married, πῐκρόγαμος, ον, Hom.; δύσνυμφος, ος, Eur.; δύσγαμος, ον, Eur.; δυσπάρενος, ον (of the marriage, or marriage bed), Soph.
About to be married, μελλόγαμος, ον, Soph. Theoc.; μελλόνυμφος, ον (of the bride), Soph.; μελλόπσσις, εως (of the husband), Soph.
Connected by marriage, σύγγαμος, ον, Eur.; προσκηδής, c. dat. Hdt. See *Connection*.
To marry, i. e. wed, γάμέω, act. of the man who marries a wife, mid. of the wife, as also aor. 1. pass. (Theoc.), fut. γαμέσω, Att. γαμῶ, and mid. (only in Hom.) γαμέσσομαι, Att. γαμοῦμαι, aor. 1. ἔγημα, perf. γεγάμηκα, aor. 1. mid. ἐγημάμην, aor. 1. pass. ἐγαμέθην (Theoc.), often c. acc. cogn. Omn.; ἄγομαι, mid., and sometimes ἄγω act., aor. 2. ἠγᾰγον (of the husband, like the Latin *duco*), Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; ἐσάγω, Hdt.; ὀπυίω, only pres. and imperf., act. of the husband, pass. of the wife, Hom. Hes. Pind. Plat.; μνηστεύω, Theogn. Theoc.; πελάζω, fut. πελάσω, Att. πελῶ, aor. 1. ἐπέλασα, and Ep. ἐπέλασσα, aor. 1. pass. ἐπελάσθην and ἐπλάθην (both forms in Att.), c. gen. or c. dat. or c. prep. (in the two passages actually used in this sense it governs a dat.), Pind. Æsch.; κηδεύω, Æsch. Eur.; νυμφεύω, act. mid. and pass., Soph. Eur. Isoc.; ζεύγνῦμι, and mid. Soph. Eur.; γάμον λαμβάνω, fut. λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔλαβον, perf. εἴληφα, c. gen. Eur.; σὺνάπτω γάμον, c. dat. Eur.; συνάπτω λέκτρα, Eur.; συνάπτω κῆδος, Eur.; λέκτρων ἐς συναλλαγὰς ἔρχομαι, fut. ἐλεύσομαι, aor. 2. ἦλῦθον, sync. ἦλθον (as always in Att.), perf. ἐλήλυθα, Eur.; ἁρμόζομαι, pass. Hdt.
We were princes, and I married into a royal house, ἦμεν τύραννοι, κ'εἰς τύραν' ἐγημάμην, Eur.
But do you, my son, marry her yourself, Ἀλλ' αὐτὸς, ὦ παῖ, τοῦτο κήδευσον λέχος, Soph.
To be married to, συνοικέω, c. dat. Hdt. Plat. Isoc.
To marry (one husband) *after* (another), ἐπῐγάμέω, c. acc. of the new husband, dat. of the former, Eur.
And do not, by a new marriage, bring in a step-mother over these my children, καὶ μὴ 'πιγήμῃς τοῖσδε μητρυιὰν τέκνοις, Eur.
To abstain from marriage, γάμων ἀποζεύγνῦμαι, pass., in aor. 2. ἀπεζύγην, Eur.
To marry, i. e. to give in marriage, γάμέομαι, in fut. mid. γαμέσσομαι Hom., also γαμέω, in aor. 1. ἐγάμησα, Menand.; δᾰμάω (fut. δᾰμάσω, etc.) ἀνδρὶ (of course only of the woman), Hom.; νυμφεύω, Pind. Eur.; κηδεύω, Eur.; μνηστεύω, Eur.; ἁρμόζω, Pind. Hdt.; ἐκδίδωμι, aor. 1. act. ἐξέδωκα, perf. pass. ἐκδέδομαι, etc., c. dat. or c. εἰς, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; σύνοικίζω, Eur. Hdt. Plat.; συνδυάζω, Plat.; διατίθημῐ, aor. 1. act. -έθηκα, aor. 1. pass. -ετέθην, Xen. Isæ. See *To betroth*.
Peleus himself will then get me a wife, Πηλεὺς δήν μοι ἔπειτα γυναῖκα γαμέσσεται αὐτός, Hom.
He had him marry his children to a goat and a lion, Ἔχρησε . . . κάπρῳ λέοντί δ' ἁρμόσαι παίδων γάμους, Eur.
It was natural for Pandion to give his daughter in marriage (lit. to arrange his daughter's marriage), εἰκὸς τὸ κῆδος Πανδίονα ξυνάψασθαι τῆς δυγατρός, Thuc.
For him the Goddesses prepared a marriage, τῷ . . . θεαὶ γάμων ἐμνήστευσαν, Ap. Rh.
One must give in marriage, ἐκδοτέον, Ar.
A giving in marriage, ἔκδοσις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Dem. See *Betrothed*.
Mars, Ἐνυάλιος, Hom. Xen.; Ἄρης (ᾰ, but often ᾱ in arsi, i. e. at the beginning of a dactyl or spondee, or the last syll. of an iambic), gen. Ἄρεος, never contracted, sometimes also in Att. Ἄρεως, also in Hom. Ἄρηος, dat. Ἄρεϊ, Att. Ἄρει, Ep. also Ἄρηϊ, acc. Ἄρεα, also Ἄρη and Ἄρην, Ep. also Ἄρηα, voc. Ἄρες, Omn.
Of Mars, Ἄρήϊος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom., for Ἄρειος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Dem.
Swift as Mars, Ἀρηϊθοος, ον, Hom.
Slain by Mars, Ἀρηΐφᾰτος, ον (i. e. in war), Hom.; Ἀρηϊκτάμενος, ον, Hom.
Dear to Mars, Ἀρηΐφῐλος, ον, Hom.
A marsh, ἕλος, τὸ, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Ap. Rh.; λίμνη, Omn.; ἑλεσσὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Ap. Rh.; τέλμα, ατος, τὸ, Hdt. Xen. Plat.
A salt marsh, λίμνιον, Arist.; λιμνοθάλασσα, Arist.
A marshy field by the side of a river, εἰλμενὴ, also c. gen. ἕλεος, or c. gen. of the name of the river, Hom. Theoc. Ap. Rh.
A marsh formed by floods, προλιμνὰς, άδος, ἡ, Arist.
To become a marsh, λιμνόομαι, pass. Theoph.
Marshy, λιμνώδης, Thuc.; ἑλώδης, Arist.
Of or *belonging to marshes*, λιμναῖος, Hdt.; λιμνὰς, άδος, only fem. Theoc.; τελμᾰτώδης, Arist.; τελμᾰταῖος, Arist.
Living in marshes, ἕλειος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Thuc.; λιμνήτης, ου, ὁ, fem. λιμνῆτις, ίδος, Theoc.
A dweller in a marsh, ἑλεῖοβάτης, ου, ὁ, Æsch.; ἑλειονόμος, Anth.
Growing in marshes, ἑλεόθρεπτος, ον, Hom.; εἰλῑτενὴς, Theoc.; λιμνοφυὴς, Anth.
Rejoicing in marshes, λιμνόχαρις, ῖτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, acc. ῑν (name of a frog), h.
Near a marsh, προσελώδης, Arist.
To marshal, ἀμφιέπω and ἀμφέπω, only pres. and imperf. act., with-

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out augm. Hom. Pind.; διέπω, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; κορύσσω, only pres. and imperf. in this sense, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur.; κοσμέω, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; διάκοσμέω, Hom. Thuc. Xen.; ἵστημι, aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act., not used in act. sense, Hom. Xen.; τάσσω, Hdt. Omn. Att.; διατάσσω, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. See *To array.*

To be marshalled, διενκρῑνέομαι, pass. Xen.

A mart, ἐμπόριον, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

A marten, ἴκτις, ῐ̄δος, ἡ, Ar. Arist.

Of marten fur, κτῐ́δεος, Hom.

Martial, φῐλόμᾰχος, *ον*, Pind. Æsch. See *Warlike.*

A marvel, θαῦμα, ᾰτος, τό, Omn. See *A wonder.*

To marvel, θαυμάζω, Omn. See *To wonder.*

One must marvel, θαυμαστέον, Eur.

Marvellous, θαυμᾰ́σιος, h. Pind. Ar. Plat. Dem.; τερᾰτωπός, *ὸν*, h. ἄφραστος, *ον*, h. Soph.; παράδοξος, *ον*, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Lycurg. Dem.; ἄφᾰτος, *ον*, Ar.; ὑπερφυής, Hdt. Plat. Isoc. Lys. Dem.; τερᾰτώδης, Ar. Xen.; τερᾰτόλογος, *ον*, Plat. See *Wonderful.*

Marvellously, ἐκπάγλως, ἔκπᾰγλον, ἔκπᾰγλα, Hom. Soph.; ὑπερφυῶς, Ar. Plat.

A marvellous story, παράδοξολογία, Æschin.

Masculine, ἄρσην, ενος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, τὸ ἄρσεν, Omn.

Of masculine disposition or *manners* (of a woman), φίλανδρος, *ον*, Soph.

A mask, προσωπεῖον, Ar.; πρόσωπον, Dem.

A mask-maker, σκευοποιός, Ar.

A mason, λᾶτύτος, Soph. Hipp. See *Stone-mason.*

Masonry, i. e. the trade, λῐθοτομία, Theoph.

A mass (of people, etc.), ὄγκος, Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἄθροισμα, ᾰτος, τό, Plat. See *Crowd.*

In large masses, ἄθρόος, Xen.

To massacre, ἀπόλλῡμι, fut. -ολέσω, also poet. -ολέσσω, fut. mid. Att. -ολοῦμαι, usu. in pass. sense, aor. 1. act. -ώλεσα, when without augment often -όλεσσα, perf. -ολώλεκα, perf. mid. -όλωλα in pass. sense, also aor. 2. mid. in pass. sense -ωλόμην, no pass. except pres. and imperf. Omn. See *To kill.*

A massacre, φόνος, Omn. See *Slaughter.*

Massive, ἀμφῐλᾰφής, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Hdt.

A mast, ἱστός, Hom. Pind. Eur. Xen.; ἱστᾰ́ριον, Menand.

The mast-head, καρχήσιον, Pind. Eur.

A hole to receive the mast, ἱστοδόκη, Hom.; ἱστοπέδη, Hom.

A plank with a hole in it to receive the mast, μεσόδμη, Hom.

A master, ἄναξ, ακτος, ὁ, Hom.; βᾰσῐλεύς, Hom. Pind.; κύριος, Pind. Trag. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; δεσπότης, ου, ὁ, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; δεσπόσῠνος, Tyrt.; δεσποτίσκος, Eur.

Master (of oneself, of what depends on oneself, i. e. one's own opinion, etc.), αὐτοκράτωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Thuc.

Master (of a family), τέλεος, or τέλειος ἀνήρ, gen. sync. ἀνδρός, etc.), Æsch.

A master, i. e. a skilful person in anything, ἀθλητής, οῦ, ὁ, Plat. Dem.

Master, i. e. able to restrain, or able to manage (fortune, his passions, etc.), τᾰμίας, ου, ὁ, Theogn. Thuc.; κρείσσων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.

Master, i, e. teacher (q. v.), τέκτων, ονος, ὁ (esp. in athletic exercises), Pind.

Master (as a husband is of a wife), καρτερός, Theoc.

Of or *belonging to a master*, ἀνακτόριος, Hom.; δεσπόσῠνος, η, ον, and ος, ον, h. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; δεσπόσιος, ον, Æsch.; δεσποτῐκός, Xen. Plat.

Like a master, κῡρίως, Æsch. Isoc.; δεσποτῐκῶς, Xen. Isoc.

To be master of, κράτύνω, c. gen. Soph.; κράτέω, c. gen. Thuc. Xen.; ἐκκρᾰτέω, c. gen. Hdt.; κῡριεύω, c. gen. Xen.; i. e. to understand, δεσπόζω, only act. c. gen. Æsch.

Loving one's master, fond of having a master, φίλοδέσποτος, *ον*, Theogn. Hdt.

To be fond of having a mastery, φιλοδεσποτεύομαι, pass. Anaxil.

Masterly, ἀγωνιστῐκός, Plat.

Mastery, κράτος, τό, Omn. See *Power, Victory.*

The mastic tree, σχῖνος, ἡ, Hdt. Mel.; μαστίχη, Theoph.

The berry of the mastic tree, σχῖνις, ῐ̄δος, ἡ, Theoph.

Of mastic wood, σχῖνινος, Dioscr.

Prepared with mastic, μαστίχῐνος, Dioscr.

A mastiff, Μολοσσικὸς κύων, gen. κῠ́νός, Ar.

A mat, ταρσός, Hom. Hdt.; φορμός, Hdt.; βίψ, βῑπός, ἡ, Hdt. βῖπος, τό, Hdt.; σᾶμαξ, ᾶκος, ὁ, Chion.

A mat of rushes or reeds, κάννα, Ar.; ψῐᾶθος, ἡ, Ar.; ψῐάθιον, Philem.

Like mats, φορμηδόν, Thuc.

Matted, ταρσώδης, Theoph.

To be matted, ταρσόομαι, pass. Theoph.

Cape Matapan, Ταίνᾰρος and Ταίνᾰρον, h. Eur. Ap. Rh.

A match for, ὁμοῖος, α, ον, sometimes *os, or*, c. dat. sometimes (but not in Hom.) c. gen. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἀξιόμᾰχος, *ον*, c. dat. Hdt. Thuc.; ἐνᾰμῐλλος, *ον*, c. dat. or c. πρὸς and acc. Plat. Isoc.; ἐφᾰμῐλλος, *ον*, c. dat. Xen. Isoc.; ἄρκιος, *ον*, c. dat. Theoc. See *Equal.*

We are a match for the enemy, ἀρκοῦμεν πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους, Thuc.

As a match for, ἐνᾰμίλλως, Isoc.

To match (one thing with another), συμβάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. -βέβληκα, Hom. Hdt.; σῡνᾰ́γω, aor. 2. -ήγαγον, Æsch.; συμφέρω, fut. σῡνοίσω, aor. 1. -ήνεγκα, aor. 2. -ήνεγκον, aor. 1. pass. -ηνείχθην, Æsch.

To match oneself with, or *to be a match for in any respect*, ἰσοφᾰρίζω, only pres. and imperf. act., c. dat. Hom. Hes.; ἰσόομαι, pass. (ῑ Hom., ῐ̄ Att., ῑ̆ elsewhere), Hom. Soph. Plat.; παρισόομαι, pass. Hdt. Theoc.

Ill-matched, ἄδῐκος, *ον* (of horses), Xen.

A match maker, προμνήστρια, Eur. Ar. Plat.; προμνηστρῐς, ῐ̄δος, ἡ, Xen.

To be a match maker, προμνάομαι, mid. Xen. Plat.

Of or *belonging to match making*, προμνηστῐκός, Plat.

A mate. See *Companion.*

Ship-mates, νᾶὸς κοινόπλους ὁμῐλία, Soph.

Material, i. e. consisting of matter, ὑ̆λος, *ον*, Arist.; ὑλῐκός, Arist.

Material, i. e. important, σπουδαῖος, Pind. Hdt. Isoc. Dem.

Material, subst. ὕλη, Soph.; σκεῦος, τό, usu. in pl. Thuc. Dem.; ὄργανον, Plat.

Materially, πολύ, Omn. See *Much.*

Maternal, μητρῴος, Hom., contr. μετρῷος, Trag. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; μητρῐκός, Arist. See *Mother.*

A mathematician, μᾰθημᾰτῐκός, Arist.

Mathematics, μάθημα, ᾰτος, τό, usu. in pl. Plat. Arist.; ἡ μᾰθημᾰτῐκή, Arist.

A matricide, μητρᾰλοίας, ου, ὁ, Æsch. Plat. Lys.; μητροφόνος, Æsch.; μητροκτόνος, Æsch. Eur.; μητροφόντης, ου, ὁ, Eur.

To be a matricide, μητροκτονέω, only act. Æsch. Eur.

Matricidal, μητροκτόνος, *ον*, Æsch. Eur.; μητροφόνος, η, *ον*, and ος, *ον*, Æsch.; μητροφθόρος, Anth.

Matrimonial, γᾰμήλιος, *ον*, Æsch. Eur. Isæ. Dem. See *Marriage.*

Matrimony, γᾰμήλευμα, ᾰτος, τό, Æsch. See *Marriage.*

Matron, μήτηρ, μητέρος, contr. μητρὸς (the only form in strict Attic, but Soph. has μητέρες in chor.), acc. sing. and pl. not contracted, usu. in pl. Soph. See *Woman.*

Matter, ὕλη, Arist.

Matter, i. e. an affair (q. v.), χρημα, ᾰτος, τό, Omn. post Hom.; λόγος, Soph. Hdt. Plat.

Matter, i. e. discharge from a sore, πῦον, Hipp.

For a small matter, ἕνους σμικροῦ χάριν, Soph.

In this matter, ἐνταῦθα, Soph.

Mixed with foul matter, μῐξόπῦος, *ον*, Hipp.; ὑπόπῦος, *ον*, Arist.

Full of matter, πᾰμπῦος, *ον*, Hipp.

A mattock, γενῆς, ῐ̄δος, contr. γενῆς, ῖδος, ἡ, Soph.; δῖκελλα, Trag. Æschin.; σμῐνύη, Ar. Xen. Plat.; σμίνδς, ύος, ἡ, Ar.

A mattress, στῐβάς, άδος, ἡ, Ar. Hdt. Xen.

Mature, ἄκμαῖος, Æsch. See *Ripe.*

Maturity, ὡραιότης, ητος, ἡ, Xen. Arist.

To come to maturity, πᾰράγῐγνομαι, fut. -γενήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -εγενόμην, perf. γέγονα and γεγένημαι, Hdt.

A maxim, γνώμη, Arist. See *Saying.*

A laying down of maxims, γνωμολογία, Arist.

To lay down maxims, γνωμολογέω, Arist.

To invent new maxims, γνωμοτῠ́πέω, Ar.

One must lay down maxims, γνωμολογητέον, Arist.

One who invents or *coins new maxims*, γνωμοτῠ́πος, Ar.

Fond of, or *clever at coining new maxims*, γνωμοτῠ́πῐκός, Ar.

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May, Θαργηλιών, ῶνος, ὁ, begun about the middle of May.
May (I may, you may, etc.), ἔξεστι, imperf. ἐξῆν, part. ἐξὸν when used absolutely, oftener in nom. than gen. c. dat. pers. Hdt. Omn. Att.
A mayor, πολιᾶνόμος, Dio C.
To be mayor, πολιᾶνομέω, Plat.
A maze, λαβύρινθος, Hdt. Plat. Call.
Mazy, λαβυρινθώδης, Arist.
Mead, οἰνόμελι, ῐτος, τὸ, Mel.
A mead, or **meadow**, λῖμος, τὸ, only in pl. Hom. h. Ap. Rh.; λειμών, ῶνος, ὁ, Omn. poet. Xen. Plat.; νέμος, τὸ, Hom. Soph.; λειμαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, Eur.; ποά, Xen.; ἕλεσπις, ῐδος, ἡ, Ap. Rh.
A water-meadow, εἰᾰμενή, Hom. Theoc. Ap. Rh.
From the meadow, λειμώνοθε and *-θεν*, Hom. Theoc.
Of or *belonging to a meadow*, λειμώνιος, Æsch. Soph. Theoc.; λειμωνιὰς, ᾰδος, ἡ, Soph. Ap. Rh.; ἕλειος, Eur. Ax.
With rich meadows, βαθύλειμος, ον, Hom.; βαθυλείμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.; εὐλείμων, Hom.; εὔλειμος, ον, Eur.
Surrounded by meadows, λεχεποίης, ου, masc., and λεχεποίη fem. (of a town or river with grassy banks), Hom. Orac. ap. Hdt.
Meagre, ἰσχνὸς, Ar. Plat.
In a meagre way, ἰσχνῶς, Lycurg.
Meal, ἀκτὴ, Hom.; ᾰ̓θάρα, Ar.; ᾰ̓λημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, only metaph. Soph.
Wheat meal, ᾰ̓λευρον, usu. pl. Hdt. Plat.
Barley meal, ἄλφῑτον, usu. pl. Hom. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; κρίμνον, Hipp.
Very fine meal, παιπάλη, Ar.; πάλημᾰτιον, Ar.; πάλη, Hipp.
A meal, δεῖπνον, Hom.; τρᾰ́πεζα, Soph. Hdt. Xen.
A sham meal, ψευδόδειπνον, Æsch.
A cake of meal, ᾰ̓μῦλος, Ar. Theoc.
The making of meal, ἀλφιτοποΐα, Xen.
Made of meal, σητάνειος, Hipp.
Like meal, κριμνώδης, Ar.
Fed on meal, πασπαλησφᾰγος, Hippon.
A mealman, ἀλφῑτᾰμοιβός, Ar.
The market for meal, ἀλφιτόπωλις (ῐ̔δος) στοὰ, Ar.
To fill with meal, διαφῑτόω, Ar.
Producing much meal, πολυάλφῑτος, ον, Theoph.
Meal-time, δειπνητὸς, Hom.
To make a meal on, δειπνέω, c. acc. or c. ᾰ̓πὸ and gen. Hom. Hes. Ar.
Mean, ἀεικέλιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, also contr. *alκέλιος*, Hom. Hes. Theogn.; ἀεικὴς, Hom.; τᾰπεινὸς, Pind. Eur. Thuc. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; φαῦλος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Eur. Thuc. Xen.; μῑκρόλογος, ον, Dem. Plat.; δουλοπρεπὴς, Hdt. Xen. Plat.; μῑκροπρετὴς, Arist.
Mean (only of persons), ᾰ̓νελεύθερος, ον, Æsch. Plat. Lys. Æschin. Dem.; γλισχρὸς, Plat. Dem.; ᾰ̓δόκῑμος, ον, Plat.; μῑκρόψῡχος, ον, Isoc. Dem.
To be too mean, μειόνως ἔχω (imperf. εἶχον, aor. 2. ἔσχον, perf. ἔσηκα), Soph.
Rather mean, ῠ̔πόφαυλος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hipp.
Meanly, ταπεινῶς, Xen. Isoc.; φαύλως, Dem.; ᾰ̓νελευθέρως, Xen.; γλισχρῶς, Xen. Plat.
Meanness, φαυλότης, ἡ, Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; τᾰπεινότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.
Meanness (of spirit), ᾰ̓νελευθερία, Plat.; μικροψῡχία, Isoc. Dem.
The mean, subs. μέτρον, Pind. Soph. Plat.; τὸ μέσον, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Arist.; μεσότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. Anth.
Means (to do anything), πεῖρας, ᾰτος, τὸ, Pind.; μηχᾰνὴ, Pind. Æsch. Hdt. Thuc.; πόρος, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Dem. Plat.; μέτρον, in pl. Pind.; ὁδὸς, ἡ, Soph. Hdt.; ᾰ̓φορμὴ, c. gen. or c. εἰς and acc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.
Easy means, εὐπορία, c. gen. or c. εἰς and acc. Omn. Att. prose.
By all means, πάντι τρόπῳ, Æsch.; ἐκ πάντος τρόπου, Xen. Isoc.; παντοία τέχνη, Soph.; πάσῃ τέχνῃ, Ar.; παντᾰπᾶσι or σιν (chiefly in answer), Xen. Plat.; so παντελῶς, Plat.
By every means in one's power, παντᾰχῇ, Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; παντοδᾰπῶς, Hdt. Plat.
By no means, μηδεμιᾷ τέχνῃ, Hdt.; μηδένα τρόπον, Xen.
By no means, i. e. not at all, οὐδᾰμῶς, Hdt. Plat.; μηδᾰμῶς, Trag. Hdt. See *Not*.
There are no means by which, οὐκ ἐσθ' ὅπου, Soph.
By fair means, πρὸς χάριν, Soph.
To try every means, παντακῑνέω πέτρον, Eur.
To mean, i. e. intend to say, etc., λέγω, Trag. Hdt.; αὐδάω, Eur.; ἐθέλω, fut. ἐθελήσω, aor. 1. ἠθέλησα, no other tenses except imperf. Hdt.; δηλόω, Thuc.; βούλομαι, fut. βουλήσομαι, perf. βεβούλημαι, aor. 1. ἐβουλήθην, Att. also ἠβουλήθην, Plat.
To mean (as words, etc., do), δύναμαι, fut. δυνήσομαι, aor. 1. mid. ἐδυνησάμην (the more common aor. in Att. is ἐδυνήθην or ἠδυνήθην), Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; νοέω, Ar. Plat.; ἐννοέω, Plat.; σημαίνω, Plat.
What do you mean by this? πῶς τοῦτο λέγεις; Plat.
What evil do you mean in saying this? πόθεν τουτ' ἐξεσήμηνας κακόν; Soph.
This is what your bringing us before a few means, τοῦτο φρονεῖ ὑμῶν ἡ ἐς τοὺς ὀλίγους ἀγωγή, Thuc.
He answered ... meaning that ..., ἀπεκρίνατο ... δηλώσων ποιοῦμενος, ὅτι ..., Thuc.
A jest means the same, ταυτὸν ἀρκεῖ σκῶμμα, Plat.
Meaning, νόος, cont. νοῦς, Hdt.; γνώμη, Thuc.; (of a passage or a word), ὁδὸς, ἡ, Ar.; δύνᾰμις, εως, ἡ, Lys. Plat.; διᾰ́νοια, Plat.
A secret meaning, ῠ̔πόνοια, Xen. Plat.
The established meaning of words with reference to deeds, ἡ ἀξίωσις τῶν ὀνομάτων ἐς τὰ ἔργα, Thuc.
Meantime, μεσηγὺς, Hom.; τόφρα, Hom.; τέως, often as monosyll. (Ep. also τείως, once τείῶς), Hom. Hdt. Isæ. Lys.; μεταξὺ, often c. part. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; τὰ μεταξὺ τούτων, Soph.; διὰ μέσου, Hdt.; μέσφα, Call.
Measles, χᾰλαζα, Hdt.
To have the measles, χαλαζάω, Ar. Arist.
Measly, χᾰλαζώδης, Arist.
Measure, μέτρον (often used to imply full measure), Omn.
Legal measure, νόμισμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Ar.
Measures, i. e. conduct (of a person, a minister, etc.), ἔργον, Omn. See *Conduct*.
An inspector of measures, μετρονόμος, Dinarch.
Beyond all measure, adv. ῠ̓περμετρος, ον, Eur. Plat.; ἔκμετρος, ον, Soph.
Beyond measure, adv. ῠ̓περμέτρως, Eur. See *Excessively*.
A measured distance, μέτρημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.
To measure, μετρέω, Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem.; διαμετρέω, Hom. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἐκμετρέω, Soph. Eur. Xen.; ᾰ̓νᾰμετρέω, Ar. Hdt. Plat.; κᾰτᾰμετρέω, Hdt. Xen.; στᾰθμάω, Pind. Eur. Ar.
To measure out, i. e. to allot, ἐπῑμετρέω, Hes. Hdt.
To measure by, or *by the standard of, another thing*, παραμετρέομαι, mid. Plat.
To have measured out to oneself, μετρέομαι, mid. Hes.; διαμετρέομαι, Hdt. Xen. Dem.
To get good measure from one's neighbour, and to give him good measure, εὖ μὲν μετρεῖσθαι παρὰ γείτονος, εὖ δ' ἀποδοῦναι, Hes.
To be measured out with or *together, so as to be exactly equal*, συμμετρέομαι, pass. Soph. Thuc.
One must measure, μετρητέον, Plat.
Measured or *capable of being measured*, μετρητὸς, Eur. Plat.; διᾰμετρητὸς, Hom.; στᾰθμητὸς (esp. by some standard), Plat.
Having a common measure, σύμμετρος, ον, Arist.
A measuring, μέτρησις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Xen.; συμμέτρησις, Thuc.
A measurer, μετρητὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Plat.
Skilful in measuring, μετρητῐκὸς, Plat.
The art of measuring, ἡ μετρητῐκὴ, Plat.
Meat, ἐδητὺς, ύος, ἡ (as opposed to drink), Hom. Ap. Rh.; σῖτος (either generally as opp. to drink, or of bread as opp. to animal food,—only of *human* food), Omn.; κρέας, ᾰτος, τὸ, pl. κρέᾰτα, more usu. κρέᾰ, gen. κρεᾰ́των, more usu. κρεῶν, also Ep. κρειῶν, dat. κρέᾰσι, also poet. κρέεσσι (not Att.), Omn.; ἔδεσμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, usu. in pl. h. Xen. Plat.
A small piece of meat, κρεᾰ́διον, Ar. Xen.
Boiled meat, ὄψον (also generally "meat"), Hom. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat.
Eating meat, i. e. animal food, κρεοβότος, or κρεοβρῦτος, ον, Æsch.; κρεοφᾰγος, ον, Hdt.; ζωοφᾰγος, Arist.
An eating of meat, ζωοφαγία, Arist.
To eat meat, ζωοφᾰγέω, only act. Arist.
To distribute meat, κρεᾰνομέω, Isæ.
One who distributes the meat, κρεᾰνόμος, Eur.

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A mechanic, *βάναυσος*, Arist. See *Artisan.*
Mechanical, *βάναυσος, ον* (of trade, etc.), Soph. Plat. Arist.; *βαναυσικὸς*, Xen.
The life or *trade of a mechanic*, *βαναυσία*, Hdt. Plat.
The science of mechanics. ἡ μηχανϊκὴ, Arist.
To meddle with, *ἐπιψαύω*, c. gen. Pind. Soph.; *προσάπτομαι*, mid., no pass. in this sense, c. gen. Æschin.
To meddle in, *ἅπαντάω*, c. dat. Dem.
To allow Philip to meddle with these matters, *τὸ τὸν Φίλιππον ἐπιστῆσαι τοῖς πράγμασι τούτοις*, Dem.
Meddlesome, *πολυπράγμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Ar.
Meddlesomeness, *πολυπραγμοσύνη*, Ar. Thuc. Plat.
Not meddlesome, *ἀπράγμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Thuc. Plat Dem.
A being not meddlesome, *ἀπραγμοσύνη*, Ar.
Media, *Μηδία*, Xen.
Median, *Μηδικὸς*, Æsch. Xen.
A Median, *Μῆδος*, Æsch. Xen.
To favour the Medes, *Μηδίζω*, only act. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.
A favouring of the Medes, *Μηδισμός*, Hdt. Thuc. Dem.
To mediate (between others), *ἐπιδιακρίνω*, Plat.; *κάταρτίζω*, c. acc. of quarrel so terminated, Hdt.
Mediation, *δίαιτα*, Soph. See *Arbitration.*
Mediator, *διαλλακτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ*, Æsch. Hdt.; *διαλλακτὴς, οῦ, ὁ*, Eur. Thuc. Dem.; *καταρτιστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ*, Hdt.; *μέσος δικαστὴς*, Thuc.; *μεσίδιος*, Arist.
We being mediators and mediating between you, *διαιτητῶν ἡμῶν συμβιβαζόντων εἰς τὸ μέσον*, Plat. See *Arbitrator.*
Mediatory, *διαλλακτϊκὸς*, Dion. H.
Medical, *φαρμακευτϊκὸς*, Plat.; *ἰατρϊκὸς*, Hipp.
To medicate, *φαρμάκόω*, Pind.; *φαρμάσσω*, fut. *-άξω*, Æsch. Plat.
Medicinal, *φαρμακόδης*, Arist.
Medicinal or *medical treatment*, *φάρμαξις, εως, ἡ*, Plat.; *ἰατρεία*, Arist.
Medicine, *φάρμακον* (*μᾰ́*, but *μᾱ* in some *Ionic* poets), Omn.; *νωδῦνία*, in pl. Pind.; *ἴαμα*, Æsch. Hdt.; *φαρμάκιον*, Plat.
The using medicine, *φαρμακεία*, Hipp.; *φαρμάκευσις, εως, ἡ* Plat.
To administer medicine, *φαρμακεύω*, c. acc. pers., in pass. of the person to whom it is administered, or who takes it, Eur. Plat. Hipp.; *φαρμάσσω*, Plat. Ap. Rh.
To sell medicine, *φαρμακοπωλέω*, Ar.
A seller of medicines, *φαρμακοπώλης, ου, ὁ*, Ar.
To take medicine, *φαρμακοποτέω*, Theoph.
To be under medical care, *ἰατρεύομαι*, pass. Plat.
A taking of medicine, *φαρμακοποσία*, Xen. Plat. Hipp.
One who compounds medicines, *φαρμακοτρίβης, ου, ὁ*, Dem.
A mediciner, *φαρμακεὺς* (usu. however in bad sense as poisoner, etc.), Soph.; so *φαρμακὸς*, Hippon. See *Physician.*
The art of medicine, *ἰατορία*, Soph.; *ἡ ἰατρϊκὴ*, Hdt.
Skilful in medicine, *πολυφάρμακος, ον*, Hom. Sol. Ap. Rh.; *ἰατρϊκὸς*, Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Plat.
Neglect of medicine, *ἀθεραπεία*, Arist.
Mediocre, *μεσήεις*, Hom.
Mediocrity, *μέσον*, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Arist.; *τὸ μέτριον*, Soph. Xen.
To meditate, *βυσσοδομεύω*, only pres. act., sometimes c. acc. of the subject, Hom. Hes.; *φρονέω*, only act. Omn.; *προσλέγομαι*, mid. Hes.; *καλχαίνω*, only pres. act. Soph. Eur.; *φροντίζω*, Theogn. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; *ἐπῐδοιάζω*, only act. Ap. Rh. See *To consider.*
One must meditate, *φροντιστέον*, Eur.
Meditation, *φροντὶς, ῖδος, ἡ*, Omn. post Hom.; *σύννοια*, Hdt. Isoc. Plat. See *Thought, Consideration.*
A place in which to meditate, *φροντιστήριον*, Ar.
Meditative, *σύννοος, ον*, contr. *-νους, νουν*, Isoc.
A meditator, *φροντιστὴς, οῦ, ὁ*, sometimes even c. acc. of the subject on which, Plat.
Mediterranean, *μεσόγειος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον*, also *-γαιος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον*, also *μεσόγεως, ων*, Hdt. Thuc. Plat.
A medlar (the tree), *μεσπῖλη*, Theoph.
A medlar (the fruit), *κοδύμᾶλον*, Alcman; *μέσπῖλον* (also the tree), Amphis, Eubul.; *σητάνιον*, Theoph.
Like a medlar, *μεσπιλώδης*, Theoph.
Medusa, *Μέδουσα*, Hes.

Meek, *μαλθᾰκὸς*, Hom. Pind. Trag. Plat.; *πρᾶὺς, εῖα, ὐ*, also masc. and neut. *πρᾶος, πρᾶον*, pl. nom. masc. *πρᾶοι* and *πρᾱεῖς*, but neut. only *πρᾱέα* (except in Arist.), gen. *πρᾱέων*, dat. masc. and neut. *πρᾱοις* and *πρᾱέσι*, acc. *πρᾱους* and *πρᾱεῖς*, compar. *πρᾰΰτερος* and *πρᾱότερος*, h. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; *πρευμενὴς*, Æsch. Eur.; *ἐλᾰφρὸς*, Isoc. See *Gentle.*
Meekly, *ἐλᾰφρῶς*, Pind.
Meekness, *ἄχολία*, Lys.
Making meet, *ἄχολος, ον*, Hom.
Meet, *πρόσφορος, ον*, c. dat., sometimes c. gen. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Dem. See *Fit.*
To meet, *συμβάλλομαι*, mid., fut. *συμβλήσομαι*, also in pres. sense *σύμβλημαι*, infin. *συμβλήμεναι*, part. *συμβλήμενος*, and in imperf. sense *συμβλήμην, ῳο, ῳτο* (Damm. calls these pres. and imperf. mid. from *σύμβλημι*, — Lid. and Sc. aor. mid. sync.), also aor. 2. mid. *συνεβάλόμην* (in this tense esp. of meeting in battle, sometimes with *μάχεσθαι*), Hom.; *συμβάλλω*, act., c. dat. or *πρὸς* and acc. Æsch. Soph. Xen.; *ὁμηρέω*, only act. c. dat. Hom.; *ὁμιλέω*, only act. c. dat. Hom.; *κύρω* and *κῠ́ρέω* (the more usu. form in Att.), fut. *κύρσω* and *κυρήσω*, etc., no pass., mid. *κόρομαι* (only once in Hom.), no other mid. tense, c. gen. or c. dat. or (when of meeting with, finding, etc.) c. acc. or c. *ἐπὶ* and dat. Omn. poet. Hdt.; *ἐπῐκυρέω*, fut. *-ύρσω* and *-ῠ́ρήσω*, c. gen. or c. dat. Hom. Pind.; *συγκυρέω*, c. dat. or c. prep. Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; *ἐγκυρέω*, c. dat., very rarely c. gen. Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph. Hdt.; *ὁμαρτέω*, only act. c. dat. Hom.; *ἄντομαι*, only pres. and imperf., c. dat. or c. gen. Hom. Pind.; *ἀντῖβολέω*, only act. (in Att. sometimes c. gem. augm. *ἠντεβ.*), c. dat. Hom.; *ἀντάω*, only act., c. dat. or c. gen., sometimes c. acc. of meeting with any thing, fate, etc. Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt.; *ἀντιάω* (in Hom. always in lengthened form, e. g. *ἀντιάᾳν, ἀντιόων*, etc.), fut. *ἀντιάσω*, only act. except once in mid. (Hom.), c. gen. or c. acc. Hom. Hdt.; *ἐπαντιάω*, h.; *σῦναντάω*, Hom. Eur. Ar. Xen.; *σῠνάντομαι*, Hom. Pind. Eur. Call.; *σῠνελαύνω*, fut. *-ελάσω*, perf. *-ελήλᾰκα*, etc. (of two persons meeting, esp. in battle, not of one person meeting another), Hom.; *σύνειμι*, part. pres. *συνιὼν* (often even in Hom. *ξυνιὼν*), infin. *συνίεναι*, poet. *σῠνίμεν*, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Pind. Thuc. Plat. Lycurg.; *συμπίπτω*, in either sense, sine cas. or c. dat., fut. *-πεσοῦμαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *-έπεσον*, perf. *-πέπτωκα*, only act. Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *σῠνίσταμαι*, pass., c. perf. pluperf. and aor. 2. act. (of two persons meeting, etc.), Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; so *συντρέχω* (of two persons, esp. in battle), fut. *-δρᾰμοῦμαι*, aor. 2. *-έδρᾰμον*, perf. *-δεδρᾰμηκα*, no other tenses, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Lycurg.; *ὑπαντιάζω*, c. dat. or c. acc. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Hdt. Xen.; *τυγχάνω*, fut. *τεύξομαι*, aor. 2. *ἐτῠ́χον* (subj. *τύχωμι*, Hom.), also Ep. (not Att.) aor. 1. *ἐτῠ́χησα*, no other tense in this sense, c. gen. Omn. poet. Hdt. Plat.; *ἀντῐκῠ́ρω*, only in aor. 1. *-έκυρσα*, c. dat. Pind. Soph.; *ἀντιάζω*, c. acc. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; *συναντιάζω*, Soph.; *ὑπαντάω*, c. gen. or c. dat. Pind. Soph.; *ἀπαντάω*, c. dat., sometimes also c. *εἰς* or *ἐπὶ* and acc. of the place whither one goes to meet a person, Eur. Thuc. Xen.; *ἐνέχομαι*, pass., imperf. *ἐνειχόμην*, rare in other tenses, c. dat. Pind.; *συμβολέω*, only act. c. dat. Æsch.; *προσπίπτω*, c. dat. Soph. Æschin.; *προστυγχάνω*, c. gen. Soph. Thuc. Plat.; *συντυγχάμω*, c. dat. Soph. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; *περῐτυγχάνω*, c. dat. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Lys.; *ἐντυγχάνω*, c. dat., sometimes c. gen. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; *ἐπιτυγχάνω*, c. dat. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *ἐμμίγνῡμι*, c. dat. Soph.; *σῠνέρχομαι*, sometimes c. dat., but oftener of two or more people meeting together, sine cas., often c. *εἰς* and acc. of the place to which, fut. *-ελεύσομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *-ήλυθον*, sync. (as always in Att.) *-ῆλθον*, perf. *-ελήλυθα*, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; so *συγχωρέω*, Eur.; *παραπίπτω*, sine cas. Hdt. Xen. Lys.; *περῐπίπτω*, Hdt. Thuc.; *συγγίγνομαι*, fut. *-γενήσομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *-εγενόμην*, perf. *-γέγονα* and *-γεγένημαι*, c. dat. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; *συμμίγνῡμι*, c. dat. or c. *πρὸς* and acc. (esp. of meeting in battle), (often *σ. μάχῃ* or *εἰς μάχην*), Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *παραβάλλω*, c. dat. Plat.; *ἀναμίγνῡμαι*, pass. Dem.; *σῠνάγω*, aor. 2. *-ήγαγον*, Theoc.; *ἀπολέω*, Ap. Rh.; *σῠνῐκνέομαι*, fut. *-ῐξομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *-ικόμην* (*ῐ* except in indic., where it is *ῑ* by the augment.), perf. *-ῖγμαι* (of many people meeting together), Theoph.; *συνάπτω πόδα, σ.* ἴχνος *τινι*, Eur.; *εἶμι ὁμόσε, ἰέω* (fut. *ἰεύσομαι*) *ὁμόσε*, c. dat. Thuc. Xen.

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To meet with (such and such a fortune, etc.), *κύρομαι*, mid., only pres., c. dat. Hom.; *προσκῡρέω*, c. acc. Soph.; *διᾰχράομαι*, contr. *αει* in *η*, mid., c. perf. pass. *–κέχρημαι* in act. sense, c. dat. Hdt.

To meet (as a council does), *σῡνίζω*, fut. *–ιζήσω*, Hdt. See *To assemble.*

To meet at the same time, *συναπαντάω*, Arist.

To meet early or *before*, *προαπαντάω*, Thuc.

And no one dared to go to meet the man, *κ' οὐδεὶς ἐτόλμα τ' ανδρὸς ἄντιον μολεῖν*, Soph.

To cause to meet, *συμβάλλω*, perf. *–βέβληκα*, no aor. 1. act. Hom. Hdt.

One must meet, *σῡνεστέον*, c. dat. Plat.

Meeting, *ἄντιος*, c. gen., sometimes (more rarely) c. dat. Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt.; *σῡνορμὰς*, *ἄδος*, *ἡ*, only fem., sine cas. Simon.; *σῡνδρομος*, *ον*, sine cas. Pind.; *συνδρομὰς*, *ἄδος*, *ἡ*, only fem. (of the Symplegades) Eur.; *προστῡχὴς*, c. dat. Plat.; *σῡνοχωκὸς* (of round shoulders), Hom.

A person whom one meets, adv. *ὁ ἐμποδὼν*, Hdt.

A meeting (as of two rivers, roads, etc.), *σῦνεσις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Hom.; *σῦνοχή*, also *ξῡνοχή*, Hom. Ap. Rh.; *συμβολὴ* (or of people or enemies), Æsch. Hdt. Xen.; of persons, *ἀπάντημα*, *ἄτος*, *τὸ*, Eur.; *σῡνάντησις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Eur.; *συγγένησις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Plat.; i. e. the body who meet, *σῦνουσία*, Soph. Hdt. Plat. Isoc.; *σῦνοδος*, *ἡ*, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.

Megara, *Μέγαρα*, *τὰ*, Xen.

At Megara, *Μεγάροι*, Ar.

From Megara, *Μεγάρόθε* or *–θεν*, Ar.

Megarian, *Μεγᾰρῐκὸς*, Ar.

The land of Megara, *Μεγᾰρὶς*, *ἴδος*, *ἡ*, Thuc.; *ἡ Μεγαρῐκὴ*, Xen.

A Megarian, *Μεγᾰρεὺς*, Ar. Xen.

To speak like a Megarian, or *to favour the Megarians*, *Μεγᾰρίζω*, only act. Ar.

Melancholy, subst. *δυσθῡμία*, Soph. Eur. Plat. See *Sadness.*

Melancholy, adj. *δύσθῡμος*, *ον*, Soph. Xen. Plat.; *βᾰρύψῡχος*, *ον*, Soph.; *μελαγχολικὸς*, Plat.; *βᾰρῠφρων*, *ονος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Theoc. Ap. Rh.; *δυσθῡμῐκὸς*, Arist.; (of circumstances), *ὑπεραλγὴς*, Soph. See *Sad.*

To be melancholy, *δυσθῡμαίνω*, only pres. act. h.; *δυσθῡμέω*, only act. Eur. Hdt.; *χολάω*, only act. Ar.; *μελαγχολάω*, Ar. Hipp.

Melia (in Thessaly), *Μηλία*.

Of Melia (esp. a person), *Μηλιεὺς*, Soph. Hdt., fem. *Μηλὶς*, *ἴδος*, Soph. Hdt.

Melos, *Μῆλος*, *ἡ*, Thuc.

Of Melos, *Μήλιος*, Thuc. Xen.

Mellifluous (of sounds), *μελῐ̓γηρυς*, *υος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Hom. h. Pind.; *μελῐ̓γλωσσος*, Bacchyl. Æsch. Ar.; *μελίῤῥοθος*, *ον*, Pind.; *μελίκομπος*, *ον*, Pind.; *μελι'πνοος*, *ον*, contr. *–πνους*, *–πνουν*, Theoc. See *Sweet.*

Mellow, *πέπων*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Soph. Ar. Hdt. Xen. See *Ripe.*

To mellow, *πέσσω*, fut. *–ψω*, etc. Hom. See *To ripen.*

Melodious, *καλλῐβόας*, *ου*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Simon.; *εὐηχὴς*, Pind. Eur. Call.; *εὐήχητος*, *ον*, Eur.; *εὐκέλᾰδος*, *ον*, Eur. Ar. Call.; *εὐεπὴς*, Xen.; *εὐμελὴς*, Arist. See *Sweet.*

Melodiously, *λῑγα*, Hom. See *Sweetly.*

Melody, *μέλος*, *τὸ*, Omn. post Hom.

To raise a melody, *μελοτῡπέω*, Æsch.

Melpomene, *Μελπομένη*, Hes.

To melt, act. *τήκω*, aor. 2. pass. *ἐτᾰ́κην*, also perf. mid. *τέτηκα*, in pass. or intrans. sense, also pass. but no mid. Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; *κᾰτᾰτήκω*, Hom. Xen. Theoc.; *ἐκτήκω*, Eur. Ar.; *συντήκω*, Plat. Xen.; *διᾰτήκω*, Ar. Xen.; *κᾰτᾰ́χέω*, fut. *–χεύσω*, aor. 1. *–έχευα* and *–έχεα*, perf. pass. *–κέχῡμαι*, etc. Hdt.; *συγχωνεύω* (esp. of metals), Dem. Lycurg.; so *κᾰτᾰχωνεύω*, Dem. Dinarch.; *μέλδω*, only pres. and imperf. Call.

To melt around, *περιτήκω*, Plat.

They melted tin, and covered (anything) *with a coat of it*, *κασσιτέρῳ περιετηκόν(τι)*, Plat.

To melt, intrans. or pass. *μέλδομαι*, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; *ῥέω*, fut. *ῥεύσομαι* (more usu. in Att. *ῥυήσομαι*), aor. *ἐῤῥύην*, perf. *ἐῤῥύηκα*, Soph.; *παραῤῥέω*, Xen.; *χέομαι*, pass., perf. *κέχῡμαι*, etc. Xen. Plat.; *διᾰχέομαι*, Xen.; *ἀποτήκομαι*, pass. Hdt.; *μᾶδάω*, only act. Theoph.

To pour on when melted, *ἐπῐτήκω*, c. acc. of the thing poured, dat. of that on which, Hdt.

Melted, *τηκτὸς*, Eur.

Easily melted, *εὔτηκτος*, *ον*, Arist.

Not melted, *ἄτηκτος*, *ον*, Plat.

Able to melt, *τηκτῐκὸς*, c. gen. Arist.

A melting, *σύντηξις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Theoph.

A mould or *pit for melting metals in*, *χόᾰνος*, Hom.

A member, *μέλος τὸ*, Omn. See *Limb.*

A membrane, *μῆνιγξ*, *ιγγος*, *ἡ*, Hipp. Arist.; *'ῡμὴν*, *ένος*, *ὁ*, Arist. Call.; *'ῦμένιον*, Arist

Membranous, *'ῡμενοειδὴς*, Arist.; *'ῡμενώδης*, Arist.

To become membranous, *ὑμενόομαι*, pass. Hipp.

A memoir, *λογος*, Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem. See *Account, History.*

Memorable, *ἀείμνηστος*, *ον*, Theogn. Soph. Eur. Isæ.

Memorably, *ἀειμνήστως*, Æschin.

A memorandum, *μνημόσῦνον*, Ar.; *'ὑπόμνημα*, *ἄτος*, *τὸ*, Thuc. Plat. Dem.

A memorandum book, *δέλτος*, *ἡ*, Æsch. Soph. Plat.

To make memoranda of, *δελτόομαι*, mid. Æsch.

A memorial, *μνῆμα*, *ἄτος*, *τὸ*, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; *μνημεῖον*, Ion. also *μνημήϊον*, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Isoc.; *μνημόσῦνον*, Ar. Hdt. Thuc.; *'ὑπόμνημα*, *ἄτος*, *τὸ*, Thuc. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; *μνήμη*, Plat.

Memory, *μνημοσῦνη*, Hom. Pind.; *μνῆστις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Hom. Simon. Soph. Hdt. Theoc.; *μνῆμα*, *ἄτος*, *τὸ*, Theogn. Pind.; *μνήμη*, Theogn. Hdt. Hom. Att.; *μνεία*, Soph. Eur. Plat. Isoc.

Which write thou in your memory (lit. in the mindful tablets of your mind), *ἣν ἐγγράφου σὺ μνήμοσιν δέλτοις φρενῶν*, Æsch.

From memory, *μνημονῐκῶς* (to speak, etc.), Dem. Æschin.; *διὰ στόμᾰτος*, Xen. Plat.

Having a good memory, *μνήμων*, *ονος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat.; *'ἀναμνηστῐκὸς*, Arist.

Of or *belonging to memory*, *μνημονῐκὸς*, also having a good memory, Ar. Xen. Plat.

To menace, *'ἀπειλέω*, in pass. of the persons menaced, c. dat. pers., c. acc. of the evil, or c. infin. or c. conjunct. *ὅτι*, ... *ὡς*, etc. Omn. See *To threaten.*

Menace, *'ἀπειλὴ*, Hom. See *Threat.*

To mend, *'ἀκέομαι*, mid., also poet. (not Att.) *'ἀκείομαι*, esp. in part., fut. *ἀκέσομαι*, and Att. *ἀκοῦμαι*, no pass. except in Paus., Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; *ἐξᾰκέομαι*, Plat.

A mender, *'ἀκεστὴς*, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, Xen.

Concerning mending, *ἀκεστῐκὸς*, Plat.

Mendacious, *ψευδὴς*, Omn. See *False.*

Mendaciously, *ψευδῶς*, Eur. Thuc. Isoc.

Mendacity, *φιλοψευδία*, Hipp.

A mendicant, *δέκτης*, *ου*, *ὁ*, Hom., fem. *δέκτρια*, Archil.

A mendicant priest, *μητᾰγύρτης* (prop. of Cybele), Arist. See *Beggar.*

To be a mendicant priest, *μητρᾰγυρτέω*, only act. Antipho. See *To beg.*

Menelaus, *Μενέλᾱος*, Hom. Eur.; *Μενέλας*, *ου*, *ὁ*, Pind.; *Μενέλεως*, Eur.

Menial, *δουλῐκὸς*, Xen. Dem.; *θητῐκὸς*, Dem. Arist.; in fem. only *θῆσσα*, Eur. See *Servile.*

A menial, *διᾰκονος*, Trag. Hdt. Xen. Dem. See *Servant.*

Mention, *μνήμη*, Herodot. Isoc.; *'ὑπόμνησις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Thuc. Plat.; *'ὑπόμνημα*, *ἄτος*, *τὸ*, Thuc. Xen.; *μνεία*, Plat. Isoc. Æschin.

To mention, *ὀνομαίνω*, only act., no perf. Hom. h.; *μιμνήσκομαι*, fut. *μνήσομαι*, more usu. *μεμνήσομαι*, perf. pass. in act. sense *μέμνημαι*, *ἐμεμνήμην*, but esp. in this sense, aor. 1. mid. *ἐμνησάμην* and pass. *ἐμνήσθην* in act. sense, c. gen. (sometimes in Thuc. c. *περὶ* and gen.), also c. *εἰς* and acc. of the person to whom, Hom h. Tyrt. Soph. Thuc. Xen.; *ὑπομιμνήσκω*, fut. *ὑπομνήσω*, etc., no perf. act., also *ὑπομιμνήσκομαι*, c. gen., also c. acc. Æsch. Xen. Dem.; *παραμιμνήσκομαι*, c. gen. Soph. Hdt.; *ἐπῐμιμνήσκομαι*, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isæ.; *κλῄζω*, fut. *–σω*, but in Pind. *κλείξω*, Æsch. Eur.; *ἐπῐφωνέω*, Soph.; *κᾰτερέω*, fut. *κατερῶ*, perf. *κατείρηκα*, fut. pass. *κατειρήσομαι*, other tenses rare, Eur. Hdt.; *παρᾰφέρω*, fut. *παροίσω*, aor. 1. *παρήνεγκα*, aor. 2. *παρήνεγκον*, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Dem. Æschin.; *ἀποφαίνω*, Hdt. Xen. Dem.; *μνημονεύω*, c. acc. or c. gen. Xen. Plat.; *δίειμι*, pres. part. *διΐων*, imperf. *διῄειν*, fut. *διείσομαι*,

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Dem.; *μνήμην ἔχω* (imperf. *εἶχον*, fut. *ἕξω*, perf. *ἔσχηκα*, aor. 2. *ἔσχον*), c. gen. Hdt.
To mention beforehand, *προμηνύω* (ῠ Att., ŭ elsewhere, esp. in the way of giving information to magistrates), Soph.
He is but a dull man who makes no mention of Hercules, *κωφὸς ἀνὴρ τις ὃς Ἡρακλεῖ στόμα μὴ παρᾴδλλει*, Pind.
One must mention, *ὑπομνηστέον*, Arist.
To be mentioned, *φάτειος*, c. neg. Hes.; *φάτὸς*, Hes. Pind. Ar.
Worth mentioning, *ἀξιάφήγητος*, *ον*, Hdt.; *ἀξιόλογος*, *ον*, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *ἀξιομνημόνευτος*, *ον*, Xen.; *ἀξιάκουστος*, *ον*, Xen.; *ἀξιακρόατος*, *ον*, Xen.
Mercantile, *ἐμπορῐκὸς*, Ar. Plat. Dem.; *ἐμπορευτῐκὸς*, Plat.; *ἀγοραστῐκὸς*, Plat.
Mercenary, *ὑπάργῡρος*, *ον*, Pind.; *μισθωτὸς* (esp. of soldiers), Hdt. Thuc. Isoc. Isæ.; so *μισθοφόρος*, *ον*, Ar. Thuc. Xen. Dem.
Mercenary (only of soldiers), *ξένος*, Thuc. Xen. Dem.; *ξενῐκὸς*, Ar. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.
The mercenaries, *τὸ ξενῐκὸν*, Ar. Thuc. Xen. (since the mercenaries were in all cases foreign soldiers).
To be a mercenary, *ξενῑτεύομαι*, mid. Isæ.
To maintain mercenaries, *ξενοτροφέω*, Thuc. Isoc. Dem.
The maintaining of mercenaries, *ξενοτροφία*, Hyperid.
To enlist mercenaries, *ξενολογέω*, Isoc. Dem.
An enlisting of mercenaries, *ξενολογία*, Arist.
To command mercenaries, *ξενᾰγέω*, sometimes c. gen. of the troops, Xen. Dem.
A commander of mercenaries, *ξενᾰγὸς*, Thuc. Xen.
A mercenary trade, *μισθωτῐκὴ*, Plat.; *μισθαρνητῐκὴ*, Plat.; *μισθαρνῐκὴ*, Arist.
Merchandise, *ὀδαῖα*, *τὰ* (i. e. the object of a voyage), Hom.; *φόρτιον*, Hes. Ar. Hdt.; *ἐμπολή*, Pind. Soph. Ar.; *ἐμπόλημα*, *ἄτος*, *τὸ*, Eur.; *ἐμπορία*, *ἡ*, and *ἐμπόρια*, *τὰ*, Xen.; *ἐμπόρευμα*, *ἄτος*, *τὸ*, Xen.; *ἀγόρασμα*, *ἄτος*, *τὸ*, Dem.
A merchant, *πρακτὴρ*, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, Hom.; *φορτηγὸς*, Simon. Æsch.; *ἔμπορος*, Simon. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.
To be a merchant, *ἐμπορεύομαι*, mid. Thuc. Xen. Dem.
A merchant-ship, *ὁλκὰς*, *ἄδος*, *ἡ*, Simon. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Lys.; *στρογγύλη ναῦς* (gen. *νέως*, also *νᾱ̂ὸς* Trag.) Thuc. Hdt.; *γαῦλος*, Ar. Hdt.; *πλοῖον φορτηγῐκὸν*, Thuc.; *πλοῖον ὁλκᾰδῐκὸν*, Arist.
Belonging to a merchant-ship, *φορτηγῐκὸς*, Dionys. (Com.)
The cargo of a merchant-ship, *τὰ γαυλικὰ χρήματα*, Xen.
Sailing in a merchant-ship, *στρογγῠλοναύτης*, *ου*, *ὁ*, Ar.
Merciful, *φῐλοικτῑρμων*, *ονος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Eur. Plat.; *οἰκτῑρμων*, Theoc.
Merciless, *νηλὴς*, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; *νηλεὴς*, and poet. (not Att.) *νηλεὴς*, Hom. Hes. h. Soph. Ap. Rh.; *ἀνοικτῑρμων*, *ονος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Soph.; *ἀνήλεητος*, *ον*, Soph.; *ἀνηλέητος*, *ον*, Æschin. Lycurg. See *Pitiless*.
Mercilessly, *νηλεῶς*, Æsch.; *νηλειῶς*, Ap. Rh.; *ἀνηλεῶς*, Andoc.
Mercury, *Ἑρμῆς*, *οῦ*, *ὁ* Omn.; *Ἑρμείας* and *Ἑρμέας*, *ου*, Hom. h. Hes.; *Ἑρμάων*, *ονος*, Hes.
My little Mercury, *ὦ Ἑρμῐδιον*, for *ἑρμῐδιον*, Ar.
Mercury (the star), *Στίλβων*, *οντος*, *ὁ*, Arist.
Mercury (the plant), *λινοζῶστις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Hipp. Arist.
Mercy, *οἶκτος*, Omn. See *Pity*.
Mere,—these are not mere words, my father, but terrible deeds, *ταῦτ' οὐκ ἀριθμός ἐστιν, ὦ πάτερ, λόγων, Ἀλλ' ἔργα δεινά*, Soph.
Merely, *μόνον*, Omn. See *Only*.
Meretricious, *πορνῐκὸς*, Anth.
Meridian,—to be in the meridian (of heavenly bodies), *μεσουρᾰνέω*, only act. Arist.
Merit, *ἀρετὴ*, Omn. See *Goodness*.
I say that it would not unjustly be considered a merit of theirs, *οὐκ ἀδῐκως τοῦτοις φημὶ ἂν εἶναι ὑπόλογον*, Lys.
To claim the merit of what has been done, *ἐπιγράφω ἐμαυτὸν ἐπὶ τὸ γεγονμένον*, Æschin.
According to merit, *ἀριστῑνδην*, Isoc. Dem.
To merit, *δῐκαιός εἰμι*, c. infin. Soph. Hdt. Dem. See *To deserve*.
Meritorious, *ἄξιος*, Omn. See *Good*.
Merrily, *ἱλᾰρῶς*, Xen.
Merry, *τερπνὸς*, Anac.; *γελᾱ̂ὴς*, Pind.; *γελοῖος*, Eur.; *ἱλᾰρὸς*, Ar. Xen. Mel. See *Joyous*.

To make merry, *be merry*, *εὐθῡμέω*, only act. Eur.; *εὐπᾰθέω*, only act. Hdt.; *ἐν εὐπᾰθίῃσι εἰμί*, Hdt.
Mesentery, *μεσέντερον*, Arist.; *μεσεντέριον*, Arist.
A mesh, *ἄψις*, *ῖδος*, *ἡ*, Hom.; *βρόχος*, Xen.
A mess, i. e. company who eat together, *συσσῖτία*, *ἡ*, also *συσσίτια*, *τὰ*, Ar. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; *συσκήνιον*, usu. in pl. Xen.
To mess with, or *to mess together*, *συσκηνέω*, or *συσκηνόω*, only act. c. dat. Xen.; *συσσῖτέω*, only act. Ar. Plat. Lys. Dem.; *ὁμοσῖτέω*, c. dat. Hdt.
A mess-room, *συσσίτιον*, Eur. Plat.
A messmate, *σύσσῖτος*, adj. and subst. as adj. *os*, *ον*, Theogn. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; *συνδαίτωρ*, *ορος*, *ὁ*, Æsch.; *σύνδειπνος*, adj. and subst. as adj. *os*, *ον*, Eur. Xen.; *συντράπεζος*, adj. and subst., as adj. *os*, *ον*, Eur. Xen.; *ὁμοτράπεζος*, sometimes c. dat. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; *ὁμόσῖτος*, c. *μετὰ* and gen. Hdt.; *σύσκηνος*, subst. and adj., as adj. *os*, *ον*, Thuc. Xen.; *ἐνδῖ'φριος*, Xen.; fem. *συσκηνήτρια*, Ar.
A being messmates, *συσκηνία*, Xen.; *ὁμοσκηνία*, Xen.
To be a messmate, *ὁμοσκηνόω*, c. dat. Xen.; *συνδειπνέω*, Xen.
Messing apart, *ἀπόσκηνος*, Xen.
A message, *ἀγγελία*, Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; *σκῡτάλη* (prop. a message or despatch sent by the magistrates at Sparta to their officers abroad, thence used generally), Pind. Thuc. Xen.; *φήμη*, Æsch. Soph.; *ἄγγελμα*, *ᾰτος*, *τὸ*, Eur. Thuc.
A messenger, *ἄγγελος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Omn.; *μετάγγελος*, Hom.; *διάκονος*, Æsch. Thuc.; *πομπὸς*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Soph.; *ἀγγελῐᾶφόρος*, Hdt.; *ἀγγελιάτης*, *ου*, *ὁ*, h., fem. *ἀγγελιᾶτις*, *ῐδος*, Call.
One's own messenger, *αὐτόστολος*, Soph.; *αὐτάγγελος*, Thuc.
A fellow messenger, *σύνάγγελος*, Hdt.
A false messenger, *ψευδάγγελος*, Hom.; *ψευδαγγελὴς*, used as adj. Ar.
Called by a messenger, *ὑπάγγελος*, Æsch.
To go a message, *to announce as a message*, etc. *ἀγγέλλω*, in pass. of the message given or announced, Omn.; *διάκονέω*, Lys.
To send a message or messenger, *to give notice by a message*, etc., *διαγγέλλω*, Xen. Dem.
A going on a message, *διάκονία*, Thuc.
Metal (a lump of metal), *μῦ̓δρος*, Æsch. Hdt.
Metallic, *μεταλλευτῐκὸς*, Plat.
To metamorphose, *μεταπλάσσω*, fut. *-πλάσω*, Plat. See *To Transform*.
Metamorphosis, *μετᾰμόρφωσις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Luc.
A metaphor, *μετᾰφορὰ*, Arist.; *μεταφορὰ ὀνομάτων*, Æschin.; *ῥῆμα μετεσχημᾰτισμένον*, Plat.
To employ metaphor, *μεταφέρω*, fut. *μετοίσω*, aor. 1. *μετήνεγκα*, aor. 2. *-ἠνεγκον*, Arist.
Clever at metaphor, *μεταφορῐκὸς*, Arist.
To mete, *μετρέω*, Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem. See *To measure*.
Meteorology, *μετεωρολογία*, Plat.
Meteorological (skilful in meteorology), *μετεωρολογῐκὸς*, Plat.
Method, *ὁδός*, *ἡ*, Soph. Hdt. Plat. Arist.; *μέθοδος*, *ἡ*, Plat. Arist.; *παρασκευή*, Plat.
To treat methodically, *μεθοδεύω*, Diod.
One must go to work methodically, *μεθοδευτέον*, Arist.
Metre, *τόνος*, Hdt.; *μέτρον*, Xen. Plat. Isoc.
Metrical, *ἔμμετρος*, *ον*, Arist. Plat.
Metropolis, *μητρόπολις*, *εως*, *ἡ* (but the Greeks did not use the word exactly in our sense), Pind. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.
Mid-day, *μεσημβρία*, Archil. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *σταθερὸν ἦμαρ* (*ᾰτος*, *τὸ*), Ap. Rh.
Exact mid-day, *σταθερὰ μεσημβρία*, Plat. See *Noon*.
Mid-day, adj. *μεσημβρῖνὸς* (Æsch. Ar. Ap. Rh.) for *μεσημερῖνὸς*, Plat.
At mid-day (doing any thing, etc.), *ἐνδῖος*, *ον*, Hom. Theoc. Ap. Rh. Call.
Middle, in the middle, *μέσᾰτος*, Ep. *μέσσᾰτος*, Hom. Ar.; *μέσος*, poet. (including Trag.) also *μέσσος*, often c. gen. of that which a thing is in the middle of, Omn.; *μεσόπορος*, *ον*, Eur.; *μεσήρης*, poet. *μεσσήρης*, Eur.; *μεσαίτερος*, *μεσαίτᾰτος*, Hdt Plat.; *μεσσᾰτιος*, Call.
In the middle, *μεσηγύ*, Ep. *μεσσηγὺ* and *μεσσηγύς*, often c. gen. Hom. Hes. h. Theoc. Ap. Rh.; *μέσον*, Hom.; *μέσα*, Eur.; *μεσοῖ*, Alcæ.; *μέσσοθι*, Hes. Ap. Rh.

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From the middle, μέσσοθεν or θε, Plat. (quoting Parmenid.), Ap. Rh.
Held by the middle, μεσσοπάλης (of a spear poised before being thrown), Hom.; μεσολάβης (of a whip firmly held), Æsch.
To reach the middle, μεσόω, sometimes c. gen. or c. acc. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Æschin.
Middle-aged, μεσαιπόλιος, ον, Hom.; μέτασσαι, only pl. fem. (of lambs between early and late), Hom.; ἔξηβος, ον, Æsch.; μεσόκοπος, Cratin.; μεσοπόλιος, ον, Æsop.
A middle condition, μεσότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. Arist.; μετριότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.
Middling, μεσῆεις, Hom.
Midnight, ἀσάλπιγκτος ὥρα, Soph.; μέσαι νύκτες, Xen. Plat.
Of or *belonging to midnight*, μεσονύκτιος, ον, Anac. Arist.
The midriff, πραπίδες, αἱ, Hom.; φρήν, φρενός, ἡ, Hom. Æsch. Plat.; διαφράγμα, ατος, τό, Plat.; ὑπόζωμα, ατος, τό, Arist.
Midsummer, σταθερὸν θερός, Antim.
Midway (between two shores), μέσακτος, ον, Æsch. See *In the middle*.
To stand midway, μεσεύω, Arist.
A midwife, μαιεύτρια, Soph.; μαῖα, Plat.; ὀμφαλητόμος, ἡ, Hipp.; ἀκεστρίς, ίδος, ἡ, Hipp.
To be a midwife, μαιεύομαι, mid., also in pass. of the child brought into the world, Plat.
Midwifery, μαιεία, Plat.; ὀμφαλητομία, Plat. Hipp.
Belonging to midwifery, μαιευτικός, Plat.
A child brought into the world by a midwife, μαίευμα, ατος, τό, Plat.
Mien, σχῆμα, ατος, τό, Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat.
Might, ἄν, with opt. either by itself, as — this might be, τοῦτο γενοιτ' ἄν, or with ὅπως, ὡς, ὅφρα, etc., as—they covered the prows ... with hides that the hand ... might slip, τὰς πρῴρας ... κατεβύρσωσαν, ὅπως ἂν ἀπολίσθανοι ... ἡ χείρ, etc. (Thuc.), sometimes c. part., as—though I might have much to say, πολλ' ἂν ἔχων εἰπεῖν (Dem.), Omn.
Might, βία, Omn.; κάρτος, τό, Hom.; κράτος τό, Omn.; ἀλκή (Hom. and Theogn. have also a dat. ἀλκί), Omn.; βρίμη, h. Ap. Rh. See *Strength*.
With all one's might, ἄρδην, Soph.
Mightily, κρατερῶς, Hom.; σφόδρα, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἐρρωμένως, Æsch. Plat. Isoc.; ἐγκρατῶς, Thuc.; ἰσχυρῶς, Thuc. Xen.
Mighty, ὑπερμενέων, ουσα, ον, gen. οντος, etc. Hom.; ὑπερμενής, Hom. Hes.; ὑπερμενέτης, ου, ὁ, only masc. h.; ὑπέροχος, and poet. (not Att.) ὑπείροχος, ον, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; ὑπερφίαλος, ον, Hom. Pind.; δεινός, Hom. Æsch.; εὐρυσθενής, Hom. Pind.; ἐρισθενής, Hom. Hes. Pind.; ἱερός (ῐ, but in Hom. often ῑ in arsi, i. e. at the beginning of a foot), α, ον, sometimes ος, ον, contr. (as usu in Att.) ἱρός (of an army, or a wave), Hom. Eur.; ὄβριμος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Omn. poet.; κράτερός and poet. καρτερός, Omn. poet. Plat.; κράτος, positive, only masc. and only Hom., but superl. κράτιστος (also metaph. κάρτιστος Hom.), Omn.; μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα, all cases (except nom. and acc. sing. masc. and neut.) from μέγαλος (Æsch. also has voc. sing. masc. μέγαλε), compar. μείζων, superl. μέγιστος, Omn.; εὐρυβίας, ου, only masc. Hes. h. Pind.; μεγασθενής, Pind. Æsch.; μεγαλοσθενής, Pind.; παγκράτης, Pind. Trag.; παμβίας, ου, only masc. Pind.; βιάτης, ου, only masc. (only of persons), Pind.; περισθενής, Pind.; πολυκράτης, Æsch.; δεξιόσειρος, ον (of Mars), Soph. See *Strong*, *Brave*.
To migrate, μετάχωρέω, Ar. Thuc.; ἀνοικίζομαι, mid. and pass. Ar. Thuc.; ἀπανίσταμαι, pass., c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. Thuc.; μεταλλάσσω τόπον, Plat. See *To emigrate*.
Migration, μετάνδστασις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Xen.
Little subject to migration, ἀστάσιαστος, ον (of Attica), Thuc.
Migratory, ἐκτοπιστικός, Arist.
Mild, ἄγανός, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; ἤπιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Hes. Trag. Thuc. Plat.; μειλίχιος, Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.; μείλιχος, ον, Hom. Hes. Pind.; μάλακός, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen.; μαλθακός, Hes. Trag. Plat.; πρᾶύς, εῖα, ὺ, also masc. and neut. πρᾷος, πρᾷον, pl. nom. masc. πραεῖς and πρᾶοι, but neut. only πραέα, gen. πραέων, dat. masc. and neut. πρδοις and πραέσι, acc. masc. πράους and πραεῖς, compar. πραΰτερος and πραότερος, h. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; εὐμάρής, Soph.; μέτριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat.
Of mild disposition, ἄγανόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Ar.; πρᾳύμητις, ιος, Att. εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.; μαλακογνώμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.
Making mild, μαλακός (of spells), Pind.
Mildly, ἠπίως, Soph. Dem.; ἀγανῶς, compar. -ώτερον, Eur. Ar.; πράως, Xen. Plat. Isoc.; εὐοργήτως, Thuc.; μετρίως, Xen.; μειλιχίως, Ap. Rh.
More mildly, πρᾴονως, Ar.
Mildness (of persons), ἀγανοφροσύνη, Hom.; ἐπιείκεια, Eur. Thuc. Isoc.; εὐοργησία, Eur.
Mildness (of any person or thing), πρᾳότης, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Arist.
Mildew, ἐρυσίβη, Plat.
Mildewed, ἐρυσιβώδης, Arist.
Miletus, Μίλητος, ἡ, Xen.
Of Miletus, Μιλήσιος, Ar. Xen.
Military, στρατιωτίς, ίδος, ἡ, only fem. Æsch.; στρατεύσιμος (age, etc.), Xen.; στρατιωτικός, Xen. See *Warlike*.
Milk, γλάγος, τό, Hom.; γάλα, τό, gen. γάλακτος, and (Pherecr.) γάλατος, Hom. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat.
Of milk, made of milk, ἀμολγαῖος, Hes.
Full of milk (of pails), περίγλαγής, Hom.
Giving much milk, πολύγαλακτος, ον, Arist.
Giving no milk, ἀγάλακτες, οἱ, αἱ, only pl. Call.
Fed on milk, γαλακτοφάγος, ον, Hom. Hes.; γαλακτοπότης, ου, ὁ, only masc. Eur. Hdt.; γαλατοθρέμμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Antiph.
Milky, γαλάκτινος, Anth.
Like milk, γαλακτώδης, Diphil.
Of the colour of milk, γαλακτόχρως, ωτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Philyll.
A milk-pail, τέλλα, Hom. Theoc.; γαῦλος, Hom.; ἀμόλγιον, Theoc.; ἀμολγεύς, Theoc.
To milk, ἀμέλγω, no perf. in any voice, Hom. Ar. Hdt. Theoc.; προσαμέλγω, in pass. Theoc.; βδάλλω, in mid. also of the animal, Plat.; ἀθέλγω, Hipp.
To milk into, ἐναμέλγω, c. dat. Hom.
Milking, ἄμελξις, εως, ἡ, Pind.
A mill, μύλη, Hom. Ap. Rh.; μύλων, ῶνος, ὁ, Eur. Thuc. Lys. Dem.; ἄλετών, ῶνος, ὁ, Athen.
A hand-mill, χειρομύλη, Xen.
Ground or *bruised in a mill*, μυλήφατος, ον, Hom. Ap. Rh.
A miller, ἀλετρίς, ίδος, ἡ, Hom. Ar.; ἀλφίτευς, Hyperid.; ἀλφιτᾶμοιδός, Ar.; ἀλφιτοπώλης, ου, ὁ, Nicoph.
A mill-stone, μύλαξ, ακος, ὁ, Hom.; μυλοειδὴς πέτρος, Hom.; λίθος μύλιας (gen. ου), Pind.; μύλη, Ar.; μύλος, Anth.
The upper mill-stone, ἀλέτης ὄνος, Xen.
A millepede, σκολόπενδρα, Arist.
Millet, κέγχρος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hes. Hdt. Xen.; μελίνη, Soph. Hdt. Xen.
Like millet, κεγχρώδης, Hipp.
A mimic, μιμητής, οῦ, ὁ, Plat. Isoc. See *Imitator*.
To mimic, μιμέομαι, mid., no pass. Omn. poet. Hom. See *To Imitate*.
Mimicry, μίμησις, εως, ἡ, Ar. Thuc. Plat. See *Imitation*.
Mimnermus, Μίμνερμος—Λἴγυναστάδης, Solon.
Minatory, ἀπειλητικός, Xen. Plat. See *Threatening*.
To mince, χορδεύω (metaph.), Ar.; κατάχορδεύω, Hdt.
To mince (as we say "to make mince-meat" of a person), μιττωτεύω, Ar.; κατάμιττωτεύω, Ar.
I will make mince-meat of you, περικόμματ' ἐκ τοῦ σκευάσω, Ar.
Mince-meat, μιττωτός, Ar.; περίκομμα, ατος, τό, in pl. Ar. Alex. Metagen.; περικομμάτιον, in pl. Ar.
To mince, i. e. walk with mincing gait, σαυλόομαι, Eur.
Mincingly, σαῦλα, h.
The mind, νοῆμα, ατος, τό, Hom. Theogn.; νόος, contr. νοῦς, Omn.; πρᾶπις, ίδος, ἡ, rare in sing., more usu. in pl. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; φρήν, φρενός, ἡ, Omn. poet. Plat. Lys. Andoc. Dem. (not common however in prose); θῦμός, Omn. [θυμὸς strictly refers more to the mind as displayed in its feelings, νόος, φρήν, etc., as displayed in its intellectual faculties]; γνώμη, Theogn. Omn. Att.; διάνοια, Æsch. Omn. Att. prose; φρόνημα, Trag. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; λῆμα (esp. the disposition or inclination of mind), Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; ψῡχή, Hdt. Plat.; φροντίς, ίδος, ἡ, Soph. Eur.; λογισμός, Dem.
Weighing on one's mind (so as to cause anxiety, repentance, etc.), ἐνθύμιος, ον, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Antipho.

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Agitating the mind, φρενοπληγής, Æsch.
To mind, μετᾰτρέπομαι, mid. c. gen. Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἐντρέπομαι, mid. c. gen. Soph. Plat. See *To regard*.
Do you mind your own business, σὺ μὲν τὰ σαυτῆς πρᾶσσε, Soph.; so Xen. Plat. Dem.
Never mind, ᾽ἄμέλει, Ar. Xen.
To change one's mind, ᾽ἀπογιγνώσκω, fut. -γνώσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ἔγνων -γνῶθι, etc., as if from -γνῶμι, perf. act. -ἔγνωκα, pass. -ἔγνωσμαι, c. τοῦ and infin. of what one had intended to do, Xen.
Injuring the mind, φρενοδᾰλής, Æsch.
Mindful, μνήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, often c. gen. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat.; μνήστωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; δελτόγρᾰφος, ον, Æsch.
Very mindful, πολυμνήστωρ, Æsch.; πολύμνηστος, ον, Æsch.; εὔμνηστος, ον, Soph.
One who is mindful, μνηστῆρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Pind.
Mine, ἐμὸς, often used objectively, as — respect for me, ἐμὴ αἰδώς (Æsch.), — calumnies uttered against me, or by me, διαβολὴ ἐμὴ, or διαβολαι ἐμαί (Eur. Thuc. Plat.), Omn.; ὅς, Hom Ap. Rh. Mosch.; ᾽ᾱμὸς, Trag.; σφέτερος, Theoc.
A mine, ἀργύρου γενέθλη, Hom.; μέταλλον, Hdt. Xen. Dem.; μεταλλεῖον, Plat.
Of or belonging to a mine, or to mining, μεταλλῐκὸς, Dem.; μεταλλευτῐκὸς, Arist.
To mine, μεταλλεύω, Plat.
To open a new mine, καινοτομέω, Xen.
To mine into one's neighbour's shaft, ἐπῐκᾰτᾰτέμνω, perf. -τέτμηκα, Dem.
Places where mines have been worked, τὰ κατατετμημένα, Xen.
A miner, μεταλλεὺς, Plat.
Mining, μεταλλεία, Plat.
To be got by mining, μεταλλευτὸς, Arist.
A mine (mil.), ὑπόνομος, Thuc. Xen.
Mines leading to the wall, ὀρύγματα ὑπόγαια φέροντα ἐς τὸ τεῖχος, Hdt.
To dig a mine, ὀρύσσω, c. acc. Thuc.; γεωρῡχέω, sine cas. Hdt.
To countermine, ἀντορύσσω, sine cas. Hdt.
Minerva, Ἀθηναία, Hom. Æsch.; Ἀθήνη, Omn.; Πάλλας, ᾰδος, ἡ, Omn. poet. (often Πάλλας Ἀθήνη, Π. Ἀθηναία); Τρῑτογένεια, Hom. Hes. h.; Τρῑτογενὴς, h. Ar.; Ὄγκα, and O. Ἀθήνη, and O. Πάλλας (prop. a Theban name for her), Æsch.; Ἰτωνιὰς, ᾰδος, ἡ, Call.
The statue of Minerva, Παλλᾰδιον, Ar. Hdt. Dem. Æschin.
To mingle, act. μίγνῡμι, and in pres. and imperf. often μίσγω (not in Att. prose), aor. 2. pass ἐμῐ́γην, fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sense, c. acc. of one thing mingled, c. dat. of the other, Omn.; ᾽ἀνᾰμίγνυμι, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; μετᾰμίγνυμι, Hom.; ἐπῐμίγνυμι, Pind.; κεραίω, only fut. act. Hom.; κεράννυμι, and κερανν́ω (Alcæ. Com.), fut. κερᾰ́σω, Att. κερῶ, perf. κέκρᾰκα, κεκρᾰμαι, etc. Omn.; ἐπικεράννυμι, aor. 1. also ἐπέκρησα, Hom.
To mingle with, intrans. μίγνῡμαι and μίσγομαι, c. ἐς and acc. or c. dat. Hom.; ἐπῐμίγνυμαι and -μίσγομαι, c. dat. or c. πρὸς or παρὰ and acc. Hom. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem. See *To mix*.
To mingle with, or *to mingle together*, συμμίγνυμι, h. Sapph. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; συγκᾰτᾰμίγνυμι, Eur. Plat.; συγκεράννυμι, Eur. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; συμφύρω, Eur.
To be mingled in a crowd, ᾽ἀνᾰμίγνῡμαι, pass. Soph. Xen. Dem.
Mingled, σύμμικτος, ον, Hes. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; πάμμικτος, ον, Æsch.; συμμῐγὴς, Æsch. Soph. Plat. Ap. Rh.; παμμῐγὴς, Æsch.; ἐμπεφυρμένος (esp. in confusion), Æsch.; σύμφυρτος, ον, Eur.; μῐγὰς, ᾰδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; περῐπεπλεγμένος, Xen.
Mingled, adv. (in a mingled manner), ᾽ἀνᾰμῐγδα, Soph.; ἀμμῐ́γα, Soph.; ᾽ἀνᾰμῐ́γα, Soph.; φύρδην, Æsch. Xen.; σύμμῐγα, Hdt.; ᾽ἀνᾰμίξ, Hdt. Thuc. See *Mixed*.
A mingling, σύμμιξις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; σύγχῡσις, εως, ἡ, Hipp. See *Mixing*.
A minister, πρόσπολος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Trag.
The minister in a temple, ἄοζος, Æsch.
To be a minister (in a temple), ἀοζέω, Æsch..
To minister, ἐπαρκέω, fut. -έσω, no pass. in this sense, c. acc. rei, sometimes c. gen. (which construction rather implies the ministering or giving *a share* of), Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.
To minister to, θεραπεύω, Omn. See *To supply*, *To serve*.

Ministration, διᾰκονία, Omn. Att. prose.
Minos, Μίνως, gen. Μίνωος, also Att. Μίνω, acc. Μίνωα, also Μίνω (Hom. and Att.), Hom. Hes. Xen.
A Minstrel, ἀοιδὸς (sometimes ἀοιδὸς ἀνὴρ), Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt.; μουσόπολος, Eur.; ὑμνητὴς, ου, ὁ, Hdt.
Minstrelsy, ἀοιδὴ, Hom. Pind. See *Song*.
Mint, μένθα, Hippon.; κᾰλᾰμίνθη, Ar.; σῖσύμβριον, Ar. Cratin.; σῖσυμβρον, Mel.
Of mint, σῖσύμβρῖνος, Antiph. Theoph.
Minute, μῐκρὸς, also in Att. often σμῐκρὸς, compar. ἐλάσσων, superl. ἐλᾰ́χιστος, etc. etc. Omn. (see *Little*); i.e. exact, ᾽ἀκρῐβὴς, Eur. Ar. Omn. Att. prose.
One who is too minute about particulars, μῐκρολόγος, or σμικ. Isoc. Dem.
To be too minute about particulars, μῐκρολογέομαι, or σμικ. mid. Cratin. Xen. Lys.
A being too minute about particulars, μῐκρολογία, or σμικ. Plat.
Minutely, ᾽ἀκρῐβῶς, Æsch. Isoc. Dem. See *Exactly*.
Minuteness, ᾽ἀκρῐβεία, Isoc. Arist.
A miracle, θαῦμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Omn. See *Wonder*.
Miraculous, θαυμαστὸς, h. Pind. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ὑπερφυὴς, Ar. Plat. See *Wonderful*.
Miraculously, θαυμᾰσίως, Ar. Plat. Dem.; ὑπερφυῶς, Ar. Plat. See *Wonderfully*.
Mire, βόρβορος, Æsch. Ar. See *Mud*.
Mirror, εἴσοπτρον, Pind.; κᾰ́τοπτρον, Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἔνοπτρον, Eur.
Mirth, εὐφροσύνη, Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen.; χᾰρὰ, Trag. Ar. Xen. Plat.; περῐχᾰρεια, Plat. See *Joy*.
Mirthful, εὔφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Pind. Eur.; περῐχᾰρὴς, Soph. Hdt. Plat. Isoc.; φῐλοκῦδὴς, Eur.; εὐγηθὴς, Eur.; εὐγήθητος, Eur.; φῐλογηθὴς, Æsch.
Miry, βορβορώδης, Plat. See *Muddy*.
Misadventure, ᾽ἀτύχημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hdt. Isæ. Dem. Æschin.
A misanthrope, μῐσάνθρωπος, Anth.
To be a misanthrope, μῐσανθρωπέω, Diog. L.
Misanthropical, μῐσάνθρωπος, ον, Plat.
Misanthropy, μῐσανθρωπία, Plat. Dem.
To misapply, πᾰραιρέω, aor. 2. παρεῖλον, c. εἰς and acc. of the object to which, Eur.; μετᾰφέρω, fut. μετοίσω, aor. 1. μετήνεγκα, aor. 2. -ήνεγκον, aor. 1. pass. -ηνείχθην, other tenses rare, c. εἰς or ἐπὶ and acc. Dem.
Misapprehension, πᾰρᾰσύνεσις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.
To misbehave, ᾽ἀκοσμέω, only act. Soph. Plat.; ῥᾳδιουργέω, only act. Xen.
To misbehave (esp. as soldiers mutinying, etc.), κᾰκύνομαι, pass. Xen.
Misbehaviour, ᾽ἀκοσμία, Eur.
Misbelief, ἀπιστία (ῐ̄α, but also ῑ̆α Theogn.), (not applied exactly in our sense), Theogn. Soph. Plat. Xen.
Miscarriage, τρωσμὸς, Hipp.; ἔκτρωσμος, Arist.
Miscarriage (metaph. of an undertaking), ᾽ἀτύχημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Xen. Antipho. Isæ. Dem.; ᾽ἀποτῠ́χία, Dinarch. See *Failure*.
To miscarry, ἀμβλίσκω, only pres. and imperf. act. Plat.; ἐκτῑτρώσκω, fut. ἐκτρώσω, Hdt.
To miscarry (metaph. of an enterprise), διᾰπίπτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ἔπεσον, perf. -πέπτωκα, Æschin.
To miscarry (of those engaged in an enterprise), ᾽ἁμαρτᾰ́νω, fut. ἁμαρτήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἥμαρτον, poet. (not Att.) also ἤμβροτον, only in indic. perf. ἡμάρτηκα, Omn.; ᾽ἀποτυγχᾰ́νω, fut. -τεύξομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ἔτῠχον, sometimes c. gen. of the enterprise in which, Anac. Xen. Plat. Dem. See *To fail*.
To make to miscarry, ἐξαμβλόω, Eur. Ar. Plat.
Miscarrying, ὀμοτόκος, ον (of labour, ὠδῖς), Call.
Miscellaneous, παμμῐγὴς, Æsch.; πάμμικτος, ον, Æsch.
Mischief, κᾰκορρᾰφία, Hom.; κᾰκὸν, Omn.; κᾰκοπραγμοσύνη, Dem.; σῖνᾰμωρία, Arist. See *Injury*.
Mischievous, ἀσπούδαστος, ον (of a deed, etc.), Eur.; σῖνᾰμωρος, ον, c. gen. of that to which, Hdt.; κᾰκοπράγμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Xen. Isoc.
For the mischievous brutes are eating the shoots of the olive, τᾶς γὰρ ἐλαίας τὸν θαλλὸν τρώγοντι τὰ θύσσοα, Theoc.
Misconduct, ἀείκεια, Hom.; κᾰκουχία, Plat. See *Fault*.

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A misdeed, κἀκούργημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Plat. Antipho.
A miser, ἰξὸς, Eur.; κὐμῖνοπρίστης, ου, ὁ, Arist.; κὐμῖνοπριστοκαρδαμογλὔφος, Ar.; φῐλάργῡρος, Anth.
Miserly, φιλάργυρος, ον, Soph. Xen. Plat. Theoc.
Miserable, ὀῐζῡρὸς, and Att. οἰζῡρὸς, compar. –ὥτερος, –ὥτατος, Hom. Hes. Ar. Plat.; μέλεος, ον, and ος, ον, Hes. Trag.; λῡγρὸς, Omn. poet.; λευγᾰλέος, Hom. Hes. Theogn. Ap. Rh.; δύστηνος, Hom. Pind. Trag. Dem.; οἰκτρὸς, compar. –ότερος, –ότατος, superl. also οἴκτιστος (Hom.), Omn.; αἰνοπᾰθὴς (only of persons), Hom.; ᾽ἀμέγαρτος, ον, Hom. Hes. Æsch.; δύσμορος, ον, Hom. Trag.; δύσμοιρος, ον, Soph.; δῦσᾰμμορος, ον, Hom.; ᾽ἄπτομος, ον, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; ἀμφῐδρῠφὴς (only of persons), Hom.; so ἀμφῐδρῠφος, ον, Hom.; δειλὸς, Hom. Hes. Eur.; ἐλεεινὸς, and more usu. in Att. (esp. in Trag.) ἐλεινὸς, (also in h.), Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; τᾰλᾰπείριος, ον (only of persons), Hom.; τᾰ̀λᾶς, τᾰ́λαινα, τᾰ́λᾰν, gen. τᾰ́λᾰνος, ταλαίνης, etc. (voc. τᾰ́λᾰν, in Att. also τᾰ́λας, — Ar. has τᾰ́λας fem., and Theoc. has τᾰ̀λᾶς), Omn. poet. Xen. Plat.; ἄμμορος, ον, also ᾽ἄμορος, Hom. Pind. Soph.; ᾽ἀμέγαρτος, ον, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur. Ar.; ἐπισμῡγερὸς, Hes.; τλήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (only of persons), Theogn. Trag. Ar. Xen.; δυστλήμων, h.; ἐμπεδόμοχθος, ον (of persons), Pind.; δύηπᾰθος, ον, h.; δυηπᾰθὴς, Ap. Rh.; ᾽ἀθλιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Trag. Dem.; δῦσᾰθλιος, Soph.; τᾰλαίπωρος, ον, Pind. Trag. Plat. Dem.; τᾰλαίφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph. Eur.; τᾰλᾰκάρδιος, ον, Soph.; σχέτλιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Trag.; τλησῐκάρδιος, ον, Æsch.; δύσποτμος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; δυστᾰ́λας, Soph. Eur.; ἔμμοχθος, ον (of life), Eur.; ἔποικτος, ον, Æsch.; ἐποίκτιστος, ον, Æsch.; πολῦθρηνος, ον, Æsch.; μελεοπᾰθὴς (of persons), Æsch.; μελεόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (of persons), Eur.; μελεόπονος, ον, Æsch.; μογερὸς, Trag. Ar. Ap. Rh.; μοχθηρὸς, Soph. Hdt. Plat.; ἄζηλος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; ᾽ἀλάστορος, ον, Soph.; αἰᾶνὴς, Pind. Æsch. Soph.; δῦσαιανὴς, Æsch.; ἄνολβος, ον, Trag. Hdt.; δῦσαίων, ωνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (of men or life), Soph. Eur.; δείλαῖος, Trag. Ar. Lys. Æschin.; ᾽ἄχορος, ον, Trag.; ᾽ἄχόρευτος, ον, Soph. Eur.; δᾶΐος, also contr. δᾷος, Trag.; δύϊος, Æsch.; δῦσαλγὴς, Æsch.; δῦσδαίμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Trag. Plat. Andoc.; δῦσπέρᾶτος, ον (of life), Eur.; κᾰκόβιος, ον, Xen.; ᾽ἀνόλβιος, ον, Hdt.; ἀζήλωτος, ον, Plat.; κακοπᾰθητῐκὸς, Arist.; δύσσοος, ον, Theoc.; σμῡγερὸς, Ap. Rh.; ταλαὸς, Ap. Rh.; μεγᾰλοιτος, ον, Theoc.
Very miserable, thoroughly miserable, πολῠ́τλητος, ον, Hom.; πᾰνᾰ́ποτμος, ον, Hom.; τρῖσοΐζῡρος, ον, Archil.; τρῐτᾰ́λας, Eur.; τρῐσάθλιος, ον, Soph.; πᾰνώλης, Æsch. Soph.; πανδᾰ́κρῡτος, ον, Trag.; παντλήμων (only of persons), Soph. Eur.; πᾰνάθλιος, Trag.; πᾰντᾰ́λας, Æsch. Eur.; πολῠμοχθος, ον, Soph. Eur.; πολῠπονος, ον, Pind. Trag.; πολῠτλήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar. See *Unhappy*.
Born to misery, κηρῐτρεφὴς, Hes.
New to misery, καινοπήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.
A cry of misery, κᾰκόγλωσσος βοὴ, Eur.
Tears of misery, δάκρυα δυσδᾰ́κρῡτα, Mel.
To be miserable, ὀῐζῠ́ω, only act. Hom. Ap. Rh.
To make miserable, δυάω, only pres. act. Hom. See *To afflict*.
Miserably, λῡγρῶς, Hom.; λευγᾰλέως, Hom.; οἰκτρῶς, superl. οἴκτιστα, Hom. Soph. Lys.; στῡγερῶς, Hom. Soph.; ἐπισμῡγερῶς, Hom. Ap. Rh.; κᾰκῶς, compar. κᾰ́κιον (ῐ Att., ῑ elsewhere), superl. κᾰ́κιστα, Omn.; δυσπότμως, Æsch.; δυσμόρως, Æsch.; ἀθλίως, Eur.; δείλᾰκρα, Ar.; χᾰλεπῶς, Plat.; ἐλεινῶς, Dem.; τᾰλαιπώρως, Ar. Thuc.; κᾰκοπᾰθῶς, Arist.; σμῡγερῶς, Ap. Rh.
Misery, βούβρωστις, εως, ἡ (esp. the misery caused by want), Hom.; ὀῐζὺς, and Att. οἰζὺς, ύος, ἡ, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; δύη, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Ap. Rh.; κᾰκότης, ητος, ἡ, Hom. Pind. Soph. Hdt.; πῆμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Omn. poet.; ᾽ἀνολβία (ῑα poet.), Hes.; δᾰνότης, ητος, ἡ, Soph.; πῦχη, Eur.; ᾽ἀθλιότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.; δυσδαιμονία, Eur. Andoc.; δυηπᾰθία, Ap. Rh.
Causing misery to the sons of Priam, δῦσεδρος Πρῐᾱμῐδαισιν, Æsch.
Misfortune, ἀμμορία, Hom.; πῆμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Omn. poet.; κᾰκὸν, Omn.; πένθος, τὸ, Pind. Eur. Hdt.; τλημοσύμη, h.; πᾰ́θος, τὸ, Omn. Att. Hdt.; δυστῠχία, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; δύσημερία, Soph.; δυσπραξία, Trag. Isoc. Andoc.; κλαῦμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Ar.; πταῖσμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Hdt. Æschin.; σφάλμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Hdt. Thuc.; δυσπρᾰγία, Antipho.; πορητὺς, ύος, ἡ, Antim.; ᾽ἀτῠχία, Xen. Antipho. Dem. Æschin.; ᾽ἄτῠχημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Isæ. Dem. Æschin.; δυστῠχημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Plat. Lys. Æschin.; βᾰρῠδαμονία, Antipho.
Misfortunes, τὰ ἔμπᾰλιν, Æsch.
Causing misfortune, βᾰρῠδότειρα (Μοῖρα), only fem. Æsch.
Remembering misfortune, μνησῐπήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.
Misguided, δυσλόγιστος, ον, Soph.
Misinformation, ψευδαγγελία, Xen.
Mistletoe, ᾽ὄφεαρ, ἄτος, τὸ (esp. on pine-trees), Theoph.; ᾽ἰξὸς, Eur.
Bearing mistletoe, ἰξοφόρος, ον, Soph.
To mislead, πᾰρᾰ́τροπέω, only act. Hom.; ᾰ̓δάω, only in aor. 1. ᾽ᾰ́δᾰσα, also ᾽ᾰ́δᾱσα, also ᾽ᾰ́άσα, also ᾰ̓́σα, aor. 1. mid. ᾽ᾰ́δᾰσάμην, also ᾽ᾰ́δσάμην in pass. sense, also aor. 1. pass. ᾽ᾰ́δᾰσθην, Hom.; πλάζω, fut. πλάγξω, Hom.; πᾰρᾰπλάζω, Hom. Pind. Eur.; πᾰρεξᾰ́γω, aor. 2. –ηγᾰγον, Hom.; πᾰρᾰ́γω, aor. 2. –ηγᾰγον, Pind. Trag. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; πλᾰνάω, Soph.; πᾰρασπάω, fut. –ᾰ́σω, Soph.; ᾽ἀνᾰσειράζω, Eur.; πᾰρᾰτρέπω, perf. –τέτροφα and –τέτρᾰφα, pass. –τέτραμμαι, aor. 1. –ετρᾰ́φθην, Plat. Theoc.; πᾰρᾰκρούω, perf. pass. –κέκρουσμαι, Plat.; πᾰρᾰφέρω, fut. –οίσω, aor. 1. –ήνεγκα, aor. 2. ἤνεγκον, aor. 1. pass. –ηνείχθην, Plat.; διᾰβάλλω, and mid., not pass. in this sense, no aor. 1., perf. –βέβληκα, Ar. Hdt. Plat.
To mislead, i. e. to drive out of their track, as storms drive ships, ἀποσφάλλω, Hom. Dem.
A misleading, πᾰρᾰγωγὴ, Hdt.
Easy to mislead, εὐπᾰρᾰ́γωγος, ον, Plat.; εὐπᾰρᾰ́πειστος, ον, Xen.
To be mismanaged, ἐξᾰμαρτᾰ́νομαι, pass., perf. –ημάρτημαι, Xen. Plat.
Mismanagement, ᾽ἁμάρτημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Plat. Dem.
To mis-spend, πᾰρᾰνᾰλίσκω, fut. πᾰρᾰνᾰλώσω, Dem.; πᾰρᾰνᾰλόω, Antiph.
To [mis]place, ἀλλοτριονομέω, Plat.
To misreckon, πᾰράλογίζομαι, mid. Dem.
A misreckoning, διᾰμαρτία, Thuc.
To misrepresent, διαβάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. –βέβληκα, Hdt. Thuc. Lys. Dem.; διαστρέφω, perf. act. –έστροφα, pass. –έστραμμαι, aor. 1. pass. –εστρᾰφθην, Dem.
To be liable to be misrepresented, εὐδιάβολων ἔχω (imperf. εἶχον, fut. ξω, perf. ἔσχηκα, aor. 2. ἔσχον), Plat.
Easily misrepresented, εὐδιάβολος, ον, Plat.
Misrepresentation, διαβολὴ (esp. to the prejudice of some one), Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Lys. Dem. See *Calumny*.
To miss, δεύω, only in aor. 1. act. ἐδεύησα in this sense, c. infin. Hom.; ᾽ἀβροτάζω, fut. –άξω, c. gen. only act. (as one misses one's way or one's companions), Hom.; πᾰρᾰπλάζομαι, pass., aor. 1. παρεπλάγχθην, sine cas. (of an arrow), Hom.; ᾽ἁμαρτᾰ́νω, fut. ἁμαρτήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἥμαρτον, also in Hom. ἧμβροτον, perf. ἡμάρτηκα, only act. in this sense, c. gen. Omn.; ᾽ἀφᾰμαρτᾰ́νω, Hom. Antiph. Dem.; ᾽ἀλάομαι, pass., c. gen. Pind.; ᾽ἅπλᾰκέω, only in aor. 2. ἥπλᾰκον in this sense, c. gen. Pind. Trag.; ἀποβρῖ́πτω, aor. 1. poet. also ἀπέρῐψα for ἀπέβρῐψα, c. acc. of the thing shot, gen. of the object, Pind.; πλάνάομαι, pass., c. gen. Pind.; διᾰμαρτᾰ́νω, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; πᾰρᾰμαρτᾰ́νω, Ar.; ᾽ἀποτυγχᾰ́νω, fut. –τεύξομαι, aor. 2. –έτῠχον, pass. –τετῠ́χηκα, c. gen. or sine cas. Anac. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ἐπιζητέω (as one misses an absent person), Hdt.
To cause to miss, πᾰρασφάλλω, c. acc. of the missile, gen. of the object, Hom.
Missing, pass. (soldiers after a battle), ᾽ἀφᾰνὴς, Thuc.
Missing, act. ἄστοχος, ον, c. gen. of the object, Plat.
Not missing (his object), ᾽ἀνᾰπλᾰ́κητος, ον, Soph.
Misshapen, ἄωρος, ον, Hom.; ᾽ἀσύμμετρος, ον, Xen.; ᾽ἀσύντακτος, ον, Xen.
Missile, adj. ἑκλῦτος, ον, Eur.
A missile, βέλος, τὸ, Omn.
A mission, ᾽ἀποστολὴ, Eur.; πέμψις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc.; ἐκπεμψις, Thuc.
One sent on a mission, ἀπόστολος, Hdt.
A mist, ᾽ἀὴρ, έρος, ἡ, Hom.; ᾽ἄχλὺς (ῦ, but ῠ̆ Anth.), ύος, ἡ, Hom. Æsch.; ὁμῐ́χλη, Hom. Æsch. Xen. Plat. Arist.
To mistake, ᾽ἀλύω (ῠ̆ Hom., ῡ̆ Att., ῐ̆ elsewhere), only pres. and imperf. act., sine cas. Hom.; ᾽ἁμαρτᾰ́νω, fut. ἁμαρτήσομαι, no aor. 1., perf. ἡμάρτηκα, aor. 2. ἥμαρτον, also in Hom. ἧμβροτον, no mid. but perf. and aor. 1. pass. of the mistake committed, often c. gen. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; ᾽ἀποτυγχᾰ́νω, fut. –τεύξομαι,

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perf. *-τετύχηκα*, aor. 2. *-ἐτύχον*, other tenses rare, only act. Xen. Plat.; πλημμελέω, only act. in this sense, Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.

To mistake one person for another, ἀλλογνοέω, aor. 1. ἀλλόγνωσα, c. acc. Hdt.

To be mistaken, ψεύδομαι, pass., often c. gen., or c. περὶ and gen., or c. ἐν and dat., or c. acc. of the matter in which, also c. gen. of the opinion or hope entertained, sometimes (very rarely) c. dat. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; διαψεύδομαι, Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ἀποσφάλλομαι, pass., c. gen. (*γνώμης, φρενῶν, ἐλπίδος*, etc.), Æsch. Eur. See *To be deceived*.

Much mistaken, πολὺ τῆς ἀληθείας ἀπολελειμμένος, Hdt.

A mistake, πταῖσμα, ατος, τὸ, Theogn. Dem.; πλημμέλεια, Plat.; τὸ ἀγνοούμενον, Dem.; παρακρουσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

To mis-state, διαστρέφω, Dem. See *To misrepresent*.

Mistress, δέσποινα, Omn.; δεσπότις, ῐδος, ἡ, Soph. Eur. Plat.; δεσπότειρα, Soph.; μεδέουσα (of an art), Eur.; κῦρία, Isoc.

The mistress of the house, οἰκέτις, ῐδος, ἡ, Theoc.

My mistress, ἡ ἐμὴ κεκτημένη, Ar.

Mistrust, ἄπιστία (sometimes ῑ̆α poet.), Hes. Theogn. Plat.

To mistrust, ἀπιστέω, c. acc., more usu. c. dat., sometimes also c. acc. of the matter concerning which, also c. infin., or c. μὴ and infin., or c. μὴ or μὴ οὐ and subj. Hom. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. See *To doubt, To disbelieve*.

Mistrustful, ἄπιστος, ον, Hom. Æsch. Thuc. Plat.

Mistrustfully, ἀπίστως, Thuc.

Misty, ἀχλυόεις, Epigr. ap. Hdt.; ἀχλυώδης, Arist.; δυσαθρος, ον, Eur.

To misunderstand, παρασκοπέω, only pres. and imperf. c. gen. Æsch.; παρᾱνοέω, Plat.; παρᾱκούω, perf. pass. *-ἤκουσμαι*, Plat.

Misunderstanding, παρᾱσῡνεσις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.

Misunderstandings, ἀγνωμόσῡναι, al, Xen.

To misuse, παρᾱχράομαι, contr. αει in η, c. gen. or c. acc. (c. dat. only in Polyb. or Diod.), Hdt.

To mitigate, ἐπῐκουφίζω, c. gen. Eur. See *To relieve*.

Mitigation, ἀνᾰκούφῐσις, εως, ἡ, Soph. See *Relief*.

A mitre, μῖτρα (of course however the dress mentioned under this name bore no resemblance to what we understand by it), Pind. Eur. Ar. Hdt.

To wear a mitre, μῑτροφορέω, Ar.

Wearing a mitre, μῑτηφόρος, ον, Hdt.

Mitylene, Μῑτῠλήνη, Xen.

Of Mitylene, Μῑτῠληναῖος, Xen.

To mix, κεραίω, only pres. act. Hom.; κιρνάω and κίρνημι, only pres. and imperf. act. and pass., pres. infin. poet. *κιρνάμην*, Hom. Pind. Ar. Hdt.; ἀνᾰκίρναμαι, mid. Soph. Eur.; κύκάω, Hom. Ar. Plat.; ἐγκύκάω, Hom. Ar.; κεράννῡμι, and κεραννύω (Alcæ. Com.), fut. κεράσω, Att. κερῶ, perf. κέκρᾶκα, κέκρᾶμαι, etc. Omn.; ἐπῐκεράννῡμι, aor. 1. also ἐπέκρησα, Hom.; ἀνᾰκεράννῡμι, Hom. Ar.; συγκεράννῡμι, aor. 1. pass. also συνεκεράσθην, Omn. Att. Hdt.; μίγνῡμι, aor. 2. pass. ἐμίγην, fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sense, etc. etc., also pres. and imperf. often μίσγω (not in Att. prose), c. acc. of the thing mixed, dat. of the other, Omn.; μετᾰμίγνῡμι and μεταμίσγω, Hom.; συμμίγνῡμι, h. Sapph. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Plat. Xen. Lys. Dem.; παρᾰμίγνῡμι Ar. Hdt.; ἐπῐμίγνῡμι, Pind.; ὑπομίγνῡμι, Plat.; ἀνᾰμίγνῡμι, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; κατᾰμίσγομαι, mid. h.; κατᾰμίγνῡμι, Ar. Xen. Dem.; φύρω, Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Plat.

To mix in with, ἐγκεράννῡμι, Hom. Plat.; ἐπεγκεράννῡμι, Plat.; ἐγκίρνημι, Alcæ. Pind.; ἐγκατᾰμίγνῡμι, Isoc.

To mix first, προσυμμίγνῡμι, Hdt.

To be mixed, ὑποκίρναμαι, Arist.

To be mixed up and spoilt, φορύνομαι, pass. Hom.

To mix, intrans. (as liquids mix), συντρέχω, fut. *-δραμοῦμαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *-ἔδρᾰμον*, perf. *-δέδρομα* and *-δεδρᾰμηκα*, c. dat. Soph.

To mix with (in society, in friendship, etc.), συμμίγνῡμι, c. dat. or c. πρὸς and acc. Theogn. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; φόρομαι, pass. Plat. See *To mingle*.

One must mix, μικτέον, Plat.; συγκρᾶτέον, Plat.

Hard to mix, δύσμικτος, ον, Plat.

Mixed, μικτὸς, Ar. Plat.; πάμμικτος, ον, Æsch.

Newly mixed, νεοκρὰς, ᾶτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.

In a mixed manner, mixed with, etc., μίγδα, c. dat. Hom.; μῖγα, c. dat. Pind.; μίγδην, h.; ἄμῖγα, Soph.; ἀνάμιγδα, Soph.; ἀνάμῖγα, Soph.; σύμμῖγα, Hdt.; ἀνάμῖξ, Hdt. Thuc.; φύρδην, Æsch. Xen.; μεμιγμένως, Arist.

A mixing, κρᾶσις, εως, ἡ, Æsch. Pind. Plat.; σύγκρᾶσις, Eur. Thuc. Plat.; κατᾰκέρᾶσις, Arist.; μῖξις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; κύκησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

A mixture, κύκεών, ῶνος, ὁ, acc. κυκεῶνα (shortened in Hom. κυκεῶ and κυκειῶ), (made of meal, cheese, wine, sometimes also with the addition of honey and drugs), Hom. h. Plat.; μετᾰκέρασμα, ατος, τὸ, Hipp.

A thick mixture, ἀνάθόλωσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

Mnemosyne, Μνημοσύνη, Hes. Eur.

A moan, moaning, στόνος, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Call.; στονᾰχὴ, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; στεναγμὸς, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Plat.; στέναγμα, ατος, τὸ, Soph. Eur. See *Groan*.

To moan, στένω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Trag.; στενάχω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Trag.; στενᾰχίζω, only pres. and imperf. act. and mid. Hom. Hes.; στενάζω, fut. στενάξω, only act. Trag. Dem. See *To groan*.

A moat, ὄρυγμα, ατος, τὸ, Thuc.

A mob, πλῆθος, τὸ, Omn.; ὄχλος, Omn. post Hom.; συρφετὸς, Plat.

I bore illustrious children, not to be classed among the mob but the chiefs of the Phrygians, ἀριστεύοντ' ἐγεινάμην τέκνα, οὐκ ἀριθμὸν ἄλλως ἀλλ' ὑπερτάτους Φρυγῶν, Eur.; ἀριθμὸς is used too in this sense of a single person,— knowing that your son is not one of the common mob, εἰδὼς μὲν οὐκ ἀριθμὸν . . . τὸν σὸν παῖδα, Eur.

Mobility, εὐκῑνησία, Artemon.

To mock, κερτομέω, no mid. though there is pass. Hom. Soph. Eur.; λωβεύω, only act. Hom.; ἐφεψίαομαι, mid., c. dat. Hom.; καθεψιάομαι, mid., c. gen. Hom.; κᾰτᾰγελάω, fut. *-ἄσω*, c. gen. or c. dat. or c. acc. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat.; ἐγγελάω, c. dat. or c. acc. or c. κατὰ and gen. Soph. Eur.; ἐγκᾰτιλλώπτω, only act., c. dat. Æsch.; σκώπτω, c. acc. or c. prep. εἰς or πρὸς and acc., or sine cas. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Æschin.; παίζω, fut. παίξομαι, but aor. 1. ἔπαισα, c. πρὸς and acc. Eur.; κᾰτᾰπαίζω, c. gen. Ar.; προσπαίζω, c. acc. Plat.; χλευάζω, Ar. Dem.; διαχλευάζω, Dem.; ἐγχαίνω, only act. c. dat. Ar.; ἐγχάσκω, only pres. act., c. dat. Ar.

Speaking falsely and mocking, ψευδῆ λέγων τε καὶ μάτην ἐγκερτομῶν, Eur.

A mocker, γελαστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Soph.; ἐγγελαστὴς, Eur.; χλευαστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Arist.

A mocker, i. e. an imitator, fem. ἐπῐκοκκάστρια, Ar.

Mockery, κερτομία, usu. in pl. Hom.; κερτόμησις, εως, ἡ, Soph.; γέλως, ὁ, gen. *-ωτος* and *-ω*, dat. *-ωτι* and *-ῳ*, acc. *-ωτα* and *-ῶν* and *-ω*, no pl. Omn.; κᾰτᾰγέλως, Æsch. Ar. Dem.; κᾰτᾰχήνη, Ar.; λάσθη, Dem.; χλευάσία, Dem.; χλευασμὸς, Dem.

Mocking, κερτόμιος, ον (never of persons), (Soph. has it however of the disposition), Hom. Soph.; so κέρτομος, ον, Hes. h. Eur. Hdt.

Mode, τρόπος, Omn. post Hom.; προσθήκη (esp. a mode of doing anything), Dem. See *Manner*.

The mode of a proposition, πρόθεσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

A model, παράδειγμα, ατος, τὸ, Hdt. Plat. Isoc.; τύπος, Plat.

To model, ἐκτῠπόω, Plat. Xen.

That the master ought to be able . . . concerning all other matters himself to be so perfect a model (lit. to afford himself such a model) *that those formed on his model, and able to imitate him . . .*, δεῖν . . . τὸν διδάσκαλον . . . οἷόν τ' εἶναι . . . περὶ τῶν λοιπῶν τοιοῦτον αὐτὸν παράδειγμα παρασχεῖν, ὥστε τοὺς ἐκτυπωθέντας καὶ μιμήσασθαι δυναμένους . . ., Isoc.

A modeller (in wax), κηροπλάστης, ου, ὁ, Plat.

To moderate, κοιμίζω, Eur. Plat.; σωφρονίζω (esp. pride, etc.), Eur. Antipho. Dem.; συστέλλω, Plat.; μειόω, Xen.; μετριάζω, Plat.

Moderate (of persons only), σώφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, also in Hom. σαόφρων, Omn.; σωφρονικὸς, Xen. Plat.; δίκαιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Thuc.

Moderate people, i. e. neither very good nor very bad, οἱ μέταξυ, Plat.

Moderate (of persons and things), μέτριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hes. Omn. Att. Hdt.; ἐπιεικὴς, Omn. Att.; μέσος, Thuc. Xen. Plat.; σωφρονητικὸς, Xen.; σύνεσταλμένος (of a man's disposition or desires), Isoc.; οὐκ ὑπερβάλλων, Pind.

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Moderate (of things only), εὔκρας, gen. εὐκράτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; ἔμμετρος, ον, Xen. Plat.; σύμμετρος, ον, Xen. Isoc.
To be moderate, σωφρονέω, only act. Trag. Xen. Plat. Dem.; σωφρονίζω, Eur.; μετριάζω, only act. Soph. Thuc. Plat. Dem.
To be a partner in moderation, συσσωφρονέω, Eur.
Moderately (with moderation, in a moderate degree, etc.), σωφρόνως (of people or their conduct), Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; σωφρονικῶς, Ar.; ἐπιεικῶς, Hdt.; μετρίως, Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; μετριον and μέτρια, Thuc. Xen. Plat.; μέσως, Eur. Thuc. Isoc.; ἐμμέτρως, Plat.; ἡσυχῶς (of acting or thinking), Xen.
Speaking moderately, μετριολόγος, Arist.
Moderation, σωφροσύνη, also in Hom. σαοφροσύνη (of persons or their conduct), Hom. Theogn. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; καιρὸς (not of persons but. esp. of actions, etc.), Hes. Theogn. Pind. Æsch. Xen.; μέτρον, Pind. Soph. Plat.; ἐπιείκεια (of persons or their actions), Eur. Thuc. Isoc.; μετριότης, ητος, ἡ, Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἡσυχιότης, ητος, ἡ, Lys.; μεσότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.; ἐμμετρία, Plat.
An act of moderation, σωφρόνημα, ατος, τὸ, Xen.
Without moderation, contrary to moderation, καιροῦ πέρα, Æsch.; ὑπὲρ καιρόν, Xen.
A moderator, σωφρονιστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Thuc.; σωφρονιστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Plat.
Modern, καινὸς, Omn. Att. Hdt. See *New*.
Modest, αἰδοῖος, α, ον, also in Plat. ος, ον, compar. -ότερος, superl. -έστερος, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Plat.; αἰδήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Xen.; αἰσχυντηλὸς, Plat. Arist.; αἰσχυντηρὸς, Plat.
Modest, i. e. not conceited, not boastful, ἄκομπος, ον, Æsch.; ἀκόμπαστος, ον, Æsch.; ἄτῦφος, ον, Plat.
Of modest countenance, μετωποσόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.
Modestly, αἰδοίως, Hom.; σεσωφρονισμένως, Æsch.; αἰσχυντηλῶς, Plat.
Modesty, αἰδὼς, ἡ, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Plat.; σεμνότης, ητος, ἡ, Eur.; σωφροσύνη, Plat.; τὸ αἰσχυντηλὸν, Plat.
Modesty, i. e. absence of conceit, ἄτῦφία, Menand.
To modify, μετᾰβάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. -βέβληκα, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem. See *To alter, To moderate*.
To modulate, ἁρμόζω (in Att. prose written ἁρμόττω), Pind. Plat.
Modulation, ἁρμονία, h. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Plat. See *Tune, Harmony*.
Moiety, ἥμῖσυ, τὸ, Omn. See *Half*.
Moist, νότιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; ὑγρὸς, Omn. poet. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; διερὸς, Pind. Æsch. Ap. Rh.; νοτερὸς, Soph. Eur. Plat. See *Wet*.
Rather moist, ὑφῠγρος, Arist.
To moisten, βρέχω, also in pass. but not in mid. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; τέγγω, no perf. in any voice, Pind. Trag.; ὑγραίνω, Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἀφῠγραίνω, Arist.; νοτίζω, no mid. though there is pass. Æsch. Plat.; κἀταστάζω, fut. -άξω, only act. Soph. Eur.; ἱκμαίνομαι, mid., no pass. Ap. Rh.
To moisten beforehand, προῠγραίνω, Hipp.
To moisten too much, ὑπερυγραίνω, Hipp.
To be moist, ὑγρώσσω, only pres. act. Æsch.; πλᾰδάω, Ap. Rh.
Moistening, ὑγροβόλος, ον, Eur.
Moisture, ἵκμὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Hom. Ar. Hdt.; ὑγρότης, ητος, ἡ, Eur. Xen. Plat.; νοτὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Eur. Plat.; ὑγρᾰσία, Hipp.; ὑγρηδὼν, όνος, ἡ, Hipp.; ὕγρασμα, ατος, τὸ, Hipp.
Causing moisture, ἱκμαῖος (epith. of Jupiter), Ap. Rh.
A mole, σκάλοψ, οπος, ὁ, Ar.
To molest, πᾰράσσω, fut. mid., sometimes in pass. sense, Omn.; ὀχλέω, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. See *To trouble*.
Molestation, πᾰράχη, Plat.
To mollify, πρᾶΰνω, Hes. h. Trag. Xen. Plat.; μᾰλάσσω, Soph. Eur.; μαλθάσσω, Æsch. Eur. See *To appease, to soften*.
A moment,—having waited a moment, διᾰλῐπὼν ἀκᾰρῆ (sc. χρόνον), Ar.
In a moment, ἐν ἀκαρεῖ χρόνου, Ar.
Just for a moment, ὅσον ὅσον στῖλην, Ar.
At the moment when we were born, ἅμα γεγνόμενοι (we did so-and-so), Plat.
The moment summer began, τοῦ θέρους εὐθὺς ἀρχομένου, Thuc.
Momentary, ὁ, ἡ, τὸ πᾰραύτῐκα, Thuc. Xen.
Moment, i. e. importance (q. v.), ῥοπὴ, Xen. Isoc. Dem.
Momentous, σπουδαῖος, compar. -ότερος and -έστερος, Pind. Hdt. Isoc. Dem. See *Important*.
Momus, Μῶμος, Hes.
A monarch, μόναρχος, and Ion. μούναρχος, Theogn. Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Isoc.
An absolute monarch, παμβᾰσῐλεύς, Arist. See *King*.
Monarchical (of or belonging to a monarch), μόναρχος, ον, Pind.; μοναρχῐκὸς, Plat.
Monarchy, μοναρχία, Trag. Xen. Plat. Isoc.
An absolute monarchy, παμβᾰσῐλεία, Arist.
An hereditary monarchy, βᾰσῐλεία (opp. to τυραννὶς), Thuc.
Money, χρήματα, τὰ, Omn.; ἄργῠρος, Soph. Eur.; δᾰπάνη, Thuc.; ἀργῠρῐδιον (speaking contemptuously), Isoc. See *Gold, Silver*.
Coined money, νόμισμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.
Coined gold, χρύσιον, Ar. Lys. Isæ.
Coined silver, ἀργύριον, Omn. Att. prose.
The public money, τὸ κοινὸν, Ar. Dem.
Small money (change), κέρματα, τὰ, Ar. Dem.
I had not the ready money, ἐμοὶ μὲν οὐκ ἔτυχε παρὸν ἀργύριον, Dem.
Without money, ἄνάργῠρος, ον, Plat. Lys.; ἄχρῡσος, ον, Plat.
Not consisting of money (punishment or reward), ἀποχρήμᾰτος, ον, Æsch.
Bought for money, ἀργῠρώνητος, ον, Æsch. Hdt. Dem.
To collect money, ἀργῠρολογέω, only act., sometimes c. acc. of those from whom, or c. ἐκ and gen. Thuc. Xen. Æschin.; ἀργῠρίζομαι, mid., no pass. Dinarch.
To make money, χρημᾰτίζομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. in act. sense, c. ἀπὸ or ἐκ and gen. of the means, Thuc. Plat. Isoc. Dinarch.
One must make money, χρημᾰτιστέον, Xen.
To work for money, do anything for money, ἐργολᾰβέω, only act. Dem. Æschin.
Songs aiming at getting money, ἀοιδαὶ ἀργυρωθεῖσαι, Pind.
Rewarded with money, ἀργυρωθεὶς, Pind.
To turn into money, sell for money, ἐξαργῠρόω, Hdt.; ἐξαργῠρίζω (neither in pass.), Thuc. Isæ. Dem.
Money-making, adj. χρημᾰτιστῐκὸς, Plat.; χρηματοποιὸς, όν, Ar. Xen.
The collecting of money, ἀργῠρολογία, Xen.
A collector of money, ἀργυρολόγος, also as adj. ος, ον, Ar. Thuc.
A money-changer, λῐτρασκόπος, Soph.; ἀργῠρᾰμοιβὸς, Plat. Theoc.
The trade of a money-changer, ἡ νομισματοπωλῐκὴ, Plat.
A monitor, εἰσηγητὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Thuc. Æschin.
A monkey, πῖθων, ωνος, ὁ, Pind.; πῖθηκος, Archil. Æsop, Ar. Plat. Æschin.
A long-tailed monkey, κῆβος, Arist.
Like a monkey, πῐθηκοειδὴς, Arist.; πῐθηκώδης, Arist.
To eat monkeys, πῐθηκοφᾰγέω, only act. Hdt.
To behave like a monkey, play monkey tricks, πῐθηκίζω, Ar.; ὑποπῐθηκίζω, Ar.
A playing of monkey tricks, πῐθηκισμὸς, Ar.
A monody, μονῳδία, Ar. Plat.
To sing a monody, μονῳδέω, Ar.
Monopoly, μονοπωλία, Arist.
A right of monopoly, μονοπώλιον, Hyperid.
Monosyllabic, μονοσύλλᾰβος, ον, Anth.
Monotonous, μονόφωνος, ον, Theoph.
A monster, πέλωρ, τὸ, only nom. and acc. Hom. h. Ap. Rh.; πέλωρον, Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.; τέρας, ατος, Ep. -αος, τὸ, nom. pl. τέρᾰτᾰ, Ep. τερᾰᾶ and τέρᾱ, gen. τεράων, τερέων, and τερῶν (only used by Trag. in nom. and acc. sing.), Omn. poet. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Æschin.; κνώδᾰλον, Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; δρέμμα, ατος, τὸ, Æsch. Soph.; δὴρ, δηρὸς, ὁ, Trag.; δηρεία βία, Soph.; δεῖμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur.; φάσμα, ατος, τὸ, Soph.
A sea monster, κῆτος, τὸ, Hom. Eur. Hdt.
A devouring monster, φάλαινα, Ar.
Of or *belonging to monsters*, κήτειος, Mosch.
Full of sea monsters, πολύκητης, Theoc.
Monstrous, ἀλλόκοτος, ον, Ar. Thuc. Plat.; τερᾰστειος and τερᾰστιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Theoph. See *Wonderful*.
Monstrously, ἀλλοκότως, Plat.
Month, μὴν, μηνὸς, ὁ, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. etc.; μεὶς, μηνὸς,

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ὁ (Ion. for μήν, Lidd. and Scott), Hom. Hes. Pind. Hdt. Plat.; σελήνη, Eur. The names of the months were, at Athens, Ἐκατομβαιών, ῶνος, ὁ, [this began the Attic year about the middle of July, lasting of course to the middle of August, and consisted of 30 days],—Μετἀγειτνιών (of 29 days),—Βοηδρομιών (30 days),—Πυἀνεψιών (29 days),—Μαιμακτηριών (30 days),—Ποσειδεών (29 days), [this was also repeated as an intercalary month every second year],—Γἀμηλιών (30 days),—Ἀνθεστηριών (29 days),—Ἐλἀφηβολιών (30 days),—Μουνῠχιών (29 days),—Θαργηλιών (30 days),—Σκῐροφοριών, or Σκιρροφοριών (29 days).

The beginning of the month, νεομηνία (contr. *νουμηνία*), Pind. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Dem.: Hom. and Hes. divide the month into two portions,—the first half *μὴν ἰστἀμενος*, the last half *μὴν φθίνων* (*οντος*); but among the Athenians the month was divided into three parts,—the first *μὴν ἰστἀμενος*, or *μὴν ἀρχόμενος*, or *μὴν εἰσιών* (*όντος*), the second *μὴν μεσῶν* (*οὔντος*), the third *μὴν φθίνων* (*οντος*);—the second day of the month was *δευτέρα* (sc. *ἡμέρα*) *ἰσταμένου*, etc.; the twentieth day of the month was *εἰκὰς* (*ἄδος*, *ἡ*); and the twenty-first sometimes was called *πρώτη ἐπὶ εἰκάδι*, or was reckoned backward from the last day of the month, and called *ἐνάτη* or *δεκάτη φθίνοντος*, according as the month had 29 or 30 days; so Thuc. has —"On the twenty-seventh day of Artemisium" (a Spartan month answering to Ἐλαφηβολιών), Ἀρτεμισίου μηνὸς τετάρτῃ φθίνοντος;—the last day of the month was called *ἕνη καὶ νέα*, Ar. Dem.

Monthly sacrifices, *ἐνῐαύῐα*, *τὰ*, Hdt.

Monthly, *μηνιαῖος*, Æsch.; *ἔμμηνος*, *ον* (also lasting a month), Soph. Plat.

Of three months, lasting three months, etc., *τρίμηνος*, *ον*, Soph. Hdt. Æschin.

Of four months, etc., *τετράμηνος*, *ον*, Thuc.

Of six months, *ἑξμηνος*, *ον*, Soph. Plat. Arist.

Of eight months, eight months old, in the eighth month, etc., *ὀκτἀμηνος*, *ον*, Xen.

Of nine months, etc., *ἐννεἀμηνος*, *ον*, Hdt.

Of ten months, etc., *δεκἀμηνος*, *ον*, Xen. Theoc.

Of twelve months, etc., *δωδεκἀμηνος*, *ον*, and poet. *δυωδεκἀμηνος*, *ον*, Hes. Pind.

Lasting through all months, *πάμμηνος*, *ον*, Soph.

As many months old as, *ὁποσἀμηνος*, *ον*, Hipp.

A monument, *μνῆμα*, *ἄτος*, *τὸ*, Omn.; *μνημεῖον*, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; *ἑστηκὸς ἄγαλμα*, *ἄτος*, *τὸ*, Plat.

To raise a monument of song to your country, *σεῦ πάτρᾳ . . . ὑπερεῖσαι λίθον Μουσαῖον* (for *Μουσεῖον*), Pind.

A monument of the marriage of the Nereid (Thetis), *ἐρμήνευμα Νηρῇδος γάμων*, Eur.

Mood, i. e. disposition (q. v.), *ὀργή*, Omn. post. Hom.

Moody, *δύσοργος*, *ον*, Soph.

The moon, *μήνη*, Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch.; *σελήνη*, Omn.; *σελήναια* (only once in chor. in Trag.), Emped. Eur. Ar.; *ἴλάειρα*, Emped.; *μηνὰς*, *ἄδος*, *ἡ*, Eur.; *νυκτὸς ὀφθαλμὸς*, Pind. Æsch.; *νυκτὸς ὄμμα* (*ἄτος*, *τὸ*), Æsch.; *νυκτὸς ἄφεγγὲς βλέφἄρον*, Eur.

The full moon, *ἡ πανσέληνος*, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Æschin.

The new moon, or *the time of new moon*, *νεομηνία*, contr. *νουμηνία*, Pind. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.

Of or *belonging to the full moon*, or *at the full moon* (of time, evenings, etc.), *δῐχόμηνος*, *ον*, h.; *δῐχόμηνις*, *ῐδος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Pind. Ap. Rh.; *πανσέληνος*, *ον*, Omn. Att. Hdt.

A golden tablet round as the full moon, *χρῦσῆς πανσέληνος*, Hermip.

Moonless, *σκοτομήνιος*, *ον*, Hom.; *ἀσέληνος*, *ον*, Anac. Thuc.

Moonlight, adj. *σεληναῖος* (epith. of night), Orac. ap. Hdt.

A moor, *ἕλος*, *τὸ*, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Ap. Rh.

To moor, *ὁρμίζω*, often used in mid., c. *εἰς* or *πρὸς* and acc. of the place where, or c. adv. of place (e. g. *οἴκἀδε*), Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

To be moored, *ὁρμέω*, and in mid., sometimes c. *εἰς* and acc. or c. *πρὸς* and dat. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. See *To anchor*.

Mooring-stones, *εἰναί*, *αἱ*, Hom. Hes.; *λογγἄσια*, *τὰ*, Æsch.; *λῐ́θος εἰναίης*, Ap. Rh. See *Anchor*.

A mop, *κόρημα*, *ἄτος*, *τὸ*, Ar.

Moral, *δίκαιος*, *α*, *ον*, and *os*, *ον*, Omn.

Morality (moral character), *ἦθος*, *τὸ*, Plat. Arist.

Belonging to, concerning morals, *ἠθικὸς*, Arist.

Morbid, *νοσερὸς*, Eur. See *Diseased*.

More, adj. *πλείων* and *πλέων*, Omn.; *ὑπέρτερος*, Soph. See *Many*.

More, adv. *πλέον* or *πλεῖον*, Omn.; *πλεῖν*, Ar.; *ἐπὶ πλεον*, Hdt.; *ἐς πλέον*, Soph.; *ἐπιπλείω*, Soph.; *μᾶλλον*, Omn.; also *μαλιστα*, c. gen. or c. *ἤ*, Eur. Ap. Rh.; *μᾶσσον*, and pl. *μάσσω*, Æsch.; *μειζόνως*, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; *περιώσιον*, c. gen. h. Pind.; *πέρᾱ*, sine cas. or c. gen. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Isæ. Dem.; also compar. *περαιτέρω*, Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; *εἰς ὑπερβολήν*, c. gen. Eur. Dem.; *ὑπέρτερον*, Soph.; *ὕπἐρ*, c. acc. Xen.; *διἀφερόντως*, c. gen. Xen. Plat.; *κρεισσόνως*, Antipho. See *Many*, *Much*.

Much more,—it is difficult (to do so and so) in peace, much more in an enemy's country, etc., *χαλεπὸν καὶ ἐν εἰρήνῃ . . . ἢ που δὴ ἐν πολεμίᾳ, κ.τ.λ.* Thuc.

No more, *οὐκέτι*, Omn.; *μηκέτι*, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Xen.

Many times more, *πολλἀπλἄσιος*, *α*, *ον* and *os*, *ον*, c. *ἤ* or *ἤπερ*, sometimes c. gen. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Isoc. Antiph.

To grasp at more, *to have more*, *πλεονεκτέω*, fut. *-ήσω* and *-ήσομαι*, sine cas. or c. gen. rei, or c. gen. pers. dat. rei, Xen. Plat. Dem.

If they be in summer, the leader ought to be seen to be exposed to more of the heat, and if they be in winter, of cold, ἦν μὲν ἐν θέρει ᾖσι, τὸν ἄρχοντα δεῖ τοῦ ἡλίου πλεονεκτοῦντα φανερὸν εἶναι· ἢν δὲ ἐν τῷ χειμῶνι, τοῦ ψύχους, Xen.

One must (not) *grasp at more*, (*οὐ*) *πλεονεκτητέον*, Plat.

One who grasps at more, *πλεονέκτης*, *ου*, *ὁ*, sometimes as adj. with superl. *πλεονεκτίστατος*, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

Moreover, *αὖ*, never the first word in a sentence, Hom. Soph. Thuc.; *τοίνῦν*, never the first word in a sentence, Soph. Plat.; *ἔτι*, Æsch. Soph. Plat. Xen. Dem.; *πρόσετι*, Dem.

Morning, *ἠοίη*, Hom.; *ἠρῐγένεια*, Hom. Theoc.; *ἠρῐγενὴς*, Ap. Rh.; *Ἠώς*, *ἡ*, gen. *Ἠόος*, *Ἠοῦς*, etc. (though even Hom. never has the uncontracted forms), Att. *Ἕως*, gen. *Ἕω*, etc. (Eur. has *Ἐὼς* once in chor.), Omn.

Morning, in the morning, etc., adj. *ἠῖος*, Hom.; *ἠῷος*, Hes. h.; *ἑῷος*, Trag.; *ἑώιος*, Ap. Rh.; *ἐωθινὸς*, Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen.

In the morning, adv. *ἠῶθεν*, Hom.; *ἦρι*, usu. c. *μάλα*, Hom. Ap. Rh.; *ἔωθεν*, Ar. Xen. Plat.; *ἐξ ἐωθινοῦ*, Ar. Xen.

Very early in the morning, *ἠῶθι πρό*, Hom.

Towards morning, adj. *ὕπηοῖος*, Hom. Ap. Rh.

Towards morning, adv. *τὸ προσηῷον*, Dor. *ποταῷον*, Theoc.; *τὸ πρόσορθρον*, Theoc.

Morose, *τρᾰχὺς*, Sol. Pind. Æsch. Plat.; *στῠγνὸς*, Æsch. Eur. Xen.; *ἄπροσήγορος*, *ον*, Soph.; *ἀπροσόμῐλος*, *ον*, Soph.; *δῠσ-ἄρεστος*, *ον*, Eur. Xen. Isoc.; *δύσκολος*, *ον*, Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; *βἀρὺς*, Soph.; *χἄλεπὸς*, Ar. Xen. Isoc.; *μέρμερος*, *ον*, Plat.

Morosely, *δυσκόλως*, Xen. Isoc. Dem.

Moroseness, *χἄλεπότης*, *ητος*, *ἡ*, Plat. Isoc.

The morrow, *αὔριον*, *τὸ*, often also *ἡ* (sc. *ἡμέρα*), no other case except nom. and acc. Omn.; *ἐσαύριον* or *εἰσαύριον*, Eur. Ar.

A morsel, *ἄκολος*, Hom.; *ψωμὸς*, Hom. Xen.; *ψώμισμα*, *ἄτος*, *τὸ*, Arist.; *ἀκἄρὲς*, and *ἀκἄρῆ* neut., no other case, being the acc. of *ἀκἄρὴς*, "too small to be cut," Ar.

A mortal, *βρότος*, *ὁ*, but once *ἡ* in Hom., Omn. poet. Hdt.

Mortals, *ἐφήμεροι*, Pind. Æsch.

Mortal, *βρότεος* (only of men), Hom. h. Pind. Æsch.; *βροτείος*, *α*, *ον*, and *os*, *ον*, Æsch. Eur.; *βροτήσιος*, Hes. Alcman, Pind. Eur.; *βρότος*, *ον*, Pind.; *θνητὸς*, *ἡ*, *ὸν*, and *ὸς*, *ὸν*, Omn.; *κἀτᾶθνητος*, Hom. h.; *θνητογενὴς*, Soph. Eur.; *ἡμέριος*, *α*, *ον*, and *os*, *ον*, Soph. Eur.; *ἐφημέριος*, *α*, *ον*, and *os*, *ον*, Æsch. Ar.; *θνητοειδὴς*, Plat.

Mortal (of a wound), *καίριος*, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; *δἄνἄσῖμος* Eur.; *μορτὸς*, *ὸν*, Call.

Mortally, *καιρίως*, Æsch.; *δἄνἄσῖμως*, Antiph.

Mortar, *τέλμα*, *ἄτος*, *τὸ*, Hdt.

A mortar, *ὅλμος*, Hes.; *ἴακδις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Solon; *ἴγδη*, Hipp. *δυεία*, Ar.

A stand for a mortar, *ὑφόλμιον*, Ar.

Mortgage, *ἀποτίμημα*, *ἄτος*, *τὸ*, Isæ. Dem.

To mortgage, *ἀποτῑμάω*, act. "to borrow on mortgage," mid. "to lend on mortgage," pass. of the property mortgaged, sometimes c. gen. of the price, sometimes c. *πρὸς* and acc. Dem.; *ὑπο-*

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τίθημι, aor. 1. act. -έθηκα, in mid. "to lend on mortgage," "have mortgaged to one," Dem.
To borrow on mortgage of landed property, ἐγγείων τόκων δάνείζομαι (mid.), Dem.
To mortgage further, προσορίζομαι, mid., no pass., c. gen. of the price, Dem.
A mortgagee, ὁ δέμενος, Plat.
A mortgager, ὁ δείς, gen. δέντος, Plat.
One who has mortgaged all his property, στιγμάτίας, ου, ὁ, Cratin.
Mortgaged, ὑπώβολος, ον, Pherecr.
Not mortgaged, ἄστικτος, ον, Lys.
A mortgaging, ἀποτίμησις, εως, ἡ, Dem.
Tables set up on a mortgaged property to serve as a memorial of the debt, ὅροι, Isæ. Dem.
Mortification (of a wound, wounded limb, etc.), σηπεδών, όνος, ἡ, Hipp.; σφάκελος, Hipp.
Mortification, i. e. vexation (q. v.), ἀχθηδών, όνος, ἡ, Æsch. Thuc.
To mortify, intrans. (of a wound, etc.), σήπομαι, pass., esp. in aor. 2. ἐσάπην, and perf. mid. σέσηπα, Hdt. Plat.; ἀποσήπομαι, Xen.; σφάκελίζω, Hdt.
To mortify, i. e. to vex, to annoy (q. v.), λυπέω, Omn. post Hom.
Moss, μνῖ'ον, Nicander.
Moss growing on trees, ὔπνον, Theoph.
Mossy, μνιόεις, Ap. Rh.
Most, πλεῖστος, Omn.
Most, adv. πλεῖστον and πλεῖστα, often in Att. τὸ πλεῖστον, τὰ πλεῖστα, Omn.; μάλιστα (often added to superl. by poet., as ἔχθιστος μάλιστα, etc.), Omn.; τὰ πρῶτα, Eur.
I prove that the Mitylenæans have injured the most that ever one city did, ἀποφαίνω Μιτυληναίους μάλιστα δὴ μίαν πόλιν ἠδικηκότας ὑμᾶς, Thuc.
Hercules has married the most women that ever one man did, πλεῖστας ἀνὴρ εἷς Ἡρακλῆς ἔγημε δή, Soph.
Fifty at most, πεντήκοντα μάλιστα, Thuc. etc.
Three talents at most, μάλιστα τρία τάλαντα, Dem.
As well affected to your democracy as the most friendly to it, εὔνους τ ῷ πλήθει τῷ ὑμετέρῳ τοῖς μάλιστ' ὁμοίως, Dem.
Mostly, for the most part, τὰ μάλιστα, ἐς τὰ μάλιστα, ἐς μάλιστα, Hdt.; τὸ πλέον, Hdt.; τὰ πολλά, Xen.; ὡς ἐπὶ πολύ, Hdt.; ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ πολύ, Xen.; ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ πλῆθος, Plat.
A mote (in a sunbeam), ἐτηλίς, ἴδος, ἡ, Soph.; ξύσμάτα, τά, Arist.
A moth, σής, ὁ, gen. σεός, and in Menand. σητός, Pind. Ar. Menand.; πῦραύστης, ου, ὁ, Æsch.; τριχόβρως, ωτος, ὁ, Ar.
A mother, μαῖα (usually, and in Hom. always, a term of endearment to one who is not really one's mother), Hom. Trag.; τοκάς, άδος, ἡ, Hom. Eur.; μητήρ, έρος, contr. (as always in Att. prose) μητρός, acc. sing. and pl. never contracted, dat. pl. μητράσι, Omn.; γενέτειρα, Pind. Eur.; βοῦς, gen. βοός (even of a woman), Pind.; τεκνογόνος, Æsch.; παιδοτρόφος, Eur.; παιδουργία, Soph.; μητρῷον δέμας, only nom. and acc. Eur.; μητρῴα ἄρουρα, Soph.; γεννήτειρα, Plat.; μαμμία (used by a child calling its mother), Ar.; μάμμα, Pherecr.
Mother (applied to a country), μητρόπολις, εως, Soph.; μαῖα, Soph.
Having lately become a mother, νεοτόκος, ον, Eur.
Mother of all things, παμμήτειρα, h.; παμμήτωρ, ορος (used also by Soph. -μητήρ), Æsch. Soph.
Never having been a mother, ἀνειλείθυια, Eur.
A common mother (of two children), συγγενέτειρα, Eur.
An aged or *ancient mother*, πάλαιομήτωρ, ορος, Eur.; προμήτωρ, ορος, Eur.
A cruel mother, δυσμήτωρ, ορος, Æsch.; μητὴρ ἄμήτωρ, Soph.
An unhappy mother, δυσμητήρ, έρος, Hom.
An unhappy mother of a noble son, δύσαριστοτόκεια, Hom.
Unhappy in being a mother, αἰνοτόκεια, Mosch.
The mother state, the mother city, μητρόπολις, Pind. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
A step-mother, ἐκύρα, Hom.; μητρυιά, Hom. Hes. Eur. Hdt. Lys. Isæ.
A mother-in-law, πενθερά, Dem.
On the mother's side, from one's mother, etc. μητρόθε or -θεν, Hom. Trag. Ar.
Any relation on the mother's side, μήτρως, gen. ωος and ω, Hom. Pind. Hdt.
A mother's father, μητροπάτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Hom. Hdt.
A mother's mother, μητρομήτωρ, ορος, Pind.
A mother's sister, μητροκάσιγνήτη, Æsch.
A mother's brother, μητράδελφεός, Pind.
Of or *belonging to a mother*, μητρώιος, Hom. contr. μητρῷος, Trag. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; μητρῖκός, Arist.
Nursing mothers, μητροπόλος, Epith. of Ilithyia, Pind.
Received by the mother, μητρόδοκος, ον, Pind.
Born of the same mother, ὁμογάστριος, ον, sometimes c. gen. of one's brethren, etc. Hom.; ὁμομήτριος, Ar. Hdt. Plat. Xen.; ὁμομήτωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Orph. ap. Plat.
Born of a mean mother, ἀμήτωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.
Slaying one's mother, μητροφόνος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Æsch.; μητροκτόνος, ον, Æsch. Eur.
One who slays his mother, μητράλοίας, ου, ὁ, Æsch. Plat. Lys.; μητροφόντης, ου, ὁ, Eur.
To slay one's mother, μητροκτονέω, Æsch. Eur.
Motherless, μονομήτωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; ἄμητωρ, Hdt.
To be full of mother (of old wine), λεπράω, Ar.
Mother of pearl, βέρβερι, Ath.
Motion, κίνηθμός, Pind.; κίνησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; κίνημα, ατος, τό, Arist.; μετάκίνημα, Hipp.
A motion (made in any assembly), διήγημα, ατος, τό, Æschin.
Quick motion, ῥοπή (of anything, but esp. of any weapon thrown, etc.), Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἴδιξη, Hom.; ῥῖπή (usu. of things thrown, of winds, waves, wings, etc., but sometimes also of men, etc.), Omn. poet.; μαρμάρυγή (esp. of any twinkling motion), Hom. h.; ἀμάρυγή, h. Ap. Rh.; ῥόμβος, Pind.; ἄμιλλα, Æsch.; ἀμάρυγμα, ατος, τό, Ap. Rh. Theoc.
A sliding noiseless motion (of oars, e. g.), πάραγωγή, Xen.
A constant motion, σάλευσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
Motionless, ἀκίνητος, ον, Hes. Pind. Soph.; ἀλίνδωτος, ουσα, ον (sometimes of things incapable of motion), Pind.
In a motionless manner, ἀκινήτως, Isoc. See *Immoveably*.
A being motionless, ἀκινησία, Arist.
Mottled, ποικίλος, Hom. Eur.; χαράστικτος, ον, Soph. Eur.; ποικιλόστικτος, ον, Arist. See *Dappled*.
A motive, προαίρεσις, εως, ἡ, Dem.
To move, act. αἰόλλω, only pres. act. Hom.; κυκλέω (esp. in a circle or with circular motion), Hom. Soph. Eur. Ar.; ὀχλίζω, esp. in aor. Æol. 3d pl. ὀχλίσσειαν (the only part. used in Hom.), Hom. Ap. Rh.; νωμάω, Omn. poet.; κίνέω, Omn.; πάράσσω, Pind.; κλίνω (aor. 1. pass. ἐκλίνθην Hom. for ἐκλίθην), Soph.; σπέρχω, Eur.
To move by entreaty, κάτακλάω, fut. -κλάσω (Hom. has it only in aor. 1. pass.), Hom. Plat.; κάμπτω, Pind. Æsch. Thuc. Plat. See *To bend*.
To move (to pity, laughter, etc.), προάγω, aor. 2. προήγαγον, Hdt. Xen. Lycurg.
To move (great weights), μοχλεύω, Eur. Hdt.
To move forward, προκῖνέω, Xen.
To move quickly, ἐλίσσω, augment. εἰ., Eur.; ἐρέσσω, fut. -έσω, Trag.
To move gently, ὑποκῖνέω, Hom. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat.
To move together, συγκῖνέω, Arist.; συνεπικράδαίνω (with a vibrating motion), c. dat. of that with which, Xen.
To be moved (by a consideration), ὑπακούω, c. gen. Xen.; ἐναίρομαι, pass., c. dat. Thuc.
To be moved to tears, τέγγομαι, pass., only pres. and imperf. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Plat.
To move, intrans. εἶμι, pres. infin. ἰέναι, part. ἰὼν, imperf. ἤειν, ἦα, and Att. ᾖα (used by Hom. even of the motion of inanimate things), Omn.; λιάζομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. Hom. Eur.; ἐκφορέομαι (as soldiers, etc.), mid. Hom.; ἄσσω, ᾱ Hom. (ᾰ Trag., but they oftener use ᾰ́σσω), also mid. and pass., esp. in aor. 1. (Hom.), Trag. only use mid. or pass. once, and then in pres. Hom. Pind. Trag.; διώκω πόδα (of a person moving, i. e. going), Æsch.; διακῖνέομαι, mid. and pass. Hdt.; ἐνδῖνέω, only act. Theoc. See *To go*.
To move vigorously, ῥώομαι, mid. Hom.; ἐπιῤῥώομαι, Hes.
To move rapidly, σπέρχω, and pass. Hom. Eur.; ἐκάλσσω, mid., c. gen. or c. dat. or c. acc. (all in Hom.) of the object towards or against which, in Soph. c. ἐς and acc., Hom. Soph. Plat. See *To rush*.

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To move easily in (as the limbs of a warrior in well-fitting armour), ἐντρέχω, fut. –δρᾰμοῦμαι, aor. 2. –ἐδρᾰμον, Hom.
To move together, or *along with*, ὁμοπολέω, Plat.; συγκινέομαι, pass. Arist.
To move to and fro, παρεσσᾰλεύω, only act. Ar.
One must move, κῑνητέον, Plat.
What must be moved, κῑνητέος, Plat.
Calculated to move, κῑνητῐκός, c. gen. Xen. Arist.
Moveable, ἄγώγῐμος, Eur. Xen. Plat.; κῑνητός, Plat.; εὐκίνητος, ον, Plat.; εὐμετᾰκίνητος, ον, Arist.
Moving quickly, ἄλολος, Hom. Æsch.
Moving easily, εὐᾰγητος, ον (but the meaning is disputed), Ar.
Easily moved (as troops), ἐξᾰγώγῐμος, ον, Lycurg.
Much moved, πολυκίνητος, ον, Arist.
Difficult to be moved, δυσκίνητος, ον, Plat.
So as to be difficult to be moved, δυσκῑνήτως, Plat.
A difficulty of moving, or *of being moved*, δυσκῑνησῐα, Arist.
What ought not to be moved, ἀκίνητος, ον, Hdt. Plat.
Moveables, σκεῦος, τὸ, usu. in pl. Omn. Att. prose.
Anything which is moved about, κίνυγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch.
Movement, κῑνηθμός, Pind.; κῐνησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Xen. Plat.; κῖνημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Arist.
A violent movement (of persons), πυρρῐχή, Eur.
A mover, κῑνητής, οῦ, ὁ, Ar.; i.e. one who makes a motion in an assembly, εἰσηγητής, οῦ, ὁ, Thuc. Æschin.
To mould, πλάσσω, fut.; πλᾰ́σω, Hes. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; ἀνᾰπλάσσω, Plat.; χαλκεύω, Pind.; ὀργάζω (of clay), Soph. Ar. Plat.; τῠπόω, Plat.; ἐκμάσσω, fut.; –ξω, Plat.
To mould (a man) *to one's will*, ἐπῐχαλκεύω, Ar.
A mould (for bread, cakes, etc.), πλᾰ́θᾰνον, Theoc.
A moulder, πλαστής, οῦ, ὁ, Plat. Anth.
A moulding, τῠ́πωσις, εως, ἡ, Theoph.
Moulded, πλαστός, Hes.
Easy to be moulded (lit. or metaph.), εὔπλαστος, ον, Plat. Arist.
Well moulded, πλαστῐκός, Plat.
Skilful in moulding, πλαστῐκός, Plat. Xen.
Mould, or **mouldiness**, ᾰ́ζα, Hom. Theoc.; εὐρώς, ῶτος, ὁ, Theogn. Simon. Eur. Plat.; λᾰ́πη, Æsch.
To moulder, μῡδάω, only act. Soph.
Mouldering (mouldy-looking), εὐρώεις, Hom. Hes. Soph.; μῡδᾰλέος, Ap. Rh.
A moulding (a wavy moulding), κῦμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch.
To moult, πτεροῤῥοέω and πτεροῤῥυέω, only act. Ar. Plat.; of the feathers which are shed in moulting, ἐκρέω, fut., –ρεύσομαι, perf. –ερρύηκα, Ar.
A mound, ἔᾰκρα, Hom. Eur.; κολώνη, Hom. Soph.; κολωνός, Hom. Xen.; ἔρμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Soph.; χῶμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ὄχθος, Æsch. Xen.; ἀκτή, Æsch. Soph.; χόος, contr. χοῦς, Hdt. Thuc.; ἀνᾰβολή, Xen.; γῆ ἀμβολὰς (ἄδος), Xen.
To raise a mound, χώννῡμι, c. acc. of what is raised, sometimes sine cas. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; συγχώννυμι and συγχόω, Hdt. Xen.; διαχώννυμι and –χόω, Hdt.; ἐκχώννυμι, Hdt.
To raise a mound against, προσχώννῡμι, and in imperf. pass. προσεχούμην (of the wall against which the mound was raised), Thuc.
The raising of a mound, χῶσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.
A mount. See *Mountain.*
To mount, βαίνω, only in aor. 1. mid. ἐβησάμην, Hom.; ἀνᾰβαίνω, fut. mid. ἀνᾰβήσομαι, aor. 1. mid. ἀνεβησάμην, aor. 2. act. ἀνέβην, part. ἀναβάς, as if from ἀνάβημι, perf. ἀναβέβηκα, fut. 1. and aor. 1. act. never used in intrans. sense, Hom. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἐμβαίνω, perf. part. often ἐμβεβαώς, ῶσα, ὸς, gen. ῶτος, etc., c. dat. or c. acc., or c. ἐν and dat., or c. εἰς and acc. Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Lys.; εἰσᾰνᾰβαίνω, Hom.; ὑπερβαίνω, aor. 2. 3d sing. subj. poet. (not Att.) ὑπερβήῃ, c. acc. or c. gen. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ἐπῐβαίνω (Hom. uses ἐπεβησόμην as aor. mid., not ἐπεβησάμην), oftenest c. gen., also c. dat. (the usage of Thuc.) and c. acc. Hom. Hes. Hdt. Thuc.; ἐπᾰνᾰβαίνω, Ar. Hdt. Xen.; προσᾰνᾰβαίνω, Plat. (Com.), Xen.; ὑπεραίρω (esp. of scaling walls), Xen.; ὑπερᾰκρίζω, Xen.; ἐπειμι, infin.; ἐπιέναι, part. ἐπιών, imperf. ἐπῆειν (Hom. also has fut. ἐπιείσομαι, aor. 1. part. ἐπιεισάμενος), esp. of mounting the rostrum to speak, or the stage, Xen.
To make or *cause to mount*, ἀναβαίνω, in fut. act. ἀνᾰβήσω, and aor. 1. ἀνέβησα (and generally the fut. and aor. 1. act. of βαίνω and those compounds which are given above), also ἀνεβησάμην (this however is very rare), Hom. Pind. Hdt.; ἀνᾰβῐβάζω, c. ἐπί and gen. or acc. of the thing mounted, Hdt.; ἐμβῐβάζω, c. εἰς and acc. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἐπαναβῐβάζω, Thuc.; ἀνᾰβάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. –βέβληκα, c. ἐπί and acc. Xen.
One who mounts, ἀμβᾰτης, poet. for ἀνᾰβᾰτης, ον, ὁ, Eur.; ἐπεμβᾰτης, Eur.
Mounted on, ἔποχος, ον, c. gen. or c. dat. Æsch. Xen.
Difficult to mount, δῠσάμβᾰτος, ον, Simon.
A mounting, ἀνᾰβᾰσις, poet. ἄμβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Xen.
A mountain, ὄρος, and poet. οὔρος, τὸ (the latter in Trag. only in chor.), (Hom. uses ὄρεσφι for gen. and dat. sing. and pl.), Omn.; κολώνη (of Athos), Ap. Rh. See *Hill.*
The foot of a mountain, ὑπώρεια, Hom. Hdt. Plat. Ap. Rh.
Of or belonging to mountains, fond of mountains, etc. ὄρειος, and poet. οὔρειος, also in Trag. ᾱ, ον, and ος, ον, h. Pind. Trag. Xen.
To drive to the mountains, ὑπεξᾰκρίζω, only act., c. πρὸς and acc. Eur.
Ranging the mountains, dwelling in the mountains, ὀρεσῐ́τροφος, ον, Hom.; ὀρεσκῷος, ον, Hom. Hes.; ὀρέστερος, Hom. Soph. Eur.; ὀρειᾶς, ᾶδος, ἡ, only fem. Hom. h.; ὀρεσσῐνομος, ον, Hes.; ὀρεικῐ́τος, ον, Pind.; ὀρειλεχὴς (of a wild beast), Emped.; ὀρειμελής, Emped.; ὀρειβᾰ́της, ου, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph. Eur. Ar.; ὀρεσσῐβᾰ́της, Soph.; οὐρῐβᾰ́της, Eur.; ὀρῐβᾰτης, Ar.; ὀρειδρομος, ον, Eur.; ὀρεῖνομος, ον, Eur.; ὀρέσκοος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; οὐρειθρεπτος, ον, Eur.; οὐρεσῐβώτης, ου, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.; οὐρειδρομος, ον, Eur.; ὀρεσσῐγονος, ον, Ar.; ὀρειπλαγκτος, ον, Arist.; ὀρειφοίτης, ου, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Phanocl.; ὀρῖτρεφὴς (of a tree), Ap. Rh.; οὐρεσῐφοιτος, ον, Mel.; οὐρεσῐφοίτης, ου, ὁ, fem. –φοῖτις, ῐδος, Anth.
Dashing among the mountains (of water), ὀρόκτῠπος, ον, Æsch.
Mountainous, πολῦ́κνημος, ον, Hom.; ὄρειος and οὔρειος, ᾱ, ον (the latter not in Att. prose.), h. Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat.; ὀρεινὸς, Hdt. Xen.; ὀρόχθειος, ον, Æsch.; ὀρειᾶς, ᾶδος, ἡ, Anth.
A mountebank, ἀγύρτης, ου, ὁ, Soph. Eur. Plat., fem. ἀγύρτρια, Æsch.
To mourn, ἄχεύω and ἀχέω, both confined to pres. part. act. Hom.; ἄχομαι, mid. Hom.; πενθέω, Omn.; γοάω, pres. infin. Ep.; γοήμεναι, imperf. poet. ἔγοον and γοάσκον (none of these forms in Att.), [only mid. and pass. in Trag.], Hom. Trag. Xen.; ἀλγέω, Omn.; ἀχνάξημι, Alcæ. See *To grieve, To lament.*
To mourn with or *together*, συμπενθέω, sine cas. or c. dat. Æsch. Eur. Lycurg. Dem.
To cease to mourn, ἀποκηδεύω, only act., c. acc. of the cause, Hdt.
A mourner, γόης, ητος, ὁ, Æsch.; πενθητὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Æsch.; fem. πενθήτρια, Eur.
Mournful, (esp. of lamentations, etc.), στονόεις, Hom. Pind. Soph.; γοερὸς, Æsch. Eur. Ap. Rh.; γοεδνὸς, Æsch.; πενθητήριος, Æsch.; κήδειος, Æsch. Eur.; ᾶστονος, ον, Æsch.; ἀγάστονος, ον, Æsch.; δύσθροος, ον, Pind. Æsch.; δυσθρήνητος, ον, Soph. Eur.; αἰλῖνος, ον, Eur.; θρηνώδης, Plat.; γοώδης, Plat. See *Sad.*
Mournfully, αἰλῖνα, Call. Mosch.
Mourning, κῆδος, τὸ, Hom. Pind. Plat.; κούρα, i.e. cutting of hair, Eur.; κομμὸς, i.e. beating of the breast, Æsch. Bion. See *Lamentation.*
Mourning, adj. (of garments), πενθηρὸς, Anaxil. See "*Black garments.*"
To wear mourning, καταμαίνομαι, pass. Hdt.
Being in mourning for her brother who was dead, (ἐξαγαγὼν) πενθικῶς ἔχουσαν τοῦ ἀδελφοῦ τεθνηκότος, Xen.
Wearing mourning, κυᾰνόπεπλος, ον (ῡ poet.), h.; ᾰ́πεπλος φᾰρέων λευκῶν, Eur.
The knife with which to cut hair in token of mourning, σίδηρος κούρῐμος, Eur.
A mouse, μῦς, μυὸς, acc. μῦν, ὁ, h. Æsch. Æsop. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; σμίνθος, Æsch.
The house-mouse, μῦς ὀροφίας (ου) opp. to μῦς ἀρουραῖς, the field mouse, Ar.
A shrew-mouse, μῡγᾶλη, Hdt. Arist.; μῡγᾰλέη, Nicand.
To run about like a mouse, μυσπολέω, only act. Ar.
A mouser, μυοθήρας, ου, ὁ, Arist.

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Killing mice, or *referring to the slaughter of mice*, μυοκτόνος, ον, h.
A mouth, μάσταξ, ᾰκος, ἡ, Hom.; γένυς, υος, acc. ῡν, ἡ, Hom. Eur. Xen; στόμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Omn.; στόματος ἄρθρα (τὰ), Eur.; (of any place), στόμωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch.; στόμιον, Soph. Eur. Plat.; (of a harbour), ἐσχατιά, Hom.; (of a river), προχοή, most usu. in pl. Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; προστόμιον, Æsch.; ἐκβολή, Hdt. Thuc.; εἰσβολή, Hdt.
An open mouth, χάσμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.
Shutting your mouths, συνθέντες ἄρθρα στόματος, Eur.
By word of mouth, ἀπὸ γλώσσης, Hdt. Thuc.
To have (a phrase, etc.) *continually in one's mouth*, ἀνὰ στόμ' ἀεὶ καὶ διὰ γλώσσης ἔχειν, Eur.
With open mouth (i. e. greedily), χανδόν, Hom.
With small mouth, μικρόστομος, ον, Arist. Hipp.; σύστομος, ον, Arist.
With large mouth, μεγαλόστομος, ον, Arist.
With a one-sided mouth (of a horse), ἑτερόγναθος, ον, Xen.
With a good mouth (of a dog), εὔστομος, ον, Xen.
With a hard mouth, ἄστομος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; δυσκάθεκτος, ον, Xen.
Mouth to mouth (of a kiss), σύστομος, Telecl.
With five mouths (of a river), πεντάστομος, ον, Hdt.
With seven mouths, ἑπτᾱ́ρους, ον, contr. -ρους, -ρουν, Æsch.
Not able to hold with one's mouth (of hounds), ἄστομος, ον, Xen.
Furnished with mouths of terrible vipers against me, δειναῖς ἐχίδναις εἰς ἐμ' ἐστομωμένη, Eur.
To give one a good mouth (metaph. from breaking a horse), στομόω, Ar.
To mouth, i. e. use big words, etc., στομφάζω, -ᾰ́σω, only act. Ar.
One who mouths, στόμφαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, Ar.
To make mouths, διαμυλλαίνω, only act. Ar.
To open the mouth, χαίνω, fut. χᾰνοῦμαι, and (according to BUTTMAN who reads so in h.) χήσομαι, aor. 2. ἔχᾰνον, perf. κέχηνα, (the pres. and imperf. more in use is χάσκω, for χαίνω occurs only in late authors), Hom. Anac. Solon, Soph. Eur. Plat. Xen. See *To gape*.
A mouthful, μάσταξ, ᾰκος, ἡ, Hom. Theoc.; ἔνθεσις, εως, ἡ, Ar.
A mouth-piece (to blow a pipe with), φορβειά, Soph. Ar.; γλῶσσα, Æschin.
Equipped with a mouth-piece (of a flute-player), ἐμπεφορβιωμένος, Ar.
To mow, ἀμάω (ᾱ̆ Hom., ᾰ̆ Att.), Omn. poet.; θερίζω, aor. 1. act., contr. ἔθρῖσα for ἐθέρῐσα, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; τέμνω, no aor. 1. act., perf. τέτμηκα, Xen. See *To reap*.
To mow down (in battle), ἐπῐκείρω, aor. 1. ἐπέκερσα, Hom.
To mow down in passing, πᾰρᾰθερίζω, sync. for πᾰραθερίζω, Ap. Rh.
To mow off, ἐξαμάω, Trag.; ἐκθερίζω, Eur. Dem.
A mower, ἀμητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom.; θεριστής, Xen. Dem. Arist. See *Reaper*.
One who mows late in the day, ὀψαμάτης, ου, ὁ, voc. ὀψᾰμᾶτᾰ, Theoc.
Much, adj. πόλυς, πόλλη, πολύ, properly all cases (except nom. and acc. sing. masc. and neut.) from πολλός, [Hom. uses also nom. sing. πολλός, πολλον, and acc. πολλόν, which is found also in Soph.; Æsch. has also dat. πολεῖ in chor.; in pl. Hom. has πολέες πολεῖς, and Æsch. neut. πολέα (in chor. used adverbially), gen. πολέων (also in Eur. in chor.) and πολλάων only fem., dat. πολέσι (also in Eur. in chor.), πολέσσι and πολέεσσι, acc. πολέας πολεῖς; Hes. also has πουλύς, Hom. πουλὺ and πουλύν, the latter in fem.], Omn.
Very much, ὑπέρπολυς, Æsch. Xen. Dem. See *Many, Great*.
Much, adv. πολὺ, Omn.; πολλά, Hom. Eur.; πολλόν, Hom. Hes. Soph. Hdt.; πολέα, Æsch.; πολλῷ, Xen.; ἐπὶ πολὺ, Xen.; μέγα, compar. μεῖζον, superl. μέγιστον and μέγιστα, Hom. Eur.; μᾶλα, compar. μᾶλλον, superl. μᾶλιστα, Omn.; λῐ́ᾱν, Hom. Pind. Trag.; ᾽ᾱγᾶν (also ᾽ᾱγᾶν Anth.), Trag. Hdt.; μᾶκρῷ, Soph. Hdt.; πᾰρᾰπολὺ, Thuc.; πάμπολυ, Plat. Dem.; σῠ̓χνῷ, with a compar. adj. Plat. Dem.; περιπολλόν, Ap. Rh. See *Greatly, Very*.
As much as, adj. ὅσος, and poet. (including Trag.) ὁσσος, Omn.
As much as, adv. ὅσον, and poet. ὁσσον, Omn.; ὅσονπερ, Soph.
So much, adj. τόσος, and poet. τόσσος (including Trag. in chor.), Omn.; τόσοσδε, and poet. (not Trag.) τόσσοσδε, Hom. Trag. Plat.; τοσοῦτος, τοσαύτη, τοσοῦτο, and τοσοῦτον, poet. (not Att.) also τοσσοῦτος, Omn. See *So great*.
So much, adv. τόσον, and poet. τόσσον, Hom. Soph. etc.; τόσονδε, Hom.; τόσως, Eur.; τόσῳ, Plat.; τοσοῦτο, and poet. (not Trag.) τοσσ. and τοσοῦτον and τοσσ. Hom.; τοσούτῳ, Xen. Plat.; τόσσηνον, Theoc.
How much? interr. πόσος; Æsch. Soph. Plat.
How much? i. e. at what price? πόσου; Plat. Xen.
How much, indef. ὅσος, and poet. (including Trag.) ὁσσος, Omn.
Mucilaginous, μυξώδης, Arist.
Mucus, μύξα, in pl. Hes.; κόρυζα, Hipp.
Discharging mucus, μυξοποιός, Hipp.
Charged with, full of mucus, ὑπομύξος, ον, Hipp.
Mud, ῑ̓λύς, ύος, ἡ. Hom. Hdt.; ᾽ᾱ́σις, εως, ἡ, Hom.; πηλός, Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; βόρβορος, Æsch. Ar.; δόλος, Arist.
A dweller in mud, βορβοροκοίτης, ου, ὁ καὶ ἡ, h.
A stirrer up of mud, βορβοροτᾰ́ραξις, εως, ὁ, Ar.
A walker in mud, τηλοβᾰ́της, ου, ὁ, h.
To fill with mud, καττῑλῠ́ω, only act. Xen.
Muddy, ᾽ᾱσώδης, Æsch.; βορβορώδης, Plat.; πηλώδης, Plat.; δολώδης, Arist.; ᾽ῑλυόεις, Ap. Rh.
To be muddy, βορβορόομαι, pass. Arist.
To make muddy, δολόω, Antiph.; ᾽ᾰνᾰθολόω, Arist.
A making muddy, δόλωσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
The mulberry tree, σῡκᾰ́μῑνος, ἡ, sometimes ὁ, Amphis, Theoph.; μορέα, Nicand.
The mulberry (the fruit), μόρον, Æsch. Soph.; σῡκᾰ́μῑνον, Amphis, Eubul.
Of or *belonging to the mulberry-tree*, σῡκᾰμῑ́νῐνος, Sotad.
A mulct, τῑμή, Hom.; προστῑ́μημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Dem. See *Fine*.
To mulct, τῑμάω, c. dat. pers. gen. pœn. Plat. Dem. See *To fine*.
A mule, ἡμίονος, ἡ, sometimes ὁ, Hom. Pind. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ὀρεύς, more usu. poet. οὐρεύς, Hom.
Of or *belonging to mules*, ἡμιόνειος, Hom.; ἡμιονῐκός, Xen.; ὀρῐκός, Plat. Isæ. Æschin.
Mule, adj. a mule breed, i. e. one engendered between two different species, κοινογενὴς φῦσις (εως, ἡ), Plat.
A breeding of such animals, κοινογονία, Plat.
A muleteer, ὀρεωκόμος, Ar.; ὀρεοκόμος, Xen. Plat.
A mullet, τρῐ́γλα or τρίγλη, Epich.; λῑνεύς, Callias.
Red mullet, ἐρῡθρῖνος, Arist.
Multifarious, παντοῖος, Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; παντοδᾰπός, h. Æsch. Hdt. Plat. Isoc. See *Various*.
Multifariously, παντοίως, Hdt. Plat.; παντοδαπῶς, Plat.
Multiform, παντόμορφος, ον, Soph. Hipp.
Multiplication, πολλαπλᾰσίωσις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Arist.
Multiplicity, πλῆθος, τὸ, Omn.
To multiply, act. ἀλδαίνω, only act. Æsch.; πολλαπλᾰσιόω, Plat.
To multiply, intrans. πληθύω, only pres. and imperf. act. Æsch. Plat.
Multitude, πλῆθυς, ἡ, gen. -ύος, dat. πλῆθυῖ, no pl. Hom. Ap. Rh.; πλῆθος, τὸ, Omn.; δμῖλος, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ὄχλος, Omn. post. Hom.; πλήρωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.
Multitude (of men), ἀνδροπλήθεια, Æsch.; πολύχειρία, Thuc. Xen.
Multitude (of anything), χρῆμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, c. gen. of the subject, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Theoc.
The multitude, οἱ πολλοί, Omn. Att.; *οἱ πλέονες*, poet. also πλείονες, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; τὸ πολὺ, Eur. Xen.; τὸ πολλὸν, Hdt.
The whole multitude, παμπληθία, Soph.
A fickle multitude, βυάχετος (a Lacedæmonian word), Ar.
With the whole multitude, παμπληθής, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.
With the whole multitude, adv. παμπληθεί, Plat.
Multitudinous, ᾽ᾰθρόος, ᾱ, ον, sometimes ος, ον (Hom. never uses the sing.), Pind. Thuc. Hdt. See *Numerous*.
To mumble, μαστᾰρύζω, only pres. act. Ar.
Mummery, γοητεία, Plat.
To munch, ἐνεγκάπτω, Ar. See *To devour*.
Munificence, πολῠδωρία, Xen. See *Liberality*.
Munificent, μεγαλόδωρος, ον, Ar. See *Liberal*.
Munition, ἔρυμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. See *Fortification*.
Murder, ἀνδροκτᾰσία, Hom. Æsch.; φονὴ, Omn. poet.; φόνος,

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Omn.; αἷμα, ατος, τό, Trag. Dem.; σφάγη, Trag. Dem.; αὐτοχειρία, Plat.
The murder of kindred, αὐτουργία, Æsch.
Wilful murder, βούλευσις, εως, ἡ, Dem.
Treacherous murder, δολοκτᾰσία, Ap. Rh.
The guilt of murder, μιαιφονία, Dem.
An unnatural murderer, ἀπόφονος φόνος, ἄπόφονον αἷμα, Eur.
To murder, κτείνω, Omn.; μιαιφονέω, only act., c. acc. or sine cas. Eur. Plat. Isoc. See *To kill, To slay.*
A murderer, φονεύς, Omn.; πᾰλαμναῖος, Trag.; αὐτόχειρ, -χειρος, Soph. Eur. Dem.; αἰθέντης, ου, ὁ, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Antipho.; αὐτοέντης, Soph.; αὐτοφόντης, ου, ὁ, Eur.; σφᾰγεύς, Dem.
The first murderer, πρωτοκτόνος, Æsch.
A murderess, ἀνδρολέτειρα, Æsch.
Murderous, ἀνδροφόνος, ον, Hom. Pind. Eur.; μιαιφόνος, ον, Hom. Trag.; αἱμᾰτόεις, Hom. Æsch.; φοίνιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Soph.; φόνιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Trag.; αἱματηρός, Trag.; ἀνδροδάϊκτος, ον, Æsch.; ἀνδροκτόνος, ον, Trag. Hdt.; ἀνδροκμής, ῆτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; ἀνδροθνής, ῆτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; ἀνδροφθόρος, ον, Pind. Soph.; ἀνθρωποκτόνος, ον, Eur.; αἰθέντης, Æsch. Eur.; αὐτόχειρ, Soph. Eur. Dem.; πολύφονος, ον, Eur.; φονικός, Thuc. Plat.
Murderous towards one's own kindred, αὐτοκτόνος, ον, Eur.; αὐτοφόνος, ον, Æsch.
Murderously towards one's own kindred, αὐτοφόνως, Æsch.
Laws relating to murder, φονικοὶ νόμοι, Dem.
A prosecution for murder, φονικὴ δίκη, Antiph. Æschin.
Murky, ἐρεβεννός, Hom.; δνοφερός, Hom. Theogn. Pind. Eur.; ἀλάμπετος, ον, Soph. See *Dark.*
A murmur, Ῥῦλος, h.; Ῥόῥῡδος, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; Ῥρόος, contr. Ῥοῦς, Thuc. Xen.
To murmur, τρύζω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Theoc.; ἐπῐμύζω, fut. -ξω, no mid. or pass. (esp. in a discontented manner), Hom.; βρέμω, only in pres. and imperf. act. Pind.; Ῥορῡθέω, often c. dat. of him against whom, or c. πρὸς and acc. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἀνᾰβορῡθέω, Xen. Plat.; ἀνᾰβορβορύζω, fut. -ξω, only act. Ar.; ἀνᾰγρύζω, fut. -ξω, only act. Ar.
To murmur against, ῥοθέω, only act. c. dat. Soph.
A murrain, λοιμός, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. See *Plague.*
A muscle, ἴς, ἡ, usu. in pl. ἶνες, Hom. Hes. Pind. Ar. Plat. Arist.; μυών, ῶνος, ὁ, Hom. Theoc. Ap. Rh.
A muscle (fish), χηράμβη, Archil.; κόγχος, Æsch.; κόγχη, Ar. Xen. Arist.; χοιρίνη, Arist.
A muscle-shell, κογχύλιον, Hdt.
Muscular, νεόγνιος, ον, Pind. See *Strong.*
A muse, Μοῦσα, Omn.
The Muses, Πιερίδες, αἱ, Hes. Plat.; Ἑλικωνιάδες, αἱ, Hes.
The names of the Muses: — Κλειώ, esp. the Muse of Epic poetry, Hes. Pind.; Μελπομένη, esp. the Muse of tragedy, Hes.; Εὐτέρπη, Hes.; Θάλεια, esp. the Muse of comedy, Hes.; Ἐρᾰτώ, Hes.; Τερψῐχόρη, esp. the Muse of dancing and feasting, Hes. Plat.; Πολύμνια, esp. the Muse of Lyric poetry, Hes.; Οὐρανία, Hes.; Καλλιόπη, Hes., and Καλλιόπεια, Anth.; [the above distinctions are of later date than Hesiod.]
Leader of the Muses, Μουσᾱγέτης, ου, ὁ (also ᾰ Orph.), Pind.
Of or *belonging to the Muses*, Μουσεῖος, Pind. Eur.
Devoted to the Muses, Μουσικόλος, ον, Sapph.; Μουσομᾰνής, Soph.; φῐλόμουσος, ον, Ar. Xen. Plat.; Μουσοχᾰρής, Anth.
Dear to the Muses, Μουσοφίλητος, ον, Corinna.
The mother of the Muses, Μουσομήτωρ, ορος, Æsch.
The temple of the Muses, Μουσεῖον, Æschin.
Unfavoured by the Muses, ἀπόμουσος, ον, Eur.
The muse of a hare, πόρος, Xen.; πᾰρᾶδρομον, Xen.
A mushroom, μύκης, ου and ητος, ὁ, Epich. Antiph.; also applied to the snuff of a candle, as we too speak, Ar.; βωλίτης, ου, ὁ, Galen.
Music, κῆλα, τά, Pind.; μέλος, τό, Eur. Plat.; μοῦσα, Plat.; μουσῐκὴ (esp. lyric poetry set to music), Hdt. Plat. Isoc.
Music (of stringed instruments), κρεγμός, Epich. Ap. Rh.
A sound of music, ψαλμός, Pind. Æsch.
A piece of music, κροῦμα, ατος, τό (esp. for the lyre), Plat.
Of or *belonging to music, skilful in music*, μουσικός, Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Xen.
A musician, μουσικός, Plat.

Bad taste in music, ὁμομουσία, Ar.
To set to music, ἐντείνω, and ἐντ. εἰς κιθᾰρισμα, etc. Plat.
The science of music, μελοποιΐα, Plat.
Venting itself in music, μουσοποιός, όν, Eur.
Most musical of birds, ἀοιδοτάτη ὄρνις, Eur.; ἀοιδ. πετεήνων, Theoc.
Musically, φδικῶς, Ar.
A place for music or *song*, μουσεῖον, Eur. Ar. Plat.
Muslin, σινδών, όνος, ἡ, Soph. Hdt. Thuc.
Of muslin, ᾽ἀμόργϊνος, Ar.; σινδονῦφής, Philox.
Must is often rendered by the verbal adj. — act. in -έον, sometimes in -έα, c. dat. pers. (which however is often understood), — one must not conquer women by force, οὐ σθένει νικητέον γυναῖκας, Eur., — pass. -έος, έα, έον, — to learn what must be done, ἐκμαθεῖν τι πρακτέον, Soph.; also δεῖ, impers. opt. δέοι, infin. δεῖν, part. δέον, imperf. ἔδει, c. acc. pers. and infin., or c. dat. pers. (much more rarely), also (once or twice in Trag.) c. acc. pers., c. ὅπως and fut. indic. of the verb, Omn.; χρή, opt. χρείη, subj. χρῇ, infin. χρῆναι, and in Trag. χρῆν, imperf. ἐχρῆν and χρῆν (the latter more common in Att.), c. acc. pers. and infin., very rarely c. dat. pers. Omn.; χρεών, oftenest as a verb, ἐστὶ being understood, and sometimes expressed, sometimes as a participle, ὄν being understood, c. acc. pers. (often understood) and infin. Theogn. Pind. Omn. Att. Hdt.
I must have been hated, μέλλω ἀπέχθεσθαι, Hom.
It must have been a God who commanded you . . ., κελευσέμεναι δὲ σ' ἔμελλε Δαίμων, Hom.; so Soph. — Νεοπ. "I never saw him, but I heard he was still alive." — Phil. "He must be, for . . ." — Νεοπ. Οὐκ εἶδον αὐτὸν, ᾐσθόμην δ' ἔτ' ὄντα νιν. — Φιλ. ἔμελλ', ἐπεὶ . . ., Soph.
These things must be so, οὐ γένοιτ' ἂν ταῦθ' ὅπως οὐχ ὧδ' ἔχειν, Soph.
He must be . . ., οὐκ ἔσθ' ὅπως οὐκ ἐστὶν . . ., Soph.
It must be so, πῶς οὐχὶ γίγνεται; Æsch.; so πῶς γὰρ; lit. "for how" (can it help being so), — I fear least some affliction be come from God, for that must be the case if, now that he is relieved, he is no more cheerful than when he was sick, δέδοικα μὴ 'κ θεοῦ πληγή τις ἥκῃ, πῶς γάρ, εἰ πεπαυμένος μηδέν τι μᾶλλον ἢ νοσῶν εὐφραίνεται, Soph.
I altogether must, I absolutely must, πολλή μ' ἀνάγκη, or πολλὴ 'στ' ἀνάγκη, or πολλή γ' ἀνάγκη; you must, πολλή σ' ἀνάγκη, etc. c. infin. Soph. Eur. Plat.; so πᾶσ' ἀνάγκη, Soph., ἀνάγκη μεγάλη, Isæ. Dem., ἐν ἀνάγκῃ ἐστί, Lys.
For I must obey, οὐ γὰρ ἀλλὰ πειστέον, Ar.
Mustachioes, ὑπήνη, Æsch. Ar.; μύσταξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, Strattis; τὰ ὑπόῤῥῑνα, Ctes.
Mustard, νᾶπυ, Ar.; σίνηπι, Arist.
To apply a mustard plaister to a person, σῠνηπίζω, c. acc. pers. Xenarch.
To muster, ἐξετάζω, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀριθμὸν ποιέω and ποιέομαι, mid. Hdt. Xen.
To pass muster, δοκῑμάζομαι, pass., c. infin. of the service to be discharged (e. g. ἱππεύειν), Lys.
The muster, ἐξέτᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Xen.; δοκῑμᾰσία, Xen.
The muster-roll, κᾰτᾰλογος, Thuc. Xen.
Musty, μῡδᾰλέος, Ap. Rh.
Mutability, ἀλλοίωσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
Mutable, ᾽ἀκᾰτάστᾰτος, ον, Dem. See *Changeable.*
Mutation, ἀλλᾰγή, Soph. Plat. See *Change.*
Mute, ἄναυδος, ον, Hom. Æsch.; ᾽ἀναύδητος, ον, Soph.; ἔλλοψ, οπος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hes.; ἐλλός, Soph.; ᾽ἄφωνος, ον, Theogn. Æsch.; ᾽ἀφώνητος, ον, Soph.; ᾽ἀκρᾰγής, Æsch.
Partly mute, ᾽ὑπᾰφωνος, ον, Hipp. See *Silent, Dumb.*
Mutely, ᾽ἄφωνα, Æsch.; ἀφώνως, Soph. See *Silently.*
A being mute, ᾽ἀφωνία, Plat. See *Silence, Dumbness.*
To mutilate, αἰσχύνω, Hom.; μασχᾰλίζω, (esp. a dead body), Æsch. Soph.; περϊκόπτω, Thuc. Plat. Lys. Dem.; ᾽ἀκρωτηριάζω, Hdt. Xen. Dem.; λωβάομαι, mid. and pass. Hdt. Plat.; αἰκίζομαι, mid. and pass. Lys.; διαφθείρω, Hdt.
Mutilation, ᾽ἀκρωνία (in a very doubtful passage), Æsch.; λώβη, Hdt.; περϊκοπή, Thuc. Andoc.; κολόβωσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
Mutineer, στασιώτης, ου, ὁ, Thuc.
Mutinous, στᾰσιώδης, Xen.
Mutiny, στᾰ́σις, εως, ἡ (though scarcely exactly what we usually mean), Xen.

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To mutter, τρύζω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; τονθορύζω, fut. -ξω, only act. Ar.; τονθορῠγέω, Pherecr.; γρύζω, -ξω, only act. Ar. Isæ.; ἀνᾰγρύζω, Ar. Xen.; μύζω, -ξω, only act. Æsch.
Muttered, γρυκτὸς, Ar.
A muttering, μυγμὸς (stage direction in Eumen.), Æsch.
Mutual, — mutual fear, ἀντῐπᾰλον δέος, Thuc.
Mutual slaughter, ἀλληλοφονία, Pind.; ἀλληλοφθορία, Plat.
Prepared for (engaged in) mutual slaughter, ἀλληλοφόνος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Xen.
Mutually,—in this matter let us mutually yield to one another, I to you, and you to me, ταῦθ' ὑποείξομεν ἀλλήλοισι, σοὶ μὲν ἐγὼ, σὺ δ' ἐμοί, Hom.
They mutually slew each other, μόρον κοινὸν κατειργάσαντ' ἐπ' ἀλλήλοιν χεροῖν, Soph.
A muzzle, καρδοπεῖον, Ar.; πανσῐκᾰπη, Ar.; κημὸς, Xen.
To muzzle, στομόω, Æsch. Hdt.; κημόω, Xen.
My, ὁς, Hom. Ap. Rh. Mosch.; ἐμὸς, Omn. See *Mine*.
Mycenæ, Μῡκήνη, and pl. Hom. Soph. Eur.
From Mycenæ, Μυκήνηθεν, Hom.
Mycenæan, Μῡκηναῖος, Hom. Soph. Eur., fem. Μῡκηνὶς, ῐ̔δος, Eur.
A myriad, μῦριὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Isoc.
A myriad (of men), μῦριοστὺς, ύος, ἡ, Xen.
Myrrh, σμύρνα, Soph. Eur. Hdt.
Of myrrh, σμυρναῖος, Mel.
Myrtle, μύρτος, ἡ, Pind. Ar. Theoc.; μυρσῖνη, Archil. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Plat.
A myrtle with small berries, μικρόμυρτος (used as adj.), ος, ον, Theoph.
A myrtle berry, μύρτον, Ar. Plat.
A myrtle grove, μυρσῖνεῖον, Alex.; μυῤῥῖνὼν, ῶνος, ὁ, Ar.
Of myrtle, μυρσινοειδὴς, h.; μὺρτῐνος, Eubul.; μύρσῐνος, Call.
Myself, αὐτὸς, Omn.
Of myself, ἐμαυτοῦ, fem. ἐμαυτῆς, only gen. dat. and acc. sing. Omn.
To myself, ἑοῖ αὐτῇ, Ap. Rh.
Mysia, Μῡσία, Xen.
Mysian, Μῦσος, Xen.
Mysterious, ἄῤῥητος, ον, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.
Mystery, μυστήριον, Omn. Att. Hdt.
Sacred mysteries, ὄργια, τὰ, h. Trag. Herodot.; μυστῐκὰ, τὰ, Thuc.
The most sacred mysteries, ἐποπτῐκὰ, τὰ, Plat.
Of or belonging to mysteries, μυστηριώτις, ῐδος, ἡ, (σπονδὴ μ. a truce during the mysteries at Eleusis), Æschin.
Used in the mysteries, ὀργιαστῐκὸς, Arist.
Receiving the mysteries (of a temple), μυστοδόκος, ον, Ar.
To celebrate mysteries, ὀργιάζω, only act., sometimes c. acc. of the mysteries, also c. dat. of the God in whose honour they are celebrated, Eur. Plat.
To initiate into mysteries, μυέω, more usu. in pass., c. acc. of the mysteries, Ar. Hdt. Plat. Andoc. Dem.
To be initiated into mysteries, τελέομαι, pass., c. dat. or c. acc. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Xen.; ἐποπτεύω, Ar. Plat.
One who is initiated into mysteries, μύστης, ου, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur. Ar. Xen. Æschin.
Mystic, μυστῐκὸς, Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Thuc.; μυστηρῐκὸς, Ar.; τελεστῐκὸς, Plat.
Mythology, μυθολογία, Plat.
Mythological, mythic, μῡθώδης, Thuc.; μῡθῐκὸς, Plat.; μῦθολογῐκὸς, Plat.
Mythologically, mythically, μυθικῶς, Arist.
A mythological story, μῦθος, Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; μῡθολόγημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Plat.
A teller of mythological stories, one learned in mythology, μῡθολόγος, Plat.
To tell a mythological story, or *as a mythological story*, μῡθολογέω, also in pass. of the tale so told, Plat. Isoc. Dem.
One must tell as a mythological story, μυθολογητέον, Plat.

N.

A Naiad, Νηὶς, ῐ̔δος, ἡ, also νύμφη νηὶς, Att. νᾶὶς, Hom. Eur. Xen.; Νηιὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Att. Νᾱὶὰς, usu. in pl. Hom. Eur.
A nail (of man or animal), ὄνυξ, ὄνυχος, ὁ, Hom. Hes. Trag. Hdt. Plat.
To mark with the nails, ὀνῠχογραφέω, only act. Hipp.
With his nails pared, ὠνῠχισμένος, Cratin.
A nail (of iron, etc.), βλῆτρον, Hom.; γόμφος, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; ἧλος, Hom. Pind. Xen. Plat.; ἡλίσκος, Ar.
To nail, γομφόω, Æsch.; ἐφηλόω, Æsch.
To drive in like a nail, παρασᾰλεύω, Æsch.
To nail to, προσπασσᾰλεύω, c. dat. of the thing to which, or c. πρὸς and dat. Æsch. Hdt. Menand.; προσηλόω, c. dat. or c. πρὸς and acc. Plat. Dem.
Fastened by nails, πολῦγομφος, ον, Hes. Æsch.; εὔγομφος, ον, Eur.; γομφόδετος, ον, Æsch.; γομφοπᾰγὴς (of the long words of Æschylus), Ar.
With three nails, τρῐ̆γομφος, ον, Soph.
With brazen nails, χαλκεόγομφος, ον, Simon.
Naked, γυμνὸς, sometimes. c. gen. of the covering wanted (all words in this sense admit this construction), Omn.; γυμνὰς, ᾰ̆δος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; γυμνὴς, ῆτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Plat.; ψιλὸς, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Lys.; ἄπεπλος, ον, Pind.; ἀφᾰ̆ρὴς, Euphoris.
To make naked, γυμνόω, sometimes c. gen. of the garment, etc. Hom. Tyrt. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ἀπογυμνόω, Hom. Hes. Xen. See *To strip*.
Name, ὄνομα, Ep. also οὔνομα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Omn.; ἐπῐ́κλησις, εως, ἡ (esp. as an additional name for distinction's sake, etc.), Hom. Hdt. Thuc.; κληδὼν, όνος, Æsch.; φᾰ́τις, εως, ἡ, Æsch.; πρόσρημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Plat. Dem.; προσηγορία, Isoc. Dem.; κλῆσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
A coaxing name, also *a fair name for something bad*, ὑποκόρισμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Alex. Æschin.; ὑποκορισμὸς, Arist.
Other stars having the name of planets, ἄλλα ἄστρα ἐπίκλην ἔχοντα πλανητὰ, Plat.
An additional name, ἐπωνυμία, Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.
Similarity of name, σῠνωνῠμία, Arist.
A variety of names, πολυωνῠμία, Call.
By name, κληδὴν, Hom.; ὀνομᾰκλήδην, Hom.; ἐξονομακλήδην, Hom.; ὀνομαστὶ, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Antipho.; ὠνομασμένως, Arist.; ἐπῐ́κλην, Plat.
To name, ὀνομαίνω, only act., no perf. Hom. Hes. h. Hdt.; ἐξονομαίνω, Hom.; ὀνομάζω, Omn.; ἐξονομάζω, Hom. h.; προσονομάζω, Hdt.; ἐπονομάζω (also esp. of giving an additional name to), Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; κῐκλήσκω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Trag.; κᾰλέω, fut. κᾰλέσω, Ep. also καλέσσω, and Att. καλῶ (and mid. καλοῦμαι), perf. κέκληκα, perf. pass. opt. κεκλῄμην, ῇο, ῆτο, etc. Omn.; κέλομαι, mid., no fut. in this sense, aor. 2. ἐκεκλόμην, no pass. Pind.; προσᾰγορεύω, Æsch. Xen. Plat.; φθέγγομαι, mid. Plat.; κλείω and κλέω, only pres. and imperf. act. Ap. Rh. Call.
Again he spoke with encouragement to each individual of the trierarchs, both exhorting them by the names of their fathers, and addressing themselves by name, αὖθις τῶν τριηράρχων ἕνα ἕκαστον ἀνεκάλει, πατρόθεν τε ἐπονομάζων, καὶ αὐτοὺς ὀνομαστὶ . . ., Thuc.
To name anew, changing the name, calling by a new name, ἀντονομάζω, Ar. Thuc.; μετονομάζω, Hdt. Thuc.; μετᾰκλείω, only pres. and imperf. act. Ap. Rh.
To invent new names, ὀνομᾰτοποιέω, Arist.
One must name, ὀνομαστέον, Plat.; ἐπονομαστέον (esp. with an additional name), Plat.
Named (having a name), ἐπώνυμος, ον, Hom. h. Soph.; ὀνομαστὸς, often c. neg. of things not to be named, *infanda*, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Hdt.

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Named, adv. *φερωνύμως*, Arist.
Named after, *ἐπώνυμος*, *ον*, c. gen., sometimes c. dat. or c. *ἐπί* and gen. Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Dem. Æschin.; *ἐπῳδός*, *όν*, c. gen. Eur.
Having a good name, *εὐώνυμος*, *ον*, Hes. Pind.
Having a bad name, or *an ill-omened name*, *δυσώνυμος*, *ον*, Hom. Soph. Eur. Ap. Rh.; *δύσηχης*, Hom. h.
Rightly named, *ὀρθώνυμος*, *ον*, Æsch.; *ἐπώνυμος*, *ον*, Eur.
Falsely named, *ψευδώνυμος*, *ον*, Æsch.
Falsely named, adv. *ψευδωνύμως*, Æsch.
Having many names, worshipped under many names, *πολυώνυμος*, *ον*, h. Soph. Ar. Plat. Theoc. Call.
Having the same, or *a similar name*, *ὁμώνυμος*, *ον*, sometimes c. dat. Hom. Æsch. Thuc. Plat. Xen.; *σύνωνυμος*, Æsch. Eur.
Having one common name, *σύνωνυμος*, in pl. Arist.
Nameless, *νώνυμος*, *ον*, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Ap. Rh.; *ἀνώνυμος*, *ον*, Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; *νώνυμνος*, *ον*, Hom. Hes. Pind.
Not to be named, *ἀνωνόμαστος*, *ον*, Eur.
A namesake, *ἰσώνυμος*, Pind.; *ὁμώνυμος*, Pind. Plat.; *αὐτεπώνυμος*, Eur.
A namer, *ὀνομάτοθέτης*, *ου*, *ὁ*, Plat.; *ὀνόματος θέτης*, Plat.
One who invents new names, *ὀνομάτουργός*, Plat.
A naming, *ὀνομασία*, Plat.; *ὀνόματος θέσις* (*εως*, *ἡ*), Plat.
Skilful in naming, *ὀνομαστικός*, Plat.
Nap (down), *λᾶχνη*, Hom.; *κροκύς*, *ύδος*, *ἡ*, Hdt.
The nape (of the neck), *ἰνίον*, Hom.
A napkin, *χειρόμακτρον*, Soph. Hdt. Xen.; *ἡμίτριβιον*, Ar.; *σωδάριον*, Hermipp.; *ἐκμαγεῖον*, Plat.
A narcissus, *νάρκισσος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, h. Soph. Theoc.
Narcotic, *ὑπνικός*, Hipp.
To narrate, *λέγω*, Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch.; *ἐξηγέομαι*, mid. no pass. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat. See *To relate*.
A narration, *ἀπόδειξις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Hdt. Thuc. See *Story*.
A narrator, *ἐξηγητής*, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, Hdt. Plat.
Narrow, *λεπτός*, Hom.; *ἀραιός*, *ὰ*, *όν*, and *ὸς*, *όν*, Hom. Hes. Xen.; *στεινωπός*, *ον*, Hom.; *στενύγρος*, Simon.; *στενός*, Ion.; *στεινός*, compar. *–ότερος*, *–ότατος*, but also *–ώτερος* Arist., Omn. Att. Hdt.; *στενοφυής*, Alex.; *στενόπορος*, *ον* (of a district, either narrow in itself or having narrow passes), Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; *ταινιώδης*, Hipp.
Narrow in space, *στενόχωρος*, *ον*, Theoph.; *στενοχωρής*, Arist.
Running to a narrow point, *σύστενος*, *ον*, Antim.
A narrow place, *στεῖνος*. *τό*, Hom.
A narrow way, *στεινωπός*, *ἡ*, Hom.; *στεῖνος ὁδοῦ*, Hom.
To be narrow, *στείνομαι*, pass., only pres. and imperf. Hom.
To pass through a narrow passage, *διαυλωνίζω* (of the breath), only act. Arist.
To narrow, *σύνάγω*, aor. 2. *σύνήγαγον*, Hdt.
Narrowness, *στενότης*, *ητος*, *ἡ*, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Lys.
Narrowness (of mind), *βραχύτης*, *ητος*, *ἡ* (*γνώμης*), Thuc.
A narrowness of space, *στενοχωρία*, Thuc.
Narrowly (to watch, etc.), *ἀκριβῶς*, Xen.
Narrowly (to escape, etc.), *μόγις*, Omn.; *σπουδῇ*, Hom.; *σὺν πολλῇ σπουδῇ*, Xen.; *σχολῇ*, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Andoc.
He narrowly escaped being stoned, *μικρὸν ἐξέφυγε τοῦ μὴ καταπετρωθῆναι*, Xen. See *Scarcely*, *Nearly*.
Nastiness, *ἀκαθαρσία*, Plat. Dem.
Nasturtium, *κάρδαμον*, Ar. Xen.
Nasty, *δυσπινής*, Soph.
Natal, *γενέθλιος*, *ον*, Æsch.
A nation, *φῦλον*, Hom. Trag. Xen.; *λᾶός*, Att. also *λεώς*, Pind. Trag. Plat.; *ἔθνος*, *τό*, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *γένος*, *τό*, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. See *People*, *Country*.
Of one, of the same nation as, *ὁμόδημος*, *ον*, sine cas. or c. dat. Pind.; *ὁμοεθνής*, Hdt.
National, *ἔνδημος*, *ον*, Thuc.
Native, *πᾶτρώιος*, *α*, *ον*, and *ος*, *ον*, contr. (as always in Att., also in Theogn. Pind. etc.) *πάτρῷος* (of country, law, etc.), Omn.; so *πᾶτριος*, *α*, *ον*, and *ος*, *ον*, Pind. Omn. Att.; fem. *πᾶτρις*, *ῖδος* (of country, city, etc.), Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur.; *ἔνδημος*, *ον* (of persons), Hes. Theogn.; *ἐπιχώριος*, *α*, *ον*, and *ος*, *ον* (of customs, etc.), Pind. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *πρόσχωρος*, *ον*, Soph. Dem.; *ἐγχώριος*, *α*, *ον*, and *ος*, *ον* (of persons and of customs), Pind. Trag. Hdt.; *ἔγχωρος*, *ον*, Soph.; *χθόνιος*, *α*, *ον*, and *ος*, *ον*, Soph.; *ἔγγαιος*, *ον*, Æsch.; *αὐτόχθων*, *ονος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ* (of persons), Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; so *αὐθιγενής*, Eur. Hdt.; so *ἐγγενής*, Trag.; and *ἐγγενέτης*, *ου*, only masc. Ap. Rh.; *ἐπιδήμιος*, *ον*, Hdt. See *Country*.
A native, *χωρίτης*, *ου*, *ὁ*, Æsch. Soph. See *Above*.
Nativity, *γένεσις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Hdt. Xen. Plat. See *Birth*.
Natural, *σύμφῦτος*, *ον*, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Plat. Lys. Æschin.; *σύγγονος*, *ον*, Pind. Æsch.; *σύντροφος*, *ον*, sometimes c. gen. of that to which, Soph. Plat.; *συγγενής*, Pind. Æsch.; *φυσικός*, Xen.; *συγγενικός*, Alex.
Natural (of any representation), i. e. like nature, like truth, *πιθανός*, Xen.
Natural, i. e. not artificially made, *αὐτοφυής*, Hes.; *αὐτόφῦτος*, *ον* (of wounds, sores, etc.), Pind.; *αὐτόκτιτος*, *ον*, Æsch.; *αὐτόκτιστος*, *ον*, Soph.; *αὐτόμορφος*, *ον*, Eur.; *ἰθαγενής* (of some of the mouths of the Nile, as opp. to *ὀρυκτός*, dug out), Hdt.; *αὐτοπόνητος*, *ον* (of honey), Anth.; *αὐτοπάγής*, Anth.
A natural death, *αὐτόματος θάνατος*, Dem.
To die a natural death, *θανεῖν ἀπὸ τοῦ αὐτομάτου*, Hdt.
In a state of nature, *αὐλοφυής*, Emped.
Naturally, *εἰκότως*, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Dem.; *πεφῦκότως*, Arist.
Naturally, i. e. without a teacher, *προῦκα*, Soph.
They should naturally be most distrustful of prosperity, *δίκαιοί εἰσι καὶ ἀπιστότατοι εἶναι ταῖς εὐπραγίαις*, Thuc.
Nature, *φύσις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Omn.
Nature, i. e. natural qualities of mind or body, *φυή*, Pind.
Nature, *φύσιν*, Æsch.; *τὴν φύσιν*, Xen.; *κατὰ φύσιν*, Hdt.; *ἐκ φύσεως*, Æschin.; *φύσει*, Xen.
It is contrary to nature, *οὐκ ἔχει φύσιν*, Plat.
It is contrary to my nature to do . . ., *δρᾶν ἔφυν ἀμήχανος*, Soph.
By nature, adj. *φῦτάλμιος*, *ον*, Soph.
Of the same nature as, *ὁμόφυής*, c. dat. Plat.
Of double nature, *διφυής*, Soph. Hdt. Isoc.
To be by nature, *φύομαι*, pass., c. aor. 2. act. *ἔφυν*, as if from *φῦμι*, and perf. *πέφῦκα*, Ep. also *πέφυα*, part. *πεφυκώς*, *ότος*, Ep. also *πεφυώς*, *ῶτος*, and pluperf. *ἐπεφύκειν*, in Hom. always *πεφύκειν*, no pass. tenses beyond pres. and imperf. (and they are very rare except in Hom. and Hdt., as *πέφυκα* has always a present sense), usu. c. infin., also c. *ἐπί* and dat., or c. *πρός* and acc. of what one is naturally inclined to, Omn.
To inquire into the nature of, *φῦσιολογέω*, c. acc. Arist.
One who inquires into the nature of things, *φῦσιολόγος*, Arist.
Naval, *νήϊος*, *α*, *ον*, sometimes *ος*, *ον* (also *νέϊος* in Soph. Eur., though Æsch. uses *νήϊος* also), Hom. Pind. Trag.; *ναύτιλος*, *ον*, Æsch. Eur.; *ναυτικός*, Omn. Att. Hdt.; *ναύκληρος*, *ον* (of an oar, etc.), Eur.; so *ναύπορος*, *ον*, Eur.
Naval (of men, troops, etc.), *ναυβάτης*, *ου*, only masc. Æsch. Eur.
For in that case, in vain should we have the greatest naval population of the Greeks, μάτην γὰρ ἂν ὧδε πάραλον Ἑλλήνων στρατὸν πλεῖστον εἴημεν κεκτημένοι, Hdt.
Naval power, *τὰ ναυτικά*, Xen. See *Marine*, *Ship*.
The nave (of a wheel), *πλῆμνη*, Hom. Hes. Plat.
The hole in the nave, *σῦριγξ*, *ιγγος*, *ἡ*, Trag.
The navel, *ὀμφαλός*, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.
Like a navel, *ὀμφαλώδης*, Arist.
Naughtily, *κάκῶς*, compar. *κάκιον* (*ῐ* Att., *ῑ* elsewhere), superl. *κάκιστον* and *κάκιστα*, Omn. See *Wickedly*.
Naughtiness, *κάκότης*, *ητος*, *ἡ*, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Plat. See *Wickedness*.
Naughty, *κακός*, compar. *κάκώτερος* (never in Att.), also *κάκίων* (*ῐ* Att., *ῑ* elsewhere), superl. *κάκιστος*, also *χείρων*, *χείριστος*, etc. (see *Bad*, *Worse*), Omn.
Navigable, *πλώσῑμος*, *ον*, Soph.; *πλωτός*, Hdt. Ap. Rh.; *ναυσίπερᾶτος*, *ον*, Hdt.; *ναυσίπορος*, *ον*, Xen.
To navigate, *πλέω*, fut. *πλεύσομαι*, more usu. *πλευσοῦμαι*, aor. 1. *ἔπλευσα*, perf. *πέπλευκα*, [Hom. uses also as pres. *πλείω* and *πλώω*, imperf. *ἔπλων*· even the Attic writers seldom or never use this word in a contracted form, except in cases where the contraction is into *ει*· Xen. has also perf. pass. *πέπλευσμαι* of what is sailed across], Omn. See *To sail*.
Navigation, *ναυτιλία*, Hom. Hes. Pind. Hdt. Xen. Plat.
Navigation (the science of navigation), *ἡ ναυτική*, Arist.; *τὰ ναυτικά*, Plat.
As navigation advanced, *πλωιμωτέρων ὄντων*, Thuc.

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Navigation advanced among, πλωιμώτερα ἐγένετο παρὰ, c. acc. Thuc.
Ignorant of navigation, ἀθάλασσωτος, ον, Ar.
A navigator, ναύτης, ου, ὁ, Omn. See *Sailor.*
Nauseous,—rather nauseous, ὑπώδης, Hipp.
Nautical, ναυτικὸς, Omn. Att. Hdt. See *Naval.*
Nautical, i. e. skilful in nautical matters, θάλασσιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hdt. Thuc.
A nautilus, ναύτιλος, Arist.
Naxian, Νάξιος, Pind.
Naxos, Νάξος, ἡ, h. Thuc.
Made at Naxos, Ναξιουργὴς, Ar.
A navy, στόλος, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; στρατὸς ναυτικὸς, or στρατὸς with some other epithet to show the nature of the force, Æsch. Eur. Thuc.
Nay, οὐ, before a vowel οὐκ, before an aspirate οὐχ, Omn. See *No.*
Near, πάρεξ, sine cas. Hom.; ἀγχίμολον, ἐξ ἀγχίμολου or ου, Hom.; ἀγχόθι, c. gen. Hom.; ἀγχοῦ, c. gen. or c. dat. Hom. Pind. Soph. Hdt.; ἄγχι, superl. ἄγχιστα, ἄγχιστον, ἀγχοτάτω (and in Eur. ἀγχύτατα), c. gen. (as always in Trag.) or c. dat. (which latter usu. precedes the prep.), Hom. Pind. Æsch.; ἔμπλην, c. gen. Hom. Hes.; περὶ, c. acc. Hom. Hdt.; προς, Dor. προτὶ or ποτὶ (both in Hom.), c. gen. or c. dat. or (when of time) c. acc. Hom. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; ἀμφὶ, sine cas. or c. acc. Hom., of number, c. acc. Xen.; πάρὰ, c. gen. or c. dat. or sine cas. Hom. Pind. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; παραστάδὸν, sine cas. Hom. Theogn. Æsch. Theoc.; σχεδὸν, c. gen. or c. dat. or sine cas. Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; σχεδόθεν, c. gen. or c. dat. or sine cas. Hom. Ap. Rh.; ὑπὶσχεδὸν, c. gen. or c. dat. Hom. Ap. Rh.; πέλας (superl. πελαστάτω Hipp.), c. gen. or c. dat. Omn.; ἄσσον, c. gen. or sine cas. Omn., also compar. ἀσσοτέρω Hom., superl. ἄσσιστα Æsch.; ἐγγὺς (only positive in Hom.), compar. ἐγγυτέρω, superl. ἐγγυτάτω and ἐγγυτάτα (and in Hipp. ἔγγιστα), c. gen. or c. dat. or sine cas. Omn.; ἐγγύθι, c. gen. or c. dat. or sine cas. Hom. Hes.; ἐγγύθεν, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; σύνεγγυς, c. gen. or c. dat. Thuc. Xen. Arist.; πάρεγγυς, c. gen. Arist.; πλήσιον, compar. πλησιαίτερος, c. gen. or c. dat. Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Isoc. Dem.; ἐμπελάδὸν, c. dat. Hes.; ἵκταρ, c. gen. Hes. Æsch. Plat.; ὁμοῦ, c. gen. or c. dat. Soph. Ar. Plat.; πάρὰυλον, sine cas. Soph.; εἰς χεῖρα, c. dat. Eur.; ἐπὶ ταῖς θύραις, Xen. Dem.; ἀγχόθεν, Hdt.
Nearer to, δι' ἐλάσσονος, c. dat. Thuc.
Near, or *nearly,* i. e. almost, ὀλίγου, Hom. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Lys.; μόνον οὐ, Xen. Plat.; παρ' ἐλάχιστον, Dem.
He was near coming, τυτθὸν ἐδεύτησεν ἵκεσθαι, Hom.
I am nearly having, ὀλίγου δέω ἔχειν, Isoc.
They were near being, μικροῦ ἔδεον εἶναι, Xen.
I was near being put to death without being tried, παρὰ μικρὸν ἐδέησα ἀκριτὸς ἀποθανεῖν, Isoc.
I am nearly weeping, ὀλίγου δέω δακρῦσαι, Plat.; so Dem. Æschin.
When he had nearly been stoned, αὐτοῦ ὀλίγου δεήσαντος καταλευσθῆναι, Xen.
But these things are not so, nor nearly so, ἔστι δ' οὐχ οὕτω ταῦτ' ἔχοντα, οὐδ' ὀλίγου δεῖν, Dem.
This was very near destroying the Plataeans, τοῦτο . . . τοὺς Πλαταιέας . . . . ἐλαχίστου ἐδέησε διαφθεῖραι, Thuc.
They showed them the children . . . . nearly equal, etc. ἐπεδείκνυσαν αὐτοῖς παῖδας οὐ πολλοῦ δέοντας ἴσους εἶναι, Xen.
They make nearly as many laws as there are months, ὅσοι μῆνες μικροῦ δέουσι νομοθετεῖν, Dem.
Δέω is sometimes left out, as (the horse) *nearly threw him,* μικροῦ ἐκεῖνον ἐξετραχήλισεν, Xen.:—
He nearly lost his life, παρὰ μικρὸν ψυχὴν ἦλθεν διακναῖσαι, Eur.:—
He was so near danger, παρὰ τοσοῦτον ἦλθε κινδύνου, Thuc.:—
For they were perpetually near either to escaping or to perishing, ἀεὶ γὰρ παρ' ὀλίγον ἢ διέφευγον ἢ ἀπώλλυντο, Thuc.:—
So near was he falling, παρὰ τοσοῦτον ἐγένετο αὐτῷ μὴ περιπεσεῖν, Thuc.:—
I was near being conquered, εἰς ὀλίγον ἀφικόμην νικηθῆναι, Thuc.:—
With reference to the war impending, and all but present, ἐς τὸν μέλλοντα καὶ ὁσονδν παρόντα πόλεμον, Thuc.; so Eur. Xen.:—
The waves bore them on to the island near death, τοὺς μὲν νῆσόνδε παρὲξ ὀλίγου θανάτοιο κύματα . . . . φέρον, Ap. Rh.

Near, adj. πλήσιος, c. gen. or c. dat. compar. πλησιέστερος, -τατος, Hom. Trag. Xen.; κεκλιμένος, c. dat. Hom.; ἀγχίθυρος, ον, Theogn.; ἀγχίγειτων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; ἀγχηρὴς, Soph.; ἀγχιτέρμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph. Eur. Xen.; πρόχειρος, ον, c. dat. Soph.; πάραυλος, ον, Soph.; προσήμενος, c. dat. Æsch.; ἀγχίπολις and poet. ἀγχιπτολις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ (near the city), Soph.; so ἀστύγειτων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ὑπόγυος and ὑπόγυιος, ον (of *things* which come first to hand), Plat. Isoc. Dem.; ἀγχίγυος, ον, Ap. Rh.; ἀγχίπορος, Anth.; ἀγχίῤῥοος, ον, contr. -ῥους, ῥουν (of a river), Ap. Rh.
Nearer, nearest, ἀγχότερος, Eur. Hdt.; ἄγχιστος, Soph.; ἐγγύτερος, ἐγγύτατος, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Lys. See *Neighbouring.*
Near by sea, ἀγχίπλοος, ον, contr. -πλους, πλουν, Eur.
Fighting near (to one another, of the combatants), ἀγχέμαχος, ον, Hom. Hes.
Arms fit for fighting near, ἀγχέμαχα ὅπλα, Xen.
To be near, πάρίστάμαι, pass., c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act., no perf. pass., c. dat. Hom. Pind. Trag. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; πάρειμι, infin. -εἶναι, c. dat. Omn.; ὑπάρχω, only act., no perf., c. dat. Pind. Trag. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; σὺνάπτω, only act. in this sense, Pind. Æsch. Hdt.; πρόσκειμαι, imperf. -ἐκείμην, fut. κείσομαι, no other tenses, c. dat. Soph. Eur. Ar.; πάρἕκειμαι, Soph.; πλησιάζω, c. gen. or c. dat. Soph. Xen.; πάραυλίζω, only act. Eur.; ἐγγιστεύω (*in prose,* esp. of being a near relation), c. dat. or c. gen. Eur. Isæ.; ἐπίκλινομαι, pass., c. dat. Eur. Ap. Rh.; προσκάθημαι, c. dat. Hdt.
To come near to, πλησιάζομαι, pass., c. dat. Eur. See *To approach.*
To bring near, πελάζω, fut. πελάσω, Att. πελῶ, aor. 1. ἐπέλασα, and poet. (not Att.) ἐπέλασσα (also aor. 1. mid. 3d pl. poet. πελάσαιατο in act. sens. Hom.), perf. pass. πέπλημαι, also aor. sync. ἐπλήμην, 3d sing. πλῆτο, 3d pl. ἔπληντο and πλῆντο, in pass. sense (only in Hom.), c. dat. Omn. poet.; ἐπιπελάζω, c. dat. Eur.; πλησιάζω, c. dat. Xen.
Neat, γλἀφὑρὸς, Theoc. Arist.
Neatly, γλἀφὑρῶς, Alex.
Neatness, ἀφέλεια, Antiph.
Necessarily, ἀναγκαίως, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Antipho.; ἐπαναγκὲς, Plat. Dem.
Necessaries, τὰ ἐπιτήδεια, Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; τὰ δέοντα, Xen.
With all necessaries, σὺν πᾶσι χρήεσσι (dat. poet. from χρέος), Ap. Rh.
Necessary, ἀναγκαῖος, α, ον, and in Att. sometimes ος, ον, Pind. Omn. Att.
What is necessary, τὸ κἀπέτειγον (οντος), Xen. Isoc.
It is necessary, χρὴ, opt. χρείη, subj. χρῇ, infin. χρῆναι, and in Trag. χρῆν, imperf. ἔχρην and χρῆν (the latter the most common in Att.), Omn.; χρεὼν, as a verb, ἐστὶ being understood, or as a participle, ὄν being understood, Theogn. Pind. Omn. Att. See *Must.*
To necessitate, ἀναγκάζω, Soph. Xen. Plat. See *To compel.*
Necessity, ἀνάγκη, Omn. χρεὼ and χρειὼ, Hom. Ap. Rh.; χρεία, Eur. Xen. Antipho. Dem.
Necessitous, πτωχὸς, ἡ, ὸν, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Xen.
The neck, αὐχὴν, ένος, ὁ (used also metaph. of a neck of land), Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen.; ἴς, ἴνὸς, ἡ, Hom.; δείρη, and Att.; more usu. δέρη, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen.; δειρὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Soph.; τράχηλος, pl. τὰ τράχηλα, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Call.
A neck of land (or of a bottle or wine-skin), τοδεὼν, ῶνος, ὁ, Hdt.
The back of the neck, λόφος, Hom. Soph.
Of or *belonging to the neck,* αὐχένιος, Hom.
Going through the neck (of the spinal marrow), διαυχένιος, Plat.
With long neck, δουλιχόδειρος, ον, Hom.; δολιχαύχην, ενος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; τἀναὀδειρος, ον, Ar.; γῦλιαύχην, ενος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar.; μἀκραύχην, ενος, ὁ καὶ η, Hipp. Arist.; μἀκροτράχηλος, ον, Anth.
With long and bending neck, μἀκροκαμπῦλαύχην, Epich.
With short neck, βρἀχὕτράχηλος, ον, Plat.
With bull neck, βὑσαυχὴν, ενος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Xenarch.
With snake-like neck, ὀφιόδειρος, ον, Orac. of Arist.
With high neck, ἐριαύχην, ενος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; ὑψαύχην, Plat.
A carrying the neck high, ὑψηλαυχενία, Xen.
With shaggy neck, λἀσιαύχην, h. Ar. Theoc.
With beautiful or *variegated neck,* ποικιλόδειρος, ον, Alcæ. Hdt.

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With twisted neck, στρεψαύχην, Theomp. (Com.)
On the neck, adj. ἐπαυχένιος, ον, Pind.; ἀμφίλοφος, ον, Soph.
On the neck, adv. κἀτἀλοφἄδἴα, so marked metri gratiâ, Hom.
To break a person's neck, ἐκτρἄχηλίζω, c. acc. Ar.
A necklace, ἱσθμιον, Hom.; ὅρμος, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat.; ὑποθῠμἰς, ἴδος, ἡ (esp. of flowers), Sapph. Alcæ. Anac.; δέραιον, Eur.; περιαυχένιον, Hdt.; περιδέραιον, Ar.; στρεπτός, Hdt. Xen.; ὑποδερἰς, ἴδος, ἡ, Ar. Arist.
Wearing a necklace, στρεπτοφόρος, ον, Hdt.
A necromancer, ψῡχἀγωγός, Eur.
To bring up (the dead) *like a necromancer*, ψῡχἀγωγέω (τοὺς τεθνεῶτας), Plat.
Nectar, νέκταρ, ἄρος, τὸ, Hom. Hes. Pind., who consider nectar the drink of the Gods, and ambrosia their food, Sapph. Alcman, who consider nectar *the food*.
Of nectar, νεκτἄρεος, Hom.
Dropping nectar, νεκταροστἀγής, Eubul.
Need, χρεώ, and poet. χρειώ, Hom. Eur. Ap. Rh.; χρεία, Omn. Att; χρέος, τὸ, Ep. also χρεῖος, only sing. in this sense, no dat. Eur. Ar.
I have no need of this honour, οὔτι μὲ ταύτης χρεὼ τιμῆς, Hom.
I have need of it, ἐμὲ δὲ χρεὼ γίγνεται αὐτῆς, Hom.
But what need have you of me? ἀλλὰ τἰς χρεία σ' ἐμοῦ; Eur.
Nor had he any need to embark in the swift ships, οὐδέ τἰ μιν χρεὼ Νηῶν ὠκυπόρων ἐπιβαινέμεν (for -βαίνειν), Hom. See *Want*.
In time of need, ἐς δέον, Soph.
To need, χἄτέω, c. gen., only pres. act. Hom.; χἀτίζω, only act. except one doubtful pass. in Æsch., c. gen. Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur.; χράομαι, only in perf. κέχρημαι, c. gen. Hom. Soph. Eur.; χρῃζω, in Hom. and Hdt. also χρηΐζω, only pres. and imperf. act., c. gen., rarely c. acc. Hom. Hes. Trag. Hdt. Xen.; προσχρῄζω, c. gen. Soph.; δεύομαι, mid., fut. δευήσομαι, c. gen. Hom.; δέω, c. gen., only pres. Hom. (the word occurs in Att., but not exactly in this sense), more usu. δέομαι, fut. δεήσομαι, no aor. 1. mid., aor. 1. pass. in act. sense ἐδεήθην, but seldom used beyond pres. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; προσδέομαι, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Lys. Theoc. See *To want*.
I have need, δεῖ, opt. δέοι, subj. δέῃ, infin. δεῖν, part. δέον, imperf. ἔδει, fut. δεήσει, aor. 1. ἐδέησε, but the pres. is the most usual tense, c. acc., sometimes, but rarely, c. dat. pers. c. gen. rei, sometimes c. infin., sometimes c. ὅπως and fut. indic., sometimes the thing wanted is as it were the nom. to the verb, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; ἐνδεῖ, Xen.; χρή, c. acc. pers. gen. rei, Hom.
I have still need, προσδεῖ, the same construction, Thuc. Plat.; προσδεῖται, Plat.
Needful, δέον, οντος, only neut., often used as nom. abs. Omn. Att. Hdt. See *Necessary*.
Needing, χρεῖος, ον, c. gen. Eur.
Needy, χρεῖος, ον, Æsch. Eur. See *Poor*.
A needle, βελόνη, h. Æschin.; ῥᾰφἰς, ἴδος, ἡ, Archipp.
Needless, περισσός, Soph. Xen.
Nefarious, πανοὐργος, ὀν (of persons), Soph.; so πἀνοῦργος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Ar.
Nefarious deeds, ἐργ' ἄνεργα, Eur. See *Wicked*.
Nefariously, πἀνούργως, Ar. Plat.
Negation, ἄρνησις, εως, ἡ, Trag. Dem. See *Denial*.
Negative (of propositions), στερητἰκὸς, sine cas. or c. gen. Arist.
To neglect, ἀθερἰζω, c. acc., later c. gen., only act. Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἀλογέω, only act. in this sense, sine cas. or c. gen. Hom. Hdt.; ἀκηδέω, only act., c. gen. Hom.; μεθἵημι (ῐ Hom., but more usu. ῑ where the metre admits it, ῑ Att.), fut. -ήσω, aor. 1. -ῆκα, poet. (not Att.) -εἷκα, only act. in Hom., but also mid. in Trag., no pass., c. gen. or c. infin. Hom. Tyrt. Trag. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; πἀρἵημι, c. acc., sometimes c. gen. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ἀφἵημι, c. acc. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; προΐεμαι, mid. and pass., in perf. part. προειμένος, and aor. 1. προεθέλς (both in pass. sense), Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ἀλέομαι, aor. 1. mid. ἠλευάμην, also 2d pl. imper. ἀλέασθε, opt. 3d sing. ἀλέαιτο, infin. ἀλέασθαι, no other tenses, Hes.; ἀμελέω, c. gen., sometimes c. acc. (in Hom. usu. c. neg.), Hom. Trag. Plat. Dem.; πἀρἀμελέω, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; κἀτἀμελέω, c. gen. or sine cas. Soph. Xen. Isoc.; ἀπορρἵπτω, Æsch.; ἐξωριάζω or εὐωρ., only act. Æsch.; ὀλῐγωρέω, c. gen. or sine cas. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; πἀρολῐγωρέω, c. gen. Plat.; κἀτολῐγωρέω, c. gen. Lys.; κἀτηλογέω, c. gen. or c. acc. Hdt.; κἀτἀβλἀκεύω, Xen.; ὑπερορἀω, imperf. -έωρων, fut. ὑπερόψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ὑπερεῖδον, part. ὑπερἰδών, Hdt. Thuc. Lys. Isoc.; κἀτἀβἄλλω, no aor. 1. act., perf. -βέβληκα, Isoc. See *To despise*.
To be neglected, or *done negligently*, ἐξαργέομαι, pass. Soph.
One must neglect, ὀλῐγωρητέον, c. gen. Isoc.; παρετέον, c. neg. Plat.
Neglect, ἀκομιστἰη (ῐ metri gratiâ), Hom.; ἀμέλεια, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἄμελία, Eur.; ἀθερἄπευσία, Plat.; ὀλῐγωρία, Hdt. Thuc.; ἀκηδεία, Emped. Ap. Rh.; ἀκηδία, Hipp.; πἄρεσις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.; ἀτημελία, Ap. Rh.
To treat with neglect, ἐν ἀμελείᾳ κἀτἀτίθεμαι (mid., aor. 1. -εθηκάμην), Xen.; ἐν ὀλῐγωρίᾳ ποιέομαι, c. acc., also εἰς ὀλῐγωρίαν τρέπομαι, c. gen. (pass.) Thuc.
Neglected, ἀκηδής, Hom.; ἀκήδεστος, ον, Hom.; ἀμέριμνος, ον, Soph.; ἀθερἄπευτος, ον, Xen.; ἀμελής, Xen.; ἀτημέλητος, ον, Xen.; ἀτημελημένος, Hdt.
Neglected (of sacred rites), ἄκῡρος, ον, Æsch.; ἀνοργίαστος, ον, Ar.
Neglectedly, ἀκηδέστως, Hom.
Neglectful, ἀκηδής, c. gen. Hom. Hes.; ἀμελής, Thuc. Plat. Dem.; ὀλῐγωρος, ον, c. gen. Hdt. Dem.
Neglectfully, ὀλῐγώρως, Xen. Plat. Isoc.; ἀτημελήτως, Xen.; [both words, esp. with ἔχω or διάκειμαι, to be neglectfully disposed.]
Negligence, μεθημοσὔνη, Hom. See *Carelessness*.
Negligent, μεθήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. See *Careless*.
Negligently, ἀκηδέστως, Hom. See *Carelessly*.
To negotiate, πράσσω, c. dat. or c. πρὸς or εἰς and acc. of those with whom, Thuc. Xen.; διαπράσσομαι, mid. Xen.; χρημᾰτίζω, Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; σὔναλλάσσω (esp. of money matters), c. dat. pers. acc. rei, Dem.
To negotiate as an ambassador, i. e. effect by negotiation, πρεσβεύω, c. acc. rei, Andoc.
To negotiate through a herald, ἐπῐκηρῡκεύομαι, mid., no pass., c. dat. pers. or c. prep. Ar. Hdt. Thuc.
To negotiate at the same time, συνδιαπράσσομαι, Xen.
Negotiation, λόγος, Thuc.
The negotiation we opened by heralds with the Lacedæmonians, ἐπῐκηρυκεία ἡμῖν πρὸς Λακεδαιμονίους, Dem.
To open a negotiation, λόγους προσφέρω (fut. προσοἰσω, aor. 1. προσήνεγκα, aor. 2. προσήνεγκον, aor. 1. pass. προσηνείχθην, no other tenses), c. dat. Thuc.
A negotiator, πρεσβὺς, in sing. only in Æsch. Ar., in pl. Omn. Att. prose. See *Ambassador*.
A negro, μελάμβροτος, Eur.
The land of negroes, γῆ μελάμβροτος, Eur.
To neigh, χρεμἰζω, only act. Hom. Hdt. Plat.; χρεμίζω, only act. Hes.; φθέγγομαι, mid., no pass. Hdt.; χρεμετάω, Call.; ἐπῐχρεμέθω, only pres. and imperf. act. Ap. Rh.
A neighing, φρύαγμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æsch. Soph.; χρεμετισμὸς, Ar.
A neighbour, γείτων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, c. gen., but oftener c. dat. of those to whom, Omn. poet.; ἀγνιᾶτις, ἴδος, ἡ, only fem. Pind.; πελἄτης, ου, ὁ, Æsch.; ἔποικος, Soph.; πλήσιος, Hom. Hdt.; ὁ πλήσιον, Theogn. Eur. Plat. Theoc.; πλησιόχωρος, Ar. Hdt.; πἀροικος, Sapph.; πρόσοικος, Thuc.
Neighbours, περικτίονες, οἱ καὶ αἱ, Hom. Pind. Thuc.; περιναίεται, οἱ, Hom. Ap. Rh.; περίκτῖται, οἵ, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἀμφικτίονες, Pind.; ἀμφιπερικτίονες, Theogn.; ὁ πέλας, ἡ πέλας, oftenest in pl. Trag. Hdt. Isoc. See below.
Neighbouring, γείτων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, no compar. or superl., c. gen. or c. dat. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen.; ἀστὔγείτων (of cities, or the people of a neighbouring state, not of people in the same street, etc.) Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; so ἀγχἵπτολις, poet. ἀγχίπτολις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.; πρόσχωρος, ον, c. gen. or c. dat. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; πἀροικος, ον, c. gen. or c. dat. (used even of a river), Trag. Hdt.; συμπάροικος, Eubul.; σὐγκληρος, ον, Eur.; πρόσουρος, ον, Soph. Hdt.; πρόσορος, ον, Xen.; ὅμωλος, ον, Soph.; ὁμότοιχος, ον, c. gen. of houses or their inhabitants, Æsch. Antiph. Plat. Isoc.; προσεχὴς, c. dat. Hdt.; ὅμορος, ον, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; πρόσοικος, ον, Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; περίοικος, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; περιοικὶς, ἴδος, ἡ (of cities, etc.), Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; προσημένος, c. dat. Æsch.; ὁμόριος, ον, Ap. Rh. See *Near*.

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A bad neighbour, κάκογείτων, Soph. Call.
To be neighbouring, to be a neighbour, γειτονέω, only act. Æsch. Plat.; ἀστυγειτονέομαι, pass. (of states), Æsch.; γειτνιάω, only act. Ar. Dem.; πάραυλίζω, only in pres. part. act. Eur.; προσοικέω, c. dat. or c. acc. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; πάροικέω, c. dat. Thuc. Xen.; πάρἄναλομαι, mid., aor. 1. παρενασσάμην, c. dat. Call.
A being a neighbour, πάροίκησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; γειτονία, Plat.; γειτνίᾶσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
The neighbourhood, a neighbouring place, etc., γειτόνημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Alcman, Plat.; ἡ περιοικὶς, ἴδος (γῆ understood), Thuc.
Without any neighbours, ἀγείτων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch. Eur.
Neither, οὐδὲ, usu. answered by a second οὐδὲ, Omn.; οὔτε, usu. with a second οὔτε, ["οὐδὲ ... οὐδὲ marks a stronger opposition than οὔτε ... οὔτε: further the δὲ in οὐδὲ gives it rather a distinctive force, while the τε in οὔτε makes it simply connective," Lid. and Sc.], οὔτε is sometimes followed by τε (Hom.), or by δὲ (Hdt.), often by οὐ (Eur. Hdt.), sometimes even the first οὔτε is omitted (Pind.), neither οὐδὲ nor οὔτε are used before imperatives, Omn.; μηδὲ, followed by μηδὲ, sometimes by μήτε, but not in Att., Omn.; μήτε, followed by μήτε, or by τε, or by μηδὲ, Omn.
In neither way, in neither case, οὐδετέρως, Plat.; μηδετέρως, Arist.
To neither side, οὐδετέρωσε, Hom.; μηδετέρωσε, Thuc.
Neither, adj. (of two), οὐδέτερος, Hes. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; μηδέτερος, Xen. Plat.
Nemea, Νεμέα, Xen.
Of Nemea, Νεμέειος, Pind.; Νεμεαῖος, Pind.; Νέμειος, Eur.
The Nemean games, Νέμεα, τὰ, Pind.; Νέμεια, τὰ, Pind.
The sacred month of the Nemean games, ἱερομηνία Νεμεὰς (ἄδος), Pind.
Nemesis, Νέμεσις, εως, ἡ, Pind. Soph.; Ἄδραστεία, Æsch. Eur.
A nephew, ἀδελφιδέος, contr. ἀδελφιδοῦς, Hdt. Thuc.
Neptune, Ποσειδάων, ωνος (the only form in Hom.), contr. Ποσειδῶν, ῶνος, acc. also Ποσειδῶ, Omn.; Ἐνοσίχθων, ονος, Hom.; Ἐννοσίγαιος, [either of the preceding words are sometimes joined with Ποσειδάων as an epith.), Hom.; Ἐννοσίδας, ου, ὁ, Pind.; Ποντοποσειδῶν, Ar.; Ὀρσοτρίαινα, Pind.; Ἀγλαοτρίαινα, Pind.; Εὐτρίαινα, Pind.
Of or *belonging to Neptune*, Ποσῑδήιος, Hom. h.; Ποσειδώνιος, Soph.; Ποσειδάνιος, Eur.
The temple of Neptune, Ποσῑδήιον, Hom. Ap. Rh.
Nereus, Νηρεὺς, Hes.
A Nereid, Νηρεὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, usu. in pl. Hom. Hes. Pind.; Νήρη, Alcæ.
Names of Nereids:—Κῡμοδόκη, Hom.; Κῡμοθόη, Hom. Hes.; Κῡμοπόλεια, Hes.; Κῡμώ, Hes.; Κῡμἄτολήγη, Hes.; Ποντοπόρεια, Hes.; Ἰάνειρα, Hes.; Ψἀμάθη, Hes.; Ἀμφῑτρῑτη, Hes.; Θέτις, ἴδος, Hes.; Γλαύκη, Hes.; Σπειὼ, Hes.; Ἁλίη, Hes.; Εὐλῑμένη, Hes.; Πάνοπη, Hes.; Γἄλάτεια, Hes.; Δωρὶς, ἴδος, Hes. [this was also the name of the mother of the Nereids], and many others. See Hes. Theogn. 243—262.
A nerve, νεῦρον, usu. in pl. Hom. Ar. Plat. Dem.
To nerve,—it nerves the tongue, ἀρθροῖ γλῶσσαν, Theogn.
Nerveless, ἔκλῦτος, ον, Eur. See *Weak*.
Nervous (sinewy), νευρώδης, Arist.
A nest, οἴκιον, Hom.; δόμος, Hom. Lycurg.; σκήνημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æsch.; λέχος, τὸ, Æsch. Soph.; εὐνὴ, Soph.; εὐναία, Eur.; κοίτη, Eur.; νεοσσία, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; κᾰλῐά, Theoc.
A vulture's nest, γῦπᾶριον, Ar.
An anxiety for its young that makes the parent bird keep the nest, πόρνος ὀρτἄλίχων δεμνιοτήρης, Æsch.
A bee's or *wasp's nest*, ἀνθρήνιον, Ar.
A wasp's nest, σφηκία, Soph. Eur. Ar. See *Wasp*.
To build a nest, νεοσσεύω, Arist.
To build a nest in, ἐννεοσσεύω, c. dat. Ar. Plat.
A building of nests, σκηνοπηγία, Arist.
Hostile to the nest, or *to the nestlings*, λεχέων or λεχαίων (a new conjectural reading) δύσευνάτωρ, Æsch.
A nestling, νεοσσὸς, Hom. Soph. Ar.; νεόσσιον, Ar. Arist.
Nestor, Νέστωρ, ορος, Hom. etc.
Of Nestor, Νεστόρειος, Pind.
A net, ἕρκος, τὸ, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Ar.; δίκτυον, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἀμφῑβλήστρον, Hes. Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; γάγγἄμον, Æsch.; ἄγρευμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æsch.; ἀρκὺς, ύος, ἡ, Trag. Xen.; σκευὴ, Pind.; ἄρκυσμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æsch.; ἀρκύστᾰτον, Æsch. Soph.; λῖνον, Æsch. Theoc.; βόλος, Eur. Orac. ap. Hdt.; πάγη, Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; Θήρᾱτρον, Xen.; πλεκτὴ, Plat.; πλέγμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Xen.; λἄβύρινθος, Theoc.; σάγήνη, Luc.
Nets, σπεῖραι δικτυόκλωστοι, Soph.
A fine net (for birds), νεφέλη, Ar.
The edge of a net, ἄκρολίνιον, Xen.
The upper part of a net, σαρδόνιον, Xen.
A piece of wool fastened to the edge of a net, μαστὸς, Xen.
The cord at the top of a net, ἐπῑ́δρομος, Xen.
The cord round the top of a net to close it, περῑ́δρομος, Xen.
A line of nets, ἀρκυστᾰσία, Xen.; ἀρκυστᾶσιον, Xen.
A line of poles with nets, στοῖχος, Eur. Xen.
A contrivance against an enemy like a net, ἀρκυστάτη μηχἀνὴ, Eur.
Calamity caused by nets, ἀρκύστατος πημονὴ, Æsch.
Belonging to hunting with nets, ἐρκοθηρευτῑκὸς, Plat.
To watch nets, λινοπτάομαι (properly ῑ, but ῐ̄ l. c.), only mid. Ar.
A watcher of nets, ἀρκύωρος, Xen.
A nettle, ἀκἄλήφη, Ar.; κνίδη, Theoc.
Never οὔποτε, sometimes separated, οὐ ... ποτε, Omn.; οὐδέποτε, Omn.; μήποτε, also "so that never," in which case it governs a subjunctive mood, Omn.; μηδέποτε, Hes. Ar. Plat. Isoc.; οὐπώποτε (only of the past), Hom. Soph. Xen. etc.; so οὐδεπώποτε, Soph. Xen. Plat.
Nevertheless, ὁμῶς, Omn.; ἔμπης, Hom.; ἐμπᾶς, Pind. Soph. Æsch.; ἐμπᾶν, Pind.; ἐμπᾶ, Pind. Soph.; ὁμοίως, Eur. Xen.; πλὴν, Soph. Xen. Isoc.; καὶ ἔπειτα, often contr. κᾆπειτα, Eur. Ar. Plat. Æschin.; καὶ εἶτα, contr. κᾆτα, Plat.; μέντοι, never the first word in the sentence, Thuc.; οὐ μὴν ἀλλὰ ... γε, and οὐ μὴν ἀλλὰ καὶ ... γε, Plat.
Neutral,—they who are or were neutral, *οἱ διὰ μέσου*, Xen.
To be neutral, μεσεύω, only act. Xen.
To neutralise,—for disobeying in small matters neutralises your former kindness, τὸ γὰρ σμικροῖς ἀπιστεῖν τὴν πάρος συγχεῖ χάριν, Soph.
Neutrality, ἡσῠ́χία ὥστε μηδετέροις ἀμύνειν, Thuc.
New, νηγᾰ́τεος, Hom. h. Ap. Rh.; νεὸς, Omn.; νεοκρὰς, -κρᾶτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (of a new friend), Æsch.; νεοχμὸς, ὸν, Trag. Hdt.; νεόκοτος, ον, Æsch.; νέορτος, ον, Soph.; νεωρὴς, Soph.; νεᾱνίας, ου, only masc. Eur. Ar.; νεάγγελτος (of a report, etc.), Æsch.; ποταλνιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Soph.; πρόσπαιος, ον, Æsch.; πρόσφᾰτος, ον, Æsch. Soph. Lys. Dem.; καινὸς, Omn. Att. Hdt.; παρθένος, fem. (of an unlaunched ship), Ar.; ὑπόγνιος, ον (of milk), Hipp.
New and beautiful, νεοτῡ́γἄλος, ον, Pind.
Newly made, νεότευκτος, ον, Hom.; νεοτευχὴς, Hom. Theoc.; πρωτοπάγὴς, Hom.; καινοπηγὴς, Æsch.; καινοποιηθεὶς, Soph.; ἀρτῑπάγὴς, Theoc.; ἀρτῑ́τομος, ον, Ap. Rh.; νεουργὸς, ὸν, Plat.
Newly mixed (of poison), ἀρτῑ́ χριστος, ον, Soph.
Newly suffered, καινοπάθὴς, Soph.
Newly acquired (riches), ἀρτῑ́πλουτα, (χρήματα) Eur.
New-born, νεηγενὴς, Att. νεᾱγ., Hom. Eur.; νεογενὴς, Æsch. Plat. See *Born*.
To be new, νεάζω, only pres. act. Æsch.
To make new, use as new, invent new, have anything new, καινίζω, only act. Trag.
To speak new (strange) *words*, καινουργέω λόγον, Eur.
Newly, καινῶς, Plat.
To speak of old things as if they were new, τὰ παλαιὰ καινῶς διελθεῖν, Isoc.
In a new fashion, καινοπρεπεστέρως, Arist.
An inventor of new things, καινοποιητὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Xen.
News, ἀκουὴ, Hom.; κλέος, τὸ, only sing. in this sense, and only in nom. and acc. Hom. Æsch.; κληδὼν, όνος, ἡ (in Hom. also κληηδὼν and κλεηδὼν), Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Andoc.; βᾶξις, εως, ἡ, Æsch. Soph.; πύστις, εως, ἡ, Æsch. Eur.; πευθὼ, Æsch.; μῦθος, Soph.; ἄγγελμα, ἄτος, τὸ, usu. in pl. Eur.; ἠχὼ, Hdt.; τὰ εἰσαγγελλόμενα, Thuc.
The news of you, δμφη σὴ, Soph.
The news of this came to the city, τοῦτ' ἐκηρύχθη πόλει, Soph.
Before any news of us can come, πρὶν ἐκπύστους γένεσθαι, Thuc.
What is the news? τί καινόν; Dem.
Good news, εὐαγγέλιον, Luc.

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Let me have a reward for my good news, εὐαγγέλιον δέ μοι ἔστω, Hom.
We have already, twice after such actions, sacrificed in thanksgiving for good news, ἐπὶ τοσαύταις πράξεσιν εὐαγγέλια μέν δὶς ἤδη τεθύκαμεν, Isoc.; so Ar. Xen.
Then they crowned me for my good news, εἶτ' ἐστεφάνουν μ' εὐαγγέλια, Ar.
To bring good news, εὐαγγελίζομαι, mid. Ar. Lycurg. Dem.
Bringing good news, εὐάγγελος, ον, Æsch. Eur.
Bringing bad news, κἀκάγγελος, ον, Æsch.
To bring bad news, κἀκαγγελέω, Trag. ap. Dem.
Caused by bad news, κἀκάγγελτος, ον, Soph.
One of whom no news has been or can be heard, ἄϊστος, ον, Hom.; ἄπυστος, ον, Hom.
In order that no news might be heard of their doings, τοῦ μὴ ἐξάγγελτοι γίγνεσθαι, Thuc.
A newsmonger, λογοποιός, Theoph.
Newsmongering, λογοποιΐα, Theoph.
Newness, καινότης, ητος, ἡ, Thuc. Isoc.
A newt, σκόρδυλος, Arist.
Next, adj. ἄγχιστος, Soph.; σύνεχής, c. dat. Hdt. See *Nearest*.
Next (of time), *the next day*, *the next night*, etc., ἐπιών, οὖσα, όν, όντος, etc. (when the Trag. use this word they use a periphrasis for ἡμέρα, e. g. ἡ ἐπιοῦσα λαμπὰς θεοῦ, Pors.), Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἰών, Eur.; ἐπιγιγνόμενος, ἐπιγενόμενος, Hdt. Thuc.; ὕστερος, Hdt.
They spoke next, διαδεξάμενοι ἔλεγον, Hdt.
To speak next, ἐκδέχομαι εἰπεῖν, Plat.
Assyria, which is next to Persia, ἐκδεχομένη ἀπὸ τῆς Περσικῆς Ἀσσυρίη, Hdt.
The next day, ὑστεραία, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.
On the next day (of those who do any thing then) δευτεραῖος, Xen.
Next, adv. δεύτερον, and τὸ δευτερον, also in Att. Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; αὖ, Hom. Eur.; αὖθις, Æsch. Xen.; ἑξῆς, often c. gen. Æsch. Ar. Xen. Plat.; ἑπομένως, Arist.; ἐπισχερὼ, c. gen. Ap. Rh.
To be next to, ἔχομαι, mid., imperf. εἰχόμην, fut. ἕξομαι, c. gen. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; δέχομαι, mid., perf. pass. δέδεγμαι, in act. sense, Hdt.; ὑποδέχομαι, Hdt.
To nibble, ἀποτρώγω, fut. -τράξομαι, aor. 2. -ἐτράγον, no other tenses, Ar.; παρατρώγω, c. gen. Ar.; παρεσθίω, fut. -έδομαι, aor. 2. -έφαγον, no other tenses. c. gen. Ar.
To nibble round, περιτρώγω, Ar.
Nice, λαρὸς, compar. λαρότερος (of eatables, or things pleasing to the smell), Hom. Mosch.; ἀστεῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον of persons), Ar. Plat.
Nicety, ἀκρίβεια, Antipho. See *Exactness*.
Nick (in the nick of time), εἰς ἀρτίκολλον, Æsch.; εἰς δέον, Soph.
He comes in the nick of time, ἀρτίπους ἥρώσκει, Soph.
A nickname, ἐπίκλησις, εως, ἡ (not contemptuous), Hom. Hdt.; Thuc. See *Name*.
To nickname, ἐπικαλέω, fut. έσω, poet. (not Att.) often -έσσω, etc., perf. -κέκληκα, etc. Xen. See *To name*.
A niece, ἀδελφιδέη, contr. -δῆ, Ar. Hdt.
A niggard, ἰξὸς, Eur. See *Miser*.
Niggardly, γλισχρὸς, Dem. See *Covetous*.
Nigh, ἐγγὺς (only positive in Hom.), compar. ἐγγύτερος, superl. ἐγγυτάτω and ἐγγύτατα (and in Hipp. ἔγγιστα), c. gen. or c. dat. or sine cas. Omn. See *Near*.
Night, νύξ, νυκτὸς, ἡ, Omn.; εὐφρόνη, Hes. Pind. Trag. Hdt.; ὄρφνη, Theogn. Pind. Eur. Ap. Rh.; νυκτὸς ἀμολγὸς, Hom. Æsch.; νυκτὸς κατάστασις (εως, ἡ), Eur.; νυκτὸς ἄντυξ (ὕγος, ἡ), Theoc.
The dead of night, τὸ ἠσύχαζον τῆς νυκτὸς, Thuc.
All night, adv. παννύχιον, Hom.; πάννυχα, Soph. Hdt.
All night, adj. πάννυχος, ον, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; παννύχιος, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Ap. Rh.; πανείφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Cratin.
The same night, αὐτονύχι, Hom. Ap. Rh.
The night watches, νύκτες, αἱ, Pind.; νύχευματα, τὰ, Eur.
It was the third watch of the night, τρίχα νυκτὸς ἦν, Hom.
Of or *belonging to night*, *during night*, *nightly*, etc., ἔννυχος, ον, Hom. Pind. Trag.; ἐννύχιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph. Eur.; νύχιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hes. Trag.; νύκτερος, ον, Trag.; νυκτερινὸς, Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Æschin.; νυκτερήσιος, ον, Ar.; νυκτιπτὸς, ὀν (of divination from dreams appearing at night), Eur.; ἀκρόνυχος, ον, Theoc.
By night, adv. νύκτωρ, Hes. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Lys.
Appearing by night, νυκτίφαντος, ον, Eur.
Shining by night, νυκτίλαμπὴς, Simon.
Roaring by night, νυκτίβρομος, ον, Eur.
Solemnised by night, νυκτίσεμνος, ον, Æsch.
Hidden by night, νυκτίκρυφὴς, Arist.
Feeding by night, νυκτίνομος, ον, Arist.
Wandering by night, νυκτίπολος, ον, Eur.
Making to wander by night, νυκτί'πλαγκτος, ον, Æsch.
Coming by night, νυκτίφοιτος, ον, Æsch.
Watching by night, νυκτίφρούρητος, ον, Æsch.
A night watcher, νυκτοφύλαξ, ἄκος, ὁ, Xen.
To pass the night, *to encamp for the night*, etc., αὐλίζομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. Hom. Thuc. Xen.; ἐναυλίζομαι, sine cas., also c. acc. (νύκτα), Hdt.; νύχεύω, only act. Eur.; νυκτερεύω, only act. Xen. Æschin.
To do anything all night, *to last all night*, παννυχίζω, Pind. Ar.
To celebrate a nightly festival, παννυχίζω, c. dat. of the Deity in whose honour, Ar.
A nightly festival, παννυχὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Eur. Hdt. Plat.
To assemble by night, νυκτηγορέω, and mid. Æsch. Eur.
An assembly by night, νυκτηγορία, Eur.
A battle by night, νυκτομάχία, Hdt. Thuc.
To travel by night, νυκτοπορέω, only act. Xen.
To watch by night, νυκτοφυλακέω, only act. Xen. See *To watch*.
Hunting by night, νυκτερεία, Plat.
One who hunts or *fishes by night*, νυκτοθήρας, ου, ὁ, Xen.; νυκτερευτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Plat.
Fit for night hunting, νυκτερευτικὸς (of a hound), Xen.
A nightingale, ἀηδὼν, όνος, ἡ, sometimes in Att. ὁ, gen. contr. ἀηδοῦς (Soph.), Omn.; ἀηδονὶς, ἴδος, ὁ, Eur.; ἀηδονίδεὺς, Theoc.; ἀδονὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Mosch.
Of a nightingale, ἀηδόνιος, Æsch. Ar.
A night-jar, κύμινδις, εως, ὁ, Hom.; χαλκὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Hom.; νυκτικόραξ, ἄκος, ὁ, Arist.
Night-shade, στρύχνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Theoph.; τρύχνος, Theoc.
A night-stool, σκάφιον, Ar.; σκαφάμις, ἴδος, ἡ, Ar.
The Nile, Αἴγυπτος, Hom.; Νεῖλος, Hes. Æsch. Hdt.
The land of the Nile, χθὼν Νειλῶτις (ἴδος), Æsch.
Nourished by the Nile, Νειλοθερὴς, Æsch.
On the Nile, Νειλεὶς, ἴδος, only fem. (of the pyramids), Anth.
Watered by the Nile, Νειλόρυτος and Νειλόῤῥυτος, ον, Anth.
Nimble, ἐλαφρὸς, Hom. Pind. Eur. Xen. Plat.; δεξιόγυιος, ον, Pind. See *Active*.
Nimbly, ἐλαφρῶς, Xen. See *Actively*.
Nimbleness, ἐλαφρότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.
Nine, ἐννέα, Omn.
The number nine, *a lady of nine*, ἐννεὰς, άδος, ἡ, Theoc.
Nine years (a period), ἐννατηρὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Plat.
Lasting nine years, *nine years old*, ἐννέωρος, ον, Hom.; ἐννετήρος, ον, Hes.; ἐνναετὴς, Hes.; ἐννεάμυκλος, ον, Antim. Call.
For nine years, adv. ἐνναετὲς, Hom.; ἐνναετὲς, Hes.
To be nine years old, ἐνναετίζω, only act. Call.
Lasting nine months, *nine months old*, ἐννεάμηνος, ον, Hdt.
Worth nine oxen, ἐννεάβοιος, ον, Hom.
With nine heads, ἐννεακέφαλος, ον, Alcæ.
Nine cubits long, ἐννεάπηχυς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. εως, Hom.
Made of nine threads, ἐννεάλινος, ον, Xen.
With nine lives, ἐννεάψῡχος, — of the dog (as we say of the cat), ἐννεάψυχος ὁ κυών (a Greek proverb).
With nine notes, ἐννεάφωνος, ον (of the pipe), Theoc.
Nine times, ἐνάκις, Hom.; ἐννάκις, Anth.
For nine days, ἐννήμαρ, Hom.
On the ninth day, ἐνάταῖος, Thuc.
For nine nights, ἐνάνυχες, Hom.
Ninefold, ἐννεαπλάσιος, Ibyc. ap. Ath.
With nine couches, ἐννεακλινος, ον, Phryn. Com.
The ninth, ἔνατος, also Ep. εἰνάτος, Hom. Isæ. Æschin.
Nineteen, ἐννεακαίδεκα, Hom. etc.
The nineteenth, ἐννεακαιδέκατος, Hipp.
Nineteen months old, ἐννεακαιδεκάμηνος, ον, Anth.

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Ninety, *ἐνενήκοντα*, Hom. etc.; *ἐννήκοντα*, Hom.
Ninetieth, *ἐνενηκοστὸς*, Xen.
Nine hundred, *ἐνακόσιοι*, Thuc.
Nine thousand, *ἐννεάχιλοι*, Hom.
To nip (as cold does), *ἀποκαίω*, perf. pass. *-κέκαυμαι*, aor. 1. *-εκάην*, Xen.
A nipple, *τίτθιον*, Ar.
Nitre, *λί᾽τρον*, Hdt. Plat.
No, *οὐ*, before a consonant *οὐκ*, before an aspirate *οὐχ*, also in poet. (including Trag.) *οὐχί*, Omn.; *ἦκιστα* (esp. in answers), Soph. Eur. Plat.; *πῶς γάρ;* (lit. "no," for "how can it be?" etc.), Plat. See *Not.*
No, I thank you, *κάλλιστα*, Ar.
Nobility, *εὐγένεια*, Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat.
Noble, *᾽άμύμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Hom.; *᾽άγαυὸς* (only of persons), Hom. Pind.; *᾽άγήνωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ το*, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; *κρείων*, fem. *κρείουσα*, no neut., also *κρέων*, Hom. Pind. Ap. Rh.; *δῖος* (used even of a horse by Hom.), often c. gen. (as *δῖα θεάων*, etc.), Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph. Eur.; *εὐγενὴς*, Ep., also *εὐηγενὴς* and *ἠϋγενὴς* (only of persons), Omn.; *γενναῖος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Omn.; *ἴφθῖμος*, Hom.; *ὑπερφίαλος, ον* (rarely however, for it is usu. in a bad sense), Hom.; *κῦδρὸς*, Hom.; h. *κυδαλίμος, ον*, Hom. *ἀσθλὸς*, Hom. Soph. Eur.; *᾽αγαθὸς*, compar. *κρείσσων, ᾽αμείνων, βελτίων* (*ῑ* Att., *ῐ* elsewhere), and Ep. *φέρτερος*, superl. *᾽άριστος, κράτιστος, βέλτιστος*, and Ep. *φέρτατος* and *φέριστος*, [see other compar. under *Good*, but the others are hardly used in this sense], Omn. (esp. Omn. poet.); *καλὸς* (*ᾰ* Hom., but *ᾰ* also Hes., *ᾰ* always Att., *ᾱ* elsewhere), compar. *καλλίων* (*ῑ* Att., *ῐ* elsewhere), superl. *κάλλιστος*, Omn.; *κῦδνὸς*, Hes.; *κύδιμος, ον*, h. Pind.; *εὐανθὴς* (of a person's mind), Pind.; *δόκιμος, ον*, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; *πρωτόγονος, ον*, (of persons or families), Soph.; *γεννάδας, ου, ὁ* (of persons), Ar. Plat.; *γνήσιος*, Eur.; *ἐπίφανὴς*, Xen. Lya.; *᾽υπερηφάνος, ον* (of an action), Plat.
The nobles, *οἱ δοκοῦντες*, Eur.; *οἱ δύνασται*, Hdt.; *οἱ βέλτιστοι*, Xen.
Very noble, *᾽υπερευγενὴς*, Arist.
Noble looking, *ἐλεύθερος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Xen.
Carrying himself nobly (of a horse), *ἐλευθερουργὸς*, Xen.
To be noble, *μεγαλύνομαι*, only pres. and imperf. Æsch.
Noble-minded, *μεγάθυμος, ον*, Hom. Hes. Dem.; *μεγαλόψῡχος, ον*, Isoc. Arist. See *Magnanimous.*
Nobleness, *εὐγένεια*, Eur.; *γενναιότης, ητος, ἡ*, Eur. Xen.
Nobly, *κάλῶς*, Omn.; *γενναίως*, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; *εὐγενῶς*, Eur.; *γενναιοπρεπῶς*, Ar.; *γνησίως*, Isoc.
Nobody, *οὔτις, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, gen. *οὔτινος*, etc. Hom. Hes. Æsch. [N. B.—Hom. when he makes Ulysses give it as his name makes acc. *οὖτιν*, so does Eur.]; *οὐδεὶς, οὐδεμία*, gen. *οὐδενὸς, οὐδεμιᾶς*, etc. Omn.; *μηδεὶς, μηδεμία* (once too in pl. *μηδένες*, Xen.), Omn.
Nobodies (as we say in contempt), *οὐδένες*, Eur.; so *οὐτῑδανὸς*, sing. and pl. Hom.
You being a nobody opposed me on behalf of one who is nobody, *οὐδὲν ὢν τοῦ μηδὲν ἀντέστης ὑπερ*, Soph. See *None.*
Nocturnal, *ἐννύχος, ον*, Hom. Pind. Trag.; *ὀρφναῖος*, Æsch. See *Nightly.*
To nod, *νευστάζω*, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Theoc.; *νεύω*, only act., sometimes c. dat. or c. acc. of the head, etc., sometimes c. dat. of the person to whom, or c. *εἰς* and acc. (very often implying assent), Hom. Pind. Trag. Plat.; *κἀτανεύω*, Hom. Pind. Hdt. Plat.; *ἐπινεύω*, Hom. Pind. Eur. Xen. Plat. Antipho. Theoc.
To make by a nod a sign to a person to do a thing, *ἐκνεύω*, c. acc. pers. and infin. Eur.
A nod, *νεῦμα, ᾶτος, τὸ*, Æsch. Thuc. Xen.
Causing to nod, *νυστακτὴς, οῦ, ὁ* (of sleep), Ar.
Noise, *μόθος* (of horses, or battle), Hom.; *ὀρύμαγδὸς*, Hom. Hes. Simon.; *βρόμος*, Hom. Simon. Pind. h. Æsch. Eur.; *κἀτάγος* (esp. of any thing rattling or clashing, as of arms, also of waves or teeth), Hom. Pind. Trag.; *δοῦπος*, Hom. Trag. Thuc. Xen. Ap. Rh.; *κτύπος*, Hom. Trag. Xen. Plat.; *κἀναχὴ* (prop. of metal, arms, etc., also of footsteps, teeth, even of musical instruments), Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph.; *κλαγγὴ*, Hom. Trag. Xen.; *βοὴ* (prop. of the voice, but also of musical instruments and of the sea), Hom. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *ὄρδος* (only of voices), Hom. Pind. Thuc.; *ὄμαδος* (esp. made by men, also the noise of battle, once of a storm), Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur.; *κέλαδος*, Hom. Pind. Trag.; *κόμπος* (of the stamping of feet, or clanging of metal), Hom. Eur.; *φλοῖσβος* (of men, or battle, in Trag. of sea), Hom. Æsch. Soph.; *ψόφος*, h. Soph. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *ὄτοβος*, Hes. Æsch. Soph.; *ὄρῦλος* (esp. of men), h. *ὀρύβδος* (only made by men, etc.), Pind. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; *κελάδημα, ατος, τὸ*, Eur. Ar.; *κτύπημα, ατος, τὸ*, Eur.; *ῥόθος*, Æsch.; *᾽ακουσμα, ατος, τὸ*, Xen.
Subterraneous noises, *βούμῦκοι*, Ar.
Empty noise, *ψολοκομπία*, Ar.
The noise of beating the breast with the hands, *χερόπλαγκτοι δοῦποι*, Soph. See *Sound.*
To make a noise, *κτυπέω*, aor. 2. *ἔκτυπον*, also pass. in same sense, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Ar. Plat.; *κλάζω*, fut. *κλάγξω*, perf. *κέκλαγγα* (and in Ar. *κέγλαγχα*), and *κέκληγα* (esp. in part. *κεκληγὼς*, also part. *κεκλήγων*), aor. 2. *ἔκλᾰγον*, only act. Hom. Hes. h. Pind. Trag. Xen.; *᾽ανᾰβρᾰχω*, only in aor. 2. *᾽ανέβρᾰχον*, Hom.; *δουπέω*, perf. *δέδουπα* (Hom. also has aor. 1. *ἐγδούπησα*), only act. (except aor. pass. in Anth.), Hom. Eur. Xen.; *ἐπιγδουπέω*, Hom.; *ἐπικτυπέω*, Ar.; *ὀρῦθέω* (esp. of men.), Ar. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; *πᾰτᾰγέω*, only act. Soph. Ar. Theoc.; *ψοφέω*, only act. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Lys.; *ῥοθέω*, only act. Æsch. Soph.; *᾽υποθορῦβέω*, Thuc.; *βοὴν κρέκω* (only pres. and imperf. even of birds flapping their wings), Ar. See *To sound.*
To make a noise in opposition, *ἀντῐκτᾰτᾰγέω*, Thuc.
To make a slight noise, *ὑποψοφέω*, Hip.
With a noise, *κλαγγηδὸν*, Hom.; *κἀνᾰχηδὰ*, Hes.
The making a noise, *ψόφησις, εως, ἡ*, Cratin.
Able to make a noise, *ψοφητῐκὸς*, Arist.
Fond of noise, *φῐλόκροτος, ον*, h.
Afraid of noise, *ψοφοδεὴς*, Plat.
A noisy person, *κώδων, ωνος, ὁ*, Ar.; *συρβηνεὺς*, Cratin.
Noiseless, *ἄψοφος, ον*, Soph. Eur.; *ἀψόφητος, ον*, Soph.; *᾽ἀδούπητος, ον*, Anth. See *Quiet.*
Noiselessly, *ἀψοφητὶ*, Plat.
Noisy, *αὐλᾰχος, ον*, Hom.; *ἄβρομος, ον*, Hom.; *κελάδεινὸς*, Hom. Pind.; *βρόμιος*, Pind. Eur.; *ψοφώδης*, Arist.; *᾽άστῠγητος, ον*, Call.
Noisome, *κάκοσμος, ον*, Æsch. Soph.; *δῠσώδης*, Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Arist. Theoc.; *δύσοδμος, ον*, Hdt.
Nominal, *ὀνομᾰτώδης*, Arist.
To nominate, *ὀνομάζω*, Omn. See *To name.*
Nomination, *ὀνόματος θέσις* (*εως, ἡ*), Plat.
The nominative case, *ἡ, ὀνομαστῐκὴ*, Gramm.
None, *οὐδεὶς, οὐδεμία, οὐδὲν* (rare beyond sing. in the general sense, though Xen. has pl.), Omn.; *οὔτις, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, neut. *οὔτι*, gen. *οὔτινος*, etc. Hom. Hes. Æsch.; *μηδεὶς, μηδεμία, μηδὲν* (pl. masc. in Xen. & Plat.), often divided by *ἄν*, etc., as *μηδ᾽ ἂν εἷς*, Omn.; *μήτις*, Hom.; *οὐδάμοι*, Hdt.; *μηδάμοι*, Hdt.; *μηδοστισοῦν*, in neut. *μηδοτιοῦν*, Theogn.
Non-appearance,—an action brought on account of the non-appearance of a witness, *λῐπομαρτῠρίου δίκη*, Dem.
Non-intercourse, *᾽άμῐξία*, sometimes c. gen. of those with whom, Hdt. Thuc. Isoc.
Nonsense, *φλυᾰρία*, Ar. Plat. Dem.; *λῆρος*, Ar. Plat. Dem.; *φλύος, τὸ*, Archilochus; *φλήναφος*, Menand.; *ᾶθλος*, Plat. Dem.
To talk nonsense, *ληρέω*, Soph. Ar. Plat. Dem.; *πᾰρᾰληρέω*, Ar. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; *φλυᾰρέω*, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; *ᾶθλέω*, Ar.; [none of these words have any mid. or pass.]
A talking nonsense, *πᾰρᾰλήρησις, εως, ἡ*, Hipp.
One who talks nonsense, *φλυᾰρὸς*, Plat.
Nonsensical, *ληρώδης*, Plat. Arist.
Nonsensically, *ληρωδῶς*, Hipp.
A nook, *μῦχὸς*, Hom. Pind. Trag. Thuc. Xen. Æschin. See *Corner.*
Noon, *μεσημβρία*, Archil. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *μέσση ἀκτὶς* (*ῖνος, ἡ*), Soph.; *μέσαι βαλαί*, Eur.; *μεσοῦσα ἡμέρα*, Hdt. Xen.; *᾽ακμάζουσα ἡμέρα*, Hdt.; *τὸ μεσηγὺ ἡματος*, Theoc.; *ἔνδιον ἦμαρ*, Ap. Rh.; *τὸ ἔνδιον*, Call.
At noon, *ἔνδῐος*, Hom. Theoc. Ap. Rh.
At noon, or *of* or *belonging to noon,* *μεσημβρῐνὸς*, Æsch. Ar. Ap. Rh.; *μεσημερῐνὸς*, Plat.; *μεσημέριος, ον*, Theoc.
To pass the noon, *μεσημβριάζω*, only act., sine cas. Plat.; *μεσημβριάω*, only in pres. act. Ap. Rh.

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A noose, βρόχος, Omn.; ἐώρα, Soph.; ἄμμα, ατος, τό, Eur.; ἕρκος, τό, Hdt.; ἀρκεδόνη, Xen.
With many nooses, πολύβροχος, ον, Eur.
Nor, οὐδέ answering οὐδέ or οὐκ, sometimes answering οὔτε, sometimes following a negative compound (e. g. a coast untrodden and not inhabited, ἀκτὴ ... ἄστειπτος οὐδ' οἰκουμένη, Soph.), Omn.; οὔτε answering οὔτε or οὐκ, or sometimes οὐδέ, but not in Att. (the first negative is sometimes, though rarely, omitted), Omn.; μηδέ answering μηδέ or μή, or sometimes μήτε, esp. used with imperatives (which οὐδέ and οὔτε are not), Omn.; μήτε answering μήτε or μή, sometimes μηδέ (but not in Att.), Omn.
The north, βορέας, ου, ὁ, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ἄρκτος, ἡ, also in pl. Hdt. Plat.
Who were at anchor in Malea, north of the city, οἱ ὥρμουν ἐν τῇ Μαλέᾳ πρὸς βορέαν τῆς πόλεως, Thuc.
The north wind, βορέας, ου, ὁ, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; βόρρας, Thuc. Xen.
The north-east wind, καικίας, ου, ὁ, Ar.; Στρῦμονίας, ου, ὁ (this perhaps was N.N.E.), Hdt.
The north star, ἄρκτος, ἡ, Hom. Eur.; ἅμαξα, Hom.
Northerly (of or belonging to the north), βορρᾶιος, Æsch. Xen.; βόρειος, Soph. Hdt.; βορεάς, άδος, ἡ, Æsch.
Exposed to the north, πρόσβορρος, ον, Eur.; προσβόρειος, ον, Arist. Theoph.
Rather exposed to the north, ὑποπαράβορρος, Theoph.
The nose, ῥίς, ῥῑνός, ἡ, Hom. Hes. Soph. Xen. Plat. Dem.; μυκτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, usu. in pl. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ῥύγχος, τό, Ar. Theoc.; ῥύγχιον, Ar.; μυξωτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, usu. pl. Hdt. Hipp.
The passage of the nose, ὀχέτευμα, ατος, τό, Arist.
The part under the nose, ὑπορρίνιον, Hipp.
With sharp nose, ὀξύῤῥιν, ινος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (of the power of smelling), Hipp.
With bad nose, i. e. with no or defective power of smell, ἄρις, ῑνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (of hounds), Xen.; ἄῤῥινος, ον, Xen.
Hook-nosed, γρῡπός, Xen. Plat.; ἐπῐ̆γρῡπος, ον, Plat.
A being hook-nosed, γρυπότης, ητος, ἡ, Xen.
Snub-nosed, σῖμός, Hdt. Xen. Theoc.; σῑμοπρόσωπος, ον, Plat.
A being snub-nosed, σῑμότης, ητος, ἡ, Xen. Plat.
Sounding from the nose, μυκτηρόκομπος, ον, Æsch.
To wipe one's nose, ἀπομύσσομαι, mid., fut. -μύξομαι, Ar. Xen.
One must blow one's nose, ἀπομυκτέον, c. dat. pers. Eur.
To bleed at the nose, μυκτηρίζω, Hipp.
To turn up the nose in a sneering way, μυκτηρίζω, Lys.
The nose-band (of a bridle), φῑμός, Æsch.
The nostrils, ῥῖνες, αἱ, Hom. Hes. Soph. Xen.; μύξαι, Soph.; μυκτῆρες, οἱ, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἀντηρίδες, αἱ, Eur.; μυξωτῆρες, οἱ, Hdt. See *Nose.*
Not, οὐ, before a consonant οὐκ, before an aspirate οὐχ, also οὐχί, Omn.; μή "used in cases where the negation depends on some previous condition either expressed or implied, while οὐ denies absolutely and independently, so that μή expresses *subjectively* that one *thinks* a thing *is not,* οὐ *objectively* that it *is not,*—the same is the distinction between the compounds of μή and οὐ," Lidd. and Sc.; [μή comes esp. after all conditional and contingent conjunctions, εἰ, ὅτε, ἐάν, ὅταν, etc., after final conjunctions, ὡς, ὅπως, ὅστε, ἵνα, etc., followed by an opt. if the preceding verb be in the past tense, by a subj. if the preceding verb be in the pres. or fut. according to Dawes' canon, but the subj. is sometimes used where strictly the opt. would be expected; μή is used after ὅστις (never οὐ, though οὐ is sometimes used after ὅς); μή is used in commanding (never οὐ by itself), with imper. if the verb be in pres. tense, sometimes c. infin., with subj. if the verb be in either aorist, often used with part. when it is equal to εἰ μή and indic. or καίπερ μή (e. g.—I should be wicked if I were not to do ..., κακὸς μὴ ὢν ἂν εἴην ..., Soph.); used also with ἤ in asking questions when a negative answer is expected (in Att. ἤ is sometimes omitted), while after ἤ οὐ an affirmative answer usually follows], Omn. The two are often joined, οὐ μή strengthening the negation, usu. c. fut. indic. but also c. aor. subj., usu. in a sort of fut. sense (when with fut. the clause is interrog.); μὴ οὐ meaning either *lest not,* or coming after verbs of delaying, doubting, denying, etc. c. infin., also after all words implying a negative, as words of fear, shame, etc. (e. g. αἰσχρὸν ... μὴ οὐ, Plat.); when μὴ οὐ is followed by infin. τό is often set before μὴ οὐ, Omn. Att. Hdt.
Surely not, οὐ νῦ, Hom.; πῶς γάρ, Plat.; μὴ γάρ, Eur. Plat.
Not at all, οὔπως, Hom.; οὔτοι, Omn.; πάμπαν, Ar. Plat. Dem.; ἀρχήν, with neg. οὐ or μή, or μηδέ, or οὐδείς, etc. Soph. Hdt. Xen.
By no means, in no manner, οὔπως, Omn.; οὐδέν, Omn.; οὐδαμῶς, Hdt. Plat.; οὐδαμᾶ, Soph. Hdt. Xen.; μηδαμῇ, and μηδαμᾶ Ion., Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Dem. (μηδαμᾶ has α elided as if short, Æsch.); μηδᾰμῶς, Trag. Hdt. Plat. Antipho.; μηδαμοῦ, Æsch. Soph.; μηδέν, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
That not, after verbs of taking care, etc., μή, Omn.
Not even, μηδέ, Hom.
Do not ... (of one entreating), μὴ δή ..., Hom.
Is it not? ἦ γάρ ...; Plat.
Not yet, οὔπω, Omn.
Not only not, οὐχ ὅπως, Soph. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; μὴ ὅπως, c. indic. Xen.; μὴ ὅ,τι, Plat. Æschin.
Not only if, μὴ (γάρ) ὅτι (εἰ), Xen. Æschin.
For not only if any thing of this has been done by me, but if ..., μὴ γάρ ὅτι εἴ τι πέπρακταί μοί τι τούτων ἀλλ' εἰ ..., Æschin.
Then ... not, οὐμενοῦν, Ar. Plat.
Notable, ἐπίσημος, ον, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Lycurg. See *Notorious.*
Notably, περιβοήτως, Dem. Æschin.
A notary (a public one), δημόσιος, Dem.; ἱερομνήμων, ονος, ὁ, Arist.
A notch, ἔντμημα, ατος, τό, Xen.; ἐντομή, Arist.
The notch in an arrow, γλῡφίδες, αἱ, Hom. Hdt. Ap. Rh.
To notch, ἐντέμνω, no aor. 1. act., perf. -τέτμηκα (hardly however used actually in this sense), Æsch. Hdt.
A note (in music, etc.), τόνος, Xen. Plat.; κροῦμα, ατος, τό (on any instrument, esp. on a stringed instrument), Ar.
The high notes, ὑπερβολαῖοι, Pherecr.
An epistolary note, ἐπιστολή, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem. See *Letter.*
A marginal note or *comment,* παράγραφή, Isoc.
Having seven notes (of a lyre, etc.), ἑπτᾰ́γλωσσος, ον, Pind.
ἑπτάκτῡπος, ον, Pind.; ἑπτάφθογγος, ον, Eur.; ἑπτάτονος, ον Eur.
To play a wrong note (esp. on the lyre), δρῡλίζω, only act. h.
A note-book, δέλτος, ἡ, Trag. Ar. Plat.
To note, δελτόομαι, mid., no pass. Æsch.; σημαίνομαι, mid. Hdt.
To note or *make notes in going on,* παρασημαίνω, Arist.
Nothing, οὐδέν, Omn. See *None.*
Nothingness, οὐδενία, Plat.
To think nothing of, εἰς οὐδὲν τίθεμαι (mid.), Æsch.; οὐδᾰμοῦ λέγω, οὐδᾰμοῦ νομίζω, Æsch. Soph. See *To despise.*
To be good for nothing, εἰμὶ οὐδᾰμοῦ, Xen.
But cowards are in all cases good for nothing, δειλοὶ δ' εἰσὶν οὐδὲν οὐδαμοῦ, Eur.
Notice, ἐπιστροφή, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.
To take notice (euphemism for to punish), ἐπιστροφὴν ποιοῦμαι, Dem.
Lest any notice be taken of it, ὅπως μή τις ἐπιστροφὴ γένηται, Thuc.
They took no notice of him, ἀλογίης ἐνέκυρσε (aor. 1. of ἐγκῡρέω) πολλῆς, Hdt.
A public notice, προγρᾰφή (written and put up somewhere), Xen.; so πρόγραμμα, ατος, τό, Dem.; πρόῤῥησις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
To notice, ἐπῐφράζομαι, mid., fut. -φράσομαι, poet. σσ, etc. Hom.; ἐπιστρέφομαι, mid., c. aor. 2. pass. in act. sense, c. gen. or c. ἐπί and dat. Theogn. Soph. Dem.
To put up a public notice, προγρᾰφω, sometimes c. acc. of the matter given notice of, Ar. Dem. Æschin.
To notify, σημαίνω, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. See *To announce.*
Notification, παράγγελμα, ατος, τό, Æsch. See *Announcement.*
Notion, γνώμη, Omn. Att. See *Opinion.*
Notoriety, κλέος, τό, only sing. (rare however in bad sense), Pind. Eur., (in good sense) Omn. See *Fame.*
Notorious, γνώριμος, η, ον, rarely ος, ον, Hom. Xen. Plat.; ἀνᾰπύστος, ον, Hom. Hdt.; ἀοίδῑμος, ον, in bad sense only in Hom., in good sense Pind. Eur. Hdt.; ἀρίζηλος, ον, Hom.; ἀρίδηλος, ον, Tyrt.; ἐπίσημος, ον (esp. in a good sense), Soph.

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Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Lycurg.; περίσημος, ον, Eur. Mosch.; περίφορητος, ον, Anac.; περίβοητος, ον (in both good and bad sense), Thuc. Lys. Dinarch. Dem.; φλεγῦρος, Cratin.; πολύθρύλητος, ον, Plat.; περίτυστος, ον, Ap. Rh.

Notoriously, περιβοήτως, Dem. Æschin.

To be or *to become notorious*, λαμπρύνομαι, pass. Eur.

Notwithstanding, ὁμῶς, Omn. See *Nevertheless.*

Novel, νεόκοτος, ον, Æsch.; ἀηθής, Æsch. Soph.; καινός, Omn. Att. Hdt. See *New.*

Novelty, ἀήθεια, h.; καινότης, ητος, ἡ, Thuc. Isoc.; τὸ καινότομον, Arist.

November, Μαιμακτηριών, ῶνος, ὁ (begun about the middle of November).

Nought,—to set at nought, οὐδαμοῦ λέγω, οὐδαμοῦ νομίζω, Æsch. Soph. See *Nothing.*

A novice, πρωτόπειρος, Alex.

A noun, ὄνομα, ατος, το, Plat. Arist.

To nourish, ἀλδαίνω, only act. Hom. Æsch.; ἀέξω, only pres. and imperf. (except in Anth., where are fut. ἀεξήσω, aor. 1. -ησα), Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; βόσκω, only pres. and imperf. in any voice, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Thuc.; τρέφω, fut. θρέψω, perf. τέτροφα, in both act. and pass. sense, perf. pass. τέθραμμαι, aor. 1. ἐθρέφθην, but aor. 2. ἐτράφην more commonly, fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sense, Omn.; ἀνατρέφω, Æsch. Ar. Xen.; ἄρδω, rare in this sense except in pres. and imperf. act. Pind. Eur.; ἀλδήσκω, only in pres. act. Theoc.

To nourish (as food does), i. e. to be nutritious, φλεγμαίνω, only act. Hipp.

To nourish at the same time, or *together with*, συντρέφω, more usu. in pass., sine cas. or c. dat. Eur. Xen. Plat.; συμπαράτρέφω, Xen. See *To rear.*

Nourishing life, φῡσίζοος, ον (of the earth, etc.), Hom. Hes. Æsch.; συντρόφος ζώης, Xen.

Nourishing all things, or *many things*, πολύφορβος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Hes.; παμβώτωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, fragm. Hom.; fem. πουλυβότειρα (for πολυβ.), Hom. Hes.; πολύβοσκος, ον, Pind.; πολύβοτος, ον, Æsch.; πολυθρέμμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; παντοτρόφος, ον, Æsch.; παμβῶτις, ἴδος, ἡ, voc. παμβῶτι, only fem. Soph.; παντρόφος, ον (of an animal rearing her young, etc.), Æsch. Mel. See *Nutritious.*

Nourished together with, σύντροφος, ον, sine cas. or c. dat. Soph. Xen.

Nourishment, τροφή, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Plat. Xen.; διατροφή, Xen.; τροφεῖα βίου, Soph.; τὰ θρεπτήρια, Soph.

Having good nourishment, εὐτροφία, Plat.

Now, νῦν, Omn.; νυ, enclit. Hom. Hes.; ἤδη, Omn.; δή, never the first word in a sentence, Hom. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἄρτι (esp. "exactly now," "even now," "now first"), Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen.; joined νῦν ἄρτι, Plat.; ἐνταῦθα, Xen. Plat.; νύνι, Thuc. Xen.

Now, as *come now*, etc., νῦν, enclit., usu. with an imper., as ἄγε νυν, or with a word equal to an imper., as εἰά νῦν, δεῦρο νῦν, also c. interr., as τίς νυν (in Hom. also νυ, but not in Att.), Omn. poet., but rare in Comedy.

Now then (do so and so, if you dare, after what I have said, etc.), πρὸς ταῦτα, Soph.

Until now, δεῦρ' ἀεί, Eur.

Nowhere, οὔποθι, Hom.; οὐδαμοῦ, Omn. Att. Hdt.; οὐδαμόθι, Hdt.; οὐδαμῆ, Hes.; μηδαμοῦ, Æsch. Xen. Plat.; μηδαμόθι, Xen.; these words are sometimes followed by gen. of the place, e. g.—nowhere in the world, οὐδαμοῦ γῆς, Hdt.,—nowhere in Europe, οὐδαμόθι τῆς Εὐρώπης, Hdt.

From nowhere, οὐδαμόθεν or -θε, Xen. Plat.; μηδαμόθεν or -θε, Xen. Plat.

From nowhere else, μηδαμόθεν ἄλλοθεν, Plat.

To nowhere, nowhither, οὐδετέρωσε (of two ways), Hom.; οὐδαμόσε, Thuc. Plat.; μηδαμοῖ, Xen.; μηδαμόσε, Plat.

Nowise, οὔπη, Hom.; οὐδέπη, Hom.; οὔπως, Hom.; οὔτοι, Omn.; οὐδέν, Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen.; οὐδαμᾶ, Hes. Hdt. Omn. Att.; οὐδαμῶς, Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; οὐδαμοῦ, Soph. Plat.; μηδαμῆ, esp. with imper. Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; μηδαμοῦ, Æsch. Soph.; μηδαμῶς, Trag. Hdt. See the difference between οὐ and μὴ under *Not.*

Noxious, λῡγρός, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; πολύπημων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, h. Pind. Ap. Rh.; πολύοἰνης, Æsch. See *Pernicious.*

The noxzle (of a lamp), μυκτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Ar.

To nudge, νύσσω, -ξω, only act. Hom.; ἐξαγκωνίζω, only act. Ar.

Nudity, γυμνότης, ητος, ἡ, LXX.

Null, ἄκῦρος, Thuc. Plat. Dem.

To nullify, συγχέω, fut. -χεύσω, aor. 1. σύνέχευα and συνέχεα, perf. pass. συγκέχῦμαι, etc. Soph. See *To annul.*

Nullity. See *Nothing.*

To numb, ναρκᾶν ποιέω, Plat.; συμπεδάω, Xen.

To be numb, ναρκάω, Hom. Bion; μαλκιάω, Æsch.

So that my hand became numbed in your garment, Ὥστ' ἐνθῦνεῖν γε σοῖς πέπλοισι χεῖρ' ἐμὴν (aor. 2. from ἐνθνήσκω), Eur.

Numbing, νᾰρκώδης, Hipp.

A numbing, νάρκωσις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.

Numbness, νάρκη, Ar. Plat. Arist.; νάρκα, Menand.; μάλκη, Nicand.

Number, ἀριθμός, Omn.; ἄριθμημα, ατος, τὸ, Æsch.

A number, i. e. a great number, πλῆθος, τὸ, Thuc. Xen.

An even or *round number*, ἀπαρτίλογία, Hdt.

In immense numbers, ἀμήχανοι τὸ πλῆθος, Xen.

Neither first nor second, nor any number whatever, οὐ πρῶτος, οὐδὲ δεύτερος, οὐδ' ὁποστοσοῦν, Dem.

It is stated what number of generations after Hercules he was, ἀπομνημονεύεται ὁποστὸς ἀφ' Ἡρακλέους ἐγένετο, Xen.

Of the same number as, ἴσοπληθής, sine cas. or c. dat. Thuc. Xen.; so ἰσάριθμος, ον, Plat.

Numberless, ἄκριτος, ον, Hom.; ἄπείρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; ἄσπετος, ον, Hom.; ἀπειρέσιος, Hom. Hes. Soph.; ἀνήριθμος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; ἀνάριθμος, ον, Pind. Trag. Xen.; ἀναρίθμητος, Pind. Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; νήριθμος, ον, Theoc. See *Innumerable.*

Numeration, ἀρίθμησις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. See *Counting.*

Numerical, ἀριθμητικός, Plat.

Numerically, ἀριθμῷ, Hdt.

Numerous, ταρφειός, only in fem. pl. Hom.; ταρφύς, εῖα, ὑ (but in Æsch. also ὺς, ὑ), Hom. Hes. Æsch.; πολυστερής, Hom. Hes.; πολύς, πολλή, πολύ (see πολύς, under *Many*, for irreg. cases), compar. πλέων and πλείων, superl. πλείστος, Omn.; ἄθρόος, α, ον, rarely ος, ον, Pind.; ἑκατόμπους, only in pl. ἑκατόμποδες, οἱ καὶ αἱ, Soph.; παμπληθής, Plat.; περιώσιος, ον, Ap. Rh. See *Many.*

Nuptial, κουρίδιος, Hom. Ap. Rh.; νυμφεῖος, Pind. Soph. Eur.; νυμφότιμος, ον (of a song, etc.), Æsch.; νύμφιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Eur.; νυμφικός, Trag. Plat. See *Bridal.*

Nuptials, γάμος, Omn. See *Marriage.*

A nurse, τῑθήνη, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Plat.; τῑθηνός, ἡ, Pind.; τροφός, ἡ (also ὁ when necessary), often used of a country, etc. Omn.; μαῖα, Hom. Soph. Eur.; κουροτρόφος (esp. of a country, or of a deity, not of persons), ὁ καὶ ἡ, usu. ἡ, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Ar.; τροφεύς, ὁ καὶ ἡ (sometimes of a country), Æsch. Soph.; θρέπτειρα, Eur.; τίτθη, Ar. Plat.; θρεπτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Mel.

Repaying you by support, in return for your trouble in nursing me, πόνων τιθηνοὺς ἀποδιδοῦσα σοι τροφάς, Eur.

A nursing mother, μητρόπολος (epith. of Ilithyia), Pind.

A nurse's office, τιτθεία, Dem.

To nurse, τῑθηνέομαι, mid. h. Xen.; τιτθεύω, Dem. Arist.

To nurse an invalid, νοσηλεύω, only act. in this sense, Isoc.

A nursling, θρέμμα, ατος, τὸ, Soph. Plat.; ἄνάθρεμμα, Theoc.; τῑθήνημα, ατος, τὸ, Chærem. ap. Ath.

A nursing, τῑθήνησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

A nursing of an invalid, νοσοτροφία, Plat.

Nurture, θεράπεια, Plat.; θεράπευμα, ατος, τὸ, Plat.

A nut, κάρυον, Ar. Xen.

A filbert nut, κ. Ποντικόν, or κ. λεπτόν, Diosc.

A walnut, κάρυον, Epich.; κάρ. βασιλικόν, or κάρ. Περσικόν, Diosc.

A chesnut, κάρυον, Xen.; κ. Εὐβοϊκόν, Theoph. See *Chesnut.*

A nut-cracker, κάρυοκατάκτης, ου, ὁ, Pamphil. ap. Ath.

Nutritious, εὐτράφής, Æsch.; αὔξῑμος, Xen.; τροφῖμος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Theoph.; πολύνοστος, ον, Hipp.; αὐξίτροφος, ον, Orph.

Not nutritious, ἄτροφος, ον, Theoph.

A nylghau, ὑπελάφος, Arist.

A nymph, νύμφη, Omn. poet. Xen. Plat.

Of or *belonging to the nymphs*, νυμφαῖος, Eur.

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O.

O, ὦ, Omn.

O, or *oh* (an expression of wishing,—*oh that*, etc.), *αἲ γάρ*, *αἰ γὰρ δή*, c. opt., sometimes c. infin. by ellipse, Hom.; *αἴθε*, c. opt. Hom. Theoc.; *εἰ*, oftener *εἰ γὰρ*, c. opt. Hom. Soph.; *εἴθε*, c. opt., also c. indic. of past tenses of things which have not been or could not be, Hom. Æsch. Xen.

To cry Oh, *ὄζω*, only pres. and imperf. act. Æsch.

An oak, *φηγός*, *ἡ*, Hom. Hes. Soph. Theoph.; *δρῦς*, *δρυός*, *ἡ*, acc. *δρῦν* (Hes. once has gen. *δρῦος*), nom. and acc. pl. often contr. *δρῦς* for *δρύες* and *δρύας*, Omn.

An old hollow oak, *σάρωνις*, *ἴδος*, *ἡ*, Call.

Heart of oak, *τὸ μέλαν δρυός*, Hom.; *μελάνδρυον*, Theoph.

The fruit of the oak, *φηγός*, *ἡ*, Ar. Plat.

Of or *belonging to oak*, *δρύϊνος*, Hom. Eur. Theoc.; *φήγϊνος*, Hom.; *φηγίνεος*, Anth.

Covered with (*bearing*) *oak*, *δρυογόνος*, *ον*, Ar.

An oak coppice, *δρυμός*, pl. *οἱ* and *τὰ* (in sing. *ῡ*, in pl. *ὑ* when neut. though also *ῡ*, Orph., *ῡ* when masc.), Hom. Trag. Orph.

An oar, *πηδόν*, Hom. Ap. Rh.; *ἐρετμός*, pl. *ἐρετμά*, Hom. Eur.; *ἐλάτη*, Hom. Eur. Ap. Rh.; *κώπη*, (prop. the handle of the oar), Omn.; *κόπιον*, Ar.; *πλάτη*, Trag.; *ταρσός* (prop. the blade of the oar), Eur. Hdt.; (used also for the whole line of oars on one side of a vessel), Thuc.; *κορυδς ναυτικὸς*, Eur.; *σκάλμια*, Ar.

Having oars, *ἐπήρετμος*, *ον*, Hom.; *κωπήρης*, Æsch. Eur. Thuc.; *κατήρης*, Hdt.

Having oars on both sides, *ἀμφίελισσα*, only fem. (epith. of ship), Hom.; *ἀμφήρης*, Eur.; *ἀμφηρίκὸς*, Thuc.

Having long oars, *δολιχήρετμος*, *ον* (either of a ship or of a seafaring people), Hom.

With two oars, *δίκωπος*, *ον*, Eur.; *δίκροτος*, *ον*, Xen.

With oars urging on the ship on both both sides, *δικρότοισι κώπαις*, Eur.

With twenty oars, *εἰκόσορος*, *ον*, poet. *ἑεικ.*, Hom. Simon. Dem.

With fifty oars, *πεντηκόντορος*, *ον*, often *ἡ πεν.* as subst. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

With many oars, *πολύκροτος*, Anac.; *πολύκωπος*, *ον*, Soph.

With as many oars as, *ἰσήρετμος*, *ον*, c. dat. Eur.

With white (*foaming*) *oars*, *λευκήρετμος*, *ον*, Eur.

Employed at the oar, *ἐπήρετμος*, *ον*, Hom.; *κωπήρης* (epith. of *χείρ*), Eur.

Fond of the oar, *φίλήρετμος*, *ον*, Hom.

With one bank of oars, *μονόκροτος*, *ον*, Xen.

With three banks of oars, *τρίσκαλμος*, *ον*, Æsch.; *τριήρης* (very often as subst.), Thuc. Xen. Dem. etc.

With five banks of oars, *πεντήρης*, Hdt.

With many banks of oars, *πολύζυγος*, *ον*, Hom.; *πολύκλήις*, *ῖδος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Hom. Hes.

The noise of oars, *πίτυλος*, Æsch. Eur.

To furnish with oars, *ἐρετμόω* (of the sailors), Eur.

An oasis, *ὄασις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Hdt.

Oats, *αἰγίλωψ*, *ωπος*, and poet. *οπος*, *ὁ* (a species of wild oats), Theoph.; (the food of horses amongst the Greeks was a sort of coarse barley and rye, *κριθή*, or *κρῖ* and *ζεία*.

An oath, *ὅρκιον*, Omn. poet. Hdt. Thuc.; *ὅρκος*, Omn.; *ὅρκωμα*, *ατος*, *τὸ*, Æsch.; *ὁρκωμόσια*, *τὰ*, Plat.

A faithful oath, *εὐόρκωμα*, Æsch.

Faithfulness to an oath, *εὐορκία*, Pind.

An oath taken by each side, *διωμοσία*, Lys. Antipho.

To take an oath (see *To swear*), *ὅρκιον δίδωμι* (aor. 1. *ἔδωκα*), Hom. Eur.; *ὅρκιον τέμνω* (no aor. 1. act., perf. *τέτμηκα*, etc.), Hom.; *ὅρκον δέχομαι*, (mid. perf. *δέδεγμαι* in act. sens.), Æsch.; *ὅρκον ἀποδίδωμι*, Dem.; *ὅρκιον ποιέομαι* (mid.), Hdt.; *ὅρκιον ἔπορον* (no tense but aor. 2.), Ap. Rh.

An oath by the Gods, *ὅρκος θεῶν*, Hom.; *ὅρκος μάκάρων*, Hom.

And do ye both take an oath to us by the Gods, *καὶ σὺ ἡμῖν θεῶν τε πιστὰ ποίησον*, Xen.

That the suitors should take an oath to one another, *μνηστῆρας ... ὅρκους σύναψαι*, Eur. See *To swear*.

To administer an oath to, *exact an oath from*, *ὅρκον αἱρέομαι*, (mid. aor. 2. *εἱλόμην*, *ἑλοῦ*, etc.), c. gen. pers. or c. dat. Hom.; *ὅρκους προσάγω*, (aor. 2. *προσήγαγον*), c. dat. pers. Hdt.; *ὅρκους ἐπελαύνω* (fut. *ἐπελάσω*, etc.), c. dat. Hdt.; *ὅρκον λαμβάνω* (fut. *λήψομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *ἔλαβον*), Eur.; *ὅρκοις περιβάλλω*, c. acc. pers. Eur.

To bind by an oath, *πιστόομαι 'ὑφ' ὅρκου* (mid.), Soph.; *πιστόω ὅρκοις*, Thuc.; *ὁρκόω*, Ar. Thuc. Isæ.; *ἐν ὅρκοις ζεύγνῦμαι* (mid.), Eur.

If you are willing, O sailors, to bind yourselves (lit. to be bound) *by an oath to me that you will bring me back home safe*, *εἰ μοι ἐθέλοιτέ γε, ναῦται, Ὅρκῳ πιστωθῆναι ἀπήμονά μ' οἴκαδ' ἀπάξειν*, Hom.

To break an oath, *ὅρκιον ψεύδομαι*, mid., Hom.; *ὅρκιον συγχέω* (aor. 1. act. *σύνέχευα* and *συνέχεα*, perf. pass. *συγκέχῦμαι*), Hom. Eur.; *ὅρκιον κατάπάτέω* (in temesi), Hom.; *ὅρκιον δηλέομαι*, mid. Hom.; *ἐκλείπω ὅρκον*, Eur.; *ὅρκον παραβαίνω* (fut. *βήσομαι*, aor. 2. *–έβην*, part. *–βὰς*), Eur.

To write oaths in sand, *ὅρκους εἰς 'ὕδωρ γράφω*, Soph.

To keep an oath, *ὅρκιον φύλάσσω*, Hom.; *ὅρκῳ ἐμμένω*, Eur.; *ἐμπεδόω ὅρκον* (sometimes even *ἐμπεδόω* by itself), Eur. Xen. Plat.; *ἐμπεδορκέω*, only act. Hdt. Xen.; *εὐορκέω*, Thuc. Xen. Isoc., c. acc. of the thing sworn by, Eur.

An oath is kept, *ὅρκος μένει*, Eur.

Of or *belonging to oaths*, *presiding over oaths*, *sworn by*, *invoked in an oath*, *ὁρκιος*, *α*, *ον*, more usu. *ος*, *ον*, Soph. Eur. Thuc.

Secured to a person by another's oath, *ἔνορκος*, *ον*, Soph. Plat. Dem. Æschin.

Keeping an oath, *εὔορκος*, *ον*, Hes. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.

It is consistent with a person's oath for him to do ... εὐορκόν ἐστι, c. dat. pers. and infin. Thuc.

In accordance with an oath, adv. *εὐόρκως*, Æsch.

Bound by an oath, *ἔξορκος*, *ον*, Pind.; *ἔνορκος*, *ον*, Soph. Thuc. Xen. Æschin.; *ἐνώμοτος*, *ον*, Soph.; *διώμοτος*, *ον*, Soph.; *ὁρκιος*, *α*, *ον*, more usu. *ος*, *ον*, Soph.

Bound together by an oath, *σύνορκος*, *ον*, Xen.

Not established by oath, *'ἀνώμοτος*, *ον*, Antiph. Dem.

Without an oath, *'ἀνωμοτί*, Hdt.

The officer who administers an oath, *ὁρκωτὴς*, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, Xen. Antiph.

Obduracy, *σκληρότης*, *ητος*, *ἡ*, Plat.

Obdurate, *σκληρὸς*, Soph. Ar. Plat. See *Obstinate*.

Obdurately, *σκληρῶς*, Eur. Ar.

Obedience, *πεῖσα*, only in dat. sing. *πείσῃ*, Hom.; *πειθαρκία*, Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; *πειθώ*, Xen.; *ἀκρόᾶσις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Thuc.

Obedient, *ἀντάπάμειβόμενος*, c. dat. Tyrt.; *'ἄπᾰλὸς*, c. dat. Pind.; *πεισίχάλίνος*, *ον*, Pind.; *εὐπειθὴς*, c. gen. or c. dat. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat.; *πείθαρχος*, *ον*, Æsch.; *ὑπήκοος*, *ον*, c. gen. or c. dat. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; *κατήκοος*, *ον*, c. gen. or c. dat. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; *πιστὸς*, Xen.; *πίθᾰνὸς*, Xen.; *θεράπευτικὸς*, sine cas. or c. gen. Xen.; *εὐήνιος*, *ον*, Plat.; *ἐπίπειθὴς*, Arist.; *πειθαρχίκὸς*, Arist.; *εὐήκοος*, *ον*, Arist.; *'ὑπᾰκουὸς*, *ὀν*, c. gen. Ap. Rh.

Obedient to men, *πειθάνωρ*, *ορος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Æsch.

Obediently, *εὐηνίως*, Plat.

Obeisance, *προσκύνησις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Plat.

To do obeisance to, *προσκῡνέω*, fut. *–ήσω*, more usu. *–ήσομαι*, also aor. 1. poet. *προσέκῦσα*, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. See *Homage*.

An obelisk, *ὀβελος*, Hdt.

Obesity, *πῖότης*, *ητος*, *ἡ*, Arist. See *Fat*.

To obey, *ἕπομαι*, imperf. *εἱπόμην*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *ἑσπόμην*, imper. *σπέο*, poet. (not Att.) *σπεῖο*, also 3d sing. *ἑσπέσθω*, and subj. *ἕσπωμαι*, etc., but in the compounds all moods of aor. 2. except indic. always begin with *σπ* not *σπ*, c. dat., very rarely c. acc. Hom.; *ἐφέπομαι*, c. dat. Hom. Soph. Eur.; *'ἀκούω*, fut. *'ἀκούσομαι*, most usual perf. *ἀκήκοα*, perf. pass. *ἤκουσμαι*, c. gen. Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen.; *ἐπακούω*, c. gen. or c. dat. Hes. Hdt.;

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εἰσακούω, c. gen. or dat. or acc. Hdt. Xen.; κἀτἀκούω, c. gen. or c. dat. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; ὑπακούω, c. gen. or c. dat. Hdt. Thuc.; ὑπείκω, and in Hom. ὑποείκω, fut. –ξω and –ξομαι, no pass., c. dat. Hom. Æsch. Eur. Plat. Ap. Rh.; πείθομαι, mid. and pass., aor. 2. mid. ἐπῐθόμην (in Hom. also πεπιθόμην, esp. in opt.), [HERMANN and ELLENDT say that πιθοῦ aor. 2. imper. implies a more instant obedience than πείθου, imper. pres.], (Pind. has also aor. 2. act. part. πιθών and πεπῐθών in this sense, perf. pass. πέπεισμαι, imper. πέπεισθι, Æsch.), these tenses, with fut. mid. and aor. 1. pass., are the only tenses used in this sense, except fut. πῐθήσω, and aor. 1. ἐπῐθησα (Hom. and Pind., not Att.), c. dat., rarely c. gen. Omn.; ἐπῐπείθομαι, Hom.; κλύω, only pres. and imperf. act., c. gen. or c. dat. Hes. Theogn. Soph.; ἐπᾰΐω, also contr. ἐπᾴω, only pres. and imperf. act., c. gen. Æsch.; πειθαρχέω, mid. only in Hdt., no pass., c. dat. or sine cas. Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ὑπεικάθω, only in aor. 2., c. dat. Soph. Plat.; ἀκροδομαι, mid., no pass., c. gen. Thuc.; ἀκολουθέω, no pass., c. dat. Dem.; ἐπακολουθέω, Dem.; δουλεύω, c. dat. Plat.

He obeyed, ἐν πείσῃ μένε, Hom.

And he obeyed, οὐδ' ἀπίθησε (lit. he did not disobey), Hom.

One must obey, πειστέον, c. dat. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; ὑπεικτέον, Soph. Plat.; ὑπᾰκουστέον, Plat.

An object, σκοπός, Æsch. Soph. Xen. Antipho.; ὅρος, Dem.

(Troy) *an object for the fire of the enemy, πυρὶ μέλουσαν δαΐῳ*, Eur.

Are ye roaming about with any particular object, or without an object? ἤ τι κατὰ πρῆξιν ἢ μαψιδίως ἀλάλησθε; Hom.

Those who live for the (sole) *object of amassing money, οἱ ἐπὶ τῇ τοῦ πλεονεκτεῖν προαιρέσει ζῶντες*, Dem.

Hercules starting off on another object, σπουδὴν ἐπ' ἄλλην Ἡρακλῆς ὁρμώμενος, Eur.

To object (in the way of reproach, faults to any one, etc.), προφέρω (also in 3d sing. pres. act. προφέρησι, as if from προφέρημι, Hom.), fut. –οίσω, aor. 1. –ήνεγκα, aor. 2. –ήνεγκον, no mid. or pass. in this sense, c. acc. rei, dat. pers. Hom. Hdt. Isoc. Dem. Æschin.; ἐμφέρω, Soph.; μέμφομαι, mid., same construction, Eur. Hdt.; ἀντῐλέγω, same construction, only act. Thuc.; μεμψῐμοιρέω, only act., same construction, Dem.; ἐπῐτῐμάω, c. acc. rei, dat. pers., or c. dat. pers. and ὡς, Plat. Isoc. Dem.

To object, i. e. be unwilling (to do, etc.), μελεδαίνω, only pres. and imperf. act., c. infin. Theogn.; ἀφίσταμαι, pass., c. fut. mid., aor. 2. act., and perf. and pluperf. act., c. gen. Thuc.

To object, i. e. raise objections in arguing, etc., ὑπαντάω, only act., c. dat. Eur.; ἐνίστᾰμαι, sine cas. or c. dat. Isoc. Arist.; διᾰφέρομαι, mid., sine cas. Dem.; ἅπτομαι, mid., no pass., c. gen. Plat.

To object beforehand, προενίστᾰμαι, Arist.

To object in reply, ἀντῐτῐθημι, aor. 1. –έθηκα, aor. 1. pass. –ετέθην, Thuc.; ἀνθῠποβάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. –βέβληκα, Æschin.

To hear what he objects to in the argument, ἀκοῦσαι τί αὖ δὲ ἐγκαλεῖ τῷ λόγῳ, Plat.

One must object beforehand, προενστᾰτέον, sine cas. or c. dat. Arist.

Objection, ἔγκλημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Plat.; ἀντῐληψις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; ἀντῐλογία, Ar.; ἔνστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

If there were no objection, εἴ τι μὴ ἀποκώλυοι, Thuc.

To be liable to the same objection, τ' αὐτὸν ἔγκλημα ἔχω, Plat.

Objectionable, προσαντής, Eur. Hdt.

Objurgation, ἐπῐλῆψις, εως, ἡ, Isoc. See *Reproof*.

Oblation, ἄνᾰθημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Omn. Att. See *Offering*.

Obligation, i. e. kindness done, ὑπούργημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hdt. Xen. Andoc.

Wishing to lay up a store of obligation (towards himself) *with the Persian* [as we should say, "wishing to lay the Persian under obligations to him"], ἀποθήκην μέλλων ποιήσεσθαι ἐς τὸν Πέρσεα, Hdt.

To lie under an obligation, ὀφείλω, no perf., c. infin. or c. acc. Thuc. Xen.; ἀντοφείλω, Thuc.

Who were under some obligation to them (cities), *αἵ τινές σφι προηδέα τό κού τι* (for προῆδηντο, 3d pl. pluperf. pass. of προαιδέομαι), Hdt.

Who is my benefactor among the Greeks, to whom I am under obligations? τίς ἐστι Ἑλλήνων εὐεργέτης, ᾧ ἐγὼ προαιδοῦμαι; Hdt.

Obliging, εὐχερής, Soph.; ῥᾴδιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Eur. Dem. See *Kind*.

Oblique, δόχμιος, Hom. Eur.; λοξός, Tyrt. Theogn. Eur.; λέχριος, Soph. Eur.; πλᾰγιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἐγκάρσιος, Thuc.

Obliquely, λικρῐφίς, Hom.; ἐγκαρσίως, Thuc.; λεχρίς, Ap. Rh.

To obliterate, ἀφᾰνίζω, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐξᾰλείφω, perf. pass. ἐξᾰλήλιμμαι (not however in this sense), Eur. Ar. Thuc. Plat.; ἐκτήκω, perf. ἐκτέτηκα in pass. sense, Æsch. Ar.; ἐκνίπτω, Eur. Plat. Dem.; διασκᾰρῐφάομαι, mid., no pass. Isoc.

What can be obliterated, ἐκπλῦτος, ον, Æsch. Plat. See *Effaceable*.

Oblivion, λήθη, Omn. See *Forgetfulness*.

Oblivious, ἀμνήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, sine cas., or c. gen. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Antipho. See *Forgetful*.

Oblong, ἑτερομήκης, Xen.; προμήκης, Plat.

Obloquy, ὄνειδος, τὸ, Omn. See *Reproach*.

Obnoxious, ἐπίφθονος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. See *Hated*.

Obscene, ἄπρεπής, Thuc. Plat. Isoc.

Obscenity, ἀπρέπεια, Plat.

Obscenity (of language), αἰσχρορρῆμοσύνη (scarcely however used in so strong a sense as the English word), Dem. See *Indecency*.

Obscure, ἄφαντος, ον, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; ἄμαρδος, Hom. Trag. Xen.; ἄφᾰτος, ον, Hes.; ἀΐδηλος, ον, Hes.; ἄδηλος, ον, Hes. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ψεφηνός, ὀν, Pind.; ἀφᾰνής, Hdt. Omn. Att.; ἄσημος, ον, also in sense 2, Trag. Hdt.; ἀγνώς, ῶτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch. Soph.; ἄδοξος, ον, Xen.; ἀμαυρόβιος, ον, Ar. See *Ignoble*.

Obscure (of speeches, oracles, reports, etc.), ἀσᾰφής, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Æschin.; ἐπάργεμος, ον, Æsch.; δύσκρῐτος, ον, Æsch. Soph. Dem.; δυστέκμαρτος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Isoc.; ἄσκοπος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; δυστόπαστος, ον, Eur.; ἐρεμνός, Soph.; πᾰρφδός, ον (αἴνιγμα, Eur.), σκότιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Ar.; ἀμῦδρος, ὀν, Plat.; ἀπόκρῠφος, ον, Xen.; σκοτεινός, Plat.; σκοτώδης, Plat. See *Dark*.

An obscure saying, μαντεία, Plat.

Obscurely, δυσκρῐτως, Æsch. Eur.; ἀσᾰφῶς, Thuc.; ἀδήλως, superl. –ότατα, Thuc.; σκοτεινῶς, Plat.

To obscure, μαυρόω, Hes. Theogn. Æsch.; ἀμαυρόω, Hes. Pind. Eur. Hdt.; τῦφλόω, Pind.; κνεφάζω, only act. Æsch.

Obscurity, ἀφάνεια, in any case, Pind. Thuc.; ἠλῠγη (of a lawsuit), Ar.; ἀσᾰφεια, Plat.; (of rank) ἀγνωσία, Plat.; ἀδοξία, Thuc. Plat.; (of birth), ἀγένεια, Arist.

Obsequies, κτέρεα, τὰ, Hom. Ap. Rh.; κτερίσματα, τὰ, Soph. Eur. See *Funeral*.

Obsequious, ἄρεσκος, Arist.

To be obsequious to, and so to gain over, ἐκθεραπεύω, Æschin.

Obsequiousness, ἀρεσκεία, Theoph.

Observable, ἐπῐφανής, Hdt. See *Remarkable*.

Observance, i. e. respect, ἐντροπή, c. gen. Soph.; in any sense, θεράπεια, Thuc. Xen.

Observant, θεραπευτῐκός, c. gen. Xen.

Observant (of men), βροτοσκόπος, ον, Æsch.

Observation, i. e. watching, πᾰρᾰφῠλᾰκή, Hipp.

To observe, i. e. watch, take notice of, etc., φράζομαι, mid., aor. 1. mid., often poet. (not Att.) ἐφρασσάμην, also aor. 1., pass. in act. sense, Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt.; φῠλάσσω (and still more commonly to keep, of oaths, laws, etc.), [also perf. pass. in act. or intrans. sense, to be observant], Hom. Pind. Soph. Xen. Isoc.; τηρέω (like φυλάσσω), fut. mid., sometimes in pass sense, but no pass. voice, h. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; νωμάω, no pass. Eur.; κατοπτεύω, Soph. Xen.; ἐνοράω, fut. ἐνόψομαι, aor. ἐνεῖδον, infin. ἐνῐδεῖν, etc., Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; κᾰρᾰδοκέω, only act. Eur. Hdt.; φρουρέω (like φῠλάσσω), Soph.; ἐννοέω, c. gen. Xen.; κᾰτοπτεύω, only act. Soph. Xen.; παρατηρέω, Xen. Isoc.; κᾰτᾰφράζομαι, in aor. 1., pass. in act. sense, Hdt.; ἀμφιδοκεύω, only act. Bion.

To observe as a spy, κᾰτᾰμανθάνω, fut. μᾰθήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –έμᾰθον, perf. μεμᾰθηκα, Hdt.

To observe, i. e. see, μιμνήσκομαι, in 3d sing., perf. pass. subj. μεμνέφτο in act. sense, c. gen. Hom.

To observe, i. e. to keep (oaths, laws, etc.), ἐμμένω, only act., c. dat. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; ἐπῐμένω, Xen.; ἐπῐβαίνω, fut. –βήσομαι, aor. 2. –έβην, part. –βᾰς (as if from –βῆμι), perf. –βέβηκα (fut. act. and aor. 1. act. not used in this sense), c. gen. Soph.; θεράπεύω, Hdt.; θρησκεύω (esp. with religious strictness), only act. Hdt.

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To observe besides, προσεννοέω, Xen. Arist. See *To perceive.*
One must observe, φύλακτέον, Æsch. Xen. Plat; φύλακτέα, Eur.; κατάνοητέον, Plat.; τηρητέον, Plat.
What must be observed φύλακτέος, Soph.
Obsolete, πάλαιὸς, Æsch. Soph.; σἄπρὸς, Ar.; ἀρχαιότροπος, ον, Thuc.; ἕωλος, ον, Dem. (of laws, etc.) ᾽ἄκῦρος, ον, Thuc. Plat. Dem., etc.
To grow obsolete, ἀποσβέννῦμαι, pass. perf. –έσβεσμαι, etc. Xen.; πἄλαιόομαι, pass. Plat. Arist.
A being obsolete, or *nearly so*, πἄλαιότης, ητος, ἡ, Eur. Plat.
An obstacle, ἔχμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Hom.; ἐναντίωμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Thuc. See *Hindrance.*
Obstinacy, φἰλοτῖμία, Hdt. Plat.; φἰλονεικία, Thuc. Plat.; δῦσἀπαλλαξία, or δῦσἀπαλλακτία, Plat.
Obstinate, στερεὸς, Hom.; ᾽ἄπειρὴς, Hom. Theoc.; ᾽ἀμήχἄνος, ον, Hom.; στερρὸς, Æsch. Eur.; στερεόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.; πἄλιντρῖβὴς, Soph. Simon. Amorg.; ᾽ἀκἴνητος, ον, Soph.; ᾽ἄτεγκτος, ον, Trag. Ar.; δυστράπελος, ον, Soph.; περισκελὴς, Soph.; δύστροπος, ον, Eur. Dem.; οἰοβώτης φρενὸς (gen. of φρὴν), Soph.; ᾽ἄτενὴς, Ar.; ᾽ἀτεράμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar.; φἰλόνεικος, ον, Xen. Plat.; ἀντῖτὕπος, ον (used also of a hardly fought battle), Xen. Plat.; δῦσἀνἄπειστος, ον, Plat.; δῦσἀπότρεπτος, ον, Xen.; δυσπειθὴς, Xen. Plat.; δύσπειστος, ον, Xen. Arist.; καρτερὸς, c. πρὸς and acc. Plat.; ἐνστἄτῖκὸς (used even of beasts), Arist.
An obstinate disposition, ὁ αὐτοδἀξ (adv.) τρόπος, Ar.
Obstinately, στερεῶς, Hom.; στερρῶς, Xen.; δυσπείστως, Isoc.
To be obstinate, ᾽ἄγαν τείνω (only in act. voice used intrans.), Soph.; φἰλονεικέω, only act. Thuc. Plat.
Obstreperous, ᾽ἄβρομος, ον, Hom. See *Noisy.*
To obstruct, ἐμποδίζω, c. acc. pers., sometimes c. dat., c. μὴ and infin., or c. τοῦ and infin. Æsch. Soph. Ar. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; ἐνίσταμαι, pass., c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act., c. dat. Thuc. Plat. Dem. See *To hinder.*
Obstruction, ἐμπόδισμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Plat.
Obstructive, ἐμπόδιος, ον, c. dat. pers. or c. gen., c. τοῦ μὴ and infin. of anything to be done, Hdt. Thuc. Plat.
To obtain, μείρομαι, only in pres. and aor. 2. ἔμμορον, Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.; ἐπἴκῦρέω, imperf. ἐπεκῦρον, aor. 1. ἐπεκῦρησα and ἐπέκυρσα, only act., c. dat. or c. gen. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Ap. Rh.; κτάομαι, mid., perf. pass. in act. sense both κέκτημαι and ἔκτημαι, opt. κεκτῷμην, aor. 1. pass. in pass. sense, Omn.; ἐπικτάομαι, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; λαγχάνω, fut. λἠξομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔλἄχον (and in Hom. κέλἄχον and ἐλλἄχον), perf. εἴληχα, also λέλογχα (3d pl. also λελἄχἄσι, Emped.), perf. pass. εἴλημμαι, no other pass. tense, c. acc. or c. gen. Omn.; κῦρέω and κὕρω (the latter very rare, and only poet.), imperf. ἐκὕρουν and ἔκῦρον, aor. 1. ἐκὕρησα and ἔκυρσα, c. gen., also c. acc. Trag. Hdt.; τυγχάνω, fut. τεὐξομαι, aor. 2. ἔτῦχον, other tenses except imperf. not used in this sense, c. gen., sometimes (in Att.) c. acc., also often c. gen. pers., or c. ἐκ and gen. pers. from whom the thing is obtained, Omn.; προστυγχάνω, c. gen. Soph.; ἐπιψαύω, only act. Pind.; ἀπολαγχάνω, Eur. Hdt. Plat.; εὑρίσκω, fut. εὑρήσω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. εὗρον, perf. εὕρηκα, pass. εὑρἠμαι, aor. 1. pass. εὑρέθην (aor. 1. mid. ηὑράμην, Anth.), fut. mid. εὑρήσομαι, sometimes in pass. sense (if then it be not paulo-post fut.), Pind. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; κομίζομαι, mid. Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; ἐκλαγχάνω, Eur. Ar.; ἐπἴτυγχάνω, c. gen. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; κἀτἄντυγχάνω, Dem.; ἀπόφερομαι, mid., fut. ᾽ἀποἰσομαι, Eur.; ᾽ἄπειμι, part. ἀπιὼν, imperf. ἀπῆειν, c. ἐπὶ and acc. Xen.
To obtain in return, ἀντῖτυγχάνω, c. gen. Theogn. Thuc.
To obtain by lot after, ἐπἴλαγχάνω, Dem. Æschin.
To obtain beforehand, προλαγχάνω, Ar.; προλαμβάνω, fut. –λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –έλἄβον, perf. –εἴληφα, Lys. Dem.
To obtain by entreaty, πἄραιτέομαι, mid. Eur. Ar. Hdt.; ἐξαιτέομαι, sometimes c. acc. of the person from whom, Eur.
To obtain by legal claim, ἐπῐδῐκάζομαι, mid. Isæ.
One must obtain, κτητέον, Plat.
What may be obtained is obtained, κτητὸς, Hom. Eur. Plat. Isoc.
Able to obtain, κτητῖκὸς, c. gen. Isoc.
The art of obtaining, ἡ κτητῖκὴ, Plat.
Likely to obtain his request, πρακτῖκὸς, Xen.
An obtaining, ἐπἴτευξις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Isoc.
An obtaining by entreaty, πἄραἴτησις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Dem.

To obtrude, ἐωθέω, imperf. ἐώθουν, fut. ὠθήσω, also ὤσω, aor. 1. ἔωσα, aor. 1. pass. ἐώσθην, etc.; also to obtrude oneself, ὠθέομαι, pass. Hdt. Xen. Plat. See *To thrust.*
Obtuse, κωφὸς, Pind. Soph. Plat.; ἀμβλὺς (generally, and in math. of angles), Plat. See *Blunt.*
To obviate, ᾽ἀποτρέπω, perf. –τέτροφα and –τέτρἄφα, perf. pass. –τέτραμμαι, aor. 1. –ετρέφθην, Æsch. Xen.
Obvious, φἄνερὸς, ἁ, ὀν, and ὸς, ὸν, Pind. Omn. Att. Hdt. See *Evident.*
Obviously, φἀνερῶς, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.
Occasion, καιρὸς, Omn. post Hom.; ᾽ἀφορμὴ, c. gen. or c. dat. Eur. Isoc. See *Opportunity.*
To watch occasions, καιροφὐλἀκέω, c. acc. Dem.
Occasionally, ἐστὶν ὅτε, Pind. Soph. Xen. See *Sometimes.*
To occasion, ποιέω (οἱ sometimes, esp. in Com.), Omn.; προσβάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. –βέβληκα, etc., c. acc. rei, dat. pers. Pind. Trag. Hdt. See *To cause.*
Occult, κρυπτὸς, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat. See *Secret.*
Occupation, ἀσχολία, Pind. Thuc. Xen. Plat.
A person's occupation or *trade*, etc., πραγμᾰτεία, Plat. Dem.
A previous occupation (of a country), προενοίκησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.
To occupy, ἔχω, imperf. εἶχον, fut. ἕξω, and (esp. in Hom.) σχήσω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔσχον, infin. σχεῖν, etc., perf. ἔσχηκα, aor. 1. pass. ἐσχέθην, etc. Omn.; κἀτέχω, Omn.; νέμω, and mid. νέμομαι (as always in Hom. and in prose), no pass. (esp. of occupying land), Hom. Hes. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Thuc.; δέχομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. in act. sens. (only as an employment occupies one), Pind.; ἐπέχω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
To occupy (esp. of occupying countries, posts in war, houses, etc.), ἐπιστρωφάομαι, mid. Æsch.; ᾽ἀναλαμβάνω, fut. –λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –έλἄβον, perf. –εἴληφα, perf. pass. –εἴλημμαι, etc. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; κἀτἄλαμβάνω, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; συγκἀτἄλαμβάνω, Thuc.; ἐποικέω, sometimes even c. dat. of the enemy, as a position against whom the place is occupied, Thuc.; κρἀτέω, c. gen. Xen.; ἁρπάζω, fut. –ἄσω, Xen.; ἐπῐλαμβάνομαι, mid., c. dat. Plat.
As a feeling occupies one, ᾽ἄγρέω, only act. Sapph.
To occupy (as the first settlers), κἀταφθἀνέομαι, mid. Æsch.
To occupy (another person) *with business*, ἀσχολίαν μηχἄνάομαι, mid., c. dat. pers. Xen.
To occupy oneself, or *be occupied in* (any business, etc.), χέομαι, pass. perf. κέχὕμαι, etc., c. ἐν and dat. Pind.; ἐνέχομαι, pass. (also by any feeling, etc.), Eur. Hdt. Plat.; διέπομαι, mid., imperf. διεπόμην, no aor. 1., aor. 2. διεσπόμην, c. dat. Eur.; τρῖβομαι, mid. and pass., c. dat. or c. prep. Theogn. Hdt.; ὁμιλέω, c. dat. Ar. Thuc. Plat.; ἀντέχομαι, mid., c. gen. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; κἀλινδέομαι, pass., c. ἐν and dat., or c. περὶ and acc. Xen. Isoc.; συνδιατρῖβω, c. dat. Isoc.; ἔχω διὰ χειρὸς, μετὰ χεῖρας, ἐν χερσὶ, c. acc. of the business, Hdt. Thuc.
To be occupied (as a post in war), ᾽ἄλίσκομαι, fut. ἁλώσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἑάλων, infin. ἁλῶναι, part. ἁλοὺς, as if from ἅλωμι, Xen.
To be constantly occupied (with business, etc.), τευτάζω, c. περὶ and acc. Plat.
To occur (as an idea occurs to a person), εἰσέρχομαι, fut. εἰσελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. εἰσῆλὕθον, sync. as always in Att. εἰσῆλθον, perf. εἰσελήλὕθα, c. dat. or c. acc. Æsch. Hdt. Plat.; ἐπέρχομαι, c. dat. Soph. Hdt. Plat.; πἄρίστἄμαι, pass., c. aor. 2., perf. and pluperf. act., c. dat. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; ἔπειμι, infin. ἐπιέναι, part. ἐπιὼν, imperf. ἐπῆειν, c. dat. Xen. Plat.; εἶσειμι, also 3d sing., both pres. and imperf. often used as impers., c. dat. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.
It occurs, εἰσπίπτει, aor. 2. εἰσέπεσε, c. dat. Thuc.
To occur, as circumstances do, γίγνομαι, mid. fut. γενήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἐγενόμην, perf. γέγονα, also perf. pass. γεγένημαι, and fut. 1. pass. γενηθήσομαι, Omn. See *To happen.*
An occurrence, συντῦχία, Theogn. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. See *Event.*
Ocean, ᾽Ωκεἀνὸς, Omn. poet. Hdt.
To the ocean, ᾽Ωκεᾶνόνδε, h.
An ocean nymph, ᾽Ωκεᾶνὶνη, Hes.; ᾽Ωκεανὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Pind.
Ochre, ὤχρα, Arist.
October, Πυἀνεψιὼν, ῶνος, ὁ (begun about the middle of October).
Octogenarian, ὀγδωκοντἀέτης, Simon. Mimnerm.
Ocular,—I know by ocular demonstration, ἀπ᾽ ὀμμἀτων πείθομαι

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(no aor. 1.) aor. 2. ἐπῠθόμην, fut. πεύσομαι, perf. pass. in act. sense πέπυσμαι, ἐπεπύσμην), Æsch.

Odd (not even), περισσός, Epich. Plat.; σκάληνος, Plat.; i.e. not usual, ἀηθής, Æsch. Soph.

An odd number of times, περισσάκις, Plat.

An ode, ὕμνος, Omn.; ὕμνων πτῠχαί, Pind.; φδή, h. Soph. Plat.

An ode sung at a festival, κῶμος, Pind.

Odious, ἄτερπος, ον, Hom.; δῠσώνῠμος, ον, Hom. Soph. Eur. Ap. Rh.; δύσχιμος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; κἀπάμεμπτος, ον, Soph.; ἀξιόμῑσος, ον, Æsch.; ἐυμίσητος, ον, Xen. See *Hateful*.

Odoriferous, εὐώδης, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat.; εὔοδμος, ον, Pind. Theoc. See *Fragrant*.

Odour, ὀδμή, also ὀσμὴ (the latter the most usual form in Att. prose), Omn.

The Odyssey, Ὀδυσσεία, Xen.

Œconomy, οἰκονομία, Xen. Plat. Denarch. See *Economy*.

Œdipus, Οἰδῐπόδης, ον, Ep. gen., often Οἰδῐπόδᾱο, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur.; Οἰδῖπος, Æsch.; Οἰδῖπους, -ποδος, acc. -ποδα and -πουν, voc. -πους and που, Soph.

Of, i. e. about, concerning, περί, c. gen. Omn.; ἐπί, c. dat. Plat.; also of great value, περὶ πολλοῦ, Hdt.

Of greater value, περὶ πλείονος, Thuc.

The friends of, the troops of such an one, oi περί, c. acc. Xen.

Made of wood, ἀπὸ ξύλου πεποιημένα, Hdt.

Of one's own accord, ἐχ' ἑαυτοῦ, Plat.

No one of men, οὐδεὶς ἐπ' ἀνθρώπων = οὐδεὶς ἀνθρώπων, Soph.

Of or *belonging to me*, παρ' (for παρὰ) ἐμοί = ἐμός, Xen.

Off, ἐκποδών, Omn. Att.

Take yourself off, ἄπαγε σεαυτὸν ἐκποδών, Ar. See *Away*, *To Depart*.

Offal, τρᾰχήλια, τά, Ar. Hipp.

Offence, μήνῐμα, ατος, τό, Hom. Eur. Plat. Antipho.; χρέος, poet. χρεῖος (not Att.) τό, no dat. in any number, Theogn. Soph.; βλάβη, Xen.; πρόσκρουσμα, ατος, τό, Dem.

To offend, ἀάομαι, esp. in aor. 1. mid. ἄᾶσάμην, and aor. 1. pass. (in act. sense) ἄσθην, Hom.; βλάπτω, aor. 2. pass. ἐβλάβην, Xen.; προσκρούω, c. dat. Dem.; προσίστᾰμαι, pass., c. aor. 2., perf. and pluperf. act., c. dat. Dem.; i. e. to be offensive, ἄκοσμέω, only act., sine cas. pers., sometimes c. περὶ and acc. of the matter in which, Soph. Plat.

To be offended with, διαβάλλομαι, pass., perf. -βέβλημαι, c. dat., or c. πρὸς and acc. Thuc. Dem. Andoc.; δῠσᾰνασχετέω, c. acc. Thuc.; δῠσᾰρεστέω, c. dat. Dem.

Without giving offence, ἄλῠπος, ον, Xen. Dem. Æschin.

Without giving offence, adv. ἀλύπως, Xen. Isoc.

He gave no offence, ἀνεμέσητον ἦν αὐτῷ, Æschin.

This gave no offence, τοῦτο ἀνεμέσητον, Plat.

An offender, ἁλείτης, ου, ὁ, Hom.

Offensive, δῠσᾰνάσχετος, ον, Ap. Rh.

Offensive (in mil. tactics),—a general skilful in defensive and offensive operations, στρᾰτηγὸς ἀσφᾰλὴς καὶ ἐπῐθετῐκός, Xen.

To offer, δίδωμι, aor. 1. act. ἔδωκα, perf. pass. δέδομαι, etc. Omn.; προτείνω, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Antipho.; προέχομαι, mid., imperf. -ειχόμην, no aor. 1., aor. 2., -εσχόμην, -εσχοῦ, etc., Thuc.; προΐσχομαι, Ap. Rh.

To offer (peace, etc.), προκαλέομαι, mid. fut. -έσομαι, Ep. έσσομαι, Att. -οῦμαι, c. acc. pers. and acc. rei, or ἐς and acc. rei, Ar. Thuc. Plat. Dem.

To offer (victims, gifts, etc.) *to the Gods*, ἀνᾰτῐθημι, in perf. poet. (not Att.) often -ετίθεον for -ετίθην, aor. 1. -έθηκα, perf. -τέθεικα, perf. pass. -τέθειμαι, aor. 1. pass. -ετέθην, etc., Hes. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; δύω (ῡ, except in trisyll. cases of part., e. g. δύων, δύοντος,—Eur. also has δῦναι, and Pind. δῦναι ἕθυε, esp. of offering burnt offerings), Omn.; ἔρδω, in this sense only in pres. and imperf., poet. (not Att.) imperf. ἔρδεσκον (no other is used by Hom.), Hom. Hes. Hdt. Xen.; κᾰθᾰγνίζω, Eur.

To offer a new sacrifice, καινοτομέω, c. acc. (καινὰς τελετὰς), Ar.

To offer, intrans. (as an opportunity offers, etc.) πᾰρᾰπίπτω, fut. -εσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έπεσον, perf. -πέπτωκα, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; πᾰρᾰντῠγχάνω, fut. -τεύξομαι, no aor. 1. in this sense, aor. 2. -έτῠχον, perf. -τετύχηκα, Thuc.

To be offered, κρεμάννῡμαι or κρέμαμαι, aor. 1. pass. ἐκρεμάσθην, Pind.

Offered (as an opportunity, etc.), πᾰράδοθεὶς, Eur.; πᾰρᾰπεπτωκὼς, Plat. Dem.

Seeing an opportunity offered to his sword of striking a blow, πλῆγὴν σιδήρῳ παραδοθεῖσαν εἰσιδών, Eur.

An offering (esp. to the Gods), ἄγαλμα, ατος, τό (i. e. a votive offering), Hom.; ἱερήϊον, for ἱερεῖον (esp. to the dead), Hom.; θῦμα, ατος, τό, Trag. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Æschin.; ἄνάθημα, ατος, τά, Soph. Eur. Omn. Att. prose; πέλανος (a sort of half-liquid cake), Æsch. Eur.; καλλίστευμα, ατος, τό, Eur.; δόλημα, ατος, τό, in pl. Ar. Pherecr.; πρόσευγμα, ατος, τό, Eubul.

An offering made or *poured forth with one's own hand*, χείρωμα, ατος, τό, Æsch.

Off-hand, πᾰρᾰχρῆμα, Xen. Dem.

Office, χρέος, poet. (not Att.) χρεῖος, το, no dat. in any number, Pind. Æsch. Soph.; τέλος, τό, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; τῑμή, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Lys.; ἀρχή, Omn. Att. prose, Hdt.; ἀρχῖδιον (used also of an *inferior* office sometimes), Ar. Dem.; ἐξουσία, Plat. Arist.

A public office (imposed on a citizen by the state), λειτουργία, [at Athens the χορήγια, τριηραρχία, etc. came under this head; it may be applied to the office of Sheriff of a County or Mayor in England, as being expensive, and such as cannot be avoided], Lys. Dem. Antipho.

Those in office, οἱ ἐν τέλει βεβῶτες (nom. pl. perf. part. contr. from βαίνω), Soph. Thuc. Dem. See *Magistrate*.

To serve a public office (any of those which came under the head of λειτουργία) λειτουργέω, Xen. Andoc. Dem.

An officer (of any public body, etc.), ὑπηρέτης, ου (answering to the Latin *apparitor*), Xen. Plat. Dem.

Without having a proper officer appointed to it, ἄναρχος, ον, Xen.

To officiate, διᾰκονέω, sometimes c. acc. of the matter in which, Eur. Xen. Dem.

Officious, πολυπράγμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar. Lys. Isoc.

To be officious, πολῠπραγμονέω, only act. Ar. Xen. Plat. Isoc.

Officiousness, πολῠπραγμοσῠνη, Ar. Thuc. Xen. Lys.

Offspring, γονή, Hom. Trag. Plat. Dem. Æschin.; γόνος, Hom. Trag. Hdt.; θᾶλος, τό, Hom. Pind. Eur.; γένος, τό, Hom. Tyrt. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; τόκος, Hom. Trag. Plat.; γενεά, Pind. Hdt.; γένεθλον, Simon. Trag.; γενέθλη, Soph.; ὠδῖς, ῖνος, ἡ, Pind. Æsch. Eur.; σπέρμα, ατος, τό, Pind. Trag. Thuc. Plat.; φῐτῦμα, ατος, τό, Æsch.; φύσις, εως, ἡ, Æsch.; λόχευμα, ατος, τό, Eur.; βλάστημα, ατος, τό, Æsch. Eur.; βλάστημος, Æsch.; βλαστὸς, Soph.; παίδων βλάσται, αἱ, Soph.; σπορὰ, Soph. Eur.; κῦμα, ατος, τό, Æsch. Ap. Rh.; στᾰχὺς, ύος, ὁ, Eur.; ἀπορρῳξ, ῥῶγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar.; φῖτυ, Eupol.; ἀποθλάστημα, Plat.; φῦτον, Theoc.; in pl. νέποδες, οἱ, Theoc. Ap. Rh. Call.

The offspring of bulls, γοναὶ ταύρων = ταῦροι, Æsch.

Unborn offspring, φέρμα, ατος, τό, Æsch.

Often, θᾶμά, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; πολλάκις, and poet. often πολλᾰ́κῐ (not in prose), Omn.; ταρφέα, Hom. Ap. Rh.; θᾶμᾰ́κις, Pind.; θᾶμῐνά, Pind. Xen.; πολλά, Soph. Xen.; πολλᾰ́χῃ, Hdt.; πολλᾰ́χοῦ, Hdt. Plat.; πῡκνά, Xen. Isoc.

Very often, μῡριάκις, Ar. Plat.; πολλοδεκάκις, Ar.; πλειστάκις, Xen. Plat.

Oftener, πλεονάκις, Xen. Plat.

As often as, ὁσάκις, or poet. ὁσσάκις or ὁσσάκι, Hom. Xen. Plat.; ἐπειδὴ, c. opt. Xen. Plat.; ὁποσάκις, sometimes c. ἄν, Xen. Plat.

So often, τοσάκις and τοσάκι, Hom.; τοσαυτάκις, Xen. Plat. Andoc.

How often? ποσάκις; and poet. ποσσάκις; and ποσσάκῐ; Plat. Call.

Oil, ἔλαιον, Hom. Xen.; ἄλειφαρ, ατος, τό, Hom. Hdt.; ἄλειφα, only nom. and acc. neut. Æsch. Call.; ἐνάλειμμα, ατος, το, Arist.

An oil-press, ἐλαιουργεῖον, Arist.

Oilily, λίπα, usu. in Hom. in the phrase λίπ' ἐλαίῳ, Hom. Hes. Thuc.

Producing much oil, πολυέλαιος, ον, Xen.

To yield but little oil, ὀλῐγελαιόω, Theoph.

A seller of oil, ἐλαιοπώλης, ου, ὁ, Dem.

To oil, i. e. anoint with oil, ἐλαιόω, Pind. Soph.

To oil with oil unmixed with water (as wrestlers oiled their bodies), ξηραλοιφέω, Soph. Æschin.

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n oil flask, ὄλπις, ῐδος, ἡ, Sapph. Theoc.; ὄλπη, Theoc.
Oiliness, λῐπᾰρότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.; λῖπασμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hipp.
Oily, ἐλαιήεις, Soph.; ἐλαιηρὸς, Plat. Ap. Rh.; λῐπώδης, Hipp.
Ointment ἄλοιφή, Hom. Plat.; ἄλειφαρ, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hom. Hdt.; ἄλειφα, only nom. and acc. neut. Æsch. Call.; μῦρον, Archil. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; μύρωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Alcæ. Ar.; μυρῐδιον, Ar.; χρῖσμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch. Xen. Theoph.; ψαγδὰν, ᾶνος, ἡ, Eubul.; ψάγδη, Eupol.; χρῖμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Call.
Soaked in or *stained with oil*, ἐλαιοπῖνὴς, Hipp.
The market for ointments, μύρον, Ar. Pherecr.
A box for ointment, ἀλάβαστρος, Ar. Hdt. Theoc. Call.; σμηματοφορεῖον, Ar.; ἀλαβάστιον, Eubul.
Of ointment, i. e. containing ointment, μύρηρὸς, Æsch. Ar.
Applied as an ointment, ἔγχριστος, ον, Theoc.
To rub with ointment, μυρῐ́ζω, Alcæ. Ar.
Fond of ointment, φῐλόμυρος, ον, Alex.
A boiling or *preparing of ointments*, μυρεψία, Arist.
The art of preparing ointments, ἡ μυρεψῐκὴ, Lys. Arist.
Belonging to or *skilful in preparing ointments*, μυρεψῐκὸς, Hipp.; μυρεψὸς, ὸν, Critias, Arist.
A dealer in ointments, μυροπώλης, ου, ὁ, Xen. Lys.
Old, πᾰλαιγενὴς, Hom.; πᾰλαιὸς (αῖ sometimes in Att.), compar. -αιότερος, also -αίτερος, etc. Omn.; πρέσβυς, compar. πρεσβύτερος, superl. πρεσβυτατος, and poet. πρέσβιστος (only compar. and superl. used in prose, the positive never in this sense), Omn.; γέρων, οντος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, τὸ γέρον, no compar. or superl. Omn.; γεραιὸς (αῖ often in Att.), compar. -αίτερος, superl. -αίτατος, Hom. Pind. Trag. Thuc. Xen.; γηραιὸς, ᾱ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, Hes. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; γερᾰρὸς, Æsch.; γηρᾰλέος, Pind. Æsch. Anth.; γραῖος, only in fem. γραία, Hom. Trag. Theoc.; πρέσβειρος, only in fem. h. Eur. Ap. Rh.; πᾰλαίγονος, ον, Pind.; δηναιὸς, Æsch.; μᾰκραίων, ωνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.; πᾰλαιόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (only of men), Æsch.; πολιὸς, ᾱ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν (used even of things, reports, etc.), Æsch. Eur. Plat.; πᾰλαιᾷ ἔντροφος ἡμέρᾳ (of men), Soph.; πᾰλαιογενὴς, Ar.; πᾰλαιόγονος, ον, Plat. (Com.); πρεσβυγενὴς, Cratin; ἄβολος, ον (of a horse, lit. with the mark out of his mouth), Plat. See *Ancient*.
Very old, τρῐγέρων, Æsch.; πολῠγήραος, ον, contr. -ρως, ρων, Asius, Plat.; παμπάλαιος, Plat. Arist.; βᾰθῠγήρως, Anth.
Older, προγενέστερος, superl. -έστατος, Hom. h.; προτερηγενὴς, Call.
Too old for, ὑπερήμερος, ον, c. gen. Anaxand.
Oldish, ὑποπρεσβύτερος, Ar.
Quickly growing old, τᾰχῠγήρως, ων, Hipp.
He was thirty years old, ἦν τριάκοντα ἐτῶν, Xen.
Being men of old standing (as to family), ἐόντες ἄνδρες δόκιμοι ἀνέκαθεν, Hdt.
Old age, γῆρας, τὸ, gen. -αος, dat. -αῖ, contr. (as always in Att.) γήρως, γήρᾳ, no pl. Omn.; ἡλῐκία, Hom. Plat. Æschin.; πᾰλαιὰ ἡμέρα, Soph.; τὸ πάλιν νεότητι, Pind.
Extreme old age, τὸ ὑπεργήρων, Æsch.
A happy old age, εὐγηρία, Arist.
The imbecility of old age, πᾰλαιότης, ητος, ἡ, Æschin.
An old man, γέρων, οντος, ὁ, Omn.; πρεσβὺς (rare as subst. except in acc. and voc.), Trag.; πρεσβύτης, ου, ὁ, sometimes as adj. (e. g. with πατὴρ, etc.), Æsch. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Antipho. Æschin.; γερόντιον, Ar.
Ridiculous names for an old man, σόρος, ἡ (lit. a bier), Ar.; τύμβος (lit. a tomb), Ar.; τρὺξ, τρῠγὸς, ἡ (lit. dregs of wine), Ar.
An active old man, ὠμογέρων, Hom.
Like an old man, or *like that of an old man*, ἰσόπρεσβυς (of strength), Æsch.; πρεσβῠτῐκὸς, Ar. Plat. Isoc.
A body of old men, πρέσβος, τὸ, Æsch.
A council of old men, γερουσία, Eur. Dem.
An old woman, γραῦς, γρᾶὸς (also in Hom. γρηὺς, γρηὸς, etc.), sometimes as adj. (i. e. with γυνὴ, etc.), Omn.; γραῖα, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; πρέσβις, εως, ἡ, Æsop; πρεσβῦτις, ῐδος, acc. also ῡ, Æsch. Eur. Æschin.
An old woman (in ridicule), γραῖδιον, Ar.; συρέλλη, Ar.
Belonging to old men, γεροντῐκὸς, Plat.
Receiving the old, πρεσβῠτοδόκος, Æsch.
To guide, or *to teach an old man*, γεροντᾰγωγέω, only act. Soph. Ar.
An old mother, πᾰλαιομήτωρ, ορος, ἡ (of an ancestress), Eur.
To be old, πρεσβεύω, only act. in this sense, Soph. Plat.
Of the former family Artabazanes was the eldest, τῶν μὲν δὴ προτέρων ἐπρέσβευε Ἀρτᾰβαζάνης, Hdt.
To grow old, γηράσκω, fut. γηράσομαι, aor. 1. ἐγήρᾱσα, but Att. ἐγήρᾱνα (Hom. has also 3d sing. imperf. ἐγήρα, and aor. 1. part. γήρας), Hom. Hes. Trag. Xen.; κᾰτᾰγηράσκω (besides the tenses of the simple verb, Plat. has also fut. act. κᾰτᾰγηράσω), Hom. Hes. Eur. Ar. Plat. Isoc.; ἀπογηράσκω (aor. 1. part. ἀπογήρᾱς used even by Alex.), Theogn. Alex.; ἐγγηράσκω, Thuc.; πᾰρηβάω, Æsch. Hdt. Thuc.
To grow old together with, συγγηράσκω, Eur. Hdt. Isoc.; συγκᾰτᾰγηράσκω, Hdt. Isæ.
To grow old before, προγηράσκω, Hipp.
To live to old age, διαγίγνομαι, fut. -γενήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -γενόμην, perf. -γέγονα, part. -γεγονὼς, and contr. -γεγὼς, -γεγῶσα, -γεγῶτος, etc., also -γεγένημαι, Æschin.
A growing old, γήρανσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
A growing old together, συγκᾰτᾰγήρᾱσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
To make to grow old, γηράσκω, only in aor. 1. ἐγήρᾱσα, Æsch.
Which cannot grow old, ἀγήραος, ον, contr. (as always in Att. and sometimes in Hom.) ἀγήρως, ων, acc. sing. sometimes ἀγῆρω, for -ων, Hom. Hes. h. Pind. Trag.; ἀγήραντος, ον, Simon.; ἀγήρᾰτον, Eur. Xen. Plat.
To repeat old stories, use old arguments, ἀρχαιολογέω, Thuc.
A repetition of old stories, old arguments, ἀρχαιολογία, Plat.
Old-fashioned, ἀρχαῖος, Æsch. Dem.; ἀρχαιοτροπος, ον, Thuc.; ἀρχᾱῖκὸς, Ar.; Κρονῐκὸς, Ar.
To be old-fashioned, Κρονίων ὄζω (lit. to smell of the lime of Saturn), Ar.
Old-fashionedness, ἀρχαιότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.
An oleander, νήριον, Diosc.
Olfactory, ὀσφραντῐκὸς, Arist. See *Smelling*.
An oligarchy, ὀλῐγαρχία, Omn. Att. prose; δῠναστεία (opp. to ἰσονομία), Thuc.
Favouring an oligarchy, οἱ ὀλῐγοι, Thuc.; ὀλῐγαρχῐκὸς, Plat. Lys.
To be ruled by an oligarchy, ὀλῐγαρχέομαι, pass. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.
Oligarchical, ὀλῐγαρχῐκὸς, Omn. Att. prose; δῠναστευτῐκὸς, Arist.
Oligarchically, ὀλῐγαρχῐκῶς, Plat.
An olive tree, ἐλαία and ἐλάα (ᾱᾶ Att., ᾰᾶ elsewhere), Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Xen. Lys. Dem.; ἐλαῖς, pl. ἐλᾶδες, αἱ, Ar.
A sacred olive tree, μορία, usu. in pl. Ar. Lys.
Guardian of the sacred olive trees, Μόριος (epith. of Jupiter), Soph.
A wild olive tree, φῦλία, Hom.; κότῐνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar. Ap. Rh.; ἔλαιος, Soph. Pind.
A small or *young olive tree*, ἐλάδιον, Alciph.
An olive (the fruit), ἐλαία and ἐλάα (ᾱᾶ Att., ᾰᾶ elsewhere), Ar. Dem.; στρᾰ́βηλος (not exactly the same sort as ἐλαία), Pherecr.
An olive (another sort), γεργέρῐμος, ἡ, Call.
An olive (another sort, small), πῖτῠρις, εως, ἡ, Call.
Pressed olives, στέμφῠλον, Ar.
The trunk of an old olive tree, σηκὸς, Lys.
An olive tree which has been burnt, πυρκαΐα, Lys.
Made of olive wood, ἐλαΐνὸς, Hom.; ἐλαΐνεος, Hom.
Planted with olives, ἐλαιήεις, Anth.
To cultivate olives, ἐλαΐζω, Ar.
Bearing olive trees, ἐλαιόφῠτος, ον, Æsch.; ἐλαιοφυὴς, Eur.; ἐλαιοφόρος, ον, Eur.
An olive gatherer, ἐλαιολόγος, Ar.
Eating wild olive berries, κοτῐνοτρᾰ́γος, Ar.
Olive boughs or *garlands* (borne by suppliants), θαλλὸς, Æsch. Eur. Æschin.; also θαλλὸς ἐλαίας, Plat.
Bearing olive boughs or *garlands*, θαλλοφόρος, Ar.
Having the upper part like an olive, ἐλαιόπρῳρος, ον, Arist.
Gum from the olive-tree, ἐλαιόμελι, ῖτος, Diosc.
Of an olive complexion, μελῐ́χλωρος, ον, Plat. Theoc.
Olympia, Ὀλυμπία, ἡ, Pind. Thuc.; Ὀλύμπια, τὰ, Hdt.
At Olympia, Ὀλυμπῐᾶσι, Ar. Thuc. Plat.
To Olympia, Ὀλυμπίαζε, Arist.
The Olympic games, Ὀλυμπιὰς, ᾰδος, ἡ, Pind. Hdt. Dem.
Having gained a victory at the Olympic games, Ὀλυμπιάδα ἀνελό-

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μενος, Hdt.; so νικάω Ὀλυμπιάδα, Hdt., and Ὀλύμπια ἀναιρέω etc. Hdt.
Often gaining the golden leaves of the Olympic olives, Ϝαμὰ ... Ὀλυμωιάδων φύλλοις ἐλαΐαν χρυσέοις μιχθείς, Pind.
Olympic, Ολυμπικός, Ar.
Conquering in the Olympic games, Ὀλυμπιόνικος, ον, Pind. Xen.
A conqueror in the Olympic games, Ὀλυμπιονίκης, ου, ὁ, Pind. Xen.
Olympus, Ὄλυμπος (in Hom. also Οὔλυμπος), Omn.
Of Olympus, Ὀλύμπιος, ον, Hom. Ar., fem. Ὀλυμπιάς, άδος (esp. of Goddesses, etc.), Hom. Hes. h. Ar.
To Olympus, Οὐλυμπόνδε, Hom.
The temple of Olympian Jupiter, Ὀλυμπιεῖον, Thuc.
An omen, φήμη, Hom. Trag. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; κλήδων (also in Hom. κληηδών and κληηδών) όνος, ἡ (esp. that contained in any word or sound), Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; οἰωνός, (esp. one drawn from birds), Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ὄρνις, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. ὄρνῑθος, acc. ὄρνῑθα and ὄρνιν (Hom. uses ὄρνῑς, Trag. ὄρνῑς, ὄρνῑν, Ar. usu. ὄρνῑς, ῑν), Hom. Pind. Trag. Plat.; οἰώνισμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur.; πτέρον, Soph.; σύμβολον, Archil. Æsch.; σύμβολος, Æsch. Xen.; σημεῖον, Soph. Xen. Plat.
A good omen, εὐορνῑθία, Soph.
Words of good omen, εὐέπεια, Soph.; ἐκφημίσμάτα, τὰ, Thuc.; σεμνὰ, τὰ, Æsch.
Of good omen, αἴσιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Pind. Eur. Xen.; ἐναίσῑμος, ον, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἔναισιος, ον, Soph; δεξιὸς, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Ap. Rh.; διαδέξιος, ον, Hdt.; εὐώνῡμος, ον, Pind. Plat.; εὔφημος, ον (esp. of sounds), Trag.; εὔσημος, ον, Soph. Eur.; χρηστὸς, Hdt.
Of good omen, ἐναισῑμος, Æsch.; εὐφήμως, h. Æsch. Plat. Dem.
Words of bad omen, δυσφημία, Soph.
Of bad omen, ἀριστερὸς, Hom.; πάραλσιος, ον, Hom.; δύσφημος, ον (of sounds), Hes. Eur.; σκαιὸς, Pind. Soph. Hdt.; κακορρήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (of words or sounds), Æsch.; so κακόφατις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; πάρορνις, ῑδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (of a voyage), Æsch.
One who gives omens to, is an omen to, προδέκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Hdt.
Regardful of omens, φῑλομαντευτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Plat.
An interpreter of omens, οἰωνιστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Hom. Hes.; οἰωνοθέτης, ου, ὁ, Soph. See *Soothsayer*.
To look for omens, δοσεύομαι, mid. Ar.
To take omens from, to look on as an omen, οἰωνοσκοπέω, only act. Eur.; οἰωνίζομαι, mid. Xen.
To shun as a bad omen, οἰωνίζομαι, mid. Dem.
To obtain good omens, καλλιερέω, and mid., but no pass. Hdt. Xen. Dem. Æschin.
To give good omens, be full of goods omens (of the sacrifice), κάλλιερέω, no pass. Hdt. Xen.
To sacrifice with good omen, καλλιερέω, no pass. c. acc. Ar. Theoc.
To speak words of good omen, εὐφημέω, only act. Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; εὐστομέω, only act. Æsch. Ar.
To speak words of bad omen, δυσφημέω, only act. Soph.
To sound full of good omen, εὐφημέω, Æsch.
To speak words of (either good or bad) *omen*, ἐκφημίζομαι, mid. Hdt.
Omission, παράλειψις, εως, ἡ, Plut.
To omit, ἁμαρτάνω, fut. ἁμαρτήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἥμαρτον, also Ep. ἤμβροτον, perf. ἡμάρτηκα, no mid. but pass., c. gen. Hom.; πάρῑημι (ἰεῖ Ep., ῑᾶ Att.), aor. 1. -ῆκα, poet. (not Att.) -έηκα, perf. pass. πάρειμαι, etc. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; μεθίημι, Eur.; παράλείπω, perf. act. -λέλοιπα, pass. -λέλειμμαι, etc. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; λείπω, Dem.; ἐκλείπω, Plat.; ἐλλείπω, Eur. Xen. Plat. Ap. Rh.; ἄφαιρέω, no aor. 1. act. or mid., aor. 2. ἀφεῖλον, aor. 1. pass. ἀφῃρέθην, Xen. Dem.; παρέξειμι, infin. -ιέναι, part. -ιών, imperf. -ῄειν, no other tenses, Plat.; παραβαίνω, fut. act. and aor. 1. act., not used in this sense, fut. παράβήσομαι, aor. 2. παρέβην, part. -βὰς, etc., as if from -βαίνω, perf. παραβέβηκα, no pass. Dem. Dinarch.; ἀπολείπομαι, mid. Dem.; (in speaking), ἀμνημονέω, c. gen. Eur. Thuc.; ὑπερβαίνω, Hdt. Plat. Isoc. Dem.
I did not omit, οὐ με παρέβη, Eur.
To be omitted, παρευτρεπίζομαι, pass. Eur.
To atone for, or *remedy a sin of omission*, ἀφοσιόομαι, mid. Plat.
One must omit, παραλειπτέον, Xen. Isoc.
Omnipotent, παγκράτης, Pind. Trag.; πάναλκης, Æsch.; παντάρχης, Æsch. Ar.; πάνταρχος, ον, Soph.
Omniscient, πάνσοφος, ον, Trag. Plat.; παμμῆτις, ῖδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Simon.; παντόσοφος, ον, Plat. (Com.). See *Wise*.
On (as clothes are on, etc.), περὶ, c. dat. Omn.; ἀμφὶ, c. dat. Hom. Eur.; prep. sometimes left out, and the noun is put in dat., as—he has on his limbs, ἔχει κώλοισιν, Æsch.
On (of position, as any one thing is *on* another), ἐπὶ c. dat. Omn.; ἐν, and poet. ἐνὶ, also εἰν (both in Trag., but the latter very rare in *iambics*), c. dat. Omn.; πρὸς, c. dat. (esp. when the motion is implied, e. g. when one thing is thrown on another), Hom. Xen.; κάτὰ, c. gen. of throwing or pouring anything on, Hom. Ar. Xen.; ὑπὲρ, c. gen. of places built on the sea, etc., Pind. Eur.; ἐπὶ, c. dat. Thuc.
On (of time), ἐπὶ, c. dat. Hom. Xenophon; μετὰ, c. accus. Plat.; ἐν, etc., c. dat. Omn.; κατὰ and acc. Omn. Att.; but the prep. is very usu. omitted, and the noun put in the dat.; also, when the time mentioned is a day, it is often rendered by adj. in -αῖος, agreeing with the doer, e. g.—they arrived in Attica on the third day after leaving Sparta, τριταῖοι ἐκ Σπάρτης ἐγένοντο ἐν τῇ Ἀττικῇ, Hdt. See *Day*.
On (as on oath, etc.), ἐπὶ, c. gen. Dem.
On (as on condition, etc.), ἐπὶ, c. dat. Thuc.
On (as a person swears *on* the Bible, etc.), κατὰ, c. gen. Thuc.
On (with verb of motion), κατὰ, c. acc., as—he struck him *on* the shield, etc., κατ' ἀσπίδα, Hom., *on* his track, κατ' ἴχνος, Soph.
On, as *to live on* (on the produce of, etc.), ἀπὸ, c. gen. Soph.
To be on (as clothes, a garland, or any thing which is attached to another, as a handle *on* a thing, etc.), πρόσκειμαι, imper. -κεῖσο, imperf. -εκείμην, fut. -κείσομαι, no other tenses, c. dat. Hom.; περίκειμαι, Hom. Pind. Thuc.; ἐπενήνοθε 3d sing., no other part used, c. dat., once c. acc. Hom.; κάτενήνοθε, used even with a pl., nom. Hes. h.; ἔπειμι, c. dat., in prose usu. c. ἐπὶ and dat., Omn.; ἐφεδρεύω (of a vessel borne on the head), Eur.
To come on (as a storm comes on people, etc.), ἐπῑγίγνομαι, fut. -γενήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -εγενόμην, perf. -γέγονα and -γεγένημαι, c. dat. Hdt. See *To come*.
Once, ἅπαξ, Omn.; εἰσάπαξ, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Plat. See *Formerly*.
At once, ἅμα, Omn.; ἑξαυτῆς, Theogn.; αὐτόθε or -θεν, Hdt. Thuc. See *Immediately*.
All at once, ἅπαξἅπαντες, -άπασαι, -άπαντα, Ar.
All at once, adv. ἥλῑθα, Ap. Rh.
Once for all, καθάπαξ, Hom.
One, ὁμὸς, pl. only in neut. Hom. Hes.; εἷς, μία, ἕν, gen. ἑνὸς, μιᾶς, ἑνὸς, etc. Omn. (Hom. also sing. fem. ἴα, and dat. sing. neut. ἑῷ); μονόστολος, Eur.
The one, answering to *the other*, ὁ μὲν, ans. to ὁ δὲ, Omn.; ἕτερος, answered by ἕτερος, sometimes by ἄλλος, Hom. Xen. Plat.
At one time one, at one time the other, τοτ' ἄλλος, ἄλλοθ' ἕτερος ... Soph.
One of the two, δυεῖν τὸ ἕτερον, Plat.
One, i. e. any one, answering to the French *on*, τις, Omn., e. g.—whatever one says or does, ὅσα λέγει τις, ἢ πράσσει τις, Soph.; so Thuc. etc.
One (speaking contemptuously), τις, enclit., e. g.—there was one Thersites, Θερσίτης τις ἦν, Soph.
Every one, πᾶς τις, Eur.
Some one, εἷς τις, Soph.
Of but one kind, μονόκωλος, ον, Arist.
Inhabited by but one person, μονόῤῥῠμος, ον, Æsch.
To be occupied about one business only, μονοπραγμᾰτέω, only act. Arist.
Oneself, αὐτὸς, Omn. See *Self*.
To be oneself, ἔνδον γίγνομαι (fut. γενήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἐγενόμην, perf. γέγονα, part. γεγονὼς, and Att. γεγὼς, ῶσα, gen. -ῶτος, also γεγένημαι), Æsch.; ἔνδον ἐμαυτοῦ εἰμὶ, ἔνδον ἐαυτοῦ ὢν, etc. Antipho.
Not being yourself, σῶν φρενῶν οὐκ ἔνδον ὢν, Eur.; ἔντος εἰμὶ, Dem.; ἔντος ἐμαυτοῦ γίγνομαι, Hdt.
Onerous, ἐπαχθὴς, Ar. Thuc. Plat. See *Burdensome*.

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An onion, κρόμυον, Hom.; κρόμμυον, Ar. Hdt. Xen.
Like onions, κρομυώδης, Diosc.
Only, μόνος, and poet. μοῦνος (not in Att. prose), Omn., superl. μονώτατος, Ar. Lycurg. Theoc.; οἷος, Hom. Pind. Soph.
Only begotten, μονογενής and μουνογενής, Hes. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Ap. Rh., fem. μουνογένεια, Ap. Rh.
Only, μόνον, and μοῦνον (not in Att. prose), Omn.; μόνως, Thuc. Xen.; οἷον, Æsch.; μονάχοῦ, Plat.
In one way only, μονάχῇ, Xen. Plat.; μονάχῶς, Arist.
In which way only, ᾗπερ μονάχῇ, Xen.
Not only, μὴ ὅτι, followed by ἀλλὰ καὶ or ἀλλ' εἰ, Xen. Æschin.; οὐ μόνον, Lys.
Not only not, οὐχ ὅπως, followed by ἀλλὰ or ἀλλὰ καὶ, Soph. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; μὴ ὅτι, followed by ἀλλὰ and neg. Lycurg. Isæ.
An onset, ὁρμὴ, Hom.; προτέλεια, τὰ, Æsch.; σύρραξις, εως, ἡ, Arist. See *Attack*.
Onward, πρόσω, Ep. πρόσσω, Att. also πόρρω and πόρσω, compar. προσωτέρω, superl. -τάτω, also προσώτατα (Hdt.), Att. also sometimes πορρωτέρω, -τάτω (Pind. has also πόρσιον, πόρσιστα), Omn. See *Forward*.
An onyx, Σαρδῶος ὄνυξ, gen. -ὔχος, ὁ, Luc.; ὀνὔχιον, Theoph.
To ooze, στάζω, only act. Trag. Hdt.
To ooze through, διἀπῑδύω, Arist. See *To drop*.
Opal, ὀπάλλιος, Diosc.
To open, act. ἀνἀκλίνω, aor. 1. pass. -εκλίθην, and Ep. -εκλίνθην (of doors, etc.), Hom. Eur.; ἀνίημι (ἴῃ Ep., ἴῃ Att.), fut. ἀνήσω (but also Hom. ἀνέω), aor. 1. ἀνῆκα, poet. (not Att.) also -έηκα (Hom. has also aor. 1. opt. ἀνέσαιμι), perf. pass. ἀνεῖμαι, etc. Hom. Eur. Xen.; πετάννῡμι, fut. πετἄσω, aor. 1. poet. also ἐπέτασσα, perf. pass. πέπτἄμαι (more rarely πεπέτασμαι), Hom.; ἀνἀπετάννῡμι, poet. also ἀμπετάννῡμι (in Pind. also ἀναπίτνημι, poet. infin. ἀναπιτνάμεν), Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; λύω (ῠ, though ῡ sometimes in arsi, i. e. at the beginning of a dactyl or spondee, and in compounds ῡ), fut. λὔσω, perf. pass. λέλῡμαι, pluperf. pass. 3d sing. and pl. often without redupl. λῦτο and λύντο (not Att.), Hom. Eur. Thuc.; οἴγνῡμι and οἴγω, fut. οἴξω, etc., aor. 1. often trisyll. ὤϊξα, so imperf. pass. ὠΐγνυντο (not so in Att.), Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; ἀνοίγνῡμι and ἀνοίγω, Ep. also ἀναοίγ., imperf. ἀνέῳγον, aor. 1. ἀνέῳξα, perf. ἀνέῳγα, pass. ἀνέῳγμαι, Omn.; διοίγνῡμι and διοίγω, Soph. Eur. Ar. Plat.; ἐξἀνοίγνῡμι and -γω, Ar.; διανοίγνῡμι and -γω, Plat. Arist.; χἄλάω, fut. -ἄσω, Eur. Xen.; διἀχἄλάω, Eur.; ἀναπτύσσω, fut. -ξω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἀνἀμοχλεύω (only of doors), Eur.; ἀνἀδείκνῡμι (only of doors), Soph.; διαπτύσσω, Soph. Eur. Plat.; διέλκω, imperf. -είλκον, fut. -ελκὔσω, etc. (of opening one's eyes), Plat.
To open (a mouth), ἀναστομόω, c. acc. Eur.; διαίρω, Dem.
To open (a body), ἀνασχίζω, Hdt.; ἀνἀτέμνω, no aor. 1. act., perf. -τέτμηκα, Hdt.
To open (a letter or a seal), ἐξελίσσω, augm. ει, Eur.; περιαιρέομαι, aor. 2. -ειλόμην, Hdt.
To burst open, ἐκῤῥήγνῡμι and ἐκῤῥήσσω, Ep. imperf. -ῥήσσεσκον, Hom. Soph.; ἀναῤῥήγνῡμι, Eur.
To open secretly, ὑπἀνοίγνῡμι or -οίγω, Ar. Ephipp. Dem.
To open a little, ajar, πἀρἀκλίνω, Ar. Hdt.; πἀροίγνῡμι, c. gen. or c. acc. Eur. Ar.; πἀρἀνοίγνῡμι or -οίγω, Dem.
To open a case (as an orator does before judges), εἰσἄγω (aor. 2. εἰσήγαγον) δἴκην, Æsch. Dem.
To open (intrans.), *to be open*, διίσταμαι, pass., c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act., perf. part. διεστηκώς, also διεστώς, ὥσα, ὄς, gen. -ῶτος, etc. Hom. Soph. Hdt.; πίτνᾱμαι, pass. Eur.; χασμάομαι, mid. Alex.
The spring opens, ἔαρ ὑποφαίνει, and mid. ὑποφαίνεται, Xen.
To open into (as one sea into another), σῠνἄναστομόομαι, pass., c. dat. Arist.
One must open, ἀνοικτέον, Eur.
Open, i. e. not shut, ἄκλειστος, Ep. also ἀκλῄϊστος, ον, Eur. Thuc. Call.; ἀνἀπεπταμένος (prop. of doors, eyes, etc., but also of the sea, and of impudence), Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.
Open, i. e. not concealed, ἀμφᾰδιος, Hom.; φᾰνερός, ὰ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, Eur. Dem.
Open (of a plain, or a place on a plain), εὐδείελος, ον, Hom.; ἄερκτος, ον, Lys.
Open (of a boat), ἀστέγαστος, ον (i. e undecked), Antipho.
Open (of the air), κἄθἄρός, Plat.
Of any thing in the open air, ἀκἄλύφής, Soph.; αἴθριος, ον, Cratin.
The open air, αἴθρος, Hom.; αἰθρία, Xen.
An opening (the act.), ἄνοιξις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; ἀνάπτυξις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
An opening (of pleadings, etc.), εἰσἄγωγή, Plat. Isæ.
An opening or *chasm* (q. v.), χάσμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Hes. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ἀναπτυχή, poet. ἀμπτ. Soph. Eur.
Openly, ἀμφᾰδόν, Hom.; ἀμφᾰδά, Hom.; ἀμφαδίῃ, Hom.; ἀνᾰφανδόν, Hom. Hes. Plat.; ἀμφανδόν, Pind.; ἀναφανδά, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἐξἀνᾰφανδόν, Hom.; ἐνωπῇ, Hom.; φανερῶς, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ἐμφἄνῶς, Ion. ἐμφανέως, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐν τῷ ἐμφἄνεῖ, Thuc.; ἐκ τοῦ ἐμφανοῦς, Hdt.; κἄτ' ὄμμα, Eur.; ἀντῑκρύς, Æsch. Ar. Thuc. Dem.; ἐμποδών, Ar.; ἀπἀρἀκἄλύπτως, Plat.; ἀποκεκἄλυμμένως, Isoc.; ἀπροφἄσίστως, Thuc. Xen.; ἀποπεφασμένως, Dem.; ἐπῑφἄνῶς, Thuc.; ἐκ τοῦ προφανοῦς, Thuc.; ἐκ τῆς ἰθείης, Hdt.
(To say) *openly*, ἀπὸ γλώσσης, Pind.; ἐπιῤῥήδην, Ap. Rh.
Openness, παῤῥησία, Eur. Plat. Isoc. Dem.
To speak with openness, παῤῥησιάζομαι, mid., also in pass. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Æschin.
One who speaks with openness, παῤῥησιαστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Arist.
Disposed to speak openly, παῤῥησιαστῑκός, Arist.
To operate, ἐργάζομαι, mid., augmented tenses εἰργ., also perf. pass. εἴργασμαι, in both act. and pass. sense, fut. 1. pass. always in pass. sense, Omn. See *To act*.
Operation, ἔργον, Omn. See *Action*.
An operative, ἐργάτης, ου, ὁ (esp. in Greek of an agricultural labourer), Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.
Operative, adj. ἐργαστῑκός, sine cas. or c. gen. Xen. Plat.
Ophthalmia, ὀφθαλμία, Ar. Xen. Plat.
To suffer under ophthalmia, ὀφθαλμιάω, only act. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat.
To opine, νομίζω, Omn. Att.; δοξάζω, Æsch. Soph. Plat. Isoc.
Opinion, δόξα, Omn.; γνῶμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æsch. Eur.; γνώμη, Omn. Att.; γνωμίδιον, Ar.; δόκησις, εως, ἡ, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ἀξίωσις, εως, ἡ (that such and such a thing ought to be done), Thuc.; ὑπόνοια, c. gen. of the subject, Thuc.; διάνοια, Hdt.; δόγμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Plat.; δόξασμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Thuc. Plat.; οἴησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; ὑπόληψις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; γνῶσις, εως, ἡ, Isoc.; δόκος, Xenophant. Call.
Grounds for an opinion, γνῶμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Soph. Hdt.
Bearing ... (a device on his shield) ... *a token to guide our opinion as to what the city shall suffer*, φέρων ... ὑπόνοιαν ἡμῖν οἷα πείσεται πόλις, Eur.
It is my opinion, δοκεῖ μοι (pronoun sometimes understood), imperf. ἐδόκει, aor. 1. ἔδοξε, Omn. Att.
As is my opinion, ὡς ἐμοι δοκεῖ, Omn. Att. But for the indic. the infin. is sometimes put, e. g.—ΕΛ. "Persuaded by whom of her friends? who advised this?" (lit. to whom did this seem good?)—ΧΡΗΣ. "By some nocturnal vision in my opinion."—ΗΛ. Ἐκ τοῦ φίλων πεισθεῖσα; τῷ τοῦτ' ἤρεσεν;—ΧΡΤΣ. Ἐκ δείματός του νυκτέρου, δοκεῖν ἐμοί, Soph.; and so Hdt. etc.
In my opinion, ἐν ἐμοί, Soph.; παρ' ἐμοί, Hdt.; ἐμὴν γνώμην, Ar.
I am rather of this opinion, ταύτῃ μᾶλλον τῇ γνώμῃ πλεῖστός εἰμι, Hdt.
He was decidedly of opinion, πλείστη αὐτῷ ἡ γνώμη ἦν, Hdt.
I am of the same opinion as before, and have not changed it, ἐγὼ μὲν ὁ αὐτός εἰμι, καὶ οὐκ ἐξίσταμαι, Thuc.
This was my previous opinion, ταῦτα προυδέδοκτο, Plat.
He will not change your opinion, οὔ σε παρασπάσει γνώμης (lit. drag you from your opinion), Soph.
If I say any thing contrary to your opinion, εἰ καὶ σῆς δίχα γνώμης λέγω, Soph.; so ἐκτὸς γνώμης, Soph.
Γνώμη is often also used with adverbs of place, e. g.—what is your opinion? ποῦ γνώμης ποτ' εἶ; Soph.;—I know not to what opinion to turn, οὐκ ἔχω ποῖ γνώμης πέσω (aor. 2. subj. from πίπτω), Soph.; so ὁποι γνώμης φέρομαι, Soph.
A wrong opinion, ἑτεροδοξία, Plat.
A bad opinion (of any one), κἀτάγνωσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.
To have a wrong opinion, ἑτερυδοξέω, only act. Plat.
To have a bad opinion of, καταγίγνωσκω, fut. -γνώσομαι, no aor.

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1., aor. 2. *–ἔγνων, –γνῶθι*, etc. as if from *–γνῶμι*, perf. *–ἔγνωκα*, perf. pass. *–ἔγνωσμαι*, etc., c. gen. Thuc. Isoc. Dem.
Acting on one's own opinion, *μονόψηφος, ον*, Pind. Æsch.
Single in one's opinion, *μονόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Æsch.
One who is of the same opinion, *ὁμογνώμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, c. dat. Thuc. Xen. Lys. Dem.
Of the same opinion, adv. *ὁμογνωμόνως*, Isoc. Lycurg.
To be of the same opinion as another, *ὁμογνωμονέω*, only act., c. dat. Xen. Dem. Æschin.; *ὁμοδοξέω*, c. dat. Plat. See *To agree*.
To bring over to one's own opinion, *ὁμογνώμονα ποιέω*, and *–ομαι*, mid. Xen.
Opposed in opinion to, *ἀγνώμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, c. dat. Soph.
One who has (only) *an opinion* (no certain knowledge), *δοξαστὴς, οῦ, ὁ*, Plat.
Forming, proceeding on opinion, *δοξαστικὸς*, Plat. Arist.
Which is matter of opinion, *δοξαστὸς*, Plat.
Teaching (mere) *opinions* (opp. to accurate knowledge), *δοξοπαιδευτικὸς*, Plat.
To deliver one's opinion, *βουλεύω*, and mid. (esp. in council), Xen.; *γνώμην ἀποφαίνομαι*, mid. Eur. Hdt.; *γνώμην τίθεμαι*, Ar. Dem.; *γνώμῃ τίθ.* [where however Elms. reads *γνώμην*), Soph.; *γν. προτίθεμαι*, Thuc.
Opium, *μηκώνιον*, Theoph.
An opponent, *ἀνταγωνιστὴς*, Eur. Xen. See *Enemy, Adversary*.
Opportune, *καίριος*, Trag. Xen. Plat.; *εὔκαιρος, ον*, Soph. Plat.; *ἄκμαιος* (of one who does a thing), Soph.; *σύμμετρος, ον*, Soph. See *Seasonable*.
Opportunely, *καιρίως*, Æsch.; *εὐκαίρως*, Xen. Isoc. Dem.; *συμμέτρως*, Eur. See *Seasonably*.
Opportunity, *καιρὸς*, Omn. post Hom.; *ἄκμή*, often c. gen. of what for, Trag.; *ὀῦρος*, Soph.; *εὐκαιρία*, Plat. Isoc.; *ἀφορμὴ*, Xen. Isoc. Dem.
Any opportunity accidentally offering itself, *τὸ παράτυγχανον* (*οντος*), *τὸ παρατυχὸν*, Thuc.
There is an opportunity, *πάρεστι*, imperf. *πάρειτε*, aor. 2. *πάρεσχε*, part. *παρασχὸν* (the latter often used in nom. abs. with adv., e. g. when there is a good opportunity, *εὖ παρασχὸν*, etc.), Pind. Hdt. Thuc.; *ἄκμάζει*, used however with the nom. of the matter for which there is opportunity, Æsch. Xen.
What is it the opportunity for which now presses you? *τί δ' ἐστιν οὗ σοι καιρὸς ἀντιλάζυται;* Eur.
With few opportunities, *ὀλίγόκαιρος, ον*, Hipp.
To be quick in seizing an opportunity, *ὀξυλαβέω*, only act. sine cas. Xen.
To oppose, *ἀντιφερίζω* (in battle), c. dat. Hom.; *ἀντιάω* (always used by Hom. in a lengthened form, e. g. pres. infin. *ἀντιαᾷν*, part. *ἀντιόων*, etc.), c. gen. Hom.; *ἀντιφέρομαι*, pass., c. dat. Hom.; *ἄνίστᾶμαι*, pass., c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act., c. dat. Hom. Æsch.; *ἀνθίσταμαι*, c. dat. Hom. Æsch. Thuc. Xen.; *ἀντανίσταμαι*, c. dat. Soph.; *ἐνίσταμαι*, c. dat. pers., sometimes c. *ὅπως μὴ* and verb. of the thing to be done, Thuc. Plat. Isoc.; *ἀνάμένω*, only act. Pind.; *ἀντιτείνω*, c. dat. and sine cas. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; *ἄπαντάω*, no pass., fut. *ἀπαντήσω*, in prose more usu. *–σομαι* (esp. of opposing in battle), c. dat. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; *ἐναντιόομαι*, pass., c. fut. mid., c. dat. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Lys.; *ἀντιόομαι*, c. dat. Hdt.; *ἀντιπράσσω*, only act. Hdt. Xen. Dem. Æschin.; *ἀντισπεύδω*, only act., c. *πρὸς* and acc. Antipho.; *ἀντιστατέω*, only act., c. dat. Hdt. Plat.; *ἀνταγωνίζομαι*, mid., c. dat. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. See *To resist*.
To be opposed (in politics), *ἀντιστασιάζω*, c. dat. or sine cas. Xen.
To oppose by assertion, *ἀντιλέγω*, c. dat. pers. or c. *πρὸς* and acc., c. *μὴ* and infin. of the thing denied, or c. *ὡς οὐκ* and indic., sometimes c. *ὡς* and the verb of what is affirmed in opposition, or c. acc., often sine cas. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.
To oppose (act.) *one thing to another*, *ἀντιτάσσω*, c. acc. and dat., or c. *πρὸς* and acc. of the latter, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
To be opposed (in logic), *ἀντιδιαιρέομαι*, pass. Arist.
To publish a play in opposition to, *ἀντιδιδάσκω*, fut. *–ξω*, Ar.
Opposed to, *προσαντὴς*, c. *πρὸς* and acc. Xen. See next words.
Opposing, *ἀντίθεος*, only in dat. pl. *ἀντίθεοις ἐπέεσσι*, Hom.
Opposite, *ἀντίος*, c. gen. or c. dat. Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Xen.; *ἐνάντιος*, c. gen. or c. dat. Omn.; *ὑπενάντιος*, c. dat. Hes. Thuc.; *ἀντίπρῳρος, ον*, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *ἀντηρὴς*, c. dat. Soph. Eur.; *ἀντίπορος, ον* (esp. of countries), sine cas. or c. gen. Æsch. Eur. Xen.; *ἀντιπρόσωπος, ον*, c. dat. Xen.; *ἀντίπους, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, neut. *–πουν*, Plat.
And these accounts are very opposite to what I heard, etc., *καὶ πολὺ οἱ λόγοι οὗτοι ἀντίοι εἰσὶν ἢ οὓς ἐγὼ . . . ἤκουον*, Xen.
The opposite country or coast, *ἀντίπεραία*, Hom.; *πέραια*, Hdt. Ap. Rh.; *ἀντίπορθμα, τὰ*, Eur.; *τὸ ἀντιπέρας* (see below, *Opposite*, adv.), Xen.; *ἀντιπέρη*, only in acc. Mosch.
The opposite party (in political divisions), *οἱ ἀντίπολῖτευόμενοι*, Dinarch.
One of the opposite party, *ἀντιστασιώτης, –ου, ὁ*, Hdt. Xen.
To be opposite to (of one row or things, in one row opposite to those in another), *ἀντιστοιχέω*, only act., c. dat. Xen.
To be stationed opposite (of fleets or armies), *ἀντικάθέζομαι*, fut. *–εδοῦμαι*, Thuc.; *ἀντικάθημαι*, Hdt. Xen.; *ἀντικάθίσταμαι*, pass., c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. Thuc. Xen.; *ἀντιστρατεύομαι*, mid., c. dat. Xen.; *ἀντιστρατοπεδεύω*, more usu. *–ομαι* mid., c. dat. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.
Opposite, in opposition, etc., adv. *ἄντα*, c. gen. Hom.; *ἄντην*, Hom.; *ἀντίκρυ*, c. gen. or sine cas. Hom.; *ἀντίον*, c. gen. Hom. Hdt.; *ἀντία*, Hom. Pind.; *κἀτενάντιον*, c. gen. or c. dat. Hom. Hes. Hdt.; *κἀτάντηστιν*, Hom.; *κἀτενῶπα*,[4] c. gen. Hom.; *ἐναντα*, c. gen. Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; *ἀντίβίην*, c. dat. (of enemies, etc.), Hom.; *ἐναντίβιον*, Hom. Ap. Rh.; *πέραν* (only of places), c. gen. or sine cas., also adjectively (e. g. the opposite land, *ἡ πέρας γῆ*), Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; so *ἀντιπέρας*, Thuc. Xen., and *κἀταντίπερας*, Xen.; *κἀτάντιον*, c. gen. or c. dat. Soph. Hdt.; *ἀπάντιον*, Hdt.; *ἀπενάντιον*, Hdt.; *ἅπαντικρὺ*, Xen.; *ἐξ ἐναντίου*, Xen.; *ἐξ ἐναντίας*, Hdt. Thuc.; *κατὰ τἀνάντια*, Plat.; *κατ' ἰθὺ*, Hdt.; *κἀταντικρὺ*, c. gen. or sine cas. Thuc. Xen.; *κἀτέναντα*, Plat.; *διαστἄδόν*, c. dat. Ap. Rh.
And let no one think the opposite, *μηδέ τῳ δόξῃ πάλιν*, Æsch.
Being come to the age opposite to youth, *ἥκων νεότητι τὸ πάλιν*, Pind.
From the opposite side, *πέρᾶθεν*, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; *περᾶτηθεν*, Ap. Rh.; *περαιόθεν*, Ap. Rh..
From the opposite side to that on which, etc., *ἐκ τοὐμπαλιν ἢ*, Thuc.
Opposition, oppositeness, *ἐναντιότης, ητος, ἡ*, Plat.
Opposition in political parties, *ἀντίστᾶσις, εως, ἡ*, Plat.
The cause of opposition, *τὸ ἀντίξοον*, Hdt.
To set up in opposition to, *ἀντίτεχνος εἶναι*, c. dat. of the rival (poet. etc.), Plat.
Having its gates opposite, *ἀντίπυλος, ον*, c. dat. Hdt.
To oppress, *βἄρύνω*, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen.; *κἀτεπείγω*, Hom. Dem.; *τρίβω*, Eur. Hdt.; *πιέζω*, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Lys. Isoc.; *ἐπιζἄρέω*, only acc. Eur.; *κἀτἄδυναστεύω*, Xen.
To oppress very much, *ὑπερβιᾶζομαι*, mid. Thuc.
To be oppressed, *βιάζομαι*, pass. Soph. Thuc.; *συνέχομαι*, pass. imperf. *–ειχόμην*, other tenses rare, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Isoc.; *ἀναγκάζομαι*, pass. Soph.
Oppression, *βίαιος*, Thuc.; *ἐναχθὴς*, Thuc. Isoc. Dem.
Oppression towards the people, *δημοβόρος, ον*, Hom.; *δημοφάγος*, Theogn.
Opprobrious, *ὀνειδειος, ον*, only of words, Hom. See *Reproachful*.
Opprobrium, *ὄνειδος, τὸ*, Omn. See *Reproach*.
Optics, *ὀπτικὰ, τὰ*, Arist.
The science of optics, *ἡ ὀπτικὴ*, Arist.
Option, *αἵρεσις, εως, ἡ*, Hdt. Plat. Dem. See *Choice*.
Optional, *ἐθελούσιος*, Xen.
Opulence, *πλοῦτος*, Omn. See *Riches*.
Opulent, *ἄφνειὸς, ἀ, ὀν*, and *ὐς, ὐν*, also *ἀφνεὸς* the only form in Trag., though Thuc. has *ἀφνειὸς*), Hom. Theogn. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; *πλούσιος*, Omn. post. Hom. See *Rich*.
Or, *ἤ* Omn.; *ἠὲ*, Hom.; *ἤτοι*, most usu. followed by *ἤ* (once in Pind. after *ἤ*), Pind. Æsch. Soph. Thuc.
An oracle, i. e the place where prophetic answers were given, *μαντεῖον*, Ep. also *μαντήϊον*, Æsch. Hdt.; *χρηστήριον*, Hes. h. Æsch. Hdt.
An oracle, i. e. the answer given, *ὄμφη*, Hom. Soph. Eur.; *θεοπροπία*, Hom. Ap. Rh.; *θεσπρόπιον*, Hom. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; *θέσφᾶτον*, nearly always in pl. Hom. Pind. Trag.; *φήμη*, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; *ἔπος, τὸ*, Hom. Soph. Hdt.; *μαντεῖον*, and Ep. *μαντήϊον*, Omn.; *μάντευμα, ἄτος, τὸ*,

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Hes. Pind. Soph. Eur.; χρηστήριον, Pind. Trag. Thuc. Xen. Lycurg.; χρησμός, Sol. Pind. Hdt. Trag. Thuc. Æschin.; χρησμῳδία, Æsch. Plat.; πῠθόκραντον, Æsch.; λόγιον, Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; Θέμις, esp. in dat. pl. Θέμισιν, Pind.; χρῆσις, εως, ἡ, Pind.; μαντεία, Soph. Eur. Xen. Isoc. Dem.

An oracle of the dead, νεκυομαντεῖον, Hdt.

Of or *belonging to an oracle, oracular,* Θεόπροπος, ον, Hom.; Θεμιστὸς, Pind.; μαντεῖος, and Ep. μαντήϊος, Pind. Trag.; μαντῐκὸς. Trag.; χρηστήριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; χρησμῳδὸς, ὸν, Soph. Plat. Dem.; Πῠθόμαντις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch. Soph.; μαντόσῠνος, Eur.

Predicted by an oracle, Θέσφᾰτος, ον, Trag.; μαντευτὸς, Eur. Xen.; Πῠθοχρήστος, ον, Æsch.

The art of oracular divination, ἡ μαντῐκὴ, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. See *Divination, Prophecy.*

Banished by decree of an oracle, Πῠθοχρήστης, ου, only masc. Æsch.; Πῠθόχρηστος, ον, Eur.

To deliver an oracle, predict or *command by the voice of an oracle,* etc., Θεοπροτέω, only act. Hom. Ap. Rh.; χράω (Ep. also χρείω) αει, contr. in η, no perf. act., in pass. of the oracle or answer delivered, sometimes of those who receive the answer, aor. 1. pass. ἐχρήσθην, Omn. poet. Hdt. Thuc. Lycurg.; μαντεύομαι, mid., perf. pass. both in act. and pass. sense, aor. 1. pass. only in pass. sense, Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Plat. Æschin.; Θεμιστεύω, only act., c. acc. of the answer, etc. h. Lycurg.; χρησμῳδέω, only act., sine cas. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. See *To prophesy.*

To consult an oracle, χράομαι (and χρείομαι, Ap. Rh.), mid., usu. c. dat. Hom. h. Eur. Thuc. Isoc.; μαντεύομαι, mid. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; χρηστηριάζομαι, mid., c. dat. or sine cas. Hdt. Xen.

To consult an oracle on behalf of a person, ὑπερμαντεύομαι, mid., c. gen. pers. Eur.

The right of consulting the oracle first, προμαντεία, Hdt.

A messenger sent to consult an oracle, Θεόπροπος, Hom. Æsch. Hdt.; Θεωρὸς, Soph.

The interpreter or *deliverer of an oracle,* χρησμολόγος, Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; χρησμῳδὸς, Plat.

Orally, ἀπὸ στόμᾰτος, Xen. Plat. See *Mouth.*

An oration, λόγος, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; λογῖδιον, Ar. Isoc.; λογᾰριον, Dem.; ῥητορεία, Isoc.

Oratorical (of or belonging to an orator), δημῃγόρος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; δημῃγορικὸς, Xen. Plat. Arist.; ῥητορῐκὸς, Plat.

Oratorically, ῥητορῐκῶς, Plat. Æschin.

An orator, ᾿ἀγορητὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Hom.; ῥήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.; δημῃγόρος, Xen. Plat.; ῥητορῐκὸς, Plat. Isoc.

One who writes orations for others to speak, λογοποιὸς, Plat.; λογογρᾰφος, Plat. Dem.

Skilful in dressing up an oration, λογοδαιδᾰλος, Plat.

To be an orator, ῥητορεύω, only act. Plat. Isoc.

Oratory, ᾿ἀγορητὸς, ύος, ἡ, Hom.; ῥητορεία, Plat.

Forensic oratory, ἡ δικᾰνῐκὴ, Plat.

The writing of orations for others to speak, λογογρᾰφία, Dem.

An orb, κῠ̓κλος, pl. κύκλοι and κύκλα, Trag. Plat.; ἄντυξ, ῠγος, ἡ (of the moon), Mosch.

With golden orb, χρῡσεόκῠκλος, ον, Eur.

Orbicular, κυκλοτερὴς, Hom. Hes. Hdt. Xen. Plat. See *Round.*

An orbit, ὄγμος, h.; περίοδος, ἡ, Xen.; φορὰ, Plat.; πόλος, Plat.

An orchard, ὄρχος, Hom. Hes. Ar. Xen. See *Garden.*

An orchestra, ὀρχήστρα, Plat. Isoc. Æschin.

To ordain, ἐπῐτελλω, no perf. act. Hom. Pind.; διατάσσω, Hes.; γρᾰφω (as fate does), Pind.; πᾰραγγέλλω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; ᾿ἀναιρέω, aor. 2. ἀνεῖλον, Xen. Plat. See *To appoint, To order.*

It was ordained for him . . . διέκειτο οἱ, Hes.

An ordeal, — and we were ready even to go through the ordeal of taking up hot pieces of iron in our hands, ἡμεν δ᾽ ἑτοῖμοι καὶ μύδρους αἴρειν χερσῖν, Soph.

Order, i. e. good order, κόσμος, Omn.; εὐνομία, Hom. Hes. Pind. Xen. Plat. Dem.; εὐθημοσῠνη, Hes. Xen.; ῥῠθμὸς, Æsch. Eur.; εὐκοσμία, Eur. Xen. Plat. Æschin.; μοῖρα εὔνομος, Pind.; κοσμιότης, ητος, η, Ar. Plat. Isoc.; εὐταξία (esp. of military discipline, also generally, Thuc. Xen. Plat.; τάξις, εως, ἡ, Xen. Plat. Dem.; εὐρῠθμία, Plat.

Any regular order or *arrangement of place,* συστοιχία, Arist.

Order of battle, διᾰκόσμος, Thuc.

And what is disorderly must always cause trouble till it be reduced to order, ἃ δ᾽ ἂν ἀσύντακτα ᾖ, ἀνάγκη ταῦτα ἀεὶ πράγματα παρέχειν ἕως ἂν χώραν λάβῃ (lit. till they take their proper places), Xen.; so — follow in your appointed order, ἕπεσθε ἐν τῇ ῥηθείσῃ χώρᾳ, Xen.

Want of order, κᾰκοθημοσῠνη, Hes.; ᾿ἀταξία (esp. among troops), Hdt. Thuc. See *Disorder.*

In order, ἐπιστᾰδὸν, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἐπισχερω, Hom.; ἑξῆς, Ep. also ἑξείης, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Omn. Att. prose; ἐφεξῆς, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; στοιχηδὸν, Arist.; κατὰ τὸ στοίχουν, Arist.

In order, adj. i. e. one before another, προμνηστῖνοι, -ναι, etc. Hom.

In order (to do so and so, to such or such an end, etc.), ἕνεκα, Ep. also εἵνεκα, ἕνεκεν, and εἵνεκεν, c. gen., often after its case in Hom., often c. τοῦ and infin. Omn. The Attic writers also very commonly omit the preposition, and put τοῦ and the infin. by itself.

An order, i. e. command (q. v.), ἐφετμὴ, usu. pl. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; πρόσταγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Plat. Isoc. Dem.; δήλωσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; in pl. τὰ ἐπεσταλμένα (with reference to the person on whom the orders are laid), Æsch. Thuc. Dem.; τὰ ἐπιστᾰλέντα, Thuc.

A previous order, πρόῤῥησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Plat.

To order, i. e. command, κελεύω, c. acc., sometimes c. dat. pers. and infin. when the thing to be done is expressed, that is, always in the acc. with all these words, perf. pass. -κεκέλευσμαι, etc. Omn.; ἐπιστέλλω, c. acc., or more usu. c. dat. pers. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; προστάσσω, c. dat. Omn. Att. Hdt.; διαγγέλλω, Eur.; διᾰκελεύομαι, mid., also pass. in pass. sense, c. dat. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; πᾰρᾰκελεύομαι, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem. See *To command, To bid.*

To order beforehand, προεῖπον, προεῖπε, etc., c. dat. or c. acc. pers., no other tense, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; προερέω, esp. in perf. pass. προείρημαι, pluperf. -ήμην, and aor. 1. προερῥήθην, Hdt. Xen.; προυξεφέμεμαι, mid., imperf. -εφείμην, c. dat. pers. Soph.; προᾰγορεύω, c. dat. Hdt.

To order things, order different people to provide things, περιαγγέλλω, c. acc. of the things, c. κατὰ and acc. of the different people to whom the orders are sent, Thuc.

To order repeatedly, τευτάζω, only act. Pherecr.

To order, i. e. set in order, arrange, κοσμέω (esp. of ordering soldiers, etc., but also generally), Hom. Pind. Eur. Xen. Plat.; κᾰτᾰκοσμέω, Hom.; διακοσμέω, Hom. Hdt. Thuc.; so τάσσω (used also in sense 1 of commanding), Omn.; εὐθετίζω, only act. Hes.; ἑξευτρεπίζω, Eur.; παρευτρεπίζω, Eur.; διαστᾰθμάομαι, mid. (esp. of what has been previously not in order), Eur.; πᾰρᾰκασσύω (like a cobbler), Ar.; εὐθημονέομαι, mid., no pass. Plat.; διασκευωρέω, Plat.

That I may put the things in the house in order, ὡς ἐγὼ . . . τἄνδον ἐξαρκῆ τιθῶ, Soph.

To be in order, εὐνομέομαι, pass. Omn. Att. prose; εὐτακτέω, only act. Thuc. Xen.

One must order, προστακτέον, c. ὅπως, Plat.; διακελευστέον, Plat.; ἐπιστᾰτητέον, Plat.

A setting in order, διᾰκόσμησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; κᾰτᾰκόσμησις, Plat.

Ordered, πρόῤῥητος (of the thing), Soph.

Well-ordered, i. e. arranged, κᾰτηρτημένος, Hdt.

Difficult to reduce to order, δυσκᾰτάστᾰτος, ον, Xen.

Orderly, εὔνομος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Plat.; κόσμιος, α, ον, Soph. Xen. Plat. Lys. Isoc. Dem.; εὐθήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; εὔτακτος, ον, Ar. Thuc. Xen.; εὐρῠθμος, ον, Plat.; εὐκρῐνὴς, Hdt.; (of a man), κεκοσμημένος, Plat.

Orderly, adv. i. e. in an orderly manner, δικαίως, Hom.; εὐκόσμως, Hom. Hes. Xen.; εὐτάκτως, Æsch. Ar. Xen. Dem.; κοσμίως, Ar. Plat. Isoc.; εὐρῠθμως, Eur. Isoc.; κόσμῳ, Hom. Pind.; σὺν κοσμῳ̃, Thuc.; κατὰ κόσμον, Hom.; τεταγμένως, Xen. Plat. Isoc.; ᾿ἀτᾰράκτως, Xen.

An ordinance, πρόσταγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Plat. Isoc. Dem.; πρόσταξις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Lys.

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A preliminary ordinance (of the senate, not become a law till it was formally passed), προβούλευμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Dem.
Ordinary, σύντροφος, ον, Thuc.; ἐπιπόλαιος, ον, Isoc. Dem.; ὁμάλλος, Theoc. See *Usual, Customary.*
Ordinarily, εἰωθότως, Soph.
Orestes, Ὀρέστης, ου, ὁ, Omn.
Of Orestes, Ὀρέστειος, Eur.
The three plays about Orestes, Ὀρεστεία, Ar.
Ordure, κόπρος, ἡ, Hom. Xen.
Ore, μέταλλον. See *Metal.*
An organ, ὄργανον (both as a musical instrument and organ of sense), Æsch. Plat.
Organisation, σύνταξις, εως, ἡ, Dem.
To organise, συντάσσω, Dem.
Orgies, ὄργια, τὰ, Eur.
To celebrate orgies, ὀργιάζω, Eur. Plat.
Used in orgies, ὀργιαστικός, Arist.
Orichalch, ὀρείχαλκος, Hes. h. Stesich. Plat. Ap. Rh.
Of orichalch, ὀρειχάλκινος, Plat.
Orient, oriental, ἠοῖος, Hom. Hdt.; ἑῷος, Soph. Xen. See *Eastern.*
Orifice, πύλη, Emped. Eur. Plat.
Origin, γένεσις, εως, ἡ, Hom. Hdt.; πηγή, Æsch. Plat.; βάθρεια, Æsch.; βλαστή, Soph.; ῥίζα, Eur.; σπέρμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Thuc.
Original, πράταρχος, ον, Æsch.; πρωτόγονος, ον, Eur.; πρωτογενής, Plat.
Originally, πρῶτον and πρῶτα, and poet. (including Trag.) τὸ πρῶτον, τὰ πρῶτα, Omn.; ἐξ ἀρχῆς, and ἀπ' ἀρχῆς, Hom. Soph. Thuc.; ἀρχήν, Hdt.; ἄνεκάθεν, Hdt.
Do you not know that Pelops was originally of barbarian blood? οὐκ οἶσθα . . . Ἀρχαῖον ὄντα Πέλοπα βάρβαρον.
An ornament, ἄνθημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Hom.; κόσμος, Omn.; ἄγαλμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Hom. Alcæ. Pind. Æsch.; ἀγλάϊσμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Trag.; πρόσχημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Soph. Plat.; χρῶμα, ἄτος, τὸ (used also for ornaments in speaking, etc.), Plat.; κόσμημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Plat. Xen.; καλλώπισμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Plat.; καλλωπισμός, Plat.
Some sort of ornaments for women, κάλυκες, *al,* Hom.
To ornament, ἐπασκέω, Hom. Pind.; κοσμέω, Omn. post. Hom. See *To adorn.*
Ornamental, ἀγλαός, Hom. Pind.
Orphan, adj. ὀρφανός, ἡ, όν, and ὸς, ὸν, sometimes c. gen. of the parents, Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; ὀρφανικός, Hom. Plat. Dem.; ἄπατωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph. Eur. Plat.
An orphan, subst. ὀρφανός, Isoc. Dem.
To be an orphan, ὀρφανεύομαι, pass., c. fut. mid. Eur.; ὀρφανίζομαι, pass. Soph.
To make orphans, ἀπορφανίζω, Æsch.
To take care of orphans, ὀρφανεύω, Eur.
A guardian of orphans, ὀρφανιστής, οῦ, ὁ, Soph.; ὀρφανοφύλαξ, ακος, ὁ, Xen.
Orphanhood, ὀρφάνευμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Eur.; ὀρφανία, Plat.
Orpheus, Ὀρφεύς, Eur.
Of Orpheus, Ὀρφειος, Eur.
To be orthodox, ὀρθοδοξέω, only act. Arist.
An ortolan, κύγχραμος, Arist.
To oscillate, ταντάλίζω, Anac.; τἀλαντεύω, Arist.
An osier (twig), λύγος, ἡ, Hom. Arist. See *Willow.*
Osprey, φήνη, Hom. Ar. Arist.; ἁλιαίετος, Eur. Ar.
Ostensive, δεικτικός, Arist.
Ostentation, ὄγκος, Soph.
Ostentatious, ὑβρισμένος, Xen.; βάναυσος, ον, Arist.
Ostracism, τὰ ὀστρακα, Plat (Com.); ὀστρακισμός, Arist.
To ostracise, ὀστρακίζω, Thuc. Andoc.
To look ostracism at a person, ὀστρακιυδα βλέπω, Ar.
An ostrich, στρουθος, ἡ, Ar. Xen.; στρουθος καταγαῖος, Hdt.; στρούθος μεγάλη, Xen.
Other, ἄλλος, ἡ, ὁ, sometimes c. gen. (e. g.—nor is there any other land, οὐδέ τις ἄλλη . . . γαιάων, etc. Hom.), Omn.; ἕτερος, Hom. Ar.
The other, ἕτερος, Omn.; often answered by ἕτερος, e. g.—the father granted one thing, and refused the other, ἕτερον μὲν ἔδωκε πατὴρ, ἕτερον δ' ἀνένευσε, Hom.; often answered by ἄλλος, e. g.—who cherishes one thing in his mind, and says another, ὅς χ' ἕτερον μὲν κεύθει ἐνὶ φρεσὶν, ἄλλο δὲ βάζει, Hom.; sometimes answering ἄλλος, e. g.—τότ' ἄλλος, ἄλλοθ' ἄτερος, Soph.
The other, answering *the one,* ὁ δὲ, answering ὁ μὲν, Omn. See *One.*
Of another sort, ἀλλοῖος, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.
Belonging to another, ἀλλότριος, Omn.; ὔϊος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Æsch. Eur.
From the other side, ἑτέρωθε or -θεν, Hom. Lyc. Theoc.
From any other place, ἄλλοθεν, (often with some other word, e. g. —from some other place, ἄλλοθέν ποθεν,—from whatever other place, ἄλλοθεν ὁποθενοῦν, Plat.,—from no other place, οὐδαμόθεν ἄλλοθεν, etc.), Omn.
One from one place, another from another, ἄλλοθεν ἄλλος, Hom. Eur. etc.
In another place, ἄλλοθι (also with other words, οὐδαμοῦ, etc.—see prec. word), Hom. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; so ἑτέρωθι, Hom. Plat. Antipho. See *Elsewhere.*
To another place, ἄλλοσε· often with other words, e. g.—to many other places, ἄλλοσε πολλαχόσε, Plat.; so ἀλλ' οὐδαμόσε, etc. (see prec.), Hom. Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἑτέρωσε, Hom. Plat.; ἀλλῦδις, always with ἄλλος, Hom.
At another time, ἄλλοτε, Omn.; often answering another word, as—at one time . . . and at another, ἄλλοτε . . . ἄλλοτε; so ὅτε μὲν . . . ἄλλοτε δὲ, or τότε μὲν . . . ἄλλοτε δὲ, or ποτὲ μὲν . . . ἄλλοτε δὲ; also ἄλλοτε μὲν answered by τότε δὲ; sometimes the first ἄλλοτε is omitted, e. g.—and I lie at one time on the shore, at another in the surf of the sea, κεῖμαι δ' ἐπ' ἀκταῖς, ἄλλοτ' ἐν πόντου σάλῳ, Eur.; sometimes one and sometimes the other, ἄλλοτε ἄλλος, Æsch. etc. etc.
Otherwise (in any other way, etc.), ἄλλως, Omn.; ἑτέρως, Hom. Plat. Isoc.; ἑτέρηφι, Hes.; ἑτέρᾳ, Σατέρᾳ, Soph. Ar.
No otherwise, περισσότερον οὐδὲν, c. gen. or c. ἢ εἰ, Plat.
An otter, ὕδρις, ιος, or ἶδος, ἡ, Hdt.; σαῦέριον, Arist.
Oval, ὠοειδής, Arist.; ὠόδης, Arist.
An oven, κρῖβανος, Ar. Hdt.; κρῖβάνον, Pherecr.; πνίγεὺς, Ar.
Baked in an oven, κρῖβανιτὸς, Alcman, Ar.; κρῖβανίτης, ου, only masc. Ar.
Over, ὑπὲρ, and Ep. ὕπειρ, c. gen. or c. acc. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Xen.; ἐπὶ, c. gen. (esp. of being set over any business, etc.), of position, c. dat. or c. acc. Omn.
Over (of moving, travelling over, etc.), διὰ, c. gen. Hom. Æsch.; κατὰ, c. gen. (as—darkness came over his eyes, κατ' ὀφθαλμῶν κέχυτ' ἄχλυς, Hom.,—dung was spread over the cave, κόπρος κατὰ σπείους [gen. of σπέος] κέχυτο, Hom.), or c. acc. (as—coming over the sea, ἐρχόμενος κατὰ πόντον, Hom.), Xen.
And they wear white woollen garments over these, ἐπὶ τούτοισι δὲ εἱρίνεα εἵματα λευκὰ ἐπαναβλήδην φορέουσι, Hdt.
To be set over, ἐφίστᾶμαι, pass., c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act., perf. act. part. ἑφεστηκὼς, υῖα, ὸς, and contr. ἑφεστὼς, ὥσα, ὸς, gen. ὥτος, ὁσης, etc., c. dat., sometimes c. gen., or c. ἐπὶ and gen. Omn. Att. Hdt.; ἵστημι, infin. -εἶναι, etc., c. dat. Æsch. Hdt.; ἐπιστᾰτέω, only act., c. dat. or c. gen. Soph. Plat.; ἐπῐτάσσω, in pass. Thuc.
To overawe, φοβέω, Omn. See *To frighten.*
Overbearing, ὑπέρβιος, ον, Hom. Pind.
Overbearingly, ὑπέρβιον, Hom.
To overburden, ὑπερπληρόω, Xen.
To overcome, δαμάω, fut. -ἄσω, aor. 1. often ἐδάμασσα, for -ᾶσα, aor. 2. ἔδαμον, perf. δέδμηκα, etc., also pres. and imperf. δαμνάω, poet. imperf. δάμνασκον (this form not used in mid. or pass.) and δάμνημι, mid. and pass. -άμαι, also aor. 1. pass. ἐδαμάσθην, Hom. Pind. Trag.; νῑκάω, Omn.
To overcome (of overcoming calumnies, etc.), πᾰρέρχομαι, fut. -ελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ἦλθον, sync. as always in Att. -ἦλθον, perf. -ελήλῡθα, Dem. See *To conquer, To subdue.*
To be overcome, ὑπεργάζομαι, pass., augmented tenses εἰργ. Eur.
To be overcome (by a feeling, sleep, love, etc.), ἁλίσκομαι (ᾰ, except once in Hom.), fut. ἁλώσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἑάλων, infin. ἁλῶναι, part. ἁλοὺς, perf. ἑάλωκα, all in pass. sense, Æsch. Soph. Xen.
One must overcome, νῑκητέον, Eur.
To overflow, act. ἐπῐκλύζω, fut. -ὓσω, h. Thuc. Æschin. Theoc.; κῡλίνδω, in pres. Æsch.; ἐπῐκᾰτᾰκλύζω, Hdt.; ὑπερβαλύω, fut. -ἐήσομαι, perf. -ἐέκηκα, aor. 2. -ἐέκην, part. -ἐὰς, as if from -ἐῆμι, fut. act. and aor. 1. act. not used in this sense, no mid. or

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pass. Hdt.; *ὑπερβάλλω*, no aor. 1., perf. *–βέβληκα*, Hdt.; *ἀνᾰβαίνω*, c. *ἐς* and acc. Hdt.; *ὑπολαμβάνω*, fut. *–λήψομαι*, no aor. 1. act., aor. 2. *–έλαβον*, perf. *–εἴληφα*, Hdt. Xen.

To overflow, intrans. *πελᾰγίζω*, Hdt.; *ὑπεραίρω*, Dem.; *πλημμῡρέω*, Hipp. Mel.; *πλημμύρω*, Ap. Rh.; *λιμνάζω*, Arist.; *ὑπερχέομαι*, pass., perf. *–κέχῠμαι*, etc. Arist.

To be overflowed, *πελᾰγίζω*, only act. Hdt.

Love overflowing my soul subdued it, *Ἔρως ... με ... δυμὸν ἐνὶ στήθεσσι περιπροχυθεὶς ἐδάμασσε*, Hom.

An overflow, *πλημμῡρίς, ἴδος, ἡ* (*ῠ* also in Hom.), Æsch. Eur.; *ἐπίχῠσις, εως, ἡ*, Plat. See *Flood*.

Overgrown, *ὑπερφυής*, Æsch.

To overhang, *ἐπικρέμαμαι*, pass., aor. 1. *–εκρεμάσθην*, h.

Overhanging, *ἐπηρεφής*, Hom. Theoc.; *κατηρεφής*, Hom.

Overhung, *κάτηρεφής*, Hom.; *ἐπηρεφής* (in Ap. Rh. c. dat. of the thing by which), Hes. Ap. Rh.

To overhear, *παρᾰκούω*, c. acc. rei, gen. pers. Plat.

Overjoyed, *περίχᾰρής*, Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; *περιγηθής*, Ap. Rh.

To overlabour, *ὑπερπονέω*, Xen.

To overlay, *καλύπτω*, Omn. See *To cover*.

To overleap, *ὑπερτελέω*, fut. *–έσω*, only act. Æsch.

Overleaping, *ὑπερτελής*, sine cas. or c. gen. Æsch.

To overload, *ὑπεργεμίζω*, Xen.

Overloaded, *ὑπεραχθής*, Theoc.

To overlook, i. e. watch over, etc. *ἐφοράω*, augmented tenses, *ἐφεωρ.* only pres. and imperf. in this sense, Hom. Sol. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; *ἐποπτεύω*, only act. Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Plat.

To overlook, i. e. neglect, disregard (often also through neglect to permit), *περιοράω*, fut. *περιόψομαι*, aor. 2. *περιεῖδον*, imper. *περίῐδε*, etc. (this aor. 2. only in act.), usu. c. acc. rei, much more rarely c. infin., often c. acc. of the doer and participle, Soph. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; *παροράω*, also c. perf. pass. *παρεώρᾱμαι*, also aor. 1. pass. *παρώφθην*, Xen. Antipho. Dem.; *ὑπεροράω*, Hdt. Thuc. Lys.; *ὑπείδον*, aor. 2. (see above), Isoc.; *παρᾰθεωρέω*, Dem. See *To disregard*.

But if the one saw the eye (of the other) *overlooking the edge of the shield*, *εἰ δ' ὁμμ' ὑπερσχὸν ἴτυος ἄτερος μάθοι*, Eur.

One must overlook, i. e. disregard, *παροπτέον*, Dem.; *περιοπτέον*, Xen.

What may be overlooked, *περιοπτέος*, c. part. or c. infin. Hdt.

Overlooked, i. e. omitted, disregarded, *ἐκλῐπής*, Thuc.

Overlooking, *ἐπόψιος, ον*, epith. of the Gods, Soph. Ap. Rh.

To overmatch, *ὑπερβάλλω*, no aor. 1., perf. *–βέβληκα*, etc. Hes. Pind. Soph. Eur. Plat. See *To excel*, *To conquer*.

Overmuch, *περίτολλύν*, Ap. Rh. See *Much*, *Too*.

The overplus, *τὸ περισσόν*, Xen. See *Surplus*.

To overpower, *βιάω*, and mid., no pass. Hom.; *βιάζω*, more usu. mid., also pass. Hom. Pind.; *νῑκάω*, Omn. See *To subdue*.

To be overpowered by an opposite faction, *καταστασιάζομαι*, pass. Xen. Dem.

To over-reach, *βιάομαι*, mid., c. acc. pers. and acc. of the matter in which; also *ψείδεσσι βιάομαι*, Hom.; *ὑποσκελίζω*, Plat. Dem. See *To cheat*.

To over-run, *κᾰτᾰτρέχω*, fut. *–δρᾰμοῦμαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *–έδρᾰμον*, no pass., c. acc. Thuc., c. gen. Theoc.; *ἐπιτρέχω*, Hdt.; *καταθέω*, fut. *–θεύσομαι*, no aor., no perf., no pass. Thuc. Xen.

An overseer, *ἐπίσκοπος*, Hom. Ar. Plat.; *ἐπίστᾰθμος*, Isoc.

To overset, *τῑνάσσω*, fut. *–ξω*, Hom.

To overshadow, *σκιάω*, Hom. Ap. Rh.; *κατασκιάω*, Hom.; *σκιάζω*, Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen.; *κατασκιάζω*, Hes. Soph. Plat.; *ἐπισκιάζω*, Hdt.

To hold anything out so as to overshadow something with it, *κατασκιάζω*, Eur. See *To shade*.

Overshadowed, *κάτᾰσκιος, ον*, Hes. Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; *συσκιάζων, ουσα, ον*, gen. *οντος*, etc. Eur.

To overshoot, *ὑπερβάλλω*, no aor. 1. perf. *–βέβληκα*, Hom.; *ὑπεράκοντίζω*, Ar.

An oversight, *πταῖσμα, ᾰτος, τό*, Theogn. Plat.

To overspread, *ἐπῐτρέχω*, fut. *–δρᾰμοῦμαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *–έδρᾰμον*, perf. *–δέδρομα*, no pass. Hom.

To overstep, *προβαίνω*, fut. *–βήσομαι*, aor. 2. *–έβην* (sometimes *προύβην*), part. *–βᾱς*, etc. as if from *–βήμι*, perf. *–βέβηκα*, fut. and aor. 1. act. not used in this sense, Pind.; *ὑπερβαίνω*, Eur.

To overtake, *μάρπτω*, also aor. 2. *μέμαρπον*, *ἔμᾰπον* and *μέμᾰπον* (the redupl. continued through the moods), also perf. part. *μεμαρπὼς* (none of these irreg. tenses in Att.), no mid. or pass. Hom. Hes. Archil. Trag.; *λαμβάνω*, fut. *λήψομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *ἔλᾰβον*, perf. *–εἴληφα*, Hom. Soph. Xen.; *κῑχάνω* (Att. also *κιγχάνω*) pres. used only in indic., opt. *κῑχείην*, subj. *κῑχείω*, infin. *κῑχῆναι*, part. *κῑχείς*, imperf. *ἐκῑχην*, also *ἐκῑκεον*, and *ἔκῑχον*, fut. mid. *κῑχήσομαι*, aor. 1. *ἐκῑχησάμην*, no pass. (only pres. indic fut. and aor. 2. *ἔκῑχον*, used in Trag.), c. acc., more rarely c. gen. Hom. Archil. Trag.; *λαγχάνω*, fut. *λήξομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *ἔλαχον*, perf. *λέλογχα* (as punishment does), Pind.; *περιέρχομαι*, fut. *–ελεύσομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *–ήλῠθον*, sync. as always in Att. *–ῆλθον*, perf. *–ελήλῠθα*, no pass. Hdt.; *ἐπῐκᾰτᾰλαμβάνω*, Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *ἐπῐλαμβάνω*, Thuc.; *κᾰτᾰλαμβάνω*, Hdt. Xen.; *ἅπτομαι*, mid., no pass. in this sense, Xen.; *αἱρέω*, aor. 2. *εἷλον*, Lys.; *περῐκᾰτᾰλαμβάνω*, Theoph.

An overtaking, *περῐκᾰτᾰλῆψις, εως, ἡ*, Theoph.

To overthrow, *ἀλᾰπάζω* (esp. of cities), fut. *–ζω*, only act. Hom. Æsch.; *ἐξαλαπάζω* (also of ships, and in Theoc. of people), Hom Theoc.; *κᾰτᾰβάλλω* (also Ep. in some tenses *καββ.*), no aor. 1., perf. *–βέβληκα*, etc. Hom. Pind. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *ἐρείπω*, perf. pass. *ἐρήριμμαι*, pluperf. (in Hom.) *ἐρερίμμην* for *ἠρηρίμμην*, aor. 1. *ἠρείφθην*, etc., Hom. Pind. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Æschin.; *ἐκστρέφω* (as a storm does a tree, c. gen. of the place where it stood), Hom.; *ἐξαναστρέφω*, perf. *–έστροφα*, pass. *ἐστραμμαι*, aor. 1. *–εστρέφθην*, etc. Æsch. Soph.; *καταστρέφω*, perf. pass. sometimes in act. sense, usu. in pass. sense, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; *ἀνᾰτρέπω*, perf. act. *–τέτροφα* and *–τέτρᾰφα*, pass. *–τέτραμμαι*, aor. 1. *–ετρέφθην*, etc. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Plat.; *κᾰτᾰκλίνω* (of overthrowing a tyrant), aor. 1. pass., poet. *–εκλίνθην* for *–εκλίθην*, Theogn.; *κᾰταῤῥέπτω*, no perf., only act. Soph.; *κᾰταῤῥίπτω*, poet. (not Att.) imperf. also *–ῥῖπτασκον*, aor. 1. pass. *–ερρίφθην*, also *–ερρῐφην* (Pind. has perf. pass. *–ῥέριμμαι*), Æsch.; *ἐκθαμνίζω*, Æsch.; *κατερείπω*, Hdt.; *καταστορέννῡμι*, fut. *–στορέσω* (Att. *–στορῶ*), also *–στρώσω*, perf. pass. *–έστρωμαι*, aor. 1. *–εστρώθην*, and sometimes *–εστορέσθην*, Hdt.; *ἐκτείνω*, Eur.; *καταλῡ́ω*, fut. *–λύσω*, perf. pass. *–λέλῡμαι*, etc. (of overthrowing any form of government), Hdt. Omn. Att. prose.

And the naval battle coming on, this overthrew the city, *μετὰ δὲ ταῦτα, ἡ ναυμαχίη ὑπολαβοῦσα, ἐς γόνυ τὴν πόλιν ἔβαλε*, Hdt. See *To conquer*.

To be overthrown, *πίπτω*, fut. *πεσοῦμαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *ἔπεσον*, perf. *πέπτωκα*, c. *ὑπὸ* and gen. Hdt.

And the land of Asia is overthrown, *Ἀσία δὲ χθὼν ... ἐς γόνυ κέκλιται*, Æsch.

To join in overthrowing, *συγκαθαιρέω*, aor. 2. *–εῖλον*, Thuc.

An overthrow, *ἀνᾰτροπή*, Æsch.; *καταστροφή*, Æsch.; *ἀνάστᾰσις, εως, ἡ*, Æsch. Eur. Dem.

Easy to overthrow, *εὐκᾰτάλῡτος, ον* (of a government, etc.), Xen.

To overtop, *ὑπερβάλλω*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. poet. infin. *ὑπερβαλέειν*, perf. *–βέβληκα*, Hom.; *ὑπερέχω*, poet. (not Att.), also *ὑπειρ.*, imperf. *–εἶχον*, aor. 2. *–εσχον*, part. *–σχών*, etc., also Ep. *–έσχεθον*, Hom. Hdt.

Menelaus overtopped them by (the height of) *his broad shoulders*, *Μενέλαος ὑπείρεχεν εὐρέας ὤμους*, Hom.

To overturn, *ἀνάστρεφω*, perf. *–έστροφα*, pass. *–έστραμμαι*, aor. 1. *–εστρέφθην*, etc. (either a carriage or a constitution, etc.), Hom. Isoc.; *καταστρέφω*, h. Ar.; *τῑνάσσω*, fut. *–ξω*, Hom.; *τρέπω*, Æsch.; *ὑπτιόω*, Æsch.; *σφάλλω*, Pind.; *στρέφω*, Eur.; *εἰς ἀναστροφὴν βίδωμι* (aor. 1. *ἔβωκα*, perf. pass. *δέδομαι*, etc.), Eur.; *ἀπόλλῡμι* (of a constitution), fut. *–ολοῦμαι*, aor. 1. *–όλεσα*, poet. often *–εσσα* in moods which have not the augment, aor. 2. mid. *–ωλόμην*, and perf. *–όλωλα*, both always in pass. sense, Xen.; *περιτρέπω*, Plat.; *ἀνᾰτρέπω* (sometimes of a ship), Plat. Dem.; *καταλῡ́ω* (of a government), fut. *–λύσω*, perf. pass. *–λέλῡμαι*, etc. Omn. Att. prose, Hdt. See *To overthrow*.

To be overturned, *ἀνᾰκυμβᾰλίζω*, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.

To aid in overturning, *συγκαταλύω*, Thuc. Lys. Æschin.; *συγκαθαιρέω*, aor. 2. *–εῖλον*, Thuc.

One must overturn, *ἀναστρεπτέον*, Isoc.

Overturned, *ὕπτιος* (of a ship, or a person in a carriage), Soph.

An overturning, *κᾰτάλῡσις, εως, ἡ* (of a form of government), Thuc. Plat. Andoc. See *Overthrow*.

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To overvalue, ὑπερτῑμάω, Soph.

To overwhelm (as grief does the mind), κῡκάζω, Hom.; so βιάω, Hom.; κατᾱκλύζω, c. gen. or c. dat. Eur.; ἐπῑκλύζω, Eur. Theoc. Ap. Rh.; ὑπερβάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. –βέβληκα, Eur.; κατᾱχώννῡμι, Ar. Hdt. Plat.; βαπτίζω (metaph. with questions), Plat.

You overwhelm insolence, τιθεῖς (2d sing pres. indic. of τίθημι) ὕβριν ἐν ἄντλῳ, Pind.

Overwhelmed, ὑπέραντλος, ον, Eur.

I ought, ὀφέλλω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; ὀφείλω, esp. in aor. 2. ὤφελον, usu. expressing a wish that such and such a thing had been done, often with ὡς (e. g.—how you ought to have perished there, i. e. how I wish you had ... ὡς ὤφελες αὐτόθ' ὀλέσθαι, Hom.), sometimes in part. ὀφείλων (Eur. Thuc.), Hom. Eur. Thuc. Dinarch.; μέλλω, Soph. Xen.; χρῄζω, only pres. and imperf. Soph.

One ought, impers. δεῖ, imperf. ἔδει, part. δέον, no other tense in this sense, c. acc. pers., very rarely c. dat., c. infin. of what is to be done, sometimes c. ὅπως and indic. Omn.; χρὴ, subj. χρῇ, opt. χρείη, infin. χρῆναι, sometimes χρῆν (esp. in Att.), imperf. ἐχρῆν and χρῆν (the latter common in Trag.), (the imperf. usu. implies that the thing which ought to have happened or to have been done has *not*), c. acc. pers. and infin. Omn.; also—you ought not to be silent, οὐ χρῆσθα σιγᾷν, Ar. See *It becomes.*

He who ought (not), (οὐδὲν) προσήκων, c. infin. Æsch.

Our, ἡμέτερος, Omn.; ἡμετέρειος, Anac.; ἀμός, Hom. Pind. Trag.; σφέτερος, Xen.; ἐός, Ap. Rh.

Of or *belonging to us two,* νωίτερος, Hom.

Out of, ἐκ, before a vowel ἐξ, c. gen. Omn.; ἐκτὸς, c. gen. Hom. Trag. Plat.; ἔκτοσε, c. gen. Hom.; ἔκτοσθε, or –θεν, c. gen. Hom.; πάρεκ, or παρὲξ, c. gen. Hom. Hes.; δύραζε, c. gen. Hom.; ἔξω, c. gen. Hom. Æsch. Xen. etc. See *Outside.*

Out of, ἐξώπιος, ον, c. gen. Eur.

Out of doors, δύραῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Æsch. Soph.

Living out of doors, ἄγραυλος, ον, Hom. Hes.

To outbid, ὑπερβάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. –βέβληκα, sine cas. or c. acc. Hdt. Thuc. Lys. Andoc.

An outcast, ἐκβολὴ, Eur.; κάθαρμα, ατος, τὸ, Ar. Dem.

An outcry, κατᾴδοὴ, c. gen. of the person against whom it is raised, Thuc.

To outdo, ὑπερβάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. –βέβληκα, c. acc., rarely c. gen. Omn.; ὑπερβαίνω, fut. –βήσομαι, aor. 2. –έβην, part. –βὰς, as if from –βῆμι, perf. –βέβηκα, 3d pl. sometimes –βεβάᾶσι and –βεβᾶσι, infin. –βεβάμεν, part. –βεβαὼς, νῖα, and –βεβῶς, –βεβῶσα (these forms not in prose), fut. and aor. 1. act. not used in this sense, no pass. Theogn. Plat.; ὑπερτείνω, c. gen. or c. acc. Dem. Arist.; ὑπερακοντίζω, Ar. Diphil.; ὑπεραίρω, Dem. See *To surpass.*

To be outdone, ὑπερέχομαι, imperf. –ειχόμην, Plat.

Outermost, ἔσχατος, Hom.; πῠ́ματος, Hom.; ἔσχατος, often c. gen. Omn. See *Last.*

Outfit, i. e. money given for an outfit, κατάστᾶσις, εως, ἡ, Lys. Eupol.

To outflank, περιέχω, imperf. –εἶχον, aor. 2. –εσχον, only act. Thuc.; ὑπερέχω, sine cas. or c. gen. Thuc. Xen.; ὑπερτείνω, Xen.; ὑπερφᾰλαγγέω, only act. c. gen. Xen.

Outlandish, ὑπερώριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Æschin. See *Foreign.*

An outlaw, ἄπολις, gen. ῐδος, dat. ἄπόλι, acc. –λιν, Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem.

An outlet, τόμα, ατος, τὸ, Hom. Hdt. Xen.; ἐξοδος, ἡ, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; διέξοδος, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; ἐκβολὴ, Hdt.

An outlet (for ships, etc.), ἔκπλοος, contr. ἔκπλους, Thuc. Xen.

Having no outlet, ἀνέκβᾰτος, ον, Thuc.

An outline, τῦπωμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur.; τῦπος, Plat. Isoc.; περιήγησις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.; περῐγρᾰφὴ, Plat.; ὑπογρᾰφὴ, Plat.

A sort of outline of knowledge, τυπώδης μάθησις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

To draw an outline of, περῐγρᾰ́φω, Ar. Hd. Arist.

To give an outline of (describing), περιηγέομαι, mid. Plat.

To outlive, περιγίγνομαι, fut. –γενήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἐγενόμην, perf. γέγονα, 1st and 3d pl. sync. often –γέγᾰμεν, –γεγάᾶσι, part. –γεγονὼς, also γεγαὼς, νῖα and γεγὼς, ῶτα, etc., also γεγένημαι, c. gen. Hdt. Thuc.; περῐφείγω (of men who have been attacked by a disease outliving it), Plat. Dem. See *To survive.*

To outnumber, περιέχω, imperf. –εἶχον, aor. 2. –εσχον, infin. –σχεῖν, etc., sine cas., only act. Thuc.; περισσεύω, only act., c. gen. Xen.

An outpost, φυλακτήριον, Thuc. Xen.; προφῠλᾰκὴ, Xen.

An outrage, λώβη, Hom. Soph. Eur. Plat.; ἀεικείη, Hom. Hdt.; αἰκεία, Æsch. Soph. Lys. Dem.; αἶκισμα, ατος, τὸ, Æsch. Eur.; αἰκισμος, Dem. See *Insult.*

To outrage, ἀεικίζω, Hom.; αἰκίζω, more commonly –ομαι, mid. (the act is only found once), also in pass., often c. fem. acc. both of pers. and of the manner of the outrage, Omn. Att.; λωβάομαι, mid., also pass. Hom. Hdt.; λῡμαίνομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. λελύμασμαι in act. sense, pass. also in pass. sense, c. acc., sometimes c. dat. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; πᾰρᾰνομέω, c. περὶ or εἰς and acc. Hdt. Thuc. Lys. See *To insult.*

Outraged, λωβητὸς, Hom. Soph.

Outrageous, ἀεικὴς, Hom.; λωβήεις, Ap. Rh.

An outrider, ἀκόλουθος, [the attendants in ancient times however were on foot], Thuc. Xen.

To outrun, φθάνω, (ᾰ Hom., ᾰ Att.), fut. φθήσομαι, aor. 1. ἔφθᾰσα, aor. 2. ἔφθην, subj. φθῶ, and in compounds φθαίω, infin. φθῆναι, part. φθὰς, and aor. mid. part. φθᾰ́μενος, Dor. fut. and aor. 1. φθάξω, ἔφθαξα, often with some addition, as ποσὶ, τάχει, etc. Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen.; παραφθάνω, Hom.; πᾰρέρχομαι, fut. –ελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –ήλῡθον, sync. (as always in Att.) –ῆλθον, perf. –λήλυθα, Hom. Xen.; προθέω, fut. –θεύσομαι, Xen.; ὑπεκπροθέω, Hom. Xen.; πᾰρᾰτρέχω, fut. –θρέξομαι and –δρᾰμοῦμαι, aor. 1. –έθρεξα (a very rare tense), aor. 2. –ἔδρᾰμον, perf. –δέδρομα and –δεδρᾰμηκα, Hom. Ar.; πᾰρᾰμείβομαι, mid. Pind. Plat.; προτρέχω, c. gen. Xen. Isoc.; ὑπερβάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. –βέβληκα, Soph. Xen.; παραθέω, Xen.; ὑπερθέω, Plat.; ἀπολείπω (so as to leave behind), perf. –λέλοιπα, Xen.

To outsail, ἐκπλέω, c. acc. of the other ships, c. εἰς and acc. of the place whither, Thuc.

Outside, ἔξω, sine cas., also c. gen. in Att., with compar. ἐξωτέρω, and superl. –τᾰτω, Omn.; ἐκτὸς, sine cas. or c. gen. Omn.; ἔκτοθι, c. gen. Hom. Ap. Rh.; δύρᾰθε and –θεν, Hom. Soph. Eur.; δύρηφι, Hom.; δύραζε, sometimes c. gen. Hom. Eur.

From outside, ἔκταθε or –θεν, also ἔκτοσθε or –θεν, Hom. Trag.; ἐξωθε or –θεν, Omn. Att.

To outspread, outstretch, etc. See *To spread, To stretch, &c.*

Outstretched, προβόλαιος, ον (of a spear), Theoc.

To outstrip, προλαμβάνω, fut. –λήψομαι, no aor. 1. act., aor. 2. –έλᾰβον, perf. –είληφα, c. acc. pers., often c. gen. of the road in which (τῆς φυγῆς, τῆς ὁδοῦ, etc.), Hdt. Thuc. Xen. See *To outrun.*

Outwards, ἔξω, Omn.

To outweigh, κατᾱβρῑθω, in pres. act. Theoc.,—for (he said) that he by valiant service would outweigh the accusation (against him), ἔργῳ γὰρ ἀγαθῷ ῥύσεσθαι τὰς αἰτίας στρατευσάμενος, Thuc.

To outwit, παρέρχομαι, fut. –ελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –ήλῡθον, sync. (as always in Att.) ῆλθον, perf. –ελήλυθα, no pass. Hom. Hes. See *To deceive.*

An outwork, προτείχισμα, ατος, τὸ, Thuc.

To owe, ὀφέλλω, only pres. and imperf., no mid., but also pass. of the debt owed, Hom.; ὀφείλω, fut. ὀφειλήσω (but rare in this sense except in pres. and imperf. act. and pass.), Omn.

To owe previously, προοφείλω, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

To continue to owe, ἐποφείλω, aor. 1. ἐπωφείλησα, Thuc.

To owe as a requital, ἀντοφείλω (of kindness, etc.), Thuc.

To owe besides, προσοφείλω, Thuc. Xen. Dem.

To be owed on security, ἐνοφείλομαι, Dem.

An owl, γλαὺξ, γλαυκὸς, ἡ, Soph. Ar.; ἐλεᾶς, ᾶντος, ὁ, Ar. Arist.

A screech owl, σκὼψ, σκωπὸς, ὁ, Hom.

A horned owl, ὄτος, Arist.

Of the owl species, γλαυκώδης, Arist.

Own,—one's own, φῖλος (only in positive), Hom.; οἰκεῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Ep. also οἰκήῐος, α, ον, Omn. post. Hom.; ἴδιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Omn. Att.

To add other things besides of my own, from my own property, ἔν' οἴκοθεν ἄλλ' ἐπιθεῖναι, Hom.

Having it of our own, οἴκοθεν ἔχοντες, Lys.; so Eur. Ar.

And in the case of all men, it can excite no jealousy for them to

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provide for their own safety, τῶσι δὲ ἀνεπίφθονον τὴν προσήκουσαν σωτηρίαν ἐκπορίζεσθαι, Thucydid. See *Mine, Yours, His.*

On one's own account, ἰδίᾳ, Ar.

Of one's own doing, by one's own means, ἔνδοθεν, Æsch. Soph.

To claim as one's own, to make one's own, οἰκειόομαι, mid. Hdt.; *ἐξιδιόομαι*, mid. Xen. Isoc.

To own, i. e. to have, *ἔχω*, imperf. *εἶχον*, fut. *ἕξω*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *ἔσχον*, Omn. See *To have.*

To own, i. e. to confess, *ὁμολογέω*, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem. See *To confess.*

An owner, *σημαντήρ, ῆρος, ὁ*, Ap. Rh. See *Possessor.*

An ox, *βοῦς*, gen. *βοὸς*, and in Æsch. *βοῦ*, acc. *βοῦν, βόα* only in Anth. etc. (Hom. always adds an epith. to distinguish the male from the cow, e. g. *βοῦς ἄρσην, βοῦς ταῦρος*), Omn.; *ταῦρος*, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Isoc.; *καρταίπους, ποδός*, Pind.; *βοΐδιον*, Ar. Dem.; *βοάριον*, Ar. See *Bull, Cattle.*

Of or belonging to oxen, βόειος and *βόεος*, Hom. Eur. Hdt.; *ταύρειος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Hom. Trag.

A slaughter of oxen, φόνος βούτης (gen. *ου*, only masc.), Eur.

Of young oxen, πωλίκιος, Alcæ. (Com.)

Drawn by oxen, βοεικὸς, Thuc. Xen.

Like an ox, with an ox's head, βούπρωρος, ον, Soph.; *ταυρόκρανος, ον*, Eur.; *ταυρόμορφος, ον*, Eur.; *ταυρόκερως, ων*, Eur.

Ox-eyed, *βοῶπις, ῐδος*, only fem. Hom.

Born of an ox (of bees, according to the fable in Virgil), *βοηγενής*, Mel.; *βουγενής*, Call.

The head of an ox, βουκεφάλειον, Lys.

Worth four oxen, τεσσαραβοΐος, ον, Hom.; *τετραβόειος, ον*, Call.

Worth nine oxen, ἐννεάβοιος, ον, Hom.

Worth a hundred oxen, ἑκατόμβοιος, ον, Hom. etc.

Producing fat oxen (as pasture, etc.), *ἀλφεστίβοιος, ον*, Æsch.

Rich in oxen, πολύβουτης, ου, only masc. Hom. Hes.

To tend oxen, βουκολέω, only act. in this sense, Hom. Soph.

One who tends oxen, βούκολος, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Theoc.; *ἐπιβούκολος*, Hom.; *βουβότης, ου, ὁ*, Pind.; *βούφορβος*, Eur.; *βούτης, ου, ὁ*, Æsch. Eur.; *βουπελάτης, ου, ὁ*, Ap. Rh. See *Herdsman.*

An ox-driver, *βοηλάτης, ου, ὁ*, Plat. Lys.

A driving of oxen, βοηλάσια (in Hom. of driving them away, i. e. stealing them), Hom. Anth.

To drive oxen, βοηλατέω, only act. Ar.

Tormenting oxen (of the gad-fly), *βοηλάτης, ου, ὁ*, Æsch.; *βουσόος, ον*, Call.

Tormenting oxen (of hot weather), *βούδορος, ον*, Hes.

To plough with oxen, βοωτέω, only act. Hes.

A man who ploughs with oxen, βουκαῖος, Theoc.

A slaying or *sacrificing of oxen, βουθῡσία*, Pind.; *βοοκτᾰσία*, Ap. Rh.

A festival with sacrifice of oxen, βουφόνια, τὰ, Ar.

Belonging to the sacrifice of oxen, βούθῡτος, ον, Trag. Ar.

Slaying oxen, or *causing the death of oxen* (sometimes of a feast, etc.), *βουφόνος, ον*, h. Simon. Æsch.; *ταυροφόνος, ον*, Pind. Theoc.; *ταυροκτόνος, ον*, Soph.; *ταυροσφάγος, ον*, Soph.; *βούτῡπος, ον*, Ap. Rh.

To slay oxen, or *sacrifice them, βουφονέω*, only act. Hom.; *βουθῡτέω*, only act. Soph. Eur.; *βουσφᾰγέω*, only act. Eur.; *ταυροκτονέω*, only act. Æsch. Soph.; *ταυροσφᾰγέω*, Æsch.

Eating oxen, βουφάγος, ον, Simon.; *ταυροφάγος, ον*, Soph. Ar.; *βουβοίνης, ου, ὁ*, Anth.

A stealer of oxen, βοόκλεψ, εως, contr. *βοῦκ.*, Soph.

Ox-stealing, adj. *βοοκλόπος, ον*, Orph.

An ox-pasture, *βουβόσιον*, Call.

Affording pasture for oxen, βούβοτος, ον, Hom.; *βουβότης, ου*, only masc. Pind.; *βούχῐλος, ον*, Æsch.

Affording pasture for oxen during the summer, βουθερής, Soph.

Carving oxen, βουπλάστης, ου, ὁ (epith. of a sculptor), Anth.

An ox-goad, *βουπλήξ, ῆγος, ἡ*, Hom.

Large enough to pierce an ox (of a spit), *βούπορος, ον*, Eur. Hdt.

An ox-hide, *βοεία*, Hom.

An undressed hide, ὠμοβοέη, Hdt.

A strap of ox leather, βοεύς, Hom.

Made of untanned ox-hide, ὠμοβόεος or *-ειος*, Hdt. Xen.; *ὠμοβόϊνος*, Hdt. Xen.

Made of five ox hides, πεντεβόειος, ον, Sapph.; of seven, *ἑπτᾰβόειος, ον*, Hom.

Glue made out of bull's hides, ταυρόβοτος κόλλα, Eur.

An ox-stall, *βούστᾰσις, εως, ἡ*, Æsch.; *βουστᾰθμον*, Eur.; *βουκολία*, Hdt.; *βούστᾰσις, εως, ἡ*, Call.; *βόαυλος*, Theoc.; *βόαυλον*, Ap. Rh.; *βοαύλιον*, Orph.

An oyster, *τῆθος, τὸ*, Hom.; *ὄστρεον*, Plat.

An oyster kept in a pond, λιμνόστρεον, Arist.

Of the oyster species, ὀστρεώδης, Arist.

An oyster-shell, *ὄστρᾰκον*, h. See *Shell.*

P.

Pace, *βῆμα, ᾰτος, τὸ*, Xen.

To keep pace with, ἕπομαι, imperf. *εἱπόμην*, aor. 2. *ἐσπόμην, ἑσποῦ*, etc., c. dat. Hom.

Pacification, *διαλλᾰγή*, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Dem.

Pacific, *ἡσῦχος, ον*, compar. *-ώτερος*, etc., but more usu. *-αίτερος, -αίτατος*, Hes. Trag. Xen. Plat. See *Quiet.*

To pacify, *ἀνᾰπαύω*, Xen.; *ἀπαλλάσσω*, fut. *-ξω*, Andoc.

A pack (of hounds), *κύνηγέσιον*, (applied by Arist. even to a pack of wolves hunting), Hdt. Xen. Arist.

To pack (baggage, etc.), *ἄρω*, aor. 1. *ἦρσα*, aor. 2. *ἤρᾰρον*, used sometimes in pass. sense, Hom.; *συσκευάζομαι*, mid. and pass. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *ἀναστευάζω*, and mid. (of packing up one's own baggage), Thuc.; *ἐπισκευάζω*, Xen.; *ἀναζεύγνῡμι*, aor. 2. pass. *-εζύγην*, Xen.

To pack (an audience, a jury, etc.), *πᾰρασκευάζω*, mid. Lys.; *πᾰραγγέλλω*, Dem.

Packed (an audience, etc.), *παρακελευστὸς*, Thuc.

A packing-up, *συσκευάσια*, Xen.

A pack-ass, *κανθήλιος* and *κανθ. ὄνος*, Ar. Xen. Plat.; *κάνθων, ωνος, ὁ*, Ar.

A pad (for carrying burdens on), *τῦλεῖον*, Soph.; *τύλη*, Ar.

Padding (to improve the figure), *σωμᾶτιον*, Plat. Com.

A Pæan, *Παιήων, ονος, ὁ*, Hom.; *ἰὴ παιήων*, h.; *παιάν, ᾶνος, ὁ*, Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen. Lys. Dem.; *παιάν, ῶνος, ὁ*, Æsch.; *κέλαδος παιώνιος*, Æsch.; the cry was,—*Ἰὼ Παιάν*, Soph.,—*Ἰὴ Παίηον*, Call.

Like a Pæan, παιᾶνις, ῐδος, ἡ, Pind.

To sing a pæan, παιᾰνίζω, only act. Æsch. Xen. Plat. Dem.; *παιωνίζω*, only act. Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

A singing of the pæan, παιωνισμὸς, Thuc.

Pagasæ, *Πᾰγάσαι, οἱ*, Xen. Ap. Rh.

Of Pagasæ, Πᾰγασήϊος, Ap. Rh., fem. *Πᾰγᾰσηΐς, ῐδος*, Ap. Rh.

A page, *δέλτος, ἡ*, Ar.

A pageant, *θέᾱμα, ᾰτος, τὸ*, Omn. Att. See *Spectacle.*

A pail, *κρωσσὸς*, Trag.; *κάδος*, Anac. Soph. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Dem.

A milk pail, πέλλα, Hom. Theoc.

Pain, *ὀδύνη*, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Plat.; *ἄχος, τὸ*, Hom. Pind Æsch. Soph. Xen.; *ἄλγος, τὸ*, Hom. Trag. Xen.; *ἀλγηδὼν όνος, ἡ*, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; *πόνος*, Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen. *λύπη*, Soph. Eur.; *κόπος*, Soph.; *ἀνάγκη*, Soph. Eur.; *τᾰλαιπωρία*, Thuc.; *ἄλγημα, ᾰτος, τὸ*, Dem.; *ὀδύνημα, ᾰτος, τὸ* Hipp.

Great pain, περιωδυνία, Plat. Hipp.

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To be in pain, ἀλγέω, Hom. Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Thuc.; ἄχθομαι, only pres. and imperf. in this sense, c. acc. of the injury, Hom.; πονέω, and –ομαι, pass. Anac. Pind. Soph. Ar. Xen. Antipho.; ὀδῡνάομαι, pass. Soph. Ar. Plat. (see *To pain*). See *To suffer*.

To be in great pain, ὑπερωδῡνέω, Hipp.; περιωδῡνέω, Hipp.; περιωδῡνάομαι, pass. Hipp.

To have a slight pain, ὑπαλγέω, Hipp.

To pain, λῡπέω, Omn. post Hom.; ἀλγύνω, Trag. Xen.; ὀδῡνάω, Eur. Ar. See *To hurt*.

To forbid on pain of death, Θανάτου ζημίαν ἐπιτίθεμαι, Θ. ζ. προτίθημι (aor. 1. –έθηκα, perf. pass. –τέθειμαι, aor. 1. pass. –ετέθην), Θ. ζ. τάσσω, c. dat. of the action or crime, Thuc. Dem.

Painful, ἀλεγεινός, Hom.; ἀργαλέος, Hom. Tyrt. Soph. Ar. Xen.; ἀλγῑνόεις, Hes.; ἀλγεινός, Æsch. Eur. Thuc.; πονηρός, Theogn. Æsch.; διώδῡνος, ον, Soph.; ἐκτόπονος, ον, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; μοχθηρός, Æsch.; μογερός, Soph. Eur. Ap. Rh.; ὀδῡνηρός, Pind. Eur. Ar. Plat. Dem.; ἐκώδῡνος, ον, Ar.

More painful, most painful, ἀλγίων (ῐ Att., ῑ elsewhere), ἄλγιστος, Hom. Trag.

Very painful, περιώδῡνος, ον, Æsch. Plat.; πολῡπονος, ον, Soph.; πολυώδῡνος, ον, Theoc.

Suffering pain, ὀδῡνοσπάς, άδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; ἔνθηρος, ον, Soph.

Suffering great pain, περιώδῡνος, ον, Dem. Hipp.

Free from pain, νώδῡνος, ον, Pind.; ἀνώδῡνος, ον, Soph.; ἄνοσος, ον, Eur.

Not causing pain, ἀνώδῡνος, ον, Soph.

Painfully, ἀλγεινῶς, Soph.; ἐκτόνως, Thuc. Xen.

Freedom from pain, νωδυνία, Theoc.

Pains, i. e. diligence, σπουδή, Omn.

To take pains, πονέω, often c. acc. of the thing done or made with pains, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Xen.; σπουδάζω, Eur. Plat.; σπουδὴν ἔχω (imperf. εἶχον, fut. ἕξω, aor. 2. ἔσχον, perf. ἔσχηκα), σπουδὴν ποιέομαι, σπ. τίθημι (aor. 1. ἔθηκα), c. gen. of the object for which, or matter in which, or c. prep. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Lys. Isoc. See *To labour*.

Pains-taking, φῐλόπονος, ον, Soph. Xen. Dem. See *Diligent*.

To paint, γράφω, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Hdt.; ἐγγράφω, Hdt.

To paint (esp. to paint living objects), ζωγράφέω, also in pass. Xen. Plat.; ζῶα γράφομαι, mid. Hdt.

To paint under the eyes, ὑποχρίω, c. dat. of another person, -ομαι, mid. of oneself, Xen.

To paint on or *in*, ἐνζωγράφέω, Plat.

Paint, φῦκος, τὸ (esp. that laid on the face), Theoph.; (for the eyes) ὑπόγραμμα, ατος, τὸ, Ar.

A painting, ζωγράφημα, ατος, τὸ, Plat. See *Picture*.

A painting (the act) *of the eyelids*, ὑπογραφή, Xen.

Painted, γραπτός, Eur.

Painted (of women in dressing), ἐξηνθισμένος, Ar.

Newly painted (a room, etc.), νεόγραπτος, ον, Theoc.; νεόγραφος, ον, Mel.

A painter, γράφεύς, Eur. Andoc. Dem.

A painter (esp. from life), ζωγράφος, Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem. Anth.; ζωογράφος, Theoc.

A portrait painter, εἰκονογράφος, Arist.

Skilful in painting, ζωγραφῐκός, Plat.

Of or *belonging to painting*, γραφῐκός, Plat.

The art of painting, Ῥοδία τέχνη, Anac.; ζωγράφία, Plat.; ἡ γραφῐκή, Plat.

A pair, ζεῦγος, τὸ, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; σύνωρις, ῐδος, ἡ, Æsch. Soph. Ar. Plat.; συζυγία, Eur. Plat.

A miserably small pair, ζευγάριον, Ar.

A pair of brothers, ἄκτήνη δυσπέρος, Eur.

In pairs, σύνδυο, h. Xen.; κατὰ ζῦγα, Theoc.

Harnessed in pairs, δίζυγες, οἱ καὶ αἱ, Hom.

To pair, act. (dogs, in order to breed from them), σκῠλάκεύω, Xen.

A pairing (of competitors by lot), σύλληξις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

Disposed to live in pairs, συνδυαστῐκός, Arist.

A palace, αὐλή, Hom. Æsch.; οἶκιον, Hom. Hdt.; μέλᾱθρον, Æsch. Eur.; βασιλεῖον, usu. in pl. Hdt. Xen. Isoc.; ἀρχεῖον, Xen.

The palæstra, πάλαίστρα, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Lys. Æschin.

A palanquin, φορεῖον, Dinarch.

A palanquin-bearer, διφροφόρος, Ar. Strattis.

To be carried in a palanquin, διφροφορέομαι, pass. Hdt.

The palate, ὑπερῴα, Hom.; οὐρᾱνός, Arist.

A pale, σκόλοψ, οπος, ὁ, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; χᾰ́ραξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, Ar. Dem.; χαράκωμα, ατος, τὸ, Xen. Dem. See *Palisade*.

Pale, χλωρός, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur.; ὠχρός, Eur. Ar. Plat.; λευκός, Ar. Xen.; ὠχρόμμᾰτος, ον, Arist.; ἴκτωχρος, ον, Arist.; ἐξωχρος, ον, Arist.; ὑδᾰτόχλωρος, ον, Hipp.; χλοιώδης, Hipp.

Rather pale, ὑπολευκόχρως, gen. –ωτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hipp.; ὑπόχλωρος, ον, Hipp.; ὑπωχρος, ον, Hipp.; ὑπόχλοος, ον, Call.

One who is pale, ὠχρίας, ου, only masc. Ar.

To be or *to become pale*, ὠχράω, only act. Hom.; ὠχριάω, Sapph.; χλωραίνομαι, pass. Soph.; χλωριάω, Hipp.

Paleness, ὄχρος, τὸ, Hom.; ὠχρότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.; χλόος, Ap. Rh.

A palfrey, ἀστρᾰβη (or rather a mule, or perhaps an ass so used), Lys. See *Horse*.

A palinode, πᾰλῐνῳδία, Plat. See *Recantation*.

To sing a palinode, πᾰλῐνῳδέω, only act. Plat. See *To recant*.

A palisade, σκόλοπες, οἱ, Hom. Eur. Xen.; σταυρός, oftenest in pl. Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; σταύρωμα, ατος, τὸ, Thuc. Xen.; σταύρωσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; φράγμα, ατος, τὸ, Hdt. Plat.

To palisade, or fortify with palisades, σταυρόω, Thuc.; διασταυρόω (esp. by drawing a palisade across), Thuc.; προσταυρόω (esp. by drawing a palisade in front of), Thuc.; προσταυρόω, Thuc.; χαράκόω, Æschin. Antipho. Arist.

A palisading, i. e. an erecting of a palisade, χαράκισμός, Pherecr.

A place fortified by a palisade, χάρᾰκωμα, ατος, τὸ, Xen.

A Palladium, Παλλάδιον, Ar. Hdt. See *Minerva*.

A pallet, ἀσκάντης, ου, ὁ, Ar. See *Bed*.

To palliate, μειόω, Xen.

A palm, φοῖνιξ, ικος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen.

The fruit of the palm, φοινῐκοβάλανος, Polyb.

A palm grove, φοινῐκοῦς, οῦντος, ὁ, Diod.

Made from the palm tree, φοινῐκίνος, Antipho. Ephipp.; φοινῐκήῐος, Hdt.

The palm of the hand, θέναρ, ᾰρος, τὸ, Hom.; ἄγοστός, Hom. Ap. Rh.

The palma Christi, σιλλῐκύπριον, Hdt.; κροτών, ῶνος, ὁ, Theoph. Hipp.

Palpable, ἁπτός, ὁμος, η, ον, in Att. usu. ος, ον, Hom. See *Evident*.

Palpably, λαμπρῶς, Æsch. See *Evidently*.

To palpitate, πᾰτάσσω, fut. –ξω, Hom.; ἀσπαίρω, rare except in pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Æsch. Eur. Antipho.; πάλλω (in Hom. only πάλλομαι), Hom. h. Soph.; ἀσπᾰρίζω, Arist.

Palpitation, παλμός, Hipp.

Paltry, δείλαιος (αῖ in Ar.), Æsch. Soph.

To be pampered, τρῠφάω, only act. Eur. Ar. Plat. Isoc.; χλῐδαίνομαι, pass. Xen.

A pan, κεράμιον, Hdt. Xen. See *Pot*.

Pan, Πάν, gen. Πᾶνός, h. Hdt.

Belonging to Pan, Πᾱνῐκός, Æsch.

A panacea, πᾰνᾰκές, also π. φάρμᾰκον, Call.; πᾰνᾰκεια (in Ar. also personified as the Goddess of healing), Ar. Call.

A pancake, τηγᾰνίτης ἄρτος, Hippon.

The pancratium, παγκράτιον, Pind. Hdt. Xen. Æschin.

To contend in the pancratium, παγκρᾰτιάζω, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Æschin.

One who contends in the pancratium, παγκρᾰτιαστής, ου, ὁ, Plat. Xen.

Skilful in, suited to the pancratium, παγκρᾰτιαστῐκός, Plat. Arist.

A pander, μάστροπος, Ar. Xen.; προάγωγός, Ar. Xen. Æschin.

To pander, μαστροπεύω, only act. Xen.

Pandering, μαστροπεία, Xen.; προαγωγεία, Xen. Plat.

Pandora, Πανδώρα, Hes.

Panegyric, καύχη, Pind.; ἔπαινος, Plat. See *Praise*.

Panegyrical, πᾰνηγῠρῐκός, Isoc.

To panegyrise, αἰνέω, fut. –έσω and –ήσω, perf. pass. ᾔνημαι, aor. 1. ᾐνέθην, Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Plat. (rare in Att. prose); ἐπαινέω, Omn. Att. Hdt. See *To praise*.

A panic, φόβος, Omn. See *Fear*.

Panniers, κανθήλια, τὰ, Ar.

Carrying panniers, κανθήλιος, Ar.

Panoply, πᾰνοπλία, Ar. Thuc. Plat. Isoc.

Armed with a panoply, πᾰνοπλος, ον, Æsch. Eur.

To pant, φῡσάω, Hom. Æsch. Soph.; ἀσπαίρω, rare except in

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pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; ἀσθμαίνω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Pind. Æsch.; ὑπαστραίρω, Eur.

To pant against, κἀτασθμαίνω (as a horse against the bridle), c. gen. Æsch.

Panting excessively, ὑπέρασθμος, ον, Xen.

A panting, ἄσθμα, ατος, τὸ, Hom. Pind. Æsch.

A panther, πανθὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hdt. Xen. Arist.

A pantile, κεράμις, ἴδος, also ἶδος, ἡ, Ar. Thuc.

Papa, πάππας, ου, ὁ, voc. πάππᾰ, Hom. Ar.; παππίας, ου, ὁ, Ar.; παππίδιον, Ar.; ἀπφάριον, Xenarch.; ἀπφὼς, Theoc.; ἄππα, voc. Call.; [scarcely any of these words are used in gen. or dat.]

To call papa, παππάζω, only pres. and imperf. act. (in Ar. in the sense of coaxing, and so gaining one's point implied), Hom. Ar.

Paper, βίβλος, ἡ, Hdt. Plat.

Papers, γράμμᾰτα, τὰ, Ar. Plat. Dem.; χάρται, οἱ, Plat. (Com.)

Paper armies, i. e. armies only formidable on paper, ἐπιστολιμαῖοι δυνάμεις, Dem.

Paphos, Πάφος, ἡ, Hom. Eur.

Paphlagonia, Παφλᾰγονία, Xen.; ἡ Παφλαγονῖκὴ, Xen.

A Paphlagonian, Παφλάγων, ονος, Ar. Xen.

Papyrus, βύβλος, ἡ, Æsch. Hdt.

Made of papyrus, βύβλῐνος, Hom. Hdt.

A parable, λόγος, Arist.

Paradoxial, παράδοξος, ον, Xen. Plat. Dem.

Paradoxically, παραδόξως, Æschin.

A paragraph, κῶλον, Arist.

With long paragraphs, μακρόκωλος, ον, Arist.

Parallel, παράλληλος, Arist.

Parallel lines, αἱ παράλληλαι (sc. γραμμαὶ understood), Arist.

Parallel, adv. παραλλήλως, Arist.

To be parallel, σύνεπίτεινω, intrans. Arist.

To make in parallel lines (of two armies), ἐπῐπάρειμι, infin. -ιέναι, part. -ιὼν, imperf. -ᾔειν and -ᾖα, contr. -ᾖα, no other tenses, Xen.; ἀντῐπάρειμι, Xen.

To be paralysed, παρᾰλύομαι, pass., perf. -λέλῡμαι, lit. Arist., metaph. Hdt. Lys.

A paramour (of the man), ἀνὴρ, gen. ἀνέρος, Att. ἀνδρὸς, dat. pl. ἀνδρᾶσι), (opp. to πόσις), Soph.

A paramour (of the woman), παλλᾰκὶς, ίδος, ἡ, Hom.; παλλᾰκὴ, Hdt. Plat. See *Concubine*.

A parapet, ἀμβολὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Xen.

To paraphrase, ἐντείνω, sometimes c. εἰς and acc. Plat.

A parasang, πάρᾰσάγγης, ου, ὁ, Hdt. Xen.

A parasite, ἄεισῖτος, Epich.; πάρᾰσῖτος, Antiph.; ψωμοκόλαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, Ar.; ψωμοκόλᾰφος, Diphil.; βδελλολᾰβρυγξ, υγγος, ὁ, Cratin.; συγκἀτᾰνευσϊφᾰγος, Crates; τἀγηνοκῑσοθήρας, ου, ὁ, Eupol.; βωμόλοχος, Ar. Arist.; πτερνόκοπις, εως, ὁ, Menand.

A pompous parasite, σεμνοπάρᾰσῖτος, Alex.

To be a parasite, ψωμοκολακεύω, only act. Philipped.

A parasol, σκιᾰδεῖον, Ar.; σκιάδιον, Strattis; δολία, Theoc.

A parcel, ἀγκάλλις, ἴδος, ἡ, Nicostr.

To parch, φρύγω, Theoc.

Parched (of lips), ἀνειμένος, Theoc.

Parching (of thirst), πολυκαγχὴς, Hom.

To pardon, συγγιγνώσκω, fut. -γνώσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έγνων, imper. -γνῶθι, etc., as if from -γνωμι, perf.- -έγνωκα, perf. pass. -έγνωσμαι, etc., also aor. 2. opt. 3 sing. συγγνοῖτο, Æsch. (3d sing. pres. pass. often used impers. c. dat. pers.), c. dat. pers. acc. of the fault, rarely also c. dat. pers. and dat. of the fault, Omn. Att.; χάλάω, fut. -ἄσω, c. dat. pers. Æsch. Eur.; δίδωμι, aor. 1. ἔδωκα, perf. pass. δέδομαι, etc., c. dat. pers. acc. of the fault, Eur. Dem.; αἰδέομαι, mid., esp. in aor. 1. ἠδεσάμην, not in pass., c. dat pers. Plat. Dem.; πᾰρίεμαι (ῐ Ep., ῑ Att.), mid. Ar. See *To forgive*.

One must pardon, συγγνωστέον, c. dat. Plat.

Pardon, συγγνώμη, Omn. Att. Hdt.; σύγγνοια, Soph.; συγγνωμοσύνη, Soph.; αἴδεσις, εως, ἡ, Dem.

To beg pardon, παρίεμαι, mid. c. gen. pers. Eur.

Pardonable, συγγνωστὸς, Soph. Eur.; συγγνώμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Thuc.

Inclined to pardon, συγγνώμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, c. gen. Eur. Xen. Plat.; συγγνωμονῐκὸς, Arist.

Not pardoning, ἀσυγγνώμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Dem.

To pare, περῐτέμνω, no aor. 1. act., perf. -τέτμηκα, Hes. Hdt.

A parent, τοκεὺς, rare in sing., pl. in Hom. τοκῆες, Att. τοκεῖς, Omn., except the orators, in whom the word does not occur; γονεὺς, rare in sing. Hes. Omn. post. Hom.; ὁ τεκὼν, ἡ τεκοῦσα, in pl. of both οἱ τεκόντες, c. gen. (of course also c. acc.), Trag.; τεκνογόνος, Æsch.; οἱ γεγαμένοι, Hdt. Xen.; οἱ φύσαντες, Eur.; οἱ γεννήσαντες, Xen.

I who had no parents, ὃς οὔτε βλάστας πω γενεθλίους πατρὸς, οὐ μητρὸς εἶχον, Soph. See *Father, Mother*.

Parent of excellent children, ἀριστογόνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.

To be a parent, or *to be parent of*, lit. and metaph. τίκτω, fut. τέξομαι, and Ep. τεκοῦμαι, no aor. 1. act., aor. 2. ἔτεκον, perf. τέτοκα (Hes. has aor. 1. mid. ἐτεξάμην, aor. 2. ἐτεκόμην rare but in Æsch.), Omn.; φῠτεύω, Hes. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Lys.; προφῠτεύω, Soph.; φύω, Soph. See *To beget, To bring forth*.

Parental, as—a parental curse, γενέθλιος ἀρά, Æsch.

One who has both parents alive, ἀμφῐθᾰλὴς, Hom.

Born of noble parents, ἀριστότοκος, ον, Eur.

To cherish one's parents in their old age, γηροβοσκέω, no mid., but also pass. of the parents who are so cherished, Eur. Ar.; so γηροτροφέω, Plat. Lys. Isoc. Isæ.

One who cherishes his parents in their old age, γηροβοσκὸς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph. Eur. Xen.; γηροτρόφος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur. Dem.

A parenthesis, παρένθεσις, εως, ἡ, Gramm.

A parenthesis, i. e. a parenthetical observation, παρενθήκη, Hdt.

Parenthetical, παρένθετος, ον, Gramm.

A parhelion, παρήλιος, Arist.

A paring, ἀπόκνισμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Ar.

A park, πάράδεισος, Xen.

To parley with, λόγους προσφέρω (fut. -οἰσω, aor. 1. -ήνεγκα, aor. 2. -ήνεγκον), c. dat. Thuc.

Parliament, βουλὴ, Omn. Att. prose.

A member of Parliament, πρόβουλος, i. e. a deputy appointed to deliberate on state affairs, Ar. Hdt. Lys.; so συγγράφεὺς, Thuc.

Parnassus, Παρνᾱσὸς, Hom. Hes. Soph.

Of Parnassus, Παρνᾱσιος, Pind. Æsch. Soph., fem. Παρνᾱσὶς, ἴδος, Æsch., Παρνᾱσιὰς, ἄδος, Eur.

Parnes, Πάρνης, ηθος, ὴ, rarely ὁ, Ar.

Paros, Πάρος, ἡ, Hom. h.

Parian, Πάριος, Pind.

A parody, παρῳδία, Arist.

Parricidal, πᾰτροκτόνος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; πᾰτροφόντης, ου, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.; πᾰτροφόνος, ον, Plat.

A parricide, πᾰτροφονεὺς, Hom.; πᾰτροφόνος, Eur.; πατροφόντης, ου, ὁ, Soph.; πᾰτροκτόνος, Soph.; πᾰτρᾰλοίας, ου, ὁ, Ar. Plat. Lys. Dem.

To be a parricide, πατροκτονέω, only act. Æsch.

A parrot, βίττᾰκος, Eubul.; ψιττᾰκὴ, Arist.

Parsimonious, φειδωλὸς, Hes. Ar. Plat.; εὐτελὴς, Pind. Thuc. Xen.

Parsimoniously, εὐτελῶς, Xen.

Parsimony, φειδὼ, Hom. Hes. Eur.; φειδωλὴ, Hom. Sol.; φειδωλία, Ar. Plat.

Parsley, σέλῐνον, often in pl. Hom. Pind. Hdt. Mosch.; a coarser sort, ἱππουσέλῐνον, Pherecr. Theoph.

A parsnip, σταφῠλῖνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hipp.

Part, μοῖρα, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; μέρος, τὸ, Omn. post Hom.; μερὶς, ίδος, ἡ, Plat. Dem.; μόριον, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.

Part, i. e. duty, μέρος (e. g. it is my part, for my part, etc., τοὐμὸν μέρος, etc.), Soph. Eur. Isoc.

I will not fail for my part (lit. my part shall not be weary), οὐ καμεῖ τοὐμὸν μέρος, Soph.; τάξις, εως, ἡ, Dem.

Part is often left out, as—for Pylos is a part of what was formerly Messenia, ἔστι γὰρ ἡ Πύλος τῆς Μεσσηνίδος ποτὲ οὔσης γῆς, Thuc.; esp. when τι is expressed, and followed by a genitive, e. g.— you ought to take care... lest any part of what there ought to be, be wanting to you, χρή σε σκοπεῖσθαι... μήποτε ἐπιλίπῃ τι ὑμᾶς ὧν δεῖ ὑπάρχειν, Xen. (and so Omn. Att.); also esp. when the meaning is "it is the part of" (i. e. the duty of), which is rendered by ἐστι and gen., e. g.—it is not a woman's part, οὗτοι γυναικός ἐστι, Æsch. (so Thuc. and Omn. Att.); also by πρὸς c. gen. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc., e. g.—it is not the part of a skilful surgeon to lament... οὐ πρὸς ἰατροῦ σοφοῦ δρηνεῖν, Soph.

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The chief part, πρεσβεῖον, Soph.
A very small part, ever so small a part, πολλοστημόριον, Thuc.
Consisting of large parts, μεγαλομερής, Plat.
Largeness of parts, μεγαλομέρεια, Plat.
Consisting of small parts, μικρομερής, Plat.
Smallness of parts, μικρομέρεια, Arist.
Consisting of many parts, πολυμερής, Plat. Arist.
Consisting of like parts, ὁμοιομερής, Arist.
To take another's part (be in another's interest), φρονέω τὰ . . ., c. gen. pers., or c. πρὸς and acc. Hdt. Xen.
As many as survived of the Platæans who had taken their (the Lacedæmonians) *part*, ὅσοι τὰ σφέτερα φρονοῦντες Πλαταιέων περιῆσαν, Thuc.
To part, act., i. e. to separate (q. v.), ἀποκρίνω, Hom. Hdt. Thuc.
To part, i. e. to divide, to distribute (q. v.), διᾰμοιράω, fut. -ᾰ́σω, Hom. Ap. Rh.; διαιρέω, aor. 2. διεῖλον, Hom. Hes. Eur. Omn. prose.
To part, intrans. δίστᾰμαι, pass., c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act., perf. part. -εστηκὼς, νῖα, etc., and sync. -εστὼς, ὦσα, gen. ὥτος, etc. Hom. Soph. Hdt.
They parted (of two combatants after fighting), διέτμαγεν (3d pl. aor. 2. pass. from διατμήσσω), Hom.; διέτμαγον, Ap. Rh. See *To separate*.
To partake, ἀντάω, c. gen. or acc. rei, only act. Hom. Soph.; κοινωνέω, only act., c. gen. rei, dat. pers., either often understood, also c. περὶ and acc. rei, Trag. Plat. Dem.; κοινόομαι, mid., c. dat. pers. gen. rei, also often c. acc. rei, once in Eur. in aor. 1. pass. c. dat. rei (τῷδ' ἐκοινώθην λέχει), Eur. Thuc. Plat.; συμμετίσχω, only pres. Soph., more usu. συμμετέχω, imperf. -εἶχον, fut. συμμεθέξω and συμμετασχήσω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -μέτεσχον, part. -μετασχὼν, etc., perf. μετέσχηκα, no mid. or pass., c. dat. pers. gen. or acc. rei, Eur. Xen. Plat. See *To share*.
One must partake, μεθεκτέον, c. gen. Thuc. Plat.; μεταληπτέον, c. gen. Plat.
A partaker of or *in*, ξῡνήων, ονος, ὁ, Hes. Pind.; ξῡνᾶν, ᾶνος, ὁ, Pind.; μέτοχος, Eur. Thuc. Plat.; σύμπλοος, contr. -πλους, Soph.; μερίτης, ου, ὁ, Dem.
Partaking of, ἔμμορος, ον, c. gen. Hom.; ἔγκληρος, ον, c. gen. Soph.; μέτοχος, ον, c. gen. Eur. Hdt. Lys. Antipho. Dem.; μετᾰ́κοινος, ον, c. gen. Æsch.
Partaking of (in a deed), μεταίτιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, c. gen. Æsch. Soph. Hdt.
Capable of partaking of, μεταληπτῐκός, Plat.
Not partaking of, ἀμέτοχος, ον, Thuc. See *Without*.
Partial (towards a person), εὐμενής, c. dat. or c. prep. Omn. post Hom.
Partial (of a judge, etc.), ἀδῐκος, ον, Hes. Omn. Att.
Partiality, χάρις, ἡ, gen. -ῖτος, acc. -ῖτα and ιν, Plat. Theoc.
Partially, i. e. with partiality, ἑτεροζήλως, Hes.; ἀνῖσως, Dem.
Partially, i. e. in part, μέρος τι, Thuc.; κατὰ μέρος, Plat.
To participate in, μετέχω, imperf. -εἶχον, fut. μεθέξω and μετασχήσω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. μέτεσχον, part. μετασχὼν, etc., perf. μετέσχηκα, c. dat. pers. c. gen. or c. acc. rei, Theogn. Hdt. Omn. Att. See *To partake*.
Participation, κοινωνία, Pind. Eur. Plat. Dem. Æschin.; ξῡνωνία, Archil.; μετουσία, Ar. Xen. Dem. Æschin.; μετοχή, Hdt. Plat.; μετᾰ́ληψις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; μέθεξις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; μετᾰ́σχεσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; συμμέθεξις, Arist.
A participle, μετοχή, Gramm.
Composed of small **particles**, λεπτομερής, Arist.
Particular, ἴδῐος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Ar. Hdt. Plat.
Particular, i. e. precise, etc. (of a person), ἀκρῐβής, Eur. Thuc. Plat.
Particularity, ἀκρῐβεια, Plat.
Particularly, μᾶλιστα, Omn.; ἔκκρῑτον, Eur.
A partisan, i. e. one of a political party, μῦθιήτης, ου, ὁ, Anac.; στᾰσιώτης, ου, ὁ, Thuc. Plat.
A partition, διᾰ́φραγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Thuc.; νύσσα, Bion.
Partly, μέρος τι, Thuc.; τὸ μὲν and τὰ μὲν answered by τὸ δὲ and τὰ δὲ respectively, Omn. Att.; τοῦτο μὲν answered by τοῦτο δὲ, or by ἔπειτα δὲ, or by οἱ δὲ, or τὸ δὲ, and sometimes the answering words are understood, Soph. Hdt. Isoc.; πῆ μὲν answered by πῆ δὲ, Xen.
A partner, κοινὼν, ὦνος, ὁ, Pind. Xen.; κοινωνὸς, c. gen. or c. dat. pers. Æsch. Soph. Xen. Dem.; ὁμόκληρος, Pind.; ὁμέστιος (lit. living in the same house), Soph.; συλλήπτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Æsch. Eur. Plat. Antipho.; σύννομος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind. Æsch. Plat.
Partnership, κοινωνία, Pind. Eur. Plat. Dem. Æschin.; ξυνωνία, Archil. See *Participation*.
A partridge, πέρδιξ, ῐκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Archil. Soph. Epich.; περδῐ́κιον, Eubul.; κακκᾰ́βιον, Eubul.; κακκᾰβη, Ath.
Of or *belonging to a partridge*, περδῐκῐκός, Ar.
To make a noise like a partridge, κακκαβίζω, Arist.
To escape like a partridge, ἐκπερδῐκίζω, Ar.
Parturition, τόκος, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. See *Travail*.
A party (political), μερὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Plat.; προαίρησις, εως, ἡ, Dem.; πᾰράταξις, εως, ἡ, Dem. Æschin. See *Faction*.
To form a party, παρασκευάζομαι, mid., sine cas., sometimes c. acc. of those brought to join it, Andoc. Dem.
To win over from a party, *make* (a person) *desert his party*, ἀφίστημι, in aor. 1. ἀπέστησα, c. acc. pers. gen. of the party, Thuc.
To be of a person's party, φρονέω τὰ, c. gen. pers., or c. πρὸς and acc. pers., or c. possessive adjective (e. g.—the cities are inclined to our party, τὰ ἡμέτερα φρονοῦσιν αἱ πόλεις, Xen.), Hdt. Xen.
To act from party spirit, φῐλονεικέω, Thuc. Plat.
Parti-coloured, ποικῐ́λος, Hom. Hes. Eur. Hdt. Xen.
To pass, or **pass by**, intrans. πᾰράκλω, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; πᾰρειμι, infin. -ιέναι, part. -ιὼν, imperf. -ᾔειν and ᾖα, contr. ᾖα, Hom. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; παρελαύνω, fut. -ελᾰ́σω, from which fut. come all the remaining tenses (also pres. infin. often -ελαᾶν in Hom., imper. -έλα Pind. Eur., imperf. -έλαον -έλων Hom. Ap. Rh., fut. also -ελῶ Att., -ελόω Hom.), aor. 1. poet. often -ασσα for -ᾰσα, perf. -ελήλᾰκα, pass. -ελέλαμαι, but aor. 1. -ηλᾰ́θην, Hom. Hes. Xen.; παρὲξ ἐλαύνω, Hom., and in one word, Hdt.; πᾰρέρχομαι, mid., fut. -ελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ἠλῠθον, sync. as always in Att. -ῆλθον, perf. -ελήλυθα, no other tenses, no pass. Omn.; πᾰροίχομαι, fut. -οιχήσομαι, no aor., perf. -φχημαι and -οἴχωκα, no other tenses, c. gen. or c. acc., often sine cas. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; παρασταδόν, only act., c. acc. or c. dat. h. Æsch. Soph.; πᾰρᾰνίσσομαι, h. Ap. Rh.; παρεξέρχομαι, c. acc. Hdt.; παρεκπεράω, fut. ᾰ́σω, Æsch.; παραμείβομαι (act. -ω only in Ap. Rh.), Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; παρέξειμι, Hdt.; πᾰρᾰφέρομαι, pass., no perf., aor. 1. παρηνείχθην, Xen.; πᾰρεξᾰμείβω, in tmesi, Ap. Rh.; παραμετρέω, Ap. Rh.; πᾰροδεύω, only act. Theoc.
To pass stealthily by, παραδύω, only in aor. 2. πᾰρέδυν, as if from -δῦμι, or perf. -δέδῡκα, Hom.
To pass over, across, πράσσω, -ξω, Hom.; διᾰπράσσω, c. gen. Hom.; παρεξέρχομαι, c. gen. Hom.; περαιόομαι, pass. in act. sense, c. fut. mid., no pass. in pass. sense, (Thuc. has act. περαιόω also in this sense), Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; περάω, fut. -ᾰ́σω, Ep. imperf. περάασκον, Omn. poet. Hdt. Xen.; ὑπερβαίνω, fut. -βήσομαι, (no fut. act. nor aor. 1. in this sense), aor. 2. ὑπερέβην, part. ὑπερβᾰ́ς, etc., as if from -βῆμι, perf. -βέβηκα, 3d pl. often -βεβᾰ́σι and -βεβᾶσι, infin. Ep. also -βεβᾰ́μεν, part. also -βεβαὼς, νῖα and -βεβὼς, -βεβῶσα, gen. -βεβῶτος, etc. [these irreg. forms, except -βεβᾶσι and -βεβὼς, are not found in Trag., and not even then in Att. prose], c. acc., sometimes c. gen. Hom. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἀμείβω, and -ομαι, mid. but no pass. in this sense, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; ἔπειμι, infin. -ιέναι, part. -ιὼν, imperf. ᾔειν and ᾖα, contr. ᾖα, also Ep. fut. ἐπιείσομαι, and Ep. aor. ἐπιεσάμην (never in Att.), Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; μετρέω, Hom. Ap. Rh. διᾰβαίνω, Hom. Thuc. Xen.; ἐκδιαβαίνω, Hom.; μετᾰβαίνω, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Plat. Antipho.; ἐκπεράω, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Xen.; διᾰπεράω, Æsch. Eur. Xen.; διᾰνύω, fut. -ῦσω, aor. 1. poet. also -υσσα, only act. Hes. Ap. Rh.; διαστείβω, rare except in pres. Pind.; διαστείχω, Eur.; ὑπερβάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. -βέβληκα, c. acc., sometimes c. gen. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; διᾰβάλλω, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; ἐξάμείβω, also mid. but no pass. Æsch. Eur. Xen.; ὁρίζω, no pass. in this sense, Æsch. Eur.; μέτειμι (ιέναι), Ar. Ap. Rh.; ὑπερέρχομαι, Xen.; διᾰβᾰθίζω, Thuc.; διᾰκομίζομαι, pass. Thuc. Plat. Andoc.; διᾰπεραιόομαι, pass. Thuc.; διελαύνω, Xen.; διεξελαύνω, Hdt; παραλλάσσω, -ξω, Hdt. Xen.; διέρπω, imperf. -εἵρπον, fut. -ερπῡσω, aor. 1. -εἵρπῡσα, etc. Soph.; ἐξᾰνῦτω, fut. -ῦσω, Eur.; πορθμεύω, and -ομαι, pass. but no mid. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; διαμείβω, and mid., c. acc., sometimes c. gen. Æsch. Eur.; διεκπεράω, Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; διαπορεύομαι,

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pass. c. fut. mid. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; διαλλάσσω, Xen.; πείρω, Ap. Rh.

To pass over to, εἰσπεράω, c. acc. Hes.

To pass before others, προδιαβαίνω, Hdt. Xen.

To pass over, i. e. omit, ἐάω, augmented tenses εἶ, fut. ἄσω, Soph. Thuc. Dem.; παρᾱλείπω, Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; παραμείβομαι, mid. Hdt.; παρέξειμι (ἰέναι), Plat.; ὑπερβαίνω, c. acc., sometimes c. gen. Hdt. Plat. Isoc. Dem.

To pass (time, life, etc.), διᾶγω, aor. 2. -ήγᾰγον, only act. in this sense, h. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; διοιχνέω, only pres. Æsch.; ἐκπληρόω, Eur.; ἐξαίρω, Soph.; διαφέρω, fut. -οἰσω, aor. 1. -ήνεγκα, aor. 2. ἤνεγκον, no perf., also -ομαι, pass., aor. 1. -ηνείχθην, no other tenses except fut. mid. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἀντλέω, Eur.; τρίβω, Soph. Eur. Ar. Dem.; ἐκτρίβω (esp. implying a sense of passing unhappily), Soph.; διατελέω, fut. -έσω, Xen.; διατρίβω, Hdt.; διᾰγίγνομαι, fut. -γενήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -εγενόμην, perf. -γέγονα, part. -γεγονὼς and -γεγαὼς, -υῖα (not Att.), contr. -γεγὼς, ὦσα (common in Att.), also -γεγένημαι, Xen. Plat.; διαπλέκω, Hdt. Plat.; διαπλέω, fut. -πλεύσομαι, Plat.; διεξέρχομαι, also of time itself and things done in past time, Hdt. Dem.: so too διέρχομαι, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; ποιέομαι (of a short time, e. g. νύκτα), Thuc.

Nor ought you to pass the time in childish amusements, οὐδέ τί σε χρὴ νηπιάδας ἀγείειν, Hom.

To pass the time in quiet, etc., ἡσυχίαν ἔχω, ἡσ. ἄγω, Hdt. Lys. Isoc.

The existing time always passed to me in expectation of death, ὁ παρεστὼς χρόνος διῆγέ μ' αἰὲν ὀιόμενον θανούμενον, Soph.

To pass on, παραβαίνω, Hdt. See *To proceed*.

To pass in return, or in imitation of (into Asia, in retaliation for Xerxes's invasion of Europe, etc.), ἀντιδιαβαίνω, Xen.

To pass rapidly, πᾰρᾶσσω (ᾰ rarely, Att. -ᾱσσω), fut. ξω, Hom.

To pass, intrans. as time itself does, or as things done are past, εἶμι, infin. ἰέναι, part. ἰὼν, imperf. ᾔειν, ἤια, contr. ᾖα, no other tenses, pres. usu. in fut. sense, Hom.; προτέτυγμαι, perf. of προτυγχάνω, Hom.; πᾰρήκω, Pind.; προβαίνω only in pres. aor. 2., προέβην, also προύβην, part. προβᾰς, etc., as if from -βῆμι, and perf. -βέβηκα, Theogn. Hdt. Xen.; διοίχομαι, Hdt.; ἐκγίγνομαι, Hdt.; διέρχομαι (esp. of a truce which has expired, etc.), Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; ἐτετήνοθεν, in pluperf. sense, Ap. Rh.

To pass on, act., or *make to pass*, πᾰρᾰκέμπω, Hom.; διαπορεύω, Xen.; περάω (of making one's own foot pass), so that περάω πόδα = βαίνω, Eur.; so ὑπερτείνω, Eur.

To pass on (of passing anything on which is given from one to another in succession), διαδίδωμι, aor. 1. -έδωκα, perf. pass. -δέδομαι, etc., Xen. Plat. Dem.

To pass on (esp. as a watchword, or word of command, etc.), πᾰραγγέλλω, Æsch. Xen.; παραγγυάω, Eur. Xen.; ἀντᾰποδίδωμι, Xen.

But when the Greeks perceived that they were intending to depart, and passing the word to one another, ἐπεὶ δὲ ἐγεγνώσκων αὐτοὺς οἱ Ἕλληνες βουλομένους ἀπιέναι, καὶ διαγγελλομένους, Xen.

To pass (a thing through one's fingers), διαβύνομαι, mid. Hdt.

To be passed (through anything, as the rudder through the keel of a ship), διαβύνομαι, pass., only pres. and imperf. Hdt.

To let pass (an observation so as to admit it, or an opportunity so as to let it slip and lose it, or to allow a competitor in a race to pass), πᾰρίημι (ῑ Ep., ῐ Att.), aor. 1. act. παρῆκα, perf. pass. παρεῖμαι, aor. 1. παρείθην, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; παρεξίημι, Hdt.

One must pass over, i. e. omit, παραλειπτέον, Xen. Plat. Isoc.

What must be passed (as a river), διαβᾰτέος, Xen.

Passed (time), προδιανυσιωμένος, Hdt.

Passing through, διαιμένος, c. gen. Ap. Rh.

One must let pass, πᾰρετέον, Plat.

A letting pass, πάρεσις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.

Difficult to pass, δύσβᾰτος, ον, Xen. Plat. See *Impassable*.

A pass, i. e. an entrance into a country, etc., στεινωπὸς, and Att. στενωπὸς, ἡ, Hom. Soph. Plat.; στεῖνος, τὸ, Hom.; στενὰ (τὰ), Hdt. Isoc.; εἰσβολὴ, Hdt. Thuc.; ἐμβολὴ, Xen.; ἐκβολὴ, Hdt. See *Passage*.

Things are come to this pass, δεῦρο ἐξοκέλλεται, Æsch.

Having narrow passes, στενόπορος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

Passable, περᾱτὸς, Pind. Hdt.; περάσϊμος, ον, Eur.; βᾰτὸς, Soph. Xen.; διαβᾰτὸς, ἡ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν (esp. of a river), Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; βᾰσϊμος, ον, Xen. Dem.; πορεύσϊμος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Xen. Plat.; ἀμεύσϊμος, ον, Ap. Rh.

Easily passable, εὔπορος, ον, Æsch. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; εὐβᾰτος (ον) περᾶν, Æsch.; εὐδιάβᾰτος, ον, Xen.; εὐδίοδος, ον, Arist.

A difficulty of passing, στενοχωρία, Xen.

A passage, [nearly all the following words express either the act of passing, or the way by which], πόρος, Omn.; πορθμὸς (esp. by water), Soph. Eur.; πόρθμευμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch.; πέρᾱσις, εως, ἡ, Soph.; δίοδος, ἡ, Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Æschin.; ἔξοδος, ἡ, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; πᾰρόδος, ἡ, Thuc. Xen. Lys. Isoc.; διέξοδος, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; διάβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc.; ὑπερβολὴ, Xen.; διαδρομὴ, Xen.; ἐξήλῠσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.; διήλῠσις, Ap. Rh.; πλόος, contr. πλοῦς (only for ships), Lys.; so ἔκπλοος, -πλους, Thuc. Xen.; πάρᾰπλοος, -πλους, Thuc. Xen.

A passage wide enough for two ships, δυοῖν νεοῖν διάπλους, Thuc.

A passage for waters to escape, ἔκροος, contr. -ρους, Hdt.; διέκροος, Hdt.; ἐκροὴ, Plat.

An underground passage, διῶρυξ, ὕχος, ἡ, Hdt.

A passage (in a book, etc.), χώριον, Hdt. Lycurg.; ῥῆσις, εως, ἡ, Ar.; γράμμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Thuc.

A passing over, πᾰραλλᾰγὴ, Plat.; μετᾰβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Antipho.

A passing (of life, etc.), τρῖβὴ, Æsch. Soph. Ar.

To give a passage, διεξίημι, aor. 1. -ῆκα, Hdt.

To open or *force a passage for itself* (of a flood, a river, etc.), διοποιέω, Dem.

The army effected a passage, στρατὸς ἤνυσεν περᾶν, Æsch.

Sacrifices before effecting a passage, τὰ διαβᾰτήρια, Thuc. Xen.

A passenger, i. e. on board ship, ἔμπορος, Hom.; ἐπεισβᾰτης, ου, ὁ, Eur.; περίνεως, Thuc.

A passer-by, πᾰροδῖτης, ου, ὁ, fem. πᾰροδῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, Anth.

Passion, i. e. feeling, πᾶθος, τὸ, Thuc. Plat. Dem. Arist.

Passion, i. e. anger, θῡμὸς, Omn. See *Anger*.

Passionate, ὀξὺς, compar. -ὕτερος, etc. Hom. h. Soph. Plat.; ὀξυκάρδιος, ον, Æsch. Ar.; ὀξύχολος, ον, Soph.; ὀξυθῡμος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; δύσοργος, ον, Soph.; ἀκράχολος, ον, Ar. Plat. Dem.; διάκῠρος, ον, Plat.; ὀργίλος, ον, Xen. Dem.; θῡμοειδὴς, Xen. Plat.; θῡμώδης, Arist.; θῡμῐκὸς, Arist.; ὀργὴν ἄκρος.

Under the influence of passion, ὀργῶν (from ὀργάω), Thuc.

To be passionate, ἀκρᾰχολέω, only act. Plat.

Passionately, ὀργίλως, Xen.

Passionateness, ὀργιλότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.

Passive, παθητῐκὸς, Arist.

A passport, σφρᾱγὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Ar.

A pastern, μεσοκῶνιον, Hipp.

Pastime, διᾰτρῖβὴ, Ar. Æsch.; ὃ. χρόνου, Soph.; διᾰγωγὴ, Arist.

A public pastime, δήμωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Stesich. See *Sport*.

Pastoral, νομὰς, ᾰδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; βουκολῐκὸς (esp. of poetry or music), Theoc.

Pastoral poetry, βουκολῐκὴ μοῦσα, Theoc.

To sing or *to write pastorals*, etc., βουκολιάζω, Theoc.

One who sings or *writes pastorals*, βουκολιαστὴς, Theoc.

Pastry, φῦρᾰμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Mnesim.

Pasture, φορβὴ, Hom.; νεμὸς, τὸ, Hom. Soph.; νομὸς, Hom. h.; βοτάνη, Hom. Pind. Eur. Plat. Theoc.; νομὴ, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.

A joint pasture, συννομὴ, Plat.

Pasture for oxen, βουβόσιον, Call.

A coast affording pasture for oxen, βούνομος ἀκτὴ, Soph.

Headlands or *hills . . . affording pasture*, βούβοται πρῶνες, Pind.

A meadow . . . affording pasture, βούχιλος λειμὼν (ῶνος, ὁ), Æsch.

A meadow affording pasture for oxen in the summer, βουθερὴς λειμών, Soph.

A land affording pasture to goats and oxen, γῆ αἰγίβοτος καὶ βούβοτος, Hom.

Pasture for horses, ἱπποφόρβιον, Eur.

Rich pasture, εὐφορβία, Soph.; εὐβοσία, Arist.

Affording pasture, φορβὰς, ᾰδος, ἡ, Soph.; φορβαῖος, Call.

Affording rich pasture, εὔβοτος, ον, Hom. Plat.; εὔχορτος, ον, Arist.

Affording pasture for sheep, μηλόβοτος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Lycurg.

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A mutual right of pasture, ἐπίνομία, Xen.
At pasture (of herds), βούνομος, ον, Soph.
Enjoying rich pasture, εὔχϊλος, ον, Xen.; εὔβοτος, ον, Theoc.
To pasture, or *drive to pasture*, νέμω, and in mid. of the cattle or flocks which are driven to pasture, and therefore feed or pasture themselves, pass. rare, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; νομεύω, only act. Hom. Plat.; προσνέμω, Eur.; διανέμω, Plat. Dem.; χϊλόω, Xen.
To use land for pasture for their flocks, νέμω, Thuc.
To pat, κἀταψήχω, Eur.; καταψάω, Ar. Hdt. Xen.; ψηλἀφάω, Xen.
A pat or **patting**, ψηλἀφημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Xen.
Paternal, πᾰτρώιος, α, ον, Hom. Hes. Hdt., contr. πατρῷος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Theogn. Pind. Omn. Att.; πᾰ̈τριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Omn. Att.; πᾰτρϊκὸς, Eur. Ar. Omn. Att. prose. See *Father*.
A path, ἄταρπὸς, ἡ, Hom.; ἀταρπῖτὸς, ἡ, Hom.; ἀτρᾰπὸς, ἡ, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἀτρᾰπῖτὸς, ἡ, Hom.; πᾶτος, Hom. Ap. Rh.; πόρος, Hom. Pind. Soph.; ὁδὸς, ἡ (and in Hom., though very rarely, οὐδὸς), Omn.; στῖβος, h. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; τρῖβος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, h. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; δῖοδος, ἡ, Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. See *Road, Way*.
To make a path, γεφῦρόω κέλευθον, Hom.
Having seven (i. e. innumerable) *paths*, ἑπτᾰ́πορος, ον (of the stars), h.
Pathetic, πᾰθητῖκὸς, Arist.
Pathetically, πᾰθητικῶς, Arist.
Pathless, ἄπορος, ον, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἀτρῖβὴς, Thuc.
Among pathless brambles, ἐν ἀτρίπτοισιν ἀκάνθαις, Theoc.
Pathology, ἡ πᾰθολογῖκὴ, Galen.
To write on pathology, πᾰθολογέω, Galen.
Patience, τλημοσύνη, Archil.; καρτέρησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; καρτέρημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Plat.; καρτερία, Xen. Plat. Isoc.; ὑπομονὴ, Plat.
Patient, τᾰλᾰπενθὴς, Hom.; τλητὸς, Hom.; τολμέεις, Hom.; τᾰλᾰσῐ́φρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Hes.; τᾰλᾶφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; τλήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen.; τᾰλᾰκάρδιος, ον, Hes.; τλησϊκάρδιος, ον, Æsch.; τληθῡμος, ον, Pind. Anth.; καρτερὸς, Xen.; καρτερϊκὸς, Xen. Plat. Arist.; μενετὸς, Ar. Thuc.
To be patient, bear patiently, τλάω (but this word is never found in pres., τέτληκα being used in pres. sense), fut. τλήσομαι, aor. 1. ἔτᾰλᾰσα and –ασσα, aor. 2. ἔτλην, imper. τλῆθι, also τέτλᾰθι, opt. τλαίην and τετλαίην, infin. τλῆναι, τετλᾰ́ναι, τετλᾰ́μεν and τετλᾰ́μεναι, part. τλὰς, as if from τλῆμι, perf. τέτληκα, part. usu. τετληὼς for –ηκὼς, Hom.; ἄνέχομαι, mid. imperf. ἀνειχόμην, sometimes ἠνειχόμην, fut. ἀνέξομαι and ἀνασχήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἀνεσχόμην, in Att. more usu. ἠνεσχόμην, also by sync. ἠνσχ. c. acc. of the calamities endured, also c. dat. or c. gen. or sine cas., often c. part. Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; καρτερέω, only act. (except in phrase from below) Soph. Eur. Thuc. Plat. Isoc. Æschin.; στέργω, only act., c. acc. or c. dat. Trag. Hdt. Plat. Isoc. Lys. Dem.; ὑπομένω, only act. Omn. Att. prose.—"But be patient."—Hipp. "I have been patient long enough."—Ἀλλὰ καρτέρει.—Ἱππ. Κεκαρτέρηται τἀμὰ, Eur.
Patiently, τλημόνως, Æsch. Eur.; εὐλόγως, Eur.; καρτερούντως, Plat.
One must bear patiently, στερκτέον, c. dat. Dinarch.
To be endured patiently, ἀγᾰπητὸς, Andoc.
Patriarchal,—to be under a patriarchal form of government, πᾰτρονομέομαι, pass. Plat.
Patriotic, φῐλόπολις, and poet. φῐλόπτολις, εως and ῐδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Plat. Isoc.
A patrol, περῐ́πολος, usu. pl. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Æschin.
An inspector of patrol, περῐπόλαρχος, Thuc.
The patrol station, or *guard-house*, περιπόλιον, Thuc.
To patrol, περιπολέω, only act. Xen.
A patron, ἀρχεπόλις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ (as a God or nymph is of a city), Pind.; πρόξενος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch. Eur.; προστᾰ́της, ου, ὁ (esp. in prose the patron of the μέτοικοι, etc., answering to the Roman *patronus*), Soph. Ar. Lys. Isoc. Dem.
To choose a patron, προστᾰ́την γράφομαι, mid. Ar.; also pass. προστάτου γράφομαι in paulo-post fut. Soph.; προστάτην ἔχω, Ar.
To live under a patron's protection, ἐπὶ προστάτου οἰκέω, Lys. See *Protector*.
To be a patron of, προξενέω, only act., c. gen. Eur. Ar. Xen. Dem.; προστᾰτέω, no mid., but also pass., c. gen. Ar.
A pattern, ἐκδῖδαγμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Eur.; δεῖγμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Ar. Isoc.; πᾰ́ᾰδειγμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Plat. Isoc. Dem.; τῦ́πος, Plat.
Paucity, ὀλῐγότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. See *Fewness*.
To pave, στορέννῡμι, sync. στόρνυμι, metath. στρώννυμι, fut. στορέσω, Att. στορῶ, also στρώσω, etc., perf. pass. ἔστρωμαι, aor. 1. ἐστρώθην and ἐστορέσθην, Hdt.
To pave the way (metaph.), πρόοδοποιέω, c. dat. pers. for whom, Arist.
A paunch, γαστὴρ, ἡ, gen. έρος, sync. γαστρὸς, etc. Omn. See *Belly*.
A pause, ἄνᾰπαυσις, εως, ἡ, poet also ἄμπαυσις, Pind. Thuc. Xen. See *Cessation*.
To pause, παύω (Soph. even has παύεσκον poet. imperf.), Hom. Hes. Ar.; more usu. παύομαι, mid. and pass., c. gen. of the matter in which, Omn. See *To cease*.
To paw, γλᾰφω πυσσὶ, Hes.
A paw, ποὺς, ποδὸς, ὁ, Omn. See *Foot*.
A pawing, σκαρθμὸς, Ap. Rh.
A pawn (or security given), ἀποτῖμημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Isæ. Dem. See *Security, Pledge*.
To pawn, ὑποτῑθημι, aor. 1 act. –έθηκα, perf. pass. –τέθειμαι, aor. 1. –ετέθην, Isoc. Dem. Æschin.; ἀποτῑμάω, also pass. of the property pledged, Dem.
To receive in pawn, ἀποτῑμάομαι, mid. dem.
A pawning, ἀποτῖμησις, εως, ἡ, Dem.
To pay, ἄφῐσταμαι, in aor. 1. mid. Hom.; ἀποδῖδωμι, aor. 1. –έδωκα, perf. pass. –δέδομαι, etc. Hom. Pind. Xen. Dem.; τελέω, fut. –σω, etc. Hom. Pind. Ar. Plat. Dem. Æschin.; τῑ́νω (ῑ Ep., ῐ Att.), fut. –έσω, etc. (esp. of paying in return, or recompense, or as a penalty), Omn. poet. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; φέρω, fut. οἴσομαι (sometimes used in pass. sense), [Hom. never has fut. act. indic., but he has imper. οἶσε, and he and Pind. have infin. οἶσειν, οἰσέμεν, οἰσέμεναι in aor. sense], aor. 1. ἤνεγκα, aor. 2. ἤνεγκον (Hom. has also 3d sing. φέρησι, as if from φέρημι), Hom. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isæ.; κᾰτᾰτῑθημι, aor. 1. act. –έθηκα, perf. pass. –τέθειμαι, aor. 1. –ετέθην, etc. Pind. Soph. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; ἐκτῑ́νω, and Ep. ἐκτῑ́ω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἀποτῑ́νω (esp. of paying a fine), Hdt. Xen. Lys. Dem.; κᾰτᾰδάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. –δέδηλκα, Eur. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; ἀποφέρω (esp. of taxes), Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; so προσφέρω, Xen.; ἐπῑτελέω (esp. of taxes), Hdt. Xen.; ἀποτελέω, Xen.; ἀρῑθμέω, Xen. Dem.; ἀπαριθμέω, Xen.; ἐξαριθμέω, Dem.; ἀπᾰ́γω, aor. 2. –ήγαγον (only of paying money, and esp. of tribute), Thuc. Xen.; ἀπαγῑνέω, only pres. and imperf. Hdt.; λύω, fut. λύσω, perf. pass. λέλῡμαι, Xen.; διᾰλύω (though the simple verb has always ῡ, except once or twice in arsi, i. e. at the beginning of a dactyl or spondee in Hom.), sometimes c. acc. of him who receives the payment Hdt. Dem.; ὑποτελέω, Hdt. Thuc. Isoc. Dem.; διᾰφέρω, Lycurg.; ἀνᾰλίσκω, fut. –λώσω, etc. Dem.; τῑ́θημι, Dem.
To pay (honour, etc.), νέμω, Æsch. Soph. Dem.
To pay tribute, τελεσφορέω, Xen.
To agree to pay, τάσσομαι, mid., absol. or c. infin. of verb. Hdt. Thuc.
To pay (a price) *for*, ἀντῑδῐδωμι, c. gen. of the thing bought, c. acc. of the price, Eur.; so ἀντῑτῑθημι, Eur.
To pay beforehand, προδῐδωμι, Xen.; προτελέω, Xen.; προεισφέρω (esp. of taxes and similar payments), Dem.
To pay besides, προσκατατῑθημι, Ar. Plat.; προσαποτῑ́νω, Plat.; προσεκτῑ́νω, Plat.; προσαποδῐδωμι, Dem.; προστελέω, Thuc. Xen.
To pay wages, μισθοδοτέω, Xen.
To aid in paying, σῦνεκτῑ́νω, Plat. Dem.; συνεισφέρω (of a tax), Xen.
To take care that (such and such a sum is paid), ἐφοδιάζομαι, mid. Xen.
To give (goods, a slave, etc.) *in payment* (not having money), ἐναποτῑμάω, Dem.
I entreat you, therefore, to aid me in making my debtors pay what my father left to me, δέομαι οὖν ὑμῶν συνεἰσπραξαί μοι τοὺς ὀφείλοντας ἃ μοι ὁ πατὴρ κατέλιπεν, Dem. See *To exact*.

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To be paid (of the person receiving the money), κομίζομαι, mid. (esp. of a debt due to one), Plat. Isoc. Dem.; τελέομαι, pass. Dem.; ἀφίσταμαι in aor. 1. mid. Dem.
One must pay, ἀποδυτέον, Plat.; ἀποτιστέον, Xen.; οἰστέον, Isoc.
One must pay besides, προσαποδοτέον, Arist.
One must keep in pay, μισθοφορητέον, c. acc. Thuc.
To serve for pay, to receive pay, μισθοφορέω, only act., c. dat. of the employer, sometimes also c. acc. of the pay, Ar. Xen. Lys. Dem. Æschin.; μισθαρνέω, Soph. Plat. Isoc. Dem.
Pay, μισθός, Omn.; μισθάριον, Ar.; μίσθωμα, ατος, τό, Hdt. Dem.
Full pay, μισθὸς ἐντελής, Xen. Dem.
Additional pay (to make up a deficiency), προσκατάβλημα, ατος, τό, Dem.
Double pay, δίμοιρία, Xen.
Receiving pay, μισθοφόρος, ον, Ar. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.
Receiving full pay, ἐντελόμισθος, Dem.
Without pay, ἄμισθος, ον, Æsch. Soph.
Without pay, adv. ἀμισθί, Eur. Dem.
A working for pay, μισθαρνία, Dem.
The trade of one who works for pay, ἡ μισθαρνητική, Plat.; μισθαρνικὴ ἐργασία, Arist.
A paymaster, μισθοδότης, ου, ὁ, Xen. Plat. Æschin.
Payment, φορά, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Lys.; ἀποφορά, Hdt. Andoc.; ἀπαγωγή (esp. of tribute), Hdt.; ἀπόδοσις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Isoc.; ἔκτισις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Andoc. Dem.; ἔκτισμα, ατος, τό, Plat.; διάλυσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; κατάβολή, Dem.
A failure in paying on the proper day, ὑπερημερία, Dem.
The day of payment on my part being about to expire, μελλούσης ἤδη μοι ἐξήκειν τῆς ὑπερημερίας, Dem.
I begged him to extend the day of payment, ἐδεόμην αὐτοῦ ἀναβάλεσθαι τὴν ὑπερημερίαν, Dem.
They entered the vessel, having seized it in consequence of the expiration of the day of payment, ἐνεβάτευον εἰς τὴν ναῦν εἰληφότες τῇ ὑπερημερίᾳ, Dem.
A pea, πίσος, Ar.
Chick pea, ἐρέβινθος, Hom. Ar. Plat.
Mads of pease, πίσινος, Ar. Antipho.
Peace, εἰρήνη, Omn.; ἡσυχία, Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; σύναλλαγή, (after war), Thuc. Xen.; so διάλυσις, εως, ἡ, also δ. πολέμου and (between litigants) δ. δίκης, Thuc. Isoc. Dem. Æschin.
To make peace, στένδομαι, fut. σπείσομαι, perf. pass. ἔσπεισμαι, in both act. and pass. sense, c. dat. pers. or c. πρὸς and acc., also σπ. εἰρήνην, or σπ. νείκος, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Isoc.; σύναλλάσσομαι, pass., c. πρὸς and acc. pers. Thuc.; καταλύω, oftener –ομαι, mid., or κ. πόλεμον, etc., perf. pass. –λέλυμαι, etc. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
Peaceful, ἀθέρμαντος, ον, Æsch.; εἰρηναῖος, Hdt. Thuc.; ἥμερος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hdt. Isoc. Dem.; εἰρηνικὸς, Plat. Isoc.; μισοπόραξ, ακος, ὁ (lit. hating shields), Ar.
Peacefully, εἰρηναίως, Hdt.; εἰρηνικῶς, Xen. Isoc.
To be peaceful, live peaceably, εἰρηνεύω, Plat.
To be peaceably disposed, ἀπολέμως ἔχω (imperf. εἶχον, fut. ἕξω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔσχον, perf. ἔσχηκα), Plat.
A peace-maker, εἰρηνοποιὸς, Hdt.
A peach, μῆλον Περσικὸν, Dioscr.
A peach tree, μηλέα Περσικὴ, Theoph.
A peacock, ταὼς, gen. ταῶ, etc., also ταὼν, ὼνος, ὁ, Ar. Æsop.
A peak, κάρηνον (not by itself, but with the name of the mountain, etc.), Hom.; κορυφὴ, Hom. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; βίον, Hom. h.; ἄκρα, Hom. Eur. Hdt.; λόφος, Hom. Pind. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἀκρωτήριον ὄρεος, Hdt. See *Mountain, Hill.*
With two peaks, δίλοφος, ον, Soph.; δικόρυφος, ον, Eur.
Peaked, φοξὸς, Hom.
A pear, ὄγχνη, Hom.; ὄχνη, Theoc.; ἄπιον, Theoc.; φωκὶς, ίδος, ἡ, Theoph.
A wild pear, ἄχερδος, ἡ, Soph.; ἄχρας, άδος, ἡ, Ar.
A pear tree, ὄγχνη, Hom.; ἄπιος, ἡ, Ar. Theoph.
A pearl, μαργαρίτης, ου, ὁ, Theoph.
A peasant, ἄγροιώτης, ου, ὁ, Hom.; ἀγρότης, ου, ὁ, Hom. Eur.; ἀγρώστης, ου, ὁ, Soph. Eur.
A female peasant, ἀγροιώτις, ίδος, ἡ, Sapph.
A pebble, ψηφὶς, ίδος, ἡ, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ψῆφος, ἡ, Pind. Omn. Att. (though mostly used in Att. with reference to the use it was put to of a ballot ball); τρόχμαλος, Theoph. See *Stone.*
Like a pebble, ψηφοειδὴς, Theoph.
Pebbly (full of many pebbles), πολυψηφὶς, ίδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Orac. ap. Hdt. Plat.; πολύστιος, ον, Call. See *Stony.*
With dark pebbles, μελαμψηφὶς, ίδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Call.
To peck, δάκνω, fut. δήξομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔδακον, perf. δέδηχα, pass. δέδηγμαι, etc. Hom. Ar. Xen. etc.; πελεκάω, Ar.; ἀποπελεκάω, Ar. See *To bite.*
Pectoral, στηθίκιος, Arist.
Peculation, κλοπὴ, Antiph. Lys. See *To embezzle.*
Peculiar, ἐξαίρετος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Thuc. Dem.; ἴδιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Ar. Hdt. Plat.
Peculiar (of a peculiar sort), ἰδιογενὴς, Plat.
Peculiarity, ἰδιότης, ητος, ἡ, Xen. Plat.
Peculiarly, ἐκρῖτον, Eur.
Pecuniary, χρηματίκιος, Plut.
They imposed a pecuniary fine on him, ἐζημίωσαν χρήμασιν, Thuc. See *Money.*
A pedagogue, παιδαγωγὸς, Eur. Hdt. Plat. See *Tutor.*
A pedestal, βωμὸς, Hom.; βάθρον, Æsch. Hdt. Xen.; βάσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
A pedestal (of a statue), στῦλοβάτης, ου, ὁ, Plat. (Com.)
A pedigree, πάτρια (on the father's side), Hdt. See *Family.*
The making out a pedigree, γενεαλογία, Plat. Isoc. See *Genealogy*, etc.
To trace a person's pedigree, γενεαλογέω, only act., c. acc. either of the pedigree or of the person, Hdt. Xen. Plat.
To trace a pedigree in opposition to another, ἀντιγενεαλογέω, Hdt.
To peel, λέπω, no perf., only act. in this sense, Hom.; λεπίζω, Antiph. Theoph.; φλοΐζω, Theoph.
To peel gradually, ὑπολοπάω, Theoph.
Peel, λόπος, Hom.; λέπυρον, h.; λεπύριον, Arist. Theoc. Hipp.; λέμμα, ατος, τό, Ar. Plat.; λοπὶς, ίδος, ἡ, Ar.; λεπὶς, ίδος, ἡ, Ar.
Peel (of fruit), περίκαρπιον, Arist. Theoph.
A peeling, φλοΐσμὸς, Theoph.
To peep, παρακύπτω, only act. (lit. to stoop down on one side for the purpose of peeping; also metaph. to peep out, of hope, etc.), Ar.
To peep into, or *over*, i. e. project over, (in this sense c. gen.), h. Plat. Nicostr.
To peep out, i. e. to be visible, προκύπτω, only act. Ar.
A peep-hole (in a shield, for the warrior to see his enemy, etc.), κέγχρωμα, ατος, τό, Eur.
Peerless, ἀσύγκριτος, ον, Anth.
Peevish, δύσκολος, ον, Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.; δύσαρεστος, ον, Eur. Isoc.
Peevishly, δυσκόλως, Xen. Isoc. Dem.
Peevishness, δυσκολία, Ar. Xen. Plat.
Peevish assertions, δυσχεράσματα, τά, Plat.
A peg, πάσσαλος (dat. also πασσαλόφι or –φιν Hom., and even in Att. Com.), Hom. Pind. Eur. Hermipp.; ἁρμὸς, Eur. Lycurg.; πάσσαξ, ακος, ὁ, Ar.
An oaken peg, ἔνδρυον, Hes.
A peg to fasten nets, ἀποσχάλίδωμα, ατος, τό, Xen.
A peg to fasten a door, βάλανος, ἡ, Thuc. Ar.
A peg by which the strings of the lyre are fastened or *turned*, κύλλοψ, οπος, ὁ (metaph. also κ. ὀργῆς), Hom. Ar. Plat.
To peg, πασσάλεύω, Æsch.
Pegged down, πασσάλευτὸς, Æsch.
Pegasus, Πήγασος, Hes.; Πηγάσιον, Ar.
Pelasgian, Πελασγικὸς, Hom. Eur.; Πελασγὸς, in pl. esp. of the people, Hom. Eur. Hdt.
The Pelasgians, Πελασγιῶται, οἱ, Eur.
The land of the Pelasgians, i. e. Greece, Πελασγία, Eur.
A pelican, πελεκῖνος, Ar.; πελεκᾶς, –ᾶντος, ὁ, Ar.; πελεκὰν, ᾶνος, ὁ, Arist.; [the bird, however, meant under these names was probably some European bird, and not the real Oriental pelican.]
Pell-mell, ἀγχιστῖνοι, αι, α, Hom.
The Peloponnesus, Πελοπόννησος, ἡ, h. Eur. Xen.; ἡ μεγάλη νῆσος Δωρὶς (ἴδος), Soph.; Πελοπία χθὼν (χθονὸς), Eur.; αἶα Πελοπία, Eur.
Peloponnesian, Πελοποννήσιος, Xen.
In the Peloponnesian manner or *dialect*, Πελοποννησιστὶ, Theoc.

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Pelops, Πέλοψ, οπος, ὁ, Hom.
Descendants of Pelops, Πελόπιδαι, οἱ (used even of women), Æsch. Eur.; Πελοπηϊάδαι, οἱ, Pind.
A pen, δόναξ, ἄκος, ὁ, Anth.
A pen or *pencil,* γράφις, ῖδος, ἡ, Plat.
Making a pen, δονᾰκογλύφος, ον, Anth.
To pen, ἐρχᾰτάομαι, only mid. pres. and imperf. Hom. See *To coop.*
To pen, i. e. to write (q. v.), γράφω, Omn.
Penal, ζημιώδης, Plat.
Penalty, δωή, Hom.; δωιή, Archil.; ποινή, Hom. Hes. Pind. Trag. Xen.; τῑμή, Hom.; ζημία, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἐπῐτῑμια, τὰ, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; τίμημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Ar. Plat. Æschin.; ἔκτισμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Plat.; ἐπῐβολή, Lys. Dem. Æschin.; ὄφλημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Isæ. Dem.
To affix (such and such) *a penalty to,* ζημίαν ποιέω, Xen.; ζημίαν τάσσω, Thuc.; ζ. ἐπιτίθημι or ζ. προστίθημι (aor. 1. act. -έθηκα, perf. pass. -τέθειμαι, aor. 1. -ετέθην), c. dat. of the offence, Omn. Att.; ζ. προείκον, no other tense, augm. in all moods, Isoc.
Penalty to be affixed, ἐπίκειμαι, Hdt. Isoc.,—death is affixed as a penalty, Θάνατος ζημία ἐπίκειται, Hdt.
To be liable to, to incur, to be convicted in a penalty, ζημίαν ὀφλισκάνω, fut. ὀφλήσω, aor. 2. ὄφλον, often c. gen. of the offence, Andoc. Dem.; ζημίᾳ περιπίπτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έπεσον, perf. -πέπτωκα, Isæ.
To pay a penalty, ζημίαν ἀποτίνω (ῑ Ep., ῐ Att.), fut. -τίσω, etc., Hdt.; ζ. ἐκτίνω, Isoc.; ζ. φέρω (fut. οἴσω, no perf., aor. 1. ἤνεγκα, aor. 2. ἤνεγκον), Dem.; ζ. λαμβάνω, fut. λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔλᾰβον, perf. εἴληφα, Dem.
A right of imposing penalties, ζημίωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Plat.
One who estimates, apportions penalties, τιμητής, οῦ, ὁ, Plat.
A pendant,—with three pendants (of an ear-ring, etc.), τρῐ̓γληνος, ον, Hom.
Pendulous, κᾰτηφορος, ον, Eur. Ap. Rh. See *Hanging.*
Penetrable, δῠτικὸς, Arist.
To penetrate, περαίνω, Æsch. Arist.; διέρχομαι, fut. -ελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ῆλῠθον, sync. (as always in Att.) -ῆλθον, perf. -ελήλῠθα, no pass., c. acc., sometimes c. gen. Soph. Eur.; διαΐσσω (ᾰ Ep., ᾰ̔ Att.), but more usu. in Att. -ᾴσσω, c. acc. or c. gen. Soph.; ἐνέχω, imperf. ἐνεῖχον, fut. ἐνέξω or ἐνσχήσω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔνεσχον, perf. ἐνέσχηκα, c. εἰς and acc. of the place into which, Xen.; διῐσχάνω, only pres. and imperf. (of penetrating darkness, etc.), Ap. Rh. See *To pierce.*
Penetrating, διαντᾰῖος (of a blow, or grief, etc.), Æsch. Eur. See *Piercing.*
Penetration, ὀξῠ̓της, ητος, ἡ, Plat.
A peninsula, χερσόνησος, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; χερόνησος, ἡ, Ap. Rh.
Peninsular (like a peninsula), χερσονησοειδὴς, Hdt.
A dweller in a peninsula, χερσονησῖτης, ου, ὁ, Xen.
Penitence, μετάγνοια, Soph.; μετᾰ́νοια, Thuc. Xen. Antipho. See *Repentance.*
Penitent, μετᾰμελητῐκὸς, Arist.
A pennant, σημεῖον, Hdt. Xen.
Penniless, ᾰ̓χρήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Solon, Eur. See *Poor.*
A penny, ὀβολὸς, [it was however rather more than three halfpence of our money], Xen. Dem.
A three-penny piece, τριώβολον, Ar. Xen.
Penny-royal, γλήχων, ωνος, ἡ, acc. γλήχωνα and γλήχω, h. Ar.
Pensive, σύννοος, ον, contr. -νους, νουν, Isoc.
Penurious, γλισχρὸς, Dem.
Penuriously, γλισχρῶς, Plat.
Penuriousness, γλισχρότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.
Penury, πενία, Omn.
A peony, παιωνιά, Theoph.
The people, λᾱός, Att. also λέως, (the only form in Att. prose), (of the whole nation, etc.), Omn. poet. Plat.; δῆμος (of the whole people, but in Att. prose, etc., esp. of the people, or commons opp. to the nobles, used also by Homer in this sense of a single citizen), Omn.; στρᾰτὸς, Pind. Æsch. Soph.
The people (in a ridiculous or coaxing expression), δημίδιον, Ar.; δημᾰκίδιον, Ar.
The people, τὸ πλῆθος, esp. =δῆμος, the commons, but also of the whole nation opp. to δῆμος (in the sense of the mob), Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Andoc.
The whole people, πρόπας στόλος, Soph.
The common people, οἱ ῥᾴφλοι, Eur.; οἱ τῠχόντες (aor. 2. part. of τυγχάνω), Plat. Isoc.; ᾰ̓γελαῖοι ἄνθρωποι, Plat.
One of the people, δημότης, ου, ὁ (opp. to a noble), sometimes δημ. ἀνὴρ, etc. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; δημοτῐκὸς, Xen. Dem.
Whoever of the people he saw, ὅν τινα ἴδοιτο δημόθεν, Ap. Rh.
The whole people πανδημία, Æsch. Plat.
At the expense of the people, δημόθεν, Hom.
Of or *belonging to the people,* δήμιος, ον, Hom. Æsch.; δημόσιος, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem. Æschin.; δημόθροος, ον, contr. -ους, ουν (prop. spoken by the people, but also generally), Æsch.; so δημορρῐφὴς, Æsch.; δημόκρᾰντος, ον (prop. effected by the people, but also generally), Æsch.; so δημόπρᾰκτος, ον, Æsch.; δημοτελὴς, (esq. of festivals, etc., celebrated by the people), Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; δημώδης, Plat.
Existing among the people, μεταδήμιος, ον, Hom.; ἐπῐδήμιος, ον, Ap. Rh.
Good for the people, δημωφελὴς, Plat.; δημοτῐκὸς, Xen.
Conveying the people (of a bridge or a road), λᾱοφόρος, ον, Hom. Theoc.; λᾱοπόρος, ον, Æsch.
Full of people (as a street), λεωφόρος, ον, Hdt. Plat.
Cherishing, supporting the people, λᾱοτρόφος, ον, Pind.
Belonging to the people in quantities, δημοπληθὴς, Æsch.
Friendly to the people, φῐλόδημος, ον, Ar.
A friend of the people, δημεραστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Plat.
Pleasing the people, δημοτερπὴς, Soph.
One who seeks to gratify the people, δημοχᾰριστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Eur.
Exciting the people, λᾱόσσοος, ον, Hom.
Crowded by people, λᾱόσσοος, ον, Pind.
Protecting the people, δημοῦχος, ον, Soph.
Oppressing the people, δημοβόρος, ον, Hom.; δημοφᾰ́γος, ον, Theogn.
Suffered by the people, λᾱοπᾰθὴς, Æsch.
Worshipped by the people, λᾱοσεβὴς, Pind.
Ruining the people, λᾱοφθόρος, ον, Theogn.
Slaying the people, λᾱοφόνος, Theoc.
Of or *belonging to the whole people,* or *consisting of the whole people,* πανδήμιος, ον (of a common beggar), Hom.; πάνδημος, ον, Soph.; Eur. Plat. Arist.
With the whole people, πανδημία, Æsch.; πανδημεί, Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.
A leader of the people, δημᾰγωγὸς (usu. in a bad sense, of one who does so by evil acts, but not always so), Ar. Omn. Att. prose.
To lead the people, δημαγωγέω, almost (but not quite always) in a bad sense, only act., sometimes c. acc. Ar. Xen. Isoc. Dem.
To cheat the people, δημίζω, only act. Ar.; κρουσῐδημέω, only act. Ar.
A leading of the people, or *the conduct of those who seek* (by bad acts) *to lead the people,* δημαγωγία, Ar. Arist. See *Demagogue.*
To harangue the people, δημηγορέω, sometimes c. acc. of the speech, sometimes c. πρὸς and acc. of the people, Ar. Plat. Dem. See *To speak, Orator,* etc.
To people, κτίζω, fut. κτίσω, aor. 1. Ep. often κτίσσα for ἔκτισα, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Isoc.; οἰκίζω, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. See *To colonize.*
To be thickly peopled, συνοικέομαι, pass. Xen.
Pepper, πέπερι, gen. ιος, or ῖδος, Antiph. Eubul.
To perambulate, περιπατέω, Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem. See *To Walk.*
Perceivable, αἰσθητὸς, Plat.; νοητὸς (only by the intellectual faculties), Plat.
To perceive, γιγνώσκω, fut. γνώσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔγνων, γνῶθι, etc., as if from γνῶμι, perf. act. ἔγνωκα, pass. ἔγνωσμαι, c. acc., sometimes c. gen., often c. part. Omn.; ἐπῐγιγνώσκω, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Andoc.; ἀΐω, (ᾰ̔ Hom., ᾱ̔ Trag. except in chor.), only pres. and imperf. act., augment ᾱ̔ (prop. only of hearing, but also of seeing), usu. c. gen. rei, sometimes c. acc., always c. gen. pers. when expressed at all, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; κλύω (prop. of hearing, but also generally), only pres. and imperf., imper. κλῦθι, also κέκλῡθι, c. gen. or c. acc. Hom. Hes.; σύνῐ̓ημι, aor. 1. -ῆκα, poet. (not Att.) -ῆκα, also (besides the reg. forms) pres. infin. συνιεῖν and συνιέμεν, pres. imper. 2d sing. συνίει, 3d pl. imperf. σύνιον, [Hom usu. writes the word

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ξυν. even when the metre does not require it; Pind. has also aor. 2. infin. ξυνέμεν,—none of these irreg. forms in Att.], c. gen. or c. acc. Omn. poet.; φράζομαι, mid. and pass. in act. sense, Hom. Pind. Eur.; ἐπῐφράζομαι, Hom.; νοέω, Omn. poet. Xen. Plat.; εἰσνοέω, Hom. Ap. Rh.; συντῐθεμαι, mid. Hom. Pind.; ἐπαΐω, c. acc. or c. gen. or c. part. Pind. Ar. Hdt.; αἰσθάνομαι, mid., fut. αἰσθήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἠσθόμην, c. gen. or c. acc., often c. part. Omn. Att.; μανθάνω, fut. μᾰθήσομαι, Dor. also μᾰθεῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔμᾰθον, sometimes poet. (not Att.) ἐμμᾰθον, perf. μεμᾰθηκα, Omn. Att. Hdt.; ἐννοέω, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ὁράω, only pres. in this sense, prop. of sight, but also generally, Soph. Eur.; also κᾰθοράω, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; so δέρκομαι, in perf. δέδορκα, Æsch.; κᾰταισθάνομαι, Soph.; διαισθάνομαι, Plat.; ἐπαισθάνομαι, Trag. Dem.; πᾰραισθάνομαι, Xen. Theoc.; ἅπτομαι, mid., no pass. in this tense, c. gen. Soph. Plat.; κᾰτᾰνοέω, Omn. Att. prose, Hdt.; ἐπῐνοέω, Plat.; κᾰτᾰμανθάνω, Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; ὀσμάομαι, mid. (prop. by smell, but also generally), c. gen. Soph.; ὑποφράζομαι, Ap. Rh. See *To hear, See, Feel*, etc.

To perceive beforehand, or *before*, προνοέω, act. c. acc., also mid. c. gen. Hom. Eur. Plat.; προαισθάνομαι, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; προσυνίημι, Hipp.

To perceive besides, προσνοέω, Xen.; προσαισθάνομαι, Arist.

One must perceive, κᾰτᾰνοητέον, Plat.

Perception, αἴσθησις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Thuc. Plat.; αἴσθημα, ᾰτος, τό, Eur.; νόησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; κατανόησις, Plat.; κᾰτᾰνόημα, ᾰτος, τό, Plat.; σκέψις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

The power of perception in the mind, φαντᾰσία, Ar. Plat.

A want of perception, a not perceiving, ἀγνωσία, Eur. Thuc.

Perceptive (having perception), αἰσθητῐκός, Plat. Arist.; νοητῐκός, Arist.

Having a quick perception, εὐαίσθητος, ον, Plat.

To have a quick perception of, εὐαισθήτως ἔχω (imperf. εἶχον, fut. ἕξω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔσχον, perf. ἔσχηκα), c. gen. or c. περί and gen. Plat.

A perch (the fish), πέρκη or πέρκα, Ath.

A perch (for fowls to rest on), πέταυρον, Ar.; πέτευρον, Theoc.

Perchance. See *Perhaps*.

If perchance, εἰ πολλᾰκις c. indic., ἐάν or ἄν πολλάκις c. subj. Plat.

Lest perchance, μὴ πολλάκις, c. subj. Thuc.

Percussion, πλαγή, Omn. See *Blow*.

Peregrination, ἐκδημία, Eur. Plat. See *Travel*.

Peremptory, δεσποτῐκός, Plat.

Peremptorily, δεσποτῐκῶς, Isoc. See *Positively*.

Perennial, ἀέναος, ον, Simon. Pind. Xen. Plat. See *Everlasting*.

Perfect, τέλεος, α, ον, and ος, ον, also τέλειος (the former the most common, esp. in Att. prose), Omn.; παντελής, Æsch. Soph. Plat. Isoc.; ἐκτελής, Æsch. Eur.; ἐντελής, Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; κᾰτηρτῠκώς, υῖα, ὸς, etc. Æsch.; τετρᾰγωνος, ον (lit. square, of a man), Simon.; ἀποτετελεσμένος, Xen.

Perfect in itself, αὐτοτελής, Arist.

To perfect, τελέω, fut. -έσω, aor. 1. poet. (not Att.) often -έσσα, Omn.; ἐξεργάζομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. ἐξείργασμαι in both act. and pass. sense, augment. εἰρ., Eur. Thuc. Plat.; ἀποπληρόω, Plat.; ἐπιτελειόω, Arist. See *To complete*.

To bring to perfection, ἐκπονέω, Eur. Thuc.

To be brought to perfection, τελεσιουργέομαι, pass. Arist.; αὐξάνομαι, pass. perf. ηὔξημαι, etc. Dem.

To be perfect, ἀκρῐβόομαι, pass. Ar.; ἀπακριβόομαι, Plat. Isoc.

Perfectly, παντελῶς, and Ion. παντελέως, Soph. Hdt. Plat.; τελείως and τελέως, Hdt. Xen. Isoc. See *Completely*.

Perfection, τελειότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.

Perfidious, ἄπιστος, ον, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; δόλιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Soph. Eur. Ar.; δολιόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch. Eur.; δολερός, Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; fem. δολᾶπις, ῐδος, ἡ, Soph.; δῐπλοός, contr. δῐπλοῦς, Pind. Xen.; σᾰφρὸς (of words and deeds, not of men), Eur. Hdt.; ἐπῐβουλος, ον, Æsch. Plat. Xen. Lys.

Perfidiously, λᾰθρη, Hom.; αὐτομόλως, Soph.

Perfidy, δόλος, Hom. Eur. Xen.; ἐπῐβουλία, Pind.; ἀπιστία, Soph. Xen. Isoc. Andoc.; ἀπιστοσύνη, Eur.; προδοσία, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐπῐβούλη, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.

To perforate, πείρω, Hom. Hes. Archil.; τρῠπάω, Hom. Soph. Xen. Plat. Æschin. See *To pierce*.

Perforation, τρύπημα, ᾰτος, τό, Ar. Eupol. See *Hole*.

To perform, κραίνω, Ep. fut. mid. infin. κρᾰνέεσθαι in pass. sense, [Hom. also generally uses the word in the lengthened form κραιαίνω, ἐκραίαιον, ἐκρήηνα, etc.,—never so in Att.], Hom. Pind. Trag.; τελέω, fut. -έσω, aor. 1. often poet. (not Att.) -έσσα, etc. Omn.; ἐκτελέω (Ep. imperf. also ἐξετέλειον), Hom. Pind. Soph. Hdt.; πολέω, Omn.; πράσσω, c. acc. (in Ep. also in *present tense*, when it implies completion, c. gen.), Omn.; ῥέζω, also ἔρδω (used also esp. of performing sacrifices), fut. ῥέξω and ἔρξω, aor. 1. ἔρεξα and ἔῤῥεξα, perf. ἔοργα, ἐόργειν, aor. 1. pass. the only pass. tense, no mid. Omn. poet. Plat.; τέλλω, Pind.; ἐργάζομαι, mid., augment εἰρ., perf. pass. both in act. and pass. sense, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; κατεργάζομαι, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ἀπεργάζομαι, Ar. Xen. Plat.; περάω, -άσω, Æsch.; κᾰτᾰτῐθημι, aor. 1. act. -έθηκα, perf. pass. -τέθειμαι, aor. 1. -ετέθην, etc. (esp. of performing a promise), Pind. Soph.; λύω, fut. λύσω, perf. pass. λέλῠμαι (of performing the commands of God, etc.), Soph.; ἐκπονέω, Eur.; διαπονέομαι, mid. Xen. Isoc.; ἀποτελέω, Hdt. Xen.; χειρουργέω (esp. of performing acts of violence), Thuc. Antipho. Æschin.; ἀφοσιόομαι, mid. (esp. an oath, or the command of an oracle), Hdt.; ἐκτελέω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; συντελέω, Plat.; πορσύνω, Ap. Rh. See *To do, To accomplish*, etc.

To aid in performing, συμπράσσω, absol. or c. dat. pers. c. acc. rei, or c. prep. Trag. Thuc. Xen. Lys. Isoc.; συμπονέω (same construction), Trag. Xen. Dem.; σὺνεπῐτελέω, Xen.; συγχειρουργέω, Isæ. See *To co-operate*.

One must perform, ποιητέον, Hdt. Thuc.

To be performed, ποιητέος, Hdt. Xen. Isoc.; ἁλώσιμος, ον, Soph.

Performance, δρησμοσύνη (of sacrifices), h.; πρᾶξις, εως, ἡ, Pind. Æsch. Plat. Dem.; ἔργον, Thuc.

A performer, πρακτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom.; ῥεκτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hes.; πράκτωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph. Antipho.; ἐργάτης, ου, ὁ, Soph.

A performer, i. e. an actor (q. v.), ὑποκρῐτὴς, ου, ὁ, Ar. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.

Perfume, μῦρον, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.

A perfume box, ἀλάβαστρος or -τρον, Call.

A perfume seller, μῦροπώλης, ου, ὁ, Xen. Lys.

To sell perfumes, μῦροπωλέω, only act. Ar.

A perfume shop, μῦρον, Ar. Pherecr.; μυροπωλεῖον, Lys. Dem.

Fond of perfumes, φῐλόμυρος, ον, Alex.

Perfumed, μῦρόχριστος, ον, Eur.; μυρόῤῥαντος, ον, Mel.; μῦροφεγγὴς, Mel.

Perhaps, ἴσως, often c. ἄν and opt. Omn. Att. Hdt.; τᾰχ' ἄν c. opt., sometimes c. indic., often alone in answers (in Plat. often joined to ἴσως, in any order, τάχ' ἴσως ἄν, τάχ' ἂν ἴσως, or ἴσως τάχ' ἄν), ἄν sometimes omitted, *but very rarely*, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; τῠχὸν, Xen. Isoc.

Perhaps they escape the notice ..., κινδυνεύουσι λεληθέναι ..., Plat.

Peril, κίνδῠνος, Omn. post Hom. and Hes.; ἄρκυες, αἱ, Eur. See *Risk, Danger*.

Perilous, σφᾰλερὸς, Eur. Xen.; ἐπῐκινδῠνος, Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Lys. Dem. See *Dangerous*.

Perilously, ἐπικινδύνως, Thuc. Xen.

A period, περίοδος, ἡ, Pind. Plat. Isoc. Dem. See *Time*.

Periodical, ἄριος, ον, Hes. Pind.

Periphrasis, περῐ̈φρᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Plut.

To perish, φθῐ́ω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; φθίνω (ῐ̄ Ep., ῐ̆ Att.), fut. and aor. 1. act. not used in this sense, fut. φθίσομαι (ῐ̄ Ep., ῐ̆ Att.), perf. pass. ἔφθῐμαι, pluperf. ἐφθίμην, opt. φθῖμην, φθῖο, φθῖτο, subj. φθίωμαι (these moods not found in Att.) [Hom. also has subj. φθίομαι, φθίεται, φθιόμεσθα], infin. φθίσθαι, part. φθίμενος, Omn. poet.; φθῖνύθω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; ἀποφθίνω, Hom. Pind. Soph.; ἀποφθινύθω, Hom.; ὄλλῠμαι, mid., fut. ὀλοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ὠλόμην, perf. ὄλωλα (also in Hom. *Symn*, ψυχὴν ὄλλῠμι, usu. in aor. 1. ὤλεσα), Omn. poet.; ἀπόλλυμαι, Omn.; ἐξαπόλλυμαι, sometimes c. gen. of the place *out of which*, Hom. Æsch. Hdt.; ἐξόλλυμαι, Soph. Eur.; κᾰτόλλυμαι, Æsch.; διόλλυμαι, Trag. Plat.; ἔῤῥω, fut. ἐῤῥήσω, aor. 1. ἤῤῥησα, only act. Hom. Trag. Plat.; βίου μεθίσταμαι, pass., c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. Eur.; διᾰπίπτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έπεσον, perf. πέπτωκα (esp. of things), Plat. See *To die*.

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To have perished, οἴχομαι, perf. ὤχημαι and ὤχωκα, but used esp. in pres. tense in past sense, Hom. Trag.; διοίχομαι, Trag. Plat.
To perish besides, προσαπόλλυμαι, Hdt. Thuc. Lys. Dem.; προσδιαφθείρομαι, Isoc.
To perish together or *with*, σὺνόλλυμαι, sine cas. or c. dat., or c. σὺν and dat. Eur.; συναπόλλυμαι, Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Lys.; συμπαραπόλλυμαι, Dem.; συνδιαφθείρομαι, pass. Isoc.; συμφθείρομαι, Arist. See *To be killed, To be destroyed.*
They perished, γλυκὺν ἐξεκένωσαν θυμὸν ἐς εὐρεῖαν σχεδίαν στυγνῶ Ἀχέροντος (lit. they emptied out their dear life into the wide boat of hateful Acheron, i. e. into Charon's boat), Theoc.
Perishable, σἄθρὸς (of fame), Pind.; ἐπίκηρος, ον, Plat. Arist.; φθαρτὸς, Arist. See *Mortal.*
To perjure (oneself), ἐπιορκέω, only act., sine cas., sometimes c. acc. of the thing sworn by, Hom. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἐπίορκον ὄμνυμι (fut. ὀμόσω, Att. ὀμῶ, mid. ὀμοῦμαι, etc., perf. ὀμώμοκα), Hom. Hes.; ψεύδομαι, mid., perf. and pluperf. pass. either in act. or pass. sense; also ψεύδομαι ὅρκια, Hom. Hes. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ψευδορκέω, only act. Ar.
To perjure oneself (in a matter), ἐνεπιορκέω, sine cas. Æschin.
To gain by perjuring oneself, κἀπεπιορκέομαι, mid. Dem.
Perjured, ἐπίορκος, ον, Hom. Hes. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; ψεύδορκος, ον, Eur.; ψευδόρκιος, ον, Hdt.
Perjury, ἐπιορκία, Xen. Dem.
Perjury (before a court of justice), ψευδομαρτὺρία, Andoc. Lys. Dem.
A prosecution for perjury, τὰ ψευδομαρτὺρια, Plat.
A periwinkle (shell-fish), νηρείτης, ου, ὁ, Arist.; ἀνᾰρῖτης, Epich. Ibyc.
Breeding periwinkles, νηρῖτοτρόφος, ον, Æsch.
Permanence, μονὴ, Plat.
Permanent, μόνἵμος, ον, Eur. Thuc. Plat.; παρᾰμόνἵμος, η, ον, and ος, ον; also poet. παρμόνἵμος, Pind. Plat.; διᾰτελὴς, Plat. See *Lasting.*
Permanently, παρμόνἵμον, Theogn.; μονἵμως, Arist.
Permission, ἐλευθερία, Plat.
To permit, προθέω, only pres. act., c. dat. pers. and infin. Hom.; ἐάω, augment εἰ. (Hom. also uses pres. εἰάω, εἰῶ), fut. ἐάσω, fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sense, imper. ἔα, often used as monosyll. Omn.; ἐφίημι (ἴῃ Ep., ἴῑ Att.), aor. 1. –ἧκα, poet. (not Att.) –ἑηκα (Hom. also has 3d sing. imperf. ἐφίει, and aor. 2. subj. ἐφείω), also ἐφίεμαι, mid., aor. 2. ἐφεῖμην, etc., no pass. in this sense, c. dat. pers., acc. rei, or infin. Hom. Trag. Xen.; προΐημι, imperf. προΐειν, εις, ει, Att. and Hom. (Hom. also has προίει as 3d pres. sing., and h. has opt. πρόϊοι), c. acc. pers., often c. acc. of participle, Pind. Thuc. Xen.; μεθίημι, Soph. Eur. Hdt.; ἀφίημι, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; πᾰρίημι, Soph. Eur.; ἀνίημι, c. dat. Xen.; προσίεμαι, mid. Xen.; ἐπιτρέπω, perf. –τέτροφα, pass. –τέτραμμαι, aor. 1. –ετρέφθην, c. dat. Hom. Ar. Thuc. Xen.; περιοράω, pres. and imperf. –εώραον, fut. περιόψομαι, aor. 2. περιεῖδον, infin. περιιδεῖν, etc., perf. περιεώρᾰκα, no other tenses, c. acc., often c. part., also c. infin. etc. Soph. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem. Æschin.; πᾰρείκω, rare except in pres. and imperf. act. in this sense, Eur. Plat.; πᾰρᾰχωρέω, only act., c. dat. pers. and infin. Plat.
One must permit, ἐᾱτέον, Plat.; ἐπιτρεπτέον, Hdt. Xen.; περιοπτέον, Xen.
What must be permitted, ἐᾱτέος, Eur. Hdt.; περιοπτέος, c. infin. or c. part. Hdt.
Pernicious, ἄταρτηρὸς, ᾱ, ὀν, and ος, ον, Hom. Theoc.; λῡγρὸς (very rarely of persons), Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; ὀλητήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, sine cas. or c. gen. Hom. Hdt.; λῡμαντήριος, sometimes c. gen. Æsch.; ἀτηρὸς, sometimes c. πρὸς and acc. Trag. Plat.; ἄσωτος, ον, Æsch.; λωβητὸς, Soph.; φθαρτῑκὸς, c. gen. Arist.; δυσπάλης, Ap. Rh. See *Injurious.*
Pernicious to the citizens, πολῖτοφθόρος, ον, Plat.
Very pernicious, πολὐπήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, h. Pind. Ap. Rh.; πολὐοἴνης, or πολὐοἴνος, ον, Æsch.
Perniciously, λῡγρῶς, Hom.
Peroration, ἐπίλογος, Arist.
To perpetrate, ποιέω, Omn.; κτίζω, Soph.; χειρουργέω (usu. in bad sense), Thuc. Antiph. Æschin. See *To do.*
Perpetual, ἄλληκτος, ον, Hom. Soph.; ἀΐδιος, ον, Hes. h. Thuc. Plat.; ἄπαυστος, ον, Soph. Thuc.; πάμμηνος, ον, Soph.; αἰώνιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Plat.; διηνεκὴς, Plat. See *Everlasting.*
Perpetually, ἀεὶ (also in Hom. αἰεὶ, and often αἰὲν, also ἀέν Pind., αἰὲς and ἀὲς Dor.), Omn.; διηνεκῶς, Æsch. See *Always.*
To perpetuate, perpetuity,—I will perpetuate the law,—I will establish the law in perpetuity, δεσμὸν τὸν εἰς ἅπαντ' ἐγὼ θήσω χρόνον, Æsch.
To perplex, πλάγω, fut. πλάγξω, Hom.; πᾰρᾰπλάζω, Hom.; περἵτροπέω, only act. h.; ἄπαιολάω, only act. Eur.; σφάλλω, Hdt.; ἐς ἄπορἵαν κᾰθἵστημι, perf. pluperf. and aor. 2. used in pass. sense, Thuc.; πᾰρᾰποδίζω, Plat.
To be perplexed, ἀμηχᾰνέω, only act., sometimes c. acc. of the cause or c. περὶ, etc., Trag. Thuc. Xen.; ἀπορέω, no mid., but also in pass. of the matter about which a person is perplexed (the pass. only in prose), Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἄμηχᾰνως ἔχω (imperf. εἶχον, fut. ἕξω, no aor. 1. act., aor. 2. ἔσχον, perf. ἔσχηκα), Æsch.; ἀλυκτάζω, only pres. and imperf. act., Hdt.; πλᾰνάομαι, pass. Hdt. Plat.; πεπλᾰνημένως ἔχω, Isoc.; ἀπειλέομαι (pass.) εἰς ἀπορἵαν, Hdt.; ἐν ἀπορἵᾳ ἐμπίπτω (fut. –πεσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –έπεσον, perf. –πέπτωκα), Plat.; ἐς ἄπορον ἥκω, Eur.; ἐν ἀπόροις εἰμἱ, Xen.; ἀπόρως ἔχει μοι, Antipho. See *To doubt.*
My heart is perplexed, δαίεται ἦτορ, Hom.; κἀπᾰδάπτεται ἦτορ, Hom.
Perplexed, ἄμηχᾰνος, ον, often c. infin. of what is to be done (in prose only of circumstances), Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἄπορος, ον (both of people and circumstances), Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.
Perplexedly, ἀμηχάνως, Æsch. Eur.; ἀπόρως, superl. –ώτατα, Plat. Lys. Antipho.; πεπλᾰνημένως, Isoc.
Perplexing (see above), also δύσβᾰτος, ον, Pind.; δυσάγκρῑτος, ον, Æsch.; ἄφραστος, ον, Soph.; ἀσύμβλητος, ον, and ἀξύμ., Soph.
Perplexity, ἀμηχᾰνία, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Æschin.; ἀπορία, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; σἄλος, Alcman.; δἵη, Æsch.; πλᾰνημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Soph.; τὸ δυσμᾰθὲς, Eur. See *Doubt, Difficulty.*
To be free from perplexity, εὐπορέω, only act. Antipho.
Freedom from perplexity, εὐπορία, Xen.
To persecute, ἐλαύνω, fut. ἐλᾰ́σω, Att. also ἐλῶ, perf. –ἐλήλᾰκα, etc. (Hom. also uses pres. ἐλάω), Soph. Eur. Plat. Dem. See *To oppress*, etc.
Persecution, διωγμὸς, Eur.; δίωγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Plat.; διωκτὺς, ύος, ἡ, Call.
Perseverance, λῑπᾰρία, Hdt.; σὔνέχεια, Dem.
To persevere, λῑπᾰρέω, no mid., often c. part. (esp. in entreating, also pass. of the person perseveringly entreated), Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; καρτερέω, rare except in act. (once in pass.—I have persevered or been patient long enough, κεκαρτέρηται τ' ἄμα, Eur.), Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; διᾰκαρτερέω, sometimes c. εἰς and acc. of the person in whose behalf, Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Lycurg.; ἐγκαρτερέω, sometimes c. dat. of the business, Thuc. Xen.; προσκαρτερέω, Xen.; διᾰμένω, c. part. or c. dat., or c. ἐν or ἐπὶ and dat., Xen. Isoc. Dem.; πᾰρᾰτείνομαι, pass. Thuc.; διᾰτελέω, fut. –έσω, c. part. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἐπἵτονέω, Xen. Plat.; κᾰτέχω, imperf. –εἶχον, fut. κᾰθέξω, and κατασχήσω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. κάτεσχον, perf. κατέσχηκα, Isoc.; προστᾰλαιπωρέω, c. dat. Ar. Thuc.; χρονἵζω, Plat.
To join in persevering, συνδιαμένω, Xen.
He persevered in his attempt on Potidæa, προσεἶχε τῇ Ποτιδαίᾳ, Hdt.
One must persevere, λῑπᾰρητέον, Xen.
Persevering, λῑπᾰρὴς, c. περὶ and gen., or πρὸς and acc. etc., Soph. Ar. Plat.; σὔνεχὴς, Eur. Xen.
Perseveringly, λῑπᾰρῶς, Plat.
Persia, Περσὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, often Περσὶς, αἶα, etc., Æsch. Hdt. Xen.
Persian, Περσικὸς, Ar. Xen.; Μηδικὸς, Æsch. Xen.; fem. Περσὶς, ἴδος, Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Xen.
A Persian, Πέρσης, ου, ὁ, Æsch. Hdt. Xen.; Μῆδος, Æsch.
A Persian woman, Περσὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Æsch. Xen.
The Persian war, τὰ Περσἰκὰ, Hdt.; τὰ Μηδἰκὰ, Thuc. Xen.
In Persian fashion, Persian language, Περσιστὶ, Hdt. Xen.
To speak Persian, Περσίζω, Xen.
To be governed by Persian customs, Περσονομέομαι, pass. Æsch.
Ruling the Persians, Περσονόμος, ον, Æsch.
Hating the Persians, μῑσοπέρσης, ου, ὁ, Ar.
To persist, ἰσχὔρἵζομαι, mid. (esp. in affirming), sometimes c. acc. of the statement, or c. ὡς or ὅτι, etc., Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.;

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διϊσχυρίζομαι, Plat. Andoc. Lys.; ἵστημι in aor. 2. act., Xen.; διἀκαρτερέω, c. μὴ and infin., Arist.
I persist in my opinion, ἐγὼ ὁ αὐτός εἰμι τῇ γνώμῃ, Thuc. See *To persevere.*
One must persist, ἰσχύριστέον, Plat.
Person, i. e. appearance, φυή, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Theoc.; εἶδος, τό, Hom. Soph.; δέμας, τό, only nom. and acc. sing. Hom. Pind. Trag. Ap. Rh.; σῶμα, ατος, τό, Xen. Plat. Dem.; δομή, Ap. Rh.
Person, i. e. man or woman, κεφάλη, as — O Teucer, dear person, Τεῦκρε, φίλη κεφάλη, Hom.; ὦ δέμας, Trag.; μητρῷον δέμας = μητήρ, Æsch. Soph.; Ἡλέκτρας δέμας = Ἠλέκτρα, Eur.; also κάρα neut., only nom. acc. and voc., Trag., e. g. — Ἰσμήνης κάρα = Ἰσμήνη, Soph.; so εἶδος Ἠλέκτρας = Ἠλέκτρα, Soph.; also parts of the person, ὄμμα νύμφης = νύμφη, Soph.; ποὺς πατρὸς = πάτηρ, Eur.; ἥδε χεὶρ = ἐγὼ, Soph.; so, κρέας, τό, Ar. and (in Satyric drama) Soph.
Personal property, ἀφάνης οὐσία, Lys.
To personate, μιμέομαι, mid. Xen.
Perspicacious, ὀξύς, Plat.
Perspicacity, ὀξύτης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.
Perspicuity, περῐφάνεια, Dem.
Perspicuous, λαμπρός, Trag. Thuc. Xen. See *Clear.*
Perspicuously, λαμπρῶς, Æsch. Thuc. Antipho.; τόρως, Æsch. Eur.
Perspiration, ἱδρὼς, -ῶτος, dat. -ῶτι, etc., but also dat. ἱδρῷ, acc. ἱδρῶ, rare in pl. Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem. See *Sweat.*
Promoting perspiration, ἱδρωτικός, Hipp.
Subject to perspiration, εὐίδρως, ωτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hipp.
To perspire, ἱδρόω, Hom. Xen. Arist.
Persuadable, στρεπτός, Hom.; εὐπῐθής, Æsch.; εὐπειθής, sometimes c. gen. of the persuader, Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat.; μετάπειστος, ον, Plat.; εὔπειστος, ον, Arist.; εὐμετάπειστος, ον, Arist.
Not persuadable, δυσπᾰράβουλος, ον, Æsch.
To persuade, πᾰρᾰπᾰφίσκω, only in aor. 2. πᾰρᾰπᾰφον (with an idea of deceit or cunning used), Hom.; πᾰραυδάω, c. acc. rei, Hom.; παρεῖπον (ᾰ, but Ep. sometimes ᾱ because of the digamma), only aor. 2. augment in all the moods (sometimes with an idea of deceit, but not always), Hom. Æsch.; πείθω, fut. πείσω, etc., perf. πέποιθα used in pass. sense, [Hom. also has πεπίθεα, and 1st pl. sync. ἐπέπῐθμεν; Æsch. has imper. perf. pass. πέπεισθι; Hom. often has aor. 2. act. πέπῐθον, redupl. in all the moods, and so too aor. 2. mid.; also another fut. πιθήσω, aor. 1. ἐπῐθησα, in pass. sense in Hom. Pind. Æsch., πεπῐθήσω in act. sense Hom.], Omn.; πᾰρᾰπείθω, aor. 2. παρπέπῐθον and παραπέπῐθον (not in Att.), (often with an idea of deceit implied), Hom. Eur.; ἐκπείθω, Soph. Eur.; ἀνᾰπείθω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Æschin.; μετᾰπείθω (so as to change a person's previous intention), Ar. Xen. Plat. Lys. Dem.; τρέπω, perf. τέτροφα, perf. pass. τέτραμμαι, aor. 1. ἐτρέφθην, c. acc. pers. infin. of what is to be done, Hom. Pind.; προτρέπω, Thuc.; προᾰ́γω, aor. 2. -ᾔγᾰγον, Theogn. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; προσᾰ́γομαι, mid. Eur.; προσεῐδάζω (esp. to bring over to another opinion), Ar. Plat.; ἑταίρω, Soph. Ar. Xen. Isoc.; ἀνᾰγιγνώσκω, fut. -γνώσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έγνων, -γνῶθι, etc., as if from -γνῶμι, perf. -έγνωκα, perf. pass. -έγνωσμαι, Hdt.; ἐκπάω, fut. -πάσω, Thuc. Xen. Plat.; πᾰρασκευάζω, Xen.; προμνάομαι, mid., c. dat. pers. and infin. Plat.; ψῡχᾰγωγέω, no perf. in any voice, Xen. Plat. Isoc.; πᾰρᾰτροπέω (esp. to change a person's intention), Ap. Rh.
To join in persuading, συμπείθω, Thuc. Xen. Lycurg. Æschin.; σὺνᾰπείθω, Thuc. Isoc.
One must persuade, πειστέον, Plat.
Persuading mortals, πειστῐ́βροτος, ον, Æsch.
A persuading, πᾰρᾰγωγή, Plat.
Persuasion, πάρφᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Hom.; πειθὼ (often used as the Goddess of persuasion), Hes. Pind. Trag. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; πᾰρᾰμῡθία, Plat.; ψῡχᾰγωγία, Plat.
Persuasion, i. e. belief, πίστις, εως, ἡ, Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem. See *To believe.*
Persuasive, εὐπειθής, Æsch.; πειστήριος, Eur.; ἀνᾰπειστήριος, Ar.; πῐθᾰνός, sometimes c. infin. of what is to be done, Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; προσᾰγωγός, όν, Thuc.; πειστῐκός, Xen. Plat.; πιστευτῐκός, Plat.; συμβουλευτῐκός, Plat.; ψῡχᾰγωγῐκός, Arist.
Persuading all people, very persuasive, παμπειθής, Pind.
Not persuasive, ἄπειθής, Theogn.
Persuasively, πῐθᾰνῶς, Ar. Plat.
Persuasiveness, πῐθᾰνότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.; πῐθᾰνουργῐκή, Plat.
Pert, ἀμετροεπής, Hom.; λᾶερός, Theogn. Pind. Soph.
One who is pert, λαβρᾰγόρας, ου, ὁ, Hom.
Pertly, λᾶέρῶς (not used however exactly in this sense), Theogn. Æsch.
To be pert, λᾶεροστομέω, only act. pres. and imperf. Æsch.
Pertness, στόμαργος γλωσσαλγία, Eur.
To pertain, ὑπάρχω, only act., no mid. or pass., in 3d pers. often as impers., c. dat. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. See *To belong.*
Pertinacious, δύστροπος, ον, Eur. Dem. See *Obstinate.*
Pertinaciously, στερῤῥῶς, Xen.
Pertinacity, δῠσπαλλακτία, or -αξία, Plat.
Pertinent, καίριος, Trag. Xen. Plat. See *Reasonable, Suitable.*
Pertinently, καιρίως, Æsch.
Perturbation, ἄνᾰκῐνησις, εως, ἡ, Soph. See *Agitation.*
To pervade, διέξειμι, infin. -ιέναι, part. -ιών, imperf. -ᾔειν and -ᾖα, contr. -ᾖα, no fut., c. διὰ and gen. Thuc.; διέρχομαι, mid., fut. -ελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ἦλθον, sync. (as always in Att.) -ᾖλθον, perf. -ελήλῡθα, no pass., c. acc., sometimes c. gen. Thuc. Xen.; διεξέρχομαι, c. acc. or c. gen. Plat.
Perverse, ἄμαρτῐνοος, ον, contr. -νους, νουν, Hes.; πᾰρᾰ́τροπος, ον (of actions), Pind.; διάστροφος, Æsch. Soph.; δύσκολος, ον, Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; φῐλᾰβουλος, ον, Mel.
Perversely, δυσκόλως, Xen. Isoc. Dem.
Perverseness, δυσκολία, Ar. Plat.
To be perverse, δυσκολαίνω, only act. Ar. Xen. Plat.
Perversion, στροφή, Ar.
To pervert, πᾰρᾰκλίνω, aor 1. pass. poet. sometimes -εκλίνθην for -εκλίθην, Hes. Arist.; πᾰραστρέφω, Arist.; διαστρέφω, Isæ. Arist.; πᾰρᾰγω, aor. 2. -ᾔγᾰγον, Plat. Isæ.; μετᾰφέρω, fut. μετοίσω, oftener μετοίσομαι, aor. 1. -ήνεγκα, aor. 2. -ήνεγκον, aor. 1. pass. -ηνείχθην, Æschin.
To peruse, ἀνᾰγιγνώσκω, fut. -γνώσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έγνων, -γνῶθι, etc., as if from -γνῶμι, perf. -έγνωκα, perf. pass. -έγνωσμαι, Pind. Ar. Thuc. Xen. See *To read.*
Pest, pestilence, λοιμός, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. See *Plague.*
Pestilent, pestilential, νοσώδης, Eur. Plat. Isoc.; νοσηρός, Xen.; νοσημᾰτώδης, Arist.; λοιμώδης, Thuc.; λοιμῐκός, Hipp.
A pestle, ὕπερος, Hes. Hdt.; τριπτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Ar.; δολίδυξ, υκος, ὁ, Ar.; λάκτις, εως, ἡ, Call.
Of the shape of a pestle, ὑπεροειδής, Hipp.
A pet, τηλύγετος (of a spoilt child), Hom.; κτίλος, Pind.; τραπεζεὺς (of a dog, etc.), Hom.
Petted by the children, εὐφῐλόπαις, παιδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.
A petal, πέτᾰλον, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Xen.; πέτηλον, Hes. See *Leaf.*
With dark petals, μελαμπέτᾰλος, ον, Mel.
With delicate petals, εὐπέτᾰλος, Ar. Mel.
With three petals, τῐπέτηλος, ον, h.
A petition, αἴτησις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc. Antiph. See *Request.*
To be petrified, λίθόομαι, pass. Arist.
A petticoat, βράκος, τό, Sapph. Theoc. See *Gown.*
A pettifogger, γλισχραντῐλογεξεπῐ́τριπτος, Ar.; πραγμᾰτοδίφης, ου, ὁ, Arist.
Pettiness, μῐκρολογία, Plat.
Petty, στενός, Plat.; μῐκρολόγος, ον (only of persons), Plat. Isoc. Dem.
Petulance, ἀσέλγεια, Plat. Isæ.
Petulant, ἀσελγής, Isæ. Dem.
Petulantly, ἀσελγῶς, Dem.
To behave petulantly, ἀσελγαίνω, Plat. Dem.
A phalanx, πύργος, Hom.; φάλαγξ, αγγος, ἡ, Hom. Xen. Dem.
In phalanx, φᾰλαγγηδόν, Hom.
To fight in phalanx, φᾰλαγγομᾰχέω, only act. Xen.
Fighting in (or against) *a phalanx,* φαλαγγομάχης, ου, ὁ, Anth.
A phantom, εἴδωλον, Hom. Soph.; φάσμα, ατος, τό, Æsch. Eur. Hdt.
Pharmaceutical, φαρμᾰκευτῐκός, Plat. See *Medical.*
Pharmacy, φαρμᾰκεία, Plat. Hipp.
The Phasis, Φᾶσις, εως, ὁ, Hes. Eur. Theoc.

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A pheasant, *φᾱσῑ́ᾱνος*, Mnesim.; *τᾰ́τῠρας*, or *–os*, Pamphil.
A phœnix, *φοῖνιξ*, *ῑκος*, *ὁ*, Hes. Hdt.
Philanthropical, *φῐλάνθρωπος*, *ον*, Æsch. Xen. Isoc.
Philanthropically, *φῐλανθρώπως*, Dem.
Philanthropy, *φῐλανθρωπῐ́ᾱ*, Xen. Plat. Dem. Æschin.
Philip, *Φῐ́λιππος*, Dem.
To take the side of, espouse the cause of Philip, *φῐλιππῐ́ζω*, only act. Dem.
Philoctetes, *Φῐλοκτήτης*, *ου*, *ὁ*, Hom. Soph. etc.
Philological, *φῐλόλογος*, *ον* (often used in masc. as subst., but not quite in our sense of the word), Plat.
Philology, *φῐλολογῐ́ᾱ* (not quite in our sense), Plat.
Philomel, *Φῐλομήλᾱ*, Luc. See *Nightingale*.
A philosopher, *σοφιστής*, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, Xen. Plat.; *φροντιστής*, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, Xen.; *φῐλόσοφος*, Ar. Xen. Plat.; *μεριμνοφροντιστής*, Ar.
Philosophical, *φῐλόσοφος*, *ον*, Plat.
Philosophically, *φῐλοσόφως*, Isoc.
To philosophize, *φῐλοσοφέω*, only act. in good authors, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.
To philosophize very much, *ὑπερφῐλοσοφέω*, Hipp.
To join in philosophizing, or *in philosophical investigation*, *συμφῐλοσοφέω*, Arist.
One must philosophize, *φῐλοσοφητέον*, Plat. Isoc.
A subject for philosophical speculation, *φῐλοσόφημα*, *ᾰτος*, *τὸ*, Arist.
Philosophy, *σοφῐ́ᾱ*, Eur. Xen. Plat.; *φῐλοσοφῐ́ᾱ*, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.
A philter, *φίλτρον*, Pind. Trag. Xen. Dem. Theoc. See *Charm*.
Phlebotomy, *φλεβοτομῐ́ᾱ*, Hipp.
To phlebotomize, *φλεβοτομέω*, and in pass. of the patient, Hipp.
Phlegm, *φλέγμα*, *ᾰτος*, *τὸ*, Hdt. Plat.; *λᾶπη*, Hipp. Diphil.
Phlegethon, *Πῠρῐφλεγέθων*, *οντος*, *ὁ*, Hom.
Phœnicia, *Φοινῐ́κη*, Xen.
Phœnician, *Φοίνιξ*, *ῑκος*, *ὁ*, Hom. Xen., fem. *Φοίνισσα*, Æsch. Eur. Xen.; *Φοινῐκόστολος*, *ον*, Pind.; *Φοινῐκογενής*, Eur.; *Φοινῐ́κῐος*, Xen.; *Φοινῐκῐκός*, Hdt.
A Phœnician, *Φοίνιξ*, *ῑκος*, *ὁ*, and *Φ. ἀνήρ*, Hom.
A Phœnician woman, *Φοίνισσα*, Hom.
Phrygia, *Φρῠγῐ́ᾱ*, Xen.
Phrygian, *Φρῠ́γιος*, Eur.
A Phrygian, *Φρὺξ*, *ῠγός*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Hom.
Phocis, *Φωκῐ́ς*, *ῐ́δος*, *ἡ*, Xen.
A Phocian, *Φωκεύς*, Hom. Soph. Xen.
Phocæa, *Φωκαία*, h. Hdt.
A Phocæan, *Φωκαιεύς*, Hdt.
Phthia, *Φθῐ́ᾱ*, Hom.
To Phthia, *Φθῐηνδε*, Hom.
At Phthia, *Φθῐῆφι*, Hom.
Of or *belonging to Phthia*, *Φθιώτης*, *ου*, only masc. Eur., fem. *Φθιῶτις*, *ῐ́δος*, Eur.; *Φθιάς*, *ᾰ́δος*, *ἡ*, Eur.; [all often of the people, with or without *ἀνὴρ* or *γυνή*].
A phrase, *λέξις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Plat. Arist.
Phrensy, *μᾰνῐ́ᾱ*, Pind. Omn. Att. Hdt. See *Madness*.
Physic, *φάρμακον* (*μᾰ́* almost always, but *μα* Hippon.), Omn.; *φαρμᾰ́κῐον*, Plat. See *Medicine*.
Physic, i. e. the art of curing, *Ἰᾱτορῐ́ᾱ*, Soph. See *Healing*.
Physical, *φῠσῐ́κὸς*, Xen. Arist.
A physician, *ἰᾱτρὸς* (*ῑ̆*, but also *ῐ̆* Att.), Omn.; *ἰᾱτὴρ*, *ῆρος*, *ὁ* (*ῑ̆*, but *ῐ̆* Anth.), Hom. Pind. Soph.; *ἰᾱτρόμαντις*, *εως*, *ὁ*, Æsch. Ar.; *παιάν*, *ᾶνος*, *ὁ*, Æsch. Eur.; *παιών*, *ῶνος*, *ὁ*, Æsch. Soph.; *ἀκέστωρ*, *ορος*, *ὁ*, Eur. (also *ἀκεστὴρ*, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, and *ἀκεστής*, *ου*, *ὁ*, Soph. Xen., but these two forms are not actually found applied to physicians but to menders of clothes, etc.); *σάκτας*, *ου*, *ὁ* (a Bœotian word), Strattis.
A physiognomist, *φῠσιογνώμων*, *ονος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Arist.; *φῠσιγνώμων*, Theoc.
To be a physiognomist, *φῠσιογνωμονέω*, c. acc. of the person so judged of, Dem.
Physiognomy, *φῠσιογνωμονῐ́ᾱ*, Arist.
A physiologist, *φῠσιολόγος*, Arist.
To pick, *δρέπω* (esp. of flowers, etc., but also generally), also mid. but no pass. Hom. h. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Plat. (see *To gather*, or *To pick out*); *λέγω*, perf. pass. also *εἴλεγμαι*, Hom. Pind. Eur. Dem.; *προλέγω*, Hom. Pind.; *ἐκλέγω*, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *ἀπολέγω*, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *κᾰτᾰλέγω*, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Lys.; *κρῑ́νω* (aor. 1. pass. only *ἐκρῑ́θην* for *ἐκρῑ́θην*, Hom.), Omn. poet. Plat.; *ἐκκρῑ́νω*, Soph. Thuc.; *προκρῑ́νω*, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isæ.; *λωτῐ́ζομαι*, mid., no pass. Æsch.; *προεξαιρέομαι*, mid., aor. 2. *–ειλόμην*, Hdt. See *To choose*, *To select*.
To pick out the best, *ἀκροβῐνῐ́ζομαι*, mid., no pass. Eur.
To pick out the delicate bits, *προτενθεύω*, only act. Ar.
To pick up, *ἀναλέγομαι*, mid. Hom. Hdt.
To pick at (a hole, so as to widen it), *διαλέγω*, c. acc. Ar.
To have good pickings, *ἐκκαρπόομαι*, mid., c. perf. pass., sometimes even c. acc. of those out of whom, Thuc. Dem.
One must pick out, *ἐκκρῑτέον*, Plat.; *ἐξαιρετέον*, Xen.
Picked, i. e. picked out as the best, *ἐξαίρετος*, *ον*, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; *κρῖτός*, Hom. Pind. Soph.; *ἔκκρῑτος*, *ον*, Trag. Plat.; *λογάς*, *ᾰ́δος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, no neut. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; *λεκτός*, Hes. Æsch. Soph.; *ἐπῐ́λεκτος*, *ον*, Xen.; *ἔκλεκτος*, *ος*, Plat.; *ἀπόλεκτος*, *ον*, Thuc. Xen.
Picking (things out as well as one can), *λογᾰ́δην*, Thuc.
The pickings, *λότισμα*, *ᾰτος*, *τὸ*, in pl. Eur. See *The flower*.
A pick-axe, *ἄμη*, Ar. Xen.; *σμῐ́νύη*, Ar. Plat.
Pickle, *γᾶρος*, Æsch. Soph.; *ἅλμη*, Ar.; *ὀξᾰ́λμη*, Ar.; *τᾰ́ριχος*, *τὸ*, Dem.
Of or *belonging to pickle*, *τᾰριχηρὸς*, Arist.
To pickle, *τᾰριχεύω*, Hdt. Xen. Plat.; *ἁλμεύω*, Dioscor.
Pickled, *ἁλμᾶς*, *ᾰ́δος*, only fem. (of olives), Ar.; *ὀξωτός*, Ar.
A pickle-jar, *ὅρχα*, Ar.
A pickpocket, *βᾰλαντιητόμος*, Ar.; *βᾰλαντιστόμος*, Plat. Æschin.
To be a pickpocket, *βᾰλαντιστομέω*, only act. Plat.
A pic-nic, *ἔρᾰνος*, Hom. Ar. Call.; *σύνδειπνον*, Ar. Plat.
Contributions to a pic-nic, *συμβολή*, Xen. Eubul.
A contributor to a pic-nic, *ἐρᾰνιστής*, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, Ar.
To join a pic-nic, *συνδειπνέω*, Xen.
A picture, *γρᾰφή*, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; *γράμμα*, *ᾰτος*, *τὸ*, Plat. Theoc.; *πῖναξ*, *ᾰκος*, *ὁ*, Theoph.; *πίνᾰκιον*, Isoc. Theoph.
A picture of living animals or *men*, *ζωγρᾰ́φημα*, *ᾰτος*, *τὸ*, Plat.
A picture on the ceiling, *ἐγκουρᾰ́ς*, *ᾰ́δος*, *ἡ*, Æsch.
A piece, *τρῦφος*, *τὸ*, Hom. Hdt.; *κᾰ́τᾰγμα*, *ᾰτος*, *τὸ*, Soph. See *Part*, *Fragment*.
A piece on a chess-board, *λῐ́θος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Theoc.
The word *piece* is often left out in Greek, e. g.—it is impossible, and a piece of great folly to think . . ., *ἀδύνατον*, *καὶ πολλῆς εὐηθείας ὅστις οἴεται . . .*, Thuc.
Pied, *ποικῐ́λος*, Hom. Hes. Eur.; *στικτός*, Soph. Eur. See *Dappled*.
A pier, *χηλή*, Thuc.; *χῶμα*, *ᾰτος*, *τὸ*, Dem.
To pierce, *τορέω*, aor. 2. *ἔτορον*, and aor. 1. *ἐτόρησα*, no other tenses, only act. Hom. h.; *ἀντῐτορέω*, c. gen. Hom.; *δῖειμι*, in aor. 1. mid. *διεισάμην*, c. gen. Hom.; *δηιόω* and *δηόω*, only of piercing arms or enemies, Hom.; *διασεύομαι*, only in 3d sing. pluperf. pass. or aor. sync. *διέσσῠτο*, c. gen., rarely c. acc. Hom.; *δαΐζω*, fut. *–ξω*, etc. Hom. Pind.; *νύσσω*, *–ξω*, only act. Hom. Ap. Rh.; *περάω*, *–άσω*, c. *διὰ* and gen. Hom.; *ἐκπεράω*, Hom.; *περονάω*, Hom.; *πείρω*, Hom. Hes. Archil.; *ἀναπείρω*, Hom.; *τετραίνω*, fut. *τετρᾰ́νῶ* and *τρήσω*, perf. pass. *τέτρημαι* (Call. also has imperf. pass. *τετρηνόμην*), Hom. Hdt. Xen. Call.; *τρῠπάω*, Hom. Soph. Xen. Plat. Æschin.; *ἀμφῐκῠλίω*, only in aor. 1. *–ῖσα*, Pind.; *διαῤῥήγνῡμι*, aor. 2. pass. *διερῥάγην*, Soph.; *εἰσδύω* and *–ομαι* mid., aor. 2. *εἰσέδυν*, as if from *–δῦμι*, Soph. Xen.; *διάσσω*, fut. *–ξω*, only act. (esp. as pain does), c. gen. or c. acc. Soph.; *διέρχομαι*, mid., no pass., fut. *–ελεύσομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *–ἦλθον*, sync. (as always in Att.) *–ῆλθον*, perf. *–ελήλῡθα*, c. gen., more usu. c. acc. Soph.; *εἰσῑκνέομαι*, fut. *–ῑξομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *–ῑκόμην*, *–ῑκοῦ*, Æsch.; *ἀκοντίζω*, Eur.
To pierce at the side, *παρακεντέω*, Theoph.
To drive out by piercing, *ἐκτορέω*, h.
To be pierced, *ἐρείκομαι*, only pres. pass., c. *περὶ* and dat. of the instrument, Hom.
Having pierced it, and stuck it upon a great pole, *ἐπὶ ξύλου μεγάλου ἀναπείρας* (of a criminal's head), Hdt.
Pierced, *εὔτρητος*, *ον*, Hom. Hes.; *ἀμφῐτρής*, *ῆτος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τὸ* (of a rock with a hole in each side), Soph. Eur.; *διάτορος*, *ον*, Soph.
Piercing, *πῐκρὸς* (not only of weapons or wounds, but also of sounds and lamentations, etc.), Hom. Æsch. Soph.; *ἐχεπευκὴς*

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(of weapons), Hom.; so περίπευκης, Hom.; ὀξύς, Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph. Eur. Ap. Rh.; διαπρύσιος (esp. of sounds), h. Soph. Eur.; διανταῖος (of wounds and grief), Æsch. Eur.; τόρος, Æsch.; κάτοξυς, Ar.

Piercingly, διαπρύσιον, Hom. Ap. Rh.

Piety, εὐσέβεια, Theogn. Pind. Soph. Eur.; εὐσέβεια, Omn. Att.; ὁσιότης, ητος, ἡ, Xen. Plat.; θεοσέβεια, Xen.; θεοῦδεια, Ap. Rh.

A pig, χοῖρος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Hippon. Soph. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ὗς, ὑός, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Æschin. Theoc.; σῦς, συός, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur. Xen.; ὑΐδιον, Xen.; χοίριον, Ar.; χοιρίδιον, Ar. Plat.; δέλφαξ, ἄκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (esp. a young pig), Epich. Hdt. Arist.; δελφάκιον, Ar.

A herd of pigs, συβόσιον, Hom.; συοφορβεῖον, Arist.

Of or *belonging to pigs*, χοίρεος and χοίρειος, Hom. Ar. Xen.; ὑειος, Ar. Plat.; σύειος, Xen.

Like a pig, fit for a pig, συϊκός, Xen.

To grow up to be a pig, δελφακόομαι, pass. Ar.

A pig-dealer, χοιροπώλης, ου, ὁ, Ar.

A keeper of pigs, ὑφορβεύς, Hom.; συβώτης, ου, ὁ, Hom. Hdt. Plat. See *Swineherd*.

A pig-sty, σῦφεὸς and συφειός, Hom.; χοιροκομεῖον, Ar.

A pig-skin, φορβή, Hipp.

Slaying or *in any way relating to* or *proceeding from the slaughter of pigs*, χοιροκτόνος, ον, Æsch.; συοκτόνος, ον, Call.

A slaughter of pigs, συοκτασία, Mel.

A pigeon, περιστερά, Soph. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; φάσσα, Ar. Plat. Theoc.; οἰνάς, άδος, ἡ (of a dark wine-colour), Ar. See *Dove*.

Feeding pigeons, πελειοθρέμμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar.

Killing pigeons, φασσοφόνος, ον, Hom.

A pigeon-house, περιστερεών, ῶνος, ὁ, Plat.; περιστερών, ῶνος, ὁ, Æsop.

A pigmy, πύγμαιος ἀνήρ (ᾰ except in trisyll. cases, also ᾱ in arsi in Hom.), gen. ἀνέρος, sync. (as always in Att.) ἀνδρός, etc. Hom. Hdt.

A pike, ἔγχος, τό, Omn. poet. See *Spear*.

A pilo, i. e. a stake (q. v.), σταυρός, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; i. e. a heap (q. v.), ὄγκος, Hdt.

To pile, νάσσω, only actually found in aor. 1. ἔνᾰξα, and perf. pass. νένασμαι, in pass., c. gen. of what the pile is composed, Hom. Ar.; νηέω, no perf., no pass., but also mid., sometimes c. gen. of the material with which a thing is piled up or loaded, Hom. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; νέω, fut. νήσω, perf. pass. νένημαι and νένησμαι, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἄμάω, Ap. Rh. See *To heap*.

To pile (arms), τίθεμαι, mid. aor. 1. ἐθηκάμην, aor. 2., more usu. ἐθέμην, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Lys.

To pile on, ἐπινηνέω, c. gen. of the thing on which, Hom. Ar.

To pile near, παρανηνέω, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἐπίπαρανέω, Thuc.

Piled up, νητός, Hom.

To pilfer, πᾰρᾰκλέπτω, Ar. See *To steal*.

A pilferer, λαποδύτης, ου, ὁ, Ar. Lys. Antipho. Dem.

Pillage, ἁρπάγη, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Isoc.

A pillar, κίων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Omn. poet. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; στήλη, Hom. Pind. Soph. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; στύλος, Æsch. Soph. Hdt; ὀρθοστάτης, ου, ὁ, Eur.; i. e. a support, metaph. ἔρμα, ἄτος, τό, Hom. Simon.; ἔρεισμα, ἄτος, τό, Pind. Soph.

With pillars around, ἀμφίκιων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.; περίκιων, Eur.; περίστῡλος, ον, Eur. Hdt.

With upright pillars, ὀρθόπτερος, ον, Soph.

With beautiful pillars, εὐστῡλος, ον, Eur.; εὐκίων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.

A pillory, ξύλον, Ar. Hdt. Dem.; κλοιός, Eur. Xen.; κύφων, ωνος, ὁ, Ar. Cratin.

To put in the pillory, δέω (τινα) ἐν τῷ ζύλῳ, or τοῖς ξύλοις, Andoc. Hdt.; δέω κλοίῳ, Eur.

One who has been in the pillory, κύφων, ωνος, ὁ, Archil.

A pillow, κώδιον, Ar. Plat.; κωδάριον, Ar.; (for the head), προσκεφάλαιον, Ar.; ὑποκεφάλαιον, Hipp.; πρόσκρᾱνον, Theoc.

A pilot, κυβερνητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom. Pind.; κυβερνήτης, ου, ὁ, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ναύκληρος, Æsch. Eur. Dem.; οἰᾶκοστρόφος, Pind. Æsch.; αἰᾶκονόμος, Æsch.; πρυμνήτης, ου, ὁ, Æsch.; νᾱοφύλαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, Soph.; ἰθυντήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Ap. Rh. See *To steer*.

Skilful as a pilot, κυβερνητικός, Plat.

The art or *business of a pilot*, ἡ κυβερνητική, Plat.

Pimpernel, κόρχορος, Ar.

A pimple, φλύκταινα, Thuc.; φλυκτίς, ίδος, ἡ, Hipp.; φλυκταινίς, ίδος, ἡ, Hipp.; φλυκταινίδιον, Hipp.; χάλαζα, Arist.; ὀλοφύγδων, ονος, ἡ, Theoc.

Pimply (covered with pimples), φλυκταινοειδής, Hipp.; χαλαζώδης, Arist.

To be covered with pimples, χᾰλαζάω, only act. Ar. Arist.; χᾰλαζόομαι, pass. Arist.; φλυκταινόομαι, pass. Hipp.

A pin, ἐνετή, Hom.

A pin (to fasten the ropes round a ship with), περόνη, Ap. Rh.

Not a pin, οὐκ ἄκαρὲς, οὐδ' ἀκαρῆ, Ar.

But the villages in which they encamped belonged to Parysatis, having been given her for pin-money, Αἱ δὲ κῶμαι, ἐν αἷς ἐσκήνουν Παρυσάτιδος ἦσαν, εἰς ζώνην δεδόμεναι, Xen.

To pin, περονάω, and in mid. to pin (a garment) on oneself, Hom.

To pin on, ἐμπερονάω, Hermipp.

Pincers, θερμαστρίς, ίδος, ἡ, Arist.; λᾶβίς, ίδος, ἡ, Hipp.

A pine, ἐλάτη, Hom. Eur. Plat.; πίτυς, υος, ἡ, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; πεύκη, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Plat.; πτείρα δρυὸς (δρυός), Soph.; δαῖς, ίδος, usu. contr. δᾷς, δᾷδος, ἡ (esp. of the wood after the tree is cut down), Thuc. Xen.

Of pine, ἐλάτῐνος, Hom. Eur.; ἐλάτῐνος, Eur.; πεύκῐνος, Soph. Eur.; πευκήεις, Eur.; πῐτύϊνος, Alex.

To pine, τήκομαι, pass., no perf. pass. nor aor. 1., aor. 2. ἐτάκην, perf. in use τέτηκα, also fut. mid. τήξομαι, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Theoc.; κατατήκομαι (in Theoc. even with acc. of the cause, sc. ἔρωτα), Hom. Ar. Xen. Theoc.; ἐκτήκομαι, Eur.; ἐντήκομαι, Soph.; συντήκομαι, Eur. Xen. Plat.; τρύχομαι, pass., rare except in pres. and imperf. Hom. Theogn. Soph. Ar.; λείβομαι, pass., only pres. and imperf. Eur. Ar. Plat.; ὑποφθείρομαι, pass. Hipp.

Pining for love, τηξίπονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Crates.

A pining away, τηκεδών, όνος, ἡ, Hom.; σύντηξις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.

A pinion, πτέρον, Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat. See *Wing*.

To pinion, δέω, fut. δήσω, perf. δέδεκα, etc. Hom. Æsch. Thuc. Dem. etc. See *To bind*.

Pink, λευκέρυθρος, ον, Arist.

The pinna marina, πίννα and πίννη, Cratin.

A pinnace, κέλης, ητος, ὁ, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

A pinnacle, ἄετός, Ar.

Kings are set on the highest pinnacle of fortune, τὸ ἔσχατον κορυφοῦται βασιλεῦσι, Pind.

A pint, κοτύλη (about half a pint), Ar. Thuc. Plat.

Holding three cotylæ, τρίκοτῠλος, Ar.

A pioneer, ὁδοποιός, Xen.

To pioneer, ὁδοποιέω, Xen. Dem. See *Road*.

Pious, θεοσεβής (only of persons), Hom. Ap. Rh.; ὅσιος, Omn. post Hom.; εὐσεβής, Theogn. Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; θεόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (only of persons), Pind.; ὀπιζόμενος (only of persons), Pind.; θεοσεβής, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; θεοσέπτωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; εὔσεπτος, ον, Soph.; θεισῐδαίμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Xen.; φῐλόθεος, ον, Arist.

To be pious, εὐσεβέω, sometimes c. acc. of him towards whom, also, though rarely, in pass. of the person reverenced, Theogn. Trag. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Antipho.; ἁγιστεύω, only act. Eur. Plat.

Piously, εὐαγέως, h. Ap. Rh.; εὐσεβέως, Att. -ῶς, Pind. Soph. Xen. Dem.; ὁσίως, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; θεοσεβῶς, Xen.

A pipe (sort of flute), σῦριγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, Omn. poet. Plat.; κάλαμος, Pind. Eur.; δόναξ, ακος, ὁ, Dor. also δῶναξ, Pind. Æsch. Theoc.; φῦσαλλίς, ίδος, ἡ, Ar.; φυσητήριον, Ar. See *Flute*.

A pipe (for water), ὑπόνομος, Xen. Arist.

A blow-pipe, φυσητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hdt.

By pipes (for water, etc.), ὑπονομηδόν, Thuc.

The sound of a pipe, σύριγμα, ατος, τό, Eur. Ar.; σῦριγμός, Xen.

The gentle sound of a pipe, ὑπόροφος βοή, Eur.

Like the sound of a pipe, σῦριγμάτώδης, Arist.

Played on the pipe, καλαμόφθογγος, ον, Ar.

To pipe, συρίζω, fut. -ξω, more usu. -ξομαι, no other mid. tense, no pass., no perf. Æsch. Eur. Theoc.; αὐλέω, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ποππύζω, only act., no perf. (of unskilful playing), Theoc.

A piper, τίτυρος, Dor. τιτυρά, οῦ ὁ, Theoc.; σῦριγκτής, οῦ, ὁ, Arist. See *Flute-player*.

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A piping, or playing on the pipe, *βοῖζος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Hom.; *βοίβησις, εως, ἡ*, Eur.; *αὔλησις, εως, ἡ*, Plat.
Pipe-clay, *μόροχθος*, Diosc.
Piracy, *λῃστὸς, ὑος, ἡ*, Hdt.; *λῃστεία*, Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *τὸ λῃστικὸν*, Thuc. See *Plunder.*
The Piræus, *Πειραιεὺς*, and poet. *Πειραιεὺς*, Ar. Xen.
A pirate, *λῃστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ*, Hom.; *λῃΐστωρ, ορος, ὁ*, Hom.; *λῃΐστης, οῦ, ὁ*, h. Hdt., Att. *λῃστὴς*, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; *περίδινος*, Plat.
A band of pirates, *λῃστήριον*, Xen. Æschin.
To be a pirate, *λῃΐζομαι*, mid., fut. *λῃΐσομαι*, also *λῃίσσομαι*, aor. 1. *ἐλῃΐσάμην*, poet. (not Att.) *λῃισσάμην*, Att. also *ἐλῃσάμην*, act. doubtful, but pass., esp. in perf. *λέλῃσμαι* (Eur.), and aor. 1. *ἐλῃίσθην* (Ap. Rh.), to be carried off by pirates, often c. acc. of what is carried off, Hom. Hes. Simon. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Lys.; *λῃστεύω*, only act. till late times, Thuc. Dem.
Got by piracy, *λῃΐστὸς*, Hom.; *λεῖστὸς*, Hom.
A pirate, i. e. piratical vessel, *λῃστρὶς, ἴδος, ἡ*, Dem., pl. *λῃστρίδες*, Simon.
Piratical, *λῃστῑκὸς*, Thuc. Plat.; *λῃστρικὸς*, Thuc. Dem.
Piratically, *λῃστικῶς*, compar. *–ώτερον*, Thuc.
Chased by pirates, *λῃστοδίωκτος, ον*, Xen.
A pirouette, *στρόβῑλος*, Ar.
Pisa, *Πῖσα*, Pind.
Belonging to Pisa, fem. *Πῑσᾶτις, ἴδος*, Eur.
Pish, *βοῖ*, Ar.; *αἰβοῖ*, Ar.
A pit, *λάκκος* (esp. for making wine in), Hdt. Xen. Dem.; *βάραθρον* (esp. for throwing criminals into), Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.; *δρυγμα, ατος, τὸ*, Lycurg. Dinarch.; *φάραγξ, αγγος, ἡ*, Thuc.; *σῖρὸς* (esp. to keep corn in), Eur. Dem.
Pitch, *πίσσα*, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Dem. Theoc.
A mixture of pitch and wax to pay ships with, *μάλθα*, Hipponax.
Of pitch (arising from pitch), *πισσήρης* (of flame), Æsch.
Covered with pitch, *πίσσινος*, Ar.; *πισσωτὸς*, Theoph.
To extract pitch from fir by burning, *πισσοκαυτέω πεύκην*, Theoph.
Smeared with pitch (in a sort of tunica molesta), *πισσοκόντητος, ον* (sc. *μόρον*, of the death of a person so treated), Æsch.
Like pitch, *πισσώδης*, Arist.
A pitch plaster, *πισσήρης, εος, ὁ*, Hipp.
To use a pitch plaster, *πισσοκοπέω*, Alex.
To pitch, or *cover with pitch*, or *seal a bottle with pitch*, *κἀπίσσόω*, Ar. Plat.; *πισσοκοπέω*, Theoph.
To pitch (a camp), *πήγνῡμι*, Plat. Andoc. See *To place.*
A pitch, i. e. height, extremity, to such a pitch, *ἐς τοσοῦ τὸ*, or *ἐς τοσοῦτον*, Soph. Hdt. Dem.
They would not have arrived at such a pitch of insolence, οὐκ ἂν ἐς τόδε ἐξύβρισαν, Thuc.
To what a pitch of infamy are you bringing me, οἵ μ' ἀτιμίας ἄγεις, Soph.
A pitcher, *κάλπις, ῐδος, ἡ*, acc. *ῖδα* and *ῑν*, Hom. h. Pind. Eur. Ar.; *ἀμφορεὺς*, Hom. Simon.; *ἀμφίφορεὺς*, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; *ἀμφορεῖδιον*, Ar.; *ἀμφορίσκος*, Dem.
To carry a pitcher, *ἀμφορεᾰφορέω*, Ar.
A pitchfork, *δίκελλα*, Æsch.; *δρῖναξ, ακος, ὁ*, Ar.
Piteous, i. e. pitiable, *ἐλεεινὸς*, also *ἐλεινὸς* (the only Att. form), Hom. h. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; *οἰκτρὸς*, compar. *–ότερος –ότατος*, also in Hom. superl. *οἰκτιστος*, Omn.; *μεγάλοστονος, ον*, Æsch.; *ἔποικτος, ον*, Æsch.; *ἐπωλικτιστος, ον*, Æsch. See *Miserable.*
Piteous (of a glance, etc., exciting pity), *φίλοικτος, ον*, Æsch.
Piteous, i. e. feeling pity, *ἐλεήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Hom. Ar. Lys. Isoc.; *φίλοικτίρμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Eur. Plat. See *Compassionate.*
Piteously, *ἐλεεινὰ*, Hom.; *ἐλεὸν*, Hes.; *ἐλεινῶς*, Soph. Ar. Dem.; *οἰκτρῶς*, and superl. in Hom. *οἰκτιστα*, Hom. Soph. Eur. Lys.
A speaking piteously, *ἐλεεινολογία*, Plat.
A pitfall, *ὀρκάνη*, Eur.
Pith, *ἐγκέφᾰλος*, Xen.; *μήτρα*, Theoph.
Pithy (of expressions), *στρόγγῡλος*, Ar. Plat.
Pitiless, *νηλὴς*, Hom. Pind. Trag.; *νηλεὴς*, Hom. Soph. Ap. Rh.; *νηλειὴς*, Hes. h. Ap. Rh.; *ἀκήλητος, ον*, Hom.; *ἀνήμερος, ον*, Æsch.; *ἀνοικτίρμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Soph.; *ἀνάλγητος, ον*, Soph.; *ἄνοικτος, ον*, Eur. Ar.; *ἀνηλέητος, ον*, Lycurg. Æschin. See *Cruel.*
Punishing pitilessly, *νηλεότοινος, ον*, Hes.
Pitilessly, *ἀκηδέστως*, Hom.; *νηλεῶς*, Æsch.; *ἀναλγήτως*, Soph.; *ἀνηλεῶς*, Andoc.; *ἀνοικτίστως*, Antipho.; *ἀνελεημόνως*, Antipho.
Pity, *ἐλεητὸς, ὑος, ἡ*, Hom.; *ἔλεος*, Hom. Eur. Plat. Antipho. Dem.; *οἶκτος*, Omn.; *οἰκτιρμὸς*, Pind.; *κατοίκτῐσις, εως, ἡ*, Xen.; *ἐλεημοσύνη*, Call. See *Compassion.*
An object of pity, *ἔλεος*, Eur.
To pity, *ἐλεαίρω*, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Ar.; *ἐλεέω*, no mid., but also pass. Hom. Soph. Xen. Plat. Dem.; *ὀλοφύρομαι*, mid., no pass., c. acc. or c. gen. Hom.; *οἰκτείρω*, no mid., but also pass., no fut., no perf., though there is aor. 1., Omn.; *ἐποικτείρω*, Soph.; *κἀποικτείρω*, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; *οἰκτίζω*, Trag. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; *ἐποικτίζω*, Soph.; *κἀποικτίζω*, Trag.; *οἰμώζω, –ξω*, only act., no perf. Soph. Eur.; *κατελεέω*, Plat. Lys.; *ἐν οἴκτῳ προτίθεμαι*, mid. (aor. 1. *–εθημάμην*, aor. 2. sometimes *προυθέμην* for *προεθ.*), Æsch.; *δι' οἴκτου λαμβάνω* (fut. *λήψομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *ἔλαβον*, perf. *εἴληφα*), Eur.
Pitying you so much, *σὲ τοσοῦτον οἶκτον περιβαλὼν*, Eur.
To pity in return, *ἀντοικτείρω*, Eur.; *ἀντοικτίζω*, Thuc.
To pity together, *σύνοικτίζω*, Xen.
To be moved to pity, *ἐπικλάομαι*, pass. perf. *–κέκλασμαι*, etc., also *ἐπ. τῇ γνώμῃ*, Thuc.
A pivot, *στρόφιγξ, ιγγος, ὁ*, Eur. Plat. Phereer.
Placable, *ἄκεστὸς*, Hom.; *γναμπτὸς*, Hom.; *στρεπτὸς, ἡ, όν*, and *ὸς, όν*, Hom.; *παράρρητος*, Hom.; *πάραιτητὸς, όν*, Plat.; *εὐπαράμῡθητος, ον*, Plat.; *εὐπαράλλακτος, ον*, Arist.; *κἀπαλλακτικὸς*, Arist.
To placard (any one as infamous), *ἀναγράφω ἐν στήλαις*, Andoc.
A person placarded, *στηλίτης, ου, ὁ*, Isoc. Dem.
A place, *χῶρος*, Omn.; *χώρα*, Omn.; *χώριον*, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; *τόπος*, Omn. Att.
A place, i. e. an office, *ἀρχὴ*, Omn. Att. prose.
A convenient place (to do anything) *καιρὸς*, Thuc.
In its place, *κατὰ χώραν*, Ar. Hdt. Xen.
Out of its place, *ἐξ ἕδρας*, Eur.
If you had been in my place (to Alcmena), *τὰς ἐμὰς τυχὰς λαβοῦσα*, Eur.
Belonging to a place, *ἔντοπος, ον*, Soph. Plat.; *ἐντόπιος, ον*, Plat.
A dweller in a place, *χωρίτης, ου, ὁ*, Æsch.
Love of a place, *φίλοχωρία*, Ar.
To love a place, *χωροφιλέω*, only act. Antipho.
At or *in as many places as*, *ὁποσαΰχῃ*, Xen.; *ὁσαχοῦ*, Dem.
In any place, *που* (enclit. never the first word in a sentence), Omn. See *Where, Anywhere, Everywhere, Nowhere, etc.*
From any place, *πόθεν*, Omn.
From the place from which, *ὅθεν*, Omn. See *Whence.*
To which place, *οἷ*, sometimes c. gen. Trag. Hdt. Plat. See *Whither.*
To place, *ἵω*, only in aor. 1. *εἶσα*, infin. Ep. also *ἔσσαι*, for *ἔσαι*, aor. mid., esp. of placing temples, etc., i. e. building them (in which sense Ap. Rh. has fut. mid.), Hom. Theogn. Pind. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; *ἵστημι*, aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. used always in pass. sense (see *To stand*), Omn.; *τίθημι*, aor. 1. act. *ἔθηκα*, aor. 1. pass. *ἐτέθην* (Hom. has not the pass.), [Hom. also has infin. pres. act. *τιθήμεναι*, and *τιθέμεν*, imperf. *ἐτίθεσαν*, 2d sing. pres. and imperf. *τίθησθα*, also aor. 2. subj. *θείω* for *θῶ*, and 1st pl. *θείομεν*, infin. *θέμεν* and *θέμεναι* for *θεῖναι*, etc.; Pind. also has 2d and 3d sing. pres. indic. *τιθεῖς, τιθεῖ*], Omn.; *καθείσα* and mid. Hom. Pind. Anac.; *κἀθίστημι*, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc.; *κἀθίζω*, fut. *κἀθίσω*, Dor. *καθιξω*, aor. 1. *ἐκάθισα* (in Ar. also *–ῖσα*, Ep. *–ισσα*), Hom. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *μεθίημι* (*ἧ* Ep., *ἵη* Att.), aor. 1. *–ῆκα*, Soph.; *κατα*χωρίζω (esp. of placing soldiers), etc. Xen. See *To put.*
To place (one thing) *against* (another), *προσκλίνω*, aor. 1. pass. Ep. *–εκλίνθην* for *–εκλίθην*, c. acc. and dat. Hom.
To place before a person, *ἐπιπροσάλλω*, only pres. imperf. and aor. 1. act., c. acc. rei, dat. pers. Hom.
To place by, or *near*, *παρατίθημι* (often *παρτ.* poet.), Hom. Hes. Eur. Xen. Dem. Isoc.; *παρακατακάλλω*, also poet. *–κεκόσ.*, no aor. 1., perf. *–βέβληκα*, Hom.; *προσίστημι*, Eur.; *παρίσταμαι*, mid. Xen. Dem.; *παρακάθίστημι*, Dem.; *παρακάθίζω*, Plat.

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To place among, παρεμβάλλω, Plat.; παρεγκατατίθεμαι, also poet. παρακάτθ., Ap. Rh.
To place around, περιστημι, c. acc. or c. dat., or c. περί and acc. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; περιστίχίζω, Æsch.; περιστίζω, fut. -ξω, c. κατά and acc. Hdt.
To place before (as a defence or a temptation), προτείνω, c. gen. of that before which, Æsch. Soph.
To place in front (of battle, etc.), προίστημι, Hom.; προτάσσω, c. gen. of that in front of which, Xen. Andoc.
To place over, in authority, ἐφίστημι, c. dat., or c. ἐπί and gen. dat. or acc. Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; προΐστημι, c. gen. Plat.
To place in, or *on*, ἐπιβαίνω, only in fut. act. -βήσω, and aor. 1. -έβησα, c. gen. Hom.; ἐφείσα, infin. ἐφέσσαι, also mid., aor. 1. mid. in tmesi ἐπὶ ... ἐσσάμην, also fut. ἐφέσσομαι, c. dat. Hom.; ἐπιτίθημι, c. gen. or c. dat., or c. ἐπί and gen. etc. Omn.; ἐγκατατίθημι, Hom.; ἐντίθημι, Omn.; ἐνίστημι, c. εἰς and acc., or ἐν and dat., or c. dat. Hdt. Xen. Ap. Rh.; ἐφίστημι, c. dat., or c. ἐπί and dat., or c. ἐπί and gen. etc. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; περικατατίθημι, Ap. Rh.; ἐγκάτθαλος, aor. 1. -ένασσα (only of persons), c. dat. of place, Ap. Rh.
To place near previously for one's own use, προπαραβάλλομαι, mid. Thuc.
To place under, ὑποτίθημι, c. dat. or c. ὑπό, Hom. Eur. Xen. Plat.
To place in different places, διαρμόζω, Eur.; διατίθημι (esp. things in their *proper* places), Hdt. Xen.; διΐστημι, Plat.
To place outside, ἐκτίθημι, Hom.
To place together, συντίθημι, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.
To place on one side, παρατίθεμαι, mid. Xen.
To place in safety, κατατίθεμαι, mid. Thuc. Xen. Dem.
To be placed, κεῖμαι, ἐκείμην, imper. κεῖσο, etc., fut. κείσομαι, no other tenses, Hom. Eur. Thuc.; κάθημαι, ἐκαθήμην, imper. κάθησο, etc., fut. καθήσομαι, no other tenses (esp. of a statue), Plat.
To do a thing in an improper place, τὸν τόπον (τινὸς) μεταφέρω (fut. μετοίσω, aor. 1. μετήνεγκα, aor. 2. μετήνεγκον, part. μετενεγκών), Æschin.
To give place, παραχωρέω, c. dat. pers., sometimes c. gen. of the place, Ar. Xen. Isoc. See *To yield*.
One must place, δετέον, Plat.
One must place in front, προτακτέον, Xen.
Placed, δετός, Eur.
To be placed, δετέος, Plat.
A placing, θέσις, εως, ἡ, Pind. Plat.
A placeman, μισθαρχίδης, ου, ὁ, Ar.
Placid, ἤγδυος, Hom. Pind. Trag.; μαλίχος, ον, Hom. Hes. Pind.; μαλθάκος, Hes. Trag. Plat. See *Mild*.
Placidity, πράότης, ητος, ἡ, Thuc. Xen. Plat.
Placidly, ἠγάως, Eur. Ar.; μετρίως, Xen.
A plague, λοιμός (used also metaph. of persons), Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; λῦμα, ατος, τό, Æsch. Eur.; φθορός (even of a woman, ἡ φθορός), Ar. Dem.; ὄλεθρος (esp. of persons), Hdt. Dem.
To plague, λῡπέω, Omn. post Hom.
A plaice, ψανίς, ἴδος, ἡ, Epich.
Plain, i. e. level (of country, etc.), λεῖος, Hom. Hes. Hdt. Xen.; πεδιάς, άδος, ἡ, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; πεδινός, Hdt. Xen.; ἄπεδος, ον, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἄφελής (in every sense, of a field, a man, speech, etc.), Ar. Dem. Arist.
Plain, i. e. simple, artless, λῑτός, Xen. Arist. Call.; προσεσταλμένος, Plat.
Plain, i. e. clear (of discourse, etc.), τόρος, Æsch.
Plain (of garments), i. e. not embroidered, λεῖος, Thuc.
A plain, πεδίον, Omn.; πέδον, no pl. Hom.; ἰσόπεδον, Hom.; γόλον, Hes. Pind. Trag.; πλάξ, πλάκός, ἡ (also of the sea), Pind. Trag.; ἄπεδον, Hdt.; τὸ ἴσον (ῐ Ep., ῑ Att.), Xen.; νῶτον γαίας, *v.* χθονός (also of the plains of the sea, *v.* θαλάσσης), Hom. Pind. Eur.
To the plain, πεδίονδε, Hom.; πέδονδε, Hom.
Surrounded by a plain, ἀμφίπεδος, ον, Pind.
Having a large or *deep plain*, βαθύπεδιος or βαθύπεδος, ον, Pind.
Situated on a plain, ὑποπλάκιος, Hom.; πεδιάς, άδος, ἡ (of a wood or an army), Soph.
Dwelling on a plain, πεδιονόμος, ον, Æsch.; πεδιακός, only in pl. Arist.

A plan, μῆτις, ἡ, gen. ιος, and Att. ῖδος (Hom. has dat. μήτῑ, acc. μῆτιν), Hom. Æsch. Soph.; μῦθος, Hom.; μῆδος, τό, rare except in pl. (esp. of clever plans), Hom. Pind. Æsch. Ap. Rh.; δήνεα, τά, no sing. Hom. Ap. Rh.; βουλή, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Dem.; βούλευμα, ατος, τό, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; μηχάνη (esp. in bad sense, of cunning artful plans), Hes. Trag. Plat.; ἐνθύμημα, ατος, τό, Soph. Xen.; ἐπίνοια, Ar. Xen.; ὑπόθεσις, εως, ἡ, Plat. See *Contrivance, Intention*.
Plans laid down, ῥητά, τά, Thuc.
A plan, i. e. a drawing, διάγραμμα, ατος, τό, Xen. Plat.
To plan, τίτύσκομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid. Hom.; μητιάω, only pres. and imperf. act. and mid., usu. in lengthened form μητιόων, μητιάασθε, etc. Hom. Ap. Rh.; μητίομαι, fut. -ήσομαι, only mid. Hom. Pind. Ap. Rh.; μήδομαι, mid., no pass., often c. acc. also of the person with reference to whom any thing is planned, or c. ἐπί and dat. in Att., Hom. Pind. Trag. Ap. Rh.; βυσσοδομεύω, only pres. and imperf. act., Hom. Hes.; μέδομαι, mid., fut. μεδήσομαι, no tenses beyond, no pass., Hom.; βουλεύω, perf. pass. either in act. or pass. sense, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; μηχανάω, act. only in pres. and never in prose, (perf. pass. however used in pass. sense, and occasionally in act. sense, both in prose and poetry), more usu. μηχανάομαι, mid. (esp. in bad sense, of planning mischief with cunning, etc.), Omn.; ἀπᾱφρονίζω, Pind.; πράσσω, fut. -ξω, Soph. Xen. Andoc. Dem.; ἐπινοέω, aor. 1. pass. often in act. sense, Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; ἐννοέω, Xen. Plat.; ἐνθῡμέομαι, mid., perf. pass. and aor. 1. pass. in act. sense, Thuc. Plat. Antipho.; δοξάζω, fut. -άσω, Thuc. See *To contrive, To devise*.
To plan together, συμβουλεύω, Thuc.; σὺναρτύνομαι, mid. Ap. Rh.
To plan in opposition, form plans to counteract, ἀντεπῑβουλεύω, Thuc.
One must plan, μηχανητέον, Plat.
Planned, βουλευτός, Æsch.
Full of plans, μητιόεις, Hom. Hes.
Forming great plans, μεγαλόμητις, ιος or ῖδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; μεγαλοπράγμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Xen.
A plane (in geometry), ἐπίπεδος, Plat.
A carpenter's plane, ξυλη, Xen.
To plane, ξέω, fut. ξέσω, and Ep. ξέσσω, only act. Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἀμφιξέω, Hom.; ξύω, fut. ξύσω, only act. Hom. h. Xen.
A plane tree, πλατάνιστος, ἡ, Hom. Hdt.; πλάτανος, ἡ, Ar. Xen. Plat.
A grove of plane trees, πλατανιστοῦς, οῦντος, ὁ, Theogn.
Planed, ξεστός, Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Ap. Rh.; ξυστός, Hdt.
Well planed, εὔξεστος, η, ον, and ος, ον, also poet. ἐῢξ., Hom.; εὔξοος, ον, and poet. ἐῢξ., Hom.
A planet, πλάνης, ητος, ὁ, and πλ. ἀστήρ (-έρος), Xen. Arist.
A plank, πίναξ, ακος, ὁ, Hom.; ἐπηκενίς, ίδος, ἡ, only in pl. (of

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the planks of a ship), Hom.; δόρυ, τὸ, gen. δόρατος, poet. (not Att.) δούρατος, also δουρὸς, Att. δορὸς, dat. δόρατι, etc. (δούρατι occurs even in Soph. in chor.), also δόρει (Soph.), pl. δόρατα, poet. (not Att.) δούρατα, δοῦρα, also once δόρη (Eur.), Hom. Pind. Trag.

Like planks, πινάκηδον, Ar.

Made of planks, δορύπαγης, Æsch.

Of the thickness of a plank, πινάκιαῖος, Hipp.

A plant, φῦτον, Omn. poet. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ποά, Pind.; φύτευμα, ατος, τὸ, Pind. Soph. Plat.; φύτευτήριον (esp. in a nursery), Xen. Dem.; φυτάλιά, Ap. Rh.

Rearing plants, φυτοτρόφος, ον, Ap. Rh.

To plant, ῥιζόω (either of the plants themselves, or of the ground planted with them), in prose also metaph. (of planting a tyranny, etc.), Hom. Hdt. Xen.; φύτεύω (of the plants or the land), often metaph. Omn.; διαφύτεύω, Ar.; ὀρύσσω, fut. -ξω, perf. ὀρώρυχα, Xen.; τίθημι, aor. 1. act. ἔθηκα, aor. 1. pass. ἐτέθην, Xen.; metaph. (of planting a colony, a city, etc.) κτίζω, fut. κτίσω, aor. 1. poet. often κτίσσα (not Att.), Omn.; κατοικίζω, (also of implanting hopes in the breast), Hdt. Omn. Att.

To plant along with, συμφυτεύω, Pind.

To plant in, ἐμφυτεύω, c. dat. Plat.

To plant round, περιφυτεύω, Plat.

To plant upon or *over*, ἐπιφυτεύω, Ar.

To plant under, ὑποφυτεύω, Theoph.

Planted, φύτευτὸς, Plat.

Planted round, περίστοιχος, ον, Dem.

Not planted, ἀφύτευτος, ον (of a district), Xen.

A plantation, φυτάλιά, Hom.

Planting, φύτεία, Xen. Plat.

Planting in, ἐμφύτεία, Arist.

A plash (plashing sound, prop. of oars, then of any thing falling, as tears, etc.), πίτυλος, Æsch. Eur.

To plash, κἄχλάζω, only act. (of waves, or wine poured into a cup, etc.), Pind. Æsch. Eur. Theoc.

A plaster, κατάπλασμα, ατος, τὸ, Ar.

To plaster, ἐξαλείφω, perf. pass. ἐξαλήλιμμαι, Thuc.; συναλείφω, Theoph. Arist.; κατἄπλάσσω, fut. -άσω, Ar. Hdt.; ἐπιπλάσσω, c. acc. of what is plastered on, c. ἐπὶ and acc. of that on which, Hdt. Arist.; περιχρίω, Hipp.

To plaster (with any thing white), λευκόω, Plat.

Plastered (spread as a plaster), κατάπλαστὸς, Ar.

Newly plastered, νεηλίφης (of a house), Arist.

A plate, πίναξ, ἄκος, ὁ, Hom. Ar.; ἄβαξ, ακος, ὁ, Cratin. See *Dish*.

A plate, i. e. layer, πτὺξ, πτυχὸς, ἡ, Hom.

Gold and silver plate, χρυσώματα καὶ ἀργυρώματα, Lys.

A platform, σάνις, ἴδος, ἡ, Hom.; ἴκρια, τὰ, Ar. Hdt.

Plausibility, εὐπρέπεια, Thuc.; πιθανότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.

Plausible, πιθανὸς, Eur. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; εὐπρόσωπος, ον, Eur. Xen. Dem.; εὐπρεπὴς, Eur. Thuc.; ἐπιεικὴς, Hdt. Thuc.; εὐπροφάσιστος, ον (of a speech or excuse, not of a person), Thuc.

To make plausible, ἐπιλεαίνω, Hdt.

Plausibly, εὐπρεπῶς, Ion. also -πέως, compar. -έστερον, -έστατα, Eur. Thuc. Æschin. Hdt.; πιθανῶς, Ar. Plat.

To play, νηπιάχεύω, only pres. and imperf. act. (as a child), Hom.; ἀθύρω, only pres. and imperf., sometimes c. acc. of the things done in play, also of playing on an instrument, c. κατὰ and gen. Hom. Pind. Anac.; παίζω, fut. παίξομαι, aor. 1. ἔπαισα, perf. pass. πέπαισμαι, aor. 1. ἐπαίχθην, sometimes c. dat. of what at (e. g.—at ball, π. σφαίρῃ, Hom.), or c. πρὸς and acc., sometimes c. περὶ and gen. of the stake for which, sometimes (but rarely) of playing on an instrument, Omn.; διαπαίζω, Plat.; δημόομαι, mid., no pass. Pind. Plat.

To play on an instrument, see above; also μέλπομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid., often c. part. (e. g.—κιθαρίζων, etc.), or c. acc. of the tune (μέλπω, act., c. dat. of the instrument, only in Anth.), Hom.; κρέκω, only pres. and imperf. act., c. dat. or c. acc. of the instrument, or c. acc. of the tune, Ar. Anth.; ψάλλω (only of playing on stringed instruments), sometimes in pass. of the instrument, no mid., Hdt. Plat. Arist.

To play together, or *to play with*, συμπαίζω, sometimes c. dat. or σὺν and dat., or sine cas. Anac. Soph. Ar. Hdt. Theoc.; ἀντιπαίζω (of playmates), Xen.

One must play, παιστέον, Plat. (Com.)

Play, i. e. amusement, sport, παιγμοσύνη, Stesich.; παιδία, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Omn. Att. prose; ἄθυρμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur.; παιγνία, ἡ, Hdt.; παίγνια, τὰ, Theoc.

Playing on an instrument, ψαλμὸς, Pind. Æsch.; παῖγμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur.

The play of the features, etc. ἀμάρυγμα, ατος, τὸ, Theoc. Ap. Rh.

A play, i. e. drama (q. v.), δρᾶμα, ατος, τὸ, Ar. Plat. Dem.

A player, συμπαίστωρ, ορος, ὁ, Xen.; συμπαιστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Plat.; συμπαικτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Mel.; συμπαίστρια, ἡ, Ar.

Playful, παιγνιήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hdt.; παιγνιώδης, Xen.; παιδικὸς, Plat.; παιδιώδης, Ion, Arist.

Playfully, παιδικῶς, Plat.

Playfulness, κουροσύνη, Theoc.

A plaything, ἄθυρμα, ατος, τὸ, Hom.; παίγνιον, Plat. Ar.; μείλιον, usu. in pl. Ap. Rh.

A plea, ἀπολογία, Thuc. Xen. Dem. See *Apology*.

To plead, δικάζω, sometimes c. acc. of the crime defended, but more usu. in prose δικάζομαι, mid., c. perf. and pluperf. pass. in act. sense, sometimes c. dat. of the person against whom, Hom. Eur. Dem.; δίκας λέγω, Isoc.; δικολογέω, Arist.

To plead for, ὑπερδικέω, only act., c. gen. Æsch. Plat.; συνηγορέω, c. dat. or c. ὑπὲρ and gen. Ar. Plat. Isoc. Dem. Æschin. See *To advocate*.

To plead in reply, ἀντιγράφομαι, mid. Isæ. Dem.; ἀντιδικέω, Lys. Isæ. Dem.

Pleading, δικολογία, Arist.

Pleading, i. e. the speech of a lawyer, ἀκρόᾶσις, εως, ἡ, Æsch.

Pleadings preparatory to trial, ἀνάκρῐσις, εως, ἡ, poet. also ἄγκρῐσις, Æsch. Plat. Isæ.

Pleasant, ἐπιήρανος, ον, Hom.; δῡμάρης, Hom.; πολύγηθὴς, Hom. Hes. Pind.; δῡμηδὴς, Hom. Æsch. Ap. Rh.; μενοεικὴς, Hom. Ap. Rh.; κἀτἄθῡμιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Theogn. Hdt. Antiph.; ἐραννὸς, Hom. Simon.; χἀρίεις, Omn. poet. Xen. Plat.; ἡδὺς, ἡδεῖα, ἡδὺ (but Hom. has also ἡδὲς as fem.; Theoc. uses ἡδέα as acc. sing. masc. and fem.), compar. ἡδίων (ῑ Att., ῐ elsewhere), superl. ἥδιστος, Omn.; γλἔῡκὺς, compar. -ὕτερος and -ὕτἄτος, also -ίων (ῑ Att., ῐ elsewhere), superl. -ιστος (Xenophan. also has γλύσσων), Omn. poet. Hdt. Xen.; φίλος, compar. φιλίων (ῑ Att., ῐ elsewhere), superl. φίλιστος, also φίλτερος and φίλτατος, also φῖλαίτερος and φιλαίτατος (Xen. Call.), also φιλώτερος (Call.), Omn. poet.; ἀρᾱρὼς, υῖα, ὸς, gen. ότος, etc., necessarily c. dat. Hes.; τερπνὸς, compar. -ότερος, superl. -ότατος (but in Call. also τέρπνιστος and τερπνίστατος), Omn. post Hom.; ἐπίηρος, ον, Emped.; ἄρμενος, Pind.; ἐπιτερπὴς, h. Plat. Arist.; εὐτερπὴς, Pind.; ἀρεστὸς, Soph. Hdt. Xen. Lys.; προσφῐλὴς, Trag. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; χαρτὸς, Archil. Soph. Eur. Plat.; ἐπίχαρτος, ον, Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Plat.; ἐπιτήδειος, ον, Eur.; εὔχἀρις, ὁ καὶ ἡ, τὸ εὔχἄρι, gen. -ῐτος, acc. masc. and fem. -ῐτα and -ῑν, Xen. Plat.; εὐχάριστος, ον, Hdt.; χἀρῖτόεις, Anac.; ἡδύπνοος, ον, contr. -πνους, πνουν, no compar. Soph. Eur.; πότῐμος, ον (of a discourse), Plat.

Fuster than was pleasant, θᾶσσον ἢ καθ' ἡδονὴν ποδός, Soph.

To be pleasant, χἀρίζομαι, esp. in perf. pass. part., c. dat. of him to whom, Hom. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.

Intended to be pleasant, χἀρίσιος, ον (of a gift), Call.

Pleasantly, δῡμῆρες, Hom.; ἡδὺ, Hom.; ἡδέως, Soph. Eur. Xen.; τερπνῶς, Theogn. Soph.; φίλως, Æsch. Eur.; ἀρεσκόντως, Eur. Xen. Plat.; παγκἄλως, Eur.

To please, ἥρα φέρω (fut. οἴσομαι, aor. 1. ἤνεγκα, aor. 2. ἤνεγκον), c. dat. Hom.; ἥρα ἐπιφέρω, Hom.; ἐπίηρα φέρω, Hom. Soph. Ap. Rh.; κύδαίνω, no perf., no mid. or pass. Hom.; ὀνίνημι, fut. ὀνήσω, no perf. act., no mid. or pass. Hom.; *imperf.* act. though there is imperf. mid. ὠνινάμην, aor. 2. mid. ὠνήμην, ησο, ητο, imper. ὄνησο, opt. ὀναίμην, infin. ὄνασθαι, but part. ὠνήμενος (Xen. has also aor. 1. pass. ὠνήθην), Hom. Hes. Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἄρω, only in aor. 2. ἤρᾰρον, Hom. Soph.; ἀνδάνω, imperf. ἡνδάνων (also Hom. ἐήνδ.), aor. 2. ἄδον (and Hom. εὔἄδον), no other tenses, no pass., mid. only in Anth., c. dat. Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ἐφανδάνω, also ἐπιανδάνω, Hom.; εὐφραίνω, Omn.; τέρπω, aor. 2. mid. in Hom. (esp. of pleasing oneself or being pleased) τεταρπόμην, redupl. in all its moods, aor. 2. pass. subj. also τράπελεω (Hom.), metath. for ταρπείω, Ep. for ταρπῶ, also infin. ταρπήμεναι for ταρπῆναι, in pass. and mid. often c. gen. of that with which one is pleased, but also c. dat., very rarely c. acc. Omn.; ἄρέσκω, fut. ἀρέσω, mid. poet. often ἀρέσ-

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σομαι (not Att.), so aor. 1. mid., aor. 1. pass. ἠρέσθην, used sometimes in act. sense, c. dat., sometimes c. acc. Omn.; σαίνω, no perf., no mid. though Æsch. has pass. Soph. Eur.; προσσαίνω, Æsch.; προσίεμαι (ῑ Att., ῐ elsewhere), Ar. Hdt.; σύνἄρέσκω, Xen. Dem.; συναδάνω, only in aor. 2. συνεύαδον, Ap. Rh.; ἡδέως ἔχω (imperf. εἶχον, fut. ἕξω or σχήσω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔσχον, perf. ἔσχηκα), Eur.; ἀρεσκόντως ἔχω, Eur.

To please a person more, be more pleasing to a person, εὐἀρεστοτέρως διάκειμαι (fut. -κείσομαι), c. dat. Xen.

To be pleased, γάνῡμαι, only pres. imperf. and Ep. fut. γἄνύσσομαι (also perf. pass. part. γεγἄνῡμένος, d. l. Anac.), c. dat. of the cause or c. gen., or c. ἐπί and dat. or ὑπο and gen. Hom. Eur. Ar. Plat.; ἐπιτέρπομαι, mid. and pass. Hom. h. Pind.; ἥδομαι, no fut. mid., aor. 1. ἡσάμην, only once in Hom., more usu. aor. 1. pass. ἥσθην, fut. ἡσθήσομαι, c. dat. of the cause, sometimes c. acc., rarely c. gen. Omn.; ᾄδῡμηδέω, only act. Simon. Amorg.; ᾄδῡμᾰρέω, Theoc.; ἡδέως ἔχω, Eur.; ἐν ἡδονῇ ἔχω, c. acc. of the cause, Thuc. See *To rejoice.*

Pleasure, ἦδος, τὸ, only nom. and acc. sing.; τερπωλή, Hom. Theogn. Archil.; χάρμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Omn. poet.; τέρψις, εως, ἡ, Hes. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; χᾰ́ρις, ῖτος, ἡ, acc. -ῖτα and -ῑν, poet. dat. also χάρισσι (not Att.), Pind. Soph. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat.; ὄνησις, εως, ἡ, Sapph. Trag. Plat.; ἡδονή, Omn. Att. Hdt.; ἑορτή, Æsch. Thuc. Plat.; φιληδία, Ar.; ἡδῠπᾰ́θεια, Xen.

They altered . . . at their pleasure, ἀντήλλαξαν . . . τῇ δικαιώσει, Thuc.

To do or *say anything with the mere object of giving pleasure* (to another, or sometimes to oneself), δρᾶω or λέγω καθ' ἡδονήν, or πρὸς ἡδονήν, sometimes c. gen. of the party to be pleased, Eur. Thuc. etc.; ἐν ἡδονῇ, Thuc.; so πρὸς χάριν, and often sine perf.,—for my pleasure, for your pleasure, ἐμὴν χάριν, σὴν χάριν, also τὴν ἐ. χ., etc. Soph. Eur.

And to say that they will do everything which may be (lit. which are) *a pleasure to the Scythians,* εἰπεῖν τε . . . ὡς πάντα ποιήσουσι τὰ Σκύθῃσί ἐστι ἐν ἡδονῇ, Hdt.

An object of pleasure, τρῦφημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Eur.

Fond of pleasure, φίληδής, Arist.

Plebeian, adj. ἀγοραῖος, ον, Ar. Plat.

A plebeian, δημότης, ου, ὁ, sometimes δ. ἀνὴρ, etc. Soph. Ar. Hdt. Xen. See *People.*

The plectrum, πλῆκτρον, h. Pind. Eur.

A pledge, i. e. promise, etc., τέκμωρ, τὸ, indecl. Hom.; πίστις, εως, ἡ, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; πίστευμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æsch.; πίστωμα, ἄτος, τὸ, in pl. Æsch.; πιστὰ, τὰ, Æsch. Eur. Xen.

A pledge (esp. of things deposited or held as security for the performance of a promise), ἐγγύη, Hom. Æsch. Plat. Antipho. Dem.; βύσιον, Solon, Æsch. Soph.; σύνθημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Soph.; ἐνέχῡρον, Hdt. Xen. Plat. Antipho.; ὑποθήκη, Dem.; ἀρρᾰβῶν, ῶνος, ὁ, Isæ.; μεσεγγύημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æschin.; μεσεγγύωμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Isoc.

A certain pledge (or promise), βεβαιότης, ητος, ἡ, Thuc.

A pledge of friendship, δεξίωμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Soph.; i. e. a die cut in two, one piece being kept by each party, λίσπη, Plat.

The pledges we trusted, i. e. the promises confirmed by the giving of hands, δεξιαὶ ἧς ἐπείθμεν, Hom.; so—to give and receive a pledge, δεξιὰν δίδωμι καὶ λαμβάνω, Xen.

But do what you promised me (or consented to), *giving me the pledge of taking my hand* (lit. touching my hand), ἃ δ' ἤνεσάς μοι δεξιᾶς ἐμῆς ἅπτων, . . . ταῦτ' ἐμοὶ πρᾶξον, Soph.

Those who keep no pledges, οἷσιν οὔτε βωμὸς, οὔτε πίστις, οὐτ' ὅρκος μένει, Ar.—"βωμὸς is the pledge of an oath taken over a sacrifice, πιστὶς the pledge of giving the hand, ὅρκος the pledge of a solemn promise" (Porson). See *Promise.*

To pledge, i. e. pledge one's faith, promise solemnly, πιστόομαι, esp. in aor. 1. mid. and aor. 1. pass. Hom. h., but in pres. mid. and pres. act. to receive a pledge from a person, or to bind him to oneself by pledges, c. acc. pers. Soph. Thuc.; ἐγγυάομαι, mid., augm. ἠγγ-, more usu. ἐνεγ-, Lys. Antipho. Dem.

Pledge me your hand, ἔμβαλλε χειρὸς πίστιν, Soph.

To pledge, i. e. deposit as a pledge, ἐνεχῡράζομαι, mid. Ar.; μεσεγγυάω, Plat. Lys.

To pledge, i. e. drink the health of, δεικνύομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid. Hom.; δειδίσκομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid. Hom.; δείκνῡμαι, mid., c. perf. and pluperf. pass., 3d pl. δεδέχᾶται, and δεδέχατο in act. sense, [some refer these forms to δέχομαι], Hom.

Pledging them in many a deep draught, πυκινὴν ἅμυστιν δεξιούμενοι, Eur.

To take a pledge from, ἐνεχῡράζω, c. gen. pers. (in pass. of the thing pledged, rare), Lys. Æschin. Dem., also in mid., c. gen. of what the pledge is security for, Ar.

To seize as a pledge, προσενεχῡράζω, Dem.

To be pledged, ὑπόκειμαι, imperf. -εκείμην, fut. -κείσομαι, no other tenses, c. gen. of the sum for which, Isæ. Dem.

A pledging, ἐνεχῡρᾰσία, Plat. Dem.

A Pleiad, Πληϊᾰ́ς, ᾰ́δος, ἡ, usu. pl. Hom. Hes.; Πλειάς, ᾰ́δος, ἡ, usu. in pl. Æsch. Eur. Dem.; Πελειάς, ᾰ́δος, ἡ, usu. pl. Pind. Eur.; [the names of six of the seven are—Τᾱϋγέτη, Μαῖα, Ἠλέκτρα, Ἀλκυόνη, Στερόπη, Μερόπη].

Plenary, ἐντελὴς, Omn. Att. See *Complete.*

Plenipotentiary, αὐτοκρᾰ́τωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar. Thuc. Lys. Æschin.; τέλος ἔχων, Thuc.

Plenitude, τελειότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. See *Completeness.*

Plenteous, plentiful, ἀμφιλᾰφὴς, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Hdt.; ἀᾱθῑνός, Hom. Pind. Soph. Ap. Rh.; ἀᾱθέσφᾰτος, ον, and later η, ον, Hom. Ap. Rh.; βᾰᾱδὺς, compar. -ὕτερος, also -ίων (ῑ Att., ῐ elsewhere), (also βάσσων, Epich.), Hom. Epich. Eur. Xen.; πολὺς, πολλὴ, πολὺ, oblique cases except nom. and acc. masc. and neut. sing. from πολλὸς, [Hom. uses nom. and acc. sing. masc. and neut. πολλὸς, πολλὸν (this last also in Soph.), also gen. πολέος (Æsch. has dat. πολεῖ in chor.), also Ep. pl. nom. masc. πολέες, πολεῖς (Æsch. has also neut. pl. πολέα in chor.), gen. πολέων, dat. πολέσι (both used also by Eur. in chor.), also Ep. dat. πολέσσι and πολέεσσι, acc. masc. πολέας, πολεῖς,—Hom. has also πουλὺς, πουλὺν masc. and fem., and πουλὺ neut.], compar. πλεόων and πλείων, superl. πλεῖστος, Omn.; ἄφθονος, ον, Omn. post. Hom.; εὔπορος, ον, Hdt. Thuc. Isoc.; δαψῑλὴς, Hdt. See *Abundant.*

Plenteously, plentifully, εὐπόρως, Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀφθόνως, Plat.

Plenteousness, plenty, περιουσία, Ar. Omn. Att. prose; εὐπέτεια, Hdt. Xen.; εὐπορία, Xen.

To have plenty of, εὐπορέω, c. gen. Xen. Plat. Dem.; περίεστι, impers. c. dat. pers. Dem.

I have plenty to say, εὐπορῶ ὅ,τι λέγω, Plat. See *To have abundance, To be abundant.*

Pleurisy, πλευρῖτις, ῐ́δος, ἡ, Ar. Hipp.

Suffering from pleurisy, περίπλευρῑτικὸς, Hipp.

Pliable, εὐστρεφὴς (Ep. ἐῢστι.), Hom.; εὔστροφος, ον (Ep. ἐῢσ.), Hom.; καμπύλος, Hom. Æsch. Plat.; εὐκαμπὴς, Hom. h.; εὐγναμπτος, ον (Ep. ἐῢγ.), Hom. See *To bend.*

Pliancy, ὑγρότης, ητος, ἡ, Xen.

Pliant, γναμπτὸς, Hom.; στρεπτὸς, ἡ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, Hom. Eur.; ὑγρὸς, Pind. Eur. Xen. Plat. Theoc.; ἕλιξ, ῐκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τὸ, Eur.; λᾰγᾰρὸς, Xen.

A plot, ἐπῐβουλὴ, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ἐπιβούλευμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Thuc.; ἐπιβούλευσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; πᾰράσκευὴ, Antipho.

The plot of a play, μῦθος, Arist.

To plot, ἐπῐβουλεύω, c. dat. of that against which, sometimes c. dat. of the object to be gained by plotting (e. g.—to plot to gain the sovereignty, ἐπ. τυραννίδι), Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.

To plot previously against, προεπιβουλεύω, c. dat. Thuc.

To join in plots against, συνεπῐβουλεύω, c. dat. Isæ.

Freedom from plots or *from being plotted against,* τὸ ἀνεπῐβούλευτον, Thuc.

A plotter, ἐπῐβουλευτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, c. gen. of that against which, Soph.

Plotting, ἐπῐβουλος, ον, Æsch. Xen. Plat.

A plough, ἄροτρον, Hom. Hes. Trag. Hdt. Xen.

The plough tail or *handle,* ἐχέτλη, Hes. Ap. Rh.

The pole of the plough, ἰστοβοεὺς, Hes.

The plough stock (in which the share is fixed), ἔλῡμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hes.

The plough-share, εὐλᾰ́κη, Omn. Ap. Thuc.

The bent yoke of the plough, κύφων, ωνος, ὁ, Theogn.

The plough-share beam, γύης, ου, ὁ, Hes.

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To plough, ἀρόω, fut. –όσω, etc. also pres. infin. act. ἀρώμεναι (Hes.), Ep. perf. pass. part. ἀρηρόμενος (also in Hdt.), Omn. poet. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; κἄτἀρόω, Ar.; πολέω, rare except in pres. and imperf., and in this sense only act. Hes.; so πολεύω, Soph.; βουτέω, only pres. act. Hes.; τέμνω, no aor. 1. act., perf. act. τέτμηκα, etc. Æsch.; ὑπεργάζομαι, mid., augment –ειρ., perf. pass. both in act. and pass. sense, Xen.; ἁλοκίζω, Ar.; εὐλάξω, fut., no other tense, Orac. Ap. Thuc.; κἀταστρέφω, perf. act. –έστροφα, pass. –έστραμμαι, aor. 1. –εστρέφθην, Xen.; λαιοτομέω, only act. sine cas. Theoc.; φἄράω, Call.; ἀροτριάω, Call.; ἀροτρεύω, Orph.

To be ploughed, νεάομαι, pass., only pres. and imperf. Hes.; αὐλἄκίζομαι, pass., esp. in perf. part. Pratin.

To plough fallow land, νεάω, c. acc. of the land, or absol. sine cas. Ar. Theoph.; ὑπονεάζω, Theoph.

Well ploughed, εὔἄροτος, ον, Ap. Rh.

Thrice ploughed, τρίτυλος, ον, Hom. Hes.

Four times ploughed, τετρἄπολος, ον, Theoc.

Fit to be ploughed, ἀρώσϊμος, ον, Soph.

Hard to plough, δύσηροτος, ον, Call.

Ploughed land, ἄρουρα, Hom. Pind. Soph. Hdt. See *Field*.

Ploughing, ἄροτος, also used often for the proper season for ploughing, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Hdt.

The ploughing of fallow land, νέἄτος, Xen.

Ploughing, adj. γεωμόρος, ον (of an ox), Ap. Rh.; γεωτόμος, ον, Anth.

A ploughman, or **plougher**, ἄροτηρ, ῆρος, ὁ (used also of the cattle employed in ploughing, and so are most of the subsequent words), Hom. Hes. Hdt.; ἄρότης, ου, ὁ, Pind. Hdt. Call. Anth.; ἀροτρεύς, Dem. Theoc.; ἄροτρευτηρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Anth.; αὐλἄκεργάτης, ου, ὁ, Anth.

One who ploughs early, πρωτηρότης, ου, ὁ, Hes.

One who ploughs late, ὀψἄρότης, ου, ὁ, Hes.

One who ploughs with oxen, βουκαῖος, Theoc.

To pluck, δρέπω, rarely if ever in pass., though mid. is common, Hom. h. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ἀποδρέπω, Hes. Pind.; ἄμέργω, Sapph. Eur. Theoc.; ἀποτρίβω, Theoc.

To pluck out, ἐκτίλλω, Anac. Dem.; ἐκκοκκίζω, Ar.; πἄρἀτίλλω (esp. hair), Ar.; ὑποτίλλω, Theoph.

To pluck off the outside from, περϊτίλλω, c. acc. of the thing stripped, Ar. Hdt.

To pluck out besides, προσεκτίλλω, Ar.

To pluck the flower of (misery), ἀνθεμίζομαι, mid. Æsch.

To be plucked or *fleeced*, πτερορρυέω, Ar.

A plug, χείμἄρος (in the bottom of a ship), Hes.

A plum, κοκκύμηλον, Hippon.

Plumage, πτίλον, Soph.; πτέρωσις, εως, ἡ, Ar.

Of the same plumage, ὁμόπτερος, ον, Æsch. Ar.; ὁμοιόπτερος, ον, Arist.

A plumb-line, στἄθμὴ, Hom. Soph. Xen. Plat.; κἄνὼν, όνος, ὁ, Eur.

A plume, λόφος, Hom. Tyrt. Trag. Hdt. Xen.; χαίτωμα, ἄτος, τὸ, [the plumes in the ancient helmets were usually of horse hair], Æsch. See *Crest*.

A triple plume, τριλοφία, Ar.

Waving the plume in his helmet, κορυθαίολος, ον, Hom.; δοχμολόφος, ον, Æsch.

With high plumes, εὔπτερος, ον, Ar.; ἀερσίλοφος, ον, Ap. Rh.

With three plumes, τρίκορυς, υθος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; τρικόρυθος, ον, Eur.

A plume case, λοφεῖον, Ar.

To sell plumes, λοφοπωλέω, Ar.

A plume maker, λοφοποιός, Ar.

To plume oneself on, ἐρῦνω, only act., c. dat. Eur. See *To exult, To pride oneself*.

Plump, εὔσαρκος, ον, Amphis, Xen. Hipp.; κὕδάνιος, ον, Ar.

Plumpness, εὐσαρκία, Xen.

To plunder, ἁλἄπάζω, –άξω, no perf., no mid. or pass. Hom. Æsch.; εἰσἁλἄπάζω, Hom.; ἐξἁλἄπάζω, Hom.; κερἄΐζω, only pres. and imperf. act. and pass. Hom. Pind. Hdt.; σῦλάω, Hom. Æsch, Soph. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ληΐζομαι, mid., fut. –ϊσομαι, often poet. (not Att.) –ϊσσομαι, so aor. 1. ἐληϊσάμην, Att. also ἐλησάμην, often (and usu. in Hom.) c. acc. of the plunder carried off, and sine cas. of the place plundered, [Thuc. once has act. ληΐζω, and Eur. often has perf. pass. λέλῃσμαι of the plunder carried off], Hom. Hes. Simon. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἐκπορθέω, Eur. Thuc. Lys. Æschin.; λεηλἄτέω, only act., c. acc. either of the place or the booty, Eur. Hdt. Dem.; λἄπάζω, –ξω, only act., no perf. Æsch.; ἁρπάζω, fut. –άξω and -ἄσω (the latter the only Att. form), perf. pass. ἥρπαγμαι and ἥρπασμαι, etc. either of the place pluudered or of the booty obtained, Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; διαρπάζω, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Lys. Dem.; ἅναρπάζω, Eur. Dinarch.; βλίττω, fut. βλίσω, only act. Ar.; ληστεύω, only act. Thuc.; καρπόομαι, mid., no pass. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ἐκκοκκίζω, Ar.; διαφορέω, Hdt. Dem.; ἀμπελουργέω, only act. Æschin.; ἐκκερἄΐζω, Call.

And he plundered the country, καὶ τὴν χώραν λεΐαν ἐποιεῖτο, Thuc.

And the rest of the Barceans she gave up to plunder to the Persians, τοὺς δὲ λοιποὺς τῶν Βαρκαίων λῃΐην (Ion. for λεΐαν) ἐκέλευσε δόσθαι τοὺς Πέρσας, Hdt.

He plundered the temples of everything, τὰ ἱερὰ . . . κενὰ πάντων ἀπέδειξε, Xen. See *To ravage*.

To carry off as plunder, ἀελφω, Hom.; ἄγω, aor. 2. ἤγἄγον (esp. of living plunder, captives, cattle, etc.), Hom. Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; φέρω, fut. οἴσομαι (also in Hom. and Pind. imper. οἶσε, infin. οἴσειν, οἰσέμεν, and οἰσέμεναι), aor. 1. ἤνεγκα, Ep. ἤνεικα, aor. 2. ἤνεγκον, Ep. ἤνεικον, aor. 1. pass. ἠνείχθην, aor. 1. and 2. mid. never in Att. prose (esp. of inanimate plunder), Omn.; ἄγω καὶ φέρω are very commonly used together for carrying off all sorts of plunder (usu. in that order, much more rarely φέρω καὶ ἄγω), sometimes even c. acc. of the country plundered,—Dercyllidas continued plundering Bithynia of everything in (perfect) security, ὁ Δερκυλλίδας ἀσφαλῶς φέρων καὶ ἄγων τὴν Βιθυνίδα . . . διετέλει, Xen.

To live by plunder, ἁρπαγῇ χρἀομαι (contr. αει in η), Hdt.

Plunder, subst. λητς, ῖδος, ἡ (esp. cattle, but also generally), Hom. Æsch. Xen. Ap. Rh.; λεία, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἁρπἄξἄγος, ἡ (only of the deed), Hes.; ἁρπἄγὴ (either of the deed or the booty acquired), Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Isoc.; διαρπἄγὴ, Hdt.; ἅρπαγμα, ἄτος, τὸ (only of the booty), Æschin.; ἅρπασμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Plat. See *Booty*.

By plunder, ἁρπάγδην, Ap. Rh.

Plundering, adj. ἀργῦροστερὴς, epith. of life (of robbers), Æsch.

A plunderer, ληϊστωρ, ορος, ὁ, Hom.; ληιστηρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom.; ληιστὴς, ου, ὁ (Att. ληστὴς), h. Omn. Att. Hdt.; σῦλήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Æsch., fem. σῦλήτειρα, Eur.

To plunge, intrans. διαβρἰπτέω, only act. Xen.

To plunge (a sword) *into*, etc., act. μεθἰημι (ῑ Hom., ῐ Att.), aor. 1. μεθῆκα, Ep. also μεθέηκα, [Hom. uses also pres. 2d and 3d sing. μεθιεῖς, μεθιεῖ, and imperf. μεθίεις, μεθίει, also aor. 2. subj. act. μεθείω for μεθῶ], c. εἰς and acc. or ἔσω and gen. Eur.

To plunge (another) *into* (a line of conduct), etc., ἐνσείω, c. acc. pers. dat. rei, Soph.

To plunge (a city into confusion), προκαθἰημι, c. εἰς and acc. Dem.

Plural, πληθυντῐκὸς, Gramm.

Plurality, πλῆθος, τὸ, Omn. See *Multitude*.

Pluto, Πλούτων, ωνος, ὁ, Trag.; Πλουτεὺς, Mosch.; Ἕσπερος Θεὸς, Soph.

Plutus, Πλοῦτος, Hes. Ar.; Πλούτων, ωνος, ὁ, Soph. Ar.

To ply (an oar, etc.), νωμάω, Hom.; ἐλἴσσω, fut. –ξω, augm. εἰλ. Soph.

Pneumatic, πνευμᾰτῐκὸς, Theoph.

The Po, Ἠριδᾰνὸς, Eur.

A poacher, νυκτερευτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Plat.

Poaching, νυκτερεία, Plat.

Fit for poaching (of a dog), νυκτερευτῐκὸς, Plat.; [N.B.—the verb νυκτερεύω also exists in Xen., but it is not used actually in this sense].

A poem, ποίησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Plat. Isoc.; ποίημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Plat. Isoc. Æschin.

An epic poem, ἔπος, τὸ, Pind. Ar. Hdt.

A poem on sacred occasions (either in praise of Gods or heroes, or on occasion of victories at the games or marriages), ὕμνος, Omn.

A lyric poem, ᾠδὴ, Plat. (esp. that of the chorus in the Greek tragedy); μέλος, τὸ, Plat. See *Poetry, Ode, Hymn*, etc.

A poet, ἀοιδὸς, Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt.; Πϊερϊδων ἄροτηρ (ῆρος, ὁ), Pind.; μουσοπόλος, Eur.; ποιητὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Omn. Att. prose, Hdt.; μουσοποιὸς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hdt.

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An Epic poet, ἐποποιός, Hdt. Arist.
A dramatic poet, διδάσκαλος, Ar.
A lyric poet, ὑμνοπόλος, Simon. Emped.; ὑμνοποιός, Eur.; ὑμνοθέτης, ου, ὁ, Mel.; μελοποιός, Ar. Plat.; μελῳδός, Plat.; μουσῐκός, Plat.
The poet Orpheus, γῆρυς Ὀρφεία, Eur.
A beggarly poet, πτωχόμουσος, Arist.
To be a poet, write poetry, μουσοποιέω, only act. Soph.
To be a lyric poet, μελοποιέω, Ar.
Fond of poets, φιλοποιητής, οῦ, ὁ, Plat.
Poetical, ῥαψῳδός, ὀν, Soph.; ποιητῐκός, Plat. Isoc.
Poetically, ποιητῐκῶς, Plat. Dem.
Poetry, ποίησις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Isoc.
Epic poetry, ἐποποΐα, Hdt.; ψῑλὴ ποίησις, Plat.; ψῑλομετρία, Arist.
Scrape of poetry, ἐπύλλια, Ar.
A point, αἰχμή, Hom.; ἄκωκη, Hom.; στόμα, ατος, τὸ (of a spear), Hom.; ἄκμη, Pind. Soph.; γλωχῖν, ῖνος, ἡ Soph. Anth.; γλώσσημα, ατος, τὸ (of a dart), Æsch.; γνάθος, ἡ, Æsch.; πλῆκτρον, Soph. Eur.; ἄρδις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.; στόνυξ, ῠχος, ὁ, Ap. Rh.
The turning or *balancing point* (of life and death, ruin and safety, etc.), ῥοπή, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Plat. Isoc.
A point (in mathematics), στιγμή, Arist.
I am on the point of seeing, ἐν' ἀκμῆς εἰμὶ ἴδεῖν, Eur.
I am at the point of death, ῥοπὴ βίου μοι, Soph.
To the point, πρὸς λόγον, Plat.
To keep (an adverse arguer) *to the point*, εἰσελαύνω (fut. εἰσελάσω, etc., perf. –ελήλᾰκα) . . . εἰς τοὺς τοῦ πράγματος λόγους, also εἰς τὸν τοῦ πράγματος δρόμον, Æschin.
Up to this point, ἐνταῦθα, c. gen. Plat.
On many points, πλεονᾰχῆ, Plat.
To point, ἄκοντάω, Xen. Dem. See *To sharpen*.
To be pointed, λογχόομαι, pass. Arist.
To point out, φράζω, only act. in this sense, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Hdt. Xen.; δείκνῡμι, also pres. and imperf. δεικνύω, ἐδείκνῡον (not Att.), Ep. 3d sing. pres. also δείκνυ, Omn.; ἐνδείκνῡμι, Pind. Soph. Isoc.; δηλόω, Soph.; ὑποφαίνω, Att. perf. pass. –πέφασμαι, Thuc. Xen. Dem.
To point out together, συνεμφαίνω, Theoph. See *To show*.
To point at (in sign of contempt, etc.), δακτῠλοδεικτέω, only act. Dem.
Pointed, ἄκαχμένος, Hom.; ἄκρόπορος, ον, Hom; αἰχμητής, οῦ, ὁ (of the thunderbolt), Pind.; λογχωτός, ὀν, Eur.
With brazen point, χαλκογλώχῑν, ῖνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.
With a point at both ends. ἀμφῐγυος, ον, Hom.
Pointed in front (of an oar), πρῳήκης, Hom.
With a long point, τᾰνῠγλωχῖν or –ις, Hom. Simon.; τᾰνυήκης and τᾰναήκης, Hom.
With a short point, βρᾰχῠσῐδηρος, ον, Pind.
Pointed at, i. e. illustrious, δακτῠλοδεικτος, ον, Æsch.
Poison, φάρμᾰκον (but ᾰ also in some old *Ionic* poets), Hom. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; φαρμᾰκιον, Plat.; ἰός, Pind. Trag. Ap. Rh.
The garment poisoned by the blood of the Lernæan hydra, βᾰφαὶ Ὕδρας, Eur.
Containing poison, φαρμᾰκῖτης, ου, ὁ (of a ring), Eupol.
To poison, κᾰτᾰφαρμάσσω, Hdt.
To suffer from poison, φαρμᾰκάω, only act. Dem.
A poisoner, φαρμᾰκεύς, Soph. Plat.
Poisonous, σηψεδᾰκής (of a serpent's bite), Plat.
To poise, πάλλω, no perf. act. Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Plat.; ἀνᾰπάλλω, aor. 2. act. part. ἀμπεπᾰλών, Hom.; διᾰτείνομαι, mid. Hdt. Xen. See *To brandish*.
To poke (coals, etc.), σκᾰλεύω, Ar.
To poke about, go poking, pottering about, κνηπάζω, Ar. Plat.
A poker,—a man who looks as if he had swallowed a poker, ὁ τὴν δόκον φέρων, Arist.
The pole (of heaven, etc.), πόλος, Eur. Plat. Ap. Rh.
A pole, κάμαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (either of a spear, etc., or to prop vines), Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur.; δόρυ (of a spear or standard), τὸ, gen. δόρᾰτος, poet. (not Att.) δούρᾰτος, also δουρός, Att. δορός, dat. δόρᾰτι, etc. (δούρατι occurs even in Soph. in chor.), also δόρει (Soph.), pl. δόρᾰτα, poet. (not Att.) δούρατα and δοῦρα, also once δόρη (Eur.), Hom. Xen.
A pole of a carriage, ῥῡμός, Hom. Hdt.

A punt-pole, κοντός, Hom. Eur.; πλῆκτρον, Soph. Hdt.
A pole for vines, χᾶραξ, ακος, ὁ, Ar. Thuc.
Having three poles, τρίῤῥῡμος, ον, Æsch.
Having four poles, τετρᾰῤῥῡμος, ον, Xen.
A pole-strap, μέσᾰδον, Hes.
A peg at the end of the pole for fastening the harness, ἔστωρ, or ἕκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Hom.
A pole-axe, κέστρα, Soph. See *Axe*.
A pole-cat, γᾰλέη, contr. γαλῆ, Ar. Hdt.
The police, οἱ περῐπολοι, Epich. Ar. Thuc.
The head or *inspector of police*, περῐπολάρχης, ου, ὁ, Thuc.; ἀστῠνόμος, Plat. Isoc. Dem.
The being inspector of police, ἀστῠνομία, Arist.
To be inspector of police, ἀστῠνομέω, only act. Dem.
The police station, περῐπόλιον, Thuc.
Policy, πολῑτεία, Ar. Xen. Dem.
To polish, λειαίνω, Ep. also λειαλνω, Ep. fut. λειᾰνέω, Hom.; ξέω, fut. ξέσω, Ep. also ξέσσω, etc., Hom. Ap. Rh.; λαμπρῡνω and –ομαι, mid. (of polishing one's own armour), Xen.
To polish all round, ἀμφιξέω, Hom.; περιξέω, Theoc.
Polish, στιλβηδών, όνος, ὁ, Theoph.
Polished, ξεστὸς, Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Ap. Rh.; λευρὸς, Pind.; λίσπος (of a tongue), Ar.
Well polished, εὔξεστος, and Ep. ἐῢξ., η, ον, and ος, ον, Hom.; εὔξοος, ον, and Ep. ἐῢξ., Hom.; πολύξεστος, ον, Soph.
Polished all round, περιξεστὸς, Hom.
Not well polished, ἀνεπίξεστος, ον, Hes.
Polite, ἀστεῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.; χᾰρίεις, Plat. Isoc.
Politely, χαριέντως, Isoc.
Politic, φρόνῐμος, Soph. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Isoc. See *Prudent*.
Political, πολῑτῐκὸς, Thuc. Xen. Plat.
The science of politics, ἡ πολῑτῐκὴ, Plat.
To meddle with politics, πολῑτεύομαι, mid. Thuc. Plat. Æschin.
A poll-tax, ἐνῑκεφᾰλαιον, Arist.
To pollute, μιαίνω, Omn.; κᾰτᾰμιαίνω, Pind. Plat.; χραίνω, Trag. Plat.; λῡμαίνομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. λελύμασμαι in act. sense, but pres. pass. also and aor. 1. pass. in pass. sense, Æsch. Eur. Xen. Dem.; συμφθείρω, Eur.; κᾰθᾰγίζω, Soph.; χρώζω, Eur.
Polluted, μῐᾰρὸς, Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; μῠσᾰρὸς, Eur. Hdt.; προστρόπαιος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Antipho.; ἐξᾰγιστος, ον, Dem.
Pollution, μίασμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Trag. Plat. Antipho. Dem.; μῦσος, τὸ, Trag.; μῦσαγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch.; ἄγος, rare except in sing. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; μῐᾰρία, Xen. Antipho. Isæ.
Things which it is pollution to speak of, ἃ ἐξᾰγίσια, Soph.
One who is a pollution, μιάστωρ, ορος, ὁ, Trag.
To expel as a pollution, ἐξᾰγίζω, Æsch.
Pollux, Πολῠδεύκης, εος, ὁ, Hom. Pind. etc.
Polygonal (like a polygon), πολῠγωνος, ον, Arist.; πολῠγωνοειδὴς, Arist.
Polyhymnia, Πολύμνια, Hes.
A polypus, πολῠπους, –ποδος, acc. –πουν, ὁ καὶ ἡ, also poet. (not Att.) πουλῠπος, and in Att. Com. πολῠπος, Hom. Theogn. Ar., used also of the excrescence on the nose, Hipp.; ὀσμὴ and ὀσμῦλος, Arist.; ὀσμύλιον, Ar.; ὀσμυλίδιον, Ar.; ὄζολις, ῖδος, ἡ, Arist.; ὄζαινα, Call.
Like a polypus, πολῠποδώδης, Arist.
Polysyllabic, πολῠσύλλᾰβος, ον, Luc.
A pomegranate, ῥοιὰ (both of the tree and of the fruit), Hom. h. Ar. Hdt.; ῥοὰ, Ar. Plat.; ῥοΐδιον, Att. ῥοιδ., Menand.; σῐδη, Emped. Hipp.; σίδδη, Call.
Pomegranate peel, σῐδιον, Ar.
Of the colour of a pomegranate, σιδιοειδὴς, Hipp.
Pomp, ἀγλαΐα, Hom.; παρασκευὴ, Xen.; πρότᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Plat. See *Splendour*.
Pompous, σοβᾰρὸς, Ar. Dem.; ὀγκώδης, Dem.
To be pompous, ὑπερσεμνύνομαι, mid. Xen.
Pompously, σοβᾰρῶς, Ar.; ὀγκηρῶς, compar. ὀγμηρότερον, Xen.
A pond, λάκκος, Hdt.; τῖφος, τὸ, Theoc.
To ponder, βυσσοδομεύω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Hes.; φρονέω, Omn. See *To think, To meditate*.
One must ponder, φροντιστέον, Eur.

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Ponderous, βᾰ́ρὺς, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen.; ἐμβρῑθής, Hes. Æsch. Plat. See *Heavy.*
A poniard, ἐγχειρῐ́διον, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem. See *Dagger.*
A pontiff, ἱερεύς, and Ion. ἴρεύς (found in Hom. but not Att.), Hom. Pind. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. See *Priest.*
Pontificate, ἱερωσύνη, Hdt. Plat. Dem.
A pony, ἱππᾰ́ριον, Xen.; πώλιον, Ar. Andoc.
A pool, λίμνη, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; τέλμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Ar.
Of or *belonging to a pool*, λιμναῖος, Hdt. Arist.; τελμᾰτιαῖος, Arist.
The poop, πρύμνα, Omn.; πρύμνη, Soph. Ar. See *Stern.*
Fastened to or *belonging to the poop*, πρυμνήσιος, Eur.
Poor, ἀκτήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; ᾰ̓́κληρος, ον, Hom.; ἀλῆϊος, ον (esp. as having no land), Hom.; κεχρημένος, Hom. Hes.; χρηΐζων, Att. χρῄζων, ουσα, ον, οντος, etc. Hom. Hes.; πτωχὸς, ἡ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν (of those so poor as to beg, etc.), Hom. Æsch. Soph. Xen.; πενῐχρὸς, Hom. Theogn. Pind. Ar. Plat.; ἀβούτης, ου, only masc. (i. e. without oxen), Hes.; χερνήτης, ου, only masc. Simon.; ὀϊζῡρὸς, Att. οἰζ (also οἰζῡρὸς, Ar.), compar. -ώτερος, Hes. Hdt.; ἄχρήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (i. e. without money), Solon, Eur.; ἄχρήμᾰτος, ον, Æsch. Hdt.; πένης, ητος, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τὸ (prop. *poor*, so as to be forced to labour, but also generally), rare in neut., no neut. pl., compar. πενέστερος, sometimes c. gen. Omn. Att. Hdt.; χρεῖος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; χερνὴς, ῆτος, only masc. Eur.; ᾰ̓́δουλος, ον (i. e. without slaves), Eur.; ᾰ̓́πλουτος, ον, Soph.; ἀσθενὴς, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Lys.; βιοστερὴς, Soph.; λῐπερὴς, ῆτος, sometimes έος, only masc. Archil. Cratin.; ᾰ̓́χρῡσος, ον (i. e. without gold), Plat.; ᾰ̓́ναργῡρος, ον (i. e. without silver), Plat.; κᾰτᾰδεὴς, c. gen. Plat.; ᾰ̓́μῦκητος, ον (i. e. without cattle), Anth.
Poor, i. e. not very good, φαῦλος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Eur. Thuc. Dem.
Poor fellow, ὦ δειλᾰκρίων, Ar.
Very poor, ὑπέρπτωχος, ον, Arist.
A poor man, πένης, ητος, Omn. Att.; χερνήτης, ου, Æsch.
The class of the poor, τὸ χερνητικὸν, Arist.
To be poor, πένομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid. (prop. to be poor as a labourer, but also generally), Hom. Theogn. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; πτωχεύω, only act. Plat.; καταδεέστερος ἔχω (imperf. εἶχον, fut. ξω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔσχον, perf. ἔσχηκα), Xen. See *To want.*
To be poor (with another in a thing), συμπένομαι, c. dat. pers. gen. rei, Plat.
To be poorer than, μειονεκτέω, only act., c. gen. Xen.
Poorly, πενῐχρῶς, Arist.; καταδεῶς, compar. καταδεεστέρως, Dem.
Poorly, i. e. not well (done, etc.), φαύλως, Dem.
Poorness, ᾰ̓́κληρία, Soph. See *Poverty.*
Poorness, i. e. want of goodness (in soil, etc.), φαυλότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.
A poplar, ᾰ̓́γειρος, ἡ, Hom.
The white poplar, λεύκη, Ar. Dem.
Made of white poplar, λεύκῐνος, Arist.
A poppy, μήκων, ωνος, ἡ, Hom. Hdt.
Like a poppy, μηκωνίτης, ου, ὁ, Hipp.
Poppy juice, μηκώνιον, Theoph.
Poppy seed, μήκων, ωνος, ἡ, Thuc.
Of or *belonging to a poppy*, μηκωνῐκὸς, Theoph.
Prepared with poppy, μηκωνὶς, ῖδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Alcman.
The populace, πλῆθος, τὸ, Thuc.; ὄχλος, Xen. Plat. See *People.*
Popular, i. e. belonging to, among the people, ἐνῐδήμιος, ον, Hom.; ἐνῐδημος, ον, Soph.; ἔνδημος, ον, Æsch. Thuc.
Popular, i. e. beloved by the people, ἠδύπολις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.; δημοτερπὴς, Plat.
Popularity, χάρις, ἡ, gen. -ῑτος, acc. -ῑτα and -ῑν, Thuc.
And in some other respects also the Athenians did not study popularity in their rule any longer as they had done, ἦσαν δέ πως καὶ ἄλλως οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι οὐκέτι ὁμοίως ἐν ἡδονῇ ἄρχοντες, Thuc.
Popularly, i. e. kindly as a popular man would do, δημοτικῶς, Dem.
Populous, εὐναιετάων, ουσα, ον, οντος, etc. Hom.; εὐναιόμενος, Hom.; πολύανδρος, ον, Æsch.; πολυάνωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar.; πολυάνθρωπος, ον, Thuc. Xen. Dem.; συχνὸς, Plat.
To be populous, πολυανδρέω, only act. Thuc.

Not populous, ὀλῐγάνθρωπος, ον, Xen.
Populousness, πολυανθρωπία, Xen.
A not being populous, ὀλῐγανθρωπία, Thuc. Xen. Plat.
A porch, παστὰς, ᾰ̓́δος, ἡ, Hdt. Xen. See *Portico.*
A porcupine, ὕστριξ, ῐχος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hdt. Arist.
A pore, πόρος, Plat.; σῆραγξ, αγγος, ἡ (of a sponge, etc.), Plat.
Pork, χοίρεα, τὰ, Hom.; κρέα χοίρεια, τὰ, Ar. Xen.
Porous, πολῦτρητος, ον, Hom.; σομφὸς, Arist. Hipp.; σομφώδης, Theoph.; σηραγγώδης, Hipp.
Porousness, χανότης, ητος, ἡ, Xen.; σομφότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.
Porridge, κυρβαίη μάζα, h.; πόλτος, Alcman; ᾰ̓́θᾰρα, Ar.; ἔτνος, τὸ, Ar.; φᾰκῆ, Ar.; φᾰκέα, Euphro.; λεκῖθος, Pherecr.; πολφὸς, Ar.; ῥόφημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hipp.
A porridge seller, λεκῐθόπωλις, ῐδος, ἡ, Ar.
Port, λῐμὴν, ένος, ὁ, Omn.; ὁρμὸς, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ἐπῐδρομὴ, Eur. See *Harbour.*
The port of a bridle-bit, ἐχῖνος, Xen.
To put into port, κᾰταίρω, Thuc.
To bring into port, κᾰτᾰ́γω, aor. 2. -ήγᾰγον, also in pass. to be brought (i. e. to come) into port, either of the ships or the crews, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Dem. See *Harbour.*
Port dues, τὰ ἐλλῐμενῐκὰ, Plat.; τὸ ἐλλῐμένιον, Arist.
To collect or *exact port dues*, ἐλλιμενίζω, Ar.
The collector of port dues, ἐλλιμενιστὴς, Dem.
Portable, εὐβάστακτος, ον, Hdt.; ᾰ̓́γᾰγῐμος, ον, Xen. Plat.; μεταφόρητος, ον, Arist.
Portal, πύλη, Omn. See *Gate.*
To portend, δσσομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid., no augment, Hom.; προσημαίνω, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Æschin.; προφαίνω, Soph.; προδείκνῡμι, Hdt.
A portent, τέρας, τὸ, gen. -ᾰτος, Ep. ως, pl. τέρᾰτᾰ, also Ep. τερᾰ́ᾰ and τέρᾰ, Omn. poet. Hdt. Plat.; δαῦμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Omn.
Portentous, δαυμάσιος, h. Pind. Soph. Hdt. Plat. Xen. Dem.; τερᾰτώδης, Ar. Xen. Plat.
One who observes portents, τερᾰτοσκόπος, Plat.
A porter, i. e. doorkeeper, πῦλωρὸς, and Ep. πῠλαωρὸς, ὁ, sometimes also ἡ, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; πῠλάρτης, ου, ὁ, Hom.; Δῠρωρὸς, Sapph. Æsch. Hdt. Plat. Xen.; στροφαῖος (epith. of Mercury), Ar.
A porter, i. e. a carrier of burdens, φορεὺς, Hom.
A portico, αἴθουσα, Hom.; πᾰραστᾰ́δες, αἱ, Eur. Xen.; στοὰ, Ar. Omn. Att. prose; πρόστωον, Plat.; παστὰς, ᾰ̓́δος, ἡ, Hdt. Xen.
A portion, κλῆρος, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur. Plat. Dem.; ᾰ̓́πορ-βαξ, -ῶγος, ἡ, Hom.; μέρος, τὸ, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; λᾶχος, τὸ (esp. one obtained by lot), Pind. Æsch. Soph. Xen.; so λῆξις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; τμῆμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Plat.
A portion for a bride, ἔδνον, Ep. also ἕεδνον, usu. in pl. Hom. Eur. Ap. Rh. See *Dowry.*
To portion, i. e. to divide, δᾰτέομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid. Hom. Pind. Hdt.; διᾰδᾰτέομαι, Hom. Hes.; μερίζω, Xen. Plat. Dem. See *To divide.*
To portion, i. e. endow a daughter, etc., ἐδνόω, and Ep. ἐεδνόομαι mid., no pass. Hom. Theoc.; ἐδνόομαι, mid., no pass. Eur.
To aid in portioning, σῠνεκδῐδωμι, c. acc. of the daughters, c. dat. of the parent whose means are assisted, Lys. Dem.
Portly, σεμνὸς, Eur. Ar. Plat.
In a portly manner, σεμνῶς, Xen.
A portrait, ζωγρᾰ́φημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Plat. See *Picture.*
A portrait painter, ζωγρᾰ́φος, Hdt.; ζωογρᾰ́φος, Theoc.
To paint portraits, ζωγραφέω, Xen. Plat.
The art of portrait painting, ζωγραφία, Xen. Plat.
To portray, διᾰκρῑβόω (with an idea of exactness implied), Simon.; εἰκάζω, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἐντῠπόομαι, mid. Arist.
The art of portraying, ἡ εἰκαστῐκὴ, Plat.
Position, θέσις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Arist.
Position in life, τάξις, εως, ἡ, Æsch. Plat. Isoc. Dem.
A proper position, χώρα, Xen.
To change one's position (intrans. as soldiers do, etc.), μετατάσσομαι, mid. and pass. Xen.
Positive, αὐτοκρᾰτωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τὸ, Thuc.; θετικὸς (of a law), Arist.
Positive slavery, ἄντικρυς δούλεια, Thuc.
Positive democracy, ἁπλῆ δημοκρατία, Plat.

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To be positive (of one making an assertion), *ἰσχυρίζομαι*, mid. Thuc.; *βεβαιόομαι*, mid. Plat.

Positively, *διηνεκέως* (to say, etc.), Hom.; *ἀντίκρυ*, Hom.; *ἄντικρυς*, Æsch. Thuc. Dem.; *ἁπλῶς*, Æsch. Eur. Dem.; *ἐπιῤῥήδην* (to say, etc.), Ap. Rh.

To possess, *ἔχω*, imperf. *εἶχον*, fut. *ξω* and *σχήσω*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *ἔσχον*, perf. *ἔσχηκα* (not used till post Hom.), aor. 1. pass. *ἐσχέθην* (also post Hom. and not in prose), Omn.; *κάτεχω*, Omn.; *νέμω*, more usu. *νέμομαι*, mid. (esp. of possessing lands), Hom. Hes. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Thuc.; *πάομαι*, never in pres. but in perf. pass. in act. sense *πέπᾱμαι*, fut. mid. *πάσομαι*, and aor. 1. *ἐπᾱσάμην*, Theogn. Solon. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Xen. Theoc.; *κέκτημαι*, *ἐκεκτήμην* (perf. and pluperf. of *κτάομαι*), also Ep. *ἔκτημαι* (also in Æsch. and Plat.), Omn.; *δεσπόζω*, only act. Eur. See *To have*.

To take possession of, *ἐμβᾰτεύω* (by a sort of execution), c. *εἰς* and acc. Dem.

To get, to keep possession of, *μάρπτω* (Ep. aor. 2. *ἔμᾰπον*, *μέμᾰπον* and *μέμαρτον*), only act. Soph.; *κρᾰτύνω*, only act. in this sense, c. gen. Soph.; *κρᾰτέω* (esp. of places taken in war, etc.), c. gen. or c. acc. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *ἐπικρᾰτέω*, c. gen. or c. acc. Thuc. Plat.

Uti possidetis,—ye being allowed to treat on the basis of *uti possidetis*, *ἔχοντες ἅν κρατεῖτε*, Thuc.

To be possessed (by an evil spirit, etc.), *κᾰκοδαιμονάω*, only act. Ar. Xen.; *κᾰκοδαιμονέω*, only act. Isoc. Dem.

Possessed, *κτητός*, Hom. Hes. Eur. Plat.

Possessed of, i.e. possessing, *ἐπάμμενος*, c. gen. Hdt.

Possessed by, *ἐπήβολος*, *ον* (by disease, etc.), c. gen. Æsch. Hdt.; *κάτοχος*, *ον* (by sleep, etc.), c. gen. Soph.

Capable of being possessed, *κατᾰκώχῐμος*, *ον*, c. *ἐκ* or *ὑπὸ* and gen. c. dat. Arist.

Possessed (by an evil spirit, etc.), *κᾰκοδαίμων*, *ονος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Antipho.

The being possessed (by an evil spirit), *κᾰκοδαιμονία*, Ar. Xen. Dem.

The being possessed by a spirit (not evil,—e.g. by the Muses), *κατοκωχή*, c. *ἀπὸ* and gen. Plat.

Possession, *κτέᾰτα*, *τὰ*, almost always in dat. pl. poet. *κτεάτεσσιν*, Hom. Pind. Eur. (in chor.); *κτέανον*, usu. in pl. Omn. poet.; *κτῆμα*, *ᾰτος*, *τὸ*, Omn.; *κτῆσις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; *κτέρας*, *τὸ*, only nom. and acc. sing. Hom.; *κτῆνος*, *τὸ*, Æsch.; *ἕξις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Plat.

The whole of one's possessions, *παμπησία*, Æsch.

Of or *belonging to possessions, protecting ones possessions*, etc., *κτήσιος*, *α*, *ον*, and *ος*, *ον*, Æsch. Soph. Antipho. Dem.

One who gives possession of, *κτεᾶτειρα*, *ἡ*, c. gen. Æsch.

A possessor, *δεσπότης*, *ου*, *ὁ*, Pind. Æsch. Xen.; more usu. the participle of some verb, e.g. *ὁ ἔχων*, *ὁ κεκτημένος*. See *To possess*.

Possible, *δῠνᾰτός*, Omn. Att. Hdt.; *οἷός τε*, with or without *ἐστί*, Omn. Att.

As (much) *as possible*, *as* (well) *as possible*, etc. *ὅτι*, Ep. *ὅττι*, c. superl., either adj. or adv. Hom. Xen., c. compar., e.g.—as quickly as possible, *ὅτι ᾶσσον*, Theoc., so Hdt.; *ὡς*, c. superl. either adj. or adv., e.g.—as good as possible, *ὡς ἄριστος*,—as well as possible, *ὡς κάλλιστα*, etc. Omn. Att.; also c. superl. and verb, e.g.—as much as I possibly can, *ὡς δύναμαι μάλιστα*, Plat., or without the adj., e.g.—as well as he possibly could *ὡς ἐδύνατο*, Xen.; *ὅπως*, c. superl. Theogn. Æsch.; *ᾗ*, c. superl. Xen.; *ὡς ἄνυστον*, Xen.,—the most moderate possible, *ᾗ ἀνυστὸν μετριώτατος*, Xen.

As well as possible, *ἐνδεχομένως*, Dem.

To be possible, usu. impers.—it is possible, *ἐστί*, Omn.; *ἔνεστι*, often also *ἔνι* for *ἔνεστι*, part. *ἔνον*, often in nom. abs. Hom. Eur. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; *ἔξεστι*, Omn. post. Hom.; *πάρεικει*, Soph. Thuc. Plat.; *ὑπάρχει*, Soph. Eur. Thuc.; *ἐγγίγνεται*, fut. *ἐγγενήσεται*, aor. 2. *ἐνεγένετο*, no other tenses, Hdt. Thuc. Antipho. Isoc.; *οἷόν τέ ἐστι* (*ἐστὶ* also is often understood), Soph. Plat.; *ἐνδέχεται*, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; *ἐγχωρεῖ*, Antipho.

It is not possible, *οὐκ ἐθέλει*, Xen.

It will not be possible for him, *οὐ οἱ ἄρκιον ἐσσεῖται*, Hom.

By every possible means, *ἐκ τῶν ἐνδεχομένων*, Xen.

Such punishments as it is possible to inflict, *αἱ ἐνδεχόμεναι τιμώριαι*, Lycurg.

Possibly, *ἴσως*, often c. *ἄν* and opt. Omn. Att. Hdt. See *Perhaps*.

A post, *στήλη*, Hom. Soph. Lys.; *στᾶθμός*, pl. *σταθμοί* and *σταθμὰ* (both as a post or pillar, also a post or stage in travelling), Hom. Eur. Ar. Hdt.

A post (on a race-course, as *στήλη* is used by Soph.), *νύσσα*, Hom. Plat.; *καμπτὴρ*, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, Arist.

A post, i.e. position for soldiers, etc., *χώριον*, Thuc. Xen.

To post, i.e. to put up as a public notice, *πᾰρᾰγράφω*, Plat. Dem.

To post, i.e. to placard a man's name as being infamous, *ἀνᾰγράφω ἐν στήλαις*, Andoc.

To post (troops), *τάσσω*, Omn. Att. Hdt. See *To station*.

Posted (as infamous), *στηλῖτης*, *ου*, *ὁ*, Isoc. Dem.

Posterior, *ὕστερος*, Omn. See *Subsequent*.

Posterity, *οἱ ἐπίσποροι*, Æsch.; *οἱ μεθύστεροι*, Æsch.; *οἱ ἔπειτα*, Æsch.; *οἱ ἐπιγιγνόμενοι*, Hdt. Xen.; *οἱ ἐπόμενοι*, Plat.; *οἱ μετόπισθεν ἔσονται*, Hom.

A post-horse, *ἵππων*, *ωνος*, *ὁ*, Xen.

Posthumous (of a child), *ὀψίγονος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Hom.

A postman, *δρομοκήρυξ*, *ῠκος*, *ὁ*, Æschin.

To postpone, *μηκύνω*, Pind.,—I postpone answering you for three days, *ἀναβάλλομαί τοι ἐς τρίτην ἡμέρην ἀποκρινέεσθαι*, Hdt.

A postscript, *ἐπίλογος*, Arist.

A postulate, *ὁμολόγημα*, *ᾰτος*, *τὸ*, Plat.; *αἴτημα*, *ᾰτος*, *τὸ*, Arist.

A posture, *σχῆμα*, *ᾰτος*, *τὸ*, Plat.

To put oneself into a posture, *σχημᾰτοποιέομαι*, mid. Xen.

A putting oneself in a posture, *σχημᾰτισμός*, Plat.

A pot, *κέρᾰμος*, Hom. Hdt.; *χῦτρα*, Ar. Xen. Plat.; *χῠτρῐδιον*, Ar.; *χῠτρις*, *ῐδος*, *ἡ*, Hdt.; *κεράμιον*, Hdt. Xen.

A pot to catch fish, like an eel-pot, etc. *κύρτη*, Hdt. Plat.; *πλεκτὴ*, Plat.; *γύργᾰθος*, Arist.

A pot with feet, *χυτρόπους*, *ποδος*, *ὁ*, Hes.; *χυτροπόδιον*, Hippon.

Of or *belonging to pots*, *χῦτρειος*, Ar.; *χυτρεοῦς*, Ar.

Made of four pots, *τετρᾰχῦτρος*, *ον*, h.

To expose in a pot, *χῠτρίζω*, Soph. Ar.

Potash, *λῖτρον*, Hdt. Plat.

Of potash, *λῑτρώδης*, Plat.; *νῑτρώδης*, Arist.

A potation, *πόμα*, *ᾰτος*, *τὸ*, Pind. Hdt.

Pot-bellied, *γάστρων*, *ωνος*, *ὁ*, Alcæ. Ar.; *γαστρώδης*, Ar.; *προγάστωρ*, *ορος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Antiph.; *πῐθόγαστρος*, *ον*, Euthyd.

Potent, *ἰσχῠρός*, Alcæ. Hdt. Omn. Att. See *Strong*.

A potter, *κεράμεὺς*, Hom. Hes. Plat.; *χῦτρεύς*, Plat.; *ἐπινοπλᾰθος*, Plat.

The trade of a potter, *κεράμεια*, Plat.

To make like a potter, to be a potter, *κερᾰμεύω*, only act. Ar. Plat.

A potter's shop, *κερᾰμεῖον*, Æschin.

Potter's earth, *κέρᾰμος*, Plat.; *γῆ κερᾰμῖτις*, *ῐδος*, Plat.; *κέρᾰμις*, *ῐδος*, or *ῖδος* more usu., or *κ. γῆ*, or in Com. *κ. γαῖα*, Plat. Eubul.

Poverty, *ἀχρημοσύνη*, Hom. Theogn. Soph.; *βούβρωστις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Hom.; *πενία*, Omn.; *χρησμοσύνη*, Tyrt.; *χρεία*, Soph. Ar.; *ἀμηχᾰνία*, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; *ἀκληρία*, Soph.; *ἀχρημᾰτία*, Thuc.; *βίου ἀσθένεια*, Hdt. Dem. See *Want*.

A poulterer, *ὀρνῑθοκᾰπηλος*, Critias; *πῑνᾰκοπώλης*, *ου*, *ὁ* (lit. one who has a board of little birds for sale), Ar.

A poultice, *μᾰλαγμα*, *ᾰτος*, *τὸ*, Theoph.

To pounce upon (as the dark eagle pounces on a flock of winged birds), *ὅστ' ὀρνίθων πετεηνῶν αἰετὸς αἴθων Ἔθνος ἐφορμᾶται*, Hom.

Like an eagle which pounces down on the plain, *ὅστ' αἰετὸς ... ὅς τ' εἰσὶν πεδίονδε*, Hom.

A pound;—the *μνᾶ* was very nearly = our pound; it was more than 15 oz., Hdt. Xen.

Weighing a pound, *μναΐαιος*, Xen. Arist.; *μναῖος*, Arist.

To pound, *τρίβω*, Hom. Ar.; *ἄλοάω*, Ep. also *ἀλοιάω*, Hom. Ar. Xen. Plat.; *λεαίνω*, Ep. also *λειαίνω*, Hdt.; *κᾰτᾰσώχω*, only act. Hdt.; *ἐρείκω*, Ar. Arist.

Pounded, *κατέρεικτος*, Ar.; *κοπτός*, Cratin.

To pour, or **pour forth**, act. *προΐημι* (*ῑ* Hom., *ῐ* Att.), aor. 1. *προΐηκα*, Ep. *προέηκα* [Hom. and h. also use 3d sing. pres. indic. *προΐει*, opt. *προΐοι*, imperf. *προΐειν*, *εις*, *ει*), (esp. as a river pours its waters

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into the sea), Hom. Hes. Eur.; λείβω (esp. of pouring libations, or shedding tears), no perf. nor any tense derived from it, Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen.; εἴβω (only of tears), only pres. and imperf. act. and mid. Hom. Soph.; στένδω, fut. στείσω, aor. 1. ἔστεισα and Ep. σπείσασκον (prop. only of pouring libations, but after Hom. generally, even of pouring forth song), c. acc., sometimes also c. dat. Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; χέω (also in Hes. χείω), fut. χεύσω, aor. 1. ἔχευα, also more usu. (esp. in Att.) ἔχεα, perf. act. rare, perf. pass. κέχυμαι, etc. (Hom. also has fut. χεύω, and 3d sing. and pl. aor. sync. in pass. sense χύτο, χύντο, if this is not rather pluperf. pass.,—Hom. also has aor. 1. mid. in pass. sense), Omn.; προχέω, Hom. Hes. h. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; κατάχέω, often metaph. of song, reproaches, etc., sometimes c. dat. of the thing over which, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Plat. Dem.; ὑπολείβω, Æsch.; ὑποκατάχέω, sync. ὑποκαχέω, Sapph.; ἐξαυτλέω (lamentations), Eur.; ὕδραίνω, Eur.; ἀναφέρω, fut. ἀνοίσω, aor. 1. ἀνήνεγκα, aor. 2. -ήνεγκον (of tears), Æsch.; ἐκφυσάω (as a river does), Æsch.; ἀποχεύομαι, only pres. mid. Eur.; ἐκπροΐημι, Eur; κατασπένδω, Eur. Ar. Hdt.; στάζω, -ξω, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; καταστάζω, Eur.; ῥέω, in imperf. Eur.; ἐξερδω, Dem.; ἀναβρύω (as a fountain does water), Arist.; καταπροχέω, Ap. Rh.

To pour down (as wine down one's throat), καθίημι, c. acc. and gen. Hom.

To pour around, ἀμφιχέω, c. acc., sometimes c. dat. Hom.; περιχέω, also in pres. mid. περιχεύομαι, c. dat. (in pass. when spoken metaph. of a crowd around a person), c. dat. or acc. (see below), Hom. Hdt.

To pour in or *into*, ἐγχέω, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; εἰσχέω, Hom. Eur.; ἐπικεράννῡμι, fut. -κεράσω, aor. 1. also -έκρησα, perf. pass. ἐπικέκραμαι, 3d pl. ἐπικεκράανται (of that which has anything poured on it), Hom.; ἐπεγχέω, Æsch. Eur.; εἰσίημι (esp. of a river), Hdt.; ἐγκαπάσσω, -ξω, no perf., no mid. or pass. (esp. of pouring wine in), Ar.

To pour in besides, παραχέω, Hdt.; παρεγχέω, Arist.; προσεγχέω, Arist.

To pour over, ἐπιχέω, c. dat. Hom. Theogn. Pind. Xen.; ἐπιπροχέω, metaph. of lamentations, h.; καταυτλέω, c. gen. Ar. Plat.

To pour on oneself, προσχέομαι, mid. Arist. Hipp.

To pour in besides, ἐπαφύσσω, fut. -ὔσω, Hom.

To pour wine, οἰνοχοέω, imperf. ᾠνοχ. and ἐωνοχ., no perf., no mid. or pass. Hom. Xen.

To pour wine in, ἐνοινοχοέω, Hom.

To pour out, ἐκχέω, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἐκπροχέω, Anth.

To pour out gently, ὑπεκχέω, Ap. Rh.

To pour out besides, προσκαταχέω, Hipp.

To pour over at the same time, συγκατασκεδάννῡμι, fut. -σκεδάσω, c. dat. Xen.

To pour together, συγχέω, Hom. Plat.; συλλείβω, Arist.

To pour, intrans. (as a crowd, as darts, etc.), ῥέω, fut. ῥεύσομαι, also Att. ῥυήσομαι, aor. 2. pass. ἐρρύην, perf. ἐρρύηκα, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; χέομαι, pass., c. aor. mid. sync. 3d pl. ἔχυντο (if it is not rather pluperf. pass. for ἐκέχυντο), Hom., and the passive voice of most of the compounds of χέω in their respective senses see above, e. g.—they gladly poured into the city, ἀσπασίως ἐσέχυντο ἐς πόλιν, Hom.

A pouring (or the thing poured), χύσις, εως, ἡ, Æsch.

A pouring forth, διάχυσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; ἔκχυσις, Arist.

What is poured over, κατάχυσμα, ατος, τὸ, Ar. Dem.

Pouringly, κατὰχὕδην, Anac.

Poured three times (of libations), τρίσπονδος, ον, Soph.

To pout, μυχθίζω, only act. Theoc. Mel.; προμυλλαίνω, only act. Hipp.

Powder, κόνις, εως, ἡ, Omn. poet. See *Dust*.

To beat or *dash to powder*, σποδέω, Æsch. Eur. Ar.

Power, κάρτος, τὸ (this form not in pl.), Hom., more usu. κράτος, τὸ, Omn.; δύνᾰμις, εως, ἡ, Omn.; γέφας, ασς, τὸ, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; δύνᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Pind. Soph. Eur.; ἀρχὴ (esp. of the power of rulers), Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; κορυφή, i. e. supreme power, Pind. Æsch.; δύναστεία (esp. of rulers), Soph. Omn. Att. prose; ἐξουσία, i. e. authority or licence, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἰσχὺς, ὑος, ἡ (prop. of bodily strength, but also generally), Pind. Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat. Dem.; so ῥώμη, Eur. Xen.; κῦρος, τὸ, Æsch. Hdt. Plat.; κῦρια, τὰ (esp. of lawful power), Æsch.; σθένος, τὸ, Soph.; μέγεθος, τὸ, Eur.; ἐπικράτεια, Xen.

Full power (such as plenipotentiaries have), τέλος, τὸ, Thuc.

Absolute power (not necessarily of a sovereign), μοναρχία, Eur. Xen.

Men in power, οἱ ἐν τοῖς πράγμασιν, Thuc. Dem.; τὰ κῦρια, Dem. See *Magistrates*.

To be in power, ἔχω τὰ πράγματα, Thuc.

In the power of, πρὸς, c. gen. Hom.; ὑπὸ, c. dat. Hom. Hdt. Plat. Soph. etc.; ἐν c. dat. Soph.; ἔνερθε or -θεν, c. gen. Soph.; ἐπὶ, c. dat. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; παρὰ, c. dat. Soph. Hdt. Plat.

These things are in the power of the Gods, ταῦτα Θεῶν ἐν γοῦνασι κεῖται, Hom.

To have in his own power, δι' ἑαυτοῦ ἔχειν, Dem.

To be in the power of, εἰμὶ, fut. ἔσομαι, poet. ἔσσομαι (not Att.), also 3d. sing. Hom. ἐσσεῖται, c. gen. Æsch. Soph. Plat.; ἀκολουθέω, c. dat. Dem.; εἰς χεῖρας (τινὶ or τινὸς) ἔρχομαι (fut. ἐλεύσομαι, aor. 2. ἦλῦθον, sync. (as always in Att.) ἦλθον, perf. ἐλήλυθα), Xen.; εἰς χ. ἵκνέομαι (aor. 2. ἵκόμην, ἵκου), Xen.

Those in one's power, οἱ ὑπὸ χεῖρα, Dem.

It is in the power of, ἔξεστι, part. ἐξὸν, often nom. abs. c. dat. Omn. post. Hom.; so πάρεστι, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.

It being in the power of, παρεστηκὸς, c. dat. Thuc.; πᾰρᾰτῡχὸν, c. dat. Thuc.; ὕπαρχον, Thuc.

To put in the power of, ἐγχειρίζω, c. dat. Isoc. Dem.

To put the city in the power of the enemy, τὴν πόλιν ἐς τοὺς πολεμίους ἀνῶσαι (aor. 1. infin. of ἀνωθέω), Thuc.

In another's power, χείριος, Soph. Eur.

Having power over, or *to do*, κύριος, α, ον, sometimes ος, ον, c. gen., sometimes c. infin. Pind. Omn. Att.; αὐτοκράτωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, c. gen. or c. infin. Dem.

Having equal power, δἴκράτης (of the Atridæ, etc.), Soph.; so δίσκηπτρος, ον, Æsch.; δἴθρονος, ον, Æsch.; δισσάρχης, ου, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.

Fond of power, φίλαρχος, ον, Plat.

Powerful, δεινὸς, Hom. Æsch. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; δῦνᾰτὸς, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; ἐσθλὸς, Hes.; ἰσχῦρὸς, Alcæ. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα, all cases except nom. and acc. and voc. masc. and neut., from μέγᾰλος (Æsch. has also voc. masc. μέγαλε), compar. μείζων, superl. μέγιστος, Omn.; μεγασθενὴς, Pind. Æsch.; μεγᾰλοσθενὴς, Pind.; ἐγκρᾰτὴς, sine cas. or c. gen. Soph. Thuc.; ὀχῦρὸς, Æsch.; πολυκρᾰτὴς, Æsch. See *Mighty*.

All-powerful, παγκρᾰτὴς, Pind. Trag.; πᾰνᾰλκὴς, Æsch.

Of extended power, εὐρυσθενὴς, Hom. Pind.; εὐρῡκρείων, οντος, only masc. Hom.; εὐρῡμέδων, οντος, only masc. Pind.

More powerful, κρείσσων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Eur. Thuc. Xen.

Those who are more powerful, οἱ ὑπερσχόντες, Æsch.

To be powerful, δῦνᾶμαι, 2d sing. δῦνᾶσαι (even in Soph. in anapæst, and in Dem.), more usu. Att. δύνᾳ, imperf. ἐδῦνάμην, Att. also ἠδυνάμην, fut. δῠνήσομαι, aor. 1. ἐδυνησάμην, also aor. 1. pass. ἐδῠνάσθην, ἐδυνήθην, and in Att. often ἠδῠνήθην, Omn.; κρᾰτέω, often c. gen. of those among whom, sometimes c. dat. Omn.; βρίθω, only act. in this sense, Pind. Soph. Eur.; ἰσχύω (ῠ except in Anth. where it is sometimes ῡ), only act. Pind. Omn. Att.; σθένω, only pres. and imperf. act. Eur.; κατᾰκρᾰτέω, Hdt. Plat.; δῦναστεύω, only act. Hdt. Thuc. Isoc.; ἐπῐπολάζω, rare except in pres. and imperf. act. Isoc. Dem.

To be powerful among, ἐνδῦναστεύω, c. dat. Æsch. Plat.

Powerfully, δῦνᾰτῶς, Hdt. Æschin.; ἐγκρᾰτῶς, Thuc. Arist.

Powerless, ἄκυρος, ον, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Æsch.; ἀσθενὴς, Æsch. Soph.; ἄκρᾰτὴς (rarely used however in this sense), Soph.; ἀκρᾰτωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.; ἀδῦνᾰτος, ον, Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; ἄκῦρος, ον (esp. of laws or tribunals), Thuc. Plat. Dem.

Practicable, ἐμπρακτος, ον, Pind.; πόριμος, Ar.

Practical, πρακτικὸς, Xen. Plat.

Practice, ἐπῐτήδευσις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Thuc. Plat.; ἐπῐτήδευμα, ατος, τὸ, Omn. Att. prose; ἄσκησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; μελέτη, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; μελέτημα, ατος, τὸ, Eur. Xen.; παρασκευὴ, Xen. Plat. Isoc.; πᾰρασκεύασμα, ατος, τὸ, Xen.; τρῑβὴ, Xen. Plat.; γυμνάσια, Plat. Arist.; κᾰλίνδησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; παιδεία, Plat.; χειρουργία (as opp. to theory), Plat.

Diligent practice in any thing, φίλοπονία, c. gen. Dem.

To practise, μελετάω, c. acc. or c. infin., rarely c. dat. h. Eur.

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Hdt. Omn. Att. prose ; *τρίβομαι*, pass., c. *ἀμφὶ* and dat. Theog.; *νομίζω*, c. infin. or c. acc. or c. dat. (not however of practising with a view to attain proficiency, but only in the sense of doing habitually, etc.), Pind. Hdt. Thuc. ; *ἀσκέω*, Pind. Trag. Hdt. ; *ἐπασκέω*, Ar. Hdt. Æschin.; *ἐπῐτηδεύω* (in pass. also of the persons who are practised in such and such a pursuit, c. *πρὸς* and acc.), Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem. ; *ἀνᾰπειρόομαι*, mid. Thuc.; *χορεύω*, c. *ἐν* and dat. Plat. ; *γυμνάζομαι*, mid., c. perf. and aor. 1. pass. of the person who practises or is practised, c. *πρὸς* or *περὶ* and acc., or c. *ἐν* and dat. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *διαμελετάω*, Plat.; *ἐκμελετάομαι*, Antipho. ; *ἐμπορεύομαι*, mid. (of practising a manner of life), Eur.; *ἐκπονέω*, Xen.; *διοικέομαι*, mid. Dem. ; *ἐνεργάζομαι*, mid., augment *εἰρ.*, perf. pass. *–εἴργασμαι* in act. sense, c. acc., or c. *πρὸς* and acc. Isoc. ; *γεωργέω*, only act. in this sense, Dem.

He had most especially practised horsemanship, *πολὺ μάλιστα αὐτῷ ἐμεμέληκει ἱππικῆς*, Xen.

To practise previously, *προμελετάω*, Ar. Xen. Plat. ; *προενεργέω*, Arist.

To practise an art, *φἰλοτεχνέω*, only act. Plat.

To practise with, *συνασκέω*, Isoc. Dem.

One must practise, *ἀσκητέον*, Xen. Plat. ; *γυμναστέον*, Xen. Plat. ; *ἐπῐτηδευτέον*, Plat. ; *μελετητέον*, Plat.

To be practised, *ἀσκητέος*, Xen.

Practised, or what may be learnt by practice, *ἀσκητὸς*, Simon. Xen. Plat. ; *μελετητὸς*, Plat.

A practiser, *ἀσκητὴς*, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, Xen. Plat.

A diligent practiser, *ἀθλητὴς*, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, Dem.

Praise, *αἶνος*, Hom. Pind. Hdt. ; *ἔπαινος*, Simon. Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att. ; *κόμπος*, Pind. ; *εὐλογία*, Pind. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Lycurg. ; *εὐφημία*, Pind. Dinarch. ; *ἐπῐκόμιον*, Pind. ; *ἐγκόμιον*, Ar. Plat. Dem. Æschin. Arist. ; *αἴνη*, Hdt. ; *ἐπαίνεσις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Eur. ; *εὐηγορία*, Call.

Subordinate or secondary praise, *παράπαινος*, Plat.

Praise is offered to the victors at Olympia, *αἶνος ἄγκειται Ὀλυμπιονίκαις*, Pind.

To praise, *αἰνίζομαι*, only pres. mid. (Anth. also has pres. act.), Hom. ; *αἰνέω*, fut. *–ήσω* and *έσω*, so aor. 1., perf. pass. only *ᾔνημαι*, but aor. 1. *ᾐνέθην* (Pind. also has pres. *αἰνείω*, and Hes. *αἴνημι*), Hom. Hes. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Plat. ; *ἐπαινέω*, Pind. Omn. Att. ; *ἐπαίνημι*, Simon. ; *αὐξάνω*, also *αὔξω*, fut. *αὐξήσω*, etc. Pind. Soph. ; *αἴρω*, Eur. ; *εὐλογέω*, Trag. Isoc. ; *ζηλόω*, Soph. Eur. ; *εὐηγορέω*, Pind. ; *εὐφημέω*, Xen. ; *ἐγκωμιάζω*, Hdt. Plat. Dem. Æschin. ; *εὖ λέγω*, Æsch. ; *δείκνῡμι ἐγκώμιον*, c. *κατὰ* and gen. Dem. ; *ὑμνέω*, Thuc. ; *κἀνδρόω*, only pres. act. Ar.

To join in praising, *σὐναινέω*, Æsch. Xen. Plat. ; *σὐνεπαινέω*, Xen.

To praise besides, *προσεπαινέω*, Æschin.

To praise too much, *ὑπερεπαινέω*, Ar. Hdt. Plat. Isoc. Æschin.

To praise in return, *ἀντεπαινέω*, Xen.

To praise beforehand or *previously*, *προεπαινέω*, Thuc.

One must praise, *ἐπαινετέον*, Plat. ; *ὑμνητέον*, Plat.

Of or *belonging to praise*, *ἐπικόμιος*, *ον* (of songs, etc.), Pind. ; *ἐγκόμιος*, *ον*, Pind.

Praised, *ὑμνητὸς*, Pind. ; *αἰνητὸς*, Pind. ; *αἰνετὸς*, Anth.

Much praised, *πολύαινος*, *ον*, Hom. ; *εὐαίνητος*, *ον*, Pind. ; *πολυαίνητος*, *ον*, Eur. ; *πολυύμνητος*, *ον*, Xen.

Not praised, *ἀνεγκωμίαστος*, *ον*, Isoc.

Praiseworthy, *ἀμεμφὴς*, Hom. ; *ἀξιέπαινος*, *ον*, Xen. ; *ἐπαινετὸς*, Plat.

A praiser, *ἐπαινέτης*, *ου*, *ὁ*, Thuc.

Fond of praising, *ἐπαινετῐκὸς*, Arist.

To prance, *φρῐμάσσομαι*, mid. Hdt. Theoc. ; *γαυριάομαι*, pass. Xen. ; *μετεωρίζω τὰ σκέλη*, Xen.

Prancing, *ὄρθιος*, *α*, *ον*, and *ος*, *ον*, Pind. ; *μετέωρος*, *ον*, Xen. ; *σοβᾰρὸς*, Xen.

To prate, to prattle, *κωτίλλω*, only pres. and imperf. act., sometimes even c. acc. of a person who is wearied by another's prating, Hes. Theogn. Soph. Theoc. See *To chatter*.

Prating, *κωτῐλος*, Theogn. Soph.

Prating, subst. *στωμῠλία*, Ar.

A prawn, *κάρις*, *ῐδος*, *ἡ*, Ar. Cratin. Alex.

To pray, *εὐχετάομαι*, only pres. and imperf. mid., c. dat. of the deity to whom, Hom. ; *εὔχομαι*, mid., c. pluperf. pass. *ηὔγμην* in act. sense (3d sing. perf. pass. however in pass. sense, e. g.— I have prayed with moderation, *ἐμοὶ μετρίως εὖκται*, Plat.), [Hom. never uses the augment ; the Attics usually do, but not always], c. dat. of the deity, or c. acc., or c. *πρὸς* and acc., c. acc. of the object or c. infin., c. dat. of any one on whose behalf prayer is offered, or c. *ὑπὲρ* and gen. Omn. ; *λῑτάνεύω*, in augmented tenses usu. *ἐλλιτ.*, only act., c. acc. of the deity, etc. Hom. Pind. Xen. Plat. ; *λίσσομαι*, and Ep. pres. also *λῑτομαι* (also in Ar.), fut. *λἰσσομαι*, aor. 1. Ep. often *ἐλλῑσάμην*, for *ἐλισ.*, aor. 2. *ἐλῑτόμην*, also Ep. imperf. *λισσεσκόμην*, c. acc. pers. [when a person prays *by a thing*, i. e. in the name of a thing or person, or invoking the thing or person, the thing by which is put in the gen., or with *ὑπὲρ* and gen., or (esp. in Trag.) with *πρὸς* and gen., e. g.—I entreat ye by Olympian Jupiter, etc. *Λίσσομαι ... Ζηνὸς Ὀλυμπίου ...*, Hom.], Omn. poet. Hdt. Plat. ; *ἀνεύχομαι*, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat. ; *ἀράομαι* (*ἄρ.* Hom., *ἀρ.* Att.), c. acc. or c. dat. Hom. Trag. Hdt. ; *ἐθεσσάμην*, aor. 1. mid., no other tense, Hes. Pind. Ap. Rh. ; *ἐξεύχομαι*, Æsch. Eur. ; *κᾰτεύχομαι*, Trag. Hdt. ; *προσεύχομαι*, c. dat., rarely c. acc. Omn. Att. Hdt. ; *προστρέπω*, only act. in this sense, Soph. Eur. ; *λῑταίνω*, only pres. and imperf. act. Eur. ; *ἀντιάζω*, only act. Soph. Eur. When a person prays another in the name of, invoking, any thing, the verb *to pray* is often understood, e. g.— do not, I pray you by the Gods, bring yourself to abandon me, *μὴ, πρός σε θεῶν, τλῇς με προδοῦναι*, Eur.

To pray at the same time for, *to pray in concert with another*, *συγκατεύχομαι*, c. dat. of one's companion, Soph. ; *σὐνευχομαι*, Thuc. ; *σὐνεύχομαι*, c. dat. of one's companion, or c. *μετὰ* and gen., also c. dat. of him on whose behalf one prays, Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.

To pray again, *ἀνεύχομαι*, Plat.

Prayed for (of objects), *εὐκτὸς*, Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem. Isoc. ; *εὐκταῖος*, Plat.

Much prayed for, *πρίλλιστος*, *ον*, Hom. ; *πολυεύχετος*, *ον*, h. ; *πολύευκτος*, *ον*, Æsch. Xen.

Prayed to, *εὐκταῖος*, Soph. Eur. ; *ἀρᾶῖος*, *α*, *ον* and *ος*, *ον*, Soph. ; *ἀνταῖος*, Ap. Rh.

Much prayed to, *πολύλλιστος*, *ον*, sometimes even of the temple, Hom. Ap. Rh. ; *πολύλλῑτος*, *ον*, Call.

A thing prayed for, *εὖχος*, *τὸ*, Hom. Pind.

Prayer, *ἀρά* (*ᾱ̓ρ* Hom., *ἀρ* Att.), Hom. Hdt. ; *εὐχωλή*, Hom. Hes. Hdt. ; *λῑτή*, Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt. ; *εὐχή*, Omn. ; *ἐφετμή*, in pl. Pind. ; *εὔγμα*, *ἄτος*, *τὸ*, Æsch. Soph. ; *κάτευγμα*, Æsch. Soph. ; *κάτευχή*, Æsch. ; *προστροπή*, Trag. Æschin. ; *εὐκταῖα*, *τὰ*, Æsch. Soph. ; *ἐπευχή*, Plat.

Prayers to the Gods, *ἀνταῖα Θεῶν*, Æsch.

To offer prayers, *εὐχὰς ἀνέχω*, imperf. *ἀνεῖχον*, aor. 2. *ἄνεσχον*, *ἀνασχὼν*, c. dat. Soph.

Of or *belonging to prayer*, *εὐκταῖος*, Æsch. Ar. Plat.

Praying, *λῑτὸς* (of sacrifices, songs, etc.), Pind. ; *λῑτάνος*, Æsch. See *Suppliant*.

Not praying, *ἄνευκτος*, *ον*, Poet. ap. Plat.

A preamble, *προοίμιον*, contr. also poet. *φροίμιον*, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc.

Precarious, *ἀκροσφάλὴς*, Plat. ; *ἐπισφάλὴς*, Plat. Dem.

Precaution, *φροντὶς*, *ἴδος*, *ἡ*, Omn. post. Hom. ; *μέριμνα*, Omn. poet. post Hom. Plat. ; *ἐπιμέλεια*, Omn. Att. prose. See *Care*.

To precede, *προέχω*, often contr. *προύχω*, fut. only *προέξω*, no aor. 1., imperf. *προεῖχον*, aor. 2. *πρόεσχον*, infin. *προσχεῖν*, etc., c. gen. Hom. Hdt. Xen. Plat. ; *προοίχομαι*, fut. *–οιχήσομαι*, perf. *–οἴχημαι* and *–οἴχωκα*, sine cas. Xen. ; *ὀγμεύω*, only act., c. dat. (of preceding a person in a straight line, metaph. from mowers who mow in a line one before the other), Xen. ; *προκάτᾰθέω*, fut. *–θεύσομαι*, no aor. (with an idea of haste), Xen. ; *προϋφέρομαι*, pass., c. gen. Arist.

To precede in crossing a place, etc., *προδιᾰβαίνω*, fut. *–βήσομαι* (fut. act. and aor. 1. not used in this sense), aor. 2. *–έβην*, part. *–βὰς*, etc., as if from *–βῆμι*, perf. *–βέβηκα*, Xen.

To precede, i. e. have the start of a person, *ὑπεκφέρω*, aor. 1. *ὑπεξήνεγκα*, aor. 2. *–ήνεγκον*, fut. *ὑπεξοίσω*, Hdt.

To precede, i. e. have precedence of, *πρεσβεύω*, and mid., c. gen., pass. not used in this sense, Plat.

To precede, i. e. happen previously, etc., *προγίγνομαι*, fut. *–γενήσομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *–εγενόμην*, perf. *–γέγονα*, and *–γεγένημαι* (used esp. in participles), Thuc. Xen. Dem.

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A precept, ἄκουσμα, ατος, τό, Plat. Isoc.; δίδαγμα, ατος, τό, Xen.; παράγγελμα, ατος, τό, Xen.; ὑποθήκη, Isoc.
A preceptor, διδάσκαλος, h. Plat.; παιδευτής, οῦ, ὁ, Plat.
A precinct (sacred), ἄλσος, τό, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; τέμενος, τό, Omn.
Belonging to a sacred precinct, τεμένιος, Soph.
Containing a sacred precinct, τεμενοῦχος, ον, Pind.
To consecrate as a sacred precinct, τεμενίζω, Plat.
Precious, ἐρίτῑμος, ον (only of *things*), Hom. Ar.; τίμιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hes. Trag. Xen. Æschin.
Very precious, πρότῑμος, ον, Plat. See *Valuable*.
A precipice, κρημνός (in Hom. only of steep banks), Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Æschin.; ἀγμός, Eur.
From a precipice, κρημνόθεν, Orph.
To throw or *drive over a precipice*, κρημνίζω, Eur.; κατᾰκρημνίζω, Xen.
Haunting precipices, κρημνοβάτης, ου, ὁ, Anth.
Speaking precipices, i. e. big words, κρημνοποιός, Ar.
Precipitate, δερμόβουλος, ον (chiefly of persons), Eur. Ar.; ἐξαίσιος, ον (of flight, etc.), Xen. See *Rash*, *Hasty*.
To precipitate, τᾰχύνω, Soph. Eur. See *To hasten*.
Precipitately, προπετῶς, Xen. Isoc.
Precipitation, προπέτεια, Dem. See *Rashness*.
Precipitous, αἰγίλιψ, ῑπος, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τό, Hom.; προᾰλής (sometimes even of water falling down a precipice), Hom. Ap. Rh.; βᾰθύ'κρημνος, ον, Pind.; ἀπόκρημνος, ον, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; κρημνώδης, Thuc.
To be precipitous, ἄνᾰτρέχω, in perf. ἀνᾰδέδρομα (also fut. -δρᾰμοῦμαι, aor. 2. -έδραμον), Hom.
Precise, ἄτρεκής, Pind. Eur. Hdt.; ἄκρῑβής, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Isoc. See *Exact*.
Precisely, ἀκρῑβῶς, Æsch. Isoc. Dem.
Precision, ἀκρῑβεια, Isoc. Antipho.
To speak with precision, ψήφοις or ἐν ψήφῳ λέγω, Æsch.; ἀκρῑβολογέομαι, mid. Plat.
To preclude, ἀποκωλῡ'ω, -ῡσω, c. gen. or c. infin. or c. μὴ and infin. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. See *To hinder*.
Precocious, προθήλης, h.; προφερής, Plat. Æschin.
To preconsider, προσκοπέω, all tenses except pres. and imperf., borrowed from προσκέπτομαι, perf. pass. -έσκεμμαι sometimes in act. sense, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; προνοέω, aor. 1. pass., sometimes in act sense, Eur. Plat. Lys. Dem.; προβουλεύω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
Preconsidered, προπεφρασμένος, Hes. Ap. Rh.
A precursor, πρόδρομος, Xen. Plat.
Predatory, λῃστῐκός, Thuc. Plat.
A predecessor, ὁ προγεγονώς, Hdt. See *To precede*.
To predestinate, ἐπῐκλώθω, and mid. (of predestinating a lot to a person in pass. of the fate predestined to him), Hom. Æsch. Plat.
To be predetermined, προδοκέομαι, pass., esp. in perf. προδέδογμαι, and pluperf., c. dat. pers. Thuc. Plat.
A predicament, κατηγορία, Arist.
A predicament, i. e. condition (q. v.), συντῡχία, Theogn. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.
To predicate, κατηγορέω, c. gen. of the subject, Arist.
To predicate besides, προσκατηγορέω, c. dat of the subject, Arist.
The predicate, τὸ κατηγορούμενον, Arist.; κατηγόρημα, ατος, τό, Arist.
To predict, προθεσπίζω, only act. Æsch.; προλέγω, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Plat.; προυννέπω, Trag. for προσεννέπω, only pres. act. Æsch. See *To prophesy*.
One must predict, μαντευτέον, Eur. Plat.
Prediction, μαντήϊον Hom., for μαντεῖον Omn. Att. Hdt.; πρόῤῥησις, εως, ἡ, Plat. See *Prophecy*.
To predispose, προθῑδάζω, fut. -άσω, Att. προθιῶ, Xen.
Predominance, ὑπεροχή, Plat.; ὑπερβολή, Plat.
To predominate, ὑπερβάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. -βέβληκα, etc., Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; ὑπερέχω (Ep. also ὑπειρέχω), imperf. -εῖχον, aor. 2. ὑπέρεσχον, (part. ὑπερσχών), and Ep. -έσχεθον, c. gen. of anything over which, or c. acc. Theogn. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat. See *To prevail*.
Pre-eminence, ἄριστεία, Soph. Plat.; ὑπεροχή, Isoc. See *Excellence*.
Pre-eminent, ἔξοχος, ον, Hom. Pind. Trag.; ἐκπρεπής, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; ὑπέραλλος, ον, Pind.; περισσός, Eur.; ὑπερφέλημένος, Eur. Plat. See *Excellent*.
Pre-eminently, ἔξοχα, Hom.; ἐξόχως, Pind. Eur.; ἐκπρεπῶς, superl. ἐκπρεπέστατα, Xen.
To be pre-eminent, ἄνῆκω ἐς τὰ μέγιστα (ἀρετῆς, etc.), Hdt.; ἀνῆκω πρόσω (ἀρετῆς, etc.), Hdt. See *To excel*.
To pre-exist, προϋπάρχω, no aor. 1. nor perf., no mid. or pass. Thuc. Dem.; προγίγνομαι, fut. -γενήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -εγενόμην, perf. -γέγονα and -γεγένημαι, Hdt. Thuc. Plat.
A preface, προοίμιον, and contr. φροίμιον (not contr. in prose), Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc.
To make a preface, to say by way of preface, προοιμιάζομαι, and Trag. φροιμιάζομαι, mid., also pass. of what is said, Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat. Arist.; προεκτίθεμαι, mid. Arist.
To be spoken as preface, προερέομαι, pass., only in perf. προείρημαι, and aor. 1. προερῥήθην, part. προῤῥηθείς, etc. Æschin.
To prefer, βούλομαι, fut. βουλήσομαι, perf. pass. βεβούλημαι (in act. sense), also aor. 1. ἐβουλήθην, Att. also ἠβουλήθην, usu. c. infin. and ἤ followed by the rejected alternative also in infin., sometimes merely c. infin., sometimes c. acc. rei (in Att. also c. μᾶλλον or πρότερον and gen.), Hom. Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat.; προβούλομαι, in perf. προβέβουλα, c. acc. and gen. Hom.; ἐθέλω, sine cas. Hom.; αἱρέομαι, mid., aor. 2. εἱλόμην, ἑλοῦ, etc., c. acc. and gen., or c. acc. and πρὸ or ἀντὶ and gen., or c. μᾶλλον and gen., sometimes c. infin. or c. infin. and ἤ, Pind. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; προαιρέομαι, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; προτίω, -τίσω, Æsch. Soph.; προτῑμάω, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; προτῑθημι, aor. 1. -έθηκα, aor. 1. pass. -ετέθην, Soph. Eur. Hdt.; προλαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έλᾰβον, perf. -είληφα, Soph.; κρίνω, c. acc. or c. infin., sine cas. of the rejected alternative, Æsch. Xen. Plat.; προκρίνω, c. acc. and gen. etc. etc. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Isoc.; ἀνθαιρέομαι, c. acc. and gen. Eur.; ἀστάζομαι μᾶλιστα, c. gen. Eur.; θέλω, fut. θελήσω, sine cas. Eur.; δέχομαι, mid., perf. pass. δέδεγμαι in act. sense, c. infin. or infin. and ἤ or μᾶλλον and gen., or μᾶλλον and infin. and ἤ, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Lys.; ἄρνῠμαι (only pres. and imperf. mid.) μᾶλλον, Plat.
Do not prefer your opinion (lit. what you say) *to mine*, μὴ πίπροσθε τῶν ἐμῶν τοὺς σοὺς λόγους δῆς, Eur.
Inclined to prefer, προαιρετικός, c. gen. Plat.
One must prefer, προαιρετέον, Xen. Plat.; προτιμητέον, Plat.; προτακτέον, Æschin.
Preferable, αἱρετὸς, usu. in compar. or superl. Hdt.; προαιρετὸς, Arist.
Being preferred, πρόκρῑτος, ον, Plat.
Preference, προτῑμησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; αἵρεσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; προαίρεσις, Isoc. Arist.; πρόκρῑσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
To prefix, προτῑθημι, aor. 1. act. προέθηκα, aor. 1. pass. προετέθην, often contr. προυτέθην, Plat.
Pregnancy, κύησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; σύλληψις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
Pregnant, ὑποκῡσᾰμένη, Hom. Hes.; ἔρμα λᾰβοῦσα, Æsch.; ἐρῑκύμων, ονος, ἡ, Æsch.; ἐγκύμων, sometimes c. gen. Eur. Xen. Plat. Arist.; ἔγκυος, ον, Hdt.; ἐπίτεξ, -τεκος, Hdt.; μογερὸς, Æsch. (Ag. 137.).
To be pregnant, κυέω, no mid., sometimes c. acc. of the offspring conceived, also pass. of the offspring, Hom. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; κύω, aor. 1. act. not used in this sense, though aor. 1. mid. is, Hes. Theogn. Xen. Lys.; κυίσκομαι, pass., only pres. and imperf. Hdt. Plat.; κυοφορέω, Hipp.; ὑπὸ ζώνῃ τίθεμαι, mid. h.; ὑπὸ ζώνην φέρω (fut. οἴσομαι, aor. 1. ἤνεγκα, aor. 2. ἤνεγκον, aor. 1. pass. ἠνείχθην, borrowed from ἐνέγκω), Æsch.; ἐντὸς ζώνης τρέφω (fut. θρέψω, perf. τέτροφα, perf. pass. τέθραμμαι, etc.), Æsch.; ὑπὸ ζώνης φέρω, Eur.; ὑφ' ἥπατος φέρω, Eur.; ἐν γαστρὶ φέρω, Plat.
To make pregnant, ὑπεμβρύω, only act. Soph.
Apt to become pregnant, συλληπτικὸς, Arist.
To prejudge, προκατᾰγιγνώσκω, fut. -γνώσομαι, no aor. 1. act., aor. 2. -έγνων, -γνῶθι, etc., as if from -γνῶμι, perf. -έγνωκα, perf. pass. -έγνωσμαι (esp. of forming a previous *unfavourable* judgment), Thuc.; προλαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έλᾰβον, perf. -είληφα, Dem.
To prejudice, βλάπτω, aor. 2. pass. ἐβλάβην, Omn. post Hom., who, however, uses the word, though not quite in this sense. See *To injure*.
Prejudice, i. e. injury (q. v.), βλάβη, Omn. Att. Hdt.

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Prejudicial, ἀλῠσῐτελής, Xen. Plat. Dem. See *Injurious.*
A prelude, ᾄνᾰβολή, also poet. ἀμβολή, Pind. Ar.; προοίμιον, contr. φροίμιον (not in prose), Pind. Æsch. Eur. Plat. Isoc.; προκόμιον, Pind.; προᾴγων, ῶνος, ὁ, Plat. Dem. Æschin.; τὸ ἐνδόσιμον, Arist.
In a prelude, by way of prelude, ἀμβολᾰδήν, h. Pind.
To prelude, ᾄνᾰβάλλομαι, mid., no aor. 1. Hom. Pind. Ar. Theoc.; ᾄνᾰκρούομαι, mid., contr. ἀγκρούομαι, Theoc.
To say by way of prelude, προαναβάλλομαι, Ar. Isoc. See *Preface.*
One must prelude, φροιμιαστέον, Arist.; προᾳγωνιστέον, Plat.
Premature (born prematurely), ἡλῐτόμηνος, ον, Hom.
To be premature, προᾰκμάζω, Hipp.
To premeditate, προνοέω, more usu. in Att. -ομαι mid., c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sense, Hom. Eur. Xen. Plat. Hdt.; προβουλεύω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
One must premeditate, προνοητέον, Xen.
Premeditation, πρόνοια, Soph. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; προβουλὴ (esp. of ill deeds done by premeditation), Antipho.; βούλευσις, εως, ἡ, Dem.
To premise, ὑποτῐθημι, aor. 1. act. -έθηκα, aor. 1. pass. -ετέθην, Plat. Æschin.; προοιμιάζομαι, mid., Plat.; ὑπεῖπον, only aor. 2. act., augment in all the moods, Dem.
To be premised, προείρημαι (perf. pass. of προερέω), Æschin.
A premise, πρότᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
Belonging to a premise, προτᾰτῐκός, Arist.
Belonging to a premise, adv. προτᾰτῐκῶς, Arist.
A premium, μισθός, Omn. See *Reward.*
To pre-occupy, προκᾰτᾰλαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έλᾰβον, perf. -εἴληφα, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Æschin.; προκᾰτέχω, fut. -καθέξω, or -κατασχήσω, imperf. -κατεῖχον, aor. 2. -κάτεσχον, infin. -κατασχεῖν, etc., Thuc. Xen.
To ascend so as to pre-occupy, προαναβαίνω, fut. -βήσομαι, aor. 2. -έβην, part. -βάς, as if from -βῆμι, perf. -βέβηκα, fut. and aor. 1. act. not used in this sense, Thuc.
To pre-ordain, προερέω, used mostly in fut. sense, aor. 2. προεῖπον, perf. προείρηκα, pass. προείρημαι, aor. 1. προερρήθην, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; προτάσσω, Soph. See *To order.*
Preparation, παρασκευή, Eur. Omn. Att. prose; κατασκευή, Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Isoc.
Counter or *mutual preparation*, ἀντῐπαρασκευή, Thuc.
To prepare, ᾄλεγύνω (esp. of preparing a feast), only act. Hom.; ἀμφιέπω, Att. ἀμφέπω, no augment in Hom., only pres. and imperf. Hom.; ἀμφιπονέομαι, mid. Hom.; πένομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid. Hom. Hes.; πορσύνω, Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Xen.; ὅπλομαι, only pres. mid. Hom.; ὁπλίζω, more usu. -ομαι mid., fut. -ἴσω, aor. 1. poet. often -ισα, also in pass. of a person who is prepared for . . ., Hom. Æsch. Eur.; ἐφοπλίζω, Hom.; ὁπλέω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; ᾄρω, aor. 1. ἦρσα, aor. 2. ἤρᾰρον, redupl. in all the moods, used sometimes in pass. sense by Hom., perf. ᾄρηρα, part. ᾀρᾱρώς, ᾀρᾱρυῖα, in pass. sense, but used once or twice by Hom. and Pind. in act., Hom. Pind. Eur.; ἀρτῡ́νω, imperf. ἤρτυνον and ἤρτυον, aor. 1. ἤρτυνα, in Hdt. also ἤρτῡσα (Soph. also has fut. ἀρτύσω of preparing meat), Hom. Hdt.; ἐντύνω and ἐντύω, imperf. ἤντυνον and -υον, all other tenses from -ύνω, used also of preparing a person or urging him to do a thing, c. acc. pers. and infin. (but none of the preceding words are ever followed by an infin. of any action which the doer *prepares to perform*, only c. acc. of the thing which he prepares), Hom. Hes. Theogn. Pind. Eur.; ἐπεντύνω, Hom. Soph. Ap. Rh.; μέδομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid. and fut. μεδήσομαι, c. gen. Hom.; κοσμέω, Hom. Pind. Soph. Xen. Plat.; λειαίνω, Ep. also λειαίνω, and Ep. fut. λειανέω (only of preparing a road, lit. levelling or smoothing it), Hom.; στέλλω, Omn. poet. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ὁρμάω, c. infin. more usually than c. acc. (often of preparing a person to do so and so), Hom. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; μηχανάω, rare in act., and only in pres., oftener -ομαι mid., perf. pass. in pass. sense, sometimes also in act. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; τιτύσκομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid. Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἑτοιμάζω, aor. 1. Ep. also -ασσα for -ᾶσα, in mid. sometimes c. infin. Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐκαρτύνω and -ύω, h.; ἐξαρτύνω and -ύω, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; σκευάζω, h. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; παρασκευάζω, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐπισκευάζω, Ar. Thuc.; κατασκευάζω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; τυκάζομαι, mid. Æsch.; εὐτρεπίζω, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐκπονέω, Xen. Plat.; σκευοποιέω, only act. Alex.; προχειρίζομαι, mid. and pass. Ar. Dem.; ἀρτίζομαι, mid. Theoc.
To prepare for oneself, ἐπῐπαρασκευάζομαι, mid. Xen.
To prepare at the same time, συσκευάζω, Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.
To prepare before, previously, προκόπτω, Eur.; προπαρασκευάζω, Thuc. Plat. Isæ.; προκατασκευάζω, Xen.; προθεραπεύω, Plat.
To prepare for oneself beforehand, προετοιμάζομαι, mid. Hdt.
To prepare besides, προσκατασκευάζω, Dem. Arist.; προσπαρασκευάζω, Dem.
To aid in preparing, συμπαρασκευάζω, Xen. Isoc. Dem.
To prepare in, ἐνσκευάζω, Ar.
To prepare (with some alteration of what has been) μετασκευάζω, Xen.
To make counter-preparations against, ἀντιπαρασκευάζομαι, mid., c. perf. pass., c. dat. Thuc.
To be prepared (of a person about to do a thing), στεῦται, 3d pl. στεῦνται, imperf. στεῦτο, no other persons, or tenses, or moods, Hom. Æsch.; διασκευάζομαι, mid. and pass. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; παρασκευάζομαι, pass. c. fut. part. Plat.; ἀρτάομαι, pass., c. infin. or c. ὡς and acc. Hdt.; παρατάσσομαι, pass. Plat.
To be well prepared, εὐσκευέω, only act. Soph.
To be prepared beforehand (of a thing), προφῠράομαι, pass. Ar.
One must prepare, σκευαστέον, Ar.; παρασκευαστέον, Xen. Plat.; κατασκευαστέον, Xen. Plat.
Anything prepared, πᾰρασκεύασμα, ατος, τὸ, Xen.
What can be prepared, σκευαστός, Plat.; παρασκευαστὸς, ὀν, Plat.
A preparing (the act), σκευᾰσία (esp. of food), Plat.
Preparing, adj., παρασκευαστῐκὸς, c. gen. Xen.
Without being prepared, without any preparation, ἄσκευος, ον, c. gen. Soph.
Preponderance, ῥοπή, Soph. Eur. Xen. Isoc. Dem.
To preponderate, βρῑθῶ, only act. Hom. Pind. Soph.; νῑκάω, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen.; ῥέπω, only pres. imperf. and fut. act. Hom. Ar. Hdt. Plat.; κράτέω, c. gen. or sine cas. Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen. Dem. See *To prevail.*
A preposition, πρόθεσις, εως, ἡ, Gramm.
To prepossess, προλαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έλᾰβον, perf. -εἴληφα, Dem.
Preposterous, ᾄτοπος, ον, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.
Preposterously, ᾄτόπως, Thuc.
Preposterousness, ᾀτοπία, Ar.
Prerogative, δέμιστες, αἱ, only pl. Hom.; γέρας, ας, τὸ, pl. γέρατα and γέρᾰ, Hom. Thuc.
But before that there were hereditary monarchies, with settled prerogatives, πρότερον δὲ ἦσαν ἐπὶ ῥητοῖς γέρασι πατρικαὶ βασιλεῖαι, Thuc.
A presage, δέσπισμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Trag. Hdt.
To presage, δσσομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid. Hom.; προτιδσσομαι, Hom.; μαντεύομαι, mid. Plat.; ἀπομαντεύομαι, Plat. See *To forebode.*
To prescribe, ἐξηγέομαι, mid., no pass. Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ὑπογρᾰφω, Plat.
A prescribed time, προθεσμία, Plat. Dem. Æschin.
A prescription, σύγγραμμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Xen.
Presence, πᾰρουσία, Trag. Thuc. Dem.
In any one's presence (to be), ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖς, — *into any one's presence* (to come), ἐς ὀφθαλμοὺς, — *out of any one's presence* (to go or to be), ἐξ ὀφθαλμῶν, Hom. Hdt. Xen.
Presence of mind, σύλλογος ψυχῆς, Eur.; τὸ φρόνῐμον, Xen.; ἀγχῐνοια, Plat.
Having presence of mind, ἀγχῖνοος, ον, contr. -νους, νουν, Hom. Plat.
A present, δῶρον, Omn. See *Gift.*
To present, δῐδωμι, aor. 1. act. ἔδωκα, perf. pass. δέδομαι, etc., c. acc. rei, dat. pers. Omn.; δωρέω, c. acc. of the gift, dat. pers., or c. dat. of the gift, acc. pers. (as we say "to present one with"), Hes. Pind., more usu. δωρέομαι, mid. with the same construction, pass. (esp. in perf. and aor. 1.) either of the gift or of the person presented with the gift, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.
To present, i. e. to hold out (one's hand, one's ear, to a speaker,

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etc.), ἐπέχω, imperf. ἐπεῖχον, fut. ἐφέξω, aor. 2. ἔπεσχον, infin. ἐπισχεῖν, etc. Hom. Eur. Plat.; προνέμω, Æsch.

To present (arms), προβάλλομαι, mid., no aor. 1. Xen.

To present (a person to a deity as a votary, etc.), προτελίζω, Eur. Cratin.

Present (here present), ὅδε, Hom. Trag.; also ὅ ... ὅδε, this person present, i. e. I myself, Trag.; κἀθεστηκὼς, νἱὰ, ὁς, contr. καθεστὼς, ὥσα, ὁς, gen. ὥτος, etc. (of circumstances, not of persons), Soph. Hdt. Xen. Isoc.; so ἐνεστηκὼς, contr. ἐνεστὼς, Xen. Isoc. Æschin.; so παρπόδιος, ον, for πάραπόδιος, Pind. See *To be present.*

The present time, ὁ ζῶν καὶ πάρων χρόνος, Soph.; τὸ αὐτίκα, Thuc.; τὸ παρῆκον τοῦ χρόνου, Plat.

For the present, τὸ παραυτίκα, Hdt.

Present circumstances, παρουσία, Soph.; τὰ νῦν ἑστῶτα, Soph.; τὰ ὑπάρχοντα, Xen. Dem.; τὰ ἐνεστηκότα πράγματα, Xen.; τὰ καθήκοντα, Hdt.; τὰ πάραχρῆμα (opp. to τὰ μέλλοντα), Thuc.; τὰ πάρατύγχανον, Thuc. Xen.

The present danger, τὰ αὐτίκα δεινὸν, Thuc.

The present fear, ὁ αὐτίκα φόβος, Thuc. etc.

To be present, ἀντιβολέω, only act., c. gen. or c. dat. of the thing at which, Hom.; πάρειμι, infin. -εἶναι, sine cas. or c. dat. Omn.; πάρα often used for πάρειμι, πάρεστι, παρῆν, etc. Hom. Hes. Æsch. Soph.; παραγίγνομαι, fut. -γενήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -εγενόμην, perf. -γέγονα and -γεγένημαι, sine cas. or c. dat. (and this is the general construction of words in this sense), Hom. Æsch. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; πάρατυγχάνω, fut. -τεύξομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έτυχον, perf. -τετύχηκα, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; πάρίσταμαι, pass., c. aor. 2. and perf. and pluperf. act. Æsch. Soph. Ar. Xen. Dem.; μίγνυμαι, pass., aor. 2. ἐμίγην, c. ἐν and dat. Pind.; ὑπάρχω, only act. (oftener of circumstances than of persons), Pind. Soph. Thuc. Xen.; συμβαίνω, fut. -βήσομαι, aor. 2. -έβην, part. -βὰς, as if from -βῆμι, perf. -βέβηκα, fut. and aor. 1. act. not used in this sense, c. dat. Soph. Eur.; πρόσειμι (-εἶναι), Soph. Eur. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; πλησιάζω, only act. (of persons), Soph.; πάραστατέω, only pres. and imperf. act. (only of persons, esp. as an assistant), Æsch. Soph.; συμπαραστατέω, Æsch. Ar.; so συμπαρίσταμαι, pass., c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act., Soph.; προστάτέω, Xen.; πρόκειμαι, imperf. -εκείμην, fut. -κείσομαι, no other tenses (of circumstances only), Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; ὑπόκειμαι, Isoc. Dem.; ἐπίπάρειμι, Thuc. Xen.; ὑπαντάω, only act., c. πρὸς and acc. Plat.; ἐπιδημέω, only act. (only of persons), c. dat. or c. εἰς and acc. Dem.; ἐντυγχάνω, Xen.; περίτυγχάνω, Andoc.

To be present at the same time, συμπάρειμι, Xen. Dem.

To cause to be present, συμπαρίστημι, in pres. fut. and aor. 1. act. only, Pind.

Presented, i. e. held out (as a weapon, etc.), ὀρεκτὸς, Hom.

One who presents (people to a king, as a master of the ceremonies), ἀγγελεὺς, Xen.

A presentiment, προαίσθησις, εως, ἡ, Plut.

To have a presentiment, προαισθάνομαι, mid., fut. -αισθήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ησθόμην, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.

One who has a correct presentiment, μάντις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.

Preservation, i. e. safety, σωτηρία, Omn. Att. Hdt.

Preservation, i. e. a keeping safe, περίποίησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

Preservative, i. e. calculated to preserve, φύλακτήριος, Plat.; φύλακτῖκὸς, c. gen. Arist.

A preservative, φύλακτήριον, Dem.

To preserve, φύλάσσω, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; σόω, only pres. act. Hom.; σάω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Ap. Rh.; σαόω, never in 1st sing. pres., only in 3d sing. and pl. pres. and 2d sing. imper., fut. σαώσω, also aor. 1. act. and pass. and fut. mid., (σάω also occurs as 2d sing. pres. imper. and 3d sing. imperf.), Hom. h. Tyrt. Theogn. Call.; σώζω, perf. pass. σέσωσμαι and σέσωμαι (the latter only in Att. prose), aor. 1. ἐσώθην, etc. Omn.; ἀποσώζω, sometimes c. gen. of the evil from which, Soph. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; διασώζω, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; διαφύλάσσω, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἐπιβύομαι, mid. Æsch.; ὀρθόω, Soph.; κἀτέχω, fut. κἀθέξω, no aor. 1., imperf. κατεῖχον, aor. 2. κάτεσχον, infin. κατασχεῖν, perf. κατέσχηκα (only of preserving what one has), Xen. See *To save, To protect, To keep.*

To preserve (meat, etc.), τἀρίχεύω, Hdt. Xen. Plat.; προταριχεύω, Hdt.

To preserve at the same time, together with, etc., συνδιασώζω, Thuc. Plat. Dem.

To be preserved, διαφύλακτέος, Xen.

A preserver, σωτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, sometimes c. gen. of the evil from which, Omn. post Hom., fem. σώτειρα, Pind. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Lycurg.

To preside over, ἐπιστατέω, only act., c. gen. or c. dat. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; προστατέω, c. gen. Eur. Xen.; ἀνάσσω, c. gen., sometimes c. dat., but not exactly in this sense, and only of places wherein, Eur.; προΐσταμαι, pass., c. aor. 2. act. προέστην (often also προὔστην) and perf. act. c. gen. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; προκάθημαι, -εκαθήμην, fut. -καθήσομαι, c. gen. Plat.

Presidency, προεδρία, Ar. Hdt.; πρυτανεία, Lys. Dem.

President, ἐπιστάτης, ου, ὁ, Eur. Xen. Dem.; πρύτανις, εως, ὁ, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Dem.; πρόεδρος (esp. in public assemblies), Thuc. Dem.

To be president, πρυτανεύω, only act. in this sense, sine cas. or c. dat. h. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; προεδρεύω, only act. Æschin.

To press, πιέζω, in every sense, Omn.; ἐκθλίγω, Hom. Pind. Soph. Thuc.; ἵπτομαι, mid., no aor. 1., no pass. (of pressing enemies hard), Hom.; ἐρείδω, both act. and intrans., perf. pass. ἐρήρεισμαι, pluperf. ἠρηρείσμην, Hom. Pind.; νάσσω, aor. 1. ἔναξα, perf. pass. νένασμαι (of anything pressed close together), Hom. Ar.; ἐπιθρίθω, perf. -τέθρῖφα in pass. sense, Hom. Pind.; ἐκπιέζω, Hom. Ap. Rh.; προσπιέζω, Æsch. Ar.; σὐνέχω, imperf. συνεῖχον, aor. 2. σύνεσχον, Pind.; σάττω, -ξω, Xen.; προσάττω, Eur.; πίλόω, Ar.; ἐμπιλέω, Plat.; πιλέω, Ap. Rh.; ἐξικτόω, Arist.

To press (cheese), ἐξαμέλγω, Eur.

To press (soldiers or sailors into the service), ἀναθλίβάζω, Xen.

To press together, συμφράσσω, -ξω, Hdt. Xen.; σὐνωθέω, imperf. σὐνεώθεον, fut. συνωθήσω and συνώσω, perf. pass. -έωσμαι, aor. 1. -εώσθην, etc. Xen. Plat.; συνθλίβω, Plat.; συμπιέζω, Xen. Plat.; συμπιλέω, Plat.

To press into, εἰσμάσσομαι, -ξομαι, mid., c. εἰς and acc. Theoc.

To press all round (so as to press close), ἀμφὶπιέζω, Theoc.

To press out, ἐκπιέζω, Hipp.

To press, or *press on* (intrans. as men in a crowd or in battle), ἐπιθρίθω, Hom.; ἐγχρίμπτομαι, pass. Hom.; πρόσκειμαι, imperf. -εκείμην, fut. -κείσομαι, no other tenses (also of pressing with argument or entreaty, or as a calamity presses), c. dat., rarely c. acc. Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἔγκειμαι, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἔπικειμαι, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

To be pressed in a narrow place, στείνομαι, only pres. and imperf. Hom.

To be pressed hard (in battle), προσβιάζομαι, pass. Thuc.

One must press (soldiers into the service), ἀναθλίβαστέον, Xen.

A press, ἶπος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Archil. Pind.; τροπήϊον, Hippon.

The top of a wine-press, ὄρος, Æsch.

Pressed, πιεστὸς, Arist.

Pressed (of soldiers, etc.), ἀναγκαῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom.; ἀναγκαστὸς, Thuc.

Anything which is pressed, πίεσμα, Hipp.

A pressing, pressure, πίεσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.; συμπίεσις, Plat.; πίλησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; πίλωσις, Theoph.; πιεσμὸς, Hipp.

To presume, πλεονάζω, sometimes c. dat. of what gives rise to presumption, only act. Thuc. Dem. Isoc.; ἀλαζονεύομαι, mid. Xen. Isoc.

To act with presumption, καταφρονέω, Thuc. See *To be proud.*

To presume, i. e. to suppose (q. v.), οἶμαι, only in 1st sing. pres. also οἴομαι (rare in Trag.), fut. οἰήσομαι, aor. 1. pass. in act. sense ᾠήθην, [Hom., who never uses the Att. forms, also uses οἴω, more usu. ὀΐω, and mid. ὀΐομαι, aor. 1. ὠϊσάμην or ὄϊσ., also aor. 1. pass. ὠΐσθην or ὄϊσθ. in act. sense], Hom. Trag. Xen. Plat.

Presumption, ὑπερηφάνία, Xen. Plat. Dem. Æschin.

Presumption, i. e. supposition, ὑπόθεσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

Presumptuous, ἀπάσθάλος, ον, Hom. Hes. Hdt. Æschin.; ὑπερηνορέων, ουσα, ον, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ὑπερφίάλος, ον, Hom. Pind. Ap. Rh.; ὑπέροπλος, ον (superl. ὑπεροπλήστατος, Ap. Rh.), Hom. Hes. Pind. Ap. Rh.; ὑπέρκοπος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; ἀλάζων, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. See *Arrogant.*

Presumptuously, ὑπερφιάλως, Hom.; ὑπερκόπως, Æschin.; μεγάλοφρόνως, Xen. Plat.

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Pretence, πρόφᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; λόγος, Theogn. Hdt.; σχῆμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Thuc. Dem.; ὄνομα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Thuc.; εἰρωνεία, Dem.; προσποίημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Arist.

To pretend, σκήπτω, more usu. σκήπτομαι mid., c. acc. or c. infin., or c. ὅ,τι, no pass. Eur. Plat. Dem. Lys.; προσποιέομαι, mid., no pass. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; προφᾰσίζομαι, mid. and pass. Thuc. Plat.; σχηματίζομαι, mid. and pass. in act. sense, Plat.; ὑποκρῑνομαι, mid., c. infin. Dem.

I pretend to be, τάσσω ἐμαυτὸν εἶναι, Dem.

To pretend to a thing, i. e. claim it, προσποιέομαι, mid., no pass., c. acc. or c. gen. Ar. Thuc. Isæ.; μετᾰποιέομαι, c. gen. Thuc.; ἀντῑποιέομαι (esp. to excellence, glory, etc.), c. gen. or c. infin. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.

To pretend falsely, κλοτοπεύω, only pres. act., sine cas. Hom.; ζηλοτῡπέω, c. acc., only act. Æschin.

To pretend not *to be,* etc., οὐ or μὴ δοκέω, fut. δόξω, ἔδοξα, also δοκήσω, ἐδόκησα, etc. (these latter forms not in prose), no perf. act. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen.

Pretended, ἐπακτὸς, ὀν, Eur.; προσποίητος, ον, Plat. Dem.

Pretendedly, πρόφᾰσιν, Hom. Ar. Hdt. Thuc.; προσποιήτως (opp. to "in reality," τῷ ὄντι), Plat.

A pretender, ἀλάζων, ονος, ὁ, Xen. Isoc. Æschin.

Pretending to, προσποιητῐκὸς, c. gen. Plat.

Pretension, προσποίησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.

Pretension, i. e. a vain manner, σχημᾰτισμὸς, Plat.

To pretermit, ἐλλείπω, Eur. Xen. Plat. See *To omit.*

Preternatural, ὑπερφυὴς, Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Dem.

Preternaturally, ὑπερφυῶς, Ar. Plat.

A pretext, ἐπισχεσία, Hom.; πρόφᾰσις, Hom. Theogn. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; πρόσχημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; σκῆψις, εως, ἡ, Trag. Hdt. Dem.; ἔφεξις, Ar.; ἄφορμὴ, Eur.; ἐφόδιον, Dem.; προχάνη, Call.

To find a pretext for attacking you, ἓς σε προφάσιος ἐπιλάβεσθαι, Hdt.

Prettily, καλῶς (ᾱ Ep., but also ᾰ Hes., ᾰ Att., ᾱ elsewhere), Omn.

Pretty, καλὸς (ᾱ Ep. but also ᾰ Hes., ᾰ Att., ᾱ elsewhere), compar. καλλίων (ῑ Att., ῐ elsewhere), superl. κάλλιστος, Omn.

To prevail, βρῑθω, only act. in this sense, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; κρᾰτέω, c. gen. or c. dat. of that over or among which, often sine cas. (of an argument, an opinion, a report), etc. Omn.; ἐπῐκρᾰτέω, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; κᾰτᾰκρᾰτέω, Hdt.; ῥέπω, only act. Hom. Ar. Hdt. Plat.; νῑκάω (and in Theog. νῑκημι), Omn.; ἐκνῑκάω, Thuc.; ἐπαρκέω, fut. -έσω, only act. Soph.; κᾰτέχω, imperf. κατεῖχον, fut. καθέξω and κατασχήσω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. κάτεσχον, infin. κατασχεῖν, perf. κατέσχηκα, Theogn. Thuc. Andoc.; ἐπέχω (esp. as weather does, etc.), Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; πληθῡ́ω, and mid., only pres. and imperf. (as a report does, or a majority, etc.), Æsch. Soph.; ἀριστεύω, only act. Hdt.; ἐνδῡνᾰστεύω, c. ὥστε, Xen.; ἐπῐπολάζω, only act. Arist.

To prevail on (by entreaty, etc.), ἐκπονέω, Eur.

To prevail over, περῐγῑ́γνομαι, fut. -γενήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -εγενόμην, perf. -γέγονα and -γεγένημαι, c. gen. Hom. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; περίειμι (-εἶναι), Thuc. Xen. Dem.

To be prevailed upon (by entreaty), δαμάομαι, aor. 1. pass. ἐδμήθην, Hom.

And the custom prevails extensively, καὶ τὸ ἔθος ἐπὶ πολὺ προβαίνει, Æschin.

He who does not prevail (in argument), ὁ μὴ τυχὼν γνώμης, Thuc.

But tell us how the end is determined, which way the majority of the people prevail, ἔνισπε δ' ἡμῖν τοι κεκύρωται τέλος, Δήμου κρατοῦντα χεἰρ ὅποι πληθύεται, Æsch.

To prevent, πρέπω, perf. act. τέτροφα and τέτραφα (Dinarch.) perf. pass. τέτραμμαι, aor. 1. ἐτρέφθην, Hom. Hes.; παύω, no perf. act. Hom. Thuc.; ἔχω, imperf. εἶχον, fut. ἕξω and σχήσω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔσχον, c. τοῦ μὴ and infin. Hom. Pind. Eur. Xen.; εἴργω (in Hom. usu. ἐέργω), aor. 2. Trag. ἐβργᾰθον, fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sense, c. gen. or c. infin., or c. μὴ and infin., or c. τοῦ μὴ and infin., or c. ὥστε μὴ and infin. Omn.; ἀπείργω, Eur. Xen. Dem.; κωλύω, (ῠ, but sometimes ῡ before a vowel), fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sense, c. gen. or c. ἀπὸ and gen. or c. infin., or c. τὸ or τοῦ or μὴ and infin. Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; ἐξῑ́δομαι, mid., no pass. Eur. See *To hinder.*

To be prevented, ἀποστερέομαι, pass., c. μὴ and infin. Antipho.

One must prevent, εἰρκτέον, Soph.; κωλῡτέον, Xen.

A preventer, κωλῡτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Thuc. See *Hinderer.*

Prevention, κώλῡσις, εως, ἡ Plat. See *Hindrance.*

Preventive, κωλῡτῐκὸς, c. gen. Xen.; διᾰκωλῡτῐκὸς, Plat.

Preventive of evil, ἀλεξῐκᾰκος, ον, Hom.

A preventive, κώλῡμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Thuc.; ἀλεξητήριον, Xen.

Previous, πρότερος, Omn. See *Before.*

Previously, πρότερον, Omn.; τέως, Hdt. Xen. Dem.

Prey, κύρμα, only nom. and acc. sing. Hom.; ἕλωρ, in this sense only nom. and acc. sing., in Hom. also pl. ἕλωρα (Æsch.), [N.B.—this and the prec. word are often used together, ἕλωρ καὶ κύρμα, Hom.], Hom. Æsch. Soph. Ap. Rh.; ἑλώριον, sing. Ap. Rh., pl. Hom.; ἄγρα, Hom. Hdt. Xen.; θήρα, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Xen.; ἄγρευμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur. Xen.; ἕλκτημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.; ἁρπᾰγὴ, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; βόσκημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch.; διαφθορὰ, c. dat. of the destroyer, Soph.; θήρευμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.

To prey upon, δάπτω, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; δαρδάπτω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. See *To devour.*

Priapus, Πρῐᾱπος, Mosch.

Price, ὄνος, Hom. Ap. Rh.; τῑμὴ, h. Hdt. Plat. Lys. Dem.; τῖμος, Æsch.; μισθὸς, Eur. Hdt.

A fair price, ἰσωνία, Ar.; ἀξία, Hdt. Xen. Dem.

At what price? πόσου; Xen. Plat. See *How much?*

I would not buy ... at any price, οὐκ ἂν πριαίμην οὐδενὸς λόγου, Soph.

To raise the price, ἀνᾰτῑμάω, Hdt.; πλειστηριάζω, no pass. Plat. (Com.) Lys.

To state as of such and such a price, ποσόω, Theoph.

To prick, νύσσω, -ξω, Hom. Ar.; στίζω, -ξω, (esp. for the purpose of marking), Ar. Hdt. Æschin.

To prick the ears, οὖς (gen. ὠτὸς, etc., also Ep. οὔᾰτος, etc.) ὀρθὸν ἵστημι (only in pres. fut. and nor. 1. act.), Soph.; σῦρᾱγξ (aor. 2. -ήγαγον) ὦτα, Xen.; so ἐπῐκλίνω, Xen.

To prick (as any feeling pricks the mind), κνίζω, fut. -ίσω, Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt.

A pricking, στιγμὸς, Æsch.

A prickle, ἄκανθα, Hom. Hdt. Theoc.

Prickly, ἀκανθώδης, Hdt. Arist.

To be prickly, πᾰρᾰκανθίζω, Theoph.

Pride, φρόνημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Trag. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; φρόνησις, εως, ἡ, Eur.; μεγᾰληγορία, Eur.; αὐθᾰδία, Trag.; αὐθάδεια, Plat. Isoc. Dem.; τὸ γαῦρον, Eur.; ὄγκος, Soph. Eur. Isoc.; ὕβρισθύνη, Hdt.; μεγᾰλοφροσύνη, sometimes c. gen. of the cause, Hdt. Antipho.

Pride (in anything), φῐλοτῑμία, c. ἐπὶ and dat. Plat.

To give way to pride, αἴρω ὄγκον, Soph.

A cause of pride, γαύρωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.

To puff up with pride, ὀγκόω, Soph. Eur. Ar. Xen.

To pride oneself on, ἐπᾰγάλλομαι, only pres. and imperf., c. dat. or c. ἐπὶ and. dat. Hom. Xen.; χαῖρω, only act. c. ἐπὶ and dat. Soph.; ὕβρῐνομαι, pass. c. dat. Æsch. Eur.; τρῠφάω, only act. Eur. Ar. Dem.; γαυρόομαι, pass., c. dat. or c. ἐπὶ and dat. Eur. Xen.; γαυρίαω, only act. c. dat. Dem. Theoc.; καλλωπίζομαι, pass. Plat. Arist.; καλλῡ́νομαι, pass., c. εἰ, Plat.; φῐλοτῑμέομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sense, c. ἐπὶ and dat. Xen. Plat. Lys. Isoc. See *To exult.*

One must pride oneself on, φρονητέον, c. dat. or c. ἐπὶ and dat. Xen.

A priest, ἄρητὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom.; ἱερεὺς, also Ep. and Ion. ἰρεὺς, Hom. Pind. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; νηοπόλος, Hes.; ὀργίων, ονος, ὁ, h., ὀργίων, ωνος, ὁ, Antim.; ὀργεὼν, ῶνος, ὁ, Æsch. Isæ.; γεραροὶ, only pl. Æsch.; μηλοσθὺτης, ου, ὁ, Eur.; πρόπολος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur. Ar. Hdt.; πρόστολος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph. Eur.; ἱεροφάντης, ου, ὁ, Hdt. Isæ.

The priest who slew the victim, θυοσκόος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Eur.; ἄοζος, Æsch.

The priest (at Lacedæmon) *who kept the sacrificial fire,* πυρφόρος, Xen.

The priest who declares the oracle, ὑποφήτης, ου, ὁ, Hom. Ap. Rh. Theoc.

The chief priest, ἀρχιερεὺς, Hdt.

An under priest, ὑποζᾰκορος, ὁ καὶ η, Hdt.

A priestess, ἱρέα, Pind.; ἱέρεια, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἱερία, Soph. Eur.; κλειδοῦχος, ἡ, Æsch.; ἄρητειρα, Ap. Rh.

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Call.; λήτειρα, Call.; μελισσονόμος, ἡ, in pl. Ar.; γεραῖαι, αἱ, only pl. Dem.

To be a priest or *priestess, to act as a priest,* κλειδουχέω, only act. c. gen. of the god, Eur.; ἱερόομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. Thuc.; ἱερδομαι, mid. and pass., sometimes c. gen. of the god, sometimes c. acc. cognat. (i. e. of the office), Hdt. Thuc. Æschin.; θεσπολέω, only act. Plat.

The priesthood, ἱερωσύνη, Hdt. Plat. Dem.; ἱερᾶτεία, Arist.

Belonging to the priesthood, ἱερᾶτικός, Arist.

Primarily, πρῶτον, Omn. See *First.*

Primary, πρῶτος, Omn. See *First.*

The prime, μέτρον, Hom. Solon; ἄωτος, and later ἄωτον, not in pl., Hom. Pind. Æsch.; ἄκμη, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.

The prime of life, ἡλικία, Pind. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; πρώτη ἡλικία, Pind.; ὥρα, Æsch. Ar. Plat. See *Flower.*

To be in the prime, ἀκμάζω, only act. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.

In the prime (esp. of life), ὡραῖος, Hes. Pind. Ar. Xen. Plat. Lys.; ἀκμαῖος, Æsch.; ὡρικός, Ar.

Primeval, ἀγύγιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hes. Emped. Pind. Trag.; παμπάλαιος, ον, Plat. See *Ancient.*

Primitive, ἀρχαῖος, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.

A prince, κρείων, and κρέων (the only Att. form.), οντος, ὁ, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; πρόμος, Hom. Trag.; ἄριστεύς, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; βᾰσῐλεύς, Hom. Hes. Pind.; πολίαρχος, Pind. Eur.; ἀρχέλαος, Æsch.; also ἀρχέλας, only in nom. Ar.; ἀρχή, Æsch.; κοιρᾰνίδης, ου, ὁ, Soph.; ἄκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Æsch.; ἀρχηγός, Æsch. Eur.; ὁ τῑμώμενος, Eur.; ὁ τετῑμημένος, Xen.; ἄναξ, ακτος, ὁ (used as the title of the younger son of a king), Isoc.

Princely, αἰσῡητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ (of a youth), Hom.; ἀρχέτης, ου, ὁ (of a throne), Eur. See *Royal.*

A princess, βᾰσίλεια, Hom. Trag.; βᾰσίλη, Pind. Soph.; βᾰσῐλίς, ίδος, ἡ, Soph. Eur.; δέσποινα, Pind.; τύραννος, ἡ, Eur.; βᾰσίλιννα, Menand.; βασίλισσα, Arist. Theoc.

Principal, πρῶτος, Omn.; μέγιστος, Omn. See *Chief.*

The principal (of money), τὸ ἀρχαῖον, Ar. Dem.; τὸ κεφάλαιον, Plat. Dem.

Principally, μᾶλιστα, Omn.; τὸ μέγιστον, Thuc.

A principle, ὅρος, Plat.; ὑπόθεσις, εως, ἡ, Isoc. Dem.

First principles, ἀρχαί, αἱ, Plat.

It being an invariable principle that the weaker people should be governed by the more powerful, ἀεὶ καθεστῶτος τὸν ἧσσω ὑπὸ τοῦ δυνατωτέρου κατεἰργεσθαι, Thuc.

On this principle, ταύτῃ, Plat.

On what principle? κατὰ τί; Plat.

A print, i. e. impression (q. v.), ὑπογρᾰφή, Æsch.; χᾰρακτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Æsch. Eur. Plat. Isoc.

Prior, πρότερος, c. gen., sometimes c. ἤ (than), Omn.

A prison, κέρᾰμος, Hom.; εἰρκτή, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; εἰργμός, Plat.; δεσμωτήριον, Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; δεσμός, pl. δεσμοί and δεσμά, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; φρουρά, Plat.; δικαιωτήριον, Plat.; οἴκημα, ᾶτος, τό, Dem.; οἰκίσκος, Dem.; ἀνδρεῖον (as a house of correction), Lys. Dem.

The public prison, τὸ δημόσιον, Thuc.

To lead away (to prison), ἄπᾰγω, aor. 2. -ήγᾰγον, c. εἰς and acc. Dem.

To be thrown into (prison), ἐμπίπτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έπεσον, perf. -πέπτωκα, c. εἰς and acc. Dinarch.

A prisoner, δέσμιος, Soph. Eur.; δεσμώτης, ου, ὁ, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Dem., fem. δεσμῶτις, ίδος, ἡ, Soph.

A fellow prisoner, συνδεσμώτης, ου, ὁ, Thuc. Plat.

To take prisoner, ζωγρέω (of captives in war, opp. to slaying them), only act. Hom. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; so ζωγρίᾳ αἱρέω (aor. 2. ἕλον, infin. ἑλεῖν), and ζωγρίᾳ λαμβάνω (fut. λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔλᾰβον, perf. εἴληφα), Hdt.; ζωὸν ἄπᾰγω, aor. 2. -ήγᾰγον, Hom.

To keep as prisoners (without any idea of ill usage), δέω, fut. δήσω, perf. δέδεκα, δέδεμαι, etc., Thuc.

A reward for taking prisoner, i. e. for not killing, ζωάγρια, τά, Hom.

Pristine, ἀρχαῖος, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att. See *Ancient.*

Privacy, ἐρημία, Eur.

Private, ἴδιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Omn.

Private life, a private condition, ἰδιωτεία, Xen. Plat.; ὁμῑλία, (opp. to public life, πολιτεία), Thuc.

To pass a private life, be a private person, ἰδιωτεύω, only act. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Æschin.

A private person, ἰδιώτης, ου, ὁ (used by Xen. even of a *private* soldier), Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.

Belonging to a private person, ἰδιωτῑκός, Hdt. Xen. Plat. Æschin.

Privately, ἰδίᾳ, Eur. Xen.; ἰδίως, Plat.

A privateer, ληστρῐκὴ τριᾰκοντόρος (i. e. with thirty oars), Thuc.; ληστρὶς (ίδος) ναῦς, Dem.; in pl. τὰ ληστρικά, Simon.

The sending out privateers, ληστῶν ἐκπομπαί, Thuc.

Privation, στέρησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Plat.; ἀποστέρησις, Thuc. Plat.

Privative, στερητῑκός, sine cas. or c. gen. Arist.; ἀποστερητῑκός, Ar.

Privilege, γέρας, αος, τό, pl. γέρᾰτα and γέρα, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Æschin.; θέμιστες, αἱ, Hom.

An especial privilege, ἐξαιρετὸν, c. dat. Lys.

Privily, κρύβδην, Hom. Ar. Plat. Dem. Æschin.; κρυφῇ, Pind. Soph. Xen.; λᾶθρη, Hom. h. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; λάθρᾳ, h.; λάθρᾳ, Soph. Eur. Plat. See *Secretly.*

Privy, to be privy to, σύνοιδα perf., no pres. in this sense, infin. συνειδέναι, etc., pluperf. συνῄδειν, fut. συνείσομαι, and συνειδήσω (rare), no other tenses, sometimes c. dat. of the person to whose plans one is privy, c. acc. of the plans, etc., Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; σύνῐστημι, only pres. act., 1st pl. sync. σύνισμεν, imper. σύνισθι, Eur. Xen. Isoc.; συνεπίσταμαι, Xen.

A privy, ἵτρυς, Ar.; κοπρών, ῶνος, ὁ, Ar. Dem. ἄφοδος, ἡ, Ar.

A prize, γέρας, αος, τό, pl. γέρᾰτα, also γέρα, Hom. Pind.; ἀέθλιον, Hom.; ἄεθλον, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; ἆθλον, Soph. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; ἀεθλοθῑκία, Pind.; ἔκᾰθλον, Eur.; ἐπῐνίκιον, only in pl. Soph.; νῑκητήριον, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; στέφᾰνος, Pind. Soph. Thuc.; στεφάνωμα, ᾶτος, τό, Eur.; πῡρᾰμοῦς, οῦντος, ὁ (lit. a sort of cake), Ar.; ἀγώνισμα, ᾶτος, τό, Ar. Thuc.

The prize of valour, ἀριστεῖα, τά (sing. only once in Hdt.), Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; καλλιστεῖα, τά, Soph.

Of or *belonging to, contending for,* or *being the prize,* ἀέθλιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Theogn. Anth.

Gaining the prize, ἀεθλοφόρος, and contr. ἀθλ. Hom. Pind. Hdt.

Contended for, worthy of being contended for as the prize, ἀμφῑνεῖκὴς, Æsch. Soph.; ἀμφῑνείκητος, ον, Soph.

To give as a prize, κᾰτᾰτῑθημι, aor. 1. act. -έθηκα, aor. 1. pass. -ετέθην, c. acc. of the prize, Hom.

Probability, εἰκός, ότος, τό, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.

Probable, πῐθᾰνός, Eur. Hdt. Plat.

It is probable, ἔοικε, part. εἰκὸς (the part often used without ἐστί, e. g.—as it is probable, ὡς εἰκὸς, etc.), Hdt. Omn. Att.

To make probable, πῐθᾰνόω, only act. Arist.

To use probable arguments, πῐθᾰνολογέω, only act. Arist.

A using of probable arguments, πῐθᾰνολογία, Arist.

Probably (with probability), εὐλόγως, Æsch.; ἐοικότως, Æsch. Hdt.; εἰκότως, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Isoc.

In all human probability, ἀνθρωπείως, Thuc.

A probe, μήλη, Hipp.

To probe, μηλόω, Hipp.

To put in as a probe, καταμηλόω, Ar.

Probing, μήλωσις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.

Probity, δίκη, Omn.; δικαιοσύνη, Theogn. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; χρηστότης, ητος, ἡ, Eur. See *Justice.*

A problem, πρόβλημα, ᾶτος, τό, Plat.

Belonging to a problem, προβλημᾰτῑκός, Arist.

Problematical, ἄφᾰνής, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. See *Uncertain.*

A proboscis, προβοσκὶς, ίδος, ἡ, Polyb.

To proceed, ἐλαύνω, fut. ἐλάσω, Att. ἐλῶ, ἐλᾷς, etc., also ἐλάω (Hom.), etc., perf. ἐλήλᾰκα, etc., also pres. imper. 2d sing. ἔλα (Pind. Eur.), infin. ἐλαᾶν (Hom.), imperf. ἤλων, 3d sing. ἔλαεν (Hom. Ap. Rh.), Hom.; ὁρνῦμαι (of matters rather than of persons), chiefly in pres. imperf. aor. 2. 3d sing. sync. ὄρτο, and part. sync. ὄρμενος, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; προβαίνω, fut. προβήσομαι, aor. 2. προέβην, often προύβην, part. προβᾶς, etc., as if from πρόβημι, perf. προβέβηκα, part. -βεβηκὼς, υῖα, ὸς, gen. ότος, etc., and sync. -βεβὼς, ῶσα, etc., fut. act. and aor. 1. act. not used intrans. Omn.; στείχω, only act., no perf. Omn. poet. Hdt.; προέρχομαι, fut. -ελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ήλῠθον, sync. (as always in Att.)-ῆλθον, perf. -ελήλῠθα, contr. sometimes προυλ., Omn. Att. prose, Hdt.; διεξέρχομαι, Thuc. Plat.; πε-

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paίνω, only act. Eur.; *ὑπάγω*, aor. 2. *-ήγαγον*, Ar. Xen.; *χορεύω* (esp. as matters do), Thuc.; *βαδίζω*, only act. in any sense (as the matter, the argument proceeds, the plaintiff proceeds [against the defendant], etc.) Dem. See *To go*, *To advance*.

To proceed (as a song proceeds), *βίβάω*, only pres. act. Pind.

To proceed (to a pitch of ...), *ἐπεξέρχομαι*, c. *ἐς* or c. adv. (as — to this pitch, *ὧδ' ἐπεξ.*), Soph. Hdt.

To proceed on the way, *πρὸ ὁδοῦ γίγνομαι* (fut. *γενήσομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *ἐγενόμην*, etc.), Hom.; *ὁδοποιέομαι*, mid. Plat.

To proceed from, *ἐκποτέομαι*, mid. c. gen. Hom.

Well, to proceed (colloquially), *εἶεν*, Æsch. Eur. Xen. Antipho. Dem.

One must proceed, *βάδιστέον*, Soph.

A proceeding, *ἔργον*, Omn. See *Affair*.

A procession, *πομπή*, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; *πόμπευσις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Plat.; *ἔξοδος*, *ἡ*, Ar. Hdt. Lys.; *πρόσοδος*, *ἡ*, Ar. Xen. Dem.; *ἔλασις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Xen.

A procession of thanksgiving to the Gods, *προσόδιον*, Soph. Ar.

Fit for (*belonging to*) *a procession*, *πομπικός*, Xen.

To go in procession, *πέμπομαι*, pass. Hdt.

To go in festive procession, *κωμάζω*, only act. Plat.

To lead a procession, *πομπεύω*, only act., c. acc. *πομπήν*, Dem.

To accompany in a procession, *συμπομπεύω*, c. dat. of the companion, Æschin.

One who marches in procession, *πομπεύς*, Thuc.

A vessel employed in processions, *πομπεῖον*, used also of the place where such vessels are kept, Andoc. Dem.

To proclaim, *ἀγγέλλω*, Omn.; *ἐπαγγέλλω*, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *ἀπαγγέλλω* (Simon. has fut. *ἀπαγγελέω*), Omn.; *κηρύσσω*, fut. *-ξω*, Omn.; *ἐκκηρύσσω*, Soph. Eur.; *ἀνακηρύσσω*, Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; *ἐπικηρύσσω* (also of proclaiming a person as king), Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Lys. Dem.; *εἰσκηρύσσω*, Soph.; *ἐνίπτω*, only act. (Hom. has aor. 2. *ἠνίπαπον* and *ἐνένιπτον*, but not in this sense, no other aor. 2.), no aor. 1. or perf. Pind.; *ἄνέπω*, only pres. and aor. 2. *ἀνεῖπον*, augment through all the moods, Pind. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen.; *προεῖπον*, in the case of proclaiming war against any one c. dat. pers. acc. rei, in the case of proclaiming any one as guilty of murder, etc. c. dat. pers. gen. of the crime, or c. dat. pers. and *ὅ,τι* or *ὡς*, Soph. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; *ἐξανέτω*, only pres. and aor. 2. act. Pind.; *διάδοσις*, Æsch. Thuc.; *κηρύκεύω*, Æsch. Eur. Plat.; *παραγγέλλω*, Xen. Æschin.; *προαγορεύω*, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; *ἀνάγορεύω*, Plat. Dem.; *ἐπανάγορεύω*, Ar.; *ἐπικηρύκεύομαι*, mid. Ar.; *κατακηρύσσω*, Xen.

To proclaim loudly, *λιγαίνω*, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; *γέγωνα* perf. in pres. sense, also infin. *γεγωνεῖν*, imperf. *ἐγεγώνεον*, imper. *γέγωνε*, 3d sing. *γεγωνείτω*, also aor. 1. infin. *γεγωνῆσαι*, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.

To proclaim in answer, *ἀντικηρύσσω*, Eur.

To forbid by proclamation, *ἀποκηρύσσω*, c. *μή* and infin. Xen.

To proclaim beforehand, *προκηρύσσω*, Soph. Xen. Æschin. Isæ.; *προσημαίνω*, Eur. Hdt.; *προαγγέλλω*, Xen.

To be proclaimed, *ἀναῤῥέομαι*, only in aor. 1. *ἀνεῤῥήθην*, Xen. Æschin.

To cause to be proclaimed, *προκηρῦκεύομαι*, mid. Andoc. Æschin.

Proclamation, *ἀγγελία*, Pind.; *κηρύκευμα*, *ατος*, *τὸ*, Æsch.; *κήρυγμα*, *ατος*, *τὸ*, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; *ἀνάῤῥησις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Dem. Æschin.; *πρόῤῥησις*, Dem.; *ἀνάγόρευσις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Dem.

A proconsul, *ἔπαρχος*, Diod.; *ἀνθύπατος*, Polyb.

Proconsular, *ἀνθύπατος*, *ον*, Dion. H.

To procrastinate, *ἀναβάλλομαι*, mid., no aor. 1. Hom. Pind. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.

Procrastination, *ἀνάβολή*, poet. *ἀμβολή*, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; *ἀμβολία*, Ap. Rh. See *Delay*.

Procrastinating, *ἀμβολιεργός*, *όν* (of a person), Hes.

Procreation (of children), *παιδοποιΐα*, Plat. Isoc. Æschin.; *παιδουργία*, Plat.; *παιδογονία*, Plat.

Procurable, *κτητός*, Hom. Pind. Eur. Isoc.

Easily procurable, *εὔπορος*, *ον*, Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat.

To procure, *κτάομαι*, mid., perf. pass. *κέκτημαι* and *ἔκτημαι* in act. sense, aor. 1. pass. in pass. sense, Omn.; *εὑρίσκω*, fut. *εὑρήσω*, no aor. 1. act. in good authors, perf. *εὕρηκα*, aor. 2. *εὗρον*, perf. pass. *εὕρημαι*, aor. 1. *εὑρέθην* and Att. *ηὑρ.*, fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sense (also an aor. 1. mid. *ηὑράμην*, Anth.), Omn.; *ἐξευρίσκω*, Soph.; *ἄνύω* and *ἀνύτω*, fut. *-ὕσω*, etc. Æsch. Soph. Plat.; *μηχανάομαι*, mid., perf. pass. in both act. and pass. sense, Soph.; *πορίζω*, Eur. Ar. Omn. Att. prose; *ἐπάγομαι*, mid., aor. 2. *-ηγάγόμην* (esp. for oneself), Thuc.; *παρασκευάζω*, more usu. in mid. and pass. Isæ. Dem.; *κατασκευάζω* (usu. by unfair means), Dem.; *προφέρω*, fut. *προοίσω*, oftener *προοίσομαι*, aor. 1. *-ήνεγκα*, aor. 2. *-ήνεγκον*, act. and mid., no pass. Xen. Plat. See *To obtain*, *To get*.

To procure for oneself, *προσφέρω*, Soph.

To aid in procuring, *συμπορίζω*, Thuc. Isoc.

To procure besides, *προσδιαπράσσομαι*, mid. Xen.

One must procure, *κτητέον*, Plat.

Difficult to be procured, *δυσεύρετος*, *ον*, Xen.; *ἄπορος*, *ον*, Plat.

Skilful in procuring, *κτητικός*, c. gen. Isoc.

Skill in procuring, *ἡ κτητική*, Plat.

A procuring, *ἐπίκτησις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Soph. Arist.; *λῆψις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Soph. Plat.; *πάρεξις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Hipp. See *Acquisition*.

A procurer (in a bad sense), *προσάγωγεύς*, Dem.

Prodigal, *ἄφειδής*, Æsch.; *προετικός*, Xen. Plat. Arist.

A prodigal, *φιλάνάλώτης*, *ου*, *ὁ*, Plat.

Prodigality, *ἀσωτία*, Arist.

Prodigally, *ἀτάμιεύτως*, Plat.

Prodigious, *πέλωρος*, Hom. Hes. h.; *πελώριος*, *α*, *ον*, and *ος*, *ον*, Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; *τερατώδης*, Ar. Xen. Plat. See *Wonderful*.

A prodigy, *πέλωρον*, Hom. Hes.; *πέλωρ*, *τὸ*, only nom. and acc. (only of living monsters, which is also the use of the preceding word except in one instance), Hom. h.; *τέρας*, *τὸ*, gen. *ατος* and *αος*, pl. nom. *τέρατᾰ*, also *τερᾰ́* and *τέρᾰ́*, Omn. poet. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Æschin.; *φάσμα*, *ατος*, *τὸ*, Pind. Eur. Hdt. See *Wonder*.

To interpret prodigies, *τερᾰ́ζω*, only pres. act. Æsch.

To talk prodigies, *τερατεύομαι*, mid. Ar.; *τερατολογέω*, Arist.

A telling or talking of prodigies, *τερατολογία*, Isoc.

Of which prodigies are told, *τερατόλογος*, *ον*, Plat.

To produce, *ἀλφάνω*, aor. 2. *ἤλφον*, no other tenses (as a thing sold produces its price, etc.), Hom.; *φαίνω*, Hom. Eur.; *ἀνατέλλω*, poet. also *ἀντ.*, no mid. though there is pass. Hom. Pind. Soph.; *φύω*, fut. *φῦσω*, aor. 1. *ἔφῡσα* in act. sense, aor. 2. *ἔφυν* (as if from *φῦμι*), and perf. *πέφῡκα*, and pluperfect in pass. sense, Omn.; *φέρω*, fut. *οἴσω*, oftener *οἴσομαι*, aor. 1. *ἤνεγκα*, Hom. *ἤνεικα*, aor. 2. *ἤνεγκον*, Hom. *ἤνεικον*, aor. 1. pass. *ἠνείχθην*, fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sense, [Hom. also has 3d sing. pres. act. *φέρησι*, as if from *φέρημι*, 2d pl. imper. *φέρτε*, also fut. imper. *οἶσε*, and infin. *οἴσειν* (Pind.), *οἰσέμεν*, and *οἰσέμεναι*], Omn.; *τρέφω*, fut. *θρέψω*, perf. *τέτροφα*, perf. pass. *τέθραμμαι*, aor. 1. *ἐθρέφθην*, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Xen.; *φῡτεύω*, Hom. Pind. Soph.; *τίκτω*, fut. *τέξω*, more usu. *τέξομαι*, also poet. (not Att.) *τεκοῦμαι*, no aor. 1. act., aor. 2. *ἔτεκον*, perf. *τέτοκα*, pres. mid. and aor. 1. mid. *ἐτεξάμην*, only poet. (Hes. Æsch.), perf. pass. and aor. 1. *τέτεγμαι* and *ἐτέχθην* only late, Trag. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; *ἐντίκτω*, Eur. Ar. Plat.; *βλαστέω*, in pres. act. Æsch.; *ἀνάπέμπω*, no perf. Pind.; *ἀνίημι* (*νῑ* Ep., *νῐ* Att.), fut. *ἀνήσω*, aor. 1. *ἀνῆκα*, and poet. (not Att.) *ἀνέηκα*, [Hom. has also fut. *ἀνέσω*, and aor. 1. opt. *ἀνέσαιμι*, — Hom. has also 2d sing. pres. *ἀνίεις*, and Hes. has imperf. *ἀνίεσκον*], sometimes c. gen. of that from which one produces a thing (e. g. *ἀν. γῆς καρπόν*), h. Æsch. Soph.; *ἐξάγω*, aor. 2. *-ήγαγον*, Soph.; *προφῡτεύω*, Soph.; *προσφέρω*, Hdt. Xen. Dem.; *κατάβάλλω*, no aor. 1., perf. *-βέβληκα* (of anything producing income), Hdt., *ἀνάδίδωμι*, aor. 1. *-έδωκα*, perf. pass. *-δέδομαι*, etc. (esp. as the earth produces fruit), Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; so *ἀποδίδωμι*, Hdt.; so *ἐκφέρω*, Hdt.; *ἀποδείκνῡμι*, Hdt.; *ἐκφύω*, Dem. Arist.; *ἐναπεργάζομαι*, mid., augment. *-ειργ.*, perf. pass. *-είργασμαι*, in both act. and pass. sense, Plat.; *γεννάω*, Plat. Arist.

To produce (especially of producing witnesses, proof, etc.), *παράγω*, Hdt. Plat. Lys. Dem.; *ἀνάβιβάζω*, Isæ. Dem.; *παράλαμβάνω*, fut. *-λήψομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *-έλαβον*, perf. *-είληφα*, Dem.

To produce abundantly, *πολυχοέω*, only act. Arist.

To produce together, at the same time, *συναποτίκτω*, Plat.; *συγγεννάω*, Plat.

To produce besides, *προσεπῐγεννάω*, Theoph.

Produce, subst. *καρπός*, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; *γέννημα*, *ατος*, *τὸ*, Soph. Plat.; *φέρμα*, *ατος*, *τὸ*, Æsch.; *τέκνωμα*, *ατος*, *τὸ*, Æsch.; *σπόρος*, Soph.; *ἐκφόρια*, *τὰ*, Hdt.

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A producing, *γέννησις, εως, ἡ*, Eur. Plat.; *γέννημα, ατος, τὸ*, Plat.
A producing abundantly, *πολυχοΐα*, Theoph.
A means of producing, *φάρμακον*, c. gen. Eur. Plat.
Producing but little, *ὀλιγόχοος, ον*, contr. *–χους, –χουν*, Arist. Theoph.
Producing quickly, *τἄχὔγόνος, ον*, Theoph.
Production, *γένεσις, εως, ἡ*, Plat.; *φορὰ*, Plat. See *Producing.*
Quick production, *τἄχὔγονία*, Arist.
Productive, *ἔνεργος, ον*, Xen. Dem.; *ποιητῐκὸς*, c. gen. Plat. Arist.
Very productive, *παμφόρος, ον*, Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; *παντοφόρος, ον*, Arist.; *εὔφορος, ον*, Arist.; *πολὔνοστος, ον*, Theoph. See *Fruitful.*
To be productive, *πολὔκαρπέω*, Arist.
Productiveness, *πολὔκαρπία*, Xen.
A proem, *προοίμιον*, poet. also *φροίμιον*, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc.
Profanation, *μίασμα, ἄτος, τὸ*, Trag. Plat. Antipho. Dem.; *ἄγος, τὸ*, Soph. Hdt. Thuc. See *Pollution.*
To profane, *κἀθἀγίζω*, Soph. See *To pollute.*
Profane, *ἄθέμιστος, ον* (usu. of people), Hom. Hdt.; *ἄθεμις, ῐτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Pind. Eur.; *ἀθέμῐτος, ον*, Hdt. Antipho.; *βέβηλος, ον* (prop. of places, but also of people), Trag. Plat.; *ὅσιος* (i. e. not consecrated), opp. to *ἱερὸς* (things sacred and profane, *ἱερὰ καὶ ὅσια*), Ar. Thuc. Plat. See *Impious.*
Profanely, *ἀνοσίως*, Eur. Dem.
To profess, *ἐπαγγέλλω*, and more usu. *–ομαι*, mid., c. acc. or c. infin. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.; *ὑπισχνέομαι*, also *ὑπίσχομαι*, fut. *ὑποσχήσομαι*, aor. 2. *ὑπεσχόμην*, no aor. 1., no pass., c. acc. or c. infin. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; *κἀτεπαγγέλλομαι*, mid. Dem. Æschin.
To profess oneself an ally, *ἀποδεικνύναι αὑτὸν σύμμαχον*, Dem.
A professed enemy, *ἀποδειχθεὶς ἐχθρὸς*, Dem.
A profession, *ἐπάγγελμα, ἄτος, τὸ*, Plat.
A profession, i. e. regular employment, etc., *διἀτρῐβή*, Ar. Xen. Isoc. Dem.
To be of no profession, *ἰδιωτεύω*, only act. Plat.
A person of no profession, *ἰδιώτης, ου, ὁ*, Thuc. Plat.
Making or *apt to make rash professions*, *ἐπαγγελτῐκὸς*, Arist.
To proffer, *προτείνω*, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Antipho. See *To offer.*
Proficiency, *ἐπιστήμη*, Soph. Thuc. Plat. Lys. See *Skill.*
A proficient, *σοφιστὴς*, Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat. Dem.
You are a great proficient in pastoral poetry, *τὰς βωκολικὰς ἐπὶ τὸ πλέον ἴκεο μοίσας*, Theoc.
In profile, *κατὰ γράφην*, Plat.
Profit, *κέρδος, τὸ*, Omn.; *ἐπικέρδια, τὰ*, Hdt.; *ὠφέλεια* and *ὠφελία*, Omn. Att. Hdt.; *πρόσοδος, ἡ* (arising from any business), Omn. Att. prose, *κάρπωσις, εως, ἡ* (or the deriving of profit), Xen.; *ἔργον*, Isæ. Dem.; *ἐπἰκαρπία*, Isoc. Andoc. See *Gain, Advantage.*
To profit, act. *ὠφελέω*, c. acc., sometimes c. dat. Hdt. Omn. Att.; *ἐπωφελέω*, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. See *To advantage.*
To profit by, *ἀπολαύω*, c. gen., sometimes c. part. Ar. Dem. Æschin.
Profitable, *κερδίων* (*ῐ* Att., *ῐ̆* elsewhere), *κέρδιστος*, not always in compar. or superl. sense, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; *κερδἄλέος*, Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; *σύμφορος, ον*, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; *ὠφελῐμος, η, ον*, and *os, ον*, Eur. Thuc. Plat.; *λῠσῐτελὴς*, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem. See *Advantageous.*
To be profitable, *συμφέρω*, fut. *σὔνοἰσω*, aor. 1. *σὔνήνεγκα*, aor. 2. *συνήνεγκον*, c. dat., often c. prep. (e. g. *εἰς* or *ἐπὶ*) and acc. of the object for which, Omn. Att.
Profitably, *κερδἄλέως*, Thuc.
Profligacy, *ἄσωτία*, Plat. Isoc.
Profligate, *ἄσωτος, ον*, Soph. Dem.; *φῐλἄσωτος, ον*, Mel.
To be profligate, *ἀσωτεύομαι*, mid. Arist.
Profligately, *ἀσώτως*, Isoc. Dem.
Profound, *βἄθὺς*, Omn.
Profound (of man, or the mind of man), *αἰπὺς*, Hes. h.; *βἄθὔφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Pind.; *βυσσόφρων*, Æsch.; *βἀθὺβουλος, ον*, Æsch.; *δαιδὰλος*, Æsch.; *δάσκιος, ον* (of a contrivance), Æsch.
Profound (of sleep), *ἄδῖνὸς*, Ap. Rh. See *Deep.*
Profoundly, *ἄδῖνὰ*, Hom.; *ἀδινῶς*, Hom.
Profuse, *προετικὸς*, Xen. Plat. Arist.
Profusely, *ἀφειδῶς*, Hdt.
Profusion, profuseness, *ἀφειδία*, Plat.
A progenitor, *πρόγονος*, more often in pl. Pind. Omn. Att.; *προπάτωρ, ορος, ὁ*, Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.
Progeny, *γένος, τὸ*, Hom. Tyrt. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; *σπέρμα, ἄτος, τὸ*, Pind. Trag. Plat. See *Offspring.*
To prognosticate, *προθεσπίζω*, only act. Æsch. See *To foretel.*
Prognostication, *μάντευμα, ἄτος, τὸ*, Hes. Pind. Soph. Eur. See *Prophecy.*
A prognostic, *προγνωστῐκὸν*, Hipp.
Progress, *πρόοδος, ἡ*, Xen.; *προσχώρησις, εως, ἡ*, Plat.
Successful progress (of affairs, etc.), *εὔροια*, Plat.
To make progress in a furrow, *ἀποτρώγω* (aor. 2. *ἀπέτρᾰγον*) *τας αὔλακος*, Theoc.
If you think that you will make more progress with me, *εἴ τι μᾶλλον οἴεσθε μετ' ἐμοῦ εὐπορήσειν*, Plat.
To progress, *προβαίνω*, fut. *–βήσομαι*, perf. *–βέβηκα*, aor. 2. *προέβην*, and Att. often *προύβην*, part. *προβὰς*, as if from *πρόβημι*, fut. act. and aor. 1. never used intrans. [Hom. also has redupl. part. *προβῐβὰς*, also *προβιβὼν, ὥντος*], Omn. See *To advance.*
To prohibit, *κωλύω* (*ῠ̄*, but most usu. *ῡ̄*) fut. *–ὑσω*, etc., fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sense, c. gen. rei, or c. *ἀπὸ* and gen., or c. *μὴ* and infin., or c. *τὸ* and infin., or c. infin. by itself, sometimes c. gem. acc. Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; *ἄπενέπω* and *ἀπεννέπω*, only pres. act., c. acc. pers., c. acc. rei, or c. *μὴ* and infin. Trag. See *To Forbid.*
One must prohibit, *κωλυτέον*, Xen.
Prohibited, *ἀπόῤῥητος, ον*, Soph.
Prohibition, *ἀπόῤῥησις, εως, ἡ*, Plat. Dem.; *ἀπόῤῥημα, ἄτος, τὸ*, Plat.
To project, *ἔχω*, only in pres. and aor. 2. *ἔσχον*, Hom.; *ἐξέχω*, Ar. Plat.; *ἐξίσταμαι*, pass. c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. Arist.; *ἐπιπροέχομαι*, mid., imperf. *–ειχόμην*, Ap. Rh.; *εἰσἀνέχω*, Ap. Rh.
To project out of, *ἀπογεισόω*, c. gen. or c. prep. Xen. Arist.
To project up out of, *ὑπερέχω* (poet. also *ὑπειρ.*), c. gen. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
To project over, *ὑπεραωρέομαι*, pass., c. gen. Hdt.; *ὑπεραἀκρίζω*, only act., c. gen. Eur.; *ὑπερτείνω*, c. gen. Thuc. Xen.; *ὑπερκύπτω*, Nicost.
To project, i. e. to plan (q. v.), *ἐννοέω*, Xen. Plat.
Projecting, *ὑπέροχος, ον*, poet. *ὑπειρ.*, Ap. Rh.
Projecting (of tusks), *χαυλιόδους, οντος, ὁ καὶ ἡ* (also of the animal who has projecting tusks), Hes. Hdt.
A projecting over, *ὑπεραώρησις, εως, ἡ*, Hipp.
A projection, *πρόβλημα, ἄτος, τὸ*, Soph.; *πρόβολος*, Dem.
A projector, *μηχανορράφος*, Soph. Eur.; *ἐξηγητὴς, οῦ, ὁ*, Dem.
Prolific, *πολὔκὺμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Emped.; *πολὔγονος, ον*, Æsch. Hdt.; *πολὔτόκος, ον*, Hipp. Arist.; *πολὔχοος, ον*, contr. *–χους, ουν*, Arist. Theoph.
To be prolific, *πολὔτοκέω*, Arist.
A being prolific, *πολὔγονία*, Plat.
Prolix, *μᾶκρὸς*, compar. *–ότερος, –ότᾰτος*, also poet. *μασσὸν, μήκιστος*, Omn.; *πρόλεσχος, ον* (of a person), Æsch.; *ἑφολκὸς ἐν λόγῳ*, Æsch.; *μᾶκιστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ* (of a discourse), Æsch.; *πολὔλογος, ον*, Xen. Plat. See *Long.*
To be prolix, *μᾶκρηγορέω*, only act. Æsch. Eur. Thuc.; *μηκύνω*, sometimes c. acc. of the subject on which, also *μ. λόγον*, Soph. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; *μᾶκρολογέω*, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; *ἀπομηκύνω λόγον*, Plat.; *ἀποτείνω λόγον*, Plat.
Prolixity, *μᾶκρηγορία*, Pind.; *μακρολογία*, Plat.; *πολὔλογία*, Plat.
A prologue, *πρόλογος*, Ar. Arist.
To prolong, *ἐντἀνύω*, fut. *–ὕσω* (poet. also *–ὑσσω*), Pind.; *ἐκτείνω*, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; *μηκύνω*, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *ἀπομηκύνω*, Plat. See *To lengthen.*
Prominent, *ἐκπρόλαιος, ον*, Xen. See *Projecting.*
Promiscuous, *σύμμικτος, ον*, Hes. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; *πάμμικτος, ον*, Æsch.; *συμμῐγὴς*, Soph. Plat. Ap. Rh.; *παμμῐγὴς*, Æsch.; *μῐγὰς, ἄδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Eur.; *συγκλὺς, ὕδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ* (of men only), Thuc. Plat.; *ἐπἰκοινος, ον* (of intercourse, etc.), Hdt.

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Promiscuously, ἐπίμιξ, Hom.; μίγδα, Hom. h.; μῖγα, Pind.; ἄνδμιγδα, Soph.; ἄμμῖγα, Soph. Ap. Rh.; ἄνδμιξ, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; σύμμῖγα, Hdt.; φύρδην, Æsch. Xen.; χύδην, Plat. Isoc.; ἐπίκοινα, Hdt.

Promiscuousness, σύμμιξις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

A promise, ἔπος, τό, Hom.; μῦθος, Hom.; σύνημοσύνη, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἐγγυή, Hom. Æsch. Antiph. Dem.; ὑποσχεσία, Hom. Ap. Rh. Call.; ὑπόσχεσις, εως, ἡ, Hom. Æsch. Omn. Att. prose; πιστόν, in pl. Trag. Hdt. Xen.; χρέος, τό (a promise made being a debt), Pind.; πίστις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἐπάγγελμα, ατος, τό, Isoc. Dem.

To promise, ὀνομαίνω, only act., no perf., c. fut. infin. [and this is a common construction of most of the following verbs], Hom.; ὀνομάζω, Hom.; ὑφίστᾶμαι, pass., c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. Hom. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Lys. Dem.; ἐγγυάομαι mid. (pass. not used in this sense, except of a maiden who is promised, i. e. betrothed), Hom. Pind. Ar. Xen. Dem.; ὑποδέχομαι, mid., perf. pass. and aor. 1. pass. in act. sense, c. fut. infin., rarely c. pres. infin., also c. ἤ μήν and fut. indic. Hom. h. Hdt. Thuc.; ὑπισχνέομαι, also pres. poet. and Hdt. ὑπίσχομαι (not in Att. prose), fut. ὑποσχήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ὑπεσχόμην, perf. pass. ὑπέσχημαι in act. sense, sometimes c. aor. infin., also c. ἤ μήν and fut. infin., sometimes c. infin. pres. Omn.; κατᾶνεύω, only act. Hom. Pind. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Bion; νεύω, h. Soph. Eur.; ἐπίνευω, Eur.; ἐπαγγέλλω, oftener -ομαι, mid. (as always in prose), Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; φημίζω, only act. Eur.; ἐπίφημίζω, Eur.; κᾶταινέω, fut. -έσω and -ήσω, Soph. Eur.; ἐξαγγέλλομαι, mid., c. pres. infin. Eur.; πάρεγγυάω, Soph.; ἀνδέχομαι, Xen.; ὑποτείνω, Ar. Hdt. Thuc.; προσομολογέω, Dem.

To promise beforehand, προυπισχνέομαι, Xen.

To promise solemnly, πιστόομαι, pass. and mid. Hom. h. Eur.—PHIL. "Promise me solemnly" (i. e. giving me your hand).—NE. "I do promise you to remain."—ΦΙΛ. ἔμβαλλε χειρὸς πίστιν.—ΝΕ. ἐμβάλλω μένειν, Soph.

To bind with promises, πιστόομαι, mid., c. ὑπό and gen. of the promise or oath, Soph.

A promontory, βίον, Hom. Ap. Rh.; πρών, πρῶνος, ὁ (Hom. has also nom. pl. πρώονες), Hom. Pind. Trag.; πρηών, -ῶνος, and -όνος, ὁ, Hes. Call.; ἄκρα, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἄκρον, Hom. Hdt.; ἄκρωτήριον, Pind. Thuc.; ἔκβολος, Eur.; ἀγκών, ῶνος, ὁ, Ap. Rh.

With three promontories, τρῖγλωχις, ῖνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τό (epith. of Sicily), Pind.

To promote (an object, etc.), σπεύδω, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Lycurg.

To promote (a person, etc.), αὐξάνω, and poet. pres. αὔξω, fut. αὐξήσω, etc., no perf. act., but perf. pass. etc., aor. 2. act. ηὔξον (not however used exactly in our sense), Pind. Trag. Plat.; so αἴρω, Soph. Eur. Thuc.

To join in promoting, συμπροθῡμέομαι, mid. Thuc. Xen.; συμπορσύνω, Hipp. Ap. Rh.

A promoter (of a plan, etc.), κίνητης, οῦ, ὁ, Ar.

Promotion, αὔξησις, εως, ἡ (not however quite in our sense), Hdt. Thuc.

Prompt, ὀτρηρός, Hom. Ar. Ap. Rh.; ἕτοῖμος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἄοκνος, ον, Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; πρόθῡμος, ον, Omn. Att. Hdt.; ἀπροφάσιστος, ον, Thuc. Xen. Dem. See *Eager.*

To be prompt, ὀρμαίνω, only act., no perf., no aor. 2. Pind.; προθῡμέομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. and fut. 1. pass. Omn. Att. Hdt.

One must be prompt, προθῡμητέον, Plat.

To prompt, i. e. suggest what is to be said, ὑποβάλλω, poet. also ὑσσ., Xen. Plat.

Prompted, ὑπόβλητος, ον (of what is said), Soph.

A prompting, ὑποβολή, Xen. See *Suggestion.*

Promptly, ὀτρᾱλέως, Hom. Ap. Rh.; προθῡμως, Æsch. Eur. Plat. Isoc.; ἀόκνως, Plat. See *Eagerly.*

Promptness, promptitude, προθῡμία (ῐ of course, but also ῑ Hom.), Omn.; ὁρμή, Thuc. Plat.; ἑτοιμότης, ητος, ἡ, Dem.; ἀοκνία, Hipp.

To promulgate, ἀνδιηρύσσω, Soph. Hdt. Xen. Antipho. See *To publish.*

Promulgated, βέβηλος, ον, Eur.

Prone, προνωπής, c. εἰς and acc. Eur.; προπετής, c. prep. Xen. Plat.; εὐκατάφορος, ον, Arist.; εὐκίνητος, ον, Arist.

To be prone, φύω, only in perf. or aor. 2. ἔφυν, c. infin., c. ἐπί and dat. or c. πρός and acc. (the latter rare), Omn. Att.; ἀποκλίνω, c. εἰς or πρός and acc. Plat. Dem.

Proneness, εὐχέρεια, c. gen. of the thing to which, Plat. See *Inclination.*

A pronoun, ἀντωνῠμία, Gramm.

To pronounce, ἐκβάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. -βέβληκα, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Plat.; φθέγγομαι, mid., no pass. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἀποκλάζω, fut. -κλάγξω, etc. Æsch. See *To utter.*

To pronounce, i. e. to say that a thing is so and so, ἀποκᾰλέω, fut. -έσω, perf. -κέκληκα, Eur. See *To call.*

Pronunciation, γλῶσσα, Hdt.

Correct pronunciation, ὀρθοέπεια, Plat.

Proof, ἔλεγχος, Pind. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Lys. Dem.; τεκμήριον, Omn. Att. Hdt.; σημεῖον, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; βάσᾰνος, Soph. Xen. Plat. Dem.; δεῖγμα, ατος, τό, Eur. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; παράδειγμα, Thuc.; μαρτύριον, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἀγώνισμα, ατος, τό, Antiph.

Proof, i. e. trial (as we say "to put to the proof," etc.), πεῖρα, Hom. Omn. Att.

To make proof of, εἰς πεῖραν (c. gen.) ἔρχομαι (fut. ἐλεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἦλῦθον, sync. as always in Att. ἦλθον, perf. ἐλήλυθα), Eur.; πεῖραν (c. gen.) λαμβάνω (fut. λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔλᾰβον, perf. εἴληφα), Eur. Xen. Isoc. Dem. See *To prove.*

To be brought to the proof (of boasted excellence, etc.), εἰς πεῖραν ἔρχομαι, Thuc.

Like a proof, τεκμηριώδης, Arist.

To prop, ἀντερείδω, perf. pass. -ερήρεισμαι, Xen. See *To support.*

A prop, ἔχμα, ατος, τό, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἀντηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, Eur. Thuc. Xen.; βάκτρευμα, ατος, το, Eur.; ἔρεισμα, ατος, τό, Pind. Trag. Plat. Theoc.; ὕπερεισμα, Arist.; ὄγκη, Call.

To propagate, σπείρω, Soph. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; διασπείρω, Xen.

Propagation, σπόρος, Hdt. Plat.

A propagator, σπορεύς, Xen.

To propel, προωθέω, imperf. προεώθεον, fut. -ωθήσω and -ώσω, aor. 1. προέωσα, etc. Xen. Plat.; προβιβάζω, Xen. Plat.

Propensity, λῆμα, ατος, τό, Pind. Æsch. Eur. See *Inclination.*

Proper, ἄξιος, Omn.; δίκαιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Omn.; κᾰθήκων, ουσα, ον, gen. οντος, etc. Soph. Xen. Dem. Æschin.; ἱκνούμενος, Hdt. Lex. ap. Dem. Arist.; οἰκεῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hdt. Plat. Dem. See *Right, Seasonable.*

Properly, εὖ, Omn.; κατ' αἶσαν, Hom.; κατὰ μοῖραν, Hom.; ἐν μοίρᾳ, Hom.; κατὰ κόσμον, Hom.; κόσμῳ, Pind.; κατὰ χρέος, h.; κῡρίως, Soph. Dem.; οἰκείως, Thuc. Xen.; ἱκνουμένως, Hdt.; ἀξιολόγως, Xen.; δεόντως, Plat.; κατὰ τρόπον, Plat. Isoc.

Property, οἶκος, Hom. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; οὐσία, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Oratt.; πᾶρουσία, Menand.; τὰ ὑπάρχοντα, Thuc. Xen.; τὰ ἐνυπάρχοντα, Plat.; κτῆμα, ατος, τό (of *personal* property, opp. to ἄγρος, *real* property,—also of property in kind, stock, etc., opp. to χρήματα, *money*), Plat. Isæ.; πᾶμα, ατος, τό, Theoc.

Property (in logic), ἴδιον, Arist.

Foreign property, ἔγκτημα, Dem.

A little property, οὐσίδιον, Nicom.

Of one's own property (to give or to have, etc.), αἴχοθεν (δίδωμι, ἔχω, etc.), Hom. Ar. Lys.

Belonging to, being one's own property, κτητός, Hom. Hes. Eur. Plat.; κτήσιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Æsch. Soph.

The right of holding property in a foreign country, ἔγκτησις, εως, ἡ, Xen. Dem.

To possess property in a foreign country, ἐγκτάομαι, perf. pass. in act. sense ἐγκέκτημαι, Hdt. Dem.

A government on the basis of property, τῑμοκρᾰτία, Plat. Arist.; τῑμαρχία, Plat.

Of or *belonging to a government on the basis of property,* τῑμοκρᾰτικός, Plat.

Prophecy, θεοπροπία, Hom. Ap. Rh.; θεοπρόπιον, Hom. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; ὄμφη, Hom. Soph. Eur.; μαντοσύνη (the art rather than the prediction itself), Hom. Pind. Eur. Ap. Rh.; μαντεῖον, Ep. also μαντήϊον, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Isoc.; μαντεία, h. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; μάντευμα, ατος, τό, Hes.

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Pind. Soph. Eur.; δέσπισμα, ατος, τὸ, Trag. Hdt.; φᾶτις, εως, ἡ, Soph.; ὑμνῳδία, Eur. See *Oracle.*

True prophecy, ὀρθομαντεία, Æsch.

The art of prophecy, ἡ μαντικὴ, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.

Author of prophecy, πᾰνομφαῖος, only masc. Hom. Simon.

To prophesy, θεοπροπέω, only pres. act. Hom. Ap. Rh.; μαντεύομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. and aor. 1. in pass. sense (Xen. once has μαντεύω, act.), Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Plat. Æschin.; χράω, contr. αει in η, also Ep. pres. χρείω, fut. χρήσω, etc., mid. not in this sense but pass. of the prophecy given, perf. κέχρημαι, aor. 1. ἐχρήσθην, Omn. poet. Hdt. Thuc. Lycurg. (rare in Att. prose); χρῄζω, Eur.; τεράζω, only pres. act. Æsch.; θεσπίζω, Trag. Hdt.; θεσπιῳδέω, only act. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Plat.; μαντῐπολέω, only act. Æsch.; ὑμνῳδέω, only act. Eur.; χρησμολογέω, only act. Ar.; βᾰκίζω (like Bacis, an ancient soothsayer), only act. Ar.; προφητεύω, only act. Eur.

To prophesy on, i. e. as a priestess sitting on a tripod, ἐπῐθεσπίζω, c. dat. Hdt.

One must prophesy, μαντευτέον, Eur. Plat.

A prophet, θεοπρόπος, Hom.; μάντις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Omn.; προφήτης, ου, ὁ, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; πρόμαντις, ὁ καὶ ἡ (esp. of the priestess at Delphi), Trag. Hdt. Thuc.; τερᾰτοσκόπος, Plat. See *Soothsayer.*

An uninspired prophet, one who prophesies from his own mind or judgment, ὐτόμαντις, Æsch.

A true prophet, ὀρθόμαντις, Pind.

A false prophet, ψευδόμαντις, Æsch. Soph. Hdt.

A venerable prophet, σεμνόμαντις, Soph.

An excellent prophet, ἀριστόμαντις, Soph.

A famous prophet, κλυτόμαντις, Pind.

A prophet of ill, κᾰκόμαντις, Æsch.

A prophet to the army, στρᾰτόμαντις, Æsch.

The first prophet, πρωτόμαντις, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.

A prophetess, προφῆτις, ῐδος, ἡ, Eur. Plat.

Prophetic (belonging to a prophet or to prophecy), θεοπρόπος, ον, Hom. Soph.; μάντις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind. Soph.; μαντεῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον (in Pind. μαντήϊος), Pind. Trag.; μαντῐκὸς, Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; μαντῐπολος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (esp. of persons), Eur.; μαντόσυνος, Eur.; θεσπέσιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Æsch.; θεσπιῳδὸς, ὸν, Trag.; τερασκόπος, ον, Trag.; ἔνολμος (i. e. sitting on a tripod), Soph.; fem. θεσπιέπεια (of the rock at Delphi), Soph.; χρηστήριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Æsch. Eur.

Falsely prophetic, ψευδόφημος, ον, Soph.

Uttering prophetic song, μουσόμαντις, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.

To be a prophet, προφητεύω, augm. προεφ., only act., sometimes c. gen. of the God whose prophet the person is, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Plat.

Prophetically, μαντῐκῶς, Ar.

Propinquity (esp. of kin), ἀγχιστεία, Plat.

To propitiate, μειλίσσω, –ξω, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἱλάσκομαι (also ῑ Hom.), fut. ἱλάσομαι, poet. also ἱλάσσομαι, mid., no pass. Hom. Hes. Pind. Xen. Plat. Ap. Rh.; ἵλαμαι, mid., no pass. Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἵλεομαι, mid., no pass. Æsch.; ἐξιλάσκομαι, Hdt. Xen.; ἐκθύομαι, mid. Eur.; εὐμενίζομαι, Xen.

Propitiate now these deities with purification, Σοῦ νῦν καθαρμὸν τῶνδε δαιμόνων, Soph.

Propitiatory, ἄγᾰνὸς, Hom.; μειλῐχιος, Hom. Hes. Soph.; μειλικτήριος, ον, Æsch.; κληκτήριος, ον, Eur.

A propitiatory sacrifice, μείλιγμα, ατος, τὸ, Æsch.; μείλικτρον, Ap. Rh.

A propitiatory gift, μείλιον, usu. in pl. Ap. Rh. Anth.

Propitious, δεξιὸς (prop. of omens, etc.), Hom. Æsch.; ἐπῐδέξιος, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Plat.; αἴσιος, α, ον, and ος, ον (of things, omens, etc.), Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; ἵλᾱος, ον, Att. also ἵλεως, ων, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ἄπῆμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; ἄπήμαντος, ον, Æsch.; εὔπομπος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; εὐήμερος, ον, Soph.; εὔανδρος, ον (of events), Æsch.; λευκόπεπλος, ον (of events or days), Hippon.; so λευκὸς, Æsch. Soph.; εὐαντὴς, Ap. Rh.

To be propitious, ἵλῆκω, only pres. act. Hom. Anth.

Be thou propitious, ἵληθι, Hom.; ἵλᾶθι, Theoc.

Proportion, λόγος, Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἀνᾰλογία, Plat. Dem. Arist.; ἀνᾰλογισμὸς, Dem.

Good proportion, καιρὸς, Hes. Theogn. Pind.; μέτρον, Pind. Æsch.; συμμετρία, Plat. Isoc.; εὐρῠθμία, Plat. Isoc.

In proportion to, ἀντὶ, c. gen. Xen.; κατὰ τὴν ἀξίαν, Dem.; κατὰ λόγον, Hdt.

In proportion as, ὅσῳ, answered by τόσῳ or τοσούτῳ, Hes. Hdt. Xen.; ὅσῳ περ, Soph.

Proportionate, proportional, σύμμετρος, ον, Eur. Plat. Isoc.; μέτριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, sometimes c. dat. Eur. Plat.; ἔμμετρος, ον, Xen. Plat.; ἀνᾰλογος, ον, Plat. Arist.; ἄξιος, sometimes c. gen. Thuc. Dem.; ἀνᾰλουθος, ον, c. gen. or c. dat. Plat. Lys.

Well-proportioned, εὔμετρος, ον, Æsch. Theoc.; εὐρῠθμος, ον, Ar. Xen. Plat.

Proportionately, συμμέτρως, Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἀξίως, Thucyd. Xen.; ἀνᾰλόγως, Luc.

Of good proportions, εὐρῠθμως, Eur.

A proposal, ὑπόθεσις, εως, ἡ, Xen.

To propose, τίθημι, aor. 1. act. ἔθηκα, aor. 1. pass. ἐτέθην (esp. of proposing as a prize, sometimes τ. ἐς μέσον), Hom. Hdt. Dem.; ὑποτείνω (as a prize), Pind.; προτίθημι, augmented tenses sometimes also προυτ. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἐκτίθημι, Soph. Dem.; ὑφίστημι, aor. 2. and perf. act. only used in pass. sense, Soph.; προΐσχω, Hdt.; προβάλλω, no aor. 1. act., perf. -βέβληκα, also perf. pass., sometimes in act. sense in mid. and pass. (esp. of proposing a person to fill an office, and of being so proposed), Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; εἰσηγέομαι, usu c. acc., sometimes c. infin., sometimes c. περὶ and gen. (to make a proposition concerning), Thuc. Plat. Isoc.; ἐνᾰ́γω, aor. 2. –ήγαγον, Thuc.; ἐπᾰ́γω, (esp. of proposing measures to be adopted, etc.), Thuc. Xen. Dem.; προκᾰλέομαι, mid., fut. –έσομαι, poet. also –έσσομαι, Thuc.; προσφέρω, fut. προσοίσω, aor. 1. προσήνεγκα, aor. 2. προσήνεγκον, aor. 1. pass. προσηνείχθην, sometimes c. dat. pers. to whom the proposal is made, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; προφαίνω, (esp. of a prize), Xen.; ὑποτείνομαι, mid. (esp. as a question), Plat.; ὑποτῐθεμαι, mid. Xen. Plat. Æschin.

To propose (esp. of proposing a law, decree, etc.) εἰσφέρω, Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; παράφέρω, Antipho.; γράφω, Xen. Dinarch. Dem.

To propose instead, ἀντῐπροβάλλομαι, mid. Plat.; esp. a new law in abrogation of an old one, παρεισφέρω, Dem.

To be proposed (as a prize or a contest, etc.), κεῖμαι, ἐκείμην, fut. κείσομαι, no other tenses, Hom. Soph.; πρόκειμαι, Hes. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; ὑπόκειμαι, Pind. Isoc. Dem.

One must propose, εἰσηγητέον, Thuc.

A proposer, εἰσηγητὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Thuc.

A proposing (of a candidate for election), προβολὴ, Plat.

A proposition, λόγος, Plat.; εἰσήγησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; εἰσήγημα, ατος, τὸ, Isoc. Æschin.

A proposition (in logic), πρότᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

A proposition instead (in opposition), ἀντῐπροβολὴ, Plat.

Belonging to a (logical) *proposition,* προτᾰτῐκὸς, Arist.

Belonging to a (logical) *proposition,* adv. προτᾰτῐκῶς, Arist.

To propound (as a question), ὑποτείνομαι, mid. Plat. See *To propose.*

A proprætor, ἔπαρχος, Plut.

A proprietor, ὁ κεκτημένος, ἡ κεκτημένη, Soph. Ar.

Propriety, κόσμος, Omn.; εὐκοσμία, Eur. Xen. Plat.; τὸ κόσμιον, Soph; κοσμιότης, ητος, ἡ, Ar. Plat. Isoc.; ἁρμονία, Pind.; εὐπρέπεια, Plat.

Want of propriety, ἀκοσμία, Soph. Plat.

To prorogue, ἀνᾰβάλλω, no aor. 1. act., perf. –βέβληκα, etc. Thuc. See *To adjourn.*

To proscribe, ἀποσημαίνω, Xen.; στηλίτην τινα ἀνᾰγράφω, Isoc. Dem.

Prose, ἴδιοι λόγοι, Plat.; λόγοι, Arist.; λόγος ψῑλὸς, Plat.

Writing in prose, λογογρᾰφία, Plat.

In prose, πεζῇ, Plat.; χύδην, Plat.; ἰδίᾳ, Plat.; κᾰτᾰλογᾰ́δην, Plat. Lys. Isoc.

Writing prose, λογογρᾰ́φος, Arist.

Rules for prose composition, ἀνάγκη λογογρᾰφῐκὴ, Plat.

To prosecute, διώκω, c. acc. pers., c. gen. of the crime, or c. prep. (e. g. ἕνεκα or περὶ) and gen., also c. acc. cogn. (e. g. δίκην διώκω), Æsch. Hdt. Antipho. Dem.; ἐπεξέρχομαι, fut. –ελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –ήλῠθον, sync. –ῆλθον (as always in Att.), perf. –ελήλῠθα, c. dat. pers., sometimes c. acc. of the crime (also ἐπ. δίκην), Thuc. Plat. Antipho. Dem. Æschin.; ἐπέξειμι, infin. –ιέναι, part. –ιὼν, imperf. –ήειν, c. dat. pers., gen.

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of crime, or c. ὑπὲρ and gen., also c. acc. pers., sometimes c. dat. of the crime, and no case of the person, Eur. Plat. Antipho. Dem. Æschin.; ἐγκἄλέω, fut. -κἄλέσω, perf. ἐγκέκληκα, c. dat. pers. acc. of the crime, or c. dat. pers. and infin., or c. dat. pers. and ὅτι, Soph. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; δικάζομαι, mid. (no pass. in this sense), c. dat. pers., gen. of the crime (also δικ. δίκην τινι, or πρὸς τινα), Thuc. Lys. Dem.; εἰσἄγω, aor. 2. ἠγἄγον Plat. Isoc. Dem.; εἰσαγγέλλω, Lys. Antipho. Dem.; ἐπισκήπτομαι, mid., c. dat. pers., or c. εἰς and acc., c. gen. of the crime (no pass. in this sense), Plat. Isæ. Lys. Æschin.; γράφομαι, mid., c. acc. pers., gen. of the crime, often c. infin. of the crime, often also γρ. τινα γραφὴν (Ar. also has γράφει), Ar. Plat. Dem. Æschin.; μετέρχομαι (of prosecuting a business, prosecuting an accusation, etc., but also of prosecuting a criminal, in which sense it sometimes governs gem. acc.) Æsch. Eur. Plat. Lycurg. Antipho. See *To accuse.*

Prosecuting him on many counts, πολλὰς γραφὰς διώξας, Antipho.

To prosecute again, ἐπἰδιώκω, Isæ.

To aid or *join in prosecuting,* συνδιώκω, Lex. ap. Dem.

Prosecution, γρᾰφή, c. gen. of the crime, sometimes c. πρὸς and acc. of the judges before whom, Lys. Antipho. Dem. etc.; προβολή (or rather a vote of the assembly directing a prosecution to be commenced), usu. in pl. Xen. Isoc. Dem. Æschin.; ἐπίσκηψις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Isæ. Dem.

To undergo a prosecution, εἰσέρχομαι γραφὴν, Dem.; γραφὴν φεύγω, Dem.

To succeed in a prosecution, γραφὴν αἱρέω, aor. 2. εἷλον, Dem.

A prosecution will lie for . . ., γραφὴ ἐστι, c. gen. of the crime, Dem. See *Indictment,* etc.

The prosecutor, ὁ γραψάμενος, Ar.; ὁ διώκων, οντος, Æsch. Hdt.

Proserpine, Περσεφόνεια, Hom. Hes. Eur.; Περσεφόνη, h. Pind. Soph. Eur.; Περσέφασσα, Soph. Eur.; Κόρη, and Ion. Κούρη, Dor. Κώρα, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Xen. Bion; Δαῖρα, Ap. Rh.; Μελιτώδης, Theoc.

Prosopopœia, προσωποποιΐα, Vit. Hom.

A prospect, ὄψις, εως, ἡ, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Plat. See *View.*

Prospective, προνοητῐκὸς, Xen.

To prosper, intrans. ἄρετάω, only pres. act. Hom.; τυγχάνω (esp. in a request, or an object aimed at, usu. of persons, but also once in Hom. of things), fut. τεύξομαι, aor. 1. ἐτύχησα (not Att.), aor. 2. ἔτῠχον, Hom. Pind. Plat.; θάλλω, fut. rare, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔθἄλον, perf. τέθηλᾰ, part. τεθηλὼς, fem. τεθᾰλυῖα, etc. Hes. Pind. Soph. Xen. Plat.; εὐτῠχέω, only act. pres. opt. usu. εὐτῠχοίην, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; εὐροέω, only act. Æsch.; εὐθηνέω, no mid., but pass. once in Dem., Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; εὐημερέω, only act. Soph. Æschin. Arist.; εὐδαιμονέω, opt. often εὐδαιμονοίην, only act. Omn. Att.; κἄτουρίζω (esp. in the end of any thing), only act. Soph.; εἰμὶ εὐβόλως ἔχων, Æsch.; ἡδέως ἔχω (imperf. εἶχον, fut. ἕξω, no aor. 1., perf. ἔσχηκα, aor. 2. ἔσχον), Eur.; προχωρέω and εὖ προχωρέω, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; κἄτορθόω, and pass. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Isoc. Dem.; εὐπορέω, sometimes c. gen. of the matter in which one is prosperous, rarely in pass., no mid. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Arist.; εὐπρᾰγέω, only act. Thuc. Xen.; εὖ ἥκω and εὖ ἥκω τοῦ βίου, Hdt. See *To succeed, To be fortunate.*

Think thou that this city, though it has been prosperous (lit. has run with a fair wind), *will hereafter in time fall to the bottom?* Ταύτην νομίζε τὴν πόλιν χρόνῳ πότε Ἐξ οὐρίων δραμοῦσαν (acc. fem. sing. aor. 2. part. of τρέχω, fut. δρᾰμοῦμαι) ἐς βύθον πεσεῖν; Soph.

Orestes, for he was prospering, Ὀρέστης, ἦν γὰρ εὐβόλως ἔχων, Æsch.

To continue to prosper (through one's life, etc.), intrans. διευτυχέω, Dem.

To prosper together, intrans. σὺνευτῠχέω, Eur.

To prosper, act., i. e. to make to prosper, ἀέξω, only pres. and imperf. (except in Anth., where occur fut. ἀεξήσω, and aor. 1.), Hom. Pind. Soph. Hdt.; ἐναέξω, Hom.; ὀφέλλω, rare except in pres. and imperf. Hom. Æsch.; ὀρθόω (also pass. as in the other words to be made to prosper, i. e. to prosper, intrans.), Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Antipho.; οὐρίζω, only act. Æsch. Soph.; εὐοδόω, Soph.

One who makes to prosper, ὀρθωτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Pind.

Making to prosper, οὐριοστᾰτης, ου, ὁ, Æsch.

Making a house or *family to prosper,* οἰκωφελὴς, Theoc.

Prosperity, θαλία, Hom.; ὄλβος, Omn. poet. Hdt. Xen.; εὐδαιμονία, h. Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; οὖρος (lit. a fair wind), Pind. Æsch. Soph.; εὐτῠχία, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; εὐτῠχεια, Soph.; εὐπρᾰγία, Pind. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; εὐπραξία, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; εὐσοια, Soph.; εὐπραξις, εως, ἡ, Æsch.; εὐεστὼ, ἡ, Æsch. Hdt.; εὐημερία, Pind. Eur.; ζῆλος, Soph.; ζήλωμα, ἄτος, τὸ, in pl. Eur.; τὰ εὐγεγωμένα, Eur.; ἀγᾰθὰ πράγματα, τὰ, Thuc.; εὔροια, Plat. See *Happiness.*

Prosperous, ὄλβιος, α, ον, and ος, ον (compar. ώτερος, etc., but Call. has also irreg. superl. ὀλβιστος), Omn. poet. Hdt. Plat.; εὐτῠχὴς, Omn. post Hom.; εὐδαίμων, Hes. and Omn. post Hom.; εὐθηλὴς, Pind. Eur. Ar.; εὐήμερος, ον (sometimes even of a day, *not of persons*), Soph. Ar. Plat.; δακτῠλόδεικτος, ον, Æsch.; οὔριος, α, ον, and ος, ον (of events, etc., not of persons), Trag. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ὀρθὸς (not of persons), Eur.; εὔροος, ον, contr. -ρους, -ρουν (not of persons), Plat. See *Happy, Fortunate.*

Prosperously, εὖ, Omn.; εὐτῠχῶς, Æsch. Soph. Xen.; εὐδαιμόνως, Eur. Ar. Plat.; ὀλβίως, Soph.; δι' ὀρθῆς, Soph.; κατ' ὀρθὸν, Soph.; τυχηρῶς, Ar.; κἄλῶς, compar. κἄλλιον (ῐ Att., ῑ elsewhere), superl. κἄλλιστα, Omn. Att. See *Fortunately.*

To prostitute, κἀπᾰπορνεύω, Hdt.; προἀγωγεύω, Ar. Xen. Æschin.

A prostitute, μῦσᾰ̀ χνη, Archil.; πόρνη, Ar. Xen. Dem.; πορνῐδιον, Ar.; ἑταίρα, Ar. Hdt. Xen.

To be a prostitute, πορνεύομαι, pass. Hdt. Dem. Æschin.; ἑταιρέω, only act. Andoc. Æschin.

Prostitution, ἑταιρεία, Andoc.; ἑταίρησις, εως, ἡ, Dem. Æschin.

Prostrate, προπετὴς, sometimes c. gen. of the thing on which, Soph. Eur. See *To fall.*

To prostrate oneself before, προπίπτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ἔπεσον, perf. -πέπτωκα, no mid. or pass., c. dat. of the person or thing before which, or c. πρὸς and acc., or even c. acc., Soph. Eur. Hdt.; προσκυνέω, fut. -ήσομαι, aor. 1. προσέκῠσα, no mid. or pass., c. acc. of him before whom, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Plat.

To be prostrated (by disease, etc.), κἀπᾰτείνομαι, pass. Plat.

Prostration (as a mark of homage), προσκἄνησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

A prosyllogism, προσυλλογισμὸς, Arist.

To use a prosyllogism, προσυλλογίζομαι, mid. Arist.

One must use a prosyllogism, προσυλλογιστέον, Arist.

To protect, ἔχω, imperf. εἶχον, fut. ἕξω and σχήσω, aor. 2. ἔσχον, Hom.; περῐέλαινω, fut. -ἐλῶ, no aor. 1. in this sense, perf. -ἐλήκα, aor. 2. -ἐλην, part. -ἐλὰς, as if from -ἔλῶ, no mid. or pass., c. gen. or c. dat., Hom.; ἐρύομαι, (ῠ, but sometimes ῡ, augmented tenses εἰρ.), fut. ἐρῦσομαι, poet. also ἐρύσσομαι and εἰρύσ., etc., also aor. 2. mid. sync. not in first person but 2d sing. ἔρῦσο, 3d sing. ἔρῦτο or εἴρῦτο, also perf. pass. εἴρῦμαι, infin. ἔρυσθαι in act. sense, Hom.; ῥύομαι (ῠ, but also ῡ in arsi, i. e. in the first syll. of a dactyl or spondee), pres. opt. 3d sing. ῥύοιτο (ῠ even in thesi, ῡ fut. and aor. 1., though Hom. has once ῥῦσάμην), aor. 2. infin. sync. ῥῦσθαι, c. gen. of the danger, or c. prep. or c. infin. (e. g. ῥ. δαναῖν), Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt.; λαγχάνω (esp. in. aor. 2.), ἔλᾰχον poet., also ἔλλαχον and perf. λέλογχα (in pres. sense), (esp. of a Deity, who has received such and such a place as his portion to protect it), only act. h. Pind. Eur. Plat.; ἀμφιέπω and ἀμφέπω, only pres. and imperf. act. Pind.; ὑπερστᾰτέω, only act. c. gen. Æsch.; ἐπισκοπέω, Soph. Eur.; προΐστᾰμαι, pass., c. aor. 2., perf. and pluperf. act., augmented tenses often προυστ. for προεστ., c. gen. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Dem.; στέγω, sometimes c. gen. of the danger from which, Soph. Plat.; ἐπιστᾰτέω, c. gen., only act. Plat. See *To defend.*

To be protected by, to have before one as a protection, προβάλλομαι, pass. (esp. in perf.) προβέβλημαι, c. acc. Xen. Dem.

Protecting, προστᾰτήριος, Æsch. Soph.; ἀλεξητήριος, Æsch. Eur.

Protecting from ruin, ἀλεξῐκᾰκος, ον, Hom.; ἀλεξῐδῃη, only fem. Hes.

Protecting men, ἀλεξίμβροτος, ον, Pind.; ἀλέξανδρος, ον, Simon.

Protecting cities, ἐρυσίπτολις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. h.; ῥυσίπολις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; ἀστῠνόμος, ον, Æsch.; ἀστύοχος, ον, Anth.

Protecting a country, γαιήοχος, ον, Æsch. Soph.

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Protecting altars, βῡσῐ́εωμος, ον, Pind.
Protecting a chariot, βῡσῐδῐ́φρος, ον, Pind.
A protection, ἀρωγή, Hom. Trag.; ἕρκος, τό, with gen. either of the person protected, or of the danger warded off, Hom. Eur. Hdt.; ἐρυσμός, h.; ῥῦμα, ᾰτος, τό, Soph. Eur.; μοχλός, c. gen. of the evil, Soph.; ἔπαλξις, εως, ἡ, Æsch. Eur.; ἐπῐκούρησις, εως, ἡ, c. gen. of the evil, Eur. Plat.; ἐπῐκούρημα, ᾰτος, τό, Xen.
Being a good protection, εὐσκέπαστος, ον, Thuc.
Under the protection of, ὑπό, c. acc. Hdt.
A protector, ἐπῐτῐμήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Hom.; σωτῆρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Omn. post Hom.; φύλαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hes. Eur.; προστᾰ́της, ου, ὁ, Æsch. Soph.; ῥῦσιος, Æsch.; ἐπῐκουρος, sometimes c. gen. of the evil from which, Soph. Xen.; ἐπιστᾰ́της, Soph. Plat.; πρόξενος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch. Eur.; βοηθός, Call.
A protector of the people, δημοῦχος, Soph.
A protector of suppliants, ἀφῐκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Æsch.; προσῐκτωρ, Æsch.
A protector of a house, προσθόδομος, Æsch.
A protectress, σάτειρα, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Plat.
To protest, μαρτύρομαι, mid., no pass., sometimes c. acc. of that against which, Ar. Thuc. Plat.; διᾰμαρτύρομαι, Xen. Plat. Dem.
To protest against Philip's doing this, διαμαρτύρασθαι Φιλίππῳ ταῦτα μὴ ποιεῖν, Æschin.
Protestation, μαρτῠρία, Xen.
To protract, ὀφέλλω, only pres. and imperf. and aor. Æol. 3d sing. ὀφέλλειεν, Hom.; πᾰρέλκω, imperf. παρεῖλκον, fut. πᾰρελκῠ́σω, etc., Hom.; ἕλκω, Hdt.; μηκῠ́νω, Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; διακρούομαι mid., perf. pass. –κέκρουσμαι, Dem.
To be protracted, χρονίζομαι, pass. Æsch. Andoc.; ὑπᾰνῐ́πτω, fut. –πεσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –ἔπεσον, perf. –πέπτωκα, Dem.
We bear witness that that cause has been already protracted eight years, μαρτυροῦμεν . . . ἤδη τῇ κρίσει ἐκείνῃ διαγεγονότα ἔτη ὀκτώ, Dem.
To protrude, ἐξίσταμαι, pass., c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. Arist.
Protuberance, ὑπολῐ́θησις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
Proud, ὑπερηνορέων, οντος, ὁ, etc., Hom. Ar.; ὑπερφῐ́αλος, ον, Hom. Pind. Ap. Rh.; ὕπερφλος, ον (compar. in Theoc. ὑπερφλῐ́στατος), Hom. Hes. Pind. Ap. Rh.; ὑπερήνωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hes. Eur.; ἄγαυρος, Hes.; μεγᾰλήνωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τό, Pind.; περῐ́φρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; ὑψῐ́φρων, Pind.; ὕπερφρων, Trag.; ὑψηλόφρων, Eur.; αἰπεινός (of language), Pind.; σεμνός, Soph. Ar.; μεγᾰλεῖος, Xen.
Over proud, ὑπέραυχος, ον, Æsch. Xen.
Proud of, ἐξαγκωμένος, c. dat. Hdt.
A proud man, φρονημᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, Ar.
To be proud, μεγᾰλίζομαι, pass. Hom.; σφρῑγάω, only act. Æsch. Eur.; πυργόομαι, pass. Æsch. Eur.; ὑψαυχέω, only act. Soph.; μέγα φρονέω, only act. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ὀγκόομαι, pass. Soph. Eur. Xen.; σεμνύνομαι, mid., sometimes c. dat. of the cause, or c. ἐπί and dat.; Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; θρύπτομαι, pass., c. fut. mid., aor. 2. pass. ἐτρύφην, Ar. Xen. Plat.; κομάω, Ar.; μέγα φῦσάω, Eur.; φῦσάομαι, pass., sometimes c. ἐπί and dat. of the cause, Xen. Dem.; μεγᾰλοφρονέω, Plat.; σεμνόομαι, pass. Callias.
To be proud of, ἀγάλλομαι, pass., only pres. and imperf. c. dat., sometimes c. ἐπί and dat. Hom Hes. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; κυδιάω, only pres. act., c. dat. Hes.; αὐχέω, only act., c. ἐπί and dat. h.
To be overproud, ὑπερφρονέω, only act., sometimes c. dat. of the cause, Æsch. Hdt.; ὑπεραυχέω, Thuc.
To make proud, φῦσάω, Dem.
Proudly, ὑπερφῐάλως, Hom.; ὑπέρφρονα, Soph.; μεγαλοφρόνως, Xen. Plat.
To prove, i. e. demonstrate, προσφύω, not in perf. or aor. 2., only act. Æsch. Ar.; ὑφηγέομαι, mid. Æsch.; κᾰτηγορέω, c. acc. or c. gen., only act. in this sense, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; μαρτῠρέω, Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat.; δείκνῡμι, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; δηλόω, Omn. Att. Hdt.; ἐλέγχω, Eur. Thuc. Isoc. Antipho.; ἐνδείκνῡμι, Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἐπῐδείκνυμι, Ar. Plat.; ἐξετᾰ́ζω, Eur. Dem.; μηνύω, Eur. Xen. Antiph.; ἀποφαίνω, Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἀποσημαίνομαι, mid. Hdt.; ἐξελέγχω, Thuc.; κᾰτᾰδείκνυμι, Hdt.; τεκμηριόω, Thuc.; πᾰρίστημι, only in fut. or aor. 1. act. Xen. Lys.; ἀναγκᾰ́ζω, Plat.; διδάσκω, fut. –ζω (poet. also διδασκήσω), Xen. Æschin.; συμβῐβᾰ́ζω, Arist.
To prove clearly, διᾰσᾰφέω, Eur. Thuc. Plat.; ἐμφᾰνίζω, Dem.
To prove besides, προσᾰποφαίνω, Plat.; προσᾰναγκᾰ́ζω, Plat.; προσεπῐδείκνῡμι, Plat.
To prove on the other hand, ἀντᾰποφαίνω, Thuc.
To endeavour to prove on the other hand, ἀντεπιχειρέω, Arist.
To prove beforehand, προαποδείκνῡμι, Isoc.
To produce evidence or arguments in order to prove, τεκμηριόω, c. acc. of the argument, etc. Thuc.
This proves nothing, τοῦτο εἰς οὐδὲν ἀνήκει, Hdt.
To be proved (to be so and so), ὁρᾰ́ομαι, esp. in aor. 1. and fut. 1. pass. ὤφθην, ὀφθήσομαι, Eur. Plat.
To prove, i. e. to try, test, πειρᾰ́ζω, c. gen. Hom.; πειρητίζω, only act., c. gen. Hom.; πειράω and mid., c. gen. Hom. Æsch. Hdt.; εἰς πεῖραν (τινος) ἔρχομαι (fut. ἐλεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἦλῠθον, sync. as always in Att. ἦλθον, perf. ἐλήλῡθα), Eur.; διαπειράομαι, Hdt. Plat. Dinarch. Dem.; διᾰκωδωνίζω, Lys. Dem. See *To try*.
One must prove, δεικτέον, Xen.; κᾰτηγορητέον, Plat.
One must prove besides, προσδεικτέον, Arist.
Capable of being proved, δεικτός, Arist.; εὐέλεγκτος, ον, Plat.
Difficult to be proved, δῠσᾰπόδεικτος, ον, Xen.
The art of proving, ἡ πειραστῐκή, Arist.
A proverb, λόγος, Pind. Soph. Plat.; μῦθος, Æsch.; πᾰροιμία, Æsch. Soph. Ar. Plat.; ἔπος, τό, Ar. Hdt.; pl. τὰ δημοσιούμενα, Arist.
To be a proverb, πᾰροιμιάζομαι, pass. Plat. Arist.
To use a proverbial expression, πᾰροιμιάζομαι, mid. Plat.; γνωμολογέω, Ar.
To render proverbial, make a proverb of, πᾰροιμιάζομαι, mid. Plat.
A speaking in proverbs, γνωμολογία, Arist.
One must speak in proverbs, γνωμολογητέον, Arist.
A proverb hunter, γνωμῐδιώκτης, ου, ὁ, Cratin.
Proverbial, πᾰροιμιώδης, Plut.; πᾰροιμιᾱκός, Plut.
To provide, πᾰρέχω (Hom. has also πᾰρέχω once), imperf. πᾰρεῖχον, fut. πᾰρέξω and πᾰρασχήσω, perf. πᾰρέσχηκα, no aor. 1., aor. 2. πᾰρέσχον, Ep. also πᾰρέσχεθον, aor. 2. mid. Ep. πᾰρεχεσκόμην, no pass. Omn.; πορσύνω, Ep. fut. also πορσῠνέω, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἐπαρκέω, fut. –έσω, c. acc. rei (also c. gen. once in Eur.), c. dat. rei (the acc. pers. being understood), Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; πορίζω, Eur. Ar. Omn. Att. prose; ἐκπορίζω, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Andoc.; πορεύω, only act. in this sense, Eur.; κᾰτασκευάζω, Hdt. Xen.; διοικέω, Dem. See *To supply*.
To aid in providing, συμπαρασκευάζω, Xen. Isoc. Dem.; συμμηχᾰνάομαι, mid. Xen.; σῠνᾰλλίσκω, fut. –λώσω (esp. of money), Xen.
To aid in providing means, συμπροξενέω, c. ὡς, only act. Eur.; σῠνεπιμελέομαι, mid., c. ὅπως, Xen.
To provide in addition, προσπᾰρέχω, Thuc. Plat.; προσπορίζω, Xen. Dem.; προσεκπορέω, Dem.
To provide beforehand, προπαρέχω, Xen.
To provide in turn, ἀντῐπᾰρέχω, Thuc.
To provide for or *to provide against* (events, etc.), προσκοπέω, fut. προσκέψομαι, aor. 1. προεσκεψάμην, also perf. pass. προέσκεμμαι and pluperf. in act. or in pass. sense, sometimes c. μή and infin. (of providing against), Soph. Eur. Thuc.; προοράω, oftener –ομαι, mid., fut. προόψομαι, aor. 2. προεῖδον, infin. προϊδεῖν, etc. perf. pass. προεώρᾱμαι, c. acc. or c. gen., or c. μή or ὅπως μή, Hdt. Thuc. Lys. Dem.; θεραπεύω, Soph. Thuc.; προνοέω, oftener –ομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sense, c. gen., or c. prep. περί, ὑπερ, etc. c. gen., or c. ὅπως, etc. Thuc. Xen. Lys. See *To take care*.
To be provided with, κᾰτασκευάζομαι, pass., c. dat. Thuc.
To be abundantly provided with, προεκπορέομαι, pass. Dem.
One must provide, πᾰρεκτέον, Xen.
One must provide for or *against*, προοπτέον, c. gen. Hdt.; προνοητέον, Xen.
What must be provided for or *against*, περιοπτέος, Thuc.
Able to provide, πόρῐμος, ον, c. dat. pers., sometimes c. acc. rei, Æsch. Ar. Plat.; πορισῐκός, c. gen. Xen. Plat.
Easily provided, εὔπορος, ον, Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat.
Well provided, i. e. having plenty, πόρῐμος, ον, Thuc.

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Providence, πρόνοια (of Divine Providence, θεοῦ πρ., θεία πρ.), Eur. Plat.
By Divine Providence, θείᾳ τύχῃ, or ἐκ θείας τύχης, Soph. Hdt.; θείως, Hdt. Xen.
Provident, προνοητῐκός, Xen.; προορᾰτῐκός, Arist. See *Prudent.*
A provider, πορῐστής, οῦ, ὁ, Ar. Thuc. Dem.; παρασκευαστής, οῦ, ὁ, Plat.
One who provides for the expense of any thing, χορηγός, Dem. Æschin.
A province, νόμος, Pind. Hdt.
Commander of a province, νομάρχης, ου, ὁ, Hdt.; νόμαρχος, Arist.
Provision, ἐπῐμέλεια, Omn. Att. prose. See *Care.*
Provision for any thing (in a general way), διοίκησις, εως, ἡ, Lex. ap. Dem.
Provisions, σῖτος, ὁ, pl. τὰ σῖτα (always for men), Omn.; so σῖτῐον, usu. in pl. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; σῖτησις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.; ἐπῐσῖτῐσμός, Xen. Dem. See *Food.*
Money for provisions (given to the soldiers), σῖτηρέσιον, Xen. Dem.
Sufficiency of provisions, σῖταρκία, c. gen. of the time they were to last, Arist.
Carrying provisions, σῖτᾰγωγός, όν, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Andoc.
To provision (men, etc.), σιτοποιέω, c. dat., mid. to obtain provisions, Xen.
To be provisioned (a garrison, etc.), σῖτοδοτέομαι, pass. Thuc.
To cheat in buying provisions, ὑποψωνέω, Ar.
Provocation, ἐρέθισμα, ᾰτος, τὸ (esp. to pleasant things), Ar. Critias; πᾰροξυσμός, Dem.
A provocative, ἐπῐθύμημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Xen.
To provoke, ἐρέθω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Æsch.; ἐρεθίζω (only act. Hom.), Hom. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; ὀρῦνω, Hom. Æsch.; χολόω, Hom. Soph.; ἐριδαίνω, only pres. act. Hom.; ἐξερεθίζω, Pind.; κνίζω, -ῐσω, Pind. Hdt.; ὄτρῡνω, Æsch. Xen.; κῑνέω (any sort of feeling), Trag. Xen. Dem.; ὀξύνω, Soph. Hdt.; ὀργαίνω, no perf., no mid. or pass. act., sometimes used in pass. sense, Soph. Eur.; ὀργίζω, Ar. Plat.; ἐξοργίζω, h. Xen. Plat.; πᾰροξῡ́νω, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἄκοντάω, Xen. See *To excite.*
To be provoked, συνθῡμοῦμαι, pass. Eur.
One must provoke, ἐρεθιστέον, Plat.
The prow, πρῷρα, Omn.; πρῷρη, Hom.; also νηὸς πρῷρη, Hom.; στόλος, Æsch.;
From the prow, πρῴραθεν or -θε, Pind. Thuc. Theoc.
With dark prow, κυᾰνόπρῳρος, ον, Hom.; κυανοπρώρειος, ον, Hom.; κυανέμβολος, ον, Eur.
With handsome prow, εὔπρῳρος, ον, Eur.; καλλῐ́πρῳρος, ον, Eur.; ποικιλόστολος, ον, Soph.
With the prow turned towards the enemy, ἀντῐ́πρῳρος, ον, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
A man who stands on the prow to look out, πρωρᾶτης, ου, ὁ, Xen.; πρῳρεύς, Xen. Dem.
To stand on the prow to look out, πρῳρᾰτεύω, Ar.
Prowess, ῥῃξηνορίη, Hom.; ἀρετή, Omn. See *Strength, Bravery.*
Proximate. See *Near.*
Proximity, ἀγχιστεία (esp. of kin), Ar.
Prudence, φρόνις, εως, ἡ, Hom.; σωφροσύνη, Ep. also σαοφροσύνη, Hom. Theogn. Eur. Xen. Plat., Dem.; ἐπῐφροσύνη, Hom.; φραδμοσύνη, Hes. h.; εὐλάβεια, poet. (not Att.) also εὐλᾰβείη, Theogn. Soph. Eur. Plat. Dem.; εὐβουλία, Trag. Plat. Dem.; γνώμη, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; προμήθεια, and poet. προμηθίη, Trag. Hdt. Plat.; πρόνοια, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; φρόνησις, εως, ἡ, Xen. Isoc.; εὐλογιστία, Plat. See *Wisdom.*
Prudent, ἐπιφρονέων, ουσα, gen. οντος, etc. (only of persons), Hom.; ἐχέφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (only of persons), Hom.; περῐ́φρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (only of persons), Hom. Hes.; so ἀρτῐ́φρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Eur.; so δαΐφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Pind. Ap. Rh.; so ἐπῐ́φρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; so πολῠ́φρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; so φράδης, Hom.; so νοήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; so πῑνῠτός, Hom. Solon, Pind.; βᾰθύς, compar. -ῠ́τερος, also βαθίων (ῐ Att., ῑ elsewhere), Hom. Pind. Æsch. Hdt.; πευκᾰλῑ́μος (esp. of the mind), Hom. Hes.; πῠκῑνός, Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph.; πῠ́κνος, Hom. Pind. Eur. Plat.; πῠκῑμηδής, Hom. h.; πῠκῑνόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hes. h.; ὕγιης (esp. of advice, etc.), Hom. Soph. Eur. Simon. Thuc. Plat.; σώφρων, Ep. also σαόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, etc. Omn.; πολῠφράδης, Hes.; εὔβουλος, ον, Theogn. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Andoc. Isoc.; πρόνοος, contr. πρόνους, ὁ καὶ ἡ (of persons only), Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; προσκόπος, ον, Pind.; σύνετός, Pind. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; φρόνῐμος, Soph. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; προμηθεύς, fem. Æsch.; φράδμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Orac. Ap. Hdt.; προμηθής, Thuc.; εὐλᾰβής, Plat. Dem.; προνοητῐκός (either of persons or actions), Xen.; σύννοος, contr. σύννους, Arist.; εὐλόγιστος, ον, Arist.; πολῠφράδμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ap. Rh. See *Wise.*
Prudent and kind, ἐὐφρονέων, ουσα, Hom.
To be prudent, φρονέω, only act. Omn.; σωφρονέω, only act. Trag. Xen. Plat. Dem.; εὐλᾰβέομαι, mid. Trag. Xen. Plat. Dem.; προμηθέομαι, mid. Æsch. Hdt. Plat.; ὑγιαίνω, only act. Theogn. Ar. Hdt. Plat.
One must be prudent, εὐλᾰβητέον, Plat.
Prudently, πῦκα, Hom.; φρονούντως, Æsch. Soph.; φρονίμως, Eur. Xen. Plat.; εὐλαβῶς, Eur. Plat.; σωφρόνως, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; εἰγνωμόνως, Eur. Xen.; διεσκεμμένως, Xen.; ἐχόντως, Plat.; νοῦν ἐχόντως, Plat.; λόγον ἐχόντως, Isoc.; προμηθῐκῶς, Ar. See *Wisely.*
To prune, ἀποτέμνω, no aor. 1., perf. -τέτμηκα, c. gen. of the thing pruned, c. acc. of the part cut away (not used exactly in our sense), Plat.
To pry into, ὑπερκύπτω, only act. h. Plat. See *To peep.*
A psaltery, ψαλτήριον, Arist.
Ptisan, πτῐσάνη, Ar. Hipp.
Puberty, ἡλῐκία, Pind. Eur. Xen. Plat.
One of the age of puberty, ἔφηβος, Xen. Lycurg. Dem.; πρόσηβος, Xen.; μειρᾰκιον, Ar. Plat.
To arrive at the age of puberty, μειρᾰκιόομαι, mid. Xen.
A publican, τελώνης, ου, ὁ, Ar. Æschin.
Public, ἀμφίδῐος (i. e. publicly known), Hom.; δήμιος, ον, Hom.; πανδήμιος, ον, Hom.; πάνδημος, ον, Soph. Eur. Plat.; δημόσιος, Ar. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; δημοτῐκός, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; δημοτελής, Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; ἐπῐσκηνος, ον, i. e. before the tent, Soph.; πολῐτῐκός (of honours, etc.), Xen. Isoc.
Public property, ξυνήῐα, τὰ, Hom.
Anything belonging to the public (esp. any public building, as a prison, a treasury, etc.), δημόσιον, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Dinarch.; τὸ κοινόν, τὰ κοινὰ (of the public treasury, the public money, in pl. even of the public officers), Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.
Any public servant, crier, clerk, executioner, etc., δημόσιος, Ar. Hdt. Dem.
To be a public man, or *to receive any salary as a public officer*, etc., δημοσιεύω (only act. in this sense), Ar. Plat.
To appear in public, ἀναστρέφομαι (pass.) ἐν μέσῳ, Plat.; so—to bring forward in public, ἐς τὸ μέσον φέρω, Hdt., —to speak in public, ἐς τὸ μέσον λέγω, Hdt.
A public service or *duty*, λειτουργία, Lys. Antipho.
To perform public duties, discharge public offices, λειτουργέω, only act. Xen. Andoc. Dem.
To spend all one's substance in discharging public offices, κᾰτᾰλειτουργέω, Dem.
Publicity, περῐφάνεια, Dem.
Publicly, ἀμφάδον, Hom.; ἀμφᾰδά, Hom.; ἀμφᾰδίην, Hom.; ἀμφᾰδήν, Archil.; φᾰνερῶς, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ἀμφᾰνέως, contr. ἀμφᾰνῶς (as always in Att.), Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. See *Openly.*
Publicly alleged, δηλᾰδή, Hdt.
To publish, i. e. make known, ἀνᾰκηρύσσω, Soph. Hdt. Xen. Antipho.; ἐκμαρτῠρέω, Eur.; περῐφέρω, fut. περιοίσω, aor. 1. περιήνεγκα, aor. 2. -ήνεγκον, aor. 1. pass. -ηνείχθην, Plat.; δημεύω, Plat.; διαδίδωμι, aor. 1. act. -έδωκα, perf. pass. -δέδομαι, etc. Isoc.
To publish (of publishing a book), ἐκδίδωμι, Isoc.; ἐκφέρω, Plat.
Published, i. e. universally known, βέβηλος, ον, Eur.
To be published, διάδοτέος, Isoc.
Puerile, παιδᾰριώδης, Plat. See *Childish.*
Puerility, νηπιάς, Hom.
To puff (in any sense), φῡσάω, Hom. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Dem. See *To blow.*
To puff up (with pride), ἐπῐκουφίζω, Theogn.; χαυνόω, Eur. Plat.; ἐκχαυνόω, Eur.; τῡφόω, Hdt.
To be puffed up, ἀνᾰφῡσάομαι, pass. Xen.

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To puff off, i. e. extol, πυργόω, Menand.; ἀνεπλάσσω, fut. -πλάσω, Demad.
Puffing, φύσασμος, Arist.
Puffing (from hard toil), πολίφυγμα, ατος, τό, Æsch. See *Blowing, Panting.*
Puffy, πεφυσημένος, Xen.
Pugnacious, μαχητικός, Plat.; ὀξύχειρ, -χειρος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Lys. Theoc.
Pugnaciously, μαχητικῶς, Plat.
Puissant, μεγασθενής, Pind. Æsch. See *Powerful.*
To pull, ἑρύω, fut. ἑρύσω (Ep. also ἐρύσσω), aor. 1. εἵρυσα, also mid., aor. 2. sync. 3d sing. εἷρῠτο, no pass. in this sense, Hom.; ἑλκέω, imperf. εἵλκεον, Hom.; ἕλκω, imperf. εἷλκον, fut. ἑλκύσω, aor. 1. εἵλκῡσα, etc. Omn.; σπάω, σπάσω, etc. Hom. Trag. Xen. Plat.; ψάλλω (of pulling hair, or of pulling a bowstring), Æsch. Eur.; ἐπισπάω, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.
To pull (an oar), ἐμβάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. -βέβληκα, c. dat. Hom. Pind.; ἕλκω (see above), Hdt.
To pull down, κατᾰβάλλω (Ep. also καβ-), Hom. Hdt. Thuc.; κατασπάω, Soph. Thuc. Xen.; κατᾰσπᾰράσσω, Ar.; ἀποσύρω, Thuc.
To pull down (esp. houses, walls, etc.), διαιρέω, aor. 2. διεῖλον, Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀποσκευάζω, Lycurg.
To pull up, ἀνασπάω, Hdt. Xen.; ἀνακλάω, -κλάσω, Thuc.
To pull against, ἀνθέλκω, sometimes c. dat. Thuc. Plat.
To pull out, ἐξείρω, esp. in aor. 1. act. Ar.; ἐκκᾰλᾰμάομαι, mid. Ar.
To pull off (esp. hair), τίλλω, Hom. Æsch. Ar. Hdt.; ἀποτίλλω, Ar. Hdt.; παρατίλλω, Ar.; ἀπολωτίζω, Eur.; ὀλόπτω, and mid. but no pass. Call. Anth.
To pull to pieces, διασύρω (lit., also metaph. of pulling a person's character to pieces, etc.), Isoc. Dem. Æschin.; κατᾰκνίζω, Isoc.
To pull (a door) *to, so as to shut it*, ἐπερύω, Hom.; ἐπισπάω, Xen.
To join in pulling down, συγκαθαιρέω, Thuc.
He had been pulled down by the journey, ἐκεκάκωτο ὑπὸ τῆς πορείας, Xen.
A pulling, or **being pulled**, ἑλκηθμός, Hom.
Pulling, adv. ἑλκηδόν, Hes.
A pulley, τροχιλέα or τροχιλία, ἡ or τά, Ar. Plat. Arist.
Pulmonary, πνευμονικός, Arist.
A pulpit, βῆμα, ατος, τό, Xen. Oratt.; λίθος, Ar.
A pulpit (on the stage), ὀκρίβας, αντος, ὁ, Plat.
The pulse, τὰ σφύζοντα, Plat.; φλεβοπάλια, Democ.
Pulse, ὄσπριον, Hdt. Xen.; χέδροπες, οἱ, Ar.; χέδροπα, τά, Theoph.; ὄροβος, Theoph.
Like pulse, ὀροβιαῖος, Theoph.
To eat pulse, ὀσπριοφᾰγέω, only act. Hipp.; ὀροβοφᾰγέω, Hipp.
To pulverize, ἀμᾰθύνω (only however applied to destroying cities or men), only act. Hom. Æsch. Theoc.
Pumice-stone, κίσηρις, εως, ἡ, Ar. Alex.
Like pumice-stone, κισηροειδής, Theoph.
A pump, κηλώνειον, Ar. Hdt.
A punch, τέρετρον, Hom.
Punch, αὐτοκᾰβδάλοι, οἱ (a sort of buffoons who spoke extempore), Semus ap. Ath.
Punctual, ἀκρῐβής, Omn. Att. See *Exact.*
To punctuate, διαστίζω, ξω, Arist.
A puncture, τρύπημα, ατος, τό, Ar. Eupol.
Pungency, δρῑμύτης, ητος, ἡ, Theoph.
Pungent, πῐκρός, Hom.; δρῑμύς, Xen.
To punish, τίνῡμαι (ῑ Ep., ῐ Att.), only pres. and imperf. mid. Hom. Eur.; τῑνομαι (ῑ Ep., ῐ Att. and Pind.), mid., fut. τῖσομαι, c. acc. pers., gen. of the crime when expressed, sometimes c. gem. acc., sometimes also c. dat. of the punishment, or even c. acc. (rarely), Hom. Theogn. Pind. Trag.; ἀποτίνομαι, Hom. Eur. Xen.; ἀντῐτίνομαι, sometimes c. gen. of the crime, acc. of the punishment, Æsch. Eur.; ἐκτίνομαι, Eur.; ποινάω, Pind.; ἀποινάομαι, mid. Eur.; κολάζω, -άσω, Omn. Att.; ἐπεξέρχομαι, fut. -ελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ήλυθον, sync. (as always in Att.) -ῆλθον, perf. -εληλύθα, c. dat. or c. acc. Eur.; μετέρχομαι, sometimes c. gem. acc. Æsch. Eur.; μέτειμι, infin. -ιέναι, part. -ιών, imperf. -ῄειν, pres. indic. usu. in fut. sense, sometimes c. acc. of the punishment, Æsch. Soph. Thuc.; ἀπευθύνω, Eur.; τῑμωρέω, pass. only in Hdt., and then not of the person punished, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ζημιόω, fut. mid. often in pass. sense, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐποπτεύω, only act. Æsch.; εἰσοράω, in pres. act. (of a deity only, who of course punishes what he sees wrong), Soph.; ἀντῐτῑμωρέομαι, mid. Eur. Thuc.; ἀμύνω, more usu. -ομαι mid., sometimes (but rarely) in pass. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Antipho.; δῐκαιόω, Hdt.; ἐντῐθῆμι (aor. 1. act. -έθηκα, aor. 1. pass. -ετέθην) δίκην, c. dat. Hdt.; ὀδύνω, Hdt.; ἐπιζημιόω, Xen.; προσζημιόω, Plat. Isoc.; δίκην or δίκας λαμβάνω (fut. λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔλᾰβον, perf. εἴληφα), Lys.
To join in punishing, συγκολάζω, Plat.
To inflict an additional punishment, προστῑμάω, in pass. also of that which is awarded as an additional punishment, Plat. Dem.
To punish beforehand, προτῑμωρέομαι, mid. Thuc.
To estimate a punishment at (as an accuser does, who charges the defendant with having incurred such and such a penalty, or as the judge does who awards it), τῑμάομαι, mid., c. acc. of the sentence, dat. of the criminal, Ar. Plat. Lys. Dem.
To estimate the punishment at less (as the defendant does who pleads that even if guilty the penalty is less severe than that claimed by the accuser), ὑποτῑμάομαι, Xen.; ἀντῐτῑμάομαι, Plat. Dem.
To be punished, suffer punishment, τίνω (ῑ Ep., ῐ Att., fut. τίσω, etc.) δίκην, ποινάς, etc., Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἀποτίνω, c. acc. of the punishment, or c. acc. of the crime, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Lys. Dem.; so ἀντῐτίνω, Theogn. Soph.; ἐκτίνω δίκην, Eur. Hdt.; δίκας λαμβάνω (fut. λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔλᾰβον, perf. εἴληφα), [not nearly so common a use of the phrase as to exact punishment], Eur. Dem.; δίκας δίδωμι (aor. 1. ἔδωκα, perf. pass. δέδομαι), sometimes c. ὑπὸ and gen. of him who punishes, Soph. Hdt. Plat. Oratt.; δίκην ἔχω (imperf. εἶχον, fut. ἕξω, no aor. 1., perf. ἔσχηκα, aor. 2. ἔσχον), Antipho.; ἀποδίδωμι δίκην, c. gen. of the crime, Hom.
You are suffering calamity as a punishment for having slain your mother, ἀντῑτῑνόντων τίνεις μητροφόνους δύας, Æsch.
One must punish, κολαστέον, Xen.; τῑμωρητέον, Isoc.
What must be punished, κολαστέος, Plat.
Punished, πᾰλίντῑτος, ον, Hom.
Punishing, τῑνῑμος, ον, Soph.; τελεσφόρος, ον, Soph.
Punishing severely, βᾰρῠδῐκος, ον, Æsch.
Punishing pitilessly, νηλεόποινος, ον, Hes.
Fit for punishing, κολαστῐκός, Plat.
A punisher, κολαστής, οῦ, ὁ, Trag. Plat.; ἐντῑμητής, οῦ, ὁ, Soph. Eur. See *Avenger.*
Punishment, δίκη, Omn.; τῖσις, εως, ἡ, Hom. Soph. Eur. Plat.; δέμις, in acc. Æsch.; μισθός, Soph.; τῑμωρία, Eur. Ar. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ποινή, seldom absolutely, usu. with some word of inflicting or suffering, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ζημία, Omn. Att.; κόλασμα, ατος, τό, Eur. Xen.; κόλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Xen.; κᾰκωσις, εως, ἡ, Xen.; κολαστήριον, Xen.; τῖμημα, ατος, τό, Ar. Plat.; τῑμώρημα, ατος, τό, Plat.; τῑμώρησις, εως, ἡ, Plat. See *Penalty.*
Legal punishment, τὰ ἔναλτια, Dem.
A punishment not to be paid in money, ζημία ἀπρᾱκτος, Æsch.
Sharing in the punishment, συντελής, Æsch.
Liable to punishment, ὑπέγγυος, ον, sometimes c. dat. Eur. Hdt.; ἐπιζήμιος, ον, Plat.
A punt, πλοῖον κοντωτόν, Diod.
A punt-hole, κοντός, Hom. Luc.
Puny, μῐκρός, Omn. See *Little.*
To pup, τίκτω, fut. τέξω, more usu. τέξομαι, also poet. (not Att.) τεκοῦμαι, no aor. 1., perf. τέτοκα, aor. 2. ἔτεκον, Omn. See *To bring forth.*
The pupil (of the eye), κόρη, Soph. Eur.
A pupil, παίδευμα, ατος, τό, Eur. Plat.; μᾰθητής, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; ὁμιλητής, οῦ, ὁ, Xen.; σύνουσιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, Xen.; φοιτητής, οῦ, ὁ, Plat.; φοιτάων, οντος, contr. -ῶν, τῶντος, Isoc.
A fellow-pupil, συμμαθητής, Plat.
To be a pupil of, ὁμιλέω, only act., c. dat. Xen.; φοιτάω, c. εἰς and acc. Xen.; συνδιατρῑβω, c. dat., or c. μετὰ and gen., Xen. Plat.; σύνειμι (-εἶναι), c. dat. Xen. Plat.
To wish to be a pupil, μᾰθητιάω, Ar.

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A puppet, *νευρόσπαστα, τὰ*, Xen.; of a man, sneeringly, *ἀνδριὰς, ἀντος, ὁ*, Dem.
A puppet showman, *νευροσπάστης, ου, ὁ*, Arist.
A puppy, *σκύλαξ. ἄκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, most usu. *ἡ*, Omn.; *σκυλάκιον*, Xen. Plat.; *κυνίσκη*, Ar.
Of a puppy, *σκυλάκειος*, Hipp.
The nature of a puppy, *τὸ σκυλάκωδες*, Xen.
To purchase, *πρίαμαι*, only in aor. 1. *ἐπριάμην*, c. gen. of the price (in Hom. also c. dat.), c. dat. of the person from whom, or c. prep. *ἐκ* or *παρὰ* and gen. Hom. Pind. Soph. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; *ὠνέομαι* mid., imperf. *ἐωνούμην*, other mid. tenses rare, perf. and pluperf. and aor. 1. pass. in pass. sense, c. gen. of the price, c. acc. of the person from whom, or c. prep. Hes. Hdt. Omn. Att. See *To buy.*
A purchase, *ὠνή*, Eur.
A purchaser, *ὠνητὴς, οῦ, ὁ*, Xen. Plat.
Pure, *ἅγνὸς*, often c. gen. of that from which one is pure, Omn.; *ἀκηράσιος, ον*, Hom.; *ἀκήρατος, ον*, Omn. poet. Hdt. Xen.; *καθαρὸς*, sometimes c. gen. Omn.; *ἄκρατος, ον*, Hom. Trag. Xen.; *εὐκρινὴς* (of air), Hes.; *ἄμιαντος, ον*, sometimes c. gen., Theogn. Pind. Æsch. Plat.; *ἄδολος, ον*, Æsch. Eur.; *ἀκέραιος, ον*, Eur. Thuc. Dem.; *ἀκραιφνὴς*, Eur. Thuc.; *ὅσιος*, Soph. Eur.; *παρθένος*, only fem. (Epith. of a soul or a fountain, etc.), Æsch. Eur.; *εὔζωρος, ον*, Eur.; *δι�att.τὴς* (of air), Eur.; *ἄμικτος, ον*, Plat.; *ἀμύγης*, Plat.; *ἀσκηθὴς*, Antim.; *ἄβατος* (of a soul), Plat.; *εἰλικρινὴς*, Plat. Isoc.
Purely flowing, *ἀγνόρυτος, ον*, Æsch.
Purely, *καθαρῶς*, Hes. h. Hdt. Xen.; *ἁγνῶς*, Hes. h.
To be pure, *καθαρεύω*, only act. Xen. Plat.
Purgation, *ἀποκάθαρσις, εως, ἡ*, Xen.
Purgative, *καθαρτικὸς*, Hipp.
To purge, *ἐξομόργνυμαι*, mid. Eur.; *καθαίρω*, Hipp.; *ὑποκενόω*, Hipp. See *To purify.*
Purged violently, *ὑπερίνεος*, Hipp.
Purging, adj., *ὑπήλατος, ον* (of medicines), Hipp.
Purging, subst. *κάθαρσις, εως, ἡ*, Hipp.; *ἀποκάθαρσις*, Thuc.; *ὑπερίνησις, εως, ἡ*, Hipp.
Excessive purging, *ὑπερκάθαρσις*, Hipp.
Purification, *ἅγνισμα, ατος, τὸ*, Æsch.; *κάθαρμὸς*, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; *κάθαρσις, εως, ἡ*, Hdt. Plat.; *περίκαθαρμὸς*, Plat.
Purification by means of holy water, *χέρνιψ, ἴβος, ἡ*, usu. in pl., Eur.
One needing purification, *λερῖτις, ἴδος*, only fem. Æsch.
A purifier, *καθαρτὴς, οῦ, ὁ*, Soph. Ar. Plat.
To purify, *καθαίρω*, sometimes c. gen. of the impurity or crime from which, in pass. sometimes c. acc. of that from which one is purified, Omn.; *ἐκκαθαίρω*, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Plat.; *ἀποκαθαίρω*, Ar. Xen. Plat.; *ἀνδκάθαίρω* (esp. in mid. of oneself), Plat.; *ἀπολῦμαίνομαι* mid. (esp. oneself), Hom.; *νίζω*, fut. *–ψω*, etc. (esp. by washing), Soph. Eur.; *ὁσιόω*, Eur. Dem.; *ἁφοσιόω*, Hdt. Plat. Dem.; *ἁγνίζω, –ἴσω*, Soph.; *ἁφαγνίζω* (esp. in mid. to p. oneself), Eur.; *καθἁγνίζω* (esp. by burning), sometimes c. acc. of what is offered as a purifying sacrifice, Eur.; *ἀγνεύω*, Antipho.; *ἐξοργιάζω* (the soul from passion, etc.), Arist.; *εἰλικρῑνέω*, Arist.
To purify by magic, *περιμάσσω, –ξω*, Menand.
I have been purified in this way, *ταῦτ' ἀφιερώμεθα*, Æsch.
I keep my mouth pure, *ὁσιόομαι στόμα*, Eur.
To sprinkle purifying water, *χερνίπτομαι*, only mid. Eur.
Purified (of metal), *πάνεφθος, ον*, Hes.
Purified ground, *κάθαρμα, ατος, τὸ*, Ar.
Purifying, *καθάρσιος, ον*, Trag. Hdt.; *καθαρτικὸς*, Plat.
What one can be purified from, *καθάρσιος, ον*, Æsch.
Purity, *ἁγνεία*, Soph.; *ἅγνευμα, ατος, τὸ*, Eur.; *καθαρότης, ητος, ἡ*, Plat.
To purl (of a brook), *λαλάζω*, Anac.
To purloin, *ὑπεξαιρέω*, aor. 2. *–εἷλον*, Dem. See *To steal.*
Purple, *φοινιξ, ικος, ὁ*, Hom.; *πορφύρα*, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Plat. Isoc.; *πορφύριον*, Arist. Theoph.; *ὄστρεον*, Plat.; *ὀστρεῖον*, Plat.
Purple, adj. *κυάνεος* (ῠ, but usu. ῡ poet.), Hom. Hes. Simon. Pind. Arist.; *ἁλιπόρφῡρος, ον*, Hom.; *πορφύρεος*, Att. *προφυροῦς*, Omn. poet. Hdt. Xen.; *φοινιξ, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τὸ*, gen. *φοινῑκος*, also fem. poet. *φοίνισσα*, Hom. Pind, Eur. Ap. Rh.; *φοινικόεις* (ῑ, but poet. ῐ), Hom. Hes.; *φοινικέος*, and contr. *οῦς*, Pind. Hdt. Xen.; *φοινικάνθεμος, ον* (epith. of spring), Pind.; *ἁλουργὴς*, Æsch. Plat.; *ἁλουργὸς, ὀν*, Plat.; *πορφυρόβαπτος, ον*, Plat. (Com.). See *Red.*
Rather purple, *ὑποπόρφῡρος, ον*, Arist.
All purple, *παμπόρφῡρος, ον*, Pind.; *ὁλοπόρφῡρος, ον*, Xen.
A purple garment, *ἁλουργὶς, ἴδος, ἡ*, Ar. Anth.; *πορφῦρις, ἴδος, ἡ*, Xen.
A garment with a purple border, *περίνησον*, Antiph.
A wearer of purple, *φοινῖκιστὴς, οῦ, ὁ*, Xen.
A purple dyer, *πορφυρεὺς*, Hdt.
Belonging to a dyer of, or *fisher for purple*, *πορφῦρευτικὸς*, Eur.
A seller of purple, *ἁλουργοπώλης, ου, ὁ*, Arist.
The trade of a seller of purple, *ἁλουργοπωλικὴ*, Isæ.
Spread with purple, *πορφῦρόστρωτος, ον*, Æsch.
To grow purple, *πορφύρω*, only act. Theoc.
The purport, *δῦνᾰμις, εως, ἡ*, Plat. Lys.
A purpose, *προαίρεσις, εως, ἡ*, Isoc. Lys. Dem. Arist.; *προβουλὴ*, Antiph. See *Intention.*
On purpose, *κατὰ πρᾶξιν*, Hom.; *ἐπῑτηδὲς*, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Lys.; *ἐξεπῑτηδὲς*, Ar. Dinarch.; *ἐκ προνοίας*, Eur. Hdt. Plat. Antiph. Dem.; *ἐκ προαιρέσεως, κατὰ προαίρεσιν*, Lycurg. Dem.
For the purpose of . . ., *ἐπὶ τῷ . . .*, c. infin. Thuc.
To speak to the purpose, *προσφυέως λέγω*, Hdt.
A purse, *ἀρβαλλος*, Stesich.; *βαλάντιον*, and poet. *βαλλάντιον*, Simon. Ar. Plat.
To have a common purse, *κοινοβῡλακέω*, only act. Ar.
To pursue, *διωκτέω*, only act. and mid. Hom. Æsch.; *ὀπάζω*, only act. in this sense, Hom. Eur.; *μεθορμάομαι*, in aor. 1. pass. Hom.; *δίομαι*, only pres. and imperf. mid., c. acc., or c. *ἐπὶ* or *μετὰ* and acc. Hom. Æsch.; *μετοίχομαι*, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; *μετέρχομαι*, fut. *–ελεύσομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *–ἠλῠθον*, sync. as always in Att. *–ῆλθον*, perf. *–ελήλυθα*, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Æschin.; *μέτειμι*, infin. *–ἰέναι*, part. *–ἰὼν*, imperf. *–ᾔειν*, aor. 1. *–ἠια* (esp. in the sense of pursuing to punish or to revenge, or in Plat. as one pursues a profession or a subject in conversation), Hom. Trag. Thuc. Plat.; *μετακιάθω* (ῑ poet), only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; *μεθέπω*, imperf. *μεθεῖπον*, aor. 2. only poet. *μέτεσπον*, part. *μετασπὼν*, no aor. 1., no perf., no pass., c. dat. Hom. Pind. Soph.; *ἐφέπω*, Hom. Pind. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; *ἐνδίημι*, only in 3d pl. imperf. act. *ἐνδίεσαν*, Hom.; *διώκω*, Att. aor. 2. also *διώκᾰθον*, not in indic., sometimes c. gen. of the ground across which, Omn.; *μετᾰμαίομαι*, mid., only pres. and imperf. Pind.; *κυνηγετέω*, only act. Trag.; *μετᾰδίομαι*, Æsch.; *δηρεύω*, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Plat. Isoc. Æschin.; *δηράω*, Trag. Xen. Plat.; *ἐκκυνηγετέω*, Eur.; *ἐγχρίμπτομαι*, pass., c. dat. Eur.; *μεταΐσσομαι*, only pres. and imperf. mid. Eur. Ap. Rh.; *ὀριγνάομαι*, mid., c. gen. Eur.; *καταδιώκω*, Thuc. Xen.; *μεταδιώκω*, Hdt. Xen. Plat.; *ἀποδιώκω*, Thuc. Xen.; *ἐπῑδιώκω*, Hdt. Lys.; *ἐπακολουθέω*, c. dat. Thuc. Xen.; *μετᾰθέω*, fut. *–θεύσομαι*, no aor. 1., no pass., Plat.; *προπέμπω*, Xen. See *To follow.*
To pursue (as one pursues a profession, etc.), *μεταχειρίζομαι*, mid. Xen. Plat.
To pursue far, to advance to a distance in pursuit, *προδιώκω*, Thuc.
To join in pursuing, *συνδιώκω*, Thuc.
To be pursued together with, *συγκαταδιώκομαι*, Thuc.
One must pursue, *διωκτέον*, Plat.
What must be pursued, *διωκτέος*, Ar. Hdt. Xen.; *διωκτὸς*, Soph. Arist.
One who pursues, a pursuer, *κυνηγέτης, ου, ὁ*, c. *ἀμφὶ* and dat. of the object, Pind.; *ὀπαδὸς*, used sometimes as adj. *ὸς, ὀν*, Soph.
A troop of pursuers, *διωγμὸς*, Eur.
Pursuing, *μετᾰδρόμος, ον*, c. gen. Soph.
Pursuing terribly, *δεινόπους, οδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Soph.
Pursuit, *ἰωκὴ*, Hom.; also acc. sing. fem. *ἰῶκα*, Hom.; *ἰωχμὸς*, Hom. Hes.; *διωγμὸς*, Æsch. Eur. Xen.; *διωγμα, ατος, τὸ*, Æsch. Eur. Plat.; *δίωξις, εως, ἡ*, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Arist.; *μεταδρομὴ*, Eur. Xen.
A pursuit, i. e. occupation, *τρῖβὴ*, Æsch.; *διᾶτριβὴ*, Ar. Plat. Æschin.; *ἐπῑτήδευμα, ατος, τὸ*, Thuc. Plat.; *ἐπῑμέλεια*, Xen.; *ἐπῑμέλημα, ατος, τὸ*, Xen.
To purvey, *ὀψωνέω*, Xen. See *To provide.*
A purveyor, *ὀψώνης, ου, ὁ*, Ar.
Purveying, *ὀψωνία*, Cratin.

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To push, ὠθέω, imperf. ἐώθεον, also Ep. ὤθεσκον, fut. ὠθήσω, more usu. ὤσω, all other tenses from this latter, all augmented tenses Att. ἐω., Hom. ἐω. or ὠ., also Ep. aor. 2. ὦσασκον, Omn.; βάλλω, no aor. 1. act., perf. βέβληκα, Hom.; σκηρίπτομαι, only pres. mid., sine cas. Hom.; ἐλαύνω, fut. ἐλάσω, also Att. ἐλῶ, ἐλᾷς, etc., perf. ἐλήλακα, Tyrt.; συνωθέω, Xen. Plat.; ῥάσσω, fut. –ξω, Dem.

To push against, intrans. ἐρείδω, c. dat. Hom.

To push away, ὑπωθέω, Hom.; ἀπωθέω, c. gen. of that from which, or c. ἐκ or ἀπὸ and gen. Hom. h. Soph. Thuc. Plat.; περιωθέω, Thuc. Plat. Dem.

To push away by degrees, ὑποπαρωθέω, Isæ.

To push about (wine, etc.), περιελαύνω, Xen.; περισοβέω, Menand.

To push back, ἀνακόπτω, Hom.; μετοχλίζω, Hom.; ἀνᾰκλίνω, Hom. Hdt.

To push down, κᾰτωθέω, Hom.; διωθέω, Hdt.; ὑποτόπτω, Ar. Hdt.

To push forward, προωθέω, Plat.

To push in, intrans. σὺνωθέω, Arist.

To push off (from shore), ἄνωθέω, Hom.; ὠθέω παρέξ, Hom.

To push out (as a wasp pushes out a sting), ἐξείρω, esp. in aor. 1. Ar.

To push off or *out at the side*, παρεξωθέω, Arist.

To push towards, προσωθέω, Theoph.

A pushing, ὠθισμός, Thuc. Xen.; σὔνωσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

A pushing forward, πρόωσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

Pusillanimity, μᾰλᾰκία, Thuc.; δειλία, Thuc.; μικροψῡχία, Isoc. Dem.

Pusillanimous, μικρόψῡχος, ον, Isoc. Dem. Arist.

A pustule, φλύκταινα, Thuc.

Full of pustules, φλυκταινοειδής, pass. Hipp.

To be covered with pustules, φλυκταινοῦμαι, pass. Hipp.

To put, ἰάλλω, no perf., only act. Hom.; ἔω, only in aor. 1. εἶσα, infin. Ep. also ἔσσαι for ἔσαι, Hom. Theogn. Pind. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; ἵστημι, aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. used always in pass. or intrans. sense, Omn.; τίθημι, aor. 1. ἔθηκα, perf. τέθεικα, etc. (very rare), aor. 1. pass. ἐτέθην (Hom. has not pass.), [Hom. has also infin. pres. act. τιθήμεναι and τιθέμεν, also imperf. ἐτίθεον, etc., 2d sing. pres. and imperf. τίθησθα, also aor. 2. subj. θείω for θῶ, and θείομεν for θῶμεν, infin. θέμεν and θέμεναι, etc.; Pind. also has 2d and 3d sing. τιθεῖς, τιθεῖ], Omn. See *To place*.

To put down, κᾰτᾰτίθημι, Omn.; κᾰθίημι (ῐ̄η Ep., ῑ̄η Att.), aor. 1. –ῆκα, poet. (not Att.) also –έηκα, perf. pass. καθεῖμαι, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Thuc. Isoc.

To put down (in an account), ἐγγρᾰ́φω, Ar. Isæ. Dem.; ἐπᾰνᾰφέρω, fut. ἐπανοίσω, aor. 1. ἐπανήνεγκα, aor. 2. –ήνεγκον, Dem.

To put down (a form of government or a ruler), κᾰτᾰλῡ́ω –λύσω, perf. pass. –λέλῡμαι, etc., in the case of a ruler, c. acc. pers. and c. gen. of his power, Hdt. Thuc. Lys.

To put down into, εἰσκᾰτατίθημι, poet. also –κατθ. Hes.

To put away, μεθίημι (ῑ̄η Ep., ῑ̄η Att.), [Hom. has also 2d and 3d sing. pres. μεθιεῖς, μεθιεῖ, 2d and 3d sing. imperf. μεθίεις, μεθίει, infin. μεθιέμεν, μεθιέμεναι, aor. 2. subj. μεθείω, infin. μεθέμεν; Hdt. uses fut. mid. in pass. sense; Ap. Rh. has imperf. μεθίεσκον], c. acc., mid. (which never occurs in Hom.) c. gen. Hom. Soph. Eur.

To put by a person or *thing as a guard*, παραζεύγνῡμι, c. acc. and dat. Eur.

To put forth (as a tree does leaves, etc.), φύω, only pres. fut. and aor. 1. (aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. always in pass. sense, no perf. pass.) Omn. poet. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἄνέχω and ἄνῐσχω, imperf. –εἶχον, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –εσχον (part. –σχὼν) and –έσχεθον, perf. ἀνέσχηκα, Eur.

To put forth (strength), ἐπερείδω, Hom. See *To exert*.

To put forth or *forward*, προτίθημι, sometimes c. gen. of that in front of which, Soph. Eur.; ἐξείρω, esp. in aor. 1. (as a wasp does its sting, etc.) Ar. Hdt.; προβάλλομαι, mid., no aor. 1. also perf. pass. προβέβλημαι in act. sense (esp. as a defence, as one puts forward a shield, etc.), Ar. Xen. Dem.; ἐμπᾰρέχω, Thuc.; προΐσταμαι mid., aor. 2. act. and perf. and pluperf. act. in pass. sense (esp. of persons who are put forward as leaders, etc.), perf. part. προεστηκώς, υῖα, ὸς, also contr. προεστώς, ὥσα, gen. –ῶτος, –ώσης, etc. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Antipho. Dem.; προκάθημι (esp. of putting forth some one to say . . . or do . . .), Dem.; προτείνω (esp. as a pretext), Arist.

To put in, εἰσβαίνω, only in fut. act. εἰσβήσω, and aor. 1. εἰσέβησα or ἐσέβη. Hom.; so ἐμβαίνω, Hom. Eur. Hdt.; ἐμβάλλω, no aor. 1. perf. –βέβληκα, c. dat. Hom. Pind. Xen. Dem.; ἐντίθημι, often c. dat. Hom. Theogn. Eur. Xen. Dem.; εἰστίθημι, sometimes c. gem. acc. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; εἰσῐ́ζω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐμβῐ́ζω, Att. fut. also ἐμβῐβῶ, –βᾷς, Thuc. Xen. Æschin.

To put in privily, ὑπενδύω, not in aor. 2. nor perf. Alex.

To put in besides, παρεμβάλλω, Ar.; προσεμβάλλω, Plat.

To aid in putting in, σὺνεμβάλλω, Ar.

To put in, intrans. (as ships do into port, etc.) εἰσελαύνω, fut. –ελᾰ́σω, pres. infin. Ep. also –ελάμεν, c. acc., sometimes c. adv. of place, Hom. Ap. Rh.; προσέχω, and pres. προσίσχω, imperf. πρόσειχον, no aor. 1., aor. 2. πρόσεσχον, part. προσσχών, often also π. ναῦν, c. acc. or c. dat., or c. ἐς and acc. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ὁρμίζομαι, mid., c. perf. and aor. 1. pass. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; προσβάλλω, c. ἐς and acc. Thuc.; ἔχω, c. κατὰ and acc. Thuc.; κᾰτᾰίρω, c. εἰς and acc. Thuc.; εἰσκέλλω, c. dat. (of the ship), Ar.; προσφέρομαι, pass., aor. 1. προσηνείχθην, c. εἰς and acc. Xen.; πᾰρᾰπλέω, fut. –πλεύσομαι, and Att. often –πλευσοῦμαι, aor. 1. –έπλευσα, etc. Xen.

To be put in (esp. into a ship), εἴσκειμαι, fut. –κείσομαι, no aor. Thuc. Hdt.

To put before a person, παρᾰβάλλω, c. dat. Hom. Xen. Æschin.; παρατίθημι (Ep. 3d sing. pres. παρτιθεῖ, etc., and in tmesi 3d sing. imperf. πὰρ δ' ἐτίθει, etc.), (esp. of putting food before a person, or in prose of putting a statement before one), c. dat. pers. Hom. Xen.

To put on (generally), ἐπελαύνω, Hom.; ἐπείρω, fut. –ὔσω, aor. 1. –εἵρυσα, poet. also –υσσ. Hom.; βάλλω, c. dat. Hom. Soph. Eur.; πᾰρᾰκᾰτᾰβάλλω, Ep. sync. also παρκα. or παρακαββ. Hom.; ἐπεμβάλλω, Hes. Soph.; ἐμβάλλω, Eur. Xen.; ἀμφῐτίθημι (esp. of putting an article of dress on another, or on a part of the person), c. dat. of that on which, in pass. of the garment put on, Hom. Eur.; περῐτίθημι, more usu. mid. of putting on one's own clothes, Hom. Pind. Eur. Xen. Hdt.; ἐπῐτίθημι, often also mid. of clothes, Hom. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; προστίθημι, Hom. Eur. Thuc.; περιχέω, Ep. also –χεύω, fut. –χεύσω, aor. 1. –έχευσα, more usu. –έχευα, and –έχεα, perf. pass. –κέχῠμαι, etc. (esp. of putting melted metal on any thing), c. dat. Hom.

To put on (clothes), δύω and δύνω, imperf. ἔδῡνον, fut. δύσομαι, aor. 2. act. ἔδυν, imper. δῦθι, subj. δύω, etc., aor. 1. mid. ἐδυσάμην, also 2d and 3d. sing. ἐδύσεο or δύσαο, ἐδύσετο, etc. (Hom. also has part. δυσόμενος in pres. sense), no other tenses in the simple verb in this sense, in the compound verbs also perf. –δέδῡκα, –δῦμαι, but mid. δύομαι (Ap. Rh.), Trag. only uses aor. 2. act. in this sense, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Ap. Rh.; καταδύω and –δύνω, Hom.; ἐνδύω and ἐνδύνω (in aor. 1. act. also to put clothes on another, c. gem. acc.), Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Xen. Theoc.; ἀμφιδύομαι, mid., c. dat. of one's limbs, Soph.; ἀμφῐβάλλω, act. of putting clothes on another, c. ἀμφὶ and acc. or c. dat., mid. of putting clothes on oneself, act. also of putting clothes on oneself, but *rare*, Hom. Pind. Trag.; ἐπῐβάλλομαι, mid., c. dat. of one's limbs, Hom. Eur.; περῐβάλλομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ἀνᾰβάλλομαι, mid. Ar. Plat.; ἐπαναβάλλομαι, Ar.; δέομαι, pass., perf. δέδεμαι, etc. (esp. of gloves, gaiters, shoes, or any thing which is tied on), Hom.; ὑποκᾰλίζω, –ίξω, only act. Hom.; ἕννῡμι, fut. ἕσω, and poet. ἑσσω, aor. 1. ἔσσα, infin. ἕσαι (of putting clothes on another), c. gem. acc., more usu. mid. c. perf. pass. εἷμαι, imper. ἕσσο, in act. sense of putting on one's own clothes (Ep. also 3d sing. pluperf. ἕστο, aor. 1. ἑέσσατο, esp. used in aor. 1. mid., and in compounds in aor. 1. and perf.), Hom. Pind. Soph.; ἀμφιέννῡμι, in act. c. gem. acc., or c. acc. of the garment and dat. pers., more usu. mid. c. perf. pass., augm. usu. ἠμφ. (no augm. in Hom.), perf. pass. ἠμφίεσμαι, Hom. Æsch. Ar. Xen. Plat.; ἐπιέννῡμι, more usu. mid. etc. Hom. Pind. Hdt. Xen. Ap. Rh.; περιέννῡμι, etc. Hom. Hes. Sapph.; ἐφαρμόζω, c. dat. of one's body, Hes.; στέλλομαι, mid. Eur.; ἀμφιστέλλομαι, Theoc.; περιαμπέχω and –ίσχω, aor. 2. περιήμπεσχον, c. gem. acc., also mid. of putting on oneself, Ar. Plat.; προσάπτω (on another), c. dat. pers. Eur.; ἐξάπτω, in. act. c. dat. of the person or limb on which, or c. ἀμφὶ and dat., in mid. c. gen. of the limbs, Eur.; περιάπτομαι, mid. Plat.; προσαμφιέννῡμι, c. gem. acc. Ar.; περῐ-

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δέομαι, mid. and pass. Ar. Hdt. Plat.; ἐπερώομαι, augm. ἠπερ-, Hdt.
To put on (of shoes), ὑποδέομαι, mid., and pass. c. acc., sometimes sine cas. Ar. Hdt. Oman. Att. prose. See *To wear, To clothe.*
To be put on or over, πρόσκειμαι, c. dat. Plat.
To put on under, ὑποδύνω, c. acc. and dat. Ar. Hdt.
To put on besides, ἐπενδύω, Hdt.
To put on an appearance, τίθεμαι (mid.) πρόσωπον, Pind.
To put on one side, παρατίθημι, Xen.
To put off, i. e. delay, defer (q. v.), διατρίβω, Hom. Ar. Plat.; διάγω, aor. 2. -ήγαγον, sometimes c. acc. of persons who (i. e. whose requests or affairs) are put off, Thuc. Xen.; παρωθέομαι, mid., imperf. παρεωθεόμην, fut. -ωθήσομαι and -ώσομαι, aor. 1. παρεωσάμην, Plat.; ἀκρούω, Dem.
To put off (a garment), ἀποῤῥίπτω (Ep. aor. act. also -ρίπτασκον, aor. 2. pass. -ερῥίφην), Hom. Pind.; ἀφοπλίζομαι, mid. (only of arms), Hom.; ἀποδύομαι and -δύνομαι, mid., c. aor. 2. act. -έδυν, c. acc., sometimes c. gen. (Ar.), Hom. Ar. Hdt.; ἐκδύομαι and -δύνομαι, mid., pass. also of the clothes put off, Hom. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; ἐξαποδύνω, Hom.; ἀποτίθεμαι, mid. (of putting off clothes or any thing else), Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.
To put off at the same time, συνεκδύομαι, Hdt.
To put out (eyes, etc.), ἐξορύσσω, fut. -ξω, Hdt.; ἐκκεντέω, Arist.
To put out (fire), σβέννῡμι, fut. σβέσω and (more rarely) σβήσομαι, perf. act. ἔσβηκα and aor. 2. ἔσβην in pass. sense, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Plat. See *To extinguish.*
To put over, ὑπερτίθημι (esp. as one appoints a person to take care of, etc.), c. dat. rei, Pind.; ἐφίστημι, only in pres. fut. and aor. 1. act., aor. 2. and perf. (part. -εστηκώς, contr. also -εστὼς, ῶσα, ὼς, gen. ῶτος, etc.) in pass. sense, c. dat. or c. ἐπί and acc., sometimes c. gen. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem. See *To set over.*
To put over (so as to conceal), περιπλάσσω, fut. -πλάσω, c. dat. Menand.
To put (one's leg) *over a horse's side*, ὑπερβαίνω, only in aor. 1. ὑπερέβησα, c. ἐπί and acc. Xen.
To put (horses) *to* (a chariot), τίτῡσκομαι, mid., only pres. and imperf., c. ὑπό and dat. Hom.
To put round, περιβάλλω, c. gen. or c. dat. or c. acc. of that round which, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; προσπεριβάλλω (esp. walls round a city), Thuc. Plat. Isoc.; περιτίθημι, c. dat. or c. περί and acc. of that round which, Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; φράσσω, fut. -ξω, c. dat. Æschin.
To put under, ὑφίημι, c. dat. Hom. Xen. Theoc.; ὑποβάλλω, Ep. sync. also ὑββάλλω, Hom. Eur. Xen. Isoc.; ὑφίστημι, only pres. fut. and aor. 1. act. in act. sense, aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. in pass. sense, Pind. Hdt. Xen.
To put together, συναρμόζω, Eur. Xen. See *To join.*
To put together beforehand, προσυμβάλλω, Hipp.
To be well put together, σῦνδρομος, part. -αρηρώς, fem. -ἀρᾱρυῖα, h.
To put up (people into a carriage, etc.), ἀναβιβάζω, Xen.
To put into a person's mind, ἐνὶ φρεσὶ νόημα ποιέω, Hom.
But may some God put in your minds (to do) *thus*, Ζεφῦρον δ' ὧδε θεῶν τις ἐνὶ φρεσὶ ποιήσειεν, Hom.
He put on (lit. he got into) *his saffron-coloured swaddling clothes*, κροκωτὸν σπάργανον ἐγκατέβα, Pind.

What necessity, my son, made you put in here? τίς σ', ὦ τέκνον, προσέσχε, τίς προσήγαγε χρεία; Soph.
One must put, δετέον, Plat.
One must put in, ἐμβλητέον, Plat.; καταβλητέον (seeds), Plat.
One must put round, περιβλητέον, Arist.
Put on (as a garment), ἔνδῡτος, ον, Æsch.; ἐνδῡτήριος, Soph.; ἐνδυτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Soph.; ἀμφίξολος, ον, Eur.
Put on (as any thing), περίθετος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Ar.; πρόσθετος, ον (of false hair), Xen.; περὶ ἔλητος, ον, Mel.
To be put under, ὑποβλητέος, Xen.
A putting, θέσις, εως, ἡ, Pind. Plat.
A putting on, ἐπιβολὴ, Thuc.
A putting down (of governments, etc.), κατάλῡσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Plat. Andoc.
Putrefaction, σῆψις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
Causing putrefaction by its bite, σηπεδᾶκης, Plat.
To putrefy, neut., σήπομαι, perf. σέσηπα, aor. 2. ἐσάπην, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. See *To rot.*
Inclined to putrefy, εὔσηπτος, ον, Arist.
A putrefying sore, σὴψ, σηπὸς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hipp.
Putrid, σᾶπρὸς, Theogn. Hippon. Ar. Dem. Theoph.
To puzzle, ἐς ἀπορίαν κάθίστημι, only pres. fut. and aor. 1. act. in act. sense, aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. in pass. sense, Thuc. See *To perplex.*
Pigmy, πυγμαῖος, Hom.
Like pigmies, πυγμαῖος, Arist.
Pylos, Πύλος, ὁ, more rarely ἡ, Hom. Pind. Thuc.
To Pylos, Πυλόνδε, Hom.
From Pylos, Πυλόθεν, Hom.
Born at Pylos, πύλοιγενὴς, Hom. h.
A pyramid, πῡρᾰμὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Hdt. Xen. Anth.
Pyramidal, πῡρᾰμοειδὴς, Arist.
Pythagoras, Πῡθᾰγόρος, ου, Xen.
A Pythagorean, Πῡθαγορικὸς, οῦ, ὁ, Theoc.
Pythia, or **Pytho**, Πῡθὼ, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Hdt.; Πυθὼν, ῶνος, ἡ, Hom. Hes. Simon. Pind. Soph. Call.; Δελφοὶ, h. Pind. Xen. See *Delphi.*
At Pytho, Πυθοῖ, Pind. Xen.
To Pytho, Πυθώδε, Hom. Soph.; Πυθοῖδε, Hes.
From Pytho, Πῡθωνόθεν or -θε, Tyrt. Pind.
Pythian, Πύθιος, h. Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem.; Πῡθῐκὸς, Trag.; Δελφῐκὸς, Soph. Eur.
The Pythian oracle, ἡ Πῡθόμαντις (εως) ἑστία, Soph.; Θεσπιέπεια Δελφὶς (ἴδος) πέτρα, Soph.
Prophesying at Pytho, Πῡθόμαντις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ (of Apollo), Æsch.
The priestess at Pytho, Πῡθία, Hdt. Xen.
Uttered at Pytho (of oracles), Πῡθόκραντος, ον, Æsch.; Πῡθόχρηστος, ον, Æsch. Xen.
Sent, or banished by the decree of the Pythian oracle, Πῡθοχρήστης, ου, only masc. Æsch.; Πῡθόχρηστος, ον, Eur.
The Pythian games, τὰ Πύθια, Pind. Xen.; ἡ Πῡθιὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Pind.
A conqueror in the Pythian games, Πῡθιονίκης, ου, ὁ, Pind. Hdt.
Belonging to a conqueror or to victory in the Pythian games, Πῡθιόνῑκος, ον, Pind.

Q.

A quack, ἀγύρτης, ου, ὁ, Soph. Plat., fem. ἀγύρτρια, Æsch.
Of or belonging to, or like a quack, ἀγυρτῐκὸς, Plut.
Quadrangular, τετρᾰγωνος, ον, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
Quadrature, τετρᾰγωνισμὸς, Arist.
Quadrilateral, τετρᾰπλευρος, ον, Anth.
Quadruped, adj. τετρασκελὴς, Trag.; τετράπους, ουν, Soph.; τετρᾰπέδων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; τετρᾰπόδης, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ουν, gen. -ποδος, etc. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.
To be a quadruped, τετρᾰποδίζω, only act. Arist.
Quadruple, τετρᾰπλάσιος, Plat.
Quadruply, τετρᾰπλῇ, Hom.
A quaestor (at Rome), τᾰμίας, ου, ὁ, Dionys. Hal.
To be quaestor, τᾰμιεύω, only act. Plut.
Belonging to a quaestor or to the quaestorship, ταμιευτικὸς, Plut.
The quaestorship, τᾰμιεία, Plut.
To quaff, πίνω, fut. πίομαι, Att. also πιοῦμαι (neither in Trag.), aor. ἔπιον, imper. πίε, etc. (in Att. Com. also πῖθι), perf. πέπωκα, pass. πέπομαι, etc. Omn. See *To drink.*
A quail, ὄρτυξ, ὔγος, ὁ, Ar. Hdt. Xen.; ὀρτύγιον, Eupol. Antiph.
A quail coop, ὀρτυγοτροφεῖον, Plat. (Com.)

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Fond of quails, φῐλόρτυξ, ῠγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Plat.
Keeping quails, ὀρτῠγοκόμος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar.; ὀρτυγοτρόφος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Plat.
A catcher of quails, ὀρτῠγοθήρας, ου, ὁ, Plat.
To quail, πτήσσω, –ξω, perf. ἔπτηχα, part. sync. πεπτηώς, gen. ῶτος, etc. Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat. Dem.; κἀπαπτήσσω, also aor. 2. κατέπτην, and aor. 2. part. καταπτᾰκών, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Dem.; ὑποπτήσσω, sometimes c. dat of that before which, or c. acc. Hom. Æsch. Eur. Xen.
To quake, τῑνάσσομαι, pass. Hes. Ap. Rh.
To quake (as the ground does under the tramp of soldiers), καρκαίρω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. See *To tremble*.
Qualification, ἐξουσία, Thuc. Plat.
Because he had not the requisite qualification to entitle him to contend in the games, κατὰ τὴν οὐκ ἐξουσίαν τῆς ἀγωνίσεως, Thuc.
The qualification (of an assertion by saying so and so), πᾰράφθεγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Plat.
To qualify an assertion (add or say, besides as a qualification of an assertion), πᾰραφθέγγομαι, mid. Plat.
Quality, ποιότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. Arist.
The category of quality, τὸ ποῖον, Arist.
Quantity, ᾽ἀρῐθμὸς, Omn.; δῠνᾰμις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc.
The category of quantity, τὸ πόσον, Plat.
A quarrel, ἔρις, ἡ, gen., –ῐδος, acc. –ῐδα and –ιν, Omn.; νεῖκος, τὸ, Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; μάχη, Hom. Plat.; πᾰρᾰχή, Eur.; κρῐ́σις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Plat.
My quarrel with you, νεῖκος τὸ σόν, Eur. See *Enmity*.
A cause of quarrel, ἔρισμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hom.; νεῖκος, τὸ, Soph.
Ending quarrels, λῡσῐμάχος, Ar.
To quarrel, μάρνᾰμαι, only pres. and imperf. mid. Hom.; μάχομαι, pres. part. Ep. also μαχειόμενος and μαχεούμενος, fut. μαχέσομαι (Ep. also μαχέσσ., Att. μαχοῦμαι), Hom.; κρῐ́νομαι, mid. and pass. Hom. Hes. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc.; νεικέω, Ep. also νεικείω, fut. –έσω, poet. –έσσω, etc., only act., c. dat. Hom. Hdt.; ἐχθοδοπέω, c. dat., only act. Hom.; ἐρῐδαίνω, no perf., only act. Hom. Call. Ap. Rh.; ἐρίζω, Hom. Pind. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; δηριάομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid. Hom.; δῐ́στᾰμαι, esp. in aor. 2. act. and imperf. act. Hom. Thuc. Dem.; κοτέω, and mid., fut. –έσω, poet. –έσσω, etc., c. dat. Hes.; δῐχοστᾰτέω, only act., c. πρὸς and acc. Eur.; ἐριστὰ πλάθω, only pres., c. dat. Soph.; νεῖκος τῐθεμαι, mid., c. dat. Eur.; νεῖκος ἔχω (imperf. εἶχον, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔσχον, perf. ἔσχηκα), c. πρὸς and acc. Eur.; ἔριν or ἔχθραν συμβάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. συμβέβληκα, Eur.; ἔχθραν σῠνάπτω, c. dat. Eur.; διᾰφέρομαι, pass. Hdt. Thuc. Antipho. Plat.; προσκρούω, c. dat. Plat. Dem.
To quarrel with a friend, ζῠγομᾰχέω, c. dat. Dem.
To join in quarrelling with, συμφιλονεικέω, c. dat. Plat.
Quarrelling, δι᾽ ἔχθρας μολών, c. dat., or δι᾽ ἔχθρας ἀφιγμένος, c. dat. Eur.
Quarrelling speeches, λόγοι κατατεινόμενοι, Eur.
To make quarrelsome speeches (of two persons), συμβάλλω ἔπη κακὰ, Soph.
To cause to quarrel, συμβάλλω, Xen.; συμβάλλω ἔχθραν, c. dat. of the two parties, Eur.; δῐ́στημι, in pres. fut. or aor. 1. act. Ar. Hdt.
Making Agatho and me quarrel, διαβάλλων ἐμὲ καὶ ᾽Αγάθωνα, Plat.
Of a quarrel, in a quarrel, ἐριστὸς, Soph.
Blood shed in an unholy quarrel, δῠσέριστον αἷμα, Soph.
A quarreller, νεικεστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, c. gen. of the adversary, Hes.
Quarrelsome, δῠσηρις, ῐδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind., for δύσερις Plat. Isoc.; φῐλόνεικος, ον, Pind. Xen. Plat. Lys.; πολῠνεικὴς, Æsch.; βουλομᾰχος, ον, Ar.; φῐλᾰπεχθήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Lys. Isoc. Dem.; μᾰχητῐκὸς, Arist.; φίλερις, Arist.; φῐλεχθὴς, Theoc.
A quarrelsome person, φῐλεριστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Alex.
In a quarrelsome manner, φῐλᾰπεχθημόνως, Plat.
To be quarrelsome, φῐλονεικέω, only act. Omn. Att. prose.
Quarrelsomeness, φῐλονεικία, Omn. Att. prose; φῐλᾰπεχθημοσῠ́νη, Isoc. Dem.
A quarry (of stone), λῐθοτομία, usu. in pl. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.
Quarrying stone in the mountains, ὀρειτῠ́πια, Hipp.
One employed in quarrying stone in the mountains, ὀρειτῠ́πος, Anth.; ὀρεστῠ́πος, Theoph.

A quart, χοῖνιξ, ῐκος, ἡ (in dry measure), Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
A quarter, τεταρτημόριον, Hdt.
A quarter of a city, φᾶσος, τὸ, Hdt.
The different quarters of heaven, αἱ ὧραι (τοῦ ὀυρανοῦ), Hdt.
A soldier's quarters, σκήνωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, usu. in pl. Xen.
Miserable quarters, δῦσαυλία, Æsch.
The hind quarter (of an animal), κωλὴν, ῆνος, ἡ, Eur.; κωλῆ, Ar. Xen.
To take up one's quarters, καταστρατοπεδεύομαι, mid. Xen.; ἔπαυλιν ποιέομαι (mid.), Plat.
To be quartered, σκηνέω, no pass., once in mid. c. acc. of the habitation erected for quarters, Thuc. Xen.
To move one's quarters, ἐξαυλίζομαι, pass., c. εἰς and acc. Xen.
To dispose (troops) *in quarters*, εὐναίζω, Eur.; κατευνάζω, Eur.
To give no quarter, οὐδένα ζωγρέω,—μηδᾰμῆ μηδαμῶς ζωγρέω, Plat.
From all quarters, adj. παντοδᾰπὸς, Hdt. Xen. Isoc.
From all quarters, adv. παντόθεν, Hom. Pind. Soph. Dem. Theoc. See *Everywhere*.
From many quarters, πλειστᾰχόθεν, Ar.
A quarter-master, ἐπίστᾰθμος, Isoc.
To quash, ᾽ἀναιρέω, aor. 2. ἀνεῖλον, Dem.
A quay, κρηπὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Hdt.
A queen, ᾽ἄνασσα, Omn. poet.; ᾽ἄναξ, ακτος, ἡ, Pind.; βᾰσῐ́λεια, Hom. Trag.; βᾰσῐλὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Soph. Eur. Plat.; βᾰσῐ́λισσα, Xen. Isoc. Theoc.; βᾰσῐ́λινα, Menand.; πότνια, almost always c. gen. of some art, etc. over which (e. g. π. βελέων, π. θηρῶν) Hom. Pind. Eur.; μεδέουσα, c. gen. of some place presided over, only applied to deities, Hes. h. Eur. Ap. Rh.; ἡγεμὼν, όνος, ἡ, Pind.; τῠ́ραννος, ἡ, Eur.; ταμεῖᾰσῐ́λεια, Ar. Ap. Rh.; ἡγεμόνη, Call.
The queen bee, μήτρᾰ, Arist.
Queer, ᾽ἄτοπος, ον, Eur. Ar. Plat.
To quell, χειρόω, more usu. mid. and pass. than act. Omn. Att. Hdt.; κᾰτᾰπολεμέω, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. See *To subdue*.
To quench, σβέννῡμι, fut. σβέσω, more rarely σβήσομαι, aor. 1. Ep. ἔσβεσσα for ἔσβεσα, aor. 2. ἔσβην, and perf. ἔσβηκα in pass. sense, no perf. pass., aor. 1. ἐσβέσθην (only Anth.), no mid. except fut. as above, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; κατασβέννῡμι, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἀποσβέννῡμι, fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sense, Eur. Xen. Plat.; ᾽ἀκέομαι, pres. part. Ep. ἀκειόμενος, fut. ἀκέσομαι, Att. ἀκοῦμαι (of quenching thirst), Hom. Pind.; μᾰραίνω, Hom. h. Soph. See *To extinguish*.
Querulous, φῐλαίακτος, ον, Æsch.; μῐνῠρὸς, Æsch.; ὀδυρτῐκὸς, Arist. See *To complain*, *To lament*.
Querulously, φῐλοστόνως, Æsch.
Quest, ζήτησις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.
A question, ᾽ἀνάκρισις, εως, ἡ (poet. also ᾰ́γκρισις), Hdt. Isoc.; ἐρώτησις, εως, ἡ, Xen. Plat. Isoc.; ἐρώτημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Thuc. Plat.; πύστις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Plat.
A question, i. e. a questionable or doubtful point, σκέμμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Plat.; ἀμφισβήτημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Plat.; ᾽ἀπόρημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Plat.; ἀπορία, Arist.
[In questions the Greeks use ἆρα when the answer is doubtful, but the fear of a negative preponderates; when an affirmative answer is expected, ἆρ᾽ οὐ; when a negative answer is expected, ἆρα μὴ; ἆρ᾽ οὖν was originally a negative question implying an affirmative, but afterwards was used both neg. and aff.; ἆρά γε makes the question more definite, Omn. Att.; ἦ, Hom. Soph. Xen.; ἦ ῥα, properly marking the *first* of a series of questions (not always), Pind. Soph.; ἦ γὰρ; implying an affirm. answer, Soph. Plat.; so ἦ γὰρ οὐ; Plat.; ἦ καὶ, Soph.; ἦ οὖν, Soph. Xen.; ἦ ποῦ; Soph. Eur. Plat.; ἦ μὴ, Soph. Dem.; ἦ μήπου, expecting a neg. answer, Hom.; μὼν, usu. expecting a neg. answer, but sometimes only doubtingly, and with an affirm. answer, Soph. Eur. Plat.; μὼν οὐ requires an affirm. answer, Æsch. Soph.; μὴ expecting an affirm. answer, Æsch.; so οὐ, esp. with fut. (e. g.—will you not be silent? οὐ σῖγ᾽ ἀνέξει;), Soph.; πότερον and πότερα, used both in direct and indirect questions, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat.; δήπου implying an affirm. answer, Soph.; οὐ δήπου implying a neg. answer, Ar.
To question, μεταλλάω (only of questioning people), Hom.; ἔρομαι (also Ep. εἴρομαι), fut. ἐρήσομαι (Ep. also εἴρ.), aor. 2. ἠρόμην, no other tenses (pres. not in Att., nor in Hom. except in

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form εἰρ.), (only of questioning people), Hom. Sapph. Pind. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; so ἐρέω, only pres. act. in this sense, Hom.; ἐξέρομαι, c. gen. or c. acc. Hom. Soph.; διεξερέομαι, only pres. mid. Hom.; ἐρεείνω, only pres. and imperf. act. and mid. Hom.; ἐξερεείνω, Hom. Ap. Rh.; κρίνω, Soph.; ἱστορέω, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἐλέγχω, perf. pass. ἐλήλεγμαι (of questioning statements as well as people), Trag. Xen.; ἐξετάζω (even by torture), Soph. Plat. Dem.; ἐξερωτάω, Eur.; ἀνακρίνω, Hdt. Isoc. See *To ask.*

To question again, ἐπανέρομαι, Ion. εἰρ.), Att. only in aor. 2. Æsch. Hdt. Plat. Æschin.; ἐπανερωτάω, Xen. Plat.

To question closely, διερωτάω, Xen. Plat. Dem.

To repeat a question, ἐπαναδιπλάζω, Æsch.

To be always asking questions, τίζω, only pres. and imperf. act. Ar.

To put the question (as the president of an assembly does), ἐπιψηφίζω, sometimes c. acc. of the question put, sometimes c. εἰς and acc. of the assembly, sometimes c. dat. of the author of the question, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐπάγω (aor. 2. ἐπήγαγον) τὴν ψῆφον, Thuc.; προτίθημι (aor. 1. act. προέθηκα, pass. προετέθην), Dem. See *Vote.*

To put the question again, ἀναψηφίζω, Thuc.

A question is raised, ἀπορεῖται, Arist.; ἐπιζητεῖται, Arist.

One must question, ἐρωτητέον, Arist.

Questionable, ἀμφισβήτητος, ον, Thuc.; ἀμφισβητήσιμος, ον, Isoc. Dem. See *Doubtful.*

A questioner, ἐξεταστής, οῦ, ὁ, Æschin.

To quibble, σοφίζομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. in act. sense, aor. 1. pass. (though not actually used in *this* sense) in pass. sense, Eur. Plat. Dem.; διασοφίζομαι, Ar.; γλωσσοστροφέω, only act. Ar.; λεπτολογέω, only act. Ar.; στενολεσχέω, only act. Ar.

A quibble, σόφισμα, ατος, τὸ, Ar. Dem.; σκινδαλάμος, usu. in pl. Ar.; σκαρίφισμός, Ar.; σκαλαθυρμάτιον, Ar.; παράγραφη, Dem.

Quibbling, subst. λεπτολογία, Hermipp.

Quibbling, adj. λεπτολόγος, ον, Ar.

Quick, αἰψηρός, Hom.; ὠκύς, Hom. Pind. Trag.; ὀξύς, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; τάχυς, compar. τάχυτερος, also θάσσων (in late Att. also τάχίων), superl. τάχιστος, Omn.; εὔστροφος, ον, Eur. Plat. See *Swift.*

Moving quickly, ἀίολος, ον, Hom.

Quick with the hand, ταχύχειρ, χειρος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Cratin.

I could not be too quick, οὐκ ἂν φθάνοιμι, Ar. Plat.

The quick, — for this cuts one to the quick, ξυρεῖ γὰρ ἐν χρῷ τοῦτο, Soph.; so Xen.

To quicken, ὀτρύνω, Hom. See *To hasten.*

Quickly, ὠκέως, Hom. Æsch.; τάχέως, Hom. Hes. Xen. etc.; τάχυ, compar. θάσσον, superl. τάχιστα and ταχύτατα, Omn.; τάχα, Omn.; ὀξύ, Hom.; οξέα, Hom.; ὀξεῖα, Hes.; αἶψα, Hom. Pind. Sapph. Æsch.; ὀτρᾰλέως, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ὦκα, Hom. Ap. Rh.; τάχος, Æsch.; ἀπὸ τάχους, διὰ τάχους, ἐν τάχει, σὺν τάχει, κατὰ τάχος, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen.

As quickly as possible, ὅτι τάχιστα, Hom.; ὡς τάχιστα, Omn. Att.; ὅπως τάχιστα, ὅσον τάχιστα, Æsch. Soph.; ᾗ τάχος, Pind.; ὅσον τάχος, Soph. Ar.

As quickly as they could, ὡς εἶχον τάχους, Thuc. Dem.

Equally quickly, ὁμοιοτάχως, Arist.; ὁμοταχῶς, Arist.

Quickness, τάχος, τὸ, Omn.; τάχύτης, ητος, ἡ, Hom. Pind. Hdt. Plat.; ὀξύτης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. See *Swiftness.*

Quickness in working, ταχυεργία, Xen.

Quickset, ἄχερδος, ἡ, more rarely ὁ (a prickly shrub used for a hedge, like our quickset is), Hom.

Quiet, ἡσυχία, Omn.; γαλήνη, Æsch. Soph.; ἠρεμία, Xen. Dem.; ἡσυχιότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.; ἀκῑνησία, Arist.

A being or *becoming quiet,* ἠρέμησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

Quiet, εὔκηλος, η, ον, more usu. ος, ον, Hom. Hes. h. Soph. (in the foregoing writers always of persons, — of things, times, etc. in) Theoc. Ap. Rh.; ἔκηλος, ον, usu. of persons (not always), Hom. h. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Theoc.; ἡσύχιος, α, ον, more usu. ος, ον, Hom. Pind. Hdt. Thuc. Antipho.; ἥσυχος, ον, compar. ἡσυχαίτερος, etc., also -ώτερος, Hes. Omn. Att.; ἡσύχῐμος, ον, Pind.; ἠσυχαῖος, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἄψοφος, ον, Soph.; ἀψόφητος, ον, sometimes c. gen. of any noise, etc., Soph.; κᾰτᾰστᾰτὰς, ᾶσα, ὰν, άντος, etc., Æsch.; νήνεμος, ον, Eur.; κωφὸς, Xen.; ἀθόρῠβος, ον, Plat.; ἠρεμαῖος, compar. ἠρεμαίτερος and ἠρεμέστερος, Xen. Plat. Arist.

Very quiet, πᾰνεύκηλος, ον, Ap. Rh.

To be quiet, ἀτρεμέω, only act. Hes. Hdt. Xen.; ἀτρεμίζω, only act. Theogn. Hdt. Antipho.; ἡσυχάζω, only act. Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; ἀνᾰκωχεύω, Soph. Hdt.; ἠρεμέω, only act. Xen. Plat.; ἠρεμίζω, Xen. Plat.; ἡσυχίαν ἔχω (imperf. εἶχον, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔσχον, perf. ἔσχηκα) and ἡσ. ἄγω (aor. 2. ἤγᾰγον), Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Lys.; δι' ἡσυχίης εἰμί, Hdt.; ἀτρεμίαν ἔχω, Xen.

To be quieter, to become quiet, καθίσταμαι (esp. in aor. 2. and perf. act.), Ar. Hdt. Xen. Lys.

Will you not be quiet, οὐ στγ' ἀνέξει; Soph.

To quiet, διᾰπαύω, Xen.; κατευκηλέω, only act. Ap. Rh.; ἡσυχάζω, Plat. See *To calm.*

Quietly, ἥκα, Hom. Hes.; σιωπῇ (only of persons), Hom. Pind. Eur. Xen.; ἄτρεμα, and before a vowel ἄτρεμὰς (only of persons), Hom. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἡσύχίως, h.; ἡσυχῇ, Pind. Eur. Plat.; ἡσυχῶς, compar. -αίτερον, superl. -αίτατα, Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἤρεμα, and before a vowel ἤρεμας, Ar. Xen. Plat.; ἠρεμαίως, also compar. ἠρεμαιστέρως, Xen.; ἠρεμαῖα, Plat.; ἐν ἡσυχῷ, Soph.; ἀθορύβως, Eur.; ἔκηλα, Soph.; σῖγα (only of persons), Æsch. Soph. Ar.; ἀψοφητὶ, Plat. Dem.; εὐκήλως, Ap. Rh.

A quieter, παυστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Soph.

A quill, πτίλον, Ar.; καυλὸς (πτεροῦ), Plat.

A quince, στρούθιον, Theoph.; μῆλον Κυδώνιον, Diosc.

The quince tree, μηλέα Κυδωνία, Diosc.

Quinquennial, πενταετηρὶς, ίδος, ἡ, Pind.; πεντετὴς, Ar.

Quinquennially, πενταέτες (used however l. c. as lasting five years), Hom.

The quintain. The κώρῠκος was a bag of sand to be struck by the athletes, and the game was called κωρῠκομάχία, very like the English quintain, Poet. ap. Arist. Hipp.

To quit, κατᾰλείπω, Ep. sync. also καλλείπω, Omn. See *To leave.*

A quiver, φᾰρέτρα, Hom. Anac. Pind. Eur. Xen. Plat.; φᾰρετρεὼν, ῶνος, ὁ, Hdt.; φαρέτριον, Mosch.; ἴλῠτρον, Soph. Ar.; ἰοδόκη, Ap. Rh.; ὀϊστοδόκη, Ap. Rh.; βελέμνων κατᾰκλησις, ίδος, ἡ, Call.

Quiver-bearing, φαρετροφόρος, ον, Mel.

With beautiful quiver, εὐφᾰρέτρης, ου, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.

With wide quiver, εὐρῠφᾰρέτρης, ου, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.

To quiver, κρᾰδαίνομαι, only pres. pass. (of a dart when it sticks in the ground), Hom.; πάλλομαι (of a person, or a heart, with fear, etc.), chiefly in pres. and imperf. Hom. h. Orac. ap. Hdt.; πάλλω act., only pres. and imperf. in this sense, Soph. Eur.; ἐμπάλλομαι (of light), Ap. Rh.

To make to quiver, ἐλελίζω, -ξω, Hom. Pind.

To sing with a quivering voice, ἐλελίζομαι, mid. Eur. Ar.

Quivering (of an eye, lip, etc.), ἄμᾰρυγμα, ατος, τὸ, Theoc. Ap. Rh.

A quoit, δίσκος, Hom. Pind. Eur.; σόλος, ὁ, Hom. Ap. Rh.

A throwing of a quoit, δίσκημα, ατος, τὸ, Soph.

The distance to which one can throw a quoit, δίσκουρα, τὰ, Hom.; δίσκου οὖρα, τὰ, Hom.

To throw a quoit, δισκέω, only act. Hom. Pind.; δισκεύω in pass. (metaph. of one hurled down), Eur.

A quoit thrown, δισκοβόλος, Luc.

Like a quoit, δισκοειδὴς, Diog. L.

To quote, προφέρω, fut. προοίσω, aor. 1. προήνεγκα, aor. 2. προήνεγκον, aor. 1. pass. προηνείχθην, Thuc.; προσφέρω, Dem.; προβάλλομαι, mid., no aor. 1., Plat. Dem.; ἐπάγομαι, mid., aor. 2. ἐπηγᾰγόμην, Plat.; παράτίθεμαι, mid., aor. 1. -εθηκάμην, Plat.

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R.

A rabble, κολοσυρτὸς, Ar.; συρφετὸς, Plat.
Rabid, λυσσώδης, Hom.; λυσσητὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom.; λυσσὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Eur.; λυσσᾶλέος, Ap. Rh. See *Mad*.
Race, i. e. family, body of people, etc., φῦλον, Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; γενέθλη, Hom.; φύτλη, Pind.; ἔθνος, τὸ, Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.
Race, i. e. stock of which one is descended, αἷμα, ἅτος, τὸ, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; βίζα, Æsch. Eur.; βίζωμα, ἅτος, τὸ, Æsch.; σπορὰ, Eur.; γένεσις, εως, ἡ, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.
Race (in either of the above senses), γένος, το, Omn.; γόνος, Hom. Æsch. Hdt.; γενεὰ, Omn. poet. Xen. Plat.; γένεθλον, Æsch. Eur.; γονὴ, Trag.; γέννα, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Plat. Isæ.
Race, i. e. contest of speed, ἀγὼν, ῶνος, ὁ, Omn.; δρόμος, Hom. Pind. Soph. Ar. Xen.; τρόχος, Eur.; δίαγμα, ἅτος, το, Eur.
A horse-race, ἱππόδρομία, Pind. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Æschin.
A chariot-race, ἅμαρτροχία, Call.
Of the same race, ὁμόφῡλος, ον, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; ὁμοεθνὴς, Hdt.
Friendship with those of the same race, φιλία ὁμόφῡλος, Eur.
Protecting those of the same race, worshipped by those of the same race, ὁμόφῡλος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (of the gods), Plat.
To make distinctions of race, φῡλοκρῑνέω, only act. Thuc.
To race, ἀντῑθέομαι, fut. -θεύσομαι, Hdt.; ἀνθαμιλλάομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. in the same sense (used also of ships striving to get to land), Xen.; στᾰδιοδρομέω (of running in the public races), Dem.
To drive a race, διᾰΐσσω, Eur.
A runner in a race, στᾰδιοδρόμος, Simon.; σταδιοδρόμης, ου, ὁ, Ar.
Victorious in the horse-race, κρᾰτήσιππος, ον, Pind.
Victorious in the foot-race, κρᾰτηστόπους, -ποδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.
The prize for being first in the chariot-race, ἀρισθάρματον γέρας (gen. ως, nom. pl. γέρᾰτα, also γέρᾱ), Pind.
A song in celebration of victory in a horse-race, τὸ Καστόρειον, Pind.; ἱππικὸς νόμος, Pind.
A race-course, δρόμος, Hom. Hdt.; ἱππόδρομος, Hom. Eur. Xen. Plat.; στᾰδιον, Pind. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; τρόχος, Eur.; ἵππος, ἡ, Xen.
Having a beautiful race-course, καλλιστᾰδιος, ον, Eur.
A race-horse, κέλης, ητος, ὁ, Hom. Pind. Hdt. Plat.; ἀέθλιος ἵππος, Theogn.; μοναμπυκία, Pind.; μονάμπυξ, υκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, also μονάμπυξ πῶλος, Eur.
To rack, στρεβλόω, fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sense (lit. and metaph.) Ar. Plat. Lys. Antipho. See *To torture*.
A rack, τροχὸς, Ar. Lys. Andoc. Antipho. Dem.
Radiance, αἴγλη, Hom. Pind. Soph. See *Brightness*.
Radiant, λαμπρὸς, Omn.; παμφαὴς, Trag.; παμφεγγὴς, Soph. See *To shine*.
To radiate, λάμπω, perf. λέλαμπα, no perf. pass. in any voice, Omn. poet. Xen. Plat.
Radical. See *Root*.
A radish, ῥᾰφὰνη, h.; ῥᾰφᾰνὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Ar.; ῥᾰφᾰνῖδιον, Plat. (Com.)
Like a radish, ῥᾰφᾰνώδης, Theoph.; ῥᾰφᾰνῖδώδης, Theoph.
A raft, σχεδία, Æsch. Xen.; σῦρα, Hdt.
A rafter, ἁμαίβοντες, οἱ, Hom.; στρωτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Ar. See *Beam*.
Rag, ῥᾶκος, τὸ, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Isoc.; τρῦχος, τὸ, Soph. Eur. Ar.; λᾰκίσμᾰτα, τὰ (πέπλων), Eur.; λᾰκίδες, αἱ (πέπλων), Ar.; ῥᾶκιον, most usu. in sing. Ar.; ῥᾰκέσματα, τὰ, Ar.; τρῠ́χιον, Hipp.
A sewer together of rags, ῥᾰκιοσυῤῥαπτᾰδὴς, ου, ὁ, Ar.
Rage, μένος, τὸ (esp. warlike rage), Hom. Pind. Trag.; λύσσα (in Hom. esp. of warlike rage, in Trag. esp. of that caused by the Gods), Hom. Trag. Ar. Plat.; θῦμὸς (esp. of passionate rage), Omn. See *Anger*.
To rage, μενεαίνω, only pres. imperf. and aor. 1. act., sometimes c. dat. of the enemy against whom, Hom. Eur.; μαργαίνω, only pres. act. Hom.; ἀλύσσω, only pres. act. Hom.; μαιμάω, Ep. 3d pl. μαιμάωσι, Ep. part. μαιμάων, only act., no perf., sometimes c. gen. of the object to be attained, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Theoc.; ἀνᾰμαιμάω (of fire), Hom.; κορύσσομαι pass. (of fire, the sea, etc.), Hom. Theoc. Ap. Rh.; μαίνομαι, fut. μᾰνήσομαι and μανοῦμαι, perf. μέμηνα and μεμᾶνημαι (only in Theoc.), aor. 2. ἐμᾰ́νην, no other tenses except aor. 1. act. ἔμηνα Bion, and mid. ἐμηνάμην Anth., c. dat. or c. ἐπὶ and dat. of the object for or against which, Omn. poet. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; μάω, only in perf. 3d sing. μέμαε, 2d dual μέμᾶτον, pl. μέμᾶμεν, μέματε, μεμάασι, 3d sing. imper. μεμάτω, 3d pl. pluperf. μέμᾶσαν, part. μεμᾶώς (usu. ἁ μεμαῶτος, sometimes μεμᾰ́οτος, etc.), Hom. Theoc.; ἐπῑμαίνομαι, Æsch.; μαργόομαι, pass. Pind.; μαργάω, only act. Æsch. Eur.; οἰστρόω, also in aor. 1. pass., no mid. Trag. Plat.; ἠδέω, only act. Eur.
To rage against, ἐπιῤῥοθέω, only act. Soph.
The war raged, πόλεμος δέδῃε, Hom.
To rage up and down, go up and down raging, περιμαίνομαι, Hes.
To make to rage, μαίνω, only in aor. 1. ἔμηνα, Eur. Ar.; οἰστρόω, Eur.
Raging, μαινόλης, ου, ὁ, Sapph.; μαινολὶς, ἡ, Æsch.; μανὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Soph.; οἰστροπλὴξ, πλᾶγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; τοτρίας, ἄδος, only fem. pl. Eur. See *Mad*, *Furious*.
Ragged, τρῠχηρὸς, Eur.; ῥᾰκεδῡτὸς, ον, Eur.
A ragged garment, λαῖφος, τὸ, Hom.; ῥᾶκος, τὸ, Hom.
A rail (a handrail), κρὴξ, κρεκὸς, ἡ, Ar.; ὀρτῡγομήτρα, Crat.
Railing, νεῦκος, το, Hom. Trag. Xen. Plat.
To rail, νεικέω, Ep. pres. also νεικείω, fut. -έσω, no perf., poet. imperf. νείκεσκον, νεικέσκον, and νεικεσκόμην, aor. 1. Ep. νείκεσσα for ἐνείκεσα, Hom. Hes. See *To revile*.
Rain, νοτὶς, in pl. Hom.; ὄμβοι, Omn., ὄβω (ŏ, but Ep. also ō in arsi, i. e. at the beginning of a foot), gen. ὄβρος (Ep. dat. also ὄβῃ), Hom. Pind. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; ὑετὸς, Hom. Hes. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Antipho.; διόσδοτον γένος, Æsch.; ψακὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen., ["ψακὰς is properly a drizzling shower, ὑετὸς a heavy shower, ὄμβρος lasting rain," Lm. and Sc.]; ὕσματα, τὰ, Hipp.
Small rain, ὀβδάτιον, Theoph.
A violent shower of rain, ὑπερομβρία, Arist.
Want of rain, ἀνομβρία, Arist.
Wanting rain, ἄβροχος, ον, Eur.; ἀνόμβρος, ον, Hdt.
Fond of rain, φῑλόμβριος, ον, Plut.; φῑλόμβρος, ον, Mel.
Nourished by rain, διῑπετὴς (of rivers, etc.), Hom. Hes.
To rain, ὖω, ὕσω, no perf. though there is aor. 1. pass ὕσθην of the place which is rained upon, no other pass. tense except pres., no mid. Hom. Hes. Hdt. Xen.; ὀμβρέω, only act. Hes.; ψᾰκάζω, only act. Ar. Nicoph.
To rain upon, ἐξεπομβρέω, Soph.; ἐπιψᾰκάζω or ἐπέψεκ., c. dat. or c. prep. Ar. Theoph.; ἐφύω, c. dat., also pass. of the place rained on, Xen. Theoph.
A rainbow, ἶρις, ῖδος, ἡ, acc. ῖδα and ῑν, Hom.
Rainy, ἠφῠ́δρος, ον, Hom.; ὄγρος (esp. of winds bringing rain), Hom. Hes.; ὀμβρηρὸς, Hes.; ὄμβριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Soph. Ar. Hdt.; νότιος, Pind.; ὄβσιμβρος, ον, Soph.; νοτερὸς, Thuc.
Bringing rain, ὀμβροφόρος, ον, Æsch.; ὑέτιος, Arist. Theoph.; Ἰκμαῖος (epith. of Jupiter), Ap. Rh.
Sounding with rain, ὀμβροκτῠ́πος, ον, Æsch.
To raise, κορύσσω (esp. as wind, etc. raises the sea), Hom.; κορθόω and κορθῠ́νω, only pres. and imperf. act. and pass., like prec. also of Jupiter raising his anger, Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.; ὀφέλλω, no perf., no mid., pass. only in pres. (only of raising so as to increase the strength or prosperity of any person or state), Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch.; ὀρθόω (also metaph. of raising a song), Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dinarch.; ἀείρω (often metaph. of raising a shout or song), no perf. act. or pass., though there is aor. 1. pass. ἠέρθην, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; αἴρω, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Ar. Thuc. Xen.; ἐγκαίρω, Hom.; ἐκκαίρω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐγείρω, perf. ἐγήγερκα (esp. the

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sleeping, often metaph. of song, etc., in Call. also of raising, i. e. erecting a house), Hom. Pind. Trag. Cratin. Call.; ἀνεγείρω, Hom. Pind. Ar.; ἵστημι, only pres. fut. and aor. 1. act. in act. sense, aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. in pass. sense, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀνίστημι, Omn.; αἴρω, never metaph. Pind.; ἐξαίρω, Soph. Thuc. Xen.; ἀνάγω, aor. 2. –ήγαγον, Soph. Eur.; ἐξεγείρω (esp. the dead), Æsch. Eur.; ἐξανίστημι, Soph. Eur. Dem.; ὀρνύω (only metaph. of song, etc.), only act. Pind.; so πταραθύσσω, only act. Pind.; ὀρθεύω, Eur.; ἐπανατέλλω, only act., also sync. ἔπαντ., Eur.; συναίρομαι, mid. (esp. of raising one's weapon), Eur.; πυργόω, esp. metaph. Eur. Ar.; μετεωρίζω, Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἐρέθω, only pres. and imperf. act., only metaph. Theoc. See *To lift.*

To raise the head, ἀνακύπτω, perf. –κέκυφα, only act. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat.

To raise (a road), ἀναχώννυμι, Dem.

To raise (a wall, etc.) *higher than it was before,* ἐξαίρομαι, mid. Hdt.

To raise with, to raise at the same time, συναίρω, Xen.; συμμετεωρίζω, Hipp.

I raised a tomb over my mother, μητέρ' ἐξέγκουν τάφῳ, Eur.

To be raised at the same time, συναωρέομαι, pass. Plat.

One must raise, ἐγερτέον, Eur.

A raising, ἄρσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

A raisin, ἀσταφίς, ίδος, ἡ, Hdt. Plat.; σταφίς, ίδος, ἡ, Theoc.

Made of raisins, σταφιδινταῖος, Hipp.; σταφίδιος, Hipp.

A rake, ἁρπάγη, Eur.

To rally, ἀναστρέφω, both in act. sense of the general, and intrans. sense of the troops, Thuc. Xen.; συλλαμβάνω, fut. –λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –έλαβον, perf. συνείληφα, Hdt. Plat.

To rally (intrans.), σύνταγείρομαι, pass. (even of a single person), Plat.

To rally, i. e. banter, joke, ἀποσκώπτω, only act. Plat.

Time to rally, ἀναστροφή, Xen.

Having a rallying point, ἔχοντες πρὸς ὅ,τι χρὴ στῆναι, Thuc.

A ram, κτίλος, Hom.; ἀρνειός, Hom.; κρίος (also of a battering ram, and of the sign of the zodiac, Aries), Hom. Soph. Hdt. Xen. See *Sheep.*

A battering ram, ἐμβολή, Thuc.

Like a ram, κριηδόν, Ar.

Using battering rams, κριοφόρος, ον, Diod.

To ram, ὠθέω, augment. εὐθ., fut. ὠθήσω and ὤσω (all subsequent tenses from the latter), imperf. Ep. also ὤθεσκον, Hom. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. See *To push.*

To ramble, περιπλάνδομαι, pass. Hdt. Xen. See *To wander.*

A ramble, πλάνη, Æsch.; πλάνος (esp. of rambling of the mind, in which case φρενῶν or φροντίδος is sometimes added), Soph. Eur.

Ramification, τμῆσις, εως, ἡ, Plat. See *Branch.*

A rampart, προμάχων, Ion. also προμαχεών, ῶνος, ὁ, Hdt. Xen. See *Battlement.*

Rancid, σάπρος, Ar. Dem.

Rancorous, κακόχαρτος, ον, Hes. See *Malicious.*

Rancour, κάκουργία, Thuc. Xen. See *Malice.*

At random, μάψ, Hom.; μαψίδιως, Hom.; μάτην, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; εἰκῇ, Trag. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἀσάφως, Thuc. Xen.; αὐτοκαβδάλως, Ar.; ἠλεμάτως, Ap. Rh. Call.

At random, adj. προπετής, Pind.; μαψίδιος, ον, Eur. Thuc.

To act or *speak at random,* εἰκοβολέω, only act. Eur. Ar.

To range, φοιτάω, Hom. Soph. Eur. Ap. Rh.

Range, i. e. space in which to range, νομός, Hom. Hes.

The range of shot, φορά, Antipho.

The range of a quoit, οὖρα (τὰ) δίσκου, Hom.

Rank, σάπρος, Ar. Dem.

Rank, i. e. row, etc., στίχες, αἱ, also in gen. sing. στιχὸς, τῆς, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Ar.; στῖχος, Æsch. Xen.; τάξις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ζύγον, Thuc.

Rank (in life), ἀξίωμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur. Thuc.; μέρος, τὸ, Thuc.; τάξις, Isoc. Dem.

Rank, i. e. high rank, ἐντιμότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.

The highest rank in the city, τὸ πρῶ τὸν πόλεος ζύγον, Eur.

To rank as a slave, ἐν ἀνδραπόδων χώρᾳ εἰμί, Xen.

Of rank, i. e. of high rank, ἔντιμος, ον, Xen. Plat.

To rank (among), συντελέω, fut. –έσω, c. εἰς and acc. Isoc. Dem.

To rankle, φλεγμαίνω, only act. Ar. Plat.

To ransack, διερευνάω, Plat. See *To search.*

Ransom, ἄποινα, τὰ, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Hdt.; ποινὴ, Hom.; λύτρον, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.

A fixed ransom, ῥητὸν ἀργύριον, Thuc.

Without ransom, ἀπρίατος, Hom.; ἀνάπαυνος, ον, Hom.

To ransom, i. e. release for ransom, ῥύομαι, mid., fut. –ύσομαι, aor. 1. εἰρύσάμην, Hom.; λυτρόω, c. gen. of the price given, Plat. Dem. Arist.; ἀπολυτρόω, Plat. Dem.; ἀντιλυτρόω, Arist.

To ransom, i. e. to redeem with ransom, λύομαι, mid., sometimes also λύω, act. to release from ransom (λῦω, but sometimes ῠ in arsi, i. e. at the beginning of a dactyl or spondee, in compounds ῠ), fut. λύσω, perf. pass. λέλυμαι, aor. 1. ἐλύθην, etc., and pass. of the person released, Hom. Xen. Dem.; so ἀπολύομαι, mid., and act. ἀπολύω, Hom. Thuc. Xen.; ἀποινάομαι, mid., no pass., Eur.

To exact ransom, ἀποινάω, Dem.

One must ransom, λυτρωτέον, Arist.

Rapacious, ἅρπαξ, ἄγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τὸ, superl. ἁρπαγίστατος, Ar. Xen. Plat. (Com.) See *Covetous.*

Rapacity, ἁρπάγη, Xen.

A rape, ἁρπάγη, Solon, Æsch. Eur. Æschin.; ἀναρπάγη (esp. of Helen), Eur.

A rape (in legal language), ὕβρις, εως, ἡ, Isoc. Lys. Dem.

Rapid, λαιψηρὸς, Hom. Pind. Eur.; ποδήνεμος, ον, Hom.; ὠκὺς, εῖα, ύ, Ep. fem. also ὠκέα, compar. –ύτερος, superl. –ύτατος, also ὠκίων (ῐ Att., ῑ elsewhere), ὠκιστος, Omn. poet.

Rapid (of a river), ἀγάῤῥοος, ον, Hom.

Rapid (of wind), ἀργέστης, ου, ὁ, Hom.

Rapidly, ῥίμφα, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Ap. Rh.; κραιπνῶς, Hom.; κραιπνὰ, Hom. See *Swiftly.*

Rapidity, τάχύτης, ητος, ἡ, Hom. Pind. Hdt. Plat.; ὠκύτης, ητος, ἡ, Pind. Plat. See *Swiftness.*

Rapine, ἅρπαξ, ἄγος, ἡ, Hes.; ἁρπάγη, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. See *Plunder.*

Rapture, περιχάρεια, Plat. See *Joy.*

Rapturous, περίχαρης, Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.

Rapturously, ἀσπάσίως, Hom. See *Gladly.*

Rare, σπαρνὸς, Æsch. Call.; σπάνιος, Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose.

Rarely, σπανίως, Xen. See *Seldom.*

Rarity, σπάνις, εως, ἡ, Soph. Eur. Lys. Dem.

Rascally, περίπόνηρος, ον, Ar. See *Wicked.*

Rash, ἄσκοπος, ον, Hom.; σχέτλιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Eur. Dem.; θρασὺς, Omn.; τολμήεις, superl. also τολμήεστατος, Hom. Pind. Soph.; θερμὸς, Æsch. Soph. Ar. Antipho.; τολμηρὸς, Eur. Thuc. Lys. Antipho. Bion; μάταιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Trag.; θερμέργος, ον, and contr. θερμοῦργος, ον, Æsch. Xen.; θερμόβουλος, ον, Eur. Ar.; ἄβουλος, ον, Soph.; ἴτης, ου, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar. Plat.; ἰτάμὸς, Ar. Plat. Dem.; ἀλόγιστος, ον, Thuc. Plat.; ἀνόητος, ον, Thuc. Xen.; ἀπρονόητος, ον, Xen.; ἄσκεπτος, ον, Plat.; ἔμπληκτος, ον, Plat.; προπετὴς, Anth.

Rash in speaking, θρασύστομος, ον, Æsch.

Rash in action, θρασύχειρ, χειρος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Anth.

Rashly, μὰψ, Hom.; μαψίδιως, Hom.; ἐμπλήγδην, Hom.; μάτην, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἀπροβούλως, Æsch.; θρασέως, compar. θρασύτερον, Thuc.; ἀσκέπτως, Thuc. Dem.; ἀπερισκέπτως, compar. –ότερον, Thuc. Isoc.; ἀβούλως, Hdt.; ἐμπλήκτως, Thuc. Isoc.; ἀπρονοήτως, Xen.; ἰτάμῶς, Dem.; προπετῶς, Xen. Isoc.

Rashness, θράσος and θάρσος, τὸ, Omn.; θρασύτης, ητος, ἡ, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἄνοια, Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἀβουλία, Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Antipho. Æschin.

Rasped,—a rasped roll, κνηστὸς ἄρτος, Ath.

To rate, τῑμάω, Plat. Lys. Dem.; τελέω, fut. –έσω, c. εἰς and acc. of the class among which, or c. acc. of the sum at which, Ar. Xen. Plat. Isæ. See *To assess.*

To rate, νεικέω, Ep. pres. also νεικείω, Ep. imperf. νείκειον, νείκεσκον, and νεικείεσκον, fut. νεικέσω, poet. also –έσσω, etc., only act. Hom. Hdt. See *To reproach.*

A rate, τέλος, τὸ, Ar. Plat. Dem. See *Tax.*

Rather, μᾶλλον, superl. μάλιστα (μάλιστα used also for μᾶλλον c. ἤ or c. gen. Eur. Ap. Rh.), Omn.; πλέον, poet. also πλεῖον, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; πρὸ, c. gen. Pind. Soph. Hdt.; πρόσθεν, c. gen. or c. ἤ, Eur. Xen. Plat.; πάρος, c. gen. Eur.; πάροιθε or –θεν, Eur.

Nay rather, μὲν οὖν, Æsch. Ar.

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All would pray rather to be swift as to their feet than rich in gold and raiment, Πάντες κ' ἀρησαίατ' ἐλαφρότεροι πόδας εἶναι Ἢ ἀφνειότεροι χρυσοῖό τε ἐσθῆτός τε, Hom.; so—hasty rather than wise, ταχύτερος ἢ σοφώτερος, Hdt.,—willing to serve you rather than wise, πρόθυμος μᾶλλον ἢ σοφωτέρα, Eur. (Medea).

Ratification, κύρωσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.

To ratify, κῦρόω, Ar. Hdt.; ἐπικῦρόω, Soph. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; κἀπικῦρόω, in pass. Soph.; ἐμπεδόω, Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἐχέγγυον ποιέω, Eur.; βεβαιόω, Thuc. Plat. Dem.; ἐπιχειροτονέω (as the people in public assembly), Dem.

Ratified, κύριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Eur. Plat. Dem.

A ratio (in mathematics), λόγος, Plat.

Rations (of soldiers), σῖτάρχημα, ατος, τὸ, Antiph. See *Food.*

Rational, εὔλογος, ον (of a device, etc., not of a person), Æsch. Thuc. Plat.; εὐλόγιστος, ον (of a person), Arist.

Rationally, νουνεχῶς, Arist.; νουνεχόντως, Isoc.

To rattle, ἀρἄβέω, only act. Hom.; δουπέω, perf. δέδουπα (in aor. 1. also to make a rattling noise with, c. dat. of the instrument), only act. Hom. Xen.; ἔβρἄχον, only aor. 2. act. Hom.; ἄνέβραχον, Hom.; ἀῦτέω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; κλάζω, fut. κλάγξω, only act. Hom.; κονἄβέω, only act., no perf. Hom.; κονἄβίζω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; λάσκω, aor. 2. ἔλἄκον (the only tense used in this sense), Hom. Æsch.; κτυπέω, only act., no perf., aor. 2. ἔκτῠπον, Hom. Soph. Eur.; ἐπῖκροτέω, only act. Hes.; κἄτἄγέω, only act. Ar. Theoc.; ἀσφἄρἄγέω, only act. Theoc.; ἐπιψοφέω, Call.; κροτέομαι, pass. Ap. Rh.

To rattle, to cause to rattle, κροτἄλίζω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; κροτέω, Hom.; κἄτἄκρούω, Plat.; κατακροταλίζω, Call.

They rattled their shields against their spears, ἐδούπησαν ταῖς ἄσπισι πρὸς τὰ δορἄτια, Xen.

To be overturned with a rattle, ἀνἄκυμβἄλιάζω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.

A rattle, or rattling noise, κτῦπος, Hom. Æsch. Xen.; ἀρἄβος, Hom.; δοῦπος, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; κἄτἄγος, Omn. poet.; κροτησμός, Æsch.; κρότος, Eur.; ἀραγμός, Æsch. Eur.; ἄραγμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur.; πλἄτἄγή, Arist.

A rattle (instrument to rattle), κρότἄλον (used also of a noisy fellow), h. Pind. Eur. Ar. Hdt.

A rattle, i. e. a noisy fellow, κρότημα, ατος, τὸ, Soph. Eur.

Rattling, κροτητός, Soph.

To ravage, δηλέομαι, mid., no pass. except perf. Hom. Hdt.; πέρθω, aor. 2. ἔπρἄθον, no perf., fut. mid. usu. in pass. sense, also in Hom. infin. aor. mid. sync. πέρθαι in pass. sense, Omn. poet. Thuc.; πορθέω, Omn.; σἴνομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid. (Orph. also uses it as pass.), Hom. Hdt. Xen.; σῖνέομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid. Hdt.; δῄόω, Trag. Ar. Thuc. Lys.; τρίβω, Eur.; ἁρπάζω, ἁρπάξω, and (as always in Att.) ἁρπάσω or ἁρπἄσομαι, Xen. Dem.; σϋναρπάζω, Eur.; φθείρω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; τέμνω, no aor. 1. act., perf. τέτμηκα, etc., Thuc. Xen. Lys. Andoc.; διἀπορθέω, Thuc.; κἀκουργέω, Thuc.; κἀτἄδῡ́ω, Hdt.; κείρω, Hdt. Thuc.; ληΐζω, much more usu. ληΐζομαι, mid., fut. –ίσομαι, etc., also aor. 1. Ep. ληΐσσάμην, Att. also ἐλησάμην (in aor. 1. esp. c. acc. of what is carried off, no pass. except perf. λέλησμαι of what is carried off), Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Andoc.; διἀδῡ́ω, Dem.; περικόπτω, no perf. act. Dem.; σϋλάμωρέω, Hdt. See *To waste, To plunder.*

A ravager, πορθήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Æsch.; πορθητής, οῦ, ὁ, Eur.

A ravaging, κἀκουχία, Æsch.; τμῆσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

To rave, λυσσάω, only act. Soph. Plat.; λυσσαίνω, only pres. and imperf. act., c. dat. of the object at which, Soph. See *To rage.*

To rave in one's talk, πἄρἄλέγω, Hipp.

Raving, subst. λύσσα, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat.; λύσσημα, ατος, τὸ, Eur. See *Madness.*

Raving, adj. μαινόλης, ου, ὁ, Sapph., fem. μαινολις, Æsch.; μαινὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Soph. Eur.; πἄρἄκοπος, ον, and π. φρενῶν, Æsch. Eur. See *Mad.*

Causing to rave, μαινὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Pind. See *Maddening.*

A raven, κορώνη, Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.; κόραξ, ἄκος, ὁ, Theogn. Pind. Hdt. Lys.; κορἄκῖνος, Ar.; κορἄκῖνΐδιον, Pherecr.; κορακίας, ου, ὁ, Arist.

Like a raven, κορακοειδής, Arist.; κορακώδης, Arist.

Ravenous, κοιλογάστωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.

A ravine, χἄρἄδρα, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; φάραγξ, αγγος, ἡ, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; διασφἀξ, ἄγος, ἡ, Hdt.

Full of ravines, φἄραγγώδης, Arist.

To be full of ravines, χαραδρόομαι, pass. Hdt.

To ravish, ἁρπάζω, fut. –άξω, and (as always in Att.) –ἄσω, Eur.; πορθέω, Eur.; κἄτασχύνω, Lys. Dem.; ὑβρίζω, c. acc., more usu. c. εἰς and acc. Lys. Dem.

To ravish, i. e. to please exceedingly, εὐφραίνω, Omn.; τέρπω, aor. 2. mid. Ep. τεταρπόμην (redupl. through all the moods) in pass. sense, Omn. See *To please.*

A ravisher, ὑβριστής, οῦ, ὁ, c. gen. or c. εἰς and acc. Lys.

Ravishment, τέρψις, εως, ἡ, Hes. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Plat.; περίχἄρεια, Plat. See *Joy.*

Raw, ὠμός, Hom. Xen.

Raw (of hides), ἀδέψητος, ον, Hom.

Eating raw flesh, ὠμηστής, οῦ, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Plat.; ὠμοφἀγος, ον, Hom. h. Thuc.; ὠμόσῖτος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; ὠμοβρώς, –βρῶτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph. Eur.; ὠμοβόρος, ον, Ap. Rh.

Eaten raw, ὠμόφἀγος, ον, Eur.

Torn to pieces raw, ὠμοσπάρακτος, ον, Ar.

To place raw pieces (of victims in order on the altar, etc.), ὠμοθετέω, and mid., no pass. Hom.

Rawness, ὠμότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.

A ray, ἀκτὶς, ῖνος, ἡ, Hom. Pind. Trag. Plat.; λαμπτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Eur.

The rays of the sun, τόξα ἡλίου, ἡλ. τοξεύματα, Eur. See *Beam.*

To raze, ἀμἄθύνω, only act. Hom. Æsch.; κἀτασκάπτω, aor. 2. pass. κατεσκἄφην, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; κἀθαιρέω, aor. 2. καθεῖλον, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἀποῤῥήγνῡμι, aor. 2. pass. –ερράγην, Thuc.; διασκάπτω, Lys.; πρηνίζω, fut. –ίσω and –ίξω, Euphorion.

Having razed the city, κατασκαφὰς πόλει Σέντες (the seven chiefs against Thebes), Æsch.

To join in razing, or *to raze at the same time,* συγκατασκάπτω, Eur. Andoc.

A razing, κἀτασκἀφή, Æsch.; κἀθαίρεσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.

A razor, ξῦρὸν, Hom. Theogn. Trag. Hdt.; μἀχαιρα, Ar.; μἀχαιρὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Ar.

To carry a razor, ξῦροφορέω, Ar.

A razor-case, ξῦροδόκη, Ar.

To reach, μίσγομαι, pass., only pres. and imperf., c. dat. Hom.; μίγνῡμαι, pass., c. dat. Hom.; ἐφάπτομαι, only mid. in this sense, c. gen. Hom. Pind.; ἐναυρίσκω, fut. ἐναυρήσομαι, aor. 2. ἔκηυρον (as a person reaches his enemy with a weapon), Hom.; ἐξῖκνέομαι, fut. ἐξῖξομαι, aor. 2. ἐξῖκόμην (ι being lengthened by the augm.), imper. ἐξῖκοῦ, etc., no other tenses, c. acc. or c. πρὸς or ἐς and acc., sometimes c. dat. (Ar. of news reaching a person), Hom. Pind. Trag. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; ἐφῖκνέομαι, c. gen. or c. acc., or c. ἐς and acc. Hom. Hdt. Xen. Isoc.; ἐκτέχω, imperf. ἐκεῖχον, fut. ἐφέξω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔπεσχον, c. acc. or sine cas. of anything reaching, extending, or being extended over any space, Hom. Hdt. Thuc.; κῖχάνω (Att. pres. also κιγχάνω), pres. used only in indic., Ep. opt. κἴχείην, subj. κιχείω, infin. κιχῆναι, part. κιχεὶς, imperf. ἐκὔχεον and ἐκίχην, aor. 2. ἔκιχον, fut. κἴχήσομαι, aor. 1. ἐκιχησάμην, no pass. (pres. mid. part. κιχήμενος (esp. of an arrow reaching its mark, etc.), only pres. indic., fut., and aor. 2. used in Trag.), c. acc., rarely c. gen. Hom. Pind. Trag.; μάρπτω, no perf., no mid., no pass., aor. 2. (Ep.) μέμαρπον, ἔμἄπον, and μέμἄπον, the redupl. through all the moods, also part. μεμαρπὼς (none of these irreg. tenses in Att.), Hom. Hes. Archil. Trag.; κῦρέω, imperf. ἐκύρουν and ἔκῦρον, fut. κῦρήσω and κύρσω, so aor. 1., c. dat. or c. ἐπὶ and dat., or c. gen. Hom. h. Soph.; ἅπτομαι, mid., no pass. in this sense, c. gen., sometimes c. dat. Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen.; ψαύω, no perf. act., c. gen. Pind. Eur. Mel.; ὁμἰλέω, only act., c. dat. Pind. Hdt.; προσπέτομαι, only in aor. προσεπτάμην, also aor. προσέπτην (of sound, or of misfortune, etc.), Trag.; προσῖκνέομαι, c. acc. or c. ἐπὶ and acc., or c. gen. Æsch. Ar.; περιβαίνω, fut. –βήσομαι, aor. 2. –έβην, part. –βὰς, as if from περίβημι, perf. –βέβηκα, part. sync. also –βεβὼς, –βεβῶσα, etc., fut. act. and aor. 1. act. not used in this sense (as sound reaches), c. dat. Soph.; λαμβάνομαι, mid., fut. –λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἐλἄβόμην, c. gen. Thuc.; ἀντἰλαμβάνομαι, c. gen. Thuc.; διῖκνέομαι, Thuc. Ap. Rh.; ἵκνέω, no aor. nor perf., only act., c. ἐς and acc. Hdt.;

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δτἡκω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; κἀθήκω, c. ἐs or ἐπί and acc. Hdt. Thuc.; παρήκω, Thuc. Xen.; προσήκω, c. ἐπί and acc. Xen.; τείνω (as a district reaches), Plat.; ἀνατείνω, Hdt.; διέχω (of a district, etc.), Hdt., so εἰσέχω, c. εἰs and acc. Hdt.; καθίεμαι, pass., perf. καθεῖμαι, pluperf. ἐκαθείμην (esp. of anything, mountains or walls, etc., reaching *down* to the sea), c. prep. and acc. Thuc. Plat.; ᾽ἀνἄπετάννῦμαι, pass., perf. ἀναπέπταμαι (of a district), Ap. Rh.

To reach (as a person does with his hand), ὀρέγνῦμι and ὀρέγω (esp. in mid.), also aor. 1. pass. in the same sense, c. gen. of the object which one reaches at, sometimes c. infin., no pass. in pass. sense, Hom. Hes. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; ἐπορέγομαι, Hom. Ap. Rh.

It reaches a point beyond my strength, μεῖζον ἀνήκει ἢ κατ᾽ ἐμὰν ῥώμαν, Soph.

Punishments (get more severe and) *for the most part reach the point of becoming capital*, (ζήμιαι) ἐs τὸν θάνατον αἱ πολλαὶ ἀνήκουσι, Thuc.

But the battle will never reach us, καθ᾽ ἡμᾶs δ᾽ οὔποτ᾽ ἐκρήξει μάχη, Soph.

Out of reach of your voice, λελειμμένος λόγου, Soph.

Within reach, κἄτἄλἠπτος, ον, Thuc.

To be within reach, ἐν καταλήψει εἰμί, Thuc.

While a wise decision is within the reach of both, ἕως αὐθαίρετος ἀμφοτέροις ἡ εὐβουλία, Thuc.

Reaching, ἐπίσκοπος, ον, c. gen. Soph.

To read, ᾽ἀνἄγιγνώσκω, fut. -γνώσομαι, no aor. 1. act., aor. 2. -έγνων -γνῶθι, etc., as if from -γνῶμι, perf. -έγνωκα, perf. pass. -έγνωσμαι, etc., Pind. Ar. Thuc. Xen.; διαναγιγνώσκω, Isoc.; ἐπἴλέγω, Hdt.; ἀννέμω for ᾽ἀνἄνέμω, Theoc.

To read over or *out loud*, ἐπἀνἄγιγνώσκω, Lys.

To read in public (esp. an accusation or defence), παρἀνἄγιγνώσκω, Dem.

To read side by side with another paper, so as to compare them, παρἀνἄγιγνώσκω, Plat. Isoc. Dem.

To read one thing after another, ὑπἀνἄγιγνώσκω, Isæ. Æschin.

A reading, ἀνάγνωσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

Easy to be read, ἐνἄνάγνωστος, ον, Arist.

Anything read aloud, ἀνάγνωσμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Dion. H. Luc.

Readily, ἑτοίμως, Thuc. Xen. Plat.; προχείρως, Plat.; ἐξ ἑτοίμου, ἐξ ἑτοιμοτάτου, Xen. Plat. Isoc.

Readiness, ἑτοιμότης, ητος, ἡ, Dem.

Readiness of comprehension, etc., ὀξὕτης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.

Ready, ἑτοῖμος, η, ον, -os, ον, only in Att. prose, c. dat. or c. πρὸs, or εἰs and acc., or c. infin., Omn.; ᾽ὑποχείριος ἐπαρτής, Hom.; ἄρμενος, Hes. Theogn.; εὐτὕκος, ον (esp. of persons), Æsch. Theoc.; εὐτρεπής, Eur. Xen.; ἄρτιος (esp. of persons), Hom.; ὑπόγυιος or ὑπόγυος, ον, Isoc. Dem.; εὐτυκτος, ον, (only of things), Hdt.

It is ready, ἐν ἑτοίμως ἐστί, — ἐξ ἑτοίμου ἐστί, Xen. Theoc.

To be ready, πἄρἀσκειμαι, also Ep. πάρκ., imperf. -εκείμην, fut. -κείσομαι, no other tenses, Hom. Æschin.; πρόκειμαι, Hom. Hdt.; κατασκευάζομαι, Xen.; ᾽ἀναρτάομαι, pass. Hdt.

To get ready, πἄραρτάομαι mid. (both of getting ready, i. e. equipping another, and of getting oneself ready), Hdt.

Real, ἐτὕμος, η, ον, and os, ον, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur.; ἐτήτὕμος, ον, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Theoc.; γνήσιος, Pind. Dem.; ᾽ἀληθής, Omn. Att.; βλέπων, ουσα, ον, gen. οντος, etc., Æsch.; ᾽ἄβολος, ον, Ar.; ᾽ἀκἄτάψευστος, ον, Hdt.; γόνἴμος, η, ον, and os, ον, Plat.; εἰλἰκρἴνής, Plat. Isoc.

Real property, φἄνερὰ οὐσία, Lys.; φανερόν, Dinarch.

Reality, ᾽ὕπαρ indecl. (lit. a waking dream), Hom. Pind. Æsch. Plat.; τὰ ὄντα, Xen. Plat.; ὑπόστἄσις, εως, ἡ (opp. to mere appearance), Arist.

In reality, ἐν ταῖs πράξεσι, Plat.

Really, ἐτεῶν (in Att. esp. in ironical questions), Hom. Ar. Plat.; ἐτητὕμως, Soph. Eur.; γνησίως, Eur. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; ὄντως, Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat.; δἴκαίως, Soph. Plat.; αὐτόχρημα, Ar.; ᾽ἀκἰβδήλως, Isoc.; ᾽ὕπαρ, Plat.; τῷ ὄντι, Xen. Plat.; ᾽ἀληθῶs, Thuc. Plat.; ᾽ἄληθὲs (esp. in ironical questions), Soph. Ar.

Realgar, σανδἄράκη, Arist. Theoph.

To re-animate, ᾽ἀναζωπῦρέω, Xen. Plat.

To be re-animated, ἀναφέρομαι, pass., aor. 1. ἀνηνείχθην, Pind.; ἀναῤῥώννῦμαι, Thuc.

To reap, ἀμάω (ᾶ, but usu. ᾰ Hom., ᾰ Att.), Omn. poet. Hdt.; ἐξαμάω, Trag.; τρὔγάω, Hom. Hes. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; δερίζω, fut. -ἰσω, aor. 1. act., sometimes sync. ἔθρῖσα, no mid., very rare in pass., Æsch. Soph. Ar. Hdt. Plat.; τέμνω, no aor. 1. act., perf. τέτμηκα, etc., Xen.

To reap (consequences), καρπόομαι, mid., Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.

To reap advantage from, ἐκκαρπόομαι mid., c. perf. pass. Thuc. Dem.

Such advantage have you reaped from your benevolent disposition, τοιοῦτ᾽ ἀπηὕρω τοῦ φιλανθρώπου τρόπου, Æsch.

A reaper, ᾽ἀμητὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom.; ἔρῖθος, Hom.; δεριστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Xen. Dem. Arist.; κἄλἀμευτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Theoc.

Reaping, adj. καλαμητόμος, ον (of a sickle), Ap. Rh.; στἄχυητόμος, ον, Anth.

Reaping subst., *or reaping time*, ᾽ἄμητὸς, Hom. Hdt.

The rear, νῶτον, Thuc.; οὖρα, Xen.

Those who are in the rear, οἱ ὄπισθε or δεν, Xen.

The rear-guard, οἱ ὀπισθοφὔλἄκες, Xen.

To be in the rear, be the rear-guard, ὀπισθοφὔλἀκία, Xen.

A commander of the rear-guard, οὐρᾶγὸς, Xen.

The command of the rear-guard, ὀπισθοφὔλἀκία, Xen.

To get the river in one's rear, ὄπισθεν ποιήσασθαι τὸν πόταμον, Xen.

One's rear-rank man, ἐπιστἄτης, ου, ὁ, Xen.

To rear (as a horse), σφἄδάζω, only act. Trag. Xen.; ᾽ἀνἄχἄτίζω, Eur.; ἐξάλλομαι, mid. Xen.; ὀρθὸς ἵσταμαι, c. perf. pluperf. and aor. 2. act. Hdt.

A rear, σφἄδασμὸς (not however of a horse, l. c.), Plat.

Rearing (of a horse), ὀρθοπλήξ, πλῆγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar.

Not rearing, ἀσφάδαστος, ον (used however metaph. and not of horses, ll. cc.), Æsch. Soph.

To rear, i. e. to bring up, ᾽ἀτἰτάλλω, only act., no perf. Hom. Hippon. Theoc.; ἀλδαίνω, only act., no aor. 1. nor perf. Hom. Æsch.; τρέφω, fut. θρέψω, perf. τέτροφα, used both in act. and pass. sense, perf. pass. τέθραμμαι, aor. 1. ἐθρέφθην, but more usu. aor. 2. ἐτράφην, Omn.; κουρίζω, only act. Hes.; ἐκτρέφω, Hes. h. Soph. Eur. Xen.; προστρέφω, Æsch.; παιδεύω, Soph.; παιδοτροφέω, Ar.

To rear among, μετἄτρέφω, c. dat. Ap. Rh.

To rear with, συντρέφω, esp. in pass., c. dat. Eur. Xen. Plat.; σὔνεκτρέφω, Eur. Plat. Andoc.

To rear in, ἐντρέφω, c. dat. Hes. Eur. Xen. Plat.

Calculated to rear, θρεπτήριος, ον, Æsch.; θρεπτἴκὸς, c. gen. Plat.

Anything reared, θρέμμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Soph. Xen. Plat.; βόσκημα, ἄτος, τὸ, c. gen. of the hand which has reared it, Eur.; τροφή, Soph. Eur. Plat.

Reared together, ὁμότροφος, ον, h. Hdt. Plat.

Reared with, σύντροφος, ον, sine cas. or c. dat. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.

Reared in, ἔντροφος, ον, c. dat. Soph. Eur.

A rearer, τροφὸς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Plat.; τροφεὺς, ὁ, sometimes ἡ, Trag. Antipho.; θρέπτειρα, only fem. Eur.; θρεπτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Mel.

Rearing, adj. παιδοτρόφος, ον, Simon. Soph. Eur.

A rearing, τροφή, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Xen.; ἐκτροφή, Eur. Arist. παιδεία, Æsch.; παιδοτροφία, Plat.; θρεπτήρια, τὰ, Soph.

A rearing singly, μονοτροφία, Plat.

Rewards for rearing, θρέπτρα, τὰ, Hom.; θρεπτήρια, τὰ, Hes. h.; τροφεῖα, τὰ, Æsch. Eur. Plat. Lys. Isoc.

Offered as a reward for rearing, θρεπτήριος, ον, Æsch.

To re-argue, ᾽ἀνἄμάχομαι, fut. -μαχέσομαι or -μαχήσομαι, Att. more usu. -μαχοῦμαι, Plat.

To re-arrange, μετἄκοσμέω, Arist.

A re-arranging, μετακόσμησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

Reason (the faculty), νόος, contr. νοῦς, Omn.; νόημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Hom. Theogn. Xen. Plat.; νόησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; φρόνημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Trag. Plat.; διάνοια, Æsch. Eur. Omn. Att. prose; φρονὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Soph. Eur.; γνώμη, Theogn. Omn. Att.; νοῖδιον, Att. νοἰδιον, Ar.; τὸ λογιστἴκὸν, Plat.

Reason (either the faculty of reason, or a reason alleged), λόγος, Omn. Att.; λογισμὸς, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.

Reason, i. e. cause, αἰτία, Pind. Omn. Att. See *Cause*.

It stands to reason, ὁ λόγος αἱρεῖ, Hdt.

Endowed with reason, ἔλλογος, ον, Arist.

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To reason, λογίζομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. in mid. sense, Hdt. Plat. Isoc.
Reasonable (of a man, i. e. endowed with reason) λογιστικὸς, Xen.
Reasonable (of a word or deed, i. e. founded on, accordant with reason), εὔλογος, ον, Æsch. Thuc. Plat. Dem.
Reasonable (of a man, i. e. who will yield to reason, or of a pretext, argument, etc.), ἐπιεικὴς, Hom. (only in neut.) Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Isoc.
What is reasonable, τὸ εἰκὸς, gen. ότος, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Dem. Æschin.
Reasonably, εἰκότως, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Dem.; ἐοικότως, Hdt.; εὐλόγως, Æsch. Ar. Plat.; ἐπιεικῶς, Plat. Isoc.; δικαίως, Thuc.
They may reasonably be most distrustful of . . ., δίκαιοί εἰσι ἀπιστότατοι εἶναι, Thuc.
Reasoning, λογισμὸς, Xen. Plat.; ἀνάλογισμὸς, Thuc. Xen.
To re-assure,—and when on the other hand they were alarmed without reason, he re-assured them, καὶ δεδιότας αὖ ἀλόγως ἀντικαθίστη πάλιν ἐπὶ τὸ θαρσεῖν, Thuc.
A rebel (against the throne), θρόνων ἐπανάστασις, εως, ἡ (res pro pers.), Soph.
To rebel, στασιάζω, only act., c. dat. or c. ἐπὶ and dat. Hdt. Xen.; ἐπανίσταμαι, pass., c. perf. pluperf. and aor. 2. act., c. dat. Hdt. Thuc.; ἀνίσταμαι, c. dat. Æsch.
To excite to rebellion, ἀνίστημι, in pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. act. (other act. tenses only in pass. sense), Hom.
Rebellion, ἐπανάστασις, εως, ἡ, sometimes c. dat. of the power against which, or c. ἐπὶ and dat. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.
To rebound, ἀποκλάζομαι, pass., esp. in aor. 1. ἀπεκλάγχθην (as an arrow from armour), Hom.
Rebounding, adv. πάλιντυπὲς, Ap. Rh.
To rebuild, ὀρθόω, Eur.; ἀνορθόω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; ἐπανίστημι, only pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. act. in act. sense, the other act. tenses in pass. sense, Ar. Plat.; ἀνακλάσσω, –κλάω, Hdt.; ἀνοικοδομέω, Thuc. Xen. Lycurg.; ἐποικοδομέω, Xen. Dem.
Pulled down and rebuilt, πάλινναρετος, ον, Pind.
A rebuilding, ἀνάστασις, εως, ἡ, Dem.
To recall, ἀνακαλέω, poet. also ἀγκ., fut. –καλέσω, Att. also καλῶ, perf. –κέκληκα, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἀποκαλέω, Hdt. Xen.; μετακαλέω, Thuc. Æschin.; κατάγω, aor. 2. κατήγαγον, (esp. from banishment), Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀνάγω, Eur. Thuc.; ἀναστρέφω, perf. act. –έστροφα, pass. –έστραμμαι, aor. 1. –εστρέφθην (in the simple verb Hom. has also aor. στρέψασκον), Soph.; ἀποστρέφω, Xen.; καταδέχομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. in act. sense, Xen. Andoc. Dem. Æschin.
To recall (a general) ἀποστράτηγον ποιέω, Dem.
To recall to recollection (a prophecy by bringing it to pass), ἀνακομίζομαι, mid. Pind.
What can be recalled, πάλινάγρετος, ον, Hom. Hes.
Easy to be recalled, εὐάνακλητος, ον (of dogs), Xen.
To recant, πάλινῳδέω, only act. Plat.
A recantation, πάλινῳδία, Plat. Isoc.
To recapitulate, ἀναμιμνήσκω, fut. ἀναμνήσω, poet. also ἀμμνήσω, etc. only act. in this sense, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; πάλιλλογέω, only act. Hdt. See *To repeat.*
Recapitulation, πάλιλλογία, Arist. Theoph.
To recede, εἶκω, only pres. imperf. and fut. act. in this sense, often c. gen. of the place whence, sometimes c. dat. of the person before whom, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Dem. See *To retreat.*
A receipt, i. e. prescription, σκευάσια, αἱ, Alex.
A receipt, i. e. an acknowledgment of money paid, ἄφεσις, εως, ἡ, Dem.
To give a receipt (to expunge a creditor's name from one's books), ἀπογράφω, c. acc. of the debt, Dem.; ἐν ἀπογράφῃ ποιέω, Dem.
To receive, αἴρομαι, mid. (esp. of a wound), Hom.; ἀνακομίζω, Hom.; ἄρνυμαι, only pres. and imperf. mid. Hom. Soph.; μείρομαι, only in perf. ἔμμορα, aor. 2. ἔμμορον (usu. with a notion of receiving one's due), c. acc. or c. gen. Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.; δέχομαί, mid., c. perf. pass. δέδεγμαι, pluperf. ἐδεδέγμην, Hom. (sometimes in Hom. in the 3d sing. δέκτο, 2d sing. imper. δέξο, infin. δέχθαι, part. δέγμενος, without redupl.), also paulopost fut. δεδέξομαι, all in act. sense, c. dat. of the person from whom, or sometimes c. gen., or c. prep. ἐκ or παρὰ, etc. c. gen. Omn.; ἀποδέχομαι, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἐκδέχομαι, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Dem.; παραδέχομαι, Hom. Pind. Eur. Xen. Dem.; ἀναδέχομαι, Hom. Eur.; ὑποδέχομαι, Hom. Pind. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; προσδέχομαι, Hdt. Omn. Att.; κατάδέχομαι, Plat.; λαμβάνω, fut. λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔλαβον, poet. also ἔλλαβον (not Att.), perf., εἴληφα, etc. Omn.; ἐκλαμβάνω, Soph. Eur. Isoc. Lys.; ὑπολαμβάνω, Hdt. Xen.; φέρω, fut. οἴσω, more usu. οἴσομαι, aor. 1. ἤνεγκα, aor. 2. ἤνεγκον, Omn.; κομίζω, oftener –ομαι, mid. Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; λαγχάνω (esp. by lot or fate, then generally), fut. λήξομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔλαχον, Ep. ἐλλάχον, perf. λέλογχα (also λέλάχα, Emped.) perf. pass. εἴλημμαι, c. acc. or c. gen. Omn.; κῦρέω, fut. κῦρήσω and κύρσω, etc., no perf., no mid. or pass., c. gen., more rarely c. acc. Trag. Hdt.; τυγχάνω, c. acc., more usu. c. gen., fut. τεύξομαι, aor. 1. ἐτύχησα, aor. 2. ἔτυχον, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; ἀπολαμβάνω, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀπολάζομαι, Eur.; ἀρπάλίζω, only act. of receiving people, Æsch.; παρειςδέχομαι, Soph.; μεταχειρίζομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. in act. sense, Plat.
To receive in one's house, ἑστιάω, augm. εἱστ. Eur. Lys.; πανδοκεύω, only act. Hdt. Plat.
To receive back (esp. from exile), κατάδέχομαι, Xen. Andoc. Dem.
To receive one's share, διαμετρέομαι, Hdt. Xen. Dem.; διάλαμβάνω, Lys. Dem. Æschin.
To receive in return, ἀντιδέχομαι, Æsch. Eur.; ἀντιλαμβάνω, Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἀντάπολαμβάνω, Plat. Dem.; ἀντιλάζομαι, Eur.; (benefits or injuries), ἀντίσάσχω, fut. –πείσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –έπαθον, perf. –πέπονθα, no pass. Soph.
To receive from some one else (esp. as a successor), παράλαμβάνω, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; διάδέχομαι, Hdt. Lys. Antipho. Dem.
To receive besides, προσλαμβάνω, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.
To receive with, together, at the same time, etc., συνάπολαμβάνω, Xen.
I have received your letter, ἐκομισάμην τὴν παρ' ὑμῶν ἐπιστολήν, Phil. ap. Dem.
One must receive, ληπτέον, Xen.; παραδεκτέον, Plat.; ὑποδεκτέον, Plat.
To be received, προσδεκτέος, Plat.; παραδεκτέος, Plat.
A thing received in the hand, δεξίωμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur.
A receiver (esp. of taxes), ἀποδεκτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Xen.; ἀποδέκτης, ου, ὁ, Dem.
A receiving, λῆψις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; κατάδοχὴ, Plat. See *Reception.*
A receiving back, ἀντίληψις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.
Receiving all, or *many people* or *things,* πολυδέγμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, (epith. of Pluto), h.; so πολυδέκτης, ου, ὁ, h.; πανδόκος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Soph.
Recent, νεᾱρὸς, Soph. Eur.; ὑπόγυιος and ὑπόγυος, ον, Isoc. Dem.
Recently, ὑπογυίως, superl. –ότατα, Dem. See *Lately.*
A receptacle, δοχὴ, Eur. Plat.; ἀγγεῖον, Xen.; στέγαστρον, Antipho.
Reception, δέξις, εως, ἡ, Eur.; πρόσδεγμα, ατος, τὸ, Soph.; ὑποδοχὴ (either of friends in hospitality or of enemies in a warlike sense), Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; ἐπιδοχὴ, Thuc.
Our reception by Philip, ἔντευξις ἡ Φιλίππου, Æschin.
A recess, κευθμὼν, ῶνος, ὁ, Hom. Pind. Trag.; κευθμὸς, Hom.; κεῦθος, τὸ, Hom. Hes. Pind. Trag.; κεύθμα, ατος, τὸ, Theogn.; μῦχὸς, Omn.; λίμνη, ένος, ὁ, Trag.; δοχὴ, Eur. Plat.; ὑποδοχὴ, Arist.
The recesses of the earth, γῆς πτυχαὶ, Plat.
The inmost recesses of the soul, ἄκρος μυελὸς ψυχῆς, Eur.
From a recess, μῦχόθεν, Æsch.
To a recess, μῦχόνδε, Hom.
With seven, i. e. many recesses, ἑπτάμῦχος, ον, Call.
Reciprocal,—reciprocal fear, ἀντίπαλον δέος, Thuc. See *Mutual.*
A recital, ἀκρόαμα, ατος, τὸ, Æschin.

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To recite, κἀπᾰλέγω, Xen.; ὑμνέω, Plat.; διᾰτῐθημι, aor. 1. act. –έθηκα, aor. 1. pass. –ετέθην, Plat.; ῥαψῳδέω, Plat. Isoc. Lycurg.; ἐπαινέω, fut. –έσω and –ήσω, but most usu. –έσομαι, aor. 1. –ήνησα, Plat.

Recited poems, ῥαπτὰ ἔπεα, Pind.

A reciting, or **recitation,** ῥαψῳδία, Plat.

A reciter, ῥαψῳδός, Hdt. Xen. Plat.

Of or *belonging to a reciter,* or *to recitation,* ῥαψῳδῐκός, Plat.

Reckless, πᾰρᾰβολος, ον, Ar.; ῥᾳδιουργός, όν, Arist.; πανοπτοιός, όν, Theoph.

Recklessly, ῥᾳδίως, Eur. Plat.

The landing was made recklessly, ἀφειδῶς καθειστήκει ὁ κατάπλους, Thuc.

Recklessness, εὐχέρεια, Æsch.

To reckon, λέγω, Hom. Pind.; ἀρῐθμέω, Hom. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; λογίζομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. in act. sense, and sometimes in pass., also pres. and aor. 1. pass. in pass. sense [in every meaning of the English word, when used for "to reckon on doing," etc., it is followed by fut. infin.], Eur. Ar. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; διαριθμέω, Eur.; κἀπᾰλογίζομαι, Xen. See *To count, To calculate.*

To reckon, i. e. consider (q. v.), ἀναριθμέω, Soph.

To reckon besides, προσλογίζομαι, Hdt. Lys.

To reckon among, ἐγκρῑνω, c. εἰς and acc. Plat. Dem.; ἐγκᾰταλογίζομαι, c. εἰς and acc. Isæ.

To be reckoned among, κοσμέομαι, pass., c. εἰς, Hdt.; ἐξετάζομαι εἴς τῶν... Dem.

One must reckon, λογιστέον, Plat.

One must reckon besides, προσλογιστέα, Hdt.

A reckoner, λογιστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Ar. Plat. Dem.

Reckoning, λογισμὸς, Eur. Omn. Att. prose. See *Calculation.*

To reclaim, ᾽ἀπαιτίζω, only act. Hom.; ᾽ἀπαιτέω, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Andoc.

To reclaim, i. e. to reform (q. v.), ᾽ἀνορθόω, Plat.; ἐπᾰνορθόω, Ar. Isoc.

To reclaim (land), ἐξημερόω, Hdt.

One must reclaim, ἀπαιτητέον, Arist.

To be reclaimed, i. e. corrected, ἐπᾰνορθωτέος, Plat.

To recline, ἀνᾰκλῐνομαι, pass., aor. 1. poet. (not Att.) ἀνεκλίνθην for –εκλίθην, Hom.; κᾰτᾰκλῐνομαι, Ar. Xen. Plat. Andoc. Dem. See *To lie.*

Recognisance ἐγγυὴ, Plat. Oratt. See *Bail.*

To recognise, ᾽ἀνᾰφράζομαι, poet. ἄμφρ. Hom.; ἐπιφράζομαι, c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sense, no pass. in pass. sense in this or prec. Hom.; γιγνώσκω, fut. γνώσομαι, no aor. 1. act., aor. 2. ἔγνων, γνῶθι, etc., as if from γνῶμι, perf. ἔγνωκα, perf. pass. ἔγνωσμαι, etc. Omn.; ἐπῐγιγνώσκω, Hom. Soph. Plat.; ᾽ἀνᾰγιγνώσκω, Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; γνωρίζω, perf. ἐγνωρ. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; ἀναγνωρίζω, Plat.

Through fear I did not recognise your face, but now I know you, ἐκ τοι δείματος δυσγνωσίαν εἶχον προσώπου, νῦν δὲ γιγνώσκω σε δή, Eur.

One must recognise, γνωστέον, Plat.; γνωριστέον, Arist.

Easily recognised, ἀρῐφρᾰδὴς, Hom.; ἀρίγνωτος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hom.; εὐμᾰθὴς, Soph.; γνώρῐμος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Xen.

Not to be recognised, ἀεικέλιος, α, α, and ος, ον, Hom.

Recognition, ᾽ἀνάγνωσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.; γνῶσις, Thuc.; ἀναγνώρῐσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

To recoil, χάζομαι, mid., fut. χᾰσομαι, poet. also χάσσ., no aor. 1., sometimes c. gen. of that from which, Hom.; ἀναχάζομαι, Hom. Xen.; ᾽ἀνᾰχάζω in pres. act. Xen.; ἀφίσταμαι, pass., c. aor. 2. perf and pluperf. act., often. c. gen. Hom. Pind. Eur.

Recoiling, (on one's head) of fate, justice, etc., πᾰλίββροος, ον, contr. –ους, ουν, Eur.

To recollect, μιμνήσκομαι (also in pres. μνάομαι Hom.), fut. μνήσομαι, so aor. 1., also perf. pass. in act. sense μέμνημαι, also paulo-post fut., aor. 1. ἐμνήσθην, and fut. 1. pass., no pass. tense in pass. sense, perf. pass. has usu. pres. sense (also 2d sing. μέμνη Hom., opt. μεμνῷμην, ῷο, ῷτο, Hom. Soph.; Hdt. has imper. μέμνεο), usu. c. gen., sometimes c. acc., or c. prep. ἀμφὶ and dat., περὶ and gen. Omn.; νοέω, Soph. See *To remember.*

One must recollect, μνημονευτέον, Plat.

Recollection, μνήμη, Theogn. Omn. Att.; ᾽ἀνάμνησις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Lys. Æschin.; ὑπόμνησις, Xen.

To recommend, αἰνέω, fut. –έσω and –ήσω, perf. pass. usu. ἤνημαι, but aor. 1. ἠνέθην, c. acc., or c. infin. of what is to be done, Hom. Æsch. Plat.; ἐπαινέω, fut. Att. most usu. –έσομαι, only c acc., not c. infin. Omn.; πᾰραινέω, c. acc. or c. infin., c. dat. pers. to whom the advice is offered, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; συμπᾰραινέω, Soph. Ar.; πᾰρεγγυάω (esp. of recommending a friend to another's notice), only act. Hdt.; κελεύω, perf. pass. κεκέλευσμαι, Dem.; σῠνίστημι, only pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. in act. sense, Isoc. Dem.; προσσυνίστημι, Dem. See *To praise, To advise.*

To join in recommending, συνᾰγορεύω, c. acc. or c. infin. or c. ὡς, Thuc. Xen.

Recommendation, i. e. praise (q. v.), ἔπαινος, Simon. Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.

Recommendation, i. e. advice (q. v.), πᾰραίνεσις, c. gen. either of the person or of the thing advised, Æsch. Hdt. Thuc.

Recompense, ποινὴ, Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; ᾽ἄμοιβὴ, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur.; μισθὸς, Omn. See *Reward.*

To recompense, ᾽ἀμείβομαι, mid., no pass. in this sense, c. acc. pers. (very rarely c. dat.), c. dat. of the reward, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἀντῐδωρέομαι, mid., no pass., c. acc. pers., dat. of the reward, Eur. Hdt. Plat.

To reconcile, διαλλάσσω, c. acc. of the one, dat. of the other, or c. acc. of the one, πρὸς and acc. of the other, or simply c. acc. (esp. in pl., e. g. διαλ. ἐχθροὺς), sometimes c. gen. of the previous enmity, fut. mid. in pass. sense (so too aor. 1. act. Theoc.), Æsch. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; καταλλάσσω, esp. in pass. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc Xen.; κᾰτᾰδιαλλάσσω, Ar.; σῠναλλάσσω, Thuc. Xen.; συλλῦ́ω, only act. Soph.; διᾰλῦ́ω, constr. like διαλλάσσω, fut. –λύσω, perf. pass. –λέλῠμαι, etc. Eur. Xen. Lys. Dem.; συμβῐβάζω, fut. –άσω, Att. also –ῶ, –ᾷς, etc. Hdt. Thuc.; σῠνίστημι, only pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. in act. sense, aor. 2. act. and perf. and pluperf. act. in pass. sense, Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; σύνᾰγω, aor. 2. συνήγαγον, Plat. Dem.; σύναιρέω, aor. 2. συνεῖλον, c. acc. of the one, dat. of the other, only act. Thuc.

To be reconciled, σπένδομαι, pass. (of being reconciled to calamities, etc.), c. dat. Eur.; ἀπαλλάσσομαι, pass. Plat. Dem.

Immediately there was a report reiterated in our ears that you and your husband were reconciled from your previous quarrel, δι' ὅτων εὐθὺς ἦν πολὺς λόγος, Ἢ καὶ πόσιν σὸν νεῖκος ἐσπεῖσθαι (perf. pass. of σπένδομαι) τὸ πρίν, Eur.

If they are not reconciled, ἐὰν μὴ ... ἀπαλλάττωνται πρὸς ἀλλήλους (c. gen. of the previous quarrel), Plat.

To aid in reconciling, συνδιαλλάσσω, Dem.; συνδιαλύω, Dem.

Being reconciled, ἡδεσμένος, Dem.

A reconciler, διαλλακτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Æsch. Hdt.; διαλλακτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Eur. Thuc. Dem.

Reconciliation, διαλλᾰγὴ, sometimes c. πρὸς and acc. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; σῠναλλᾰγὴ, Thuc. Xen.; κᾰταλλᾰγὴ, sometimes c. gen. of the previous quarrel, Æsch. Ar. Dem.; σύμβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Eur.; διάλῠσις, εως, ἡ, Dem.

Words of reconciliation, likely to promote reconciliation, λόγου συναλλᾰγὴ, Soph.

Inclined to reconciliation, κᾰταλλακτῐκὸς, Arist.

To reconnoitre, ἐπισκολέομαι, Ep. imperf. also –σκολεσκόμην, only pres. and imperf. mid. Hom.; σκοπιάζω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom., also mid. Theoc.; προεξερευνάω, contr. προυξ. Eur.; διερευνάω, Xen.; προερευνάομαι, mid. Xen.; προκᾰθορδάω, in fut. προκᾰτόψομαι, Hdt.; σκοπεύω, only act. Xen.; κατασκοπέω, all tenses (except pres. and imperf.) from –σκέπτομαι, e. g. fut. κατασκέψομαι, Eur. Thuc. Xen.; προσκέπτομαι, Theoph.

A reconnoitrer, σκοπὸς, Hom. Trag. Thuc. Xen.; πρόσκοπος, Xen.; κᾰτάσκοπος, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; προεξερευνητὴς, οῦ, ὁ, contr. προυξ., Eur.; διερευνητὴς, Xen.; πρόδρομος, Hdt.; μαστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Ap. Rh. See *Scout.*

A leader of a reconnoitring party, σκοπάρχης, ου, ὁ, Xen.

A reconnoitring, or **reconnaissance,** κᾰτασκοπὴ, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; προσκοπὴ, Thuc.

To reconsider, ᾽ἀνᾰλογίζομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. in act. sense, Thuc.; ἐπιδιαγιγνώσκω, fut. –γνώσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –έγνων, –γνῶθι, etc., as if from –γνῶμι, perf. act. –έγνωκα, perf. pass. –έγνωσμαι, Hdt.; ᾽ἀνᾰπολέω, poet. also ἀμπ., Plat.; ἀνατεμπάζομαι, mid., no pass. Plat.; ἐπανασκοπέω, all tenses (except pres. and imperf.) borrowed from –σκέπτομαι, Plat.

To reconsider so as to change one's mind, γνωσῖμᾰχέω, only pres. act. Eur. Ar.

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Reconsideration, ἀνᾰλογισμός, Thuc. Xen.
To record, δελτόομαι, mid. Æsch.; ἀναγρᾰ́φω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; διαμνημονεύω, Thuc. Xen. Antipho. See *To relate.*
To have one's name recorded besides, προσαναγρᾰ́φομαι, pass. Lycurgus.
A record, ἀνᾰγρᾰφή, Xen. Plat.
They have travelled out of the record to make a long defence, ἔξω τῶν προκειμένων πολλὴν τὴν ἀπολογίαν ἐποιήσαντο, Thuc.
To recover, i. e. get back, κομίζομαι, mid. (in Att. prose esp. of recovering a debt), fut. -ἰσομαι, also Dor. -ξομαι, Pind. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; ἀνᾰκομίζομαι, Eur. Xen. Dem.; ἀνακτάομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. -κέκτημαι (more rarely -έκτημαι) in act. sense, Æsch. Hdt. Thuc.; ἀνᾰσώζω, Hdt. Xen.; ἀνᾰλαμβᾰ́νω, fut. -λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ἐλᾰβον, perf. -εἰληφα, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem; ἀνᾰλαμβᾰ́νω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἀποδέχομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. in act. sense, Hdt.
To recover, i. e. cause to recover (the sick, etc.), ἀνίστημι, only pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. act. in act. sense, aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. in pass. sense, Xen. Plat.
This first recovered the city after its disasters, ἐκ πονηρῶν τῶν πραγμάτων γενομένων τοῦτο πρῶτον ἀνήνεγκε τὴν πόλιν, Thuc.
To recover, intrans. (as a sick or wounded person, etc.), ἀνᾰπνέω, Ep. also -πνείω, also contr. ἀμπν., fut. -πνεύσω, etc., only act. Hom. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; ἀνᾰφέρω (see below), fut. -οἰσω, aor. 1. ἀνήνεγκα, aor. 2. ἀνήνεγκον, Hdt. Dem.; ἀναζωπῠρέομαι, pass. Xen.; ῥᾰΐζω, fut. -ἴσω, only act. Xen. Plat. Dem.
To recover from a disease, ἐκ νόσου ἰσχύω (ῡ except in Anth.), Xen.; νόσον ἀποφεύγομαι (mid., perf. -πέφευγα and -πέφυγμαι in act. sense), Dem.
The city had just recovered from the plague, ἡ πόλις ἀρτὶ ἀνειλήφει ἑαυτὴν ἀπὸ τῆς νόσου, Thuc.
They recovered from the disaster, ἀνέλᾰβον τὸ τραῦμα, Hdt.
Their ancient excellence recovers its strength, ἀρχαῖαι ἀρεταὶ ἀμφέροντ' (ἀλλασσόμεναι) σθένος (where it is doubted whether ἀμφέροντ' is for ἀναφέροντι [Dor. for ἀναφέρουσι], or for ἀναφέρονται or -το), Pind.
To recover (in mind), *come to oneself*, ἐντὸς ἐμαυτοῦ, ἐν ἐμαυτῷ, etc., ἐν σαυτῷ, etc. γίγνομαι (fut. γενήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἐγενόμην, perf. γέγονα, part. γεγονὼς, more usu. in Trag. γεγὼς, γεγῶσα, gen. γεγῶτος, etc.), Soph. Hdt. Xen.; and without prep., e. g.—when the mind recovers, ὁ νοῦς ὅταν αὑτοῦ γένηται, Soph.,—ἐμαυτὸν ἀναλαμβάνω, Isoc. Æschin.
Recovering, δῠμηγερέων, ουσα, gen. οντος, etc. Hom.
A recovery of (means of recovering), etc., ἀποδοχή, Thuc.; ἀνᾰ́ληψις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; κομιδῆ, Dem.; ἀνᾰκομῐδῆ, Dem.
A recovery (from fatigue, etc.), ἀνᾰπνευσις, εως, ἡ, Hom.
To recount, διέξειμι, infin. -ιέναι, part. -ιών, imperf. -ᾔειν and ᾔια, no other tenses, no mid. or pass., Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Dem. See *To relate.*
Recourse,—to have recourse to, ἀπαντάω, c. ἐπὶ and acc. Dem.; ἀποχωρέω, c. εἰς and acc. Dem.
Recreation, διᾰτρῑβή, Dem. Æschin.
To recriminate, ἀντεγκαλέω, fut. -έσω, perf. -κέκληκα, Isoc. Dem. See *To accuse.*
Rectangular, ὀρθόγωνος, ον, Tim. Locr.
To rectify, κᾰτευθύνω, Plat. See *To right, To correct.*
Rectilinear, εὐθῠ́γραμμος, ον, Arist.
Rectitude, ὀρθότης, ητος, ἡ, Ar. Plat.
Recumbent. See *To lie.*
To recur (as a disease), πᾰλινδρομέω, only act. Hipp. See *To return.*
Recurrence (of a disease), πᾰλινδρομή, Hipp.; πᾰλινδρομία, Hipp.
Recurrent, ὑπντροπῐκός, Hipp.
Red, φοίνιξ, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τὸ, gen. φοίνῐκος, also fem. poet. φοίνισσα, Hom. Pind. Eur. Ap. Rh.; φοινῐκόεις, Hom. Hes.; φοινός, Hom.; φοίνιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Æsch.; φοινήεις, Hom.; αἴθων, ωνος, only masc. (of fire, metal, etc.), Hom. Pind. Soph.; δαφοινός, ὸν, Hom. h. Æsch. Eur.; δαφοινέος, ον, Hom. Hes.; ἐρῠθρός, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Xen.; φοινῐκεος, contr. also -κους, Pind. Hdt. Xen. Ap. Rh.; μιλτόπρεπτος, ον, Æsch.; μιλτώδης, Eubul.; πυρσὸς, afterwards πυῤῥός, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Theoc.; φοινικιοῦς, οῦσσα, οῦν, Ar. Arist.; φοινῐκοφαής, Eur.; κᾰῤῥῐ́νος, Xen.; σανδᾰράκινος, Hdt.; πυῤῥῐ́χος, Theoc.; ἐρευθήεις, Ap. Rh.
Red (of the Red Sea), φοινῐκόπεδος, ον, Æsch.; ἐρῠθρὸς, Pind. Dem.
Painted red, μιλτοπᾰρῃος, ον (of ships), Hom.; so φοινῐκοπᾰρῃος, ον, Hom.; φοινῐκόβαπτος, ον, Æsch.; μιλτηλῐφής, Hdt.
Woven in red wool, φοινῐκόκροκος, ον, Pind.
With red hair, πυῤῥόθριξ, gen. -τρῐχος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; πυῤῥότριχος, ον, Theoc.
Red-crested, φοινῐκόλοφος, ον, Eur. Theoc.
Red-legged, φοινῐκοσκελής, Eur.
Red-beaked, φοινῐκόρυγχος, ον, Arist.
Reddish, ὑπέρῠθρος, ον, Thuc. Plat.; ὑπόπυῤῥος, ον, Arist.
Red, subst. φοίνιξ, ικος, ὁ, Hom. Eur. See *Purple.*
A red dye, σανδᾰράκη, Arist.
A red cloth, cloak, curtain, flag, etc., φοινῐκὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Ar. Xen. Lys. Æschin.
Clothed in red, φοινῐκείμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Epich.
A weaver of red, φοινῐκιστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Xen.
To make red, ἐρεύθω, chiefly in pres. act. or pass. Hom. Theoc. Ap. Rh.; ἐρῠθαίνω, Hom. Ap. Rh.; φοινίσσω, fut. -ίξω, act. sometimes in pass. sense, also pass., no mid. Soph. Eur. Orac. ap. Hdt. Theoc.; πυρσαίνω (esp. with some dye), only act. Eur.; μιλτόω (esp. with paint, etc.), Ar. Hdt.
To grow red, πυῤῥόομαι, pass. Arist.; πορφύρω, only act. Theoc.
A redcap (a bird), κεβλήπῠρις, εως, ἡ, Ar.
A redstart (a bird), φοινῐκουρος, Arist.
To redeem, λύομαι (ῠ, but ῡ also in arsi, i. e. at the beginning of a dactyl or spondee), mid., perf. pass. λέλῡμαι (of redeeming prisoners, a mortgaged estate, etc.), Hom. Æsch. Xen. Lys. Dem.; (prisoners only), ἀνίστημι, only pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. act. in act. sense, aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. in pass. sense, Æschin.
To redeem (a tax, etc.), πρίαμαι, only in aor. 1. ἐπριᾰμην, Æschin. See *To ransom.*
One must redeem, λῡτρωτέον, Arist.
Which may be redeemed, λῠ́σῐμος, ον, Plat.
A redeemer, λῡτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Eur. See *Deliverer.*
Redemption, λῠ́σις, εως, ἡ, Hom. Theogn. Pind. Soph. Plat. See *Deliverance.*
Redness, ἐρῠ́θημα, ατος, τὸ, Eur. Thuc. Xen.; πυῤῥότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.; ἔρευθος, τὸ, Ap. Rh.
Redolent, εὔοδμος, ον, Pind. Theoc.
To redouble, ἀνᾰδῐπλόω, Xen. See *To double, To repeat.*
Redress, ἄκος, τὸ, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. See *Remedy.*
To redress, ἀκέομαι, mid., no pass., Ep. pres. part. also ἀκειόμενος, fut. ἀκέσομαι, and Att. ἀκοῦμαι, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.
To reduce, ἄπᾰγω, aor. 2. ὑπῆγᾰγον, Hdt. Thuc.; ὑποζεύγνῡμι, aor. 2. pass. -εζύγην, Plat.; προσεῐδάζω, fut. -άσω, Att. -ῶ, Plat. See *To subdue.*
To reduce (an enemy's power, etc.), καθαιρέω, aor. 2. -εῖλον, aor. 1. pass. -ῃρέθην, Hdt. Thuc.
To reduce (from a high condition, from high spirits, etc.), ἰσχναίνω, aor. 1. ἴσχνᾰνα, no perf., only act. Æsch. Eurip. Ar. Hdt.
One must reduce, καθαιρετέον, Thuc.
To be reduced, καθαιρετέος, Thuc.
Reduction (of a city), καταστροφή, Hdt. Thuc. See *Capture.*
Redundancy, περισσότης, ητος, ἡ, Isoc.
Redundant, περισσὸς, Æsch. Soph. Xen. See *Superfluous.*
To re-echo, ἀντηχέω, only act. Eur.
Re-echoing, ἀντῐβουτος, ον, Æsch.
A reed, δόναξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, Omn. poet.; κάννα, Ar. Pherecr.; κάλᾰμος, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. See *Rush.*
A bed of reeds, δονᾰκεὺς, Hom.
Full of reeds, πολυηλᾰκάτος, ον, Æsch.; κᾰλᾰμώδης, Arist.
Made of reeds, κᾰλᾰμινος, Hdt.
Produced by a reed, κᾰλᾰμόεις (of a sound), Eur.
Covered with reeds, κᾰλᾰμοστεφὴς, h.
With beautiful reeds, καλλῐδόναξ, ᾰκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.
A reef (of rock), ἔρμα, ατος, τὸ, Anac. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. (see *Rock*); (of a sail), δρῖος, Ar.
To proceed letting out every reef, ἄκροισι λαίφουσι κραιπνόοις ὑπεκδραμεῖν, κ. τ. λ. Eur.; so ἄκροισι χρώμενος τοῖς ἱστίοισι, Ar.

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To let out every reef, ἐξίημι (Att. 3d pl. ἐξίᾶσι) πάντα κάλων, Eur. Ar.

Reeking (of a bloody weapon), νεόῤῥαντος, ον, Soph.

To re-establish, ὀρθόω, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; ἐξορθόω, Soph. Plat.; ἀνορθόω (usu. with gem. aug.—e. g. ἠνόρθουν), Soph. Hdt. Plat.; ἐξανορθόω, Eur.; ἐπανορθόω, Thuc.; ἀποκατορθόω, Arist.; ἀντικαθίστημι, only pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1., act. in act. sense, aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. in pass. sense, Thuc.

To unite or *aid in re-establishing*, σὺνεπανορθόω, Xen. Dem.; συγκατορθόω, Isoc.

Re-establishment, διόρθωσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.; παλινιδρῦσις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.

To refer, act. ἀναφέρω, c. dat. or c. εἰς, and acc. of that to which, Eur.; ἀνάφερω, fut. ἀνοίσω, aor. 1. ἀνήνεγκα, aor. 2. ἀνήνεγκον, no perf., aor. 1. pass. ἀνηνείχθην (no other pass. tense, except pres. and imperf., same construction), Eur. Hdt. Dem.; ἐπανάφερω, Ar. Plat. Dem.; καταφέρω, Dem.; ἐπίτρεπω (esp. for decision, etc.), c. dat. of the referee, Thuc. Dem.; so ἀποδίδωμι, aor. 1. act. -έδωκα, perf. pass. -δέδομαι, etc., c. εἰς and acc. of the referee, c. περὶ and gen. of the matter, Isoc.; so ἐφίημι, aor. 1. act. ἐφῆκα, Dem.; ἄνάγω, aor. 2. ἀνήγαγον (esp. of referring anything to a cause, etc.), Plat. Dem.; ἐπανάγω, c. εἰς and acc. Plat. Arist.

To refer a matter to mutual friends, ἐν τοῖς φίλοις διαδικάζομαι, mid. Dem.

To refer, intrans. i. e. to have reference to, φέρω, c. ἐς and acc. Hdt. See *To relate*.

To whom the law refers, ὁ νόμος πρὸς οὓς διωρίσθη, Dem.

One must refer, ἐπίτρεπτέον, Hdt.

Reference, ἐπίτροπὴ (for decision, etc.), Thuc. Dem.; ἀναφορὰ, Dem. Æschin.; ἐπαναφορὰ, Andoc.

With reference to, πρὸς, c. acc. Eur. Thuc. Plat.

To refine (metals), ἕψω, fut. ἑψήσω, also imper. ἕψεον, Pind.

To refine, i. e. to dispute too accurately, κομψεύω, only act. Soph. Ar. Plat.; λεπτουργέω, only act. Eur. Plat.; λεπτολογέω, only act. Ar.; καταλεπτολογέω, Ar.; διᾰκρῑβόω, Plat. Isoc.

Refined (metals), πάνεφθος, ον, Hes.; ἄνεφθος, ον, Theogn. Hdt.

Refined (language, arguments, etc.), κομψὸς, Eur. Ar. Plat.; περῐῤῥῑνημένος, Ar.

Refined (of persons), φῐλόκαλος, ον, Xen. Plat. Isoc.

Refinement, εὐμουσία, Eur. Plat.; κομψότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.

To cultivate refinement, φῐλοκᾰλέω, only act. Thuc.

To reflect, i. e. consider (q. v.), ἐνθῡμέομαι, mid., c. perf. and aor. 1. pass. in mid. sense, Omn. Att. prose.

To reflect, i. e. to reflect light, ἀνταυγέω, only act. Eur.

To be reflected (of light), ἀνᾰκλάομαι, pass., perf. -κέκλασμαι, Arist.

Water in which objects are reflected, ὕδωρ παρεμφαινόμενον, Arist.

One must reflect, ἐνθῡμητέον, Dem. See *Consider*.

Reflection, λογισμὸς, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; σκέμμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Plat.

Reflection (of light), ἀνταύγεια, Xen.; ἀνᾰ́κλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.; ἔμφᾰσις, εως, ἡ (esp. in water), Arist.

Reflecting, i. e. apt to consider, etc., προνοητῐκὸς, Xen.

Reflecting, i. e. reflecting light, ἀνταυγὴς, Ar.; ἐμφᾰνὴς, Plat.

Reflex, πάλιντροπος, ον, Æsch. Soph.

Refluent, ἀμφῤῥοος, ον, Hom.

Reflux, ἄνάῤῥοια, Arist.

Reflux (of a flood), ἄνάπωτις, εως, ἡ, poet. also ᾰμπ., Pind.

To reform, μετεῤῥῠθμίζω, Hdt. Xen. Plat.; (in a bad sense), ἀντῐμεθίστημι, only pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. act. in act. sense, aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. in pass. sense, Ar.; νεωτερίζω, only act. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem. See *To correct*, *To innovate*.

Reform, Reformation, ἐπανόρθωσις, εως, ἡ, Xen. Plat. Dem.; (esp. political), νεωτερισμὸς, Plat.

A reformer, νεωτεριστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Plat.

Refractory, ἀντῐτῠπος, ον, Plat. See *Obstinate*.

To refrain, ἄπέχω, imperf. ἀπεῖχον, fut. ἀφέξω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἄπεσχον, part. ἀποσχὼν, etc., more often -ομαι, mid. (as always in Hom), c. gen. (only poet.), or c. μὴ and infin., or c. τὸ μὴ and infin., or c. τοῦ and infin., Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Lys. Æschin. See *To abstain*.

One must refrain, ἀφεκτέον, Xen. Isoc.; ἐπισχετέον, Plat.

To refresh, ψῡ́χω, aor. 2. pass. ἐψῡ́γην, Soph. Alex. Ap. Rh.; ἀναψῡ́χω, sometimes c. gen. of the toil after which, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἰδρῶτα or ἰδρῶ ἀποψῡ́χομαι, pass. Hom.

Refreshment, ὄνειαρ, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hes.

Refuge, φύξῐμον, Hom.; λῖμὴν, ένος, ὁ, Æsch.; ἀποστροφὴ, often c. gen. of the evil from which, Trag. Thuc. Xen.; ἄφορμὴ, Eur.; κᾰτᾰφῠγὴ, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἀποφῠγὴ, Thuc. Plat.; κρησφῦγετον, Hdt.; ὑποδοχὴ, Xen. Plat.

To take refuge, φεύγω, perf. πέφευγα, etc., fut. mid. (more usu. than act.) φεύξομαι, Att. also φευξοῦμαι, Omn. See *To flee*.

To flee to as a refuge, μεθορμίζομαι, mid. Eur.

A refugee, φῠγὰς, ᾰδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hdt. Omn. Att.

A body of refugees, φῠγὴ, Thuc. Xen. Æschin.

Of or belonging to, or *suited to a refugee*, φῠγᾰδῐκὸς, Thuc. Isoc.

Refulgence, αἴγλη, Hom. Pind. Soph. See *Brightness*.

Refulgent, φαεινὸς or φαεννὸς (not Ep.) Omn. poet.

Refusal, ἀπόφᾶσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.

To refuse, μεγαίρω (to refuse to do or to give), no perf., only act. except in Anth., c. acc., sometimes c. gen. of the thing refused, or c. infin., c. dat. pers. Hom.; so φθονέω, c. dat. pers., c. acc. or infin. of the thing, or c. part., only act. in this sense, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Xen.; ἀναίνομαι, mid., no fut., aor. 1. ἠρνῠ́μην, no pass., c. infin. rei or c. acc. (in which construction it is used of refusing with an idea of rejecting a gift, etc.), Hom. Theogn. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ἀπαναίνομαι, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; ἀνᾰνεύω (to do or to grant), c. acc. or c. infin., only act. Hom. Hdt. Xen.; ἀπεῖπον, and Ep. sometimes ἀποείπον (in Hom. even ἀπόειπον), no other tense in this sense (except fut. act. ἀπερέω, and aor. 1. mid. ἀπειπάμην, Hdt.), Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; ἀρνέομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. in mid. sense, c. infin., or c. τὸ and infin., or c. acc. Omn.; μελεδαίνω (to do), only pres. act. Theogn.; ἀπόφημι, no perf., aor. 1. rare, only act. in this sense, Soph. Xen. Plat. Arist.; οὔ φημι, aor. 1. ἔφησα, no perf., only act. Æsch. Hdt. Æschin.; ἐναντιόομαι, pass., c. fut. mid., c. τὸ μὴ οὐ and infin. Æsch.; ἀπαυδάω, only act., c. dat. pers. Eur.; ἀπομᾰ́χομαι, fut. -μαχέσομαι, contr. -μαχοῦμαι, c. acc. of what is to be done, Hdt.; ἀπωθέομαι, mid., imperf. ἀπεωθεόμην, fut. ἀπωθήσομαι and ἀπώσομαι, aor. 1. ἀπεωσάμην (esp. of refusing gifts, alliance, etc.), Thuc. Hdt. Plat.; διωθέομαι, Hdt. Plat.

To give a positive refusal, ἀπισχῡρίζομαι, only mid. Thuc.

I will not refuse (to trust) *my body to the ground*, τὸ σῶμα . . . οὐκ ἀπιστήσω χθονί, Eur.

To be refused, ἀπαρνέομαι (of a thing), Soph.

To whom nothing is refused, ᾧ οὐδὲν ἄπαρνον τελέθει, Æsch.

Refuse, συρφετὸς, Hes.; φορῡτὸς, Ar.; ἀργέλοφοι, Ar.; κάθαρμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Dem.; ἀποκάθαρμα, Arist.; σᾶρος, Call.

Refutation, ἔλεγχος, Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; λῦσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

To refute, ἐλέγχω, perf. pass. ἐλήλεγμαι, no perf. act. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; διελέγχω, Plat.; ἀπελέγχω, Arist.; ἀνᾰτρέπω, perf. -τέτροφα, perf. pass. -τέτραμμαι, aor. 1. -τρᾰφθην, Ar.; ἀμῦ́νομαι, mid. Isoc.; ἀποτρίβω, Æschin.; λύω, fut. λῡ́σω, perf. pass. λέλῡμαι, Arist.; διωθέω, imperf. διεώθεον, fut. -ωθήσω and -ώσω (other tenses from the latter), Dem.; ἀναιρέω, aor. 2. ἀνεῖλον, aor. 1. pass. ἀνῃρέθην, Plat. Arist. Dem.

One must refute, ἐλεγκτέον, Plat.; ἐξελεγκτέον, Plat.

Calculated to refute, *refutatory*, ἐλεγχοειδὴς, Arist.; ἀναιρετῐκὸς, c. gen. Arist.

Easy to be refuted, εὐεξέλεγκτος, ον, Plat.; εὐέλεγκτος, ον, Arist.

What cannot be refuted, ἀνεξέλεγκτος, ον, Thuc. Antipho.

So as not to be refuted, ἀνεξελέγκτως, Xen.

To regain, ἀνᾰλαμβᾰ́νω, fut. -λήψομαι, no aor. 1. act., aor. 2. -έλᾰβον, perf. -εἴληφα, etc., Hdt. Thuc. Xen. See *To recover*.

Regal, βᾰσῐ́λειος, α, ον, and ος, ον (Ep. also βᾰσῐλήῐος), Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. See *Royal*.

To regale, act. ἑστιάω, augm. εἱστ., fut. mid. in pass. sense, Eur. Ar. Plat. Antipho. See *To feast*.

Regard, ὄρα, Hes. Soph. Hdt. Theoc.; χώρα, Theogn.; ἐπιστροφὴ, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; σπουδὴ, Xen. Ar. Antipho. See *Respect*, *Love*.

For whom he has no regard, Οὗ μέλλει χώραν μηδεμίαν δέμεναι, Theogn.

Ye have shown this regard for the dead, πρὸ τοῦ θανόντος τήνδ' ἔθεσθ' ἐπιστροφὴν, Soph.

To regard, ἐμπᾰ́ζομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid., c. gen., rarely

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c. acc. Hom.; ᾽ἄλέγω, only pres. act., usu. c. neg., c. gen. or c. acc. Hom. Pind. Æsch.; ᾽ἀλεγίζω, only pres. act., always c. neg., c. gen. Hom.; δθομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid., always c. neg., c. gen. Hom. Ap. Rh.; μετᾰτρέπομαι, mid., c. gen. Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἐντρέπομαι, c. gen. Soph. Plat.; ἀμφέπω (also in Hom. ἀμφιέπω, only pres. and imperf. without augment Hom., only pres. Att.), Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; φρονέω (only of having regard in one's mind, not of showing it by one's conduct), Hom.; ὠρεύω, only act. Hes.; ἐποπτεύω, only act. Pind.; βλέπω, only act., no perf. Ar.; περιβλέπω, Soph.; μεταστρέφω, Eur.; προτῑμάω (of regarding so as to honour greatly), Æsch. Eur. Ar. Dem.; φροντίζω, c. gen. or c. prep. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Æschin.; εἰσεῖδον aor. 2., part. εἰσῐδών, Eur.; περιορᾰμαι, c. gen. (a rare use, for generally it means to disregard), Thuc.; στᾰθμάομαι, mid., no pass. Plat.; φῦλάσσω, Call. See *To respect, To love, To consider.*

One who regards, ἐποπτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Æsch.

Regardless, ᾽ἀπερίοπτος, ον, Thuc.

Regardlessly, ᾽ἀπεριόπτως, Thuc.

Regency, ἐπιτροπαία ἀρχή, ἐπιτ. βᾰσῐλεία, Hdt.

A regent, ἐπίτροπος, Hdt.

To be regent, ἐπιτροπεύω, c. acc. of the country governed, or of the prince in whose stead one is regent, only act. Hdt. Thuc.

Regicide, adj. τῠραννοφόνος, ον, Anth.; τῠραννοκτόνος, ον, Luc.

A regiment, τάγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Xen.

A region, χῶρος, Omn.; χώρα, Omn.; χώριον, Hdt. Xen.; αἰθήρ, έρος (in Hom. always ἡ, in Att. prose ὁ, in Trag. etc. ὁ καὶ ἡ), Eur. See *Country.*

Belonging to the region, ἐγχώριος, ον, Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ἐπῐχώριος, ον, Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.

A register, ἀπογρᾰφή, Plat. Dem.; γραμμᾰτεῖον, Isoc.; ἀνᾰγρᾰφή, Dem.; διάγραμμα, Dem.; πίναξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, Dem.

The register on which citizens were entered when they came of age, τὸ ληξιαρχῐκὸν γραμματεῖον, Dem. Æschin.

To register, ᾽ἀπογρᾰφω, Hdt. Xen. Dem.; πᾰρᾰγρᾰφω, Plat. Dem.; ἐγγρᾰφω, often c. εἰς and acc. of the register, Plat. Isæ. Dem. Æschin.; ἐπῐγρᾰφω, esp. in mid. to register oneself, or procure oneself to be registered, Andoc. Isoc. Dem.

To register besides, προσᾰπογρᾰφω, Lys.

To register unfairly, πᾰρεγγρᾰφω, Æschin.

To register again, μετεγγρᾰφω, Ar.

Registered, ἀνάγραπτος, ον, Thuc.

Not registered, ᾽ἄγρᾰφος, ον, Thuc.

Unfairly registered, πᾰρέγγραπτος, ον, Æschin.

A registrar, κᾰτᾰλογεύς, Lys.; ᾽ἀναγραφεύς, Lys.

A registration, ἐπῐγρᾰφή, Isoc.; ἐγγραφή, Dem.

Regress, κάθοδος, ἡ, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. See *Return.*

Regret, ποθή, Hom.; πόθος, Omn.

To regret, ποθέω, pres. infin. Ep. also ποθήμεναι, fut. ποθήσω and ποθέσομαι, aor. 1. act. ἐπόθησα and -εσα, perf. πεπόθηκα, etc.' but aor. 1. pass. ἐποθέσθην, rare in mid. Hom. Trag. Ar. Xen. Isoc.

Regretted, ποθεινὸς, ἡ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, Pind. Eur. Plat.; ποθητὸς, Anth.

Much regretted, τρῐπόθητος, ον, Bion.

Of or *proceeding from regret* (of tears), ποθεινὸς, Eur.

Regular, κύριος, α, ον, and ος, ον (esp. of appointed times, assemblies, etc.), Pind. Ar. Hdt. Dem.; so τέθμιος, Pind.; κᾰθήκων, ουσα, ον, gen. οντος, etc. Soph. Dem. Æschin.; τεταγμένος, Isoc.; ἐγκύκλιος, ον, i.e. regularly recurring (duties, occurrences, etc., or happening), to each in turn, Isoc. Dem. Arist.

The regular garrison, ἡ ἴση φρουρά, Thuc.

Regularly, τεταγμένως, Xen. Plat. Isoc.

To regulate, διᾰκοσμέω, Hom. Hdt. Thuc.; διοικέω, Omn. Att. prose; νέμω, Thuc.; συντάσσω, Plat.; κᾰνονίζω, Arist. See *To govern, To arrange,*

One must regulate, συντακτέον, Luc.

A regulating, διακόσμησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

A regulation, νόμος, Omn. See *Law.*

A regulator, κοσμητής, οῦ, ὁ, Epigr. ap. Æschin.

A rehearsal, διδασκᾰλία, Xen. Plat.

To rehearse (before another), ᾽ὑπεῖπον, only aor. 2., augment in all the moods, Eur. Ar.

To reject, ἀναίνομαι, mid. Hom. Eur. Dem.; ᾽ἀπᾰναίνομαι, mid., aor. 1. pass. ἀπηνηνάσθην, Hom. h. Pind. Æsch.; ἀποπτύω (ῠ, but also ῡ Hes.), fut. -πτύσω, etc. Hes. Trag.; πτύω, Soph.; ᾽ἀπωθέω, imperf. ἀπεώθεον, fut. -ωθήσω and -ώσω, all other tenses from this last, augmented tenses all -εωθ. (Hom. has also imperf. ὤθεσκον of the simple verb), Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; πᾰρωθέω, Eur. Xen.; περιωθέω, Thuc. Arist.; διωθέω, usu. in mid. Hdt. Thuc. Isoc.; ἀπορρίπτω, also poet. (not Att.) ἀπορίπτω, aor. 2. pass. -ερρίφην, Pind. Soph. Xen.; ἀπορριπτέω, Xen. Dem.; ἐκβάλλω, no aor. 1. act., perf. -βέβληκα, etc., Soph. Eur. Plat. Antipho. Dem.; ἀποστρέφομαι, pass. in act. sense, esp. in aor. 2., c. fut. mid. (esp. of rejecting persons), Soph. Eur. Xen.; so too ἀποστρέφω, Xen.; ἀπολακτίζω, Æsch.; ᾽ἀποτῑθεμαι, mid., aor. 1. -εθηκάμην, Eur.; ἀποτρέπομαι, mid. Eur.; ἀπερέω, more usu. ἀπερῶ in fut. sense, perf. ἀπείρηκα, mid. fut. ἀπεροῦμαι, perf. pass. ἀπείρημαι, no other tense, Hdt.; ἀπαρνέομαι, mid., aor. 1. pass. in act. sense, fut. 1. pass. in pass. sense, Thuc.; ἀποδοκῑμάζω, Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ἀποκρίνω (esp. as not genuine), Plat.

To reject by vote, ἀποχειροτονέω, Ar. Dem.; ἀποψηφίζομαι, mid., also pass. in pass. sense, Xen. Plat. Dem. Æschin.

One must reject, ἀπωστέον, Eur.; ἀποδοκιμαστέον, Xen.; ἐξαιρετέον, Plat.

Rejection, ἀλλοτρίωσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.

To reign, κραίνω, sometimes c. gen. of the dominions over which, only act. in this sense, also κ. σκῆπτρα (Soph.), Hom. Soph.; ᾽ἀνάσσω, c. dat. or c. gen. or c. prep. μετὰ and dat. or ἐν and dat., mid. rare, pass. of the dominions ruled, or sometimes of the power exerted (e. g. σκῆπτρον ἀνάσσεται, Soph.), no perf. in any voice, Omn. poet.; βᾰσῐλεύω, no mid. (pass. of the dominions), c. dat., or more usu. c. gen. Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐμβασιλεύω, sometimes c. gen. Hom. Hes. Theoc.; τῠραννέω and τῠραννεύω, fut. τῠραννήσομαι in pass. sense, Solon, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; σκηπτοφορέω, only act. Mel. See *To rule.*

Reigning rightfully, Δεμισκρέων, οντος, Pind.

A rein, εὐλῆρα, τὰ, Hom.; ἡνία, τὰ, Hom. Pind.; ἡνία, ἡ, usu. in pl. Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat.; ᾽ἵμας, άντος, ὁ, Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen.; ῥῦτὰ, τὰ, Hes.; ῥῦτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Soph. Ap. Rh.; ἱπποδέτης, ου, ὁ, Soph.; ἱππόδεσμα, τὰ, Eur.; ἱππῐκὰ πηδάλια, τὰ, Æsch.; ῥῦτᾰγωγεὺς, or rather the rope of a horse's halter, Xen. See *Bridle.*

A long rein, παρηορία (properly for the παρήορος), Hom.

To give rein to, χάλαω, fut. -άσω, c. dat. Eur.

Giving the rein to the horses, πώλοις ἐμβαλόντες ἡνίας, Eur.

And to give him the rein, εἶχαί τέ οἱ ἡνια χερσίν, Hom.

With loose rein (to gallop, etc.), ἀπὸ ῥῦτῆρος, Soph.

Obeying the rein, πεισῐχάλῐνος, ον, Pind.; φῐλήνιος, ον, Æsch.

With golden reins, χρῡσήνιος, ον, Hom. Pind. Soph.

With embroidered reins, ποικῐλήνιος, ον, Pind.

To rein in, act. κᾰτέχω, and Ep. pres. κᾰτῐσχω, imperf. κᾰτεῖχον, fut. κᾰθέξω, no aor. 1., perf. rare, aor. 2. κᾰτεσχον (part. κατασχὼν), also poet. κατέσχεθον, aor. 2. mid. sometimes used in pass. sense, Hom. Soph. Eur. See *To restrain.*

To re-inforce, βοηθέω, c. dat. Thuc. Xen.

A re-inforcement, βοηθεία, Thuc. Xen.

The troops composing a reinforcement, οἱ βοηθοὶ, Thuc. Xen.

To re-instate. See *To restore.*

To rejoice, ἀγαλλίζομαι, mid. Hom. Pind.; γᾶνῦμαι, c. dat. or c. gen., or c. prep. ὑπὸ and gen., or ἐπὶ and dat. of the cause, etc., only pres. and imperf. and fut. (not Att.) γανύσσομαι, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Plat.; γελάω, fut. -άσω, Hom. Hes. h. Soph.; γηθέω, perf. γέγηθα (the only tense used in Att. except once pres. part. act.), no pass. though there is mid., often c. acc. of the cause, Hom. Pind. Trag. Dem.; εὐφραίνομαι, pass., c. fut. mid. Hom. Pind. Soph. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ᾽ἀγάλλομαι, pass., only pres. and imperf., c. dat. or c. ἐπὶ and dat. Hom. Hes. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; χαίρω, fut. χαιρήσω (also Ep. infin. κεχᾰρησέμεν), no aor. 1. nor aor. 2. act., perf. κεχᾰρηκα, Ep. part. also κεχαρηὼς, also perf. pass. κεχᾰρημαι, pluperf. 3d. pl. κεχάρηντο, paulo-post fut. κεχαρήσομαι, aor. 2. pass. ἐχᾰρην, also Ep. aor. 1. mid. ἐχηράμην, and Ep. aor. 2. κεχᾰρόμην, redupl. in all the moods, Att. perf. pass. κέχαρμαι, Omn.; ᾐδομαι, no fut. mid., aor. 1. ἠσάμην (very rare), more usu. aor. 1. pass. ἥσθην, fut. ἡσθήσομαι, c. dat. of the cause, sometimes c. acc., rarely c. gen. Omn.; γᾶνόομαι, pass. Anac. Ar. Plat. See *To please, To be pleased.*

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To rejoice excessively, ὑπερχαίρω, Eur. Xen.; ἐκχέομαι, pass., perf. ἐκκέχυμαι, Ar.; ὑπερήδομαι, Hdt. Xen.
To rejoice at, ἀμφῐγηθέω, h.; ἐπῐγηθέω, Æsch.; ἐπῐχαίρω, sometimes c. acc. of the cause, Soph. Ar. Dem. Ap. Rh.; σὺνήδομαι, c. dat. or c. prep. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Xen. Antiph. Isoc.
To rejoice with, συγχαίρω, c. dat. Anac. Æsch. Ar. Xen. Plat.; ἀντῐχαίρω, c. dat. Soph.; συγγηθέω, Eur.
To rejoice beforehand, προχαίρω, Plat.
Rejoicings, χαρμόσῠνα, τὰ, Hdt. See *Joy*.
Being a subject for rejoicing, ἐπῐχαρτος, ον, Æsch. Thuc. Dem.
To rejoin, ἀντῐλέγω, Thuc. See *To answer*.
A rejoinder, ὑπόληψις, εως, ἡ, Isoc. See *Answer*.
To reiterate, ἀνᾰπολέω, poet. also ἀμπ-, Pind. Soph. Plat. See *To repeat*.
To rekindle, ἐκζωπῠρέω, Arist.
To relapse, ὑποτροπιάζω, only act. Hipp.
A relapse, ὑποτροπιασμός, Hipp.
Causing a relapse, ὑποστροφώδης, Hipp.
To relate, μῦθολογεύω, only act., no perf. Hom.; μῦθέομαι, Ep. 2d sing. μυθεῖαι and μίθεαι, also imperf. μυθεσκόμην (not in Att.), Hom. Æsch. Soph. Ap. Rh.; ἐνέπω, and poet. ἐννέπω (the only form in Trag., the pres. only of this form is in use), aor. 2. ἔνισπον, no other tenses in this sense, Omn. poet.; πῐφαύσκω, only pres. and imperf. act. and mid., Hom. h. Æsch.; so πῐφάσκομαι, mid. Hes.; λέγω, Omn.; κᾰτᾰλέγω, Hom. Xen.; ἀγγέλλω, Omn.; ᾿ἀναγγέλλω, Æsch. Thuc. Xen.; ἐπέρχομαι, mid., no pass., fut. –ελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –ήλῠθον, sync. (as always in Att.) –ῆλθον, perf. –ελήλυθα, Hes. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; γηρύομαι, mid. Hes.; γεγωνίσκω, only pres. and imperf. act. Æsch.; γέγωνα, perf. with pres. sense, imper. γέγωνε, 3d sing. γεγωνείτω, also infin. aor. 1. γεγωνῆσαι, also fut. γεγωνήσω, also infin. as if of pres. γεγωνεῖν, also Ep. imperf. ἐγεγώνεον, Æsch. Eur.; δηλόω, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; μηνύω (ῠ except before a long syll.), fut. –ῠσω, etc. Soph. Eur.; ᾿ἀνηγόμαι, mid., no pass., Pind. Hdt.; ἀφηγέομαι (with perf. pass. in pass. sense, Hdt.), Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἐξηγέομαι, Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; μυθεύω, Eur.; ἀνέρχομαι, Eur.; ἀποφαίνω, Hdt. Xen. Dem.; μῦθολογέω, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; ἀπομνημονεύω, Plat.; ᾿ὐδέω and ᾿ὐδάω, only pres. and imperf. Call. Ap. Rh.
To relate fully, διαφράζω, fut. –άσω, Ep. aor. 2. also διαπέφραδον, Hom. Ap. Rh.; διεῖπον, also Ep. διαείπον, aor. 2. act., augment in all moods, no other tenses, Hom. Soph.; διῐκνέομαι, fut. –ῐξομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –ῐκόμην, –ῐκοῦ, etc. Hom.; περαίνω, aor. 1. ἐπέρᾱνα, Æsch. Eur.; διέρχομαι, Pind. Æsch. Thuc. Plat.; διεξέρχομαι, Hdt. Plat.; διηγέομαι, Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; διαγγέλλω, Eur. Thuc. Xen.; διέξειμι, infin. –ιέναι, part. –ιών, imperf. –ᾔειν and –ίᾱ, Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Dem. Æschin.
To relate previously, προῐφηγέομαι, Hdt.; προδιηγέομαι, Hdt. Dem.
To relate in regular order, or *without stopping*, στοιχηγορέω, only act. Æsch.
To relate incidentally, παρᾰδιηγέομαι, Arist.
One must relate, ἀνοιστέον, Soph. Eur.; δηλωτέον, Isoc.; μῦθολογητέον, Plat.
Easy to be related, εὐμνημόνευτος, ον, Plat. Dem.
To relate, i. e. to have relation or reference to, φέρω, fut. οἴσω, more usu. οἴσομαι, aor. 1. ἤνεγκα, aor. 2. ἤνεγκον, c. ἐς and acc. Hdt.
A relation, or **relating**, ἔκλογος, Æsch.; ᾿ἀφήγημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hdt.; ἀφήγησις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.; ἐξήγησις, Thuc.; διήγησις Plat. Dem. Arist.; διέξοδος, ἡ, Plat.
Relation to (as having relation to, etc.), ἀναφορά, Arist.
A relation (kinsman), subst. and adj. συγγένης, Omn. post Hom.; σύγγονος, ον, c. gen. or c. dat. Pind. Eur.; ὁμόγονος, ον, c. gen. or c. dat. Pind. Plat.; ὁμογενής, Eur.; οἱ προσήκοντες, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat., also (more rarely) ὁ προσήκων, c. dat. Hdt. Isoc.; ὁ ὁμόθεν, Eur.; ὅμαιμος, ον, Eur. Hdt.; ἀγχίσπορος, c. gen. Æsch.; ἀγχιστεύς, Hdt.; οἱ ᾿ἀναγκαῖοι, Xen. Plat. Oratt.; οἱ ἐν γένει, Soph.
A body of relations, συγγένεια, Eur. Plat.; ὁμόσπορον ἔθνος, Pind.
Collateral relations (of a person who has no descendants to be his heirs), χρῆσται, οἱ, Hom. Hes. See *Kindred*.
A relation by marriage, κηδέμων, ονος, ὁ, Eur. Ar.; κηδεστής, οῦ, ὁ, Ar. Plat. Lys. Dem.; κήδευμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Soph. Eur.; κηδευτής, οῦ, ὁ, Arist.
One's nearest relation by marriage, κήδιστος, Hom.
To be a relation of, or *to be related to*, ἀγχιστεύω, only act., c. dat. Eur. Isæ.; προσέχομαι, imperf. –ειχόμην, no other tense, Thuc.; ὁμολογέω κατ᾽ οἰκειότητα, c. dat. pers. Hdt.
He was no relation to Tereus, προσῆκεν οὐδὲν Τηρεῖ, Hdt.; so Isoc.
Like relations, συγγενῶς, Eur.; συγγενίκως, Dem.
Relationship, συγγένεια, Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; ἀγχιστεῖα, τὰ, Soph.; ἀγχιστεία, ἡ, Plat. Isoc. Dem.; οἰκειότης, ητος, ἡ, Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; τὸ οἰκεῖον, Thuc.; τὸ συγγενὲς, Æsch. Soph. Thuc.; ᾿ἀναγκαιότης, ητος, ἡ, Lys.
Relationship by marriage, κῆδος, τὸ, Trag. Hdt. Thuc.; κήδευμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur. Plat.
According to nearness of relationship, ἀγχιστίνδην, Solon.
Attached to one's relations, φίλοκηδέμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Xen.
Relative to, περὶ, c. gen. or c. dat. or c. acc., but most usu. c. gen. Omn. See *Concerning*.
To relax, μαθίημι (ῐ Hom., but often also ῑ before ε, ῑ Att.), aor. 1. μαθῆκα, poet. also (not Att.) μαθέηκα, perf. pass. μεθεῖμαι (Hom. has also 2d and 3d sing. pres. indic. μαθιεῖς, μαθιεῖ, and imperf. μαθίεις, μαθίει, also infin. aor. 2. μαθέμεν, and subj. μαθείω), c. acc., or sometimes c. gen. Hom. Æsch. Eur.; ἀνίημι, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; πᾰρίημι, Soph. Eur. Arist.; ὑφίημι, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἐξανίημι, trans. and intrans. Soph. Eur.; ἐπανίημι, intrans. Xen. Plat.; λύω (ῠ, but also Ep. ῡ in arsi, i. e. at the beginning of a dactyl or spondee, in compounds ῠ), fut. λύσω, perf. pass. λέλῠμαι, etc. Hom.; διᾰλύω, Ar. Theoc.; ἐκλύω, Xen. Isoc. Dem.; χᾰλάω, fut. –άσω, also in pass., but rarely if ever in mid. h. Trag. Xen. Plat.; πᾰρᾰχαλάω, trans. and intrans. Hipp.
To relax at the same time, συγχᾰλάω, Archyt.
One must relax, ᾿ἀνετέον, Plat.
Relaxation, ᾿ἄνεσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Plat.
Relaxing the limbs, λῡσῐμελὴς (as sleep, death, etc.), Hom. Hes. Sapph.
To release, μαθίημι (ῐ Hom., but often also ῑ before ε, ῑ Att.), aor. 1. μαθῆκα, poet. also (not Att.) μαθέηκα, perf. pass. μεθεῖμαι (Hom. has also 2d and 3d sing. pres. indic. μαθιεῖς, μαθιεῖ, and imperf. μαθίεις, μαθίει, also infin. aor. 2. μαθέμεν, and subj. μαθείω), c. acc., mid. in Trag. also c. gen. Hom.; ἀφίημι (the Orators have irreg. imperf. ἠφίουν, ἠφίεις, etc., 3d pl. also ἠφίεσαν), c. acc., mid. in Trag. c. gen., sometimes also c. gen. of that from which, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; ἀνίημι, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; ἐξίημι, Eur.; λύω (ῠ, but also Ep. ῡ in arsi, i. e. at the beginning of a dactyl or spondee, in compounds ῠ), fut. λύσω, perf. pass. λέλῠμαι, etc., Omn.; ᾿ἀνᾰλύω, Hom. Eur.; ᾿ἀπολύω, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ἐκλύω, fut. most usu. –σομαι, mid., c. gen. of that from which, but sometimes also c. dat. Hom. Theogn. Trag. Xen.; ἐπιλύω, Xen. Plat.; χᾰλάω, fut. –άσω, and pass., but rarely if ever in mid. Æsch.; λωφάω, Æsch. Emped.; ἐλευθερόω, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ἐπανίημι, Xen.
To release (esp. to release for ransom), λῡτρόω, c. gen. of the ransom, Plat. Dem.; ἀπολυτρόω, Plat. Dem.
To release a person from an oath, ἀφίημι ὅρκον τινί, Andoc.
One must release, ᾿ἀφετέον, Plat.
A releasing, λῦσις, εως, ἡ, Hom. Theogn. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; ἐπῐλῦσις, Æsch.; ᾿ἄφεσις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Phil. ap. Dem.
To relent, κάμπτομαι, pass. Æsch. Thuc. Plat.; μαλθᾰκίζομαι, pass. Æsch. Eur.; μᾰλᾰκίζομαι, pass. Thuc.; γνάμπτομαι, pass. Thuc.; ἐπῐκλάομαι, pass., perf. –κέκλασμαι, Thuc.
Relentless, ᾿ἄτεγκτος, ον, Trag. Ar.; ᾿ἀσυγγνώμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Dem. See *Implacable*.
Relentlessly, ᾿ἀπαραιτήτως, Thuc.
Reliance, πίστις, εως, ἡ, Eur.
Relics, κᾰλάμη (lit. the stubble), Hom.
Relief (from evil, pain, etc.), τροπαία, Æsch.; ᾿ἀνάλῠσις, εως, ἡ, Soph.; ᾿ἀναψῡχή, Eur. Plat.; σχετήριον, Eur.; ἔρεισμα, ᾰτος τὸ, Æsch.; ᾿ἀνάκουφίσις, εως, ἡ, Soph.; κουφότης, ητος, ἡ Eur.; κούφισμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.; κουφίσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; ᾿ἄνεσις, εως, ἡ, Herodotus; λώφησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; ῥαστώνη, Plat.
Relief from pain, νωδῡνία, Pind. Theoc. See *Rest, Remedy*.

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A reli-f of soldiers, διαδοχή, Xen. Dem.
The soldiers forming the relief, ἄμοιβοι, Hom.; διάδοχοι, Hdt. Thuc.
They kept watch by reliefs, relieving one another, οἱ μὲν ἀμειβόμενοι φυλακὰς ἔχον, Hom.
Being divided into reliefs, κατ' ἀναπαύλας διῃρημένοι, Thuc.
To relieve, παύω, fut. παύσομαι, in a sort of pass. sense, like πεπαύσομαι, no perf. act., but pass. πέπαυμαι, aor. 1. ἐπαύθην, Att. more usu. ἐπαύσθην (Soph. has imperf. παύεσκον), c. gen. of the evils from which, Hom. Trag.; ἀνάπαύω, Hom. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; μεθίημι (ῑ Hom., but often also ῐ, esp. before ε, ῐ Att.), aor. 1. μεθῆκα, Ep. μεθέηκα (Hom. has also 2d and 3d sing. pres. indic. μεθιεῖς, μεθιεῖ, and imperf. μεθίεις, μεθίει, also aor. 2. subj. μεθείω, and infin. μεθέμεν), c. gen. of the evil from which, Hom.; κουφίζω, Eur. Xen.; ἀνακουφίζω, Soph. Eur. Xen.; ἐπικουφίζω, Eur.; μάλάσσω, Soph. Eur.; ἀναψύχω, Eur.; λωφάω, Æsch.; μεθίστημι, only in pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. act., aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. in pass. sense, Soph.; ἐπῐλύομαι, mid., c. acc. pers., c. τὸ μὴ and infin. of suffering, etc., Plat.; ἴαομαι (but ῐ Anth.), Plat.; λωφέω, Ap. Rh. See *To help*, and (of relieving pain) *To assuage*.
To relieve (as a guard), ἀμείβομαι, mid., sine cas. Hom.; διαδέχομαι, perf. pass. in act. sense, c. dat. Xen.
To aid in relieving, σῠνεπῐκουρέω, c. dat. Xen.
Relieving (calculated to relieve), λῡτήριος, α, ον, more usu. ος, ον, c. gen., sometimes even c. acc. Æsch. Soph.; λῦσῖμος, ον, Æsch.; πρόξενος, ον, c. gen. Æsch.; παυστήριος, ον, c. gen. Soph.; κουφιστῐκός, Arist.
Relieving from pain, ὀδῠνηφάτος, ον, Hom.; λῡσῐπονος, ον, Pind.; παυσῐπονος, ον, Eur. Ar.; or from sorrow, παυσῐλῡπος, ον, Eur.; παυσᾰνίας, ου, ὁ, Soph.
One who relieves, πάυστηρ, ῆρος, ὁ, c. gen. of the evil, Soph.; ἀναψυκτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Eur.; ἐκδέκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Æsch.
To procure relief (sacrifice, etc.), λωφήῐος, ον, Ap. Rh.
Religion, εὐσέβεια (also poet. εὐσεβίᾱ), Omn. post Hom. See *Piety*.
Religious, ὅσιος (both of things and persons), Omn. post Hom.; εὐσεβής (only of persons), Omn. post Hom. See *Pious*.
Religious observance, θρησκεία, Hdt.
To be religious, σέβω, rare except in pres. Thuc.
Religiously, εὐσεβέως, Att. -βῶς, Pind. Soph. Xen. Dem.
To relinquish, λείπω, perf. λέλοιπα, perf. pass. λέλειμμαι, etc., Omn. See *To leave*.
One must relinquish, λειπτέον, Eur. Plat.
Relinquishment, ἀπόλειψις, εως, ἡ, Xen.
A relish (anything eaten to add a relish), ὄψον, Hom. Plat.; φάρμακον, Pind.
To relish, εὐωχέομαι, mid., c. gen. or c. acc., no pass. in this sense, Xen. Plat.
Reluctance, ἐπίσχεσις, εως, ἡ, Hom.
Reluctant, ἀέκων, ουσα, ον, and contr. (as always in Att.) ἄκων, Omn. See *Unwilling*.
Reluctantly, ἀκουσίως, Eur. Thuc. Antipho.
To rely, or **to rely on**, πιστόομαι, pass. Hom. Soph.; πιστεύω, c. dat., also pass. of him who is relied on, Hdt. Omn. Att.; σφοδρύνομαι, pass., c. dat. Æsch.; θᾰρσῠνομαι, mid. and pass., c. dat. or c. ἐπί and dat. Soph. Isoc.; θαρσέω, only act., c. dat., sometimes even c. acc. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; σκήπτομαι, mid. and pass., c. dat. Dem.; ἐπισκήπτομαι, Dem.; ἄπερείδομαι, mid. and pass., perf. pass. -ερήρεισμαι, c. ἐς and acc. Plat.; ἰσχῡρίζομαι, mid., c. dat. Plat. Dem. Isoc.; ἐνισχῡρίζομαι, c. dat. Dem.; διϊσχῡρίζομαι, Antipho. Æschin.; ἐπᾴνέχω, imperf. -εῖχον, fut. -ἕξω, aor. 2. -εσχον, infin. -σχεῖν, etc., c. ἐπί and dat. Dem. See *To trust*.
One must rely, πιστευτέον, Plat.
What may be relied on, ἐχέγγυος, ον, Eur. Thuc.
Relying on, θάρσῠνος, ον, c. dat. Hom.; πῐσῠνος, c. dat. Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.
To remain, κάθημαι, imperf. ἐκαθήμην (being really perf. and pluperf.), fut. καθήσομαι, no other tenses (only of persons), Hom.; μίμνω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur.; μένω, Ep. fut. also μενέω, only act. Omn.; ἐπῐμίμνω, Hom.; ἐπιμένω, Hom. Xen. Plat.; ἐπᾰνᾰμένω, poet. ἐπαμμένω, Æsch.; κατᾰμένω, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; διαμένω, Xen. Dem.; διᾰτρῑβω, Thuc. Xen. Antipho.

To remain, i. e. to be left after something else, or out of a greater quantity, λείπομαι, pass. (3d sing. in Plat. often impers.), Hom. Hes. Hdt. Plat.; ὑπολείπομαι, and in a general sense, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; περῐλείπομαι, Eur. Hdt. Plat.; περισσεύω, only act. Hes. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ὑπόκειμαι, imperf. -εκείμην (being really perf. and pluperf.), fut. -κείσομαι, no other tenses, Thuc. Dem.; περίειμι, (-εἶναι), Thuc. Plat. Isæ. Dem.; περῐγίγνομαι, fut. -γενήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -εγενόμην, perf. -γέγονα and -γεγένημαι, Xen. Isoc.; προσπεριγίγνομαι, Dem.; ὑπερβάλλω, no aor. 1. act., perf. -βέβληκα, Xen.
To remain in, ἀντέχομαι, imperf. ἀντειχόμην, fut. ἀνθέξομαι, aor. 2. ἀντεσχόμην, no aor. 1., c. gen. Eur.; ἐμμένω, c. dat. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.
To remain near, πᾰρᾰμίμνω, Hom.; πᾰρᾰμένω, and poet. sync. πᾰρμένω, c. dat. Hom. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.
To remain behind, ὑπομένω, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.
To remain with, συνδιατελέω, fut. -έσω, Plat. Dem.
One must remain, μενετέον, Xen. Plat.
Remaining, λοιπός, Omn. post Hom.; ἐπῐ́λοιπος, ον, usu. pl. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; ὑπόλοιπος, ον, Omn. Att. prose; περῐ́λοιπος, ον, Ar. Thuc.; κατᾰ́λοιπος, ον, Plat. Arist.; πᾰρᾰ́λοιπος, ον, Arist.; ἔφεδρος, ον (only of a person), Soph.; περῐλῑπής, Plat.
A remaining, μονή, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.
A remaining with, or *steadfast to*, ἐμμονή, c. gen. Plat.
A remainder, περῐλειμμα, ατος, τό, Plat.
To remark, κατᾰγιγνώσκω, fut. -γνώσομαι, no aor. 1. act., aor. 2. -έγνων, imper. -γνῶθι, etc., as if from -γνῶμι, perf. -έγνωκα, perf. pass. -έγνωσμαι, etc., Ar.; σημειόομαι, mid. Theoph.
A remarking, σημείωσις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.
A being remarked or *remarkable*, ἐπῐφάνεια, Plat. Isæ.
Remarkable, δόκῐμος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἐπῐφᾰνής, Hdt. Thuc.; ἐπῐ́δηλος, ον, Xen. See *Illustrious*.
Remarkably, δοκίμως, Æsch. Xen.; ἐπῐφᾰνῶς, Isoc.
To remeasure, ἀνᾰμετρέω, Hom. Hdt.
Remediable, ἰᾱσῐμος, ον, Æsch. Pind.; ἰᾱτὸς, Pind. Plat.
A remedy, ἄκος, τό, often c. gen. of the disease or evil, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; μῆχος, τό, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; φάρμακον (also μᾱ in some old Ion. poets, e. g. Hippon.), Omn.; ἄκεσμα, ατος, τό, Pind. Æsch.; ἀντῑτόμον, prop. by cutting, h. Pind.; μῆχαρ, indecl. Æsch.; ἔμμοστον, Æsch.; ἄκεστρον, Soph.; ἄλέξημα, ατος, τό, Æsch.; ἀνᾰφορά, Eur. Dem.; εὕρημα, ατος, τό, Eur.; ἴᾱσις, εως, ἡ, Soph. Plat. Antipho.; ἴᾱμα, ατος, τό, Æsch. Hdt. Plat.
Desperate remedies, διακεκινδῡνευμένα φάρμακα, Isoc.
A remedy for pain, νωδῡνία, or ἄνωδ. Pind.
To remedy, ἀκέομαι (Ep. pres. part. also ἀκειόμενος), fut. ἀκέσομαι (Att. ἀκοῦμαι), only mid. in good authors, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat; ἐξακέομαι, Xen.; ἴαομαι (also ῐ Anth.), only mid. except aor. 1. pass. Hom. Trag. Thuc. Plat. etc. See *To cure*.
To apply remedies to (a wound, etc.), ἀναψύχω, Hom.
To provide remedies for, ἀντῑτέμνω, no aor. 1. act., perf. -τέτμηκα, Eur.
Remedying, νώδῠνος, ον, Soph.; ὀνήσῐμος, ον, Soph.
One who can remedy, ἰᾱτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom.; ἰᾱτρὸς, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Plat. Antipho.
To remember, μνάομαι, mid., Ep. pres. part. also μνωόμενος, and imperf. ἐμνωόμην, also perf. pass. μέμνημαι in pres. sense, opt. μεμνήμην, more usu. Att. μεμνφμην, sub. μέμνωμαι, and aor. 1. ἐμνήσθην, fut. μνησθήσομαι, all in act. sense (perf. both in act. and pass. sense), c. gen., more rarely c. acc., also c. infin., often c. part. Hom.; μιμνήσκομαι, mid., with the tenses of μνάομαι, except imperf. Omn.; ἐπῐμιμνήσκομαι, c. gen. Hom. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Æschin.; ἀνᾰμιμνήσκομαι, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; μνήσκομαι, Anac.; ὑπομιμνήσκομαι, c. gen. or c. acc. Xen. Plat.; μνημονεύω, fut. mid., sometimes in pass. sense, c. acc., or c. infin., or c. conj. εἰ, ὅτι, etc. Omn. Att.; φῠλάσσομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. in act. sense, Hes.; σώζω, Soph. Eur. Plat.; ἀποσώζω, Eur.; διᾰσώζω, Xen.; ἐννοέομαι, mid., aor. 1. pass. in act. sense, Soph.; μνήμην τίθεμαι, mid., c. gen. Eur.; μνήμην ἔχω (imperf. εἶχον, fut. ἕξω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔσχον, c. gen. Eur.; διαμιμνήσκομαι, Xen.; διαμνημονεύω, Hdt. Xen.

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Dem. Æschin.; ἀναλογίζομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. in act. sense, Dem.
To remember also, at the same time, etc., συνδιαμνημονεύω, Dem. Æschin.; σὺνἀναμιμνήσκομαι, Plat.; συμμιμνήσκομαι, Dem.
To remember a thing against a person, ἀπομνημονεύω, c. acc. rei, dat. pers. Æschin.
One must remember, μνημονευτέον, Plat.
To be remembered, what can be remembered, ἀναμνηστος, ον, Plat.; μνημονευτὸς, Arist.
Long to be remembered, πολύμνηστος, ον, Æsch.
Ever to be remembered, ἀείμνηστος, ον, and sometimes ος, η, ον, Theogn. Soph. Thuc. Isoc.
So as to be remembered, μνημονικῶς, Plat. Dem.
So as to be ever remembered, ἀειμνήστως, Æschin.
Easy to be remembered, εὐμνήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Xen.; εὐμνημόνευτος, ον, Arist.
Hard to be remembered, δυσμνημόνευτος, ον, Arist.
One who remembers, μνηστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Pind.; μνήστωρ, ορος, ὁ, Æsch.
A remembering, remembrance, μνήμη, Omn. post Hom.; ἀνάμνησις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Lys. Dem.; μνημόνευμα, ατος, τὸ, Arist. See *Memory*.
Remembering miseries, μνησϊπήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ, ἡ, Æsch.
To remind, μιμνήσκω, fut. μνήσω, aor. 1. ἔμνησα, no perf., no mid. (for pass. see *To remember*), c. acc. pers. gen. rei, Hom. Eur. Ap. Rh.; ἀνάμιμνήσκω (aor. Æol. poet. 3d sing. ἀμμνάσειεν Pind.), sometimes c. gem. acc. Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Æschin.; ὑπομιμνήσκω, often c. gem. acc. Hom. Omn. Att.; ἐπανάμιμνήσκω, Plat. Dem.; διαμνημονεύω, c. dat. pers. acc. rei, Plat.
A reminding, ὑπόμνησις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Thuc. Plat.
A reminder, i. e. thing calculated to remind, μνημόσῦνον, Ar.
Reminiscence, ἀνάμνησις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Lys. Æschin. See *Recollection*.
Remiss, ἀνδελὴς, Soph. Thuc. Isoc.; ἀμελὴς, Thuc. Xen.; ἄῤῥωστος, ον, Thuc.; ἄπρόθῦμος, ον, Hdt. Thuc.; ἀνάπεπτωκὼς, Dem.
Remissly, ἀπροθύμως, Plat.
Remissly, i. e. not at all, ἀνέδην, Soph.
Remissness, τὸ ἀνειμένον, Thuc.; ἀῤῥωστία, Dem.
To remit (punishment, etc.), ἀνίημι (ῐ Hom., but often ῑ in arsi, i. e. at the beginning of a dactyl or spondee, ῑ Att.), aor. 1. ἀνῆκα, Ep. also ἀνέηκα (not Att.), perf. pass. ἀνεῖμαι (Hom. also has 2d sing. pres. ἀνιεῖς, also imperf. 2d and 3d sing. ἀνίεις, ἀνίει, also ἀνίεσκον, also fut. ἀνέσω, and aor. 1. opt. ἀνέσαιμι), c. acc. of the punishment, dat. pers. Eur.; ἀφίημι, Ar. Xen. Dem.; πᾶρίημι, Lycurg.; ἄφαιρέω, aor. 2. εἷλον, aor. 1. pass. -ῥρέθην, c. dat. pers. or c. gen. Andoc. Dem.
A remnant, λείψανον, Soph. Eur. Plat.; λεῖμμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Hdt. Plat.; ὑπόλειμμα, Theoph.
To remodel, μεταποιέω, Solon, Dem.; μεταῤῥυθμίζω, Æsch. Hdt. Plat.; καινόω, Thuc.
Remonstrance, αἰτία (from a friend, opp. to κατηγορία, from an enemy), Thuc.
Remorse, οἶκτος, Omn. See *Pity*.
Remorseless, ἀνοικτος, ον, Eur. Ar. See *Pitiless*.
Remorselessly, ἀκηδέστως, Hom. See *Pitilessly*.
Remote, τηλεδἀπὸς, Hom.; μᾶκρὸς, compar. -ότερος, superl. -ότατος, also μάσσων, μήκιστος, Omn.; τηλουρὸς, ὸν, Æsch. Eur.; τήλορος, ον, Eur. See *Distant*.
Remotely, more remotely, ἀπωτέρω, Soph.
Remoteness, ἀπόστᾶσις, εως, ἡ, Xen. Plat.
A remote place, ἐσχᾰτία, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Dem.
Removable, περιαιρετὸς, ὸν, Thuc.
Removal, intrans. μετάστᾶσις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Plat.; ἀνάστᾶσις, Hdt. Thuc.; ἄπαλλαγὴ, Plat.; περιαίρεσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.
Removal, act. κίνησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; μετακίνησις, Thuc.
A removal, intrans. (from one house to another), διοίκῐσις, ἡ, Lys.
To remove, act. ἀποκῑνέω, Hom.; μετοχλίζω, fut. -τσω, poet. also -ἰσσω, only act. Hom.; λύω (ῠ, but sometimes in Hom. ῡ in arsi, i. e. at the beginning of a dactyl or spondee, ῡ in compounds), fut. λῦσω, perf. pass. μέλῠμαι, Hom. Soph.; ἀποφέρω, fut. ἀποίσω, aor. 1. ἀπήνεγκα, Ep. ἀπήνεικα, aor. 2. ἀπήνεγκον, Ep. -ήνεικον, Hom. Hdt.; ἐκφέρω, Omn.; ἀνίστημι, only pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. in act. sense, aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. fut. and aor. 1. mid. in pass. sense (esp. of removing people), Hom. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; ἀφίστημι, Æsch. Eur.; μεθίστημι, Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ἐξανίστημι, Soph. Hdt.; μετᾰμείβω, c. gen. of the place whence, Pind.; μεταίρω, Eur.; ἐξαίρω, Soph.; ἄπαλλάσσω, Eur. Plat. Xen. Dem.; ἐξοικίζω, c. gen. or c. prep. of the place, Eur. Thuc. Plat.; μεθίημι (ῑη Ep., ῑη Att.), aor. 1. μεθῆκα, Ep. also μεθέηκα (Hom. also has 2d and 3d sing. pres. μεθιεῖς, μεθιεῖ, and imperf. μεθίεις, μεθίει, etc.), c. gen. of the place, Eur. Thuc.; ἄφῐδρῡ́ω, fut. ὑσω, Eur.; ἀφᾰνίζω, Soph. Eur.; διορίζω, Eur. Isoc.; ἀνᾰτῐθημι, aor. 1. act. -έθηκα, pass. -ετέθην, Soph.; ἀναιρέω, aor. 2. act. ἀνεῖλον, aor. 1. pass. ἀνῃρέθην, Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀναζεύγνῡμι, aor. 2. pass. ἀνεζύγην (esp. of removing an army or a fleet), sometimes as if it were intrans. (στρᾰτὸν, etc. being understood), Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; κῑνέω, Thuc.; μετᾰκινέω, Hdt. Xen.; μετᾰφέρω, fut. μετοίσω, more usu. -σομαι, aor. 1. -ήνεγκα, aor. 2. -ήνεγκον, aor. 1. pass. -ηνείχθην, Thuc.; περιαιρέω, Hdt. Thuc. Plat.
Ye have removed to a distance the flame of calamity, ἠνύσατ' ἐκτοπίαν φλόγα πήματος, Soph.
To remove (people from a habitation), ἀνάστατόν τινα ποιέω, Hdt. Thuc.; ἀνάστᾰτον ποιέω, Hdt.
To remove ships, μεθορμίζω, Xen.
To remove an officer by a vote, ἀποχειροτονέω, Dem.
To aid in removing, συνεξαιρέω, Eur. Hdt.
To remove out of the way, ἐκδίδωμι, aor. 1. -έδωκα, perf. pass. δέδομαι, etc. Eur.
To remove privily, ὑπεκφέρω, Hom.; ὑπεξάγω, aor. 2. -ήγᾰγον, Hom. Hdt.; ὑπεξαιρέω, Soph. Thuc. Plat.; ὑπεκτῐθημι, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Lys.; ὑπεκκομίζω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
To remove, intrans., i. e. to remove oneself, μετᾰνίστᾰμαι, mid. and pass., c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; μετακῠκλέομαι, mid. Plat.; and the mid. or pass. of most of the verbs given above in act. sense.
To remove (intrans.) *from one house to another*, διοικίζομαι, mid., c. εἰς, Lys.
I am greatly and indeed wholly removed (from such a feeling), πολλοῦ γε καὶ τοῦ παντὸς ἐλλείπω.
To remunerate, ἀμείβομαι, mid. Hom. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Dem. See *To requite*.
Remuneration, ἀμοιβὴ, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. See *Reward*.
A rencounter, συμβολὴ, Æsch. Hdt. Xen.; σὺνοδος, ἡ, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.
To rend (esp. one's garments), κᾰτερείκομαι, mid., rare except in pres. and imperf. Sapph. Æsch. Hdt.; ῥήγνῡμι (of any thing), aor. 2. pass. ἐῤῥᾰγην, Æsch. Eur. Xen.; περιῤῥήγνυμι, Æsch. Dem.; περϊκᾰταῤῥήγνυμι, Xen. See *To tear*.
To be rent, φλάζω, only in aor. 2. ἔφλᾰδον, Æsch.
Rent asunder, διαῤῥὰξ, ᾶγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.
To render, ἐκπράσσω, Eur.; πᾰρέχομαι, mid., imperf. παρειχόμην, no aor. 1., aor. 2. παρεσχόμην, παρασχοῦ, etc. (Hom. also has παρεχεσκόμην), Thuc. See *To make*.
To renew, νεόω, Æsch.; ἀνᾰνεόομαι, mid. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Isoc. Dem.; ἐπανανεόομαι, Plat.; ἀνανεάζω, Ar.; ἀνᾰκαινίζω, Isoc.; νεοχμόω, Arist.
To renew a battle or *an argument*, ἀνᾰμᾰχομαι, fut. -μαχέσομαι or -μαχήσομαι, Att. -μαχοῦμαι, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.
Renewal, ἀνανέωσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.
Rennet, ὀπὸς (being fig-tree juice used to make cheese, by causing the milk to curdle), Hom.; τᾰμῖσος, ἡ, Theoc.
Cheese made with ὀπὸς, τῡρὸς ὀπίας, ου, Eur.
Renovation, νεόχμωσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
To renounce, ἀπεῖπον, also Ep. ἀποείπον, aor. 2., augment in all moods, also aor. 1. ἄπειπα, more usu. mid. ἀπειπάμην, Hom. Theogn. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; ἀπερέω, Att. ἀπερῶ, used as fut. of prec. Hdt; ἀποῤῥίπτω, also poet. (not Att.) ἀπορίπτω, aor. 2. pass. ἀπερῥΐφην, Pind. Soph.; ὑπεξίσταμαι, mid., c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act., c. gen. Hdt.; χαιρεῖν λέγω, χ. κελεύω, χ. προεῖπον, χ. ἐάω (augm. εἰα.), Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat.
Renown, κλέος, τὸ, only nom. and acc. Omn. See *Glory*.
Renowned, κλῡτὸς, ἡ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; εὔδοξος, ον, Pind. Omn. Att. See *Famous*.
A rent, λᾰκὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Alcæ. Æsch.; λᾰκισμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur. See *Tearing*.
Rent, λᾰ̃τρον, in pl. Æsch.; φορὰ, Thuc.; ἀποφορὰ, Xen. Arist.; μίσθωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Isoc.; μίσθωσις, εως, ἡ, Isæ. Dem.

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Rent for a house, ἐνοίκιον, Isæ. Dem.
To produce rent, μισθοφορέω, only act. Isæ.
To repair, ἄκέομαι, mid., Ep. pres. part. ἀκείόμενος, fut. ἀκέσομαι, Att. ἀκοῦμαι, no pass. Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; ἐπισκευάζω Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Andoc. Dem.; ἀνίδομαι, mid. Hdt.
To repair (esp. to repair evils or faults), ἀνᾰλαμβᾰ́νω, fut. -λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ἔλᾰβον, perf. -εἴληφα, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Dem.; ἀνατίθεμαι, mid., aor. 1. -εθηκάμην, sine cas. Thuc.; ἀνορθόω, Plat.
To repair beforehand, προκατᾰρτίζω, Hipp.
Repair, or **repairs**, or materials for repairs, ἐπισκευή, Hdt. Thuc. Dem.
A repairer, ἐπισκευαστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Dem.
Reparable, ἰᾶσῐμος, ον, Plat.
The art of repairing, ἡ ἀκεστῐκή, Plat.
Reparation, ἀνάληψις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.
To repass, ἀνᾰμετρέω, Hom.
To repay, ἀμείβομαι, mid. (and in Trag. but very rarely ἀμείβω), c. acc. pers. dat. rei, rarely c. dat. pers. or c. acc. rei, no pass. in this sense, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ἀποτίνω (ῑ Ep., ῐ Att.) fut. -τίσω, no pass. (but mid. in a sort of pass. sense, to exact or receive repayment, therefore to be repaid), Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ἀποδίδωμι, aor. 1. -έδωκα, perf pass. -δέδομαι, etc., c. acc. of what is paid, dat. pers., pass. not of the person but of the sum, etc. repaid, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; ἀνταποδίδωμι, h. Isæ. Hdt. Thuc. Lys.; ἀντῐδίδωμι, Trag. Thuc. Xen. See *To requite*, *To pay*.
One must repay, ἀνταποδοτέον, Arist.
Repayment, ἀνταπόδοσις, εως, ἡ, Arist. See *payment*.
To repeal, λύω, (ῠ, but also ῡ Ep. in arsi, i. e. at the beginning of a dactyl or spondee, in compounds ῡ), fut. ὕσω, perf. pass. -λέλῠμαι, Hdt. Thuc. Isæ. Dem.; κατᾰλύω, Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; κᾰθαιρέω, aor. 2. καθεῖλον, aor. 1. pass. καθῃρέθην, Thuc. Lys.; ἀναιρέω, Dem. Æschin.; ἀποδοκῐμάζω, Xen.; ἀποχειροτονέω, Dem.; μεταγιγνώσκω, fut. -γνώσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έγνων, -γνῶθι, as if from -γνῶμι, perf. -έγνωκα, perf. pass. -έγνωσμαι, etc; Thuc.; ἄκῠρον ποιέω, ἀκ. τίθεμαι, mid. (aor. 1. ἐθηκάμην) Plat. Æschin.; ἀφαιρέομαι, mid. Andoc.; ἀπᾰλείφω, Æschin.; μεταίρω, Dem.
Repeal, subst. ἄκῠρωσις, εως, ἡ, Dion. H.
To repeat, ἀνᾰπολέω, poet. also ἀμπ. Pind. Æsch.; ἐπᾰνᾰπολέω, Plat.; ἀναστρέφω, Æsch. Plat.; ἀνᾰμετρέω, Eur.; ὑμνέω, Soph. Plat.; ὑπεῖπον, aor. 2. augmen., in all the moods, Eur. Ar.; ἐπᾰνᾰλαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ἔλᾰβον, perf. -εἴληφα, Xen. Plat.; δῐλογέω, only act. Xen.; ἐπᾰνέρχομαι, fut. -ελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ἦλῠθον, sync. (as always in Att.) -ᾖλθον, Plat.; ἐπᾰνᾰκῠκλέω, Plat.; ἐπᾰνᾰδῐπλόω, Arist.; i. e. to keep on saying, urging, etc. βαψῳδέω, Dem.
To do, or *say*, *or order repeatedly*, τευτάζω, c. acc. or infin., or c. prep., e. g. περὶ and acc., only act. Plat. Pherecr.
To repeat from beginning to end, περαίνω, Dem.
To repeat old stories, old arguments, ἀρχαιολογέω, Thuc.
Repeating a thing over and over again, μαψῠλᾰκης, ου, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Sapph. Pind.
Often repeated, μῠριάλεκτος, ον, Xen.; πολῠθρύλητος, ον, Plat.
To repel, ἄλαλκον, aor. 2., no other tense, indic. only formed in 3d sing. c. dat. of the thing or person defended, more rarely c. gen. Hom. ἀπᾰ́λαλκον, Hom.; ἀμῦνω, no perf. aor. 2. mid. ἠμῦνᾰ́θόμην, c. gen. of the person or thing defended, or c. dat., Hom. Pind. Trag.; ἀπᾰμῦνω, Hom. Hdt.; ἀλέξω, fut. ἀλεξήσω, etc., no perf., also fut. mid. ἀλέξομαι and aor. 1. ἠλεξάμην, no pass. Hom. Soph. Xen.; ἐρῠκω, aor. 2. Ep. ἠρῠκᾰκον, no perf., c. dat. of that from which, or c. ἀπὸ and gen. Hom. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; ἀπερύκω, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; εἴργω, Ep. also usu. ἔργω, fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sense, c. gen. of that from which, sometimes c. dat. Hom. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἀνείργω, Hom.; ἄπωθέω, imperf. ἀπεώθεον, and all augmented tenses, -εωθ., fut. -ωθήσω, and -ώσω, the other tenses derived from this last, -έωσα, -έωσμαι, etc. c. gen. or c. prep. Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; διωθέω, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀνωθέομαι, mid. Hdt.; ἀνασχάζω, only act. Pind.; ἀνᾰκρούω, perf. pass. -κέκρουσμαι, Thuc.
To join in repelling, σῠνεπᾰμῦνω, Thuc.
To be beforehand in repelling, προαμῦνομαι, mid. Thuc.

One must repel, ἀμυντέον, also ἀμυντέα, Ar.; ἄπωστέον, Eur.
To repent, μεταλγέω, only act. c. infin. Æsch.; μετᾰγιγνώσκω, fut. -γνώσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έγνων, -γνῶθι, etc., as if from -γνῶμι, perf. -έγνωκα, perf. pass. -έγνωσμαι, etc., sometimes c. acc. (to repent and do, μ. c. infin., to repent and not do, μ. c. μὴ and infin.), also μ. πάλιν, Soph. Eur. Plat.; μεταμέλομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. μετεμελήθην in mid. sense, c. part. Thuc.; μετανοέω, Antipho.; ἐπιστρέφομαι, pass. Dem.; also impers. μεταμέλει, fut. -μελήσει, no perf., c. dat. pers. c. part. c. ὅτι, sometimes even c. nom. rei, part. pres. often abs. Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat.
You shall repent, he shall repent, κλαύσει, κλαύσεται, Eur. Ar. Dem.
I think you will repent of this, οἶμαί σοι ταῦτα μεταμελήσειν, Ar.
I have repented, and am disposed to act in this manner, δόξα τῇδ' ἐπεστράφη, Soph.
To proceed to lengths, which one is likely to repent of, εἰς τὸ μεταμελησόμενον προϊέναι, Xen.
Apt to repent, μετᾰμελητῐκὸς, Arist.
Not to be repented of, ἀμετᾰμέλητος, ον, Plat.
Repentance, μετᾰμέλεια, Eur. Thuc. Xen.; μετάγνοια, Soph.; μετᾰτροπὴ, Eur.; μετᾰνοια, Thuc. Xen. Antipho.; μετᾰμελος, Thuc.
Bringing repentance, μετᾰτροπος, ον, Hes.
Repetition, δῐλογία, Xen.; δῐπλᾰσιολογία, Plat.; πῦ κνεμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Plat.; ἐπᾰνᾰδῐ́πλωσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.; (of a story), ἐπῐδιηγησις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
To replace, ἀντῐπᾰρέχω, imperf. -εἶχον, perf. -έσχηκα, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -σχον, Xen.
To replenish, ἀνᾰπληρόω, Eur. Plat.
Replete, μεστὸς, c. gen. Omn. Att. Hdt.
Repletion, πλησθώρη, Hdt. See *Satiety*, *Fulness*.
To reply, ἀπᾰμείβομαι, mid. Hom. Xen. See *To answer*.
To allege in reply, ἀντῐλέγω, Thuc.
A reply, ἀπόκρῐσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Isæ. See *Answer*.
To report, ἀπόφημι, Hom.; ἀγγέλλω, Omn.; ἀπαγγέλλω, sometimes c. acc. of that of which report is made (e. g. ἀπ. τὴν πρέσβειαν, to make a report of an embassy), Omn.; διαγγέλλω, Thuc.; ἐξαγγέλλω, Dem.; ἀναγγέλλω, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; εἰσαγγέλλω, Thuc. Xen.; κατηγγέλλω (esp. of reporting anything wrong, as accusing it), Xen.; ἀνᾰφέρω, fut. -οίσω, no perf., aor. 1. -ήνεγκα, aor. 2. -ήνεγκον, Hdt.; ἀφερμηνεύω, Plat. See *To relate*.
To be reported, ἀποφέρομαι, pass., aor. 1 ἀπηνείχθην, Hdt.; κλῄζομαι, pass. Eur.; διᾰθρῠλέομαι, pass. Xen.; φᾰτίζομαι, only pres. and imperf. Ap. Rh.
One must report, ἀνοιστέον, Soph. Eur.
A report, κληδών, όνος, ἡ (also Ep. κλεηδὼν and κληηδών), Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Andoc.; κλέος, τὸ, only nom. and acc. Hom. Pind. Æsch.; φῆμις, ιος, ἡ, Hom.; φᾶτις, εως, ἡ, Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; φήμη, Hes. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Isoc. Æschin.; λόγος, Omn. post Hom.; ἀκοὴ, Pind. Eur.; ἄκουσμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Soph.; βάξις, εως, ἡ, Trag.; αὐδὴ, Soph. Eur.; ἀπαγγελία (as a report of an ambassador, etc.), Thuc. Dem.
A false report, ψευδαγγελία, Xen.
As the report is about him, ὡς ἡ φάτις μιν ἔχει, Hdt.
To invent or *fabricate reports*, λογοποιέω, Thuc. Xen. Andoc. Lys.
The fabrication of reports, λογοποιΐα, Theoph.
A reporter, ἄγγελος, Omn.
To repose, act. τίθημι, aor. 1. act. ἔθηκα, aor. 1. pass. ἐτέθην, Omn. See *To place*.
To repose, intrans. ἀνᾰπαύομαι, mid. and pass. Hom. Thuc. Xen. See *To rest*.
A repository, ἀποθήκη, Thuc.
To repossess, ἀνακτάομαι, mid., perf. pass. -κέκτημαι in act. sense, Hdt. See *To regain*.
To reprehend, αἰτιάομαι, mid., c. perf. and aor. 1. pass. in pass. sense, Hom. Hes. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Antipho. See *To blame*.
Reprehension, κᾰτᾰμεμψις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. See *Blame*.
To represent, i. e. make out to be, state to be, ἀποφαίνω, Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ἀποδείκνῡμι, Eur. Lys.; κατασκευάζω, Dem.; ποιέω (esp. in a set composition), Xen. Plat.
To represent (by imitation or by painting, etc.), εἰκάζω, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; μῑμέομαι, mid. Xen. Plat. Arist.; παραδείκνῡμι, Plat.

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To represent, i. e. be representative of, as an ambassador of a state, etc., παρέχομαι, mid., imperf. παρειχόμην, no aor. 1., aor. 2. παρεσχόμην, infin. παράσχεσθαι, etc., Hdt. Thuc.
The art of representing, ἡ εἰκαστική, Plat.
Representation, i. e. imitation, portraiture, etc., δείκηλον, Hdt.; μίμησις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Arist.; ἀπεικάσία, Plat.; ἀπείκασμα, ατος, τό, Plat.
To repress, πιέζω, Pind.; σχάζω, only act. Pind. Eur.
To reprimand, νουθετέω, Ar. Plat.
A reprimand, αἰτία, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Dem. See *Blame*.
A reprisal, βύσιον, Soph.
Reproach, ἐλεγχεία, Hom.; νέμεσις, ἡ, only nom. and acc. sing. Hom.; ἔλεγχος, τό, Hom. Hes. Pind.; ἐνῖπή, Hom. Pind. Ap. Rh.; νεῖκος, τό, Hom. Pind.; ὄνειδος, τό, Omn.; ὁμοκλή, Hom. h.; ὀνείδισμα, ατος, τό, Hdt.; δένος, Hdt.; ἐπῐ́πληξις, εως, ἡ, Æschin.; λοιδορία, Thuc. Antipho.; λοιδόρησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
Worthy of reproach, ἐλεγχής, superl. ἐλέγχιστος, Hom.
To reproach, προσβάλλομαι, poet. προτῐ́β., mid., no aor. 1. Hom.; νεικέω, Ep. also νειχείω, fut. -έσω, Ep. also -έσσω, no perf., no mid. or pass. Hom. Ap. Rh.; ὁμοκλέω, only act., Ep. aor. 1. also ὁμοκλήσασκον, Hom.; ἐνίσσω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; ἐνίπτω, in this sense only in pres. and 3d sing. aor. 2. ἐνένιπτε and ἠνῐ́παπε, Hom.; κάθαπτομαι, mid. (no pass.), c. acc., Att. also c. gen. Hom. Hes. Thuc. Plat.; ὀνειδίζω, c. acc. pers. or c. dat., often c. acc. of the fault, dat. pers., or sometimes c. εἰς and acc. pers., fut. mid. in pass. sense, Omn.; ἐπῐπλήσσω, only act. in this sense, c. acc. or c. dat. pers., also c. acc. rei, dat. pers., sometimes c. dat. rei, and no case of the person, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; ὀνοτάζω, only pres. and imperf. act. and mid. Hes. h. Æsch.; δεινάζω, only act. Theogn. Soph. Eur.; ἐξονειδίζω, Soph. Eur.; ἐλέγχω, only act. in this sense, Æsch. Soph. Xen.; ἐμφέρω, fut. ἐνοίσω, aor. 1. ἐνήνεγκα, aor. 2. -ήνεγκον, c. acc. rei, dat. pers. Soph.; δυστομέω, only act., c. gen. acc. Soph.; ὑμνέω, Æsch. Plat.; κατίζω, Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; προπηλακίζω, c. acc. of person or of fault, not both, Soph. Ar. Dem.
To fix a reproach on, ἐλεγχείην ἀνατίθημι (aor. 1. act. -έθηκα, aor. 1. pass. -ετέθην), c. dat. Hom.; ὄνειδος ἄγω, c. dat. Soph.
To utter reproaches against a person (esp. in his absence), βλασφημέω, c. εἰς and acc. or κατά or περί c. gen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.
To reproach a man with his age, μητσικακῆσαι τὴν ἡλικίαν, Ar.
To bear a reproach, ὄνειδος ἀναιρέομαι, aor. 2. ἀνειλόμην, Soph.
It is made a subject of reproach, ὀνειδίζεται, impers. Plat.
One must reproach, ὀνειδιστέον, Plat.
Reproachful, ἄταρτηρός (esp. of words), Hom.; so κερτόμιος, ον, Hom. Soph.; κέρτομος, ον, Hes.; so ὀνείδειος, ον, Hom.; ὀνειδιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, only masc. Eur.; λοίδορος, ον, Eur.
Without reproach, ἄλοίδορος, ον (doubtful whether in act. or pass. sense), Æsch., in pass. sense ἄλοιδόρητος, ον, Soph.
Reprobate, πάνοῦργος, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Dem.
To reprobate, μέμφομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sense, c. acc. pers. or c. gem. acc., or c. acc. pers. and prep., or c. acc. pers. and gen. rei, or c. acc. rei, gen. pers., or c. dat. pers. Omn. post Hom. See *To blame*.
Reprobation, ψόγος, Simon. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Plat. See *Blame*.
Reproof, ἐνῖπή, Hom. Pind. Ap. Rh.; ὁμοκλή, Hom. h. Ap. Rh.; ἐπίληψις, εως, ἡ, Isoc. See *Blame*.
To reprove, ἐνίπτω, in this sense only in pres. and 3d sing. aor. 2. ἐνένιπτε and ἠνῐ́παπε, Hom.; ἐπέρχομαι, fut. -ελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ήλυθον, sync. (as always in Att.) -ῆλθον, perf. -ελήλυθα, Eur. See *To blame*.
A reptile, ἕρπετον, Sappho, Theoc., Æol. ἔρπετον, Eur. Ar. Theoc.
A republic, πολῖτεία, Xen. Isoc.
A republic, i. e. a republican form of government, δημοκρᾰτία, Thuc. Arist.
Republican, δημοκρᾰτῐκός, Plat. Arist.
To repudiate, ἀφίσταμαι, pass., c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. (perf. pl. sync. often ἀφέσταμεν, etc., and part. ἀφεστὼς, ὥσα, etc.), and c. fut. mid., c. gen. Dem.
Repugnant, ἐναντίος, c. gen. or c. dat. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.

A repulse, πᾰλίωξις (ῐ̄, but ῑ̆ poet.), εως, ἡ (including a pursuit of the attacking party), Hom. Hes.
To repulse, ἀποστυφελίζω, -ίξω, Hom.; ἐρωέω, only act., no perf. Hom.; ὠθέω, imperf. ἐώθεον (all augmented tenses ἐωθ.), fut. ὠθήσω and ὤσω, the remaining tenses from the latter fut. (Hom. has also aor. poet. ὤσασκον, and imperf. ὄθεσκον), Hom. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἀπωθέω, esp. in mid. Hom. Hdt.; ἀλέξομαι, only pres. (or rather fut. in pres. sense) and aor. 1. ἠλεξάμην, Hom. Soph. Xen.; ἀφίστημι, esp. in aor. 1. act. and mid. Æsch. Eur.; ἀπελαύνω, fut. ἀπελάσω, etc., aor. 1. poet. ἀπέλασσα (not Att.) for ἀπήλασα, perf. -ελήλᾰκα, etc., Hdt. Xen.; ἀποκρούω, perf. pass. -κέκρουσμαι, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐκκρούω, Thuc. Xen.; ἀποκόπτω, no perf. act. Xen.; ἐκκόπτω, Xen.; ἀπομᾰ́χομαι, fut. -μαχέσομαι and -μαχήσομαι, Att. -μαχοῦμαι, Xen.
To be repulsed, ἀποβιάζομαι, pass. Xen.
One must repulse, ἀπωστέον, Eur.
Reputable, καλὸς (ᾰ̄ Hom., ᾰ̆ sometimes Hes., ᾰ̆ Att., ᾰ̄ elsewhere), comp. καλλίων (ῐ̄ Att., ῐ̆ elsewhere), superl. κάλλιστος, Omn.
Reputation, φῆμις, εως, poet. -ιος, ἡ, Hom.; φᾶτις, εως, ἡ, Hom. Soph. Eur.; φήμη, Pind. Thuc. Plat. Isoc. Æschin.; ἀκοή, Pind.; δόξα (very seldom of *bad* reputation), Solon, Pind. Trag. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ὄνειδος, τό, not in bad sense, l. c. Soph.; ἀξίωσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; ὄνομα, poet. οὔνομα (rarely if ever in Att.), ατος, τό, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.
They have the reputation of being . . ., δόξαν ἔχουσιν εἶναι, Plat., or ὃ. ἔ. ὅς εἰσιν . . . Dem.
The reputation of virtue, ἡ ἀξίωσις τῆς ἀρετῆς, Thuc.
To have the reputation (of being . . .) δοκέομαι, pass. (εἶναι . . .), Hdt.
A good reputation, εὐδοξία, Pind. Eur. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; εὐδοκῑμία, Plat.; εὐδοκίμησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
To have a good reputation, εὐδοκιμέω, only act. Theogn. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; εὐδοξέω, only act. Eur. Xen. Dem.; ἀκοὰν ἡδεῖαν κλύω, Pind.
Being in high reputation among the citizens, ὢν ἐν ἀξιώματι ὑπὸ τῶν ἀστῶν, Thuc.
Being of great reputation among, ἐν αἴνῃ μεγίστῃ ἐὼν ἐν . . Hdt.
A person has a good reputation, φήμη ἀγαθὴ κατέχει τινα, Pind.
A person has a bad reputation, ἐχθρὰ φᾶτις κατέχει τινα, Pind.
Bad reputation, δύσκλεια, Soph. Eur. Plat.
A request, χρεία, Æsch. Thuc.; χρησμοσύνη, Hdt.; αἴτησις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc. Antipho, etc.; αἴτημα, ατος, τό, Plat.
To request, αἰτέω, often c. gem. acc., always c. acc. rei, sometimes c. prep. πρὸς or παρὰ and gen. pers., or c. acc. pers. and infin. rei, Omn. See *To ask*.
To require, προσαιτύσσομαι, mid., c. acc. pers. Hom.; παρακαλέω, -έσω, perf. -κέκληκα (esp. as a thing requires so-and-so), Xen.
To require still more, προσεπιλαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έλᾰβον, perf. -είληφα, Theoph.
That which one is required to do, παρακαλούμενον, Phil. ap. Dem.
Requisite, ἀναγκαῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Omn. See *Necessary*.
Requital, ἀμοιβή, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur.; ἀντάποινα, τά, Eur.; βύσιον (esp. of an injury), Soph.
To requite, ἀμείβομαι, mid., no pass. Hom. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; τίνω (ῐ̄ Hom., ῐ̆ post Hom.), fut. τίσω, etc., esp. c. acc. of the good or evil done in requital, c. dat. pers., in mid., sometimes c. acc. pers., dat. of what is done, no pass. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; ἀντᾰμείβομαι, Æsch. Ar.; ἐξᾰμείβομαι, Æsch.; ἀμύνω, and more usu. -ομαι, mid., pass. very rare, Soph. Thuc. Plat. Antipho. Dem.; ἐκτίνω, c. acc. of the benefit requited, Æsch. Plat.; ἀντᾰμύνομαι, Soph.; ἀνθῠπουργέω, c. acc. of what is done in requital, c. dat. pers. Soph. Hdt.; ἀντῐδράω, often c. gem. acc. Soph. Eur. Plat. Antipho. Dem.; ἀντιτείνω, c. acc. of what is done in requital, c. ἀντι and gen. of the deed requited, Eur.; ἀντῐποιέω, c. gem. acc. sometimes c. adv. Xen. Plat.; ἀλέξομαι, only pres. (or rather fut. in pres. sense), and aor. 1. ἠλεξάμην, Xen.
To requite a benefit, ἀντευεργετέω, Xen.; ἀντευποιέω, Plat. Isæ. Dem.
To receive in requital, ἀντῐλαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έλᾰβον, perf. -είληφα, Eur.
To receive a benefit in requital, ἀντευπάσχω, fut. -πείσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έπᾰθον, perf. -πέπονθα, Plat.
To rescind, μετᾰγιγνώσκω, fut. -γνώσομαι, no aor. 1. act., aor. 2.

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–ἔγνων, –γνῶθι, etc., as if from γνῶμι, perf. –ἔγνωκα, perf. pass. –ἔγνωσμαι, etc. Thuc.; καθαιρέω, aor. 2. καθεῖλον, aor. 1. pass. καθῃρέθην, Thuc. Lys.; ἀναιρέω, Orat.

To rescue, σώζω, aor. 1. pass. ἐσώθην, [Hom. also has pres. act. opt. σόοιμι, subj. σόω, part. σώων, imper. σάω, σῶ, imperf. σώεσκον, also imperf. 3d sing. σῶ, fut. σαώσω, aor. 1. act. ἐσάωσα, Æol. σαώσεια, aor. 1. pass. ἐσαώθην, and fut. mid. σαώσομαι; Theogn. has 3d sing. pres. act. σαοῖ, and Tyrt. 3d pl. σαοῦσι; Ap. Rh. has 2d. pl. pres. σώετε, pres. mid. infin. σώεσθαι], c. gen. or c. prep. Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen.; ὑπεκσώζω, Hom. Æsch.; κομίζω, Pind.; ὑπεξερύομαι, mid., aor. sync. 3d. sing. ὑπεξείρῠτο, Ap. Rh.

To aid in rescuing, συνᾰφαιρέομαι, mid., aor. 2. –ειλόμην, Thuc.

Resemblance, ὁμοιότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. Isoc. See *Likeness.*

To resemble, εἴδομαι, mid., Ep. also ἐείδ., only in pres. and aor. 1. mid. εἰσάμην, Ep. also ἐεισ–, c. dat. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Hdt.; εἰκάζομαι, pass., c. dat. or c. πρὸς and acc. Eur. Ar. See *To be like.*

To make to resemble, ἀπεικάζω, Xen. Isoc.

To resent, δυσφορέω, c. acc. or c. dat. or c. prep. (e. g. ἐπί) and dat., rare in mid., no pass. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Isoc.; δυσφόρως ἄγω (aor. 2. –ἠγᾰγον), δ. ἔχω (imperf. εἶχον, aor. 2. ἔσχον), Soph.

Resentful, ἐπίκοτος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Soph. See *Angry.*

Resentfully, ὑπερκότως, Eur.

Resentment, ὀργή, Omn. Att. See *Anger.*

Reservation, κρύψις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Plat. Arist.

To reserve, καταλείπομαι, mid. Xen.

To place (troops) *in reserve,* ἐπῐτάσσομαι, mid. Thuc. Xen.

To be kept as a reserve, ἀπόκειμαι, –κείμην, fut. –κείσομαι, no other tenses, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.

Reserve (troops), ἔφεδρος, ον, Eur.

The reserve, οἱ ἐπίτακτοι, Thuc.

The reserve cavalry, οἱ περισσοὶ ἱππεῖς, Xen.

Reserved (of a person), πεπυκασμένος, Hes.; κρυψίνοος, ον, contr. –νους, –νουν, Xen.; στεγανός, Plat.

A reservoir (for water), δεξαμενή, Hdt.; ἔλῠτρον, Hdt.; λίμνη Hdt.

To reside, οἰκέω, act., and mid., also perf. and aor. 1. pass., usu. c. acc. of place, but also c. prep. Omn. See *To dwell.*

Residence, οἴκησις, εως, ἡ (both of the place and of the act), Omn. Att.

A resident, οἰκήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; οἰκητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Soph.; οἰκητής, οῦ, ὁ, Soph. Plat. See *Inhabitant.*

Residue, περίλειμμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Plat.

To resign, μεθῐημι (ῐ Att., ῑ elsewhere), aor. 1. μεθῆκα, Ep. also μεθέηκα (Hom. also has 2d and 3d sing. pres. indic. μεθιεῖς, μεθιεῖ, and imperf. μεθιεις, μεθιει, aor. 2. subj. μεθείω, etc.), c. acc., in mid. c. gen. Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. See *To give up.*

Resin, ῥητίνη, Theoph.

Resinous, ῥητινώδης, Hipp.

To resist, ἔχω, imperf. εἶχον, aor. 2. ἔσχον, also poet. ἔσχεθον, c. acc., once c. dat. Hom.; ἀνθίστημαι, pass., c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act., and fut. and aor. 1. mid., c. dat., or c. προς or εἰς and acc. Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἀντῖτείνω, c. dat. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἀντέχω, and pres. ἀντίσχω, fut. ἀνθέξω, etc., c. dat. or c. acc., or c. πρὸς and acc., or c. infin. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; βιάζομαι, pass. sine cas. Eur.; ἀντῖβαίνω, not in fut. or aor. 1. act., aor. 2. –ἔβην, part. –βᾶς, as if from –βῆμι, c. dat. or c. πρὸς and acc. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; διᾰμᾰχομαι, fut. –μαχέσομαι and –μαχήσομαι, Att. –μαχοῦμαι, c. πρὸς and acc., or c. μὴ and infin., or c. τὸ μὴ and infin. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἀντᾰγωνίζομαι, mid., no pass. in this sense, c. dat. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀντᾰμύνομαι, no pass. Thuc.; ἀντιάομαι, pass., c. fut. mid., c. dat. Hdt.; ἀσπαίρω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hdt.; ἀνταίρω, c. dat., or c. πρὸς and acc., also in mid. ἀνταίρομαι χεῖρας, ὅπλα, etc., no pass. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.

To resist on terms of equality, ἀνταρκέω, fut. –έσω, only act., c. dat. or c. prep., Ar. Plat. Isoc.

Able to resist, αὐτάρκης, c. πρὸς and acc. Thuc.

Resistance, ἐναντιότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.; ἀντίστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Plut.

Resistible, μᾰχητός, Hom.; ὑποστᾰτός, ὀν, Eur.

Resisting, ἀντίτονος, ον, Plat.

Resistingly, ἀντῖβίην, c. dat. Hom.

To resolve, μητιάομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid. Hom. Ap. Rh.; ψηφίζομαι, mid. Æsch. Hdt.; βούλομαι, fut. βουλήσομαι, mid., c. perf. and aor. 1. pass. in act. sense, Soph. Xen.; διανοέομαι, mid., aor. 1. pass. both in act. and pass. sense, Ar. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose. See *To intend.*

To resolve on a matter by oneself, and to take it on oneself, ἐπ' ἐμαυτοῦ βάλλομαι (mid.), ἐπὶ σφῶν αὐτῶν βάλλονται, etc. Hdt.

One must resolve, βουλευτέον and βουλευτέα, Soph. Thuc.

Resolutely, ἴθὺς (to determine, etc.), Hom.; ἀντικρύ, Hom.

Resolution, βουλή, Hom. Trag. Xen. Dem. See *Determination.*

A resolution, i. e. vote, decree passed by an assembly, etc., δόγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Xen. Plat. Dem. Æschin.

To resort, φοιτάω, only act. (to a tutor), c. prep. Ar. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.

One must resort, φοιτητέον, Plat.

They who form the court of last resort, οἱ τὸ πέρας ἔχοντες, Dinarch.

A resort, ἐπιστροφή, Æsch. See *Haunt.*

To resound, ἔβρᾰχον, only aor. 2. act. Hom.; περιστονᾰχίζομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid. Hom.; λάχω (ᾰ, but also ᾱ Trag.), fut. λαχήσω, no perf., only act. Hom.; ἀμφῐμῦκάω, perf. –μέμῦκα, only act. Hom.; κτῠπέω, aor. 2. ἔκτῠπον, no perf., only act. (except in Ar., who has pass. in the same sense), Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Ar. Plat.; περιστοναχίζω, Hes.; ἐπιῤῥοθέω, only act. Æsch.; ἐπηχέω, Eur. Plat.; ἀντῐκλάζω, fut. –κλάγξω, perf. –κέκλαγγα, Eur.; ἀντιφθέγγομαι, mid. Pind. Eur.; ἐπικτῠπέω, Ar. Ap. Rh.; ἐπέβραχον, Ap. Rh. See *To sound.*

To resound around, περιστένω, only pres. and imperf. act., c. acc. h.

Resounding, ἀντῖτῠπος, ον, Soph.

Resource, ἀποστροφή, c. gen. of that which it is a resource against, or of that which can be provided, Trag. Hdt. Xen. Dem.

To respect, ἄλέγω, only pres. act. and pass., c. gen. or c. acc. Hom. Pind. Æsch.; οἶδομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid., and αἰδέομαι, fut. –έσομαι, etc., also aor. 1. pass. in act. sense ᾐδέσθην, Hom. Pind. Trag.; καταιδέομαι, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; πορσύνω, Pind.; ταρβέω, Æsch. Eur.; προμηθέομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sense, no pass. in pass. sense, c. gen. or c. acc. or c. prep. (e. g. ὑπὲρ and gen., περὶ and acc.), Hdt.; ὑπαιδέομαι, Xen.; αἰσχῡνομαι, mid. and pass. Xen. Æschin.; διευλᾰβέομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sense, Plat.; ἐν τῑμῇ ἄγομαι (mid., aor. 2. ἠγαγάμην), Hdt. See next word; see also *To reverence.*

To respect in turn, ἀνταιδέομαι, Xen.; ἀντασπάζομαι, Xen.

To abstain from out of respect, σεβάζομαι, mid.; aor. 1. poet. σεβασσάμην for ἐσεβάσᾰμην, c. acc. Hom.; σέβομαι, only pres. mid., c. infin. or c. acc. Æsch. Plat. Antipho.

Respect, ἄγη, Hom.; αἰδώς, ἡ, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Dem.; ἐντροπή, Soph.; προμηθία and προμήθεια, Eur. Hdt.

To feel respect for, shew respect to, ἔχω προμηθίαν, c. gen., ἔχω ἐν προμηθίᾳ . . ., c. acc. (ἔχω, imperf. εἶχον, aor. 2. ἔσχον), Eur. Hdt.; μοῖραν νέμω, c. dat. Soph.

To have more respect for, μοῖραν μείζονα νέμω, c. dat. Æsch.; μοῖραν ποιέομαι, c. acc. Soph.; ἐν μοίρᾳ ἄγω, c. acc. Hdt.

To have proper respect shown one, τὰ εἰκότα θαυμάζομαι, Thuc.

To be respected, νεμεσητός, poet. also νεμεσσητός, Hom.

In respect of, περί, c. gen. or c. acc. Omn.; πρὸς, c. acc., very rarely c. gen. Hom. Eur. Thuc. Dem.; πρὸς λόγον, or εἰς λόγον, Æsch. Dem.

In every respect, πάντῃ, Soph. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat.; παντᾰχῇ, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Isoc.; παντᾰχοῦ, Soph. Isoc.; παντᾰχῶς, Plat. Isoc. Dem. See *Altogether.*

Respectable, ἔντῑμος, ον, Soph. Eur. Plat. Xen. Isoc. See *Honourably.*

Respectably, εὐσχημόνως, Xen.

Respectful, αἰδοῖος, ᾱ, ον (ος, ον, only in Plat.), compar. αἰδοιότερος, etc., also αἰδοιέστερος, etc. Hom. Æsch.; αἰδόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.

Respectfully, αἰδοίως, Hom.

Respiration, ἄνάπνευσις, εως, ἡ, Plat. See *Breathing.*

Respite (from evils, etc.), διάκωχή, Thuc.; ἄνεσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.

Resplendent, λῐπᾰρός, Omn. poet. Xen. Plat. See *Bright.*

To respond, ἀπᾰμείβομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sense, Hom. Xen. See *To answer.*

Response, ἀπόκρῐσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. See *Answer.*

Responsible, ὑπέγγυος, ον, Æsch.; ὑπεύθῡνος, ον, Æsch. Ar.

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Hdt. Thuc. Antiph. Dem.; *ὑπαίτιος, ον*, Xen.; *ὑπόλογος, ον*, Plat.

To be responsible for fortune, *προσυπέχω* (in aor. 2. *προσύπεσχον*) *τῆς τύχης*, Dem.

Responsibility,—but we who shall have the greatest share of the responsibility for what happens either way, *οἵτερ δὲ καὶ τῶν ἀποβαινόντων τὸ πλέον ἐπ' ἀμφότερα τῆς αἰτίας ἕξομεν . . .*, Thuc.

Responsive, *σύνῳδος, ον*, c. dat. Eur.; *ἀντίψαλμος, ον*, Eur.; *ἀντίφωνος, ον*, Eur.

Rest, *ἄνάπνευσις, εως, ἡ*, Hom.; *παυσωλή*, Hom.; *μετάπαυσώλη* (esp. for a short time), Hom.; *ἐρωή*, Hom. Theoc. Mosch.; *ἀνάπαυσις, εως, ἡ*, Hom. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; *ἀνακωή*, also poet. *ἀμπνοή*, Pind.; *παῦλα*, Soph. Thuc. Plat.; *ἀνάπαυλα*, Soph. Eur. Thuc.; *ἀναψῦχή*, often c. gen. of evils from which, Eur. Plat.; *ῥαστώνη*, Xen. Lys.; *διάπαυμα, ἄτος, τό*, Plat.; *ἄμπαυμα*, Anth.

Rest (from evils, etc.), *κάτάπαυμα*, c. gen. Hom.; *σχολή*, c. gen. or c. *ἀπό* and gen. Xen. Plat.

Rest at intervals, *διάνάπαυσις, εως, ἡ*, Arist.

A rest (for a spear), *προβολή*, Xen.

The rest, adj. *λοιπός*, Omn. post Hom.; *ἐπίλοιπος, ον*, more usu. in pl. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.

Suited for rest, *ἀνάπαυστήριος, ον* (of a chair, etc.), Hdt.

To rest, act. i. e. cause to rest, give rest to, *παύω*, imperf. *παύεσκον*, even in Soph., no perf. act., often c. gen. of the toil from which, Omn.; *ἀνάπαύω*, Hom. Soph. Eur. Dem.; *ἀναψύχω*, Hom. Hdt. Xen.; *ἰαύω*, only pres. of resting a limb, Eur.; *κάμπτω* (of limbs), *κ. γόνυ, γούνατα, χεῖρας, κῶλα*, etc., Hom. Trag.; *ἡσυχάζω*, Plat.; *κατάλωφέω*, c. *ἐκ* and gen. Ap. Rh.

To rest, intrans. *παύομαι*, mid. and pass., often c. gen. of the toil from which, etc., Omn.; *ἀνάπαύομαι*, Hom. Thuc. Xen.; *ἐκπαύομαι*, Thuc.; *διάπαύομαι* (esp. for a while), Xen. Plat.; so *διάνάπαύομαι*, Plat.; *λωφάω*, often c. gen. of the toil, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Plat.; *κατάλωφάω*, c. gen. Ap. Rh.; *ἐλῖνύω*, often c. part. Pind. Æsch. Hdt. Theoc.; *μετάκομιζομαι*, pass. Æsch.; *ἡσυχάζω*, Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Isoc.; *κάμπτω*, Soph.; *ὕπνώσσω*, only pres. act. Æsch.; *ἀνάκωχεύω*, only act. Hdt.; *ῥᾴζω*, Xen.; *λωφέω*, Ap. Rh.

To rest from (labours), *ἀνέχω*, imperf. *ἀνεῖχον*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *ἄνεσχον*, c. gen. Soph.; *σχολάζω*, only act., c. *ἀπό* and gen. Xen.

To rest for a while, *μετάπαύομαι*, Hom.

To rest on, *ἐγκλίνομαι*, pass., aor. 1. poet. sometimes *–εκλίνθην*, for *–εκλίθην*, c. dat. Hom. Xen.; *ἐπικλίνομαι*, Thuc.

To rest a day after a journey, *ἡμερεύω κελεύθου*, Æsch.

To rest one's oars, *καθίημι τὰς κώπας*, Thuc.

A resting-place, *ἐκτροπή*, Ar. Xen.; *κατάλυσις, εως, ἡ*, Eur. Plat.; *κατάγωγή*, Hdt. Plat.; *κατάγώγιον*, Thuc. Xen. Plat.

A resting place, or *resting time*, *ἀνάπαυτήριον*, Xen.

A resting-place for strangers, *ξενόστασις, εως, ἡ*, Xen.

Restive, *μαχητικός*, Plat.

To be restive, *γοργόομαι*, pass. Xen.

Restiveness, *ὄκνος, εως, ἡ*, Pind. Hdt.

Restitution, *ἀπόδοσις, εως, ἡ*, Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Isoc.

Restless, *ἀκοίμητος, ον*, Æsch.; *δυσκάτάπαυστος, ον*, Eur.; *ἀνῐ'δρυτος, ον*, Eur.; *ἀΐδρυτος, ον*, Ar.; *ἀκάτάστατος, ον*, Dem.

Restlessly, *ἀκατασταάτως*, Isoc.

To be restless (from grief, etc.), *ὀρθρεύω*, and mid. Eur.

Restoration, *ἀπόδοσις, εως, ἡ*, Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Isoc.; *ἀνάγωγή* Plat.

Restorative, *περιεστικὸς* (of medicine), Hipp.

To restore, *ἀποδίδωμι*, aor. 1. act. *–έδωκα*, perf. pass. *–δέδομαι*, etc. (Hom. also has 2d sing. pres. *–διδοῖς*, *–διδοῖσθα*, 3d sing. *–διδοῖ*, also imper. 2d sing. *–δίδωθι*, infin. *–διδοῦναι*, and fut. *–διδώσω*, so Pind., who also has 2d sing. imper. *–δίδοι*, Theoc. has part. *–διδῶν*,—at least all these forms occur in the simple verb), Omn.; *ἀνάδίδωμι*, and poet. *ἀνδίδωμι*, Pind.; *ἀποφέρω*, fut. *ἀποίσω*, aor. 1. *ἀπήνεγκα*, aor. 2. *ἀπήνεγκον*, Eur. Dem.

To restore what has fallen, etc., lit. or metaph. *ὀρθόω*, Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; *ἀνορθόω*, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; *ἀνίστημι*, only pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. act. in act. sense, Dem.; *ἵστημι ὀρθόν*, Pind.; *ἀναφέρω*, Thuc.

To aid in so restoring, *συνανίστημι*, Xen.

To restore (people to their country, etc.), *ἀπάγω*, only in aor. 1. *ἀπήνασσα*, Hom.; *ἄνάγω*, aor. 2. *–ήγαγον* (esp. of the dead to life), Hes. Eur.; *κατάγω* (esp. of exiles), Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; *κατοικίζω*, Æsch.

To be restored (to one's former strength, etc.), *ἀνάφέρομαι*, pass., no perf., aor. 1. *–ηνείχθην*, Hdt. Dem.

One must restore, *ἀποδοτέον*, Plat.

Restored, *ἀνάδοτος, ον*, Thuc.

Not to be restored, *δύσαγκόμιστος, ον*, Æsch.

A restorer, *ἀποδοτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ*, Epich.

A restorer (of what is fallen), *ὀρθωτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ*, Pind.

To restrain, *ἰσχανάω*, only pres. and imperf. in any voice, Hom.; *ἰσχάνω*, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Hes.; *ἴσχω*, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Trag. Thuc. Xen.; being another form of *ἔχω*, imperf. *εἶχον*, fut. *ἕξω*, also *σχήσω* (the more usual fut. in this sense), no aor. 1., aor. 2. *ἔσχον* (which is never found without the augment), and poet. (including Trag.) *ἔσχεθον*, (this latter aor. has no part.), perf. *ἔσχηκα* very rare, no perf. pass., aor. 1. pass. *ἐσχέθην*, often c. gen. of the thing from which, or c. *τοῦ μὴ* and infin., sometimes c. infin. alone, Omn. poet. Xen.; *ἀνέχω*, Hom. Dem.; *κάτισχάνω*, Hom.; *κατέχω* and *κατίσχω*, Omn.; *ἐπέχω* and *ἐπίσχω*, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; *λήγω*, sometimes c. gen. of that from which, Hom.; *ἐρητύω*, Ep. aor. also *ἐρητύσασκον*, sometimes c. gen. etc., Hom. Soph. Eur.; *ἐρύκω*, Ep. aor. 2. *ἠρῠκάκον*, Ep. infin. *ἐρυκακέειν*, Hom.; *ἐρῠκάνω*, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; *ἐρῠκανάω*, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; *κατερύκω*, Hom. Ar.; *κατερυκάνω*, Hom.; *ῥύομαι*, mid., esp. in aor. 1. *ἐῤῥῠσάμην*, Hom. Pind.; *εἴργω*, Ep. usu. *ἔέργω*, fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sense, Ep. perf. pass. *ἔεργμαι*, 3d pl. *ἔρχᾶται*, etc., aor. 2. poet. *εἴργάθον*, Ep. *ἐέργ.*, c. gen. of that from which, or c. prep., very rarely c. dat., sometimes c. infin., more usu. c. *μὴ* and infin., sometimes c. *ὥστε μὴ* and infin., or c. *τὸ μὴ οὐ* and infin. Hom. Omn. Att.; *ἀνείργω*, Hom. Xen. Dem.; *ἀντισπάω*, fut. *–σπάσω*, Æsch.; *κράτέω*, c. gen. of the thing or person restrained, esp. passion, etc., more rarely c. acc. Eur. Plat. Xen. Isoc.; *ἀντιλαμβάνομαι*, mid., fut. *–λήψομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *–ελάβόμην*, c. gen. Xen.; *παράκατέχω*, Thuc.; *ἀναστέλλω*, Thuc. Xen.

The eyes cannot restrain their tears, *ὄμμαθ' οὐ στέγει δᾶκρυον*, Eur.

To be restrained, *καταζεύγνῦμαι*, pass. Hdt.

One must restrain, *εἰρκτέον*, Soph.; *ἀντιληπτέον*, Xen.

Able to restrain, *ἐγκράτής*, c. gen. Xen. Plat.; *κατάληπτικὸς*, c. gen. Arist.

Unable to restrain, *ἄκρατής*, c. gen. Æsch. Thuc.; *ἄκράτωρ, ορος, ὁ*, Soph.

Easy to be restrained, *κάθεκτὸς*, Dem.; *εὐκάθεκτος, ον*, Xen.

Difficult to be restrained, *δυσκάθεκτος, ον*, Xen.

To be, i. e. *who must be restrained*, *καταλαμπτέος*, Ion. for *–ληπτέος*, Hdt.

Restraint, *κώλῦσις, εως, ἡ*, Plat.

Without restraint, *ἀνειμένως*, Thuc. Isoc.

Without restraint, adj., *ἀνειμένος* (perf. pass. part. of *ἀνίημι*), Soph.

To restrict, *κάτακλείω*, perf. pass. *–κέκλεισμαι*, Andoc. Dem.

Restriction, *ὅρος*, Plat.

To result, *ῥέπω*, only act. in this sense, no perf., c. *εἰς* and acc. of the end in which, or c. dat., Trag.; *ἀποβαίνω*, fut. *–βήσομαι*, aor. 2. *–έβην*, part. *–βάς*, etc., as if from *–βῆμι*, perf. *–βέβηκα*, pluperf. *–εβεβήκειν*, no other tenses in this sense, often c. adv. of motion to (e.g. *οἷ*, *ὅποι*, etc.), Hdt. Thuc.; *συμβαίνω*, Omn. Att. Hdt.; *προβαίνω*, Eur.; *ἀνάβαίνω*, Hdt. Xen.; *περιγίγνομαι*, fut. *–γενήσομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *–εγενόμην*, perf. *–γέγονα* and *γεγένημαι*, Xen. Dem.; *ἐπιγίγνομαι*, c. dat. of the matter from which, Hdt.; *περίειμι* (*–εἶναι*), Dem. See *To turn out*.

To result unexpectedly by a change of circumstances (usually for the worse), *περίστημαι*, pass., c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. Thuc. Isoc. Dem.

The result, *πρᾶξις, εως, ἡ*, Pind. Æsch.; *διέξοδος, ἡ*, Hdt.; *τὰ ἀποβαίνοντα, τὸ ἀποβάν*, Thuc.; *τὸ ἐκβάν*, Dem. See *End*.

To resume, *ἀνάλαμβάνω*, fut. *–λήψομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *–έλάβον*, perf. *–είληφα*, Hdt.

One must resume, *ἀνάληπτέον*, Plat.

Resurrection, *ἀνάστάσις, εως, ἡ*, Æsch.

To retail, *κάπηλεύω*, Hdt. Plat.; *πάλιγκαπηλεύω*, Dem.

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A retailer, πᾰλιγκᾰπηλος, Ar. Dem.; προπώλης, ου, ὁ, Α παντοπώλης, Anaxipp.; προπρᾰτηρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Lys.; προπρᾰτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Isæ.

The trade of a retail dealer, παντοπωλία, Archipp.; πᾰράστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

A retail shop, παντοπώλιον, Plat.

To retain, φῠλάσσω, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. See *To keep.*

To retake, ᾽ἀνᾰλαμβάνω, fut. –λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –ἔλᾰβον, perf. –εἴληφα, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

To retaliate, ἀντῐδρᾰ́ω, often c. gem. acc., Soph. Eur. Plat. Antipho. Dem.; ὁμοιόομαι, mid. Hdt.; ἀντιποιέω, Xen. See *To Requite.*

To be retaliated on, ἀντῐπᾰ́σχω, fut. –εἴσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –ἐπᾰθον, perf. –πέπονθα, Thuc.

Retaliation, ᾽ᾰμοιβή, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur.

Retaliatory, ἀντῐ́ποινος, ον, Æsch.

To retard, βρᾰδύνω, Æsch. Soph. See *To delay.*

Retention, κᾰθοξις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; σχέσις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.

A retinue, ὀπᾰδοί, Æsch.; πομποί (esp. on a journey), Soph.

To retire, ἐρωέω, only act., no perf., often c. gen. of that from which, (which construction is common to most words in this sense), Hom.; ᾽ὑπερωέω, Hom.; λιᾰ́ζομαι, pass. Hom.; χωρέω, sometimes even c. dat. of a person or enemy before whom one retires, Hom. Eur. Thuc.; ἀναχωρέω, Hom. Omn. prose; χάζομαι, mid., fut. χᾰ́σομαι, poet. χάσσ., etc., aor. 2. κεκᾰδόμην, Hom.; ᾽ἀποχάζομαι, Hom.; ὑποχάζομαι, Hom.; εἴκω, only act., no perf., often c. dat. (esp. of a person), Omn.; μεθῐστᾰ́μαι, pass. c. aor. 2., perf. and pluperf. act. Trag. Xen. Dem.; μετᾰχωρέω, Æsch. Xen.; πᾰρᾰχωρέω, Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ὑπεξᾰ́γω and ὑπ. πόδα, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ᾽ὑπεξέρχομαι, fut. –ελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –ἦλῠθον, sync. –ἦλθον, perf. –ελήλῠθα, sometimes c. acc. of the person before whom, Eur. Thuc.; ᾽ὑπᾰ́γω, aor. 2. ἠγᾰγον, Ar. Hdt. Thuc.; ᾽ἀναστέλλω, also pass., Eur. Thuc.; ἐπᾰνᾰκρούομαι, mid. and pass., perf. pass. –κέκρουσμαι, Ar.; ᾽ὑπᾰνᾰκῑνέω, Ar.; ᾽ὑπεξέχω, Hdt.; ἀναῤῥώομαι, mid. Orph.

To retire (as waters after a flood), ὑπονοστέω, Hdt. Thuc.

To retire with a roar (of waves), ᾽ἀνᾰροχθέω, Orph.

To retire slowly, ᾽ὑπεκχωρέω, sometimes c. dat. of him to whom place is given, Hdt. Plat.

To make to retire, ᾽ἀνᾰχωρίζω, Xen.

Retirement, retiring, ᾽ἀνᾰχώρησις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc.

To retort, ᾽ὑπολαμβάνω, fut. –λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –ἔλᾰβον, perf. –εἴληφα, Thuc.; μεταστρέφω, Dem.

One must retort, μεταστρεπτέον, Arist.

A retort, ὑπόληψις, εως, ἡ, Isoc.

To retrace (the glories of a family, etc.), ᾽ἀνατρέχω, fut. –δρᾰμοῦμαι, aor. 2. –ἔδρᾰμον, Pind.

To retrace one's steps, βαίνω, βήσομαι, aor. 2. ἔβην, part. βᾰ́ς, as if from βῆμι, perf. βέβηκα, part. sync. also βεβώς, ῶσα, ὼτος, etc.) διαύλους, Eur.; ὃ. ἕμολον (only aor. 2.), Eur.; κάμπτω διαύλου δᾰ́τερον κῶλον πάλιν, Eur.

To retract, ἐκνεύω, sine cas. Eur.; μετᾰ῎θεμαι mid., aor. 1. –εθηκάμην (to r. and say it is, μ. εἶναι, to r. and say it is not, μ. μὴ οὐκ εἶναι), Xen. Plat.; ᾽ἀνᾰ῎θεμαι, Xen. Plat.; ᾽ἀνᾰδύομαι, mid., c. aor. 2. ἀνέδυν, as if from –δῦμι, and perf. act. Plat.

A retreat, ᾽ἀπαλλᾰγή, also a way by which to retreat, Hdt.; ᾽ἀπάλλαξις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.; ᾽ἀνᾰχώρησις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc. Dem. Æschin.; ᾽ἀποχώρησις, Thuc. Xen. Lys.; ᾽ἀνᾰ῎κρουσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; διᾰ́λῡσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; ᾽ὑπᾰγωγή, Thuc.; ᾽ἀπᾰγωγή, Xen.; κᾰτᾰ́φευξις, εως, ἡ, also of the place to which one can retreat, Thuc.; ᾽ἀνᾰδῦσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

To retreat, χάζομαι, mid., fut. χᾰ́σομαι, poet. χάσσ., etc., aor. 2. κεκᾰδόμην, sometimes c. gen. of that from which, Hom.; ᾽ἀποχάζομαι, Hom.; ᾽ἀνᾰχάζομαι, Hom. Xen.; also ἀναχάζω, Xen.; ὑποχάζομαι, c. dat. of him before whom, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ᾽ἀνᾰτρέχω, fut. –δραμοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –ἔδρᾰμον, perf. –δέδρομα, Hom.; ᾽ἀνᾰδύομαι, 3d sing. sync. ἀνδῦται, mid., c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. Hom.; ᾽ὑποείκω, only act., no perf., c. gen. of that from which, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ὑποτρέω, fut. –τρέσω, poet. –τρέσσω, etc., no perf., sometimes c. acc. of that from which, Hom. Pind. Ap. Rh.; ᾽ἀπερωέω, c. gen. Hom.; ἀπέσσῠμαι, only perf. and pluperf. Hom.; ᾽ἀνᾰχωρέω, Hom. Xen. Dem.; ᾽ἀποχωρέω, sometimes c. gen. or c. acc., Hom. Omn. Att. prose; ἐπᾰνᾰχωρέω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐξᾰνᾰχωρέω, Hdt.; νέομαι, only in fut. νεῖσομαι, in ch., Eur.; ᾽ἀνᾰκωχεύω, only act. Soph. Hdt.; ᾽ἀναστέλλομαι (esp. or properly of ships), mid. and pass. Thuc.; so ᾽ἀνᾰκρούομαι, mid. and pass., perf. pass. –κέκρουσμαι, also πρύμναν ἀνακ., or ἐπὶ πρύμναν ἀνακ., Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; ἐξᾰνακρούομαι, Hdt.; so πρύμναν κρούομαι, Thuc.; ᾽ἀνᾰπῖπτω, fut. –πεσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –ἔπεσον, perf. –πέπτωκα, only act. Thuc.; ᾽ἀνᾰ́γω, aor. 2. –ἤγᾰγον (esp. of a general, etc., στρατὸν, etc. being understood), Xen.; ἀπᾰ́γω, Xen.; ἐπᾰνᾰ́γω, Xen.; ἐκκλίνω, Xen.; ἄπειμι (–εἶναι), Xen.; ὑποφεύγω, Hdt. Thuc.

To retreat back, ᾽ἀνᾰχάζομαι ἐπὶ πόδα, Xen.; so ἐπὶ σκέλος ἀνάγω, ἐπὶ σκ. χωρέω, Eur. Ar.; ἐπὶ πόδα ἀνάγω, Xen.

To sound a retreat, ᾽ἀνᾰκᾰλέομαι (mid.) τῇ σάλπιγγι, Xen.

To retrench (one's expenses) εἰς εὐτέλειαν συστέλλομαι (mid. and pass.), Thuc.

Retribution, τῖσις, εως, ἡ, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ὄτις, ῖδος, ἡ, acc. –ῖδα and –ῖν, Hom. Hes. Theoc.; πᾰλίμποινον, Æsch.; ποινή, Eur.; νέμεσις, εως, ἡ, Soph. Eur. Hdt.; ᾽ᾰμοιβή, Hdt.

Retributive, ᾽ᾰμοιβαῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Anth.

To retrieve, ᾽ἀνᾰλαμβάνω, fut. –λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –ἔλᾰβον, perf. –εἴληφα, only act. except pres. imperf. and aor. 1. pass. and aor. 2. mid. Soph. Eur. Hdt.

A retrieving, ᾽ἀνᾰ́ληψις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.

Retrograde, πᾰλίνορσος, ον, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ᾰ῎ψορρος, ον, Hom. Soph.; πᾰλίσσῠτος, ον, Soph. Eur.

Return, νόστος, sometimes c. gen. of the place to which, Omn. poet.; κομιδή (sometimes also "means of return"), Pind. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; ᾽ἀναστροφή, Soph.; κᾰ́θοδος, ἡ, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ᾽ἄφοδος, ἡ, Hdt. Xen.; ᾽ἀποκομιδή, Thuc.; ᾽ἀνᾰχώρησις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc.; ἐπᾰνᾰχώρησις, Thuc.; ᾽ἄφιξις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Dem.; ἐπᾰνᾰγωγή, Plat.; ἐπᾰνοδος, Plat.; ᾽ὑποστροπία, Ap. Rh.

A safe return, σωτηρία, Dem.; νόστιμος σωτηρία, Æsch.

An unhappy return, νόστος δύσνοστος, Eur.

Of or *belonging to a return,* νόστῐμος, ον, Hom. Æsch. Eur.

A return, i. e. restoration, ἀπόδοσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Isoc.

A return or *account,* ἔλεγχος, Thuc. Plat. Antiph. See *Account.*

To return, i. e. come back, go back, or to return to, νέομαι, contr. νεῦμαι, only pres. Hom.; ἀπονέομαι (ᾱ poet.), Hom.; νοστέω, Omn. poet. Plat.; ᾽ἀνᾰμετρέω, only act., c. acc. of the place to which, Hom.; ᾽ἀνέρχομαι, fut. –ελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –ἦλῠθον, sync. as always in Att. –ἦλθον, perf. –ελήλῠθα, Hom. Soph. Eur.; λῐλαίομαι, only pres., c. particle of motion to (e. g. φόως δε), Hom.; τρέπομαι (mid. and pass.) πᾰ́λιν, τ. ὀπίσω, Hom.; κᾰ́πειμι, infin. –ἰέναι, part. ἰών, imperf. κατῆειν and κατῆα, no other tenses, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Lys. Isoc.; ᾽ἄνειμι, Hom. Hdt. Xen.; μεταστρέφομαι, pass. Hom. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; ὑποστρέφω, c. fut. mid. Hom. Hdt. Xen. Ap. Rh.; ἀναστρέφω, Xen.; κᾰτέρχομαι, Omn. Att. Hdt.; ἐπᾰνέρχομαι, Anac. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem. Isæ.; ᾽ἀφῐκνέομαι, fut. ᾰ῾φῐξομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ᾰ῾φικόμην (ῐ indic., ῐ the other moods), c. perf. pass. ᾰ῾φῖγμαι, Eur.; ἐπᾰνῆκω, only act., no aor. or perf. Eur. Dem. Æschin.; ᾽ἀνᾰχωρέω, Thuc. Theoc.; ἐπᾰνᾰχωρέω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἐπάνειμι, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ᾽κομίζομαι, pass. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ᾽ἀνᾰκομίζομαι, Hdt. Thuc.; ἀνατρέχω, fut. –δραμοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –ἔδρᾰμον, perf. –δέδρομα (rare in prose), Hom.; ᾽ἀνᾰκᾰμπτω, Hdt. Plat.; ἐπᾰνᾰκᾰμπτω, Arist.; ἄπειμι, Thuc. Xen.

To return from, ἐξαπονέομαι (ᾱ poet.), Hom.; ἀπονοστέω, c. gen. or c. prep. or c. particle of motion from, Hom. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἐξᾰ́νειμι, c. gen. h.; ᾽ἀποχωρέω, Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἀποτρέπομαι, mid. and pass. Thuc. Xen; ἀποστρέφομαι, mid. and pass. Xen.; ἀποφέρομαι, pass., no perf., aor. 1. –ηνέχθην, Hdt.; ᾽ἀπᾰγομαι, pass. (esp. from prison), Antiph.; ᾽ἀποκομίζομαι, pass. Thuc. Xen. Andoc.

To return with, or *at the same time,* etc., συγκατέρχομαι, Lys.; σῦνᾰνᾰχωρέω, Plat.

To return safe, ἀνασῴζομαι, pass., aor. 1. –εσώθην, c. εἰς and acc. Xen. Lys.

To go and return the same day, ἀπαυθημερίζω, Xen.

I return to the subject of ..., ἀπανῆγω ἐμαυτὸν ἐπὶ ..., c. acc. Æschin.

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To return, i. e. to give back, ἀποδίδωμι, aor. 1. act. –έδωκα, perf. pass. δέδομαι, etc. Omn.
To return, i. e. to requite, ἀμείβομαι, mid., c. acc. pers., more rarely c. dat. Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem.
To return, i. e. give in a statement of, ὑποτίμαομαι, mid. (esp. of one's property), Arist.
To be returned, to have one's name returned as ... προσαποφέρομαι, pass., no perf., aor. 1. προσαπηνέχθην, Dem.
One must return, ἐπάνιτέον, Plat.
Returning, or **returned**, ὑποτρόπος, ον, Hom. h. Ap. Rh.; ἄψορρος, ον, Hom. Soph.; πάλιμπλαγχθείς, Hom.; νόστιμος, ον, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; πάλιμπλαγκτος, ον (of a journey, etc.), Æsch.; πάλίστροπος, ον, Soph.; πάλίσσυτος, ον (of a journey), Soph. Eur.; πάλίνορσος, ον, Ap. Rh.; πάλίμπους, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. –πουν, gen. –ποδος, Mel.
Returning on oneself (fate, punishment, etc.), πάλίρροος, ον, contr. –ους, ουν, Eur.
The sea returning violently, ἐπιστρωμένη βιαίτερον ἡ θάλασσα, Thuc.
Deprived of return, ἄνοστος, ον, Hom.; ἀνόστιμος, ον (also of a road from which there is no return), Hom. Eur.; ἀνέξοδος (of Acheron, whence there is no return), Theoc.
Not returning, ἀπερίτροπος, ον, Soph.
Apt to return (of diseases), φίλυποστρόφος, ον, Hipp.; φιλυποστροφώδης, Hipp.
Returning, adv. ἄψορρον, Hom. Æsch. Soph.
In return, i. e. giving, etc., ἔμπάλιν, Soph.
In return for, ἀντί, c. gen. Omn.
To reveal, ἀνάφαίνω, Hom.; ἐκφαίνω, Hom. Pind. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; μηνύω (ῠ, but ῡ before a long syllable, ῡ Att. always), h. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ἀνοίγω (also ἀναοίγω Hom.), Trag.; ἀνακτύσσω, fut. –ξω, Trag.; ἐκκαλύπτω, Æsch. Eur.; διακαλύπτω, Dem. See *To declare*.
To revel, κομάζω, Omn. poet. post Hom. Xen. Plat. Dem.; διάσεύω, only act. in this sense, Eur.
To rush in like revellers, ἐπεισκομάζω, Plat.
To revel in, χλίω, only pres. act. Æsch.; χλιδάω, only act., no perf., rare except in pres. Æsch.
A revel, κῶμος, h. Pind. Theogn. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; θίασος, Eur.; βάκχευσις, εως, ἡ, Eur.
A reveller, διασώτης, ου, ὁ, Eur. Xen. Isæ.; βαβάκτης, ου, ὁ (epith. of Pan), Cratin.; κωμαστής, οῦ, ὁ, Ar. Xen. Plat.
A troop of revellers, κῶμος, Æsch. Eur.; θίασος, Eur. Plat. Dem.
A fellow-reveller, σύγκωμος, Æsch. Eur. Ar.; συνθιασώτης, Ar.
To revenge, τίνομαι, mid. (ῑ Ep., ῐ elsewhere), fut. τίσομαι, etc., no pass. in this sense, c. acc., often c. gem. acc. Hom. Soph. Eur.
To revenge oneself on, ἀμύνομαι, mid. Thuc.; ἀντιτιμωρέομαι, mid. Eur. Thuc. Xen. See *To punish*.
If you wish to revenge your friends, εἰ καὶ σοῖς φίλοις ἀμυναθεῖν θέλεις, Eur.
Revenge, τίμωρία, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem. See *Vengeance*.
Deeds of revenge, ἄντιτα ἔργα, c. gen. of the cause, Hom.
Revengeful, ἔγκοτος, ον, Æsch.; μνησίκακος, ον, Arist.
A revenger, ἀμύντωρ, ορος, ὁ, Eur. See *Avenger*.
Revenue, πρόσοδος, ἡ, Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; λῆμμα, ατος, τὸ, Antiph. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; λῆψις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; πόρος, Xen.; χρημάτων σύνοδοι, αἱ, Hdt.; τὰ προσιόντα, Ar. Lys.; τὰ προσιόντα χρήματα, τὰ πρ. λήμματα, Ar. Lys.
To revere, σέβω (only mid. Hom.), only pres. and imperf. (except aor. 1. pass. ἐσέφθην in act. sense, Soph. Plat.), Omn.; ὀπίζομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid., c. acc., sometimes c. gen. Hom. h. Theogn. Pind.; ἐποπίζομαι, Hom. h.; ἄζομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid. Hom. Soph.; αἴδομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid., also αἰδέομαι, fut. –έσομαι, also aor. 1. pass. ᾐδέσθην in act. sense, Hom. Pind. Trag.; ἐπαιδέομαι, Æsch. Plat.; κἀπαιδέομαι, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; θεράπεύω, Hes. h. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ταρβέω, Æsch.; αἰσχύνομαι, pass. Æschin.; ὄπιν ἔχω, c. gen. Hdt. See *To respect*, *To honour*.
Reverencing his hoary beard, αἰδεσθεὶς ὄπιδα ... πολιοῖο γενείου, Mosch.
Reverence, σέβας, τὸ, only nom. and acc. Hom. h. Trag.; αἰδώς, Hom. Pind. Trag. Plat. Antipho. Dem.; ὄπις, ίδος, ἡ, acc. ῖδα and ῐν, Pind. Mosch.; θεράπεία, Xen. Plat. Isoc.

An object of reverence, σέβας, also pl. σέβη, only nom. and acc. Æsch. Eur.; πρέσβος, τὸ, Æsch.
A reverencer, θεραπευτής, ου, ὁ, Plat.
Reverend, γεράρος, Hom.; αἰδοῖος, α, ον, only in Plat. ος, ον, compar. –ότερος, etc., also –έστερος, etc. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Plat.; σεμνός, Omn. post Hom.; ἱεροπρεπής, Xen. Plat.
Reverential, αἰδήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Xen.
Reverentially, αἰδημόνως, Xen.
To reverse, περιτρέπω, Plat.
A reverse (of fortune), μετάτρόπια, τὰ, Pind.; περιπέτεια, Arist.
There was a reverse of fortune, περιέστη or περιέστηκεν ἡ τύχη or τὰ πράγματα, Thuc. Plat. Isoc. Dem.
Reversed (fortune, etc.), περιπετής, Eur. Hdt.; (arms, etc. i. e. upside down), ὄπτιος, Æsch. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Lys.
In reversed order, ἀνάπάλιν, Xen.
To revert, ἐπανέρχομαι, fut. –ελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –ήλυθον, sync. (as always in Att.) –ῆλθον, perf. ελήλυθα, Xen. Dem.
To review, ἐπισκοπέω, fut. –σκέψομαι, other tenses from this fut. Æsch. Hdt. Xen.; ἐξετάζω, Eur. Thuc. Xen.; θεωρέω, Xen.; περιπάζομαι (of Proteus counting his seals), Hom.
A review, ἐξέτασις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Xen.
A fresh review, ἐπεξέτασις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.
A reviewer (of troops), πεμπαστής, οῦ, ὁ, c. acc. of the troops or numbers reviewed, Æsch.
To revile, κερτομέω, only act. Hom. Soph.; λοιδορέω, act. c. acc., but mid. also c. dat., and so aor. 1. pass. in act. sense, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; δεινδέω, only act., no perf. Theogn. Soph. Eur.; δυσφημέω, only act. Trag.; ἐπῐγλωσσάομαι, mid., c. gen. pers., c. acc. of what is said, no pass. Æsch. Ar.; ἐπιῤῥοθέω, only act. Soph.; κακορροθέω, Eur. Ar.; κῠδάζω, most usu. in pass. Æsch. Soph. Epich. Ap. Rh.; κἀκὰ λέγω, κἀκῶς λέγω, c. acc. pers. Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; κἀσαλεύζω, only act. Ar.; προπηλακίζω, Soph. Ar. Thuc. Andoc. Dem.; σκερβόλλω, only pres. act. Ar.; ῥῠπαίνω, Pherecr.; πλύνω, Ar. Dem.; πλύνον ποιέω τινα, Ar.; πολῑτοκοπέω, Plat. (Com.); διάλοιδορέομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sense, Hdt. Dem.; διάσυρω, Dem.; κἀπἀκερτομέω, Hdt. See *To reproach*.
Not reviled, ἀλοιδόρητος, ον, Soph.
Reviling, λοίδορος, ον, Eur. See *Reproachful*.
Reviling, subst. λοιδορία, Thuc. Antipho.; λοιδόρησις, εως, ἡ, Plat. See *Reproach*, *Abuse*.
A revisal, ἐπανόρθωσις, εως, ἡ, Dem.
To revise, ἐπανορθόω, Plat. Isæ.
To revisit, ἐπανάβεδομαι, mid. Xen.
To revive, act. ζωγρέω, only act., no perf. Hom.; ζωπῠρέω, Æsch.; ἀναβιώσκομαι, mid., aor. 1. ἀνεβιωσάμην, Plat.
To revive, intrans. ἀνάθηλέω, only act. Hom.; ἀνάπνέω, Ep. also –πνείω, fut. –πνεύσομαι, Att. also –πνευσοῦμαι, etc. Xen.; ἐξαναπνέω, Plat.; ἀνάβιόω, fut. –βιώσομαι, aor. 2. –έβιων, as if from –βίωμι, Plat.; ἀναβιώσκομαι, mid. Plat.
They revived the accusation, πάλιν ἤγειρον τὸ πρᾶγμα, Isoc.
To revoke, ἀνάκαλέω, also poet. ἀγκ. fut. –έσω, perf. –κέκληκα, etc., more usu. in mid. Æsch. Thuc. Plat. See *To recall*.
To revolt, ἀφίσταμαι, pass. c. fut. mid. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; μεθίσταμαι, Thuc. Xen.
To revolt against, ἐπανίσταμαι, c. dat. Hdt. Thuc.
To join in revolting, σῠνἀφίσταμαι, c. dat. Hdt. Thuc.; συνεπανίσταμαι, Hdt. Thuc.
To revolt beforehand, προἀφίσταμαι, Thuc.
To cause to revolt, ἀφίστημι, only pres. fut. aor. 1. act. and mid. Omn. Att. prose, μεθίστημι, Xen.
To cause to revolt besides, περοσαφίστημι, Thuc.
To cause to revolt at the same time, σῠνἀφίστημι, Thuc.
One must revolt, ἀποστάτέον (not however used actually in this sense), Plat.
A revolt, ἀπόστάσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc. Antipho.; ἐπανάστασις, Thuc.
To revolve, act. (in one's mind) βάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. βέβληκα, more usu. βάλλομαι, mid. Hom.; ἐπιδῑνέομαι, mid. (of the mind itself revolving considerations), Hom.; νωμάω, Hom.; στρέφω, Eur.; ἑρέσσω, fut. –έσω, Soph.; ἐλίσσω, also poet. εἰλίσσω, all augmented tenses εἰλ., fut. –ξω, Soph. Plat.; μεταστρέφω, Plat.; στρωφάω, Ap. Rh.; πορφύρω, only pres. and imperf. Ap. Rh. and (according to some) Hom. See *To consider*.

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To revolve, intrans. (esp. of the stars, etc.) στρέφω, Eur.; more usu. στρέφομαι, mid. and pass. Hom. Anac. Plat.; κυκλέω and –ομαι, pass. Soph.; ἀνακυκλέω, Plat.; ἐπικυκλέω, Soph.; περιχωρέω, Anaxagoras; περείμι, infin. –ιέναι, part. –ιών, imperf. –ᾔειν (of time), Hdt.; περιάγομαι, pass. Plat.

To revolve with, at the same time, συνδιακυκλέομαι, pass. Plat.; συμπεριστρέφομαι, pass. Arist.

Revolving (as years, etc.), περιτροπέων, ουσα, ον, etc. Hom.; περιπλόμενος, Hom. Hes.; περιτελλόμενος, Hom. Soph. Ap. Rh.; κῠλινδόμενος, Pind.; ἰλλόμενος, Soph.; κύκλας, ἄδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; περίφερόμενος, Hdt.; (of the constellations, the earth on its axis, etc.) στροφὰς, ἄδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.; εἱλόμενος, Plat.

Revolution (of years, of the stars, etc.), περίοδος, ἡ, Pind. Xen. Plat.; στροφὴ, Soph. Plat.; περιστροφὴ, Soph.; περῐδρομὴ, Eur.; κῠ́κλος, pl. οἱ and τὰ, Eur. Hdt. Plat.; τρόχος, Soph.; περιφορὰ, Ar. Xen. Plat.; διέξοδος, ἡ, Soph. Hdt. Arist.; περιήλῠσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.; περῐχώρησις, εως, ἡ, Anaxag.; ἀποκατάστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; περιᾰγωγὴ, Plat.; ἐπανᾰκῠ́κλησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

Revolution (in a state), μετάστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Lys.; μετᾰβολὴ, Thuc. Isoc.; μετᾰ́βᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; νεώτερα πράγματα, Hdt. Isoc. Lys.

The causing or attempting to cause a revolution, νεωτεροποιΐα, Thuc.; νεωτερισμὸς, Plat. Dem.

To revolutionise, *to aim at revolution*, or *at revolutionising . . .*, νεωτερίζω, only act. Omn. Att. prose; νεώτερα πράγματα πράσσω, Hdt.; νεώτερόν τι ποιέω, Xen.; νεωτέρων πραγμάτων ἐπιθυμέω, Isoc.; νεώτερα πράγματα ἐν τῇ πόλει γενέσθαι βούλομαι, Lys.

One who aims at revolution, νεωτεροποιὸς, Thuc.

To reward, ᾽ἀμείβομαι, mid., no pass. Hom. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; τῑμάω, Hdt. Xen. See *To requite*.

Reward, μισθὸς, Omn.; τῖσις, εως, ἡ, Theogn.; ἆθλον, and poet. (including Trag.), ἄεθλον (the only form in Hom. and Pind.), Pind. Trag. Thuc.; ποινὴ, Pind. Æsch.; ᾽ἄποινα, τὰ, Pind; λῡ́τρον, Pind.; λῡτήριον, Pind.; στεφάνωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.; τῖμὴ, Soph. Plat.; μισθάριον, Ar.

A reward for saving life, or *for bringing up*, ζωάγρια, τὰ, Hom. Hdt.; κόμιστρα, τὰ, Æsch.

A reward for bringing the dog, κύνὸς κόμιστρα, Eur.

A reward for a runaway slave, δούλου σῶστρα (τὰ), Xen.

As a reward, equivalent to a reward, ἀντῖμισθος, ον, Æsch.

They offered a reward to any one who should kill them, ἐτανείπτον ἀργύριον τῷ ἀποκτείναντι, Thuc.

To receive a reward, ἐπὶ ἥρᾳ φέρομαι, mid., fut. οἴσομαι, aor. 1. ἠνεγκάμην, Ep. ἠνεικάμην, aor. 2. ἠνεγκόμην, Ap. Rh.

Bringing a reward, ποινῖμος, ον, Pind.

Rhea, Ῥέα, Ep. Ῥείη, Hom. Hes. h. Xen.

Rhapsody, ῥαψῳδία, Plat., but in one sense of the word only in Plut.

Rhetoric, ῥητορεία, Plat.; ἡ ῥητορῐκὴ, Plat.; τὸ ῥητορῐκὸν, Plat.

Rhetorical, ῥητορῐκὸς, Plat. Isoc.

Rhetorically, ῥητορῐκῶς, Plat. Æschin.

A rhetorician, ῥήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem. See *Orator*.

To be a rhetorician, ῥητορεύω, only act. of the person, Plat. Isoc.

Rheum, κατάῤῥοος, ῥους, Plat.

Rheumatic, ῥευματώδης, Hipp.

The Rhipæan mountains, Ῥῖπαι, αἱ, Æsch.

Rhodes, Ῥόδος, ἡ, Hom. Xen.

Rhodian, Ῥόδῐος, Hom. Xen.

A rhomb, ῥόμβος, Euclid.

Rhythm, ῥῠθμὸς, Xen. Plat. Isoc.

Good rhythm, εὐρῠθμία, Plat. Isoc.

Bad rhythm, ἀῤῥῠθμία, Plat.

Rhythmical, εὔρῠθμος, ον, Ar. Plat.; ῥυθμῐκὸς, Plat.

Rhythmically, εὐρῠθμως, Isoc.

Not rhythmical, ἄῤῥῠθμος, ον, Plat.; ἀῤῥῠθμιστος, ον, Arist.

Not rhythmically, ἀῤῥῠθμως, Plat.

To be not rhythmical, ἀῤῥῠθμέω, only act. Plat.

Rib, πλεῦρον, usu. in pl. Hom. Trag. Hdt.; πλευρὰ, usu. in pl. Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.

The ribs of a ship, στᾰμῖνες, οἱ, Hom.

A rib of beef, σχελὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Æsch. Ar. Pherecr.

Having seven ribs, ἑπτᾰ́πλευρος, ον, Pherecr. Arist.

Ribald, εὐτρᾰπελος, ον, Isoc.

Ribaldry, βωμολοχεύματα, τὰ, Ar.; εὐτρᾰπελία, Plat. Isoc.; πομπεία, Dem.

To attack with ribaldry, πομπεύω, c. gen. Dem.

Rice, ὄρυζα, Theoph.

Made of rice, ὀρῐνδης, ου, ὁ, Soph.

Rich, μᾶκαρ, ᾰρος, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τὸ, Hom.; πῖων (esp. of land, then generally of places, houses, temples, etc., rarely of persons), also fem. πῖειρα (only of places or soil, or a feast), no reg. compar., Ep. compar. πῐ́οτερος, etc. Hom. Æsch. Plat.; ᾽ἄφνειὸς, ὰ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, compar. –ότερος and –έστερος, often c. gen. of the things in which, Hom. Hes. Thuc.; ᾽ἄφνεός, Theogn. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; ὄλβῐος (superl. ὀλβῐ́στος Call.), Omn. poet. Hdt. Plat; πολῠ́κληρος, ον, Hom. Theoc.; πολῠπάμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (only of persons), Hom.; πολυκτήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (of persons only), Hom. Soph. Eur.; πολῠ́χρῡσος, ον, Omn. poet. Xen.; λῐπᾰρὸς (esp. in appearance), Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Xen. Plat.; πλούσιος, often c. gen. Hes. and Omn. post Hom.; πολυκτέᾰνος, ον, Pind.; βᾰθῠς, compar. ῠ́τερος, also βᾰθῐων (ῐ Att., ῑ elsewhere) and Dor. βάσσων, superl. –ῠ́τᾰτος and –ιστος, Tyrt. Pind. Xen. Call.; εὐκτήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.; εὐκτέᾰνος, ον, Æsch; δακτῠλόδεικτος, ον, Æsch.; βᾰθῠ́πλουτος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; πᾰχὺς, compar. πάσσων (Hom.), superl. πᾰ́χιστος (Hom.), also reg. ῠ́τερος, etc. (of people), esp. in pl. (the rich, οἱ πᾰχεῖς), Ar. Hdt.; πολύολβος, ον, Eur.; πολύκτητος, ον, Eur.; ἄφθονος, ον (of life, or one's circumstance), compar. –έστερος, Æsch. Xen.; πόρῐμος, ον, Thuc.; εὔπορος, ον, Dem.; πολυάρῡρος, ον, Hdt.; μᾰκᾰ́ριος, Plat.; βᾰθυκτέᾰνος, ον, Anth.

Rich in, μεστὸς, c. gen. Xen.

Rich in crops, or *corn-fields*, πολῠλήιος, ον, Hom.

Rich in flocks, πολῠμήλος, ον, Hom. Hes.

Very rich, καλλῐ́πλουτος, ον, Pind.; ζᾰ́πλουτος, ον, Eur. Hdt.; ζᾰ́χρῡσος, ον, Eur.; εὔολβος, ον, Eur.; ᾽ὑπέρπλουτος, ον, Æsch. Plat.; χρήμασι ᾽ἀνήκων ἐς τὰ πρῶτα, Hdt.; χρημάτων εὖ ἥκων, Hdt.; ᾽ὑπερπλούσιος, ον, Arist.

The richest, οἱ τὰ πρῶτ᾽ ὠλβισμένοι, Eur.

Rich in the treasures of the earth, πλουτόχθων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.

Nursed in riches, ὀλβοθρέμμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.

Rich for many generations, ἀρχαιόπλουτος, ον, Æsch. Soph. Lys.; πᾰλαιόπλουτος, ον, Thuc.

Newly rich, νεόπλουτος, ον, Ar. Dem.

A rich man, ἐχέτης, ου, ὁ, Pind.

A rich churl, πλούταξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, Eupol.

To be rich, πλουτέω, only act., c. gen. or c. dat. Omn. post Hom.

To be very rich, ᾽ὑπερπλουτέω, Ar.

Riches, ᾽ἄφενος, τὸ, also in acc. ἄφενον, rare except in nom. and acc., no pl. Hom. Hes. Call. Anth.; ᾽ἄφνος, τὸ, Pind.; ὄλβος, Omn. poet. Hdt. Xen.; πλοῦτος, Omn.; χρήμᾰτα, τὰ, Omn.; νόμισμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.; ῥυηφενία, Call.

Newly acquired riches, ἀρτῖ᾽ πλουτα χρήμᾰτα, Eur.

Riches and health, πλουθῡγίεια, Ar.

According to one's riches, πλουτίνδην, Arist.

Eager pursuit of riches, φῐλόπλουτος ᾽ἅμιλλα, Eur. See *Covetousness*.

Delighting in riches, πλουτογηθὴς, Æsch.

A government of riches, πλουτοκρᾰτία, Xen.

Giving riches, πλουτοδότης, ου, ὁ, Hes.; ὀλβοδότης, ου, ὁ, and fem. ὀλβοδότειρα, Eur.; ὀλβῐόδωρος, ον, Eur.; ὀλβοφόρος, ον, Eur. See *To enrich*.

Founder of the riches of a family, ἀρχέπλουτος καὶ κᾰτασταᾰ́της δόμων, Soph.

A divider of riches, χρημᾰτοδαίτης, ου, ὁ, Soph.

Richly, εὖ, Omn.; πλουσίως, Eur. Hdt.; ἀφθόνως, Plat.

Richly (in appearance), λῐπᾰρῶς, Hom.

Richness (esp. of soil), πῖαρ, τὸ, indecl. Hom. Ap. Rh.

To rid, ἐκπᾰ́θαίρω, c. gen. of the thing removed, Æsch., sometimes c. acc. when it is to get rid of, Æsch. Plat. Dem.; ᾽ἀνημερόω (a road of monsters, so as to make it safe), c. gen. Soph.

To get rid of, ἐξῐ᾽εμαι, mid., esp. in aor. 1. (e. g.—they get rid of their desire, ἐξ ἔρον ἕντο), Hom. Theogn.; ἀφίημι (ῐ̓η Ep., ῑ̓ Att.), aor. 1. ἀφῆκα, Ep. also ἀφέηκα, Att. imperf. ἠφίην and

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ηφίουν, no pass. in this sense, Hom.; μεθίημι, c. acc. or c. gen. Hom. Eur.; ἐκκοκκίζω, Ar.; ἀφάνίζω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἀποπέμπομαι, mid. Hdt.; κατάτίθεμαι, mid., aor. 1. κατεθηκάμην, Thuc. Plat.; ἐξορίζω, Plat. Dem.; ἀπαλλάσσω (esp. of a person, as an accuser, or an adverse speaker, by frightening or corrupting him, or a creditor, etc. etc.), Lys. Dem., also –ομαι, pass., c. fut. mid. c. gen. Omn. Att.

To wish to get rid of, ἀπαλλαξείω, only pres. act., c. gen. Thuc.

A getting rid of, ἀφάνἵσις, εως, ἡ, Ar.; δίωσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

Easy to get rid of, εὐάπάλλακτος, ον, Xen. Arist.

Difficult to get rid of, δύσπεμπτος (ον) ἕξω, Æsch.

A riddle, γρῖφος, Ar. See *Enigma.*

To speak in riddles, αἰνίσσομαι, –ίξομαι, pass., only in perf. and aor. 1. Theogn. Pind. Soph. Ar. Hdt. Plat.

One who speaks riddles, αἰνικτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Soph.

To ride, κελητίζω, only act., c. dat. of the horse, Hom.; ἱππεύω, sine cas., or c. ἐπὶ and gen., sometimes c. dat., no pass., but act. used (by Xen.) in pass. sense of the horse, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Lys.; ἱππάζομαι, mid., also pass. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἐλαύνω, fut. ἐλάσω, Att. sometimes ἐλῶ, ἐλᾷς, aor. 1. ἤλασα, perf. ἐλήλακα, pres. infin. Ep. ἐλάαν, Xen.; ἐξελαύνω, Thuc. Xen.; ἱππηλατέω, only act. Ar.; τὴν ἱππασίαν ποιέομαι, mid. Xen.

To ride on, ἐποχέομαι, pass., c. dat. Hom. Xen.

To ride against one another, ἀνθιππεύω, Xen.

To ride by, παριππεύω, Thuc.; παρελαύνω, sometimes c. acc. of the horse, Xen.; παρακελητίζω, Ar.

To ride away, ἀφιππεύω, Xen.; ἀπελαύνω, Xen.

To ride down, i. e. trample on, κάθιππεύω, Eur.

To ride up, ὑπελαύνω, Xen.

To ride in, ἐνιππεύω, Hdt.

To ride through, διελαύνω, Xen.

To ride towards, or *forward,* προσελαύνω, sine cas. or c. dat. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; προσιππεύω, Thuc.; προελαύνω, Xen.

To ride round, περιελαύνω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

To ride over, παριππεύω, c. acc. Eur.

To be ridden on (as ground, etc.), κάθιππεύομαι, pass. Hdt.

To make a person ride, ὀχέω, Ar. Xen.

One must ride, ἐλατέον, Xen.

A ride, riding, ἵππευμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur.; ἱππεία, Eur. Xen.; ἱππασία, Ar. Xen.; ὄχησις (εως, ἡ) ἵππων, Plat.; ἐλάσία, Xen.; ἔλασις, εως, ἡ, Xen.

Something to be ridden, ὄχημα (κανθάρου, a riding beetle), Ar.

Of or *belonging to riding,* ἱππάς, άδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (of dress), Hdt.

A rider, [most of the following words however mean only a driver of horses in Homer, in whose time riding was very rare], ἱππηλάτης, ου, ὁ, Ep. nom. ἱππηλάτᾱ, Hom.; ἱππότης, ου, ὁ, Ep. nom. ἱππότᾱ, Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Xen.; ἐπιβήτωρ (ορος, ὁ) ἵππων, Hom.; ἱππόπολος, Hom.; ἱπποκέλευθος, Hom.; ἱπποκορύστης, ου, ὁ, Hom.; ἱππεύς, Omn.; ἡνίοχος, Theogn.; ἱππόσσας, ου, ὁ, and fem. ἱππόσσα, Pind.; ἱππευτής, οῦ, ὁ, Pind. Eur.; ἱπποβάτης, ου, ὁ, Æsch.; ἐναμβάτης, and ἐπ. ἵππων, Anac. Eur.; ἱππόδρομος, Hdt.; ἀνιβάτης, ου, ὁ, poet. ἀμβ., Xen.; ἱππάλίδης, ου, ὁ, Theoc.; ἱπποδιώκτης, ου, ὁ, Theoc.; ἐπίβάτης, ου, ὁ, Arist.

A fast rider, αἰολόπωλος, Hom. Theoc.

A nation of riders, ἑλάσιππον ἔθνος, Pind.

Riding on, ἔφεδρος, ον, c. gen. Soph. Eur.

Skilful in riding, ἱππικός, Plat.

Very skilful in riding, πάνυ ἔποχος (ον), Xen.

Riding skilfully, ἱππικῶς, Xen.

Awkward in riding, ἄφιππος, ον, Plat.

Awkwardness in riding, ἀφιππία, Xen.

Fit for riding (a horse), ἱππαστής, οῦ, ὁ, Xen.; ἱππαστός, ὸν, Arist.

Fit for riding on (ground, a district, etc.), ἱππηλάσιος, Hom.; ἱππήλατος, ον, Hom.; ἱππάσιμος, Hdt. Xen.; εὐήλατος, ον, Xen.

Unsuited for riding in, ἄφιππος, ον, Xen.

A ridge, λόφος, Hom. Pind. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; δειρὰς, άδος, ἡ, h. Pind. Soph. Eur. Ap. Rh.; δειραί, αἱ, Pind.; ῥᾶχία, Soph.; ῥάχις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.; κέρας, τὸ, gen. κέρᾱτος, Att. κέρως, Xen.

Like a ridge, λοφώδης, Arist.

Ridicule, κατάγελως, ωτος, ὁ, Æsch. Ar. Plat.

To ridicule, γελάω, fut. –άσω, Ep. also –άσσω, Dor. –ᾶξω, often c. gen. or c. ἐπὶ and dat., or c. acc. Omn.; ἐγγελάω, c. acc. or c. dat., or c. κατὰ and gen. Soph. Eur.; κατάγελάω, c. acc. or c. gen. or c. dat. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; ἐγκάτιλλώπτω, c. dat., only act. Æsch. See *To laugh.*

To ridicule besides, προσχλευάζω, Dem.

To ridicule previously, προδιάσύρω, Arist.

A ridiculer, γελαστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Soph.; ἐγγελαστὴς, Eur.

Ridiculous, γελαστὸς, Hom.; γελοῖος, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; γελωτοποιὸς, ὸν, Æsch.; καταγέλαστος, ον, Ar. Hdt. Plat. Isoc.

Very ridiculous, παγγέλοιος, ον, Plat.; ὑπεργέλοιος, ον, Dem.; ὑπερκατάγέλαστος, ον, Æschin.

Ridiculously, γελοίως, Plat.; κατάγελάστως, Xen. Plat. Æschin.

A riding-school, γυμνάσιον ἱππόκροτον, Eur.

To rifle, διαρπάζω, fut. –άξω, and (as always in Att.) –άσω, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem. See *To plunder.*

A rift, ἀγμὸς, Eur. See *Cleft.*

Rifted, διαῤῥὼξ, ῶγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τὸ, Eur.

Rigging, τεύχεα, τὰ, Hom.; ὅπλα, τὰ, Hom. Hes. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; ἄρμενα, τὰ, Hes. Theoc.; ἔντεα νηός, Pind.

Right, subst. Θέμις, ή, Ep. gen. Θέμιστος, etc., Att. Θέμῑτος, acc. Θέμιν, Hom. Trag. Xen. Plat. Dem.; often used indecl., as—they say that it is right, φασὶ Θέμις εἶναι, Plat., —what is not right, τὸ μὴ Θέμις, Æsch.; τὸ δέον, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; αἶσα, Hom.; δίκη, Omn. See *Justice.*

Rights (a person's rights), Θέμιστες, αἱ, Hom.; γέρας, αος, τὸ, pl. γέρατα and γέρα (ᾰ Ep., ᾱ Att.), Ion. also γέρεα, Hom. Eur. Thuc.; δίκαιον, Eur.; πρεσβεῖον, Dem.

Right, adj. i. e. proper, suitable, etc., αἴσῐμος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hom.; ἄρτιος, Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Dem.; δίκαιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Omn.; ἄξιος, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ὡραῖος, Eur.; προσήκων (esp. in neut.), τὸ πρόσηκον, τὰ προσήκοντα, Eur. Xen. Plat.; so δέων, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Thuc. See *Becoming.*

Right, i. e. correct, ὀρθὸς, Pind. Soph. Eur. Hht. Thuc. Xen.; βλέπων, of a soothsayer,—he being Tiresias who was blind, Œdipus fears, μὴ βλέπων ὁ μάντις ᾖ, Soph.

Right (of the hand, or any part of the body on that side), δεξιὸς, Omn.; δεξίτερος, Hom. Pind.; δεξιόνῠμος, ον, Æsch.

On the right, to the right, adj. δεξιὸς, Omn.; ἐνδέξιος, ον, Hom. Eur.; ἐπιδέξιος, ον, Hom. Plat.

Lying above one on the right, ὑπερδέξιος, ον, Xen.

The right hand, δεξιὰ, with and without χείρ, Omn. See *Hand.*

On the right, to the right, etc. adv. ἐπιδέξια, Hom.; ἐπιδέξια χειρὸς, Pind. Theoc.; ἐνδέξια, Hom. Eur.; ἐπὶ δεξιόφιν, Hom.; χειρὸς εἰς τὰ δεξιά, Soph.; ἐπὶ δεξιὰ χειρός, Theoc.; ἐν δεξιᾷ, Hdt. Xen.; ἐπὶ, or παρὰ, or εἰς δόρυ, Xen.

I have a right to . . ., δίκαιός εἰμι, c. infin. Soph. Ar. Thuc. Plat.; ἄξιός εἰμι, c. infin. Thuc.; δικαίως ἂν, c. opt. Plat.

Who has a better right ? τίς μᾶλλον ἐνδικώτερος; Æsch.

Having no right, ἄκῦρος, ον, c. infin. of doing anything, or c. gen. of anything over which, Xen. Plat.

In possession of one's rights, ἐντῖμος, ον, Thuc. Xen. Dem.

A being in possession of one's rights, ἐντῖμία, Dem.

To be right (guess rightly, say rightly, etc.), τυγχάνω, fut. τεύξομαι, aor. 2. ἔτῠχον, more rarely (and only poet.) aor. 1. ἐτύχησα, only act. Æsch. Soph.; κῦρέω, imperf. ἐκῦρουν and ἐκῦρον, fut. κῦρήσω and κύρσω, so aor. 1., no perf., only act. Æsch. Soph.; ὀρθόομαι, pass. Eur. Hdt.; κράτέω, Plat.

To be right (in opinion), ὀρθοδοξέω, Arist.

To do right or *mean right,* κατορθόω and mid. and pass. Æsch. Dem.

To think right. ἀξιόω, Trag. Hdt. Thuc.; ἐναξιόω, Soph.; δίκαιόω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.

It is right, χρὴ, opt. χρείη, subj. χρῇ, infin. χρῆναι, also χρῆν, imperf. ἐχρῆν and χρῆν (both Att.), c. acc. pers., rarely c. dat. Omn.; ἀρήγει, Pind.; ὀφείλει, Pind. See *It becomes.*

It being right, χρεὼν, Hdt.

To right, i. e. to set right, etc. ὀρθόω, Æsch. Soph.; κατορθόω, Trag. Dem.; ἀνορθόω, Eur.; εὐθύνω, Solon, Plat.; ἀπευθύνω, Eur.; κατευθύνω, Plat.; μεθαρμόζω, Soph.; κατευτρεπίζω, Xen.

We have got into the right way, εἰς ὁδὸν βεβήκαμεν, Eur.

Rightly, εὖ, Omn.; κάτ' αἶσαν, Hom. Pind.; κατὰ μοῖραν, Hom. Hes.; ἐν μοίρῃ, Hom.; παρὰ στᾶθμην, Theogn.; κατὰ στάθμην, Theoc.; ὀρθῶς, Omn. Att.; ὀρθὰ, Soph.; πανδίκως, Soph.;

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δίκαιως, Omn. Att.; ἀξίως, Eur. Thuc. Xen.; χρεών, Thuc. See *Well.*

Rightness, ὀρθότης, ητος, ἡ, Ar. Plat.

Righteous, δίκαιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Omn. See *Good, Just.*

Righteously, δικαίως, Omn. Att.; ἐνδίκως, Æsch. Plat.

Righteousness, δικαιοσύνη, Theogn. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.

Rigid, στερεὸς, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; στερρὸς (esp. of necessity, etc.), Æsch. Eur.; ἄκαμπτος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Plat.; περισκελὴς, Soph.

Rigidity, στερεότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.; ἀκαμψία, Arist.; (of manner, etc.), πικρία, Dem.

Rigidiy, στερρῶς, Xen.

Rigorous, χάλεπὸς, Hom. Xen. Plat. Dem.; πικρὸς, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Xen. Antipho.

Rigorously, πικρῶς, Dem. Æschin.

Rigour, πικρότης, ητος, ἡ, Eur. Hdt. Isoc. See *Severity.*

A rill, λῖδὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, also irreg. acc. λῖδα, Trag.

A rim (of a shield or a wheel), ῎ιτυς, υος, ἡ, Hom. Hes.; ὄντυξ, ὔγος, ἡ, (or of the front of a chariot), Hom.

A rim (of anything), χεῖλος, τὸ, Hom. Hes. Thuc.; περῖδρομος, Eur.

To be a rim to, surround as a rim does, στεφάνόομαι, pass., c. περὶ or ἀμφὶ and acc., or c. ἐπὶ and dat., sometimes c. acc. but rarely, Hom. Hes. h.

A rind, λοπὸς, Hom.; λεπὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Ar.; λέπισμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Diosc.

With many rinds, πολύλοπος, ον, Theoph.

A ring, κρῖκος, Hom. Hdt.

A ring (for a finger), δακτύλιος, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; σφρᾶγὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Hdt.

A ring round the end of the spear where the head is joined to the shaft, πόρκης, ου, ὁ, Hom.

A ring on the scabbard of the sword to hang it by, ἀορτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, usu. in pl. Hom.

Rings for the reins to pass through, οἰᾶκες, οἱ, Hom.

That part of the ring (for the finger) *which holds the stone,* μάνδρα, Plat.

A ring of people, κῦκλος, pl. οἱ and τὰ, Eur.

To secure with rings, κιρκόω, Æsch.

A cutter of devices on rings, δακτῠλιογλύφος, Critias.

The art or *trade of a ring engraver,* δακτῠλιογλῠφία, Plat.

A man covered with rings (lit. wearing rings to the whites of his finger-nails and long hair), σφρᾳγῖδονὺχαργοκομήτης, ου, ὁ, Ar.

To ring (as metal, etc. rings), ᾽ἀράβέω, only act. Hom.; κομπέω, only act. Hom.; κονάβέω, only act. Hom.; κονάβίζω, only act. Hom.; κλάζω, fut. κλάγξω, only act. Hom.; κἀνἀχέω, only act. Hom.; κἀνἀχίζω, only act. Hom. Hes.; ἴἀχω, Hes.

To ring, cause to ring (as a person rings a coin to try it), κωδωνίζω, Ar.; ᾽ἀνἀκωδωνίζω, Ar.; κρούω, perf. pass. κέκρουσμαι, etc. Plat.

To ring (as one's ears do with a sound), ἐπῖβρομέομαι, only pres. and imperf. pass. Ap. Rh.

A ringing sound, κόμπος, Hom. Eur.; κἀνἀχὴ, Hom. Pind. Soph.

With a ringing sound, κἀνἀχηδὰ, Pind.

Failing to ring properly, κωφὸς, Hdt.

A ring-leader, ἐξηγητὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Dem.

A riot, δόρῠβος, Pind. Omn. Att. See *Tumult.*

A riot, i. e. licentiousness (q. v.), μαργότης, ητος, ἡ, Soph. Eur.

Riotous, i. e. tumultuous (q. v.), τἀράχώδης, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.

Riotous, i. e. licentious, μάργος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Theogn.

Riotously, τεθορῠβημένως, Xen.

To rip, διαφύσσω, fut. -ὔσω, poet. also -ύσσω (as a spear or a tusk rips a person up), Hom.; πἀρασχίζω, Hdt. See *To tear, To cut.*

To rip up old sores, παλαιὰ ἀναδέρομαι (mid.), Ar.

Ripe, ἑκτελὴς, Hes.; ὥριος, ον, Hes.; ὡραῖος, sometimes c. gen. of that for which a person or thing is ready, or c. infin. Hes. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Lys.; ᾽ἄκμαῖος, Æsch.; πέπων, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. -ονος, compar. πεπαίτερος, etc. Soph. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; πέπειρος, α, ον, and ος, ον, sometimes c. dat. of that for which a person or thing is ripe, Soph. Ar. Anth.; ᾽ἄδρὸς, Hdt. Xen.; νόστῖμος, ον, Call.; πυρναῖος, Theoc.

Over ripe, δρῠπεπὴς, Ar.; φθῖνοπωρὶς, ῖδος, only fem. Call.

To be ripe, μελαίνομαι (of grapes or any fruit which turns dark), pass. Hes.; γηράσκω, fut. -ἄσομαι, aor. 1. ἐγήρᾶσα, and Att. ἐγήρᾶνα (Hom. also has 3d sing. imperf. ἐγήρα, and aor. 1. part. γήρας), Hom.; ᾽ἄκμάζω, only act. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ᾽ἀδρόομαι, pass. Plat.; πεπαίνω, Ar., but more usu. -ομαι, pass., Hdt.; ὀργάω, Hdt. Xen.; παραγίγνομαι, fut. -γενήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ἐγενόμην, perf. -γέγονα and -γεγένημαι, Hdt.

To begin to be ripe, ᾽ὑποπερκάζω, only act. Hom.

To ripen, i. e. to make to ripe, πέσσω, fut. πεψω (but only pres. act. used in Hom.), Hom.; πεπαίνω, aor. 1. -ᾶνα, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ᾽ἀδρύνω, Hdt. Xen.; ἐκπέσσω, Theoph.

Ripeness, ᾽ἀδρότης, ητος, ἡ, Hom.; ἀδροσύνη, Hes.; ᾽ἄκμὴ, Soph. Eur. Xen.; ὡραιότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.

A ripening, ἔκπεψις, εως, ἡ, Arist.; πέπανσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

Ripening, i. e. calculated to ripen, πεπαντικὸς, c. gen. Hipp.

A ripple, φρὶξ, ῖκὸς, ἡ, Hom.; φρῖκη, Eur.; γέλασμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æsch.

To rise, ἵστᾶμαι, pres. and imperf. pass., c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. Hom.; ᾽ἀνίσταμαι (very often as a mark of respect or courtesy), Omn.; so ἐπἀνίσταμαι, Hom. Ar. Dem.; so ἐξανίσταμαι, sometimes c. gen. of the place from which, sometimes c. dat. pers. in respect to whom, Pind. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; ᾽ὑπἀνίσταμαι, Theogn. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; mid., fut. ὀροῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ὠρόμην, 3d sing. ὦρτο, more usu. sync. ὄρτο, 3d pl. ὄροντο, also Ep. ὀρόοντο, imper. Ep. ὄρσο and ὄρσεο, also ὄρσευ, infin. Ep. ὄρθαι, part. ὄρμενος (both Ep. and Trag.), perf. ὄρωρα, also Ep. ὤρορα, pluperf. ὀρώρειν, and Ep. ὀρώρεειν (generally also esp. of rising from sleep, etc., also as noises, storms, etc. rise), Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur.; ᾽ἀνόρνυμαι, Hom.; ᾽ἀνήνοθε, only 3d sing. aor. Hom.; ὀρθόομαι, pass. Hom. Æsch.; ᾽ἀνορούω, only act. Hom. Xen.; ᾽ἀνἄδίδομαι (usu. ῐ, but in sync. ἀνδίδομαι ῐ̆), mid., c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act., sometimes c. gen. of the place from which, or c. acc. Hom.; ἐξἀνἀδίδομαι, Hom. Theogn.; ᾽ἀνἄδίδνω, only pres. and imperf. act. h.; ᾽ἀνεθρώσκω, fut. -θοροῦμαι, aor. 2. -ἔθορον, no other tenses (as smoke, or as rocks, etc.), Hom. Hes.; ἀννέομαι, sync. for ἀναν., only pres. (of the sun), Hom.; ἄνειμι, infin. -ἰέναι, part. -ἰών, imperf. -ᾔειν and -ᾖα, and Ep. -ᾔων (esp. of the sun), Hom. Hdt.; so ἀνέχω, also pres. and imperf. poet. ἀνίσχω, imperf. ἀνεῖχον, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἄνεσχον, only act. Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Thuc.; τέλλω, only act. (of the sun or morning), also in Ap. Rh. -ομαι, pass., Soph.; ᾽ἀνἀτέλλω, also sync. ἀντ., and pres. pass. or mid. (as the sun, or as fire, or a river, or the hair on a young face, etc.), Pind. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἐκπατέλλω, sometimes c. gen. of the place whence, Æsch. Hdt.; ἐκῖτέλλομαι, mid. Hes. Theogn.; ᾽ὑπερτέλλω, Eur.; ᾽ἀνέρχομαι, fut. -ελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ἦλῠθον, sync. as always in Att. -ἦλθον, perf. -ελήλῠθα, Æsch.; αἴρω (of the sun), Soph.; ἐκπαίρω, Ar. Hdt.; στηρίζω, fut. -ἰξω, Eur.

To rise (as the wind), αὐξάνομαι, pass., aor. 1. ηὐξήθην, etc. Hdt.

To rise (as a river at its source, or the springs of a river), ἀναδίδωμι, in pres. act. Hdt.

To rise (as a flood), ᾽ἀνἄβαίνω, fut. -βήσομαι, aor. 2. -ἔβην, part. -βὰς, as if from -βῆμι, perf. -βέβηκα, etc., fut. and aor. 1. act. not used in intrans. sense, Hdt.

To rise (as an island out of the sea, which has not previously existed, e. g. Delos), βλαστάνω, fut. βλαστήσω, aor. 1. not in good authors, aor. 2. ἔβλαστον, perf. ἐβλάστηκα, but pluperf. ἐβεβλαστήκειν, Pind.

To rise (as prices), ἐκῖτείνομαι, pass. Dem.

To rise (as an article rises in price), ἐκῖτῖμάομαι, pass. Dem.; συντῖμάομαι, Dem.

To rise (as a bruise), ᾽ἀνἄτρέχω, fut. -δραμοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ἐδράμον, perf. -δέδρομα, Hom.

To rise against (esp. in revolt), ἐπἀνίστᾶμαι, c. dat. Hdt. Thuc. Andoc.

To rise up against (resisting), ἀντἀνίσταμαι, c. dat. Soph.

To rise up before, προανίσταμαι, Strattis.

To be the first to rise up against, προεξανίσταμαι, c. εἰς and acc. Hdt. Dem.

To rise in opposition (as a wall, etc.), ἀντάνειμι, Thuc.

To rise at (as a fish at a fly), ὀρέγομαι, mid., c. gen. Theoc.

To rise above, out of, etc. ὑπερέχω, Ep. also ὑπειρ., sometimes c. gen. (in Hom. also simply to rise, of a star), Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.

To rise out of, ἐξανίημι, in pres. Ap. Rh.; ᾽ὑπεξἀνἄβαίνω, Theoc.

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To rise over (as a star over a place), *ὑπερανατέλλω*, for *ὑπεράνατέλλω*, c. gen. Ap. Rh.
To rise under, *ἐξυπανίσταμαι*, Hom.
To rise towards, *προσανατέλλω*, for *προσανατ.* Eur.
To rise up to (as the sun, etc. up to heaven), *εἰσάνειμι*, Hom.
To rise at the same time, *συνανίσταμαι*, Xen.
To make to rise, *ἀνίστημι*, in pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. act. Omn. See *To raise.*
To make to rise at the same time, *σὺνἀνίστημι*, Xen.
One must rise, *ὑπἀναστἄτέον*, Xen.
A rising, *ἄνἄτολή*, sync. *ἀνατολή* (esp. of the sun, etc.), Hom. Trag. Hdt.; *ἐπἴτολή*, Eur. Thuc. Alex.; *ὑπἀνάστἄσις*, *εως*, *ἡ* (esp. from one's seat to show respect), Plat.; *ἐπἄνοδος*, *ἡ*, Plat.; *ἀνάσχεσις*, *εως*, *ἡ* (of the sun), Arist.
A rising (of waters), *πλησμὴ*, Hes.
A rising (of undigested food on the stomach), *ἐπἴτολασμὸς*, Arist. Hipp.
Rising ground, *τὸ ὄρθιον*, Xen.
Apt to rise (as undigested food), *ἐπἴτολαστἴκὸς*, Arist. Hipp.
Rising above, *ὑπερτελής*, c. gen. Eur.
Risk, *κἰνδὕνος*, Omn. post Hom.
To risk (or run a risk, *κινδὕνεὕω*), c. acc. or c. infin., no mid., but pass. Pind. Eur. Thuc. Plat. Dem. Æschin.; *ἐπἰκἰνδυνεὕω*, Dem.; *κὕβεὕω*, Eur. Xen. Plat.; *ἀποκἰνδυνεὕω*, Omn. Att. prose, Hdt.; *διακἰνδυνεὕω*, Omn. Att. prose; also *ῥἰπτω κἰνδὕνον* (metaph. from throwing dice), Eur.; *παραῤῥἰπτω* (*κἰνδὕνον* being understood), sine cas. or c. acc. of the thing risked, Soph.; *ἀναῤῥἰπτω* (with and without *κἰνδ.*), Hdt. Thuc.; *κἰνδὕνον ἀναβάλλω* (no aor. 1. act., perf. *–βέβληκα*), Æsch.; *παρακινδὕνευσιν ποιέομαι*, mid. Thuc.
To risk first, *προτολμάω*, c. infin. Thuc.
To risk everything, *τὸν περὶ ψυχῆς δρόμον τρέχω* (fut. *–δραμοῦμαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *–ἔδράμον*, Ar.
At one's own risk, *ἐπἰκἰνδὕνως*, Thuc.; *ὑποθεὶς τὸν ἴδιον κἰνδὕνον* Dem.
One must risk, or *must run a risk*, *κινδυνευτέον*, Eur.; *διακινδυνευτέον*, Plat.
There is a risk, *κινδυνεὕει*, impers. c. infin. Xen. Plat.
A risking, *ἀποκἰνδὕνευσις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Thuc.; *παρακινδὕνευσις*, Thuc.
A rite, *θεσμὸς*, Hom. Hdt.
A sacred rite, *ὅσἰα*, h. Eur.; *ὄργια*, *τὰ*, h. Trag. Hdt.; *τελετὴ*, usu. in pl. Pind. Eur. Ar. Plat. Dem.; *τέλος*, *τὸ*, Trag.
To celebrate sacred rites, *ὀργιάζω*, sine cas. or c. acc. of the rites, only act. Eur. Plat.
Belonging to, used in sacred rites, *ὀργιαστἴκὸς*, Arist.
A rival, *ἀντἴῤῥᾶλος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, c. gen. or c. dat. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; *παλαιστὴς*, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, Æsch. Eur.; *ἐναντἰᾶτὴς*, *ου*, *ὁ*, Soph.; *ἀγωνιστὴς*, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, Hdt.; *ἀνταγωνιστὴς*, Eur. Xen. Isoc. Dem. Æschin.
A rival in love, *ἀντεραστὴς*, Ar. Plat.
A rival author, or *rivals in any art*, *ἀντἴτεχνος*, Ar. Plat.
The rival party, *τὸ ἀντἴῤῥᾶλον*, Thuc.
To rival, *ἀντἀγωνἰζομαι*, mid., c. dat. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Andoc.; *ἐξἰσόομαι*, pass., c. dat. Thuc.; *ἐπὶ τὸ ἀντἴῤῥᾶλον ἔρχομαι* (fut. *ἐλεὕσομοι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *ἦλθον*, sync. (as always in Att.) *ἦλθον*, perf. *ἐλήλυθα*), Eur.
To act as a rival, *φἰλονεικέω*, only act. Thuc. Xen. Plat.
To rival one another, *ἀνθἁμιλλάομαι*, mid. Plat.
To rival in love, *ἀντεράω*, fut. *–άσω*, c. dat. of the person rivalled, c. gen. of the object, Eur.
To desire in rivalry, *ἀντεπἰθῦμέω*, c. gen. of the thing desired, Xen. Andoc.
To serve (as choregus) *in rivalry of another who is also serving*, *ἀνθυφἰστἄμαι* (*χορηγὸς*), Dem.
Rivalling, *ἐνἄμιλλος*, *ον*, c. dat. or c. *πρὸς* and acc. Plat. Isoc.; *ἐφάμιλλος*, *ον*, Xen. Plat. Dem.
Rivalling, adv. *ἐνἀμίλλως*, Isoc.
All rivalling one another in good-will, *εὐνοἰας ἐφαμίλλου πᾶσι κειμένης*, Dem.
That he might excite them to rivalry in doing good to one another, *ἵνα . . . ἐφάμιλλον ποιήσῃ τὸ ποιεῖν ἀλλήλους εὖ*, Dem.
Rivalry, *ἔρις*, *ἴδος*, acc. *ἴδα* and *ιν*, *ἡ*, Omn.; *σπουδὴ*, Eur. Hdt.; *ἀγωνισμὸς*, Thuc.; *φἰλονεικἰα*, Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *φἰλοτἰμία*, Xen. Æschin.

An object of rivalry, adj. *ἐφάμιλλος*, *ον*, Dem.
In a spirit of rivalry, *φἰλονεἰκως*, sometimes c. *πρὸς* and acc. Xen. Plat.
A river, *ῥέεθρον*, Omn. poet. Hdt.; *ῥεῖθρον* (far the more usual form in Trag. except in chor., though *ῥέεθρον* does occur in iambics), h. Trag. Thuc. Xen.; *ῥόος*, Att. also *ῥοῦς* (but the uncontracted form the most common), Hom. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *ποτἄμὸς*, Omn.; *ῥέος*, *τὸ*, only sing. nom. and acc. Æsch.; *πόρος*, sometimes with the name of the river in gen. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; *ῥεῦμα*, *ἄτος*, *τὸ*, Omn. Att. Hdt.
The river Simois, *ὀχετοὶ Σἰμοὕντιοι*, Eur.
To the river, *ποτἄμόνδε*, Hom.
Of a river, on a river, etc., *ποτἄμἰος*, *α*, *ον*, and *ος*, *ον*, Pind. Trag.; *ποτἄμητὶς*, *ἴδος*, *ἡ*, Ap. Rh.
Near, in a river, etc., *παράποτἄμἰος*, *ον*, Eur. Hdt. Ar.
Built by a river, *ἀχελωἰς*, *ἴδος*, *ἡ* (ep. of a city), Æsch.
Proceeding from a beautiful river, *καλλἰπότἄμος*, *ον*, Eur.
Lying between two rivers, *δἰπότἄμος*, *ον*, Eur.
A rivulet, *ὕδἄτἰον*, Plat.
A roach, *βᾶτἰς*, *ἴδος*, *ἡ*, Ar.
Looking for roaches, *βᾶτἰδοσκόπος*, Ar.
A road, *κέλευθος*, *ἡ*, pl. *αἱ* and *τὰ*, Omn. poet.; *ὁδὸς*, *ἡ*, Ep. and Ion. also though rarely *οἰδὸς*, Omn.; *οἶμος*, Hes. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Plat.; *ἄγυἰᾶ* (Hom. also once has *ἀγυιᾶ*), Pind.; *ὄδισμα*, *ἄτος*, *τὸ*, Æsch.; *πόρος*, Eur. Hdt.; *δἰοδος*, *ἡ*, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *τριμμὸς*, Xen. See *Path.*
A carriage road, *ἁμαξἴτὸς*, *ἡ*, Hom. Theogn. Pind. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; also *ἁμ. ὁδὸς*, Pind.
A road by (a place), *πάροδος*, *ἡ*, Thuc. Lys. Isoc.
A road to, *εἴσοδος*, poet. also *ἔσοδος*, *ἡ*, Hom. Xen. etc. See *Approach.*
Of, or *belonging to*, or *on the road*, *seen on the road*, etc., *ὁδἴος*, *ον*, Æsch.; *ἐνὁδἴος*, poet. *εἰνοδ.*, *ον*, Hom. Trag. Xen. Theoc.
A meeting of three roads, *τρἰοδος*, *ἡ*, Theogn. Pind. Trag. Plat.
A watcher of the roads, *ὁδοφὕλαξ*, *ακος*, *ὁ*, Hdt.
To make a road, *ὁδοποιέω*, only act., sometimes c. acc. cognat. Xen. Dem.
The making a road, *ὁδοποἰα*, Xen.
A road maker, *ὁδοποιὸς*, Xen.
A road surveyor, *ὁδοποιὸς*, Æschin.
To raise a road, *ἀναχώννυμι τὴν ὁδὸν*, Dem.
To forward any one on his road, *προοδοποιέω*, c. dat. Arist.
A good road, *ἡμέρα ὁδός*, Plat.
A roadstead, *ἐπἰωγαἰ*, *αἱ*, Hom.
To roam, *ἠλάσκω*, only pres. and imperf. act., Hom.; so *ἠλασκάζω*, Hom. h.; *δἰνέομαι*, pass. Hom. Pind.; *διαφοιτάω*, Ar. Hdt. Xen. See *To wander.*
To roam through, *δἰειμι*, infin. *δἰεναι*, part. *δἰἰὼν*, imperf. *δἰἠειν* and *δἰἠα*, fut. *δἰεἰσομαι*, no aor. 1., c. acc. Ar.
A fellow-roamer, *σύμπλᾶνος*, Mel.
A roaming about, *ῥεμβἰη*, Hipp.; *ῥέμβος*, Hipp.
To roar, *βρὕχω*, only act., esp. in perf. and pluperf. Hom.; *βρὕχάομαι*, mid. Hom. Soph. Plat. Theoc.; *ἐκβρυχάομαι*, Eur.; *ἴᾶχω*, fut. *ἰᾶχἥσω* (in Trag. *ᾱ* sometimes), (as the sea does), Hom.; *ἴᾶχον*, only aor. 2. (as a river, or a wounded man), Hom.; *βοάω*, Hom. Æsch.; *μὕκάομαι*, mid., c. aor. 2. act. *ἐμὕκον*, and perf. *μέμὕκα* (as trees in a storm, or as thunder, etc.), Hom. Hes. Ar.; *μορμὕρω*, only pres. and imperf. act. (as the sea), Hom. Ap. Rh.; *ἀνἀμορμὕρω*, Hom.; *ἠκὕω* (*ῠ*, but *ῡ* Mosch.), (of the wind), Hom.; *ἐρεὕγω* only in aor. 2. *ἤρὕγον*, Hom. Theoc.; *στένω* (esp. of the sea), only in pres. and imperf. act., Hom. Æsch. Soph.; *βοχθέω*, only act. Hom. Ap. Rh.; *ἐπιστονάχέω*, Hom.; *ἐπιστονάχἰζω*, and mid. Hes.; *βρέμω*, only pres. and imperf. act. and mid., Hom. Trag.; *ὀρθὸμαι*, mid. Pind. Hdt. Theoc. Call.; *ἀνἀβρυχάομαι*, Plat.; *ἐπιβρέμω*, Hom. Eur. Ar.; *ἐπἰβρομέω*, Ap. Rh.; *αὔω*, fut. *αὐσω* (of the sea), Ap. Rh.; *πἀτἀγέω*, only act. (of the sea), Theoc.; *ἐπἰμὺρομαι*, mid., no fut., Ap. Rh.
To roar against, *προσερεὕγομαι*, mid. (as the sea against a rock), Hom.
To roar against, i. e. demand with a roar (that a punishment be inflicted on a person), *ἐπιῤῥοιζέομαι*, mid., c. dat. pers. Æsch.
To roar beneath, *ὑποβρέμω*, Æsch.
To roar near, *πάραμυκάομαι*, Æsch.
To roar round, *περἰβρέμω*, Ap. Rh.; *περιβρομέω*, Ap. Rh.

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To roar in, ἐμβρέμομαι, mid. Hom.
To make to roar, ἐνιβρέμω (as wind makes fire roar), Hom.; κλάζω, fut. κλάγξω (as Jupiter makes thunder roar), so used in aor. 1. Pind.
A roar, βοή, Hom.; δοῦπος (esp. of the sea), Hom. Ap. Rh.; ὀρύμαγδος, Hom. Simon.; πάταγος (esp. of the sea), Pind.; so φλοῖσβος, Æsch. Soph.; στόνος, Æsch. Soph.; μύκημα, ατος, τὸ, Æsch.; βρόμος, Pind. Æsch. Eur.; βρύχημα, ατος, τὸ, Æsch.; φύσημα, ατος, τὸ (of the wind or sea), Eur.; βρῦχή, Ap. Rh.; ὠρῦθμὸς, Theoc.; κυνζηθμὸς (of a lion), Ap. Rh.
Roaring, roaring loudly, ἀγάστονος, ον, Hom.; πολύφλοισβος, ον (of the sea), Hom. Hes. Archil.; ῥόθιος, α, ον, and ος, ον (of the sea), Hom. Eur.; βαρύκτυπος, ον, Hes. h. Pind.; βαρύφθογγος, ον, Pind.; βαρυφθέγκτης, ου, only masc. Pind.; βαρύκομπος, ον, Pind.; ἐριβρύχης, ου, ὁ, Hes.; ἐρϊβρύχος, ον, h.; ἐρϊβρομος, ον, h. Pind.; ἐριβρεμέτης, ου, ὁ, Pind.; ἀλίῤῥοθος, ον (of a sea-beaten shore), Æsch. Eur.; ἀλιῤῥόθιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Anth. See *Loud*.
Roaring by night, νυκτϊβρομος, ον, Eur.
Roaring, adv., βρύχηδον, Ap. Rh.
Attended with roaring, μύκητίας, ου, ὁ (of an earthquake), Arist.
To roast, ὀπτάω, sometimes c. gen. of what is roasted (used also by Ar. metaph., as we say "*to roast* a man"), Hom. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; φρύγω, h. Thuc.; ἀνθρακίζω, sometimes c. gen. Ar.; στἀθεύω, only act. Ar.; φώγω and φώζω, Epich. Pherecr.; σποδίζω (in ashes), Plat.; σποδάω, Hipp. See *To bake*.
To roast besides, ἐποπτάω, Hom.
To roast a little, ὑποπτάω, Theoph.
Roast, roasted, ὀπτἀλέος, Hom.; ὀπτὸς, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Plat.; στἀθευτὸς, Æsch.; φρυκτὸς, Ar.
Fit for roasting, ὀπτἀνδς, Arist.; ὀπτήσῖμος, ον, Eubul.
Roasting, subst., ὄπτησις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
A vessel for roasting things, φρύγετρον, Polyæn.
To rob, ἀπονοσφίζω, act. c. gen., pass. in pass. sense c. acc., h. Soph.; λωποδῠτέω, only act. Ar. Plat. See *To steal*, *To plunder*.
A robber, ἅρπαξ, ἄγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar. Xen.; fem. σῠλήτειρα, Eur. See *Thief*.
A robber on the road, ὁδοῦρος, Soph. Eur.
A fellow-robber, fem. συλλήστρια, Ar.
Robbery, ἅρπαξ, ἄγος, ἡ, Hes.; κλοπὴ, Æsch. Eur. Plat.; κλωπεία, Plat. Isoc.; λῃστεία, Thuc. Xen. Plat.
Robbery of the dead, νεκροσῠλία, Plat.
A robe, ἑἄνὸν, also poet. εἱανὸν (esp. for goddesses or ladies), Hom. h. Ap. Rh.; ἑἄνὸς, Hom. Ap. Rh.; πέπλος, Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat.; πέπλωμα, ατος, τὸ, Trag.; στολὴ, Soph. Eur.; στολὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Eur.; ξυστὶς, ἴδος, ἡ (esp. a robe with a train, a robe of state), Ar. Plat.; κόλπος, Theoc. See *Garment*.
A long robe, ὀρθοστἀδιον, Ar.
A Persian robe, κάνδυς, υος, ὁ, Xen.
With long flowing robe, τἀνὐπεπλος, ον, Hom.
With golden robe, χρῡσόπεπλος, ον, Anac. Pind.; χρῡσοχίτων, ωνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.
With saffron robe, κροκόπεπλος, ον, Hom.
With spangled robe, ποικἰλείμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, epith. of night, Æsch.
With white robe, λευκόπεπλος, ον, Corinn. Hippon.
With black robe, κῠἀνόπεπλος, ον, h.; μελἀμπεπλος, ον, Eur.; μελαγχἰτων, ωνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (used metaph. of the mind), Æsch. See *Black*.
Robust, κρἀτὺς, only in masc. sing., compar. κρείσσων, superl. κρἀτιστος, and Ep. κάρτιστος, the positive only Hom., compar. and superl. Omn.; κρἀτερὸς and καρτερὸς, Omn. See *Strong*.
Robustness, σθένος, τὸ, Omn. See *Strength*.
A rock, λᾶας, ὁ, gen. λᾶος (also λάου, Soph.), dat. λᾶϊ, acc. λᾶαν (and λᾶα, Call.), gen. pl. λάων, dat. λάεσι and λάεσσι, Hom.; σκόπελος, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; σπιλὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Hom. Soph. Ap. Rh.; πέτρα, Omn. poet. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; λέπας, τὸ, only nom. and acc. sing., Simon. Æsch. Eur.; θειρὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, h. Pind. Soph. Eur. Ap. Rh.; πέτρος, Soph.; ἐρῑπνὴ, Eur. Ap. Rh.
A sunken rock, χοιρὰς, ἄδος, ἡ (sometimes merely a rock), Archil. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Theoc.; ἔρμα, ατος, τὸ, Anac. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ἔρεισμα, ατος, τὸ, Theoc.
A hollow rock, σῆραγξ, αγγος, ἡ, Plat.
A rock full of clefts, φἄραγξ, αγγος, ἡ, Æsch.
Rocky ground, φέλλια, τὰ, Xen.
Of or *belonging to a rock, frequenting rocks*, πετραῖος (used also by Pind. as an epith. of Neptune, who clave the rocks of Tempe), Omn. poet.
Rocky, κλωμἀκόεις, Hom.; λίθαξ, ακος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; πετρήεις, Hom. Pind.; κράναος (only of a district), Hom. Pind. Eur.; κρᾱταιλέως, Æsch. Eur.; πετρήρης, Soph.; πέτρωσος (used also of water dropping from a rock), Soph. Eur. Hdt.; πετρώδης, Soph. Plat.; λέπαιος, Eur.; ἀντίπετρος, ον, Soph.
Rather rocky, ὑπόπετρος, ον, Hdt.
On a great rock, μεγἀλόπετρος, ον, Ar.
Thrown from a rock (a criminal), πετροβρῑφής, Eur.
Roofed with rock, πετρηρεφὴς, Æsch. Eur.
Made (as a chasm), *by tearing away a piece of rock*, λἰθόσπἀδης, Soph.
A rod, or **wand**, κἄνὼν, όνος, ὁ, Hom. Trag. Xen. Plat.; ῥάβδος, ἡ (in Hom. for fishing), Hom. Xen. Plat.; νάρθηξ, ηκος, ὁ, Xen. Arist.
A rod of office, βακτηρία, Lys. Dem.
A rod to punish with, μάστιξ, ῑγος, ἡ, Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Xen.; ῥάβδος, ἡ, Xen. Plat.
To beat with a rod, ῥαβδίζω, Ar. Pherecr.
Bearing a rod, ναρθηκοφόρος, ον, Xen.; ῥαβδοῦχος, Ar., and of the Roman lictors Polyb.; so ῥαβδονόμος, Plut.
A roe, πρὸξ, πρωκὸς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Arist.; πρωκὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, h.
Roe (of a fish) κέγχροι, οἱ, Hdt.
Having roe, ὠοφόρος, ον, Arist.
A rogue, κύφων, ωνος, ὁ (lit. one who has been in the pillory), Archil.; μαστῑγίας, ου, ὁ (lit. one who has been whipped), Soph. Ar. Plat.; τρίμμα, ατος, τὸ, Ar.; τρῑβων, ωνος, ὁ, Ar.; ἐπῑ̈τρῑπτος, Ar.; μάσθλης, ητος, ὁ, Ar.; τρῑπἀνουργος, Mel. See *Villain*.
An impudent rogue, βαυκοπανοῦργος, Ar.
Roguery, πονηρία (in pl. roguish tricks), Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; μοχθηρία, Xen. Plat. See *Villainy*.
A roguish trick, πονήρευμα, ατος, τὸ, Dem.
Roguish, μοχθηρὸς, Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; ἐπῑ̈τρῑπτος, ον, Soph.
Roguishly, μοχθηρῶς, Plat.
To behave roguishly, πονηρεύομαι, mid. Arist.
To roll, act., κῠλίνδω, in Ar. and Att. prose also κῠλινδέω, rare except in pres. and imperf. act. and pass. and aor. 1. pass. ἐκῠλίσθην, often c. dat. of that towards which a thing is rolled, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; εἰλῠφάζω, only pres. act. (preceded by an open vowel in Hom. as having the *f*), Hom.; so εἰλῠφάω, Hom. Hes.; δῑνέω (esp. of rolling one's eyes), sometimes c. dat. Hom. Eur.; so τροχοδῑνέω, Æsch.; ἑλίσσω and εἱλ., all augmented tenses εἱ., fut. -ίξω, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; ἀνακῠκλέω, Eur.; μετακῠλινδέω, Ar.; διακυλινδέω, Arist.; ὀρεχθέω (of the sea), Theoc.
To roll up, ἐντῠλίσσω, fut. -ίξω, Ar. See *To fold*.
To roll away, ὀχλίζω, esp. in aor. Æol. or Ep. opt. 3d pl. ὀχλίσσειαν, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἀνακῠλίω, Alex.
To roll out, ἐξἄλίνδω, aor. 1. ἐξήλῑσα, perf. ἐξήλῑκα (only these two tenses), Ar.
To roll towards, προσκῠλίω, Ar.; ἐπῑκυλινδέω, Xen.
To roll into, εἰσκυλίω, c. dat. Call.
To roll round, περιελίσσω, Hdt. Plat.; περικυλίνδω, aor. 1. -λῑσα, Ar.
To roll together, σῠνελίσσω and συνειλ., Eur. Arist.; συγκῠκλέω, Plat.
To roll, intrans., κῠλίνδομαι, pass. (see above), Hom. etc.; ἑλύομαι, only in aor. 1. pass. ἑλύσθην, Hom.; εἰλῠφάζω, Hes.; καλινδέομαι, Hdt. Thuc. Dem.
To roll round, ἀμφιδῑνέομαι, pass. Hom.
To roll down, κἀτἀκῠλίνδομαι, also perf. pass. κατακεκύλισμαι, Hdt. Xen.
To roll on (of waves), προκυλίνδομαι, Hom. Ap. Rh.
To roll out, ἐκκῠλίνδομαι, pass. Hom. Soph.; ἐξἄπλόομαι, h.
To roll along together, συγκῠλινδέομαι, Xen.
The Nile rolling over the land, Νεῖλος κυλίνδων γαῖαν, Æsch.
A rolling, κῠλῑσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
Long rolling words, ἀλινδηθραι ἐπῶν, Ar.
A roll (of bread), κόλλιξ, ῑκος, ὁ, Hippon. Ephipp.; κόλλἄβος, Ar.; κολλύρα, Ar.

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Eating rolls, κολλῑκοφᾰγος, ον, Ar.
A roll, i. e. a muster-roll, λόγος, Thuc.; κᾰτᾰλογος, Thuc. Xen. Dem.
A roller, κυλινδρος, Ap. Rh.
A romance-writer, μῦθολόγος, Plat.
Weaving romances, μῦθοπλόκος, ον, Sapph.
Romantic, i. e. Quixotic, μεγαλψῡχος, ον, Plat.
Rome, Ῥώμα, Theoph. Erinna.
Roman, Ῥωμαῖος, Plut.; Ῥωμαϊκὸς, Plut.
A roof, μέλᾰθρον, Hom.; τέγος, τὸ, Hom. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ὀροφή, Hom. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Lycurg.; δροφος, Orac. ap. Hdt. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; στέγος, τὸ, Trag.; στέγη, Æsch. Hdt.; στέγασμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Plat.
Fit for a roof, στεγᾶνδυς, Eur.; ἐρᾰψῑμος, ον, Plat.
Roofed, ὑπόστεγος, ον, Emped.; στεγνὸς, Eur. Xen.; στεγᾶνδυς, Thuc. Call.
With high roof, ὑψηρεφὴς, Hom.; ὑψερεφὴς, Hom. Ar.; ὑψόροφος, ον, Hom. Ap. Rh.
Roofless, ἀνόροφος, ον, Eur.
Near the roof, τέγεος, ον, Hom.
Living under the same roof, ὑπωρόφιος, ον, c. dat. of the companion, Antipho. Dem.
Room, χώρα, Hom. Arist.
Plenty of room, εὐρῡχωρία, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.
There is room (to do or say so and so), παρέχει (ᾰ, Hom. has ᾱ once), Pind.
To make room for, ὑπείκω and ὑποείκω, no perf., c. dat. Hom.
A room, τέγος, τὸ, Hom. Pind.; μέγᾰρον, Hom. Pind. Ap. Rh.; δόμος, Hom. Eur. Theoc.; οἶκος, Omn.; οἴκημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hdt. Dem.; τέρεμνον, Eur.; διαιτητήριον, Xen.; στέγη, Hdt.
An upper room, ὑπερῷον, Hom.; ὑπερῷον, Hom. Pind. Ar. Lys. Antipho.
A man's room, ἀνδρὼν, ῶνος, ὁ, Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; ἀνδρωνῖτις, ῖδος, ἡ, Xen. Lys.
A woman's room, γῡναικὼν, ῶνος, Xen.; γυναικωνῖτις, ῖδος, ἡ, Lys.
A room for guests, ξενῶν, ῶνος, ὁ, Eur. Plat.
An inner room, μῦχὸς, Hom.
To one's room, μεγᾰρόνδε, Hom.
To an inner room, μῦχόνδε, Hom.
From an inner room, μῦχόθεν, Æsch.
From an upper room, ὑπερῳόθεν, Hom.
With high rooms, ὑψῑμέλᾰθρος, ον, h.
With but one room, μονόκωλος, ον, Hdt.
Roomy, εὐρῡχωρος, ον, Arist.
To roost, εὐνάζομαι, pass. Hom.; αὐλιν εἶσειμι (infin. -ίεναι, part. -ῐὼν, imperf. -ῐ́ειν and -ῐ́ᾱ), Hom.
A roost, or **roosting-place**, αὐλις, ῐδος, ἡ, acc. ῐ, Hom.; εὐνὴ, Soph.
A root, ῥῡθμὴν, ένος, ὁ, Hom.; and in arithmetic, as the square or cube root, Plat.; ῥίζα, Omn.; ῥίζιον, Ar.; ῥίζωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Emped.
A root (of a mountain), πους, ποδὸς, ὁ, Hom.; Δέμεθλα, τὰ, Pind.
The square root, δῡνᾰμις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
Two is the square root of four, δύο δύναται τέσσαρα, Plat.
Length of root, μᾰκρορῥιζία, Theoph.
By the roots, πρύμνοθεν, Æsch. Ap. Rh.; ῥίζηθεν, Ap. Rh.
With deep roots, βᾰθύῤῥιζος, ον, Soph.; μεγᾰλόῤῥιζος, Theoph.
With long roots, τᾰνύῤῥιζος, ον, Hes.; μᾰκρόῤῥιζος, ον, Theoph.
With fleshy roots, σαρκόῤῥιζος, ον, Theoph.
With roots on the surface, μετεωρόῤῥιζος, ον, Theoph.
With thick roots or *many roots*, πῡκνόῤῥιζος, ον, Theoph.
With many roots, πολύῤῥιζος, ον, Theoph.
With but one root, μονόῤῥιζος, ον, Theoph.
With few roots, ὀλῑγόῤῥιζος, ον, Theoph.
Without roots, ἄῤῥιζος, ον, Arist.; ἀῤῥίζωτος, ον, Arist.
Under the roots, ὑπόῤῥιζος, ον, Arist.
Rooted at bottom, ὑπόῤῥιζος, ον, ον, Theoph.
Growing straight from the root (of a flower), ῥιζοκέφᾰλος, ον, Theoph.
With matted roots, σύνταῤῥος, ον, Theoph.
Eating roots, ῥιζοφᾰγος, ον, Arist.
Torn up by the roots, προθέλυμνος, ον, Hom. Ar.; πρόῤῥιζος, ον, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Andoc.; αὐτοπρεμνος, ον, Soph. Ar.
Torn up by the roots, adv. πρόῤῥιζον, πρόῤῥιζα, Æsch. Ar.

With leaves from the root, ῥιζόφυλλος, ον, Theoph.
The earth round the roots, ἔχματα γαίης, Ap. Rh.
To root, act., i. e. cause to take root, ῥιζόω; also -ομαι, pass. (to root, or to be rooted), no mid. Hom. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; κᾰτᾰῥιζόω, Plat.
To have matted roots, συνταῤῥόομαι, pass. Theoph.
To entwine its roots, συγκαρκῑνόομαι, pass. Pherecr.
To root up, ἐκπρεμνίζω, Dem.
To gather roots, ῥιζοτομέω, only act. Theoph.
Gathering roots, adj. ῥιζοτόμος, ον, Soph.
A gathering of roots, ῥιζοτομία, Theoph.
A rooting, ῥίζωσις, εως, ἡ, Theoph.
A having many roots, πολυῤῥιζία, Theoph.
A rope, μέρμις, ῖθος, ἡ, Hom.; μήρινθος, ἡ, Hom. Ar. Theoc.; ἱλλὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, in pl. Hom.; πεῖραρ, ᾰτος, τὸ, in pl. Hom. h.; σεῖρα, Hom. Hdt; κᾰλως, ὁ, also Ep. κᾰλος (Ap. Rh. has nom. pl. κᾰλωες, and Orph. dat. pl. κᾰλωσι), Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Ap. Rh.; σπάρτον, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; τόνος, Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; χήλευμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Soph.; πλεκτὴ, Eur.; σπάρτη, Ar.; σπάρτιον, Ar.; κᾰλώδιον, Ar.; τοπεῖον, Ep. also τοπήιον, Strattis, Archipp. Call.; σχοίνιον, Ar. Hdt. Dem.; σχοῖνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hdt.; περίστροφος, Xen.; πλόκᾰμος, Xen.; σχοινὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Theoc.
The rope of a ship, πρότονοι, Hom. Eur. Ap. Rh.; ὅπλον, usu. in pl. Hom. Hes. Hdt. Theoc. Ap. Rh.; πους, ποδὸς, ὁ, Hom. Soph. Eur. Ar. Ap. Rh.; τέρθριος, Ar.
An upper rope, ὕπερα, Hom.
The rope of a draw-well, ἵμονία, Ar. Alex.
A twisted rope, στροφεῖον, Xen.
Tied by a rope, σειραῖος, Soph. Eur.
Led by a rope, σειρᾰφόρος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; σειροφόρος, ον, Eur.
A dance on a rope, σχοινοβᾰτία, Hipp.
A rope-seller, στυππᾰξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, Ar.; στυπειοπώλης, ου, ὁ, Ar.
A rope-shop, σπαρτοπώλιον, Menand.
A rose, ῥόδον (Ap. Rh. has dat. pl. ῥοδέεσσι), h. Anac. Ar. Hdt. Dem.
A dog-rose, κυνόσβᾰτος, ἡ, Theoph.; κῡνᾰ́κανθα, Arist.
A rose-bush, ῥοδέα, contr. ῥοδῆ, Archil.
Rosy (of or belonging to, or abounding in roses, etc.), ῥοδόεις, Hom. Eur.; ῥόδινος, Anac.; ῥόδεος, Eur.
Full of roses, φοινῑκόροδος, ον, Pind.; πολυῤῥόδος, ον, Ar.
Rose-coloured, πορφύρεος, Simon. Anac.; ῥοδόχροος, ον, contr. -χρους, ουν, Anac.; ῥοδόχρως, ωτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Theoc.
A rose garden, ῥοδωνία, Dem.; ῥοδὼν, ῶνος, ὁ, Anth.
Rosy-fingered, ῥοδοδᾰκτῡλος, ον, Hom. Hes.
With rosy arms, ῥοδόπηχυς, εος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hes. h. Sapph. Theoc.
A rosy cheek, ῥοδομηλον, Theoc.
With rosy cheeks, κᾰλῡκώπις, ῖδος, ἡ, h.
To tinge with rose colour, ῥοδίζω, Theoph.
A rostrum, λῖθος, Ar.; βῆμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Thuc. Dem.
To rot, act. i. e. to make to rot, πύθω, no perf., and in pass. to be made to rot, i. e. to rot, intrans. Hom. Hes.; κᾰτᾰπύθω, Hom. h.; σήπω, and more usu. -ομαι pass. in pass. sense, aor. 2. pass. ἐσᾰπην, the most usu. tense, no perf. pass., perf. 2. σέσηπα in pass. sense, no mid. Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat.; κᾰτᾰσήπω, and more usu. -ομαι, pass. Hom. Ar. Xen. Plat.
To rot (intrans.) *besides*, προσκᾰτᾰσήπομαι, Hipp.
Rotation (coming in rotation, —offices, etc.), ἐγκῡ́κλιος, ον, Isoc. Dem.
Rotten, σᾱπρὸς, Theogn. Ar. Dem. Hipp.; σᾰθρὸς, Pind. Eur. Plat. Dem.
Rotten (of ships), διᾰ́βροχος, ον, Thuc.
Rather rotten, ὑπόσαπρος, ον, Hipp.
Rottenly, σᾰθρῶς, Arist.
Rottenness, ᾰ́ζη, Hdt.; σηπεδὼν, όνος, ἡ, Plat. Hipp.; σᾰπρότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. Hipp.; σᾰπρία, Hipp.
A rotunda, Θόλος, ἡ, Hom. Plat. Dem.
To rove, πλᾰνάομαι, pass., c. fut. mid. Omn. See *To wander*.
A rover, πλᾰ́κτης, ου, ὁ, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Isoc.
Rough, δᾱσὺς, Hom. Simon. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; τρᾱχὺς, Omn.; στῡφελὸς, ὀν, Trag.; στῡφελὸς, ἡ, ὀν, and ὸς, ὀν, Æsch. Ap. Rh.; ἄστρωτος, ον (of ground), Eur.; καρχᾰλέος, Ap. Rh.
Rough to the taste, στρῡφνὸς, Xen. Plat.
With rough skin, τρᾱχυδέρμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Epich.

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With rough shell, τραχυόστρακος, ον, Arist.
Roughly, τραχέως, Hdt. Isoc.; στρηνὲς (of sounds), Ap. Rh.
Roughly, i. e. not accurately, as we say, to guess roughly, φαύλως, Ar. Plat.; πᾴχῦλῶς, Arist.
To make a rough computation, ἀπὸ χερὸς λογίζομαι, Ar.
To make rough, τραχύνω, Plat. Arist. Ap. Rh.
Call me rough (if you like) *but . . .*, τράχῦνε . . . δ., Æsch.
To walk on rough ground, τραχυβᾰτέω, only act. Hipp.
Roughness, τραχύτης, ητος, ἡ, Æsch. Xen. Plat.; τραχυσμὸς, Hipp.; τράχυσμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hipp.
Round, γῦρὸς (esp. of a man with round shoulders), Hom.; τροχόεις, Hom.; εὐτρόχᾰλος, ον, Hom. Hes.; δῖνωτὸς, Hom. Ap. Rh.; εὔτροχος, ον, Ep. also ἐὐτ. Hom. Eur.; περῐ́τροχος, ον, Hom. Ap. Rh.; εὐκύκλος, ον, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat.; κυκλοτερὴς, Hom. Hes. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; περῐ́δρομος, ον (either of anything round in itself, or going round something else), Hom. Æsch. Eur.; τροχοειδὴς, Theogn. Hdt.; κῦκλωτὸς, Æsch.; κυκλόεις, Soph.; κύκλιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Eur. Ar.; ἐγκύκλιος, ον, Eur. Æschin.; γόγγῦλος, Æsch. Soph.; εὔτορνος, ον, Eur.; ἀμφῐ́τορνος, ον, Eur.; περιηγὴς (also of any thing lying around), Emped. Ap. Rh. Call.; στρόγγῦλος (sometimes even of well-rounded phrases), Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; σφαιροειδὴς, Xen.; πανσέληνος, ον, Hermipp.; περίφερὴς, Plat. Arist.; ἐπιστρόγγυλος, ον, Arist.
Roundish, ὑποστρόγγυλος, ον, Theoph.
Small and round, μῐκρογλᾰ́φῦρος, Arist.
Round-about steps, ἴχνη περιφερῆ, Xen.
A round, κῦ́κλος, pl. οἱ and τὰ, Omn. See *Circle*.
A round spot, τροχὸς (γῆς), Plat.
Round, prep. περὶ, c. gen. only poet., c. dat. usu. of things very near, as of clothes, etc. round the body, but also more generally, and c. acc. of things at any distance, Omn.; ἀμφὶ, c. gen. Hdt., c. dat. (but more usu. c. acc.) Omn., but not very common in Att. prose; ἀμφὶς, c. gen. or c. acc., very rarely c. dat. Hom.
Round, adv. ἀμφὶς, Hom. Hes.; κῦ́κλοσε (esp. after verbs of motion to), Hom.; κῦ́κλῳ (in Hdt. even c. acc., as if it were prep., and in Xen. c. gen.), Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; κῦ́κλοθεν, Lys.
Standing round, περιστᾶδὸν, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.
Turning round in every direction, ἐπιστροφᾰδὸν, Hom.
Any thing going round another, περιβολὴ, as a scabbard round a sword, Eur., — π. σκηνωμᾰ́των = σκήνη a tent, Eur., — π. ἐντᾰ́κτυργος, a wall with seven towers surrounding a city, Eur.; so περιπτῦχὴ δόμων = δόμος, — π. τειχέων = τεῖχος, Eur. Ar.
In all the sun goes round, ἐν ἡλίου περιπτυχαῖς, Eur.
To round, τορνόω, Hom.; τορνεύω, (lit. and metaph. of verses, etc.), Ar. Plat.; γογγύλλω, pres. act. Ar.; γογγῦλίζω, Ar.
To be round (placed round, etc.), περίκειμαι, -εκείμην, fut. -κείσομαι, no other tense, c. dat. (as a wall, a case on any thing, a garland, etc.), Hom. Hes. Pind.; περιπέλομαι, and part. sync. περιπλόμενος, only pres. mid., c. acc. Hom. See *To surround*.
To go round, move round, etc. κῦκλέω, c. acc. of the thing surrounded (as the sea goes round the earth, Ὠκεανὸς κυκλεῖ χθόνα, Eur.), and in pass. c. acc. Soph. Hdt., also c. acc. of the limbs one moves (or of any burden which is moved, in which way only it is used in Hom.), e. g., —κυκλέω πόδα, —κ. βᾶσιν, —κ. ἑμαυτὸν, Soph. Eur.; or (to look round) κυκλέω πρόσωπον, —κ. ὄμμα, Eur. Ar.
To move or whirl round, act. κῦκλόω, Pind. Eur.
To be round, i. e. circular, κῦκλόομαι, pass. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; σφαιρόομαι, pass. Theoc.
To go the rounds, ἐφοδεύω, also in pass. of the posts visited in so doing, Ar. Xen.
One who goes the rounds, ἔφοδος, Xen.
A rounding, or *making round*, στρογγῦλωσις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.
Roundness, στρογγῦλότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.
To rouse, ὄρνῦμι, and pres. and imperf. indic. ὀρνύω, ὄρνῦον, fut. ὄρσω, aor. 1. ὦρσα, and Ep. ὄρσασκον, perf. ὄρωρα, also ἄρορα, pluperf. ὀρώρειν and Ep. ὠρόρειν, and aor. 2. mid. ὠρόμην, 3d sing. often sync. ὄρτο, and part. often sync. ὄρμενος, in pass. sense, ὤρορε also in act. sense, pres. act. not used in Att., Hom. Æsch. Soph.; ἐρέθω (esp. of provoking to anger), only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Ap. Rh. Theoc.; ἐρεθίζω, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Hdt.; ἐγείρω, pass. in this sense only in pres. Omn.; ὀρίνω, only pres. imperf. and aor. 1. act. and pass. Hom. Pind. Ap. Rh.; ἀνίστημι, only pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. in act. sense, aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. in pass. sense, Hom. Hdt. Thuc.; ὁρμάω, Omn.; ἄγγω, Pind. Trag. Xen.; κῦ́ω, Æsch. Soph. Xen.; ἐκκῑνέω, Soph. Xen. See *To excite*.
To rouse (beasts) *out of* (lurking places), ἐξανίστημι, c. gen. of the place whence, or c. perf. Xen.
To rouse beforehand, προεγείρω, Arist.
One must rouse, κῑνητέον, Plat.
Easily roused, εὐπᾰρόρμητος, ον, Arist.
A rousing, πᾰρόρμησις, εως, ἡ, Xen.
To rout, κλίνω, Hom. Eur.; σκεδάννῦμι, fut. σκεδάσω, Att. σκεδῶ, esp. in pass. Thuc. See *To scatter*.
A rout, φῦγὴ, Omn.; τροπὴ, and τ. μᾰχης, τ. δορὸς, Trag. Hdt. See *Flight*.
Routed (of an army), διεσπασμένος, Thuc.
Utterly routed, τεταραγμένος παντρόπῳ φύγῃ, Æsch.
Putting to the rout, adv. περῐτροπᾰδὴν, Ap. Rh.
A row, στοῖχος, Ar. Hdt. Thuc.; στῖ́χος, Xen. Plat.; χόρος, Xen.
In a row, adj. στοιχώδης, Theoph.
In a row, adv. μεταστοιχὶ, Hom.; ἐνσχέρω, Pind. Ap. Rh.
In three rows, τρίστοιχος, ον, Hom.
In three rows, adv. τριστοιχὶ, Hom. Hes.
To row, ἀναβρῖπτω (subaud. ἅλα), only act. in this sense, Ep. aor. also -ῥῖπτασκον, Hom.; ἐρέσσω, fut. -έσω and poet. (not. Att.) -έσσω, no perf. in any voice, Hom. Æsch. Soph.; ἐλαύνω (also Ep. ἐλ. πόντον), fut. ἐλᾰ́σω, etc., perf. ἐλήλακα, Hom. Thuc.; ἐλαστρέω, Hdt.; ῥοθιάζω, only act. (esp. of referring to the sound of the oar), Cratin. Hermipp.
To row forwards, προερέσσω, Hom.; προερύω, fut. -ύσω, aor. 1. -είρῦσα, and poet. -είρυσσα, sometimes π. ἐρετμοῖς, c. acc. of the ship, Hom.
To make to row, ἐρετμόω, Eur.
Rowed on both sides, ἀμφιέλισσα, (ep. of ναῦς) Hom.
Well rowed, εὔζῠγος, ον, and Ep. ἐὔζ. Hom.; εὐσέλμος, ον, and Ep. ἐὐσσ. Hom. Eur.; εὐήρης, Hom. Eur.; εὐήρετμος, ον, Soph. Eur.; εὐεδρος, ον, Theoc.
Fit for rowing, εὐήρετμος, ον, Æsch.
A rower, ἐρέτης, ου, ὁ, Hom. Æsch. Thuc. Dem.; πρόπωλος (being mentioned in the same sentence with ναῦς, ν. καὶ π.), Pind.; κώπης ἄναξ, ακτος, ὁ, Æsch.; ἐρετμῶν ἐπισπάστης, ου, ὁ, Eur.; πρόσκωπος, Thuc.; ὑπηρέτης, ου, ὁ, Dem.; in pl. οἱ ἐπὶ ζύγῳ, Æsch.
There were three ranks of rowers in the Greek triremes, — the uppermost rank, Θρᾶνῖται, ων, ὁ, Ar. Thuc.,—the second, ζῡγῖται, ων, ὁ, Dem.,—the lowest, Θαλᾰμῖται and Θαλᾰμοὶ, Thuc.; Θαλᾰμαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, Ar.
Rowing oneself, αὐτερέτης, ου, ὁ, Thuc.
Belonging to rowers or *to rowing*, ἐρετῐκὸς, Plat.
With three benches of rowers, τριήρης, Thuc. Xen. etc.
With thirty benches of rowers, τριᾰκόντορος, ον, Hdt. Thuc.; τριακοντᾰ́ζῠγος, ον, Theoc. See *Oar*.
Rowing, εἰρεσία, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.
A rowlock, ἴσκωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Ar.
Royal, βᾰσῐλήϊος Hom., Ep. for βᾰσῐ́λειος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat., also compar. βασιλεύτερος, superl. βασιλεύτᾰτος, Hom., fem. βᾰσῐλῆϊς, ῖδος, ἡ, Hom. Hes. Eur., and βᾰσῐλὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Eur.; βᾰσῐλῐκὸς, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; τῠ́ραννος, ον, Trag. Thuc.; τῠραννῐκὸς, Æsch. Eur. Xen. Dem.; ἀρχῐκὸς, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen.
Royalty, τῠραννὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Archil. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Isoc. Dem. See *Monarchy*.
To rub, τρῑ́βω, fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sense, sometimes c. dat. of that on which, Hom. Theogn. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; διᾰτρῑ́βω, Hom.; ἐκτρῑ́βω, Soph. Eur. Xen.; παρατρῑ́βω, Arist.
To rub oneself, one's *own limbs*, δλῖ́σομαι, mid., c. acc. of the limb, Hom.
To rub against, intrans. προσκνάομαι, mid., c. dat. Xen.; προσᾰτρῑ́βομαι, mid., c. dat. (esp. so as to sharpen metaph. one's wits, etc.), Plat.
To rub clean, διασμήχω, Ar.
To rub down (a horse or any animal in the same way), ἐκστρῑ́βω, Hom. Xen.; ψήχω, Ar. Xen. Call.
To rub on, or in, προσᾰλείφω, c. dat. of that on which, Hom.;

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ἐντρίβω, c. dat. Ar. Xen. Dem.; ἐγχρόντῡμι, c. dat. Arist.; κατᾶχρίω, Arist.
To rub gently, ὑποτρίβω, Hipp.
To rub off (so as to destroy), ᾽ἀποτρίβω, Theoc.
To rub out (so as to efface) (q. v.), ἐξαλείφω, perf. pass. –ᾰλήλιμμαι, Eur. Ar. Thuc. Plat.
To rub together, συντρίβω, Plat.
Rubbed (newly rubbed), νεόσμηκτος, ον (of a breast-plate just cleaned), Hom.
Rubbed in, ἔγχριστος, ον (of ointment, etc.), Theoc.
Not rubbed off, ἄσμηκτος, ον, Pherecr.
A rubbing, τρῐβος, Æsch.; τρῖψις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
A rubbing in, ἔντριψις, εως, ἡ, Xen.
Rubbing down (a horse), ψῆξις, εως, ἡ, Xen.
Dry rubbing, ξηροτρῐβία, Arist.
Rubbish, ᾽ἄφυσγετὸς, Hom.; χλῆδος, Æsch. Dem.; φορῦτὸς, Ar.
Rubble, i. e. small stone (to fill up walls with, etc.), χάλιξ, ῐκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar. Thuc.
Rubbly, χᾰλικώδης, Theoph.
A rudder, ἐφολκαῖον, Hom.; οἰήιον, Hom. Simon. Ap. Rh.; πηδάλιον, Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; οἴαξ, ακος, ὁ, Trag. Plat.; πτέρυξ, ῠγος, ἡ, Soph.
Having a rudder, πηδαλιώτὸς, Arist.
Shaped like a rudder, πηδαλιώδης, Arist.
Ruddle, μίλτος, ἡ, Ar. Hdt. Xen.; μίλθος, ἡ, Arist.
A quarry of ruddle, μιλτωρῠχία, Amips.
Ruddy, φοινῐκόπεζα, only fem. Pind.; προκοβάφης, (epith. of blood), Æsch.; ἐπίπυρρος, ον, Arist. See *Red*.
A ruddy person, ἐρῠθρίας, ου, ὁ, Arist.
Rude, δυσπέμφελος, ον, Hes.; σκαυδς, Soph. Eur. Plat. Lys. Dem.; ᾽ἀπαίδευτος, ον, Soph. Eur. Æschin.; ᾽ἄμουσος, ον, Eur. Xen. Plat. Æschin.; ᾽ἄγρουκος, ον, Ar. Plat.; ᾽ἄγρεῖος, Ar.; ᾽ἄγριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Plat.; βάρβαρος, ον, Ar. Dem.; ᾽ἀφελὴς, Dem.
To be rude, ἀγροικίζομαι, mid., Plat.
To do rude things, σκαιουργέω, Ar.
Rudely, ἀφελῶς, Theogn.; ᾽ἀμούσως, Plat.; ᾽ἀγροίκως, compar. –ότερον, Plat.
Rudeness, σκαιότης, ητος, ἡ, Soph. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; ᾽ἀμουσία, Eur. Xen. Plat.; συηρία, Pherecr.; ᾽ἀγροικία, Plat.; ᾽ἀπαιδευσία, Æschin.
Rudiment, παίδευμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Soph. Xen. Plat.
Rue, πήγανον, Ar.
To rue, μεταγιγνώσκω, f ut. –γνώσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –έγνων, –γνῶθι, etc., as if from –γνῶμι, perf. –έγνωκα, Eur. See *To repent*.
A ruffian, πάνοῦργος, Eur.
Ruffianly, πάνοῦργος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.
To be a ruffian (to do in a ruffianly way), πάνουργέω, Soph. Eur. Ar. Isoc. Dem.
To ruffle, πᾰράσσω, Omn.
A rug, ῥῆγος, τὸ, Hom.; ῥέγος, τὸ, Anac.; στρωμᾰτεὺς, Antiph.
Rugged, ὀκρόεις, Hom. Æsch.; τρᾱχὺς, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; παιπᾰλόεις, Hom. h. Ap. Rh., στῠφελὸς, ἡ, ὀν, and ὸς, ὀν, Æsch.; κᾰτασταφύελος, ον, Hes. h.; ὄκρις, ῐδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; κᾰκόστρωτος, ον, Æsch.; χάλεπὸς, Thuc. Xen.; λεπρὰς, ᾶδος, ἡ (of a rock), Theoc.
Not rugged, ἀστῠφελος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Theogn.; κᾰταῤῥᾰξ, ῶγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.
Ruggedness, χαλεπότης, ητος, ἡ, Thuc.
Ruin, ᾽ἄτη, Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt.; ὄλεθρος (often of persons who), Omn.; λῦμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch. Eur.; φθορὰ, Omn. Att. Hdt.; διαφθορὰ, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. See *Destruction*.
Ruins, ἐρείπια, τὰ, Eur.
Utter ruin, πανωλεθρία, Hdt. Thuc.
The ruin (used of a person), i. e. the ruiner, λῦμεὼν, ῶνος, ὁ, Soph. Eur. Xen. Isoc.; λῦμαντὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Soph.; λῦμαντήριος, Æsch.; λῦμαντὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Xen.
The ruin, or *ruiner of his family*, οἰκοφθόρος, Plat.; οἰκότριψ, –τρῐβος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Dem.
To ruin, ὀλλῦμι, fut. ὀλέσω, Att. ὀλῶ, etc., aor. 1. ὤλεσα, poet. not Att. also ὄλεσσα, perf. ὀλώλεκα, mid., c. aor. 2. ὠλόμην, fut. ὀλοῦμαι, no aor. 1., perf. ὄλωλα, all in pass. sense, no pass., Omn. poet. except Ar.; ἀπόλλυμι, Omn.; δίαλλυμι, Trag. Thuc. Plat. Isæ.; φθείρω, perf. ἔφθαρκα, perf. mid. ἔφθορα, in both act. and pass. sense, Omn.; διαφθείρω, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Dem. Isoc.; ἐκφθείρω, Eur.; σφάλλω, Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Æschin.; λῦμαίνομαι, mid. and pass. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Antipho.; διεργάζομαι, mid., all augmented tenses –ειργ., perf. pass. in act. and pass. sense, aor. 1. pass. in pass. sense, Soph. Eur. Hdt.; ἐξεργάζομαι, Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; ᾽ἀποκαταῤῥήγνυμι, aor. 2. pass. –ερράγην, Eur.; διαπορθέω, Æsch. Soph.; ἐξᾰνᾰλίσκω, fut. –αλώσω, etc., perf. act. –ήλωκα and –εἅλωκα, and aor. 2. –εἅλων, part. –αλοὺς in pass. sense, perf. pass. –ήλωμαι, fut. mid. in pass. sense, Æsch. Plat. Dem. Æschin.
To ruin at the same time (to involve in the ruin), συνδιόλλῡμι, Eur.; συγκᾰτασκάπτω, aor. 2. pass. –εσκάφην, Eur.; προσδιαφθείρω, Soph.; προσδηλέομαι, mid. Hdt.
To ruin a family, οἰκοφθορέω, and pass., no mid. Hdt. Plat.
To be ruined, ἔρρω, esp. in imper., expressing a wish (in Ar. also in fut. ἐρρήσω, with imper. sense), Hom. Trag. Xen. Plat.; ἐκτῐτρῐβομαι, Solon, Ar.; πορθέομαι, pass. Æsch.; ἐκπορθέομαι, Soph.; πίπτω, fut. πεσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔπεσον, perf. πέπτωκα, Soph.; διαπράσσομαι, pass. Æsch. Eur.; διορύσσομαι, pass. Dem.
To plunge of one's own accord into ruin, ἐκπᾰχηλίζομαι, pass. Dem.
To go to ruin (as houses, etc.), περικᾰταῤῥέω, fut. –ρεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –ερρύην, perf. –ερρύηκα, Lys.
To be ruined besides, παραπόλλῡμαι, Ar. Dem.
All these things are totally ruined and destroyed, πάντα τάδ' ἐν κοράκεσσι καὶ ἐν φθορᾷ, Theogn.
Ruined, ᾽ἀτηρὸς, Theogn.; οὐλόμενος, Eur.; ὀλέθριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Soph.
Utterly ruined, πᾰνώλεθρος, ον, Trag. Hdt.; πᾰνώλης, Æsch.; ἐξώλης, Ar. Hdt. Dem.
Falling down in ruins, ἐρειψῖμος, ον, Eur.
Ruined beforehand, προώλης, Dem.
Ruinous, i. e. causing ruin, ὀλέθριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, sometimes c. gen. of what to, Omn. poet. Hdt. Plat.; ᾽ἀτηρὸς, Trag.; πᾰνώλεθρος, ον, Æsch. Hdt.; πᾰνώλης, Soph.; ἐξώλης, Ar. Dem. See *Pernicious*.
Ruinous to the people, to men, λᾰοφθορος, ον, Theogn.; ὀλεσήνωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Theogn.
Greatly ruinous, μεγάλᾰτος, ον, Æsch.
Almost ruinous, ᾽ὐτολέθριος, ον, Hipp.
Ruinously, λῡγρῶς, Omn.
Rule, i. e. government, ἀρχὴ, Pind. Omn. Att.; κρᾶτος, τὸ, Ep. also κάρτος, Omn.; δῠναστεία, Soph. Omn. Att. prose; ἡγεμονία, Omn. prose.
Rule shared by many, πολῦκοιρᾰνίη, Hom.
A rule, i. e. law, δεσμὸν, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat. Dem.
A rule, i. e. measuring instrument, στᾶθμη, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat.; κᾰνὼν, όνος, ὁ, Trag. Xen. Plat. Dem.; πῆχυς, εως, ὁ, Ar.
A rule of life, γνώμων, ονος, ὁ, Theogn.
By rule, according to certain rules of art, τεχνῑκῶς, Plat. Isoc.
To rule, κραίνω, Ep. also κρααίνω, and aor. 1. Ep. ἐκρήηνα, etc., but only pres. is found in this sense, only act., c. gen., once in Soph. c. acc. Hom. Soph.; κουρᾰνέω, only pres. and imperf. act., sine cas. or c. gen., sometimes c. dat. or c. acc., often c. prep. ἀνὰ or κατὰ and acc. of the place where, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Ap. Rh.; κρᾰτέω, c. gen., sometimes c. dat. or c. prep., very rarely c. acc. Omn.; ἐπικρατέω, Hom. Æschin.; ἡγεμονεύω, c. gen., more rarely c. dat., only act. and pass. Hom. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; ἡγεμονέω, Plat.; ἡγέομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. (but not in this sense), no other pass. tense, c. gen. or c. dat. Omn.; ᾽ἀνάσσω, fut. –ξω, c. gen. or c. dat. Omn. poet.; ἄρχω, only act. in this sense, c. gen. or c. dat. Hom. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ᾽ἀνάρχω, sine cas. Pind.; βᾰσῐλεύω, c. gen. or c. dat. Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; πρῠτᾰνεύω, c. dat. h.; δεσπόζω, c. gen. or (more rarely) c. acc. h. Trag. Hdt. Plat. Isoc.; δεμίζομαι, mid. c. acc. Pind.; νέμω, Pind.; κρᾰτῠνω, c. gen. or c. acc. Trag.; πρεσβεύω, c. gen. Soph.; αἰσυμνάω, c. gen. Eur.; δύναμαι, fut. δυνήσομαι, perf. δεδύνημαι, c. gen. Eur.; μέδω, only in pres. act. (only of place), c. gen. Alcæ. Soph.; δεσποτέω, c. gen. Æsch. Eur. Plat.; τᾰγέω, c. gen. Æsch.; ᾽ἀνευθύνω, Soph. Æschin.; προστᾰτέω, c. gen., no mid., though there is pass. Eur. Xen. Plat.; προστᾰ-

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τείω, c. gen. Plat.; ἀρχηγετεύω, c. gen. Hdt.; δῠναστεύω, Hdt. Thuc. Isoc.; ἄγω, aor. 2. ἤγαγον, Thuc. Dem. See *To govern.*

To rule together with, παρᾰδῠναστεύω, Thuc.

To be ruled, ταμιεύομαι (of a country), Pind.; τᾰγεύομαι (esp. of being ruled or united under one ruler), Xen.

A ruler, κρείων, οντος, Hom.; μέδων, οντος, Hom., more usu. μεδέων, and fem. μεδέουσα (only of places), once c. dat. Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Ar.; κοίρᾰνος, Hom. Pind. Trag.; ἡγεμών, όνος, ὁ, Omn.; τᾰμίας, ου, ὁ, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Lys. Isoc.; ταγὸς (ᾰ Trag. and usu., but also ᾰ Hom.), Hom. Æsch. Soph. Xen.; τᾰγοῦχος, Æsch.; τᾶγη (res pro personâ), Æsch.; πρῦτᾰνις, εως, ὁ, Pind. Æsch. Eur.; ἀρχηγέτης, ου, ὁ, Trag.; ἀρχέτης, ου, ὁ, Eur.; ἀρχηγὸς, Æsch. Eur.; ἄρχων, οντος, ὁ, Æsch. Soph. Lys.; δῠνάστης, ου, ὁ, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; δῠνάστωρ, ορος, ὁ, Eur.; δῠνᾰτης, ου, ὁ, Æsch.; ἔφορος, Trag.; κράντωρ, ορος, ὁ, Eur.; δίοπος, Æsch. Eur.; πρόβουλος, Æsch.; αἰσυμνήτης, ου, ὁ, Arist.; ἡγεμόνη, only fem. Call.

Rulers, οἱ ἐφεστῶτες, Soph.; οἱ κρᾰτοῦντες (once in Eur. without the article), Trag. See *King, Governor.*

The rulers, τὸ τέλος, Æsch.; τὰ τέλη, Thuc. Xen.; οἱ ἐν τέλει, Soph. Thuc.; οἱ ἐν τέλει βεβῶτες, Soph.; οἱ τὰ τέλη ἔχοντες, Thuc.

Ruling on high, ὑψῐμέδων, οντος, ὁ, Hom.

Ruling widely, εὐρῠκρείων, οντος, ὁ, Hom.; εὐρυσθενὴς, Hom. Pind.; εὐρῠμέδων, οντος, ὁ, Pind.; fem. εὐρυᾰνασσα, Call.

Ruling a place, τόπαρχος, Æsch.

Ruler of a city, ἀρχέπολις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.

Ruler of a people, ἀρχέλᾶος, nom. contr. also ἀρχελᾶς, Æsch. Ar.

Ruler of many, πολῠσημάντωρ, ορος, ὁ, h.; πολῠκοίρᾰνος, Æsch.

Ruler of all, πάνταρχος, Soph.; παντάρχης, ου, ὁ, Ar.

A joint ruler, σύνθρονος, Mel.

Skilful in ruling, ἀρχῐκὸς, Xen. Plat.

To rumble (in the stomach), τὴν γαστέρα διακορκορῠγέω, Ar.

A rumbling, κορκορῠγή, Æsch. Ar.

A subterraneous rumbling, βούμῡκοι, οἱ, Arist.

To ruminate, ἀναμᾶσάομαι, mid. (used also metaph. "to consider"), Ar.; μηρῡκάζω, only act. Arist.

Rumour, κληδὼν (Ep. also κλεηδὼν and κληηδ.) όνος, ἡ, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Andoc.; λόγος, Omn. post Hom. See *Report.*

Rump, γλουτὸς, Hom. Hdt. Xen.; πῡγή, Archil. Ar.; πῡγῐδιον, Ar.; πρωκτὸς, Ar.

Of the rump, πύγαιος, Hdt.

With white rump, πύγαργος, ον, Hdt. Arist.

To run, ῥώομαι, mid. Hom.; τροχάω, only act. Hom. Ap. Rh.; δέω, Ep. pres. also δείω, fut. δεύσομαι, Dor. also δευσοῦμαι, no aor., often (esp. in Ep.) c. gen. of the ground over which, Hom. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; τρέχω, fut. δράμοῦμαι (in compounds also δραμοῦμαι), aor. 2. ἔδρᾰμον, perf. δεδρᾰμηκα, and poet. δέδρομα (Hom. has also aor. 2. δρέξασκον, fut. δρέξομαι, and aor. 1. ἔθρεξα, are hardly found in the simple verb, but they occur in the compounds,—see below, s. v. ἀποτρέχω), Omn.; τροχάζω, only act. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; τροχίζω, only act. Arist.

To whom I will run, ἐφ' ὃς ἐγὼ δρομαῖον ὁρμήσω πόδα, Ar.

To run (as a sore does), κατασταζω, fut. -ξω, Soph. Eur.; ὑποστάζω, Hipp.

To run after (in order to get), μετᾰτρέχω, c. fut. μεταθρέξομαι, Ar. Plat. (Com.); (in chase), μεταθέω, Xen.

To run after and catch, ὑποτρέχω, Xen.

To run against, so as to attack, ὑποθέω, Pind.

To run away, off, out, etc. ἐκτρέχω, Hom. Ar. Thuc. Xen.; ἀποτρέχω, fut. ἀποδῐδράσκω, fut. -δράσομαι, no aor. 1., perf. -δέδρᾰκα, aor. 2. -έδρην, part. -δρὰς, sometimes c. acc. Hom. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; also ἀποθρέξω and -ομαι, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἀποθέω, Hdt. Xen.; ἐκθέω (esp. of defenders running out of a town to make a sally like ἐκτρέχω), Ar. Xen.; δρᾰπετεύω, sometimes c. acc. of the person from whom, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; διᾰδῐδράσκω, Thuc. See *To flee.*

To run away with, συναποδῐδράσκω, c. dat. Ar.

To attempt to run away, δρασκάζω, Lex ap. Lys.

To run back, ἀνατρέχω, Hom.

To run by, past, near, beside, etc., παρᾰτρέχω, c. dat. Hom. Xen.; παραθέω, Xen. Plat.; παρεκθέω, Ap. Rh.; παρᾰπάλλομαι, mid., c. dat. Eur.

To run before, forward, etc., προθέω, Ep. imperf. προθέεσκον, Hom. Hes. Xen. Plat.; ὑπεκπροθέω, Hom. Ap. Rh.; προτρέχω, Xen. Antipho.; προκαταθέω, Xen.; προεκτρέχω, Theoph.

To run to, towards, etc., ἐπῐτρέχω, Hom Xen.; ὑποτρέχω, Hom. Eur. Antipho. Æschin.; ἐπιθέω, Hdt. Xen.; εἰσθέω, Ar.; προσθέω, sometimes c. dat. Thuc. Xen.; προστρέχω, c. dat. or c. acc. Xen. Plat.; εἰσπρέχω (sometimes of a ship), Thuc. Xen. Theoc.; προσπίπτω, c. dat. Xen.

To run down, κᾰτᾰτρέχω (sometimes as ships into harbour), Pind. Hdt. Xen.; so καταθέω (also of running a person or an argument down), Thuc. Xen. Plat.

To run round, περῐδῑνέομαι, pass. Hom.; περῐθέω, Hom. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἀμφῐθέω, Hom.; ἀμφιτρέχω, Hom.; περῐτρέχω (often as things run round or seem to run round before the eyes of a drunken man), Theogn. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Lys.

To run through, run over, διατρέχω, c. fut. -δρέξομαι, and aor. 1. -έθρεξα, Hom. Ar. Xen. Plat. Call.; ἐπιτροχάω, c. dat. Ap. Rh.

To run over (in discourse), ἐπιτρέχω, Xen. Dem.

To run to and fro, run about, etc. διασπείρομαι, pass. Soph.; προφορέομαι, mid. Ar. Xen.; διᾰτρέχω, Ar. Theoc.; διαθέω, Thuc. Xen.

To run up, ἀνᾰτρέχω, Thuc. Xen.

To run under, ὑποτρέχω, h.; ὑποτροχάω, Mosch.

To run in (in a boat), *to run on board of*, ὑποπίπτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έπεσον, perf. -πέπτωκα, c. εἰς and acc. Thuc.

To run into the fabulous, ἐπὶ τὸ μυθῶδες ἐκνῑκάω, Thuc.

To run together, run with, etc. ἁματροχάω, only in pres. act. part. Hom.; συντρέχω (esp. of things running together so as to meet, as enemies in battle), when meaning in company with c. dat. Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; συνθέω, Xen.; συμπᾰράθέω, Dem.; συνδιαθέω, Plat.; συντροχάζω, Mel.

To run on to the end with, σῦνεκπεράω, Xen.

To keep up with a person running, σύνδρομά τινι πορεύομαι, Plat.

To run a race, διαθέω, Plat.; στᾰδιοδρομέω, Dem.; ἀντῐθέομαι, (with ref. to one's competitors), Hdt.

To run a dead heat with, to come in first together with, συνεκπίπτω τῷ πρώτῳ, Hdt.

To run straight forward, ὀρθοδρομέω, Xen.

To run fast, εὐδρομέω, Menand.

To run further on, ἐπιπροθέω, Ap. Rh.

One must run about, περιθρεκτέον, Plat.

Running, δρομὰς, άδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph. Eur.; δρομαῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Soph. Eur. Ar. Xen.

Running (of water), νᾰμᾰτιαῖος, Æschin. Theoph.

Running round, περῐ̓ δρομος, ον, Theogn. Æsch. Eur.

Running to and fro, διᾰ̓ δρομος, ον, Æsch.

What can be run round, περίδρομος, ον, Hom.

Good at running, relating to running, etc., δρομῐκὸς, Xen. Plat. Dem.

Running well, adv. δρομῐκῶς, Plat.

Running well (of a song), εὐτρόχᾰλος, ον, poet. also ἐύτρ., Ap. Rh.

Able to run far, μᾰκρόδρομος, ον, Xen.

Not inclined to run away, ᾰ̓δρᾶστος, ον, Hdt.

A runner, τρόχις, εως, ὁ, Æsch.; δρομεὺς, Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc.

A runner, i. e. a running footman, ἀκόλουθος, Dem.

A runner of races, στᾰδιόδρομος, Simon.; σταδιοδρόμης, ου, ὁ, Ar.

A runaway, δρᾰπέτης, ου, ὁ, often as adj. ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Isoc. Dem., fem. δρᾰπέτις, ῐδος, ἡ, Isoc. Mel.; δρῆστις, ῐδος, ἡ, Call.; δρᾰπετῐδης, ου, ὁ, Mosch.

A runaway slave, δοῦλος ἀφεστὰς, ῶτος, Lys.

A run, or **running**, δρόμος, Omn.; δρᾰμημα, Trag. Hdt.

The distance one can run in a day, ἡμέρας δρόμος, Hdt.

The distance a horse can run in a day, ἵππου δρόμος ἡμέρας, Dem.

A running about, διαδρομὴ, Æsch. Antipho.

A running away, δρασμὸς, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Æschin.; (of a horse with his rider), ἐκφορὰ, Xen.

A rupture, ῥῆξις, εως, ἡ, Eur. See *To break.*

To rupture, ῥήγνυμι, aor. 2. pass. ἐρράγην (Hom. has also imperf. ῥήγνυσκον), Omn. poet. Xen. Plat. Dem. See *To break.*

Rural, ἄγρεῖος, Leon. Tar. See *Country.*

A rush, δρύον, Hom.; δόναξ, ᾶκος, ὁ, Hom. h. Pind. Eur.; σχοῖνος (in Hom. rather of a bed of rushes,—used also for any-

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thing made of rushes), ὁ, (in later authors also ἡ), Hom. Pind. Ar. Hdt. Theoph.; βούτομον or βούτομος, Ar. Theoc.; ὀλόσχοινος, Æschin. Theoph.
A sharp-pointed rush, ὀξύσχοινος, Theoph.
A bundle of rushes, σχοινία, Theoph.
Anything made of rushes, basket, etc., or *a bundle of rushes with the help of which boys used to learn to swim*, ῥίψ, ῥῖπὸς, ἡ, Hom. Ar. Hdt.
A bed of rushes, δονᾰκεὼν, Hom.
Made of rushes, σχοινῖνος, Eur.; σχοινότονος, ον, Hipp.
Abounding with rushes, βᾰθύσχοινος, ον, Hom.; δονᾰκοτρόφος, ον, Theogn. Eur.; δονᾰκώδεις, Eur.; δονᾰκώδης, Bacchyl.; δονᾰκόχλοος, ον, contr. -χλους, χλουν, Eur.
A plaiter of rushes, σχοινοπλόκος, Hipp.
To rush, ῥύω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; ῥῡάω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hes.; οἰμάω, only act. Hom. Orac. ap. Hdt.; ῥώομαι, mid. Hom. Hes.; ῥύω, only act. Hom. Hes. Pind.; ὀρούω, only act. (Hes. and h. have pres. part. fem. sync. ὀροῦσα), Omn. poet.; σεύομαι, mid., no fut., aor. 1. ἐσσευάμην, aor. 2. sync. ἐσσῠ́μην, ἔσσυο, etc., also perf. pass. in pres. mid. sense ἔσσῠμαι, aor. 1. ἐσῠ́θην and ἐσσῠ́θην (Soph. has also 3d sing. pres. σεῦται; Æsch. σοῦμαι, σοῦνται, etc.; also imper. σοῦ, σούσθω, σοῦσθε, Æsch. Soph. Ar.), Hom. Pind. Trag.; ὁρμάω, and -ομαι pass., c. fut. mid., sometimes c. gen. of that against which, Omn.; φέρομαι, pass., no perf., aor. 1. ἠνείχθην (not in Hom.), fut. mid. οἴσομαι sometimes in pass. sense, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἄΐσσω (ᾰ Hom., ᾰ Trag., but in Trag. nearly always ᾱ̔́σσω), fut. -ξω, also aor. 1. mid. ἀΐξάμην, and pass. ἠΐχθην, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Plat.; παιφάσσω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Ap. Rh.; φοιτάω, only act. (esp. as a mad person) Soph. Ap. Rh.; ἐμαυτὸν προσθέω, fut. -ωθήσω and -ώσω, aor. 1. -έωσα, and other tenses from -ώσω, augmented tenses -έω, Xen.
To rush forward, towards, etc., προσαΐσσω, c. acc. Hom.; ἐπισεύομαι, sometimes c. gen. of the ground across which, c. acc. of that towards which, or c. dat. when the object is attacked, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; ἐφορμάω, more usu. -ομαι, Hom. Pind. Eur.; προσφέρομαι, pass. Hdt. Xen.; εἰσορμάομαι, pass. Soph.; προσορμάω, and -ομαι pass., Xen.
To rush on, μετασεύομαι, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἐπαιγίζω, only act. (of the wind), Hom.; ἐπόρνῡμαι, mid. and pass., aor. mid. sync. 3d sing. ἐπῶρτο, and part. sync. -ὀρμενος, c. dat. Hom.; ἐπορούω, c. dat. Hom.; ἐπιθύω (ῐ, but ῑ poet.), Hom.; ἐπαΐσσω, sometimes c. dat. Hom. Soph. Eur. Plat.; ἐπειπίπτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έπεσον, perf. -πέπτωκα, c. dat. Soph. Eur. Xen.; ἐφορμαίνω, only act., no perf. Æsch.; ἐπάλλομαι, mid. Soph. Xen.; ἐπάσσω, Ar.; ἐπῐκλονέομαι, mid. Ap. Rh.
To rush on in a race, ἐκφέρω, only pres. and imperf. in this sense, Hom.
To rush after, μεταΐσσω, always either itself in part. or with another verb in part. Hom.
To rush in, εἰσαΐσσω, Soph. Eur.; εἰσπίπτω, c. prep., sometimes c. dat., Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐπειςπηδάω, Xen. Dem.; ἐπειςκωμάζω (like revellers), Plat.; ἐνίημι, (ἰῆ Trag., ἴῃ elsewhere), aor. 1. -ἧκα, Ep. -έηκα, Xen.; ἐμβάλλω, no aor. 1. act. perf. -βέβληκα, c. εἰς and acc. Lys.
To rush in with, συνεισπίπτω, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
To rush forth into (battle), ἐκπαιφάσσω, Hom.
To rush out, ἐκσεύομαι, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἐξαΐσσω (Att. usu. -φσσω), Hom. Ar.
To rush through, διασεύομαι, c. acc. or c. gen. Hom.; διαιθύσσω, -ξω, Bacchyl. Pind.; διάσσω, rarely διαΐσσω, c. acc. or c. gen. Trag. Hdt.
To rush back into, κᾰτᾰσεύομαι, Hom.
To rush down, κᾰθάλλομαι, mid., Hom.; κατορούω, h.; κᾰταιγίζω (of a storm), Æsch.; κᾰταΐσσω, Ap. Rh.
To rush by, πᾰραΐσσω, Hom. Ap. Rh.
To rush on next to, μετεκφέρω, c. acc. of those preceding, Hom.
To rush on with, συμπαραφέρομαι, pass. Xen.; συνορούω, Ap. Rh.
To rush under, or *from under*, ὑπᾰΐσσω, but also fut. ὑπᾰΐξω, Hom., Att. -φσσω, sometimes c. gen. of that from under which, Hom. Soph.
A rush, ῥῖπὴ, often with esp. reference to the sound, Hom. Pind. Trag.; φορὰ, Plat.
A rushing sound (of wings), ῥύμη, Ar.
Rushing, ὁρμενος, Hom. Æsch. Soph.; ἐπίσσῡτος, ον, sometimes c. acc. of the thing against which, Æsch. Eur.
Rushing back, πᾰλίνορμενος, ον, Hom.; πᾰλίνορσος, ον, Hom. Ap. Rh.
Rushing, adv., ἐσσῠμένως, Hom.; φορᾰδὴν, Soph. Eur.
Rushing back, μετᾰΐγδην, Ap. Rh.
Rushing together, σῠνᾰΐγδην, Hes.
Rust, ἄζα, Hom.; εὐρὼς, ῶτος, ὁ, Theogn. Simon. Eur. Plat.; ἰὸς, Theogn. Plat.
Rusty, εὐρώεις, usu. however metaph. of Hell and other damp dark places, Hom. Hes. Soph.
Free from rust, ἄνῐωτος, ον, Arist.
Rustic, ἀρουραῖος, ᾱ, ον, Æsch. Hdt. Thuc.; ἄγρουκος, ον, Ar. Plat.; βουκολῐκὸς, Theoc.
A rustic, ἄγρότης, ου, ὁ, Hom. Eur.; ἀγροιώτης, ου, ὁ, Hom., fem. ἀγροιῶτις, ῐδος, Sapph.; ἀγροβότης, ου, ὁ, Soph. Eur.; ἄγρώστης, ου, ὁ, Soph. Eur.; ἄγροτῆρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Eur., fem. ἀγρότειρα, Eur.; χωρίτης, ου, ὁ, Xen.; ἄγρώτης, ου, ὁ, Theoc.; ἄγριος, Mosch.; ἀγρότις, ῐδος, ἡ, Ap. Rh.
Rustically, χωρῑτῐκῶς, Xen.
To rustle, κλάζω, κλάγξω, perf. κέκλαγγα, only act. (esp. of the wind), Hom.; ὑποσῠρίζω, fut. -ίξω (of the air), Æsch.; ψιθῠρίζω, only pres. and imperf. act. (as the trees do in a gentle wind), Ar.
To make to rustle, ροιζδέω, only act. Æsch.
A rustle, or *rustling motion*, κίνᾰθισμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch.; ῥοίζημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Ar.
A rustle, or *rustling noise*, ῥοῖζδος, Soph. Ar.; ῥοῖζος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ap. Rh.; ψιθῠρισμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Theoc.
Rut. See *Track*.
Ruthless, ἀνοικτος, ον, Eur. Ar. See *Pitiless*.
Rye, ζειὰ, in pl. Hom.; ὀλῦρα, usu. in pl. Hom. Hdt. Dem.

S.

The Sabbath, Σάββᾰτον, with dat. pl. Σάββᾰσι, Mel.
Sabbatical, Σαββᾰτῐκὸς, Mel.
A sabre, ἀκῑνάκης, ου, ὁ, but in Hdt. gen. -εος, Hdt. See *Sword*.
Sacerdotal, ἱερᾱτῐκὸς, Arist.
A sack, Σῦλάκος, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat.
To sack (a city, etc.), Σῡλᾰ́ζω, fut. -άξω, only act. Hom. Æsch.; ἐξαλαπάζω, Hom.; διᾰπέρθω, aor. 2. mid. διεπρᾰθόμην in pass. sense, Hom.; ἐκπέρθω, aor. 2. act. of getting plunder at the sack of a city, c. gen. of the city out of which, Hom. Æsch.; πορθέω, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; διαπορθέω, Hom. Trag.
The sack (of a town), Σᾰ́λωσις, εως, ἡ, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.
Sackcloth (or a garment of sackcloth), τρίμῖτον, Cratin. Mi.
Sacred, ἱερὸς, ᾱ, ὸν, very rarely ὸς, ὸν (ῐ, but very often ῑ in arsi, i.e. at the beginning of a dactyl or spondee), also poet. ἴρὸς, Omn.; ἀγνὸς, Hom. Hes. Pind. Trag.; Σᾰ́ατος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Soph.; Σεσπέσιος, Eur.; ἀπόῤῥητος, ον, Eur. Dem. See *Holy*.
Sacred offices, ἔργα, τὰ, Hdt.
Sacred rites, Σῦεα, τὰ, Hom.; ἱερουργία, ἡ, Hdt. Plat.; Σᾰγίστειαι, αἱ, Plat. Isoc.

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To perform sacred rites, ἁγιστεύω, only act. Plat.
You send round to all the shrines to have sacred rites performed, περίπεμπτα δυοσκίνεῖς, or δυοσκεῖς, Æsch.
Sacredly, ἱερωστί, or ἴρωστι, Anac.
Sacredness, ὁσιότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. See *Holiness*.
A sacrifice, ἑκατόμβη (prop. of a hundred oxen), Hom. Hdt.; ἱερά, τά (ῐ, but often ῑ in arsi, i. e. at the beginning of a dactyl or spondee in hexameter verse), Omn.; θύσία, h. Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; θῦμα, ατος, τό, Omn. Att.; χρηστήριον, Pind. Soph.; θυτήριον, Eur.; σφάγη, Æsch. Eur.; πρόσφαγμα, ατος, τό (esp. the action), Æsch.; τὰ ἱερόθυτα, Arist.; ἐπιβώμιον, Theoc.
Burnt sacrifice, ἔμπυρα, τά, Pind. Soph.
Preparatory sacrifice, προτέλεια, τά (esp. before marriage, also on other occasions), sometimes c. gen. of the object on behalf of which it is offered, Sappho, Æsch. Eur. Plat.; πρόθῦμα, ατος, τό, Eur. Ar.
Sacrifices at embarkation, ἐπιβάθρα, τά, Ap. Rh.
Sacrifices for a safe journey, ἡγεμόσυνα, τά, Xen.
The beginning of a sacrifice, κάθάργματα, τά, Eur.
Sacrifices of sheep, ἔντομα (τά) μήλων, Ap. Rh.
Fit for sacrifice, θῡσῖμος, ον, Ar.
Of or *belonging to sacrifice*, βούθῡτος, ον, Trag. Ar.; θυστὰς, άδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch. Soph.
Arising from sacrifice, ἱερόθῡτος, ον (of smoke), Ar.
Receiving sacrifices, ἱεροδόκος, ον, Æsch.
Receiving many sacrifices, δεξίθῡμος, ον, Eur.; δεξιτῦρος, ον, Eur.
Abounding in sacrifices (whether causing them or receiving them), πολύθῡτος, ον, Pind. Soph. Eur.
Consuming sacrifices, δυηφάγος, ον (of flame), Æsch.
Fond of sacrifice, φῐλόθῡτος, ον, Æsch.; φῐλοθύτης, ου, ὁ, Ar. Antipho.
To sacrifice, ἱερεύω and ἴρευω, and mid., no pass. Hom.; ῥέζω, -ξω, aor. 1. poet. also (not Att.) ἔῤῥεξα, no perf., Ep. imperf. ῥέζεσκον, no mid. nor pass. except aor. 1. ἐρέχθην, with or without acc. of the sacrifice, c. dat. of the God to whom (which case all other words in this sense govern), Hom. Pind. Soph.; ἔρδω (said to be only metath. for ῥέζω), fut. ἕρξω, aor. 1. ἔρξα, no other tenses in this sense, with or without acc. of the sacrifice, Hom. Hes. Hdt. Xen.; ἀμῠῤῥέζω, Hom. Theoc.; δύω (generally ῡ, except in trisyll. cases of pres. part., but sometimes ῠ, e. g. — δύων, ῧθνε, Pind., δύειν, Eur.), fut. δύσω, perf. τέθῡκα, aor. 1. pass. ἐτύθην), Omn.; αἴνῡμι, fut. -ῡσω, aor. 1. -ῡσα, no other tenses (only of sacrificing animals), Hom. Pind.; σφάζω, -ξω, Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen.; ἐκθύω, Soph. Eur.; δυηπολέω, and pass., no mid. Trag.; κάθοσιόω, Eur. Ar.; ἄγνίζω, Eur.; κάτᾰθύω, Hdt. Xen.; ἄσοθύω, Xen.; ἱεροσοιέω, only act. Plat. Antipho. Dem.; κάθάγίζω, Ar. Hdt. Plat.; ἐνάγίζω (esp. to the dead), Hdt. Isæ.; ἐντέμνω, no aor. 1. act., perf. -τέτμηκα (only of sacrificing animals), Ar. Thuc.; so ἔντομα ποιέω, Hdt.; κνίσάω, only act. Orac. ap. Dem.; κάθιερεύω, Arist.; ὁμοθετέω (only of animals), Ap. Rh.; δαιτρεύω, only act. Ap. Rh.
To sacrifice (the interests of a country, etc.), προτῦνω, fut. -τῐνῶ, and sometimes Att. -τῐοῦμαι, aor. 2. προέτῐον, contr. προύτῐον, perf. pass. προτέτῐμαι, Æsch. Eur. Dem.
To sacrifice men, ἀνθρωποσφᾰγέω, Eur.
To sacrifice sheep, μηλοσφᾰγέω, only act. Soph. Eur. Ar.
To sacrifice oxen (or sometimes any other animal), βουθῡτέω, only act. Soph. Eur. Ar.
To begin a sacrifice, κάτάρχομαι (sometimes simply to sacrifice), mid., c. perf. pass. in pass. sense, c. acc., also after Hom. c. gen. Hom. Eur. Hdt.
To sacrifice for, προθύω, c. gen. or c. ὑπὲρ and gen. of him on behalf of whom, Eur. Ar.
To sacrifice beforehand, προσφάζω, Eur. Plat.; προθύω, Plat.
To sacrifice besides, ἐπῐθύω, Æsch. Ar.
To sacrifice with, together, etc., συνθύω, Eur.; σῠνιεροποιέω, c. dat. of the companion, Isæ.
To sacrifice, or *perform sacred rites over*, ἐφᾰγιστεύω, only act. Soph.; ἐφαγνίζω, only act. Soph.; ἐπισφάζω, c. dat. of that over which, Eur. Xen.
To distribute the meat of a sacrifice, κρεᾰνομέω, only act. Isæ.
The city is full of sacrifices, δυηπολεῖται ἄστυ, Eur.
One must sacrifice, θῡτέον, Ar. Plat.

Sacrificed to a God, θεόθῡτος, ον, Cratin.
Not sacrificed, or *improperly sacrificed*, ἄθῡτος, ον, Eur. Dem.
What ought not be offered in sacrifice, ἄθῡτος, ον, Lys.
Not smelling of sacrifice, ἄοντάστος, ον, Æsch.
Sacrifices which have not been offered, ἄπυρα ἱερά, Æsch.
Not having been used in sacrifice, ἀνεπίῤῥακτος, ον (of new vessels), Hes.
Not sacrificing, ἀθῡτος, ον, Xen.
A sacrificer, θῡτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Æsch. Soph.; δυηπόλος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch. Eur. Ar.; ἱερουργὸς, Call.
Sacrificial fires, σφάγαι πυρός, Æsch.
A sacrificing, δυηπολία, Ap. Rh.
An attendant at sacrifices, ἱεροκήρυξ, υκος, ὁ, Dem.
Sacrilege, ἱεροσῡλία, Xen. Plat. Isoc.
To commit sacrilege, ἱεροσῡλέω, sometimes c. acc. of the plunder sacrilegiously stolen, Ar. Plat. Antipho. Dem.
Sacrilegious, ἱερόσῡλος, ον, Ar. Xen. Plat. Lys. Isoc.
Sad, λευγᾰλέος, Hom. Hes. Theogn. Ap. Rh.; λῡγρὸς (only of things), Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph. Eur. Ap. Rh.; ὀλοφῡδνὸς, Hom. Pind.; στονόεις, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; ἀνῐᾱρὸς (ῐ Hom., ι Trag.), irreg. compar. ἀνιαρίστερος (usu. of things, of persons only in Xen.), Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat.; ἀλγῐνόεις (of things), Hes.; ἀλγεινὸς, compar. -ότερος, but also ἀλγίων (ῐ Att., ῐ elsewhere), used in neut. sing. by Hom., superl. ἄλγιστος, used also in Hom. (of persons and things, but compar. and superl. only of things), Omn. Att.; δύσφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (only of persons), Pind. Trag.; ἰλῆος, α, ον, and ος, ον (of things only), Soph. Eur.; γοεδνὸς, Æsch.; γοερὸς, Æsch. Eur. Call. Ap. Rh.; ὀλόμενος (only of things), Æsch.; ἄνωλος (of a procession, etc.), Eur.; ἀκροπενθὴς (of a person), Æsch. See *Grievous*, *Mournful*.
Sad-looking, σκῡθρωπὸς, ἡ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, Æsch. Eur. Xen. Dem.; συννεφὴς, Eur. Mel.
To be sad, τετίημαι, except 2d dual τετίησθον, only in part. τετιημένος and τετιηώς, Hom. See *To grieve*.
To look sad, συννεφέω, only pres. act. Eur.; σκῡθρᾰζω, only act. Eur.; σκῡθρωπάζω, Ar. Plat. Dem. Æschin.
To look sad with, συσκυθρωπάζω, Eur. Xen.
Sadly, λευγᾰλέως, Hom.; λῡγρῶς, Hom.; ἀλγεινῶς, Soph.; ἀνῐᾱρῶς, Soph.
Sadly looking, σκῡθρωπῶς, Xen.
Sadness, ἄλγος, τό, Omn.; ἄχος, τὸ, Omn. poet. Hdt. Xen.; λύπη, Omn. post Hom.; δυσφροσύνη, Hes.; ἄχθος, τὸ, Trag. Xen.; τὸ σύνεστὸς (ὅτος) φρενῶν, Eur. See *Grief*.
A saddle, ἐφίππιον, Xen.
A pack-saddle, δοτρᾰβη, Lys.
A saddle-cloth, κάσσα, ου, ὁ, Xen.
A saddler's shop, ἡνιοποιεῖον, Xen.
Safe, δσκηθὴς, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἀρτεμὴς, Hom.; ἄσῑνὴς, Hom. Æsch. Hdt.; εὐερκὴς, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Plat.; ἄκῆμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, sometimes c. gen. of the danger from which, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; σῶς, only in nom. and acc. σῶν, nom. and acc. pl. masc. σῶς, and neut. σᾶ, Hom. Soph. Eur. Plat. Dem., more usu. σόος, only in nom. and acc. sing. and pl., compar. σαώτερος, Hom. Hdt., and σῶος, only nom. sing. and pl., no compar. Thuc. Xen. Lys.; ἀτάρβητος, ον, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; δσφᾰλὴς, Omn.; ἀσφᾰλὴς, Pind. Æsch.; ἀκίνδῡνος, ον, Pind. Eur. Thuc.; ἄκραιφνὴς, Soph.; ἀδῆος, ον (esp. from enemies), Soph.; ἄσῡλος, ον, Eur. Plat.; ἄσύλητος, ον, Eur.; δῡσάλωτος, ον, c. gen. of the danger or enemy, Soph.; σωτήριος, ον, Soph.; ἐχέγγυος, ον (of a person or of a place), Soph. Eur.; ὀρθὸς (of a country or tower, etc., metaph. from a ship), Soph. Thuc.; βέβαιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Thuc.; ἔχῡρὸς (prop. of fortified places), Thuc. Xen.; ἄπᾰθὴς, Thuc.; ἀνέπᾰφος, ον (of a deposit), Dem.; εὔσοος, ον, Theoc.
Not thinking it safe to say . . ., ἐν δέει οὐ ποιεύμενοι τὸ λέγειν, Hdt.
Safely, δσφᾰλὲς, Hom.; δσφᾰλέως, Att. δσφαλῶς, Hom. Omn. Att.; ἀκινδύνως, Thuc.
For it seemed that they could safely do so, καὶ γὰρ δόξαν ἐφαίνετο αὐτοῖς, Thuc.
To be safe, δρᾰσύνομαι, pass. Æsch.
To bring safe to, ἀποσώζω, c. word of motion to (e. g. οἴκᾰδε), Xen.
To get safe to, ἀποσώζομαι, pass., perf. -σέσωσμαι, but aor. 1.

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–εσώθην, c. εἰς and acc. Hdt. Xen.; διασώζομαι, c. εἰς and acc. Thuc.

To make safe, ἡμερόω (as one makes a country or road safe by destroying wild beasts or robbers), Pind. Æsch.; ἀνημερόω, c. gen. of the monsters destroyed, Soph.

Safety, ἀπημοσύνη, Theogn.; σωτηρία, Omn. Att.; ἀσφάλεια, Omn. Att.; ἀσῦλία, c. gen. of the dangers from which, Æsch.; ἀᾱλάβεια, Æsch.; βεβαιότης, ητος, ἡ, Thuc.; εὐέρκεια, Plat.; ἄπημασία, Call.

A safe return home, σωτηρία οἴκαδε, Dem.

A safe-conduct, ἀσφάλεια, Eur.

Under the protection of a safe-conduct, ἔνσπονδος, ον, Eur.

Thanksgivings, or *thanksgivings for safety*, σώστρα, τὰ, c. gen. of the object, Hdt.; σωτήρια, τὰ, Xen. See *To save*.

In safety, ἐς ὀρθὸν and κάτ' ὀρθόν, Soph.; ἐκ τοῦ ἀκινδύνου, Thuc.

Saffron, κρόκος, Ar. (also in Hom. and Soph. for the crocus).

Saffron, adj. κρόκεος, ον, Pind. Eur.; κροκήιος, h.; κροκωτὸς, Pind.; κροκόβαπτος, ον, Æsch.; κροκόεις, Eur. Theoc.

A saffron robe, κροκωτὸς, Ar.; κροκωτίδιον, Ar.

To wear a saffron robe, κροκωτοφορέω, only act. Ar.

Wearing a saffron robe, κροκόπεπλος, ον, Hom. Hes.

Sagacious, φρόνιμος, ον, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; ὀξὺ φρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; ὀξὺς, Thuc. Plat.; στοχαστικὸς, Plat. See *Wise, Clever*.

Sagaciously, φρονίμως, Eur. Xen. Plat.; στοχαστικῶς, Arist.

Sagacity, ὀξύτης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.; πολύνοια, Plat.

Sage, σοφὸς, Omn. post Hom. See *Wise*.

Sagely, σοφῶς, Soph. See *Wisely*.

Sage (the plant), σφάκος, Ar.; δρμῖνον, Theoph.

A sail, ἱστιον, Hom. Pind. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; πτέρον, in pl. Hes. Eur.; λαῖφος, τὸ, Alcæ. Trag.; ὀθόνη, in pl. Mel.

To set, bend, spread sails, ἱστια τείνω, ἵστ. ἕλκω (imperf. εἷλκον, fut. ἑλκύσω, etc.), ἵστ. ἀνάπετάννῡμι, poet. also ἄμπ. (fut. –ἄσω), ἵστ. ἀνερύω (fut. –ὕσω, aor. 1. –εἵρυσα), ἵστ. ἀντίθεμαι (mid., aor. 1. –εθηκάμην), all in Hom.; ἵστ. ἀείρομαι (mid.), Hdt. Ap. Rh.

To furl sails, ἵστ. μηρύομαι (mid., fut. –ύσομαι), ἵστ. στέλλομαι (mid.), ἵστ. κἀθαιρέω (in aor. 2. κἀθεῖλον, infin. καθελεῖν), [ἱστιον rarely in sing. in these phrases], all in Hom.

Reefed sails, ἄκρα ἱστια, Ar.

Sail-cloth, λῖνον, in pl. Ar.; ὀθόνια, τὰ, Dem.

With sails, πτεροθήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Emped.; λινόπτερος, ον, Æsch.; λινοῤῥάφης, Æsch.

Under sail, ὑπόπτερος, ον, Pind.

With white sails, λευκόπτερος, ον, Eur.

With black sails, μελάγκροκος, ον, Æsch.

Wafting the sails, λινοπόρος, ον, Eur.

Filling the sails, πλησίστιος, ον, Hom. Eur.

A sail-maker, σαικῠφάντης, ου, ὁ, Dem.

A sail-patcher, ἱστιοῤῥάφος, Ar.

To sail, ποντοπορεύω, only act. Hom.; ποντοπορέω, only act. Hom.; ναυτίλλομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid. Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; πλέω, only pres. imperf. aor. 1. ἔπλευσα, and aor. 2. ἔπλων, part. πλὰς [these aor. more in compounds than in the simple verb], Hom. Hdt.; πλέω (also pres. Ep. πλείω), fut. πλεύσομαι, oftener πλευσοῦμαι, aor. 1. ἔπλευσα, etc., no mid. except fut., no pass., Omn.; ἐλαύνω, fut. ἐλάσω, Att. ἐλῶ, etc., perf. ἐλήλᾰκα (Hom. has also pres. infin. ἐλαῖν, Pind. and Eur. have imper. ἔλα, Hom. imperf. ἔλων, 3d sing. ἔλασν Ap. Rh.), Hom. Eur.; πλωΐζω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hes. Thuc. Plat.; ναυστολέω, Soph. Eur.; ναυστολόομαι, mid. and pass. Eur. Ar.; πλοῖον ᾰφίημι (ῐ Att., ῑ elsewhere), aor. 1. ἀφῆκα, Hdt.

To set sail, ἀνάγω, aor. 2. ἀνήγαγον, Hom. Thuc. Xen.; ἀξἄνάγομαι, mid. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; αἴρω τὰς ναῦς, and αἴρω ταῖς ναυσὶν, Thuc.; αἴρω στόλον, Æsch.

To sail away, ἄπαλέω, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἄπαλμαι, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; μεθορμίζομαι, mid. and pass. Hdt. Xen., and metaph. Eur.

To sail away secretly, ὑπεξάνάγομαι, pass., c. aor. 2. mid. Thuc.

You shall not sail away from the country, οὐ μὴ ναῦς ἀφορμίσει χθονός, Eur.

To sail against, ἀντάνάγω, sine cas. or ἀντ. ναῦς, or ἀντ. ναυσὶ, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; αντεκπλέω, Thuc.

To sail back, ἀνάπλέω (often simply to sail), Hom. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ἀποπλέω, Thuc. Xen.; ἐπαναπλέω, Hdt. Xen. Dem.; κἀτἄπλέω, Hdt. Andoc.

To sail before, προπλέω, and Ion. προπλόω, Hdt. Thuc.; προάνάγομαι, pass. Thuc.

To sail by, near, beyond, etc., παράπλέω, Hom.; πάρἄπλέω, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; παρανέομαι, pres. in fut. sense, only pres. and imperf. Ap. Rh.; πάρανέομαι, Ap. Rh.

To sail out, out of, ἐκπλέω, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

To sail out with, σύνεκπλέω, Hdt. Thuc. Lys. Dem.

To sail along on the other side, ἀντιπάράπλέω, Thuc.

To sail round, περίπλέω, c. acc. Hdt. Thuc.

To sail to, towards, into, etc., κατἄπλέω (esp. towards land), Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; εἰσπλέω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; προσπλέω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐμπλέω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐπεισπλέω, Thuc. Xen.; ἐπίπλέω, and Ep. pres. ἐπιπλόω, c. acc. or c. dat. or c. prep. Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐπελαύνω, Hdt.

To sail over, ἐπιπλέω, Ep. pres. also ἐπιπλόω, Hom. Hdt.

To sail through, across, etc., διαπλέω, and Ep. διαπλόω, Plat. Lys. Ap. Rh.; διἄπλέω, and Ep. pres. διαπλόω, Hdt. Thuc.

To sail with, συμπλέω, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.

To sail with, i. e. put to sea together, σύνἀνάγομαι, pass. Dem.

To sail in with, συνεισπλέω, Xen.

To sail with against, συνεκπλέω, Dem.

To sail with a fair wind, ἀνουρίζω, Ar.

To sail fast, τἀχύναυτέω, Thuc.

To sail down a stream, κατἄπλέω, Hdt.

One must sail, πλευστέον, Ar.

One must sail away, ἀποπλευστέον, Ar.

A sailing, πλόος, πλοῦς, Omn.; ναυτιλία, Hom. Hes. Pind. Hdt. Plat.; ναυστολία (esp. a naval expedition), Eur.; so ναυστόλημα, ἄτος, τὸ, in pl. Eur.

A place to sail in, or *room to sail through, a fair wind for sailing, proper time for sailing*, etc., πλόος, πλοῦς, Eur. Thuc. Antipho.

Room to sail, διἄπλοος, ους, Thuc.

A sailing across, διάπλοος, ους, Thuc.

They made all the naval people sail across, i. e. conveyed them across in boats, διάπλουν καθίστασαν πάντα ναυτικὸν λέων, Æsch.

A sailing back, κατἄπλοος, ους, Xen. Dem.

A sailing out, also *room to sail out*, ἔκπλοος, ους, Æsch. Thuc. Xen.; ἐπέκπλοος, ους, Thuc.

A sailing before, πρόπλοος, ους, Thuc. Isoc.

A sailing round, περίπλοος, ους, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

A sailing into, εἴσπλοος, ους, Thuc. Xen.

A sailing away, ἀπόπλοος, ους, Hdt.

A sailing under, ὑπόπλοος, ους, Plat.

A sailing against (so as to attack), ἐπίπλοος, ους, Thuc. Xen.; ἐπίπλευσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; ἀντεξόρμησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.

A sailing to land, κατἄπλοος, ους, Thuc.

A sailing through, διέκπλοος, ους (esp. in a naval battle, so as to break the enemy's line), Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

A favourable sail, εὔπλοια, Hom. Æsch. Soph.

A difficulty in sailing, ἄπλοια, Æsch. Eur. Thuc.

A setting sail, ἀνάγωγή, Dem.

Sailing, adj. ναύστολος, ον, Æsch. See *Sailor*.

Sailing from, ἔξορμος, ον, c. gen. Eur.

Sailing for the first time, or *in the first rank*, πρωτόπλοος, ον, contr. –πλους, ουν, Hom. Eur. Xen. Plat.

Skilful in sailing, πλωτικὸς, Plat.

Men now becoming more skilful in sailing, ἤδη πλωιμωτέρων ὄντων, Thuc.

Accessible by sailing, προσπλωτὸς, Hdt.

It became easier (or safer) *to sail to one another*, πλωιμώτερα ἐγένετο παρ' ἀλλήλους, Thuc.

Not yet sailed to (a place), ἄπλευστος, ον, Xen.

Fit for sailing, πλόϊμος or πλόϊμος, ον (of a ship), Thuc. Æschin.

Fit for sailing on, πλόσϊμος, ον (of the sea), Soph.

Not fit for sailing on or *in* (both of ship and sea), ἄπλοος, ον, contr. –ους, –ουν, Thuc. Xen. Dem. Andoc.

Favourable for sailing (as a gale), πλευστικὸς, Thuc.

Favourably for sailing, πλευστικῶς, Arist.

A sailor, ἁλιεὺς, Hom.; ναύτης, ου, ὁ, Hom.; ναυτίλος, Æsch.

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Eur. Hdt.; *ναυβάτης, ου, ὁ,* sometimes used as adj. (with *ἀνὴρ, λεώς,* etc.), Trag. Hdt. Thuc.; *ναύκληρος,* Soph. Eur.; *ἁλίτυπος,* Eur.; *βαρίδας, αντος, ὁ,* Soph.; *πλωτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ,* Ar.; *ναυτρία,* fem. Ar.; *ναυτὶς, ἴδος, ἡ,* Theopomp. (Com.); *οἱ πλωτῖκοι,* only in pl. in this sense, Plat.; *πορθμεὺς,* Theoc.

The whole crew of sailors, νᾶὸς κουόπλους ὁμιλία, Soph.

A sailor boy, ναυτοπαίδιον, Hipp.

A fellow sailor, συνναύτης, ου, ὁ, Soph. Eur. Plat.

Being a sailor, adj. *ναυσίφρητος, ον,* Pind.; *ναυσίτροος, ον,* Eur.

Sake (for the sake of), *ὑπὲρ,* c. gen. Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; *ἕνεκα,* c. gen. Omn.; *εἵνεκα,* c. gen. Omn. poet.; *ἕνεκεν,* c. gen. Hom. Hdt. Eur.; *εἵνεκεν,* c. gen. Hom. Hdt.; *χάριν,* c. gen. (sometimes c. pronoun poss., e. g. *σὴν χάριν,* Xen.), Omn.; *πρὸς χάριν,* Soph.; *πρὸς,* c. gen. Soph.; *αἰτίᾳ,* Thuc.; *ἥρα,* c. gen. Call.

Salad, *φυλλὰς, ἄδος, ἡ,* Diphil.; *ἀξυρτάκη,* Menand.; *ἀστῦτις, ἴδος, ἡ,* Ath.

A salad or **salad-sauce maker,** *ἀξυρτᾰκοποιὸς,* Demetr.

A salamander, *σᾰλᾰμάνδρα,* Arist. Theoph.

Salamis, *Σᾰλᾰμὶς, ῖνος, ἡ.* Hom. Æsch. Hdt.

Of Salamis, Σᾰλᾰμῖνιος, Xen., fem. *Σᾰλᾰμῖνιὰς, ἄδος, ἡ,* Æsch.

A betrayer of Salamis, Σᾰλᾰμῖνᾰφέτης, ου, ὁ, Solon.

A sale, *πρᾶσις, εως, ἡ,* Soph. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Æschin.; *πώλησις, εως, ἡ,* Xen. See *To sell.*

A want of sale for, ἀπρᾱσία, Dem.

A setting out for sale, διάθεσις, εως, ἡ, Isoc.

To put up to sale, ὑποκηρύσσομαι, mid. Plat. Æschin. See *To sell.*

Put up for public sale, ὑπὸ τοῦ δημοσίου κηρυσσόμενος, Hdt.

Saleable, *πρᾱσίμος, ον,* Xen. Plat.; *πρᾱτέος,* Plat.

A salesman, *πρᾱτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ,* Plat. Isæ.

Sallow, *χλωρὸς,* Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur. See *Pale.*

To sally, *ἐκθέω,* fut. *–θεύσομαι,* no aor. Ar. Xen.; *ἐκτρέχω,* fut. *ἐκδρᾰμοῦμαι,* no aor. 1., aor. 2. *–ἔδρᾰμον,* perf. *–δεδρᾰμηκα,* Thuc. Xen.; *ἐκβοηθέω,* Thuc. Xen.; *ἐκπηδάω,* Xen.

To sally out against, ἀντέπειμι, infin. *–ἰέναι,* part. *–ιὼν,* imperf. *–ἤειν* and *–ἤϊα,* no other tenses, c. dat. Thuc.; *ἀντεπέξειμι,* Thuc.; *ἐπέξειμι,* Thuc. Xen.; *ἐπεκβοηθέω,* Thuc.; *ἐπεκθέω,* Thuc.; *ἐπεκτρέχω,* Xen.

To sally forth out of the line, προεκθέω, Thuc.

To sally out with, or *at the same time,* etc., *συνεκτρέχω,* Xen.; *συνεξορμάω,* Xen.

A sally, *ἐκβοήθεια,* Thuc.; *ἔξοδος, ἡ,* Thuc.; *ἐπεκδρομὴ,* Thuc.; *ἐκδρομὴ,* Xen.; *προδρομὴ,* Xen. Plat.

The men to make a sally, οἱ πρόδρομοι, Hdt. Thuc.

Salt, *ἅλς, ἅλδς, ὁ,* in sing. usu. for a grain of salt, or in Hdt. for rock-salt, in pl. salt as prepared for use, Hom. Ar. Hdt. Dem.

Rock-salt, ἀμμωνιᾶκὸν, Diosc.

Salt, adj., *ἁλμῦρὸς,* Hom.; *ἁλμήεις,* Æsch.; *ἅλῦκὸς,* Ar. Plat.; *ἁλμώδης,* Xen.; *ἁλμυρώδης,* Hipp.; *ἁλῦκώδης,* Hipp.

Made of salt, ἁλῖνος, Hdt.

Saltish, *ὑφάλῑκὸς,* Hiph.

To salt, *ἁλίζω,* Arist.; *ἁλμεύω,* Diosc.

Salted, *ἁλμὰς, ἄδος, ἡ,* Ar.

Not salted, ἄναλμος, ον, Xen.

Salt meat, ἅλμα, τὰ, Menand. See *Brine.*

Anything salt, ἁλμῦρὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Theoph. Hiph.

A salt-cellar, *ἁλιὰ,* Archipp. Call.

To be salt, ἁλμυρίζω, Arist.

Saltness, *ἁλμῠρότης, ητος, ἡ,* Hipp.

Salvage, *σωτήρια, τὰ,* Xen.; *σῶστρα, τὰ,* Hdt.

A salve, *κηρωτὴ,* Ar.

Salutary, *εὐεκτῐκὸς,* Arist.

Salutation, *ἀσπασμὸς,* Theogn. Plat.; *ἄσπασμα, ἄτος, τὸ,* Eur.; *πρόσφθεγμα, ἄτος, τὸ,* Soph.; *πρόσρησις, εως, ἡ,* Eur. Xen. Plat.; *πρόσρημα, ἄτος, τὸ,* Plat.

An object of salutation, πρόσρησις, εως, ἡ, Plat. (Com.)

To saluto, *ἀσπάζομαι,* mid., no aor. 2., no pass. Hom. Trag. Xen. Lys. Isoc.; *προσκῡνέω,* fut. *–ήσω,* more usu. *–ήσομαι,* aor. 1. *–ησα,* also more usu. (esp. in poet.) *προσέκῡσα,* and pass., no mid. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; *προσφθέγγομαι,* mid., no pass. Eur.; *προσεῖπον,* only aor. 2. and aor. 1. *πρόσειπα,* augment in all the moods, Xen.; also *πρ. χαίρειν* c. dat. pers. Xen.; *προσαγορεύω χαίρειν* c. acc. pers. Ar. Plat.

To salute in turn, ἀντιπροσεῖπον, Xen.

Saluting, adj., *πρόσφθογγος, ον* (of words), Æsch.

One must salute, ἀσπαστέον, Plat.

The same, *ὁμὸς,* Hom. Hes.; *ὅμοιος, α, ον,* also (esp. in Att.) *ος, ον,* c. dat., or *ὅμ. ὃς, ὅμ. καὶ, ὅμ. ὡς,* etc., Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen., *ὁ αὐτὸς, ἡ αὐτὴ, τὸ αὐτὸ* (without the article only in Ion. poet.), often by crasis *αὐτὸς, αὐτὴ, ταὐτὸ,* and sometimes *ταὐτὸν* c. dat., in prose sometimes c. *καὶ* or c. *ὥσπερ,* Omn.

It is the same as if he had not . . ., ἐν ἴσῳ εἰ καὶ μὴ (*ἐνεθυμήθη*), Thuc.

From the same place, the same origin, etc., *ὁμόθε* or *–θεν,* Hom. Hes. h. Xen.

To the same place, ὁμόσε, Hom.

In the same way, αὐτως, Hom. Ap. Rh.; *ὡσαύτως,* c. dat. or c. *καὶ,* sometimes in tmesi "and in the same way," *ὡς δ' αὕτως* (the only form in which it occurs in Hom.), Hom. Soph. Hdt. Plat.

It comes to the same thing, τὸ αὐτὸ δύναται, ἴσον δύνατα, Hdt.

Sameness, *ταυτότης, ητος, ἡ,* Arist.

Samos, *Σᾶμος, ἡ,* Hom. Xen.

Of Samos, Samian, Σᾶμος, Thuc.

Samothrace, *Σᾶμος, ἡ,* Hom.; *Θρηικίη Σᾶμος,* Hom.; *Σᾱμοθρᾷκη,* Hdt.

Samothracian, *Σᾱμοθρᾷκιος,* Hdt.

A sample, *ἐκδεῖγμα, ἄτος, τὸ,* Eur.

To sanctify, *ὁσιόω,* Eur. Dem.

To sanction, *αἰνέω,* fut. *–έσω* and *ήσω,* no perf. act., perf. pass. *ᾔνημαι,* aor. 1. pass. *ᾐνέθην,* etc., Pind. Æsch.; *σύναινέω,* Æsch. Soph.; *ἐπαινέω,* Thuc. Xen.

Sanction, *ἔπαινος,* Simon. Pind. Omn. Att.

Sanctity, *ὁσιότης, ητος, ἡ,* Xen. Plat. See *Holiness.*

Sand, *ἄμᾰθος, ἡ,* Hom. Hdt.; *ψᾰ́μᾰθος, ἡ,* in pl. sometimes "grains of sand," Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Ap. Rh.; *δίς, δῖνος, ὁ* Hom., *ἡ* Trag. (esp. the sand of the sea), Hom. Soph. Ap. Rh.; *ψάμμος, ἡ,* Hom. Pind. Æsch. Hdt.; *ψάμμη,* Ar. Hdt.; *ἄμμος, ἡ* (not sea sand), Xen. Plat.; *χερὰς, ἄδος, ἡ* (esp. that brought down by rivers), Pind. Ap. Rh.; *πάλη* (esp. such as wrestlers sprinkle on their bodies), Pherecr.

To sand, i. e. strew with sand, *κᾰθαμμίζω,* Arist.

To sprinkle oneself with sand, ἐγκονίομαι, mid. Xen.

A sandal, *πέδῑλον,* Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt.; *σάνδᾰλον,* h.; *σανδᾰλιον,* Hdt.; *σανδᾰλίσκος,* Ar. See *Shoe.*

With one sandal, μονοκρηπὶς, ῖδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.; *οἰοπέδῑλος, ον,* Ap. Rh.

With new sandals, νεοκάττῡτος, ον, Strattis.

With golden sandals, χρῡσοπέδῑλος, ον, Hom. Hes. Sapph.; *χρῡσεοσάνδᾰλος, ον,* Eur.

With beautiful sandals, καλλιπέδῑλος, ον, h.

Fig-sandalled, *σῦκοπέδῑλος, ον,* Ar.

Without sandals, ἀπέδῑλος, ον, Æsch.

A sand-master, *κύψελος,* Arist.

Sandy, *ἠμᾰθόεις,* Hom. Hes.; *ψᾰμᾰθώδης,* h. Ap. Rh.; *πολυψάμᾰθος, ον,* Æsch.; *ψαμμιος,* Æsch.; *ψαμμώδης,* Hdt.; *ὑπόψαμμος, ον,* Hdt. Xen.; *ὕφαμμος, ον,* Theoph.

Sane, *ἀρτίφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ,* Hom. Æsch.; *ὑγιὴς* (esp. of the mind itself), Simon. Eur. Plat.; *φρόνῑμος, ον,* Soph.; *φρενήρης,* Eur. Hdt.; *φρενῶν ἐπήβολος* (*ὁ καὶ ἡ*), Æsch.; *νοήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ,* Hdt.

To be sane, ὑγιαίνω, aor. 1. *ὑγίᾱνα,* only act. Theogn. Ar. Hdt.

Sanity, *ὑγίεια φρενῶν,* Æsch.

Sanguinary, *φοίνιος, α, ον* (and *ος, ον,* Att.), Hom. Pind. Trag.; *φόνιος, α, ον,* and *ος, ον,* Pind. Trag. See *Bloody, Bloodthirsty.*

Sanguine, *εὐελπις, ῖδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ,* Thuc.

Sap, *ὀπὸς* (esp. of the fig-tree, but also of any tree when cut), Hom. Soph.

Full of sap, πίειρα, fem. Hom.; *πολύσπος, ον,* Theoph.

A sapphire, *σάπφειρος, ἡ,* Theoph.

Of sapphire, σαπφειρῖνος, Philostrat.

A sapper, *τᾰφρώρχος,* Diog. L.

Sarcasm, *κερτομία,* Hom.; *κερτόμησις, εως, ἡ,* Soph.

Sarcastic, *κερτόμιος, ον* (in Hom. only of speeches, and in neut. pl.), Hom. Soph.; *κέρτομος, ον* (in this sense only in neut. pl. of speeches, but found in other senses in sing. etc.), Hes. Eur.

A sardine stone, *σάρδιον,* Ar. Plat.

A sardine (fish), *σαργῖνος,* Epich. Arist.

Sardinia, *Σαρδὼ,* Hdt.

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Sardinian, Σαρδῷος, Σαρδόνιος, Ap. Rh.
Sardis, Σάρδεις, *al*, Hdt.
Sardian, Σαρδιάνδς, Xen.; Σαρδιᾱνϊκός, Ar.
Sardonic,—to laugh with a sardonic laugh, *σαρδόνιον μειδάω* (fut. *–ήσω*), *σ. γελάω* (fut. *–ᾱσω*), etc. Hom. Plat. Mel.
A sash, ζώνη, Omn. See *Belt.*
To sate, or **satiate**, ἄω, only found in pres. infin. ᾽άμεναι, aor. 1. infin. ἆσαι, and mid. ᾽ἄσασθαι, also fut. mid. ᾽ἄσομαι, in pass. sense (or rather in mid. sense of satiating oneself, c. gen. of that with which one is satiated, which is the usual construction of these verbs), Hom.; ᾽ἄδην ἁλαίνω, fut. *–ᾱσω*, etc., c. acc. pers., gen. rei (only of a *bad* thing), Hom.; *κορέννῡμι*, fut. *κορέσω*, etc. etc., perf. pass. *κεκόρεσμαι* and *κεκόρημαι*, aor. 1. only *ἐκορέσθην*, also perf. part. *κεκορηώς*, *ότος*, in pass. sense, Hom. Hes. Trag. Hdt. Xen.; *ὑπερκορέω*, Theogn.; *ἐκπίμπλημι*, Soph. Thuc. See *To satisfy.*
To be sated, *τέρπομαι*, mid. and pass., esp. in aor. 2. pass. *ἐτάρπην*, subj. metath. *τράπείω* for *ταρπῶ*, infin. *ταρπῆναι* and *ταρπήμεναι*, and aor. 2. mid. *τεταρπόμην*, redupl. through all the moods, c. gen. Hom.; *ἄδέω*, only in aor. opt. Æol. *ἀδδήσειε*, and perf. part. *ἀδδηκώς*, c. dat. Hom.; *σάττομαι*, pass. Xen.
When we are sated with war, *ἐπὶ κ᾽ ἐῶμεν*, or *χ᾽ ἐῶμεν πολέμοιο*, Hom.
Sated, **satiated**, *μεστός*, c. gen., sometimes c. part. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; *πλήρης*, c. gen. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; *διάκορος*, *ον*, Hdt. Xen.; *διακορής*, Plat.; *διαπεπλησμένος*, c. gen. Andoc.
Satiety, ἄδος, *τό* (prob. ᾰ, but the quantity is disputed,—the word only occurs once in nom. sing.), Hom.; *κόρος*, Omn.; *πλησμονή*, Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat.; *πλήρωμα*, *ατος*, *τό*, Eur.; *πλήθώρη*, Hdt.
To satiety, ᾽άδην, Ep. also *ἄδδην*, c. gen., sometimes c. part. Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Plat. See *Enough.*
Satire, ἴαμβοι, Plat. Mel.
To satirize, *κωμῳδέω*, Ar. Plat. Lys.; *διακωμῳδέω*, Plat. Arist.
Satisfaction, *ποινή*, Hom.; *δίκη*, Hdt.
To make satisfaction for, *ποινὴν ἀποτίνομαι* (mid., fut. *–τίσομαι*), c. gen. of the injury or the loss, Hom.; *ποινὴν τίνω* (fut. *τίσω*) c. gen. of the injury, c. dat. of the person to whom satisfaction is made, Hdt.
To demand satisfaction, *αἰτέω δίκην* or *δίκας*, Hdt.
To receive satisfaction, *δίκην* or *δίκας ἔχω* (imperf. *εἶχον*, fut. *ἕξω* and *σχήσω*, no aor. 1. act., aor. 2. *ἔσχον*), Hdt.
To give and receive satisfaction, *δίκας δοῦναι καὶ δέξασθαι*, Thuc.
To exact satisfaction, *δίκην* or *ποινὴν λαμβάνω* (fut. *λήψομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *ἔλᾰβον*, perf. *εἴληφα*), Eur. Lys. etc.
Satisfaction, i. e. the act of satisfying, *πλήρωσις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Plat.
To satisfy, ᾽ἄρω, only in aor. 2. *ἤρᾰρον*, c. dat. of the means with which, Hom. Soph.; *πίμπλημι*, fut. *πλήσω*, etc., perf. pass. *πέπλησμαι*, etc., c. gen. Hom. Soph. Eur. Plat.; *ἐμπίμπλημι* (*μ* being omitted because of the preceding *μ*,—*μ* returns when the augment changes *ἐμ.* into *ἐν.*, e. g. *ἐνεπίμπλασαν*), irreg. aor. 2. mid. opt. *ἐμπλείμην* in pass. sense, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *ἀρέσκω*, fut. *ἀρέσω*, etc., fut. and aor. 1. more usu. mid. than act., no perf. act. but perf. pass. *ἤρεσμαι*, aor. 1. *ἠρέσθην*, used both in act. and pass. sense, c. acc. pers., Att. more usu. c. dat., sometimes even c. acc. rei, dat. pers. Hom. Hes. Theogn. Æsch. Soph. Thuc.; *πληρόω*, Soph. Eur. Plat; *ἀποπίμπλημι*, Hdt., *ἀποπληρόω*, Plat. See *To sate.*
Satisfying, *πάγχορτος*, *ον* (of food), Soph.
A satrap, *σατράπης*, *ου*, Xen.
To be a satrap, *σατραπεύω*, only act., c. acc. or c. gen. of the country over which, Xen.
A satrapy, *σατράπεια*, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
Saturn, Κρόνος, Hom. Hes. Soph. etc.; Οὐρᾰνΐδης, *ου*, *ὁ*, Pind.
Son of Saturn, Κρονίδης, *ου*, *ὁ*, Hom. Soph.; Κρονίων (*ῑ*, but usu. *ῐ*), gen. Κρονίωνος, and more rarely Κρονίωνος, Hom. Tyrt.
Of or *belonging to Saturn*, Κρόνιος, Æsch. Ar.
A satyr, Σάτῠρος, Ar. Lys.; Σατυρίδιον, Strattis; Σᾰτῠρίσκος, Theoc.
The Satyrs, Σειληνοί, h.
Satiric, Σατῠρικός, Xen.
A dance of satyrs, *σίκιννις*, *ῐδος*, *ἡ*, Eur.
A chorus in a Satiric drama, χόρος Σατυριστής, Dion. H.
Savage, ἀμηστής, οῦ, *ὁ*, Hom.; *σχέτλιος*, *α*, *ον*, rarely *ος*, *ον*, Hom. Eur. Hdt.; ᾽ἄγριος, *α*, *ον*, and *ος*, *ον* (*ῐ*, but when the ult. is also long Hom. uses *ῑ* sometimes), Hom. Soph. Hdt. Plat.; *τρᾰχύς*, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Plat.; ᾽*ἀνήμερος*, *ον*, Æsch. Eur.; ᾽*ἄμικτος*, *ον*, Soph. Eur.; ᾽*ἄσαντος*, *ον*, Æsch.; *οὐχ ὁμιλητός*, Æsch.; ᾽*ἄπροσήγορος*, *ον*, Soph.; *ἀῤῥηνής*, Theoc. See *Cruel.*
Savage-looking, *γοργωπός*, Æsch. Eur.; *γοργῶψ*, *ῶπος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Eur.; *κύνῶπις*, *ῐδος*, *ἡ*, Eur.
To be savage, ᾽*ἀγριόομαι*, pass. Soph.; *ἐξαγριόομαι*, Plat. Isoc. Æschin.; *ἐκθηριόομαι*, pass. Eur.
To look savage, *ἐπισκῠθρωπάζω*, only act. Xen.
To make savage, *ἐξαγριαίνω*, Plat.
Savagely, ἀγρια, Hom.; *ὠμῶς*, Thuc. Xen. See *Cruelly.*
Savageness, *ὠμότης*, *ητος*, *ἡ*, Eur. Xen. Isoc.; ᾽*ἀμιξία*, Isoc.
Sauce, *ὄψον*, Hom. Pind. Xen. Plat.; *ζωμός*, Ar.; *ζωμίδιον*, Ar.; *κᾰτᾰχυσμα*, *ᾰτος*, *τό*, Ar.; *κᾰτᾰχυσμᾰτίον*, Pherecr.; *ἔμβαμμα*, *ᾰτος*, *τό*, in pl. Xen.; *κᾰρύκη*, Ath.
A sour sauce, ᾽*ἀξύρᾰκος*, *ἡ*, or *ἀξυρᾰκη*, Menand.
To make sauce, *κᾰρῡκοποιέω*, Ar.
To cook with sauce, *κᾰρῡκεύω*, Menand.
A sauce-maker, *κᾰρῡκοποιός*, Achæ. ap. Ath.; ᾽*ἀξυρᾰκοποιός*, Demetr.
Without sauce, *χηρός*, *ά*, *όν*, and *ός*, *όν*, Sotad.
A saucer, *ὀξυβᾰφον*, Ar.; *ὀξυβᾰφιον*, Antiph.
Saucily, ᾽*ὑβριστῐκῶς*, Xen. Plat. Dem.
Sauciness, ᾽*ὕβρις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Omn.
Saucy, ᾽*ὑβριστικος*, Xen. Plat. Dem.
To save, *σάζω*, aor. 1. pass. *ἐσάθην*, for *ἐσώσθην*, [Hom. and poets (not Att.) have also, from *σαόω* (unused), pres. 3d sing. and pl. *σαοῖ* and *σαοῦσι*, imper. *σάον*, fut. *σαώσω*, aor. 1. *ἐσάωσα*, fut. mid. *σαώσομαι*, also aor. 1. pass. *ἐσαώθην* (which last tense occurs also in Att.); and from *σάω*, *σάετε*, *σάοντες*, imperf. *σάεσκον*, and infin. mid. *σάεσθαι*, also pres. subj. *σάω*, *σάῃς*, *σάῃ*], often c. *ἐς* and acc. of any place to which a thing is brought safe, etc. Omn.; *ῥύομαι*, mid., poet. imperf. *ῥυσκόμην*, aor. 1. *ἐῤῥυσάμην*, aor. 2. sync. 3d sing. *ἔρῡτο* and *ἔῤῥυτο*, pl. *ῥύατο*, infin. *ῥῦσθαι* (*ῠ* usually in pres., but also *ῡ* in arsi, i. e. at the beginning of a dactyl, opt. 3d sing. *ῥῦοιτο*, *ῡ* fut. and aor. 1., though Hom. has also *ῥῡσάμην*), Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt.; *ἐκρύομαι*, Eur.; *κομίζω*, Pind.; ᾽*ἀνᾰσώζω*, Soph. Antiph.; *διασώζω*, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; *περῐσώζω*, Xen. See *To deliver*, *To preserve.*
To save (money, etc, i. e. to keep safe, hoard, also generally to save), *περιποιέω*, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isæ.
To save from, *ἐκσώζω*, also in pass. c. acc. of the place to which one gets safe, c. gen. of the danger, Hom. Hes. Trag. Plat. Dem.; *ὑπεκσώζω*, Hom. Æsch.; ᾽*ἀποσώζω*, c. gen. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; *ὑπεξερύομαι*, in aor. 2. mid. sync. *ὑπεξείρῡτο*, Ap. Rh.
To save at the same time, *to aid in saving*, *συνσώζω*, Eur. Ar. Thuc. Plat. Isæ.; *συνεκσώζω*, c. gen. of the danger from which, Soph. Antipho.; *συνδιαφῡλάσσω*, Lycurg.
To try to save, *ἀρνῦμαι*, only pres. and imperf. mid. Hom.
I wish that by such means I could save him from evil-sounding death, *Αἲ γὰρ μιν Δαναΐτοιο δυσηχέος ὧδε δυναίμην νόσφιν ἀποκρύψαι*, Hom.
One must save, *σωστέον*, Eur.; *διασωτέον*, Plat.
Saving, *σωτήρια*, Omn. Att. Hdt. See *Safety.*
A saving, keeping safe, *περῐποίησις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Plat.
A reward for saving, i. e. delivering, *κόμιστρον*, Æsch. Eur.; *σῶστρα*, *τά* (or a thanksgiving), Hdt.; so *σωτήρια*, *τά*, Xen.
Saving, adj. *σωτήριος*, *ον*, c. gen., sometimes c. dat. Trag. Thuc. Xen.; *σωστῐκός*, c. gen. Arist.
Saving the city, *σωσίπολις*, *εως*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Ar.
Saving sailors, *σωναύτης*, *ου*, *ὁ* (a name for harbours), Ap. Rh.
A saviour, *σωτήρ*, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, often c. gen. of the dangers from which, Omn. post Hom., fem. *σώτειρα*, Pind. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Lycurg.
Savory, Θύμβρα, Theoph.
Eating savory, i. e. making a bad dinner, *θυμβρεπίδειπνος*, Ar.
To look as if you were eating savory, i. e. to make a wry face, *θυμβροφάγον βλέπω*, Ar.
Savour, *κνῖσα*, Ep. also *κνίση*, Hom. Pind. Ar.
To fill with savour, *κνίσάω*, Eur. Ar. Dem.
Savoury, *κνίσήεις*, dat. sing. masc. contr. *κνισᾶντι*, Hom. Pind.; *κνίσωτός*, Æsch.; *πολύκνισος*, *ον*, Ap. Rh.
A sausage, *γαστήρ*, *έρος*, sync. *γαστρός*, *ῆ*, Hom. Ar.; *χόρδη*, Ar.; *χόρδευμα*, *ᾰτος*, *τό*, Ar.; *ἀλλᾶς*, *ᾶντος*, *ὁ*, Ar.; *φύσκη*, Ar.

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A sausage-seller, ἀλλαντοπώλης, ου, ὁ, Ar.
A sausage-maker, ἀλλαντοποιός, Diog. L.
To sell sausages, ἀλλαντοπωλέω, only act. Ar.
To make into sausages, χορδεύω, metaph. Ar.
A saw, πρίων, ονος, ὁ (Anth. also ῐ), Soph. Ar. Hipp.
To saw, πρίω, aor. 1. pass. ἐπρίσθην, Eur. Ar. Thuc.; πρίζω, Plat.
To saw off, ἀποπρίω, Hdt.
To saw through, κατάπρίω, Hdt.; διάπρίω, Ar.
To saw out, ἐκπρίω, Thuc.
A sawyer, πρίων, ονος, ὁ, Ar.
Like a saw, πριονώδης, Mel.
Sawn, πριστός, Hom.
Newly sawn, νεόπριστος, ον, Hom.
What is sawn out, ἔκπρισμα, ατος, τό, Arist.
To say, ἦμι, 1st sing. pres. only in Ar., no other part except 3d sing. imperf. ἦ, and in Plat. ἦν (in Plat. always separated from its nominative case which follows it by δ', e. g.—Ī said, ἦν δ' ἐγώ,—he said, ἦ δ' ὅς), Hom. Ar. Plat.; βάζω, rare except in pres. and imperf. act., except that Hom. once has 3d sing. perf. pass. indic. βέβαται, c. acc., but sometimes also c. dat. of what is said, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur.; μῦθέομαι, mid., no pass., 2d sing. pres. Ep. μῦθεῦαι and μυθέαι, Ep. imperf. μυθεσκόμην, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Ap. Rh.; φάσκω (but in act. sometimes ᾰ in Ep.), only pres. and imperf. act. and mid. Hom. Hes. h. Æsch.; αἰδέω, no perf. in any voice, usu. c. acc. of what is said, sometimes c. gen. acc. Hom. Pind. Trag.; φημί, part. φάς, fut. φήσω, no perf. act., mid. only pres. imperf. and fut., pass. only in perf. πέφασμαι (not Att.), 3d sing. also πέφαται (Ap. Rh.), [Hom. also has 1st pl. pres. opt. sync. φαῖμεν for φαίημεν, subj. 3d sing. φῄῃ for φῇ, 3d pl. imperf. ἔφᾰν for ἔφασαν], Omn.; ἐκφημι, Hom.; ἀπόφημι, Hom.; φάσκω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Æschin.; εἶρω, in this sense only 1st sing. pres. act. and imperf. mid. 3d sing. and pl. Hom., more usual form ἐρῶ, Ep. ἐρέω, pres. in fut. sense, perf. εἴρηκα, perf. pass. εἴρημαι, and pluperf. εἰρήμην, aor. 1. ἐρρήθην, sometimes (not so well) ἐῤῥήθην, part. ῥηθείς, fut. pass. εἰρήσομαι, Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat.; ἐξερέω, Hom. Soph. Eur.; φράζω, fut. φράσω, aor. 2. Ep. πέφραδον, augment in all the moods, infin. also πεφραδέειν and πεφραδέμεν, also in indic. ἐπέφραδον, mid. and pass. not used in this sense, Omn.; εἶπον, aor. 2., and aor. 1. εἶπα, augment in all the moods, no other tense, Omn.; ἐνίσσω, only pres. imperf. and Ep. fut. ἐνισσήσω (this fut. not in Att.), Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur.; ἐνέπω and ἐννέπω (the latter the only form used by Trag. except in chor.), only pres. act., sometimes c. πρός and acc. pers. Hom. Pind. Trag.; πέφασκομαι, mid., only pres. and imperf. Hes.; λέγω, Omn.; ἐρεείνω, only pres. and imperf. act. h.; φημίζω, fut. -ίσω, and poet. (not Att.) -ίξω, etc., also mid., no pass. Hes. Æsch.; ἐκφαζω, Æsch. Eur.; φθέγγομαι, mid., no pass., Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Isoc.; λάσκω, only pres. and imperf. act., c. gem. acc. Eur.; ἀπεκλάζω, fut. -κλάγξω, only act. Æsch.; βαύζω, only pres. (esp. sadly or reproachfully), Æsch. Ar.; γεγωνέω, pres. only imper. and infin., fut. γεγωνήσω, also aor. 1. infin. γεγωνῆσαι, and perf. γέγωνα, Æsch. Eur. Plat.; γηρύω (ῠ, but also ῡ Æsch.), Pind. Æsch. Eur.; δροέω, and mid., no pass. Trag.; δρῡλέω (esp. to say repeatedly), Eur. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; κατερέω, Eur. Hdt. Ar. Plat.; λᾰλέω, only act. Soph.; μῦθεύω, Eur.; σημαίνω, Soph. Eur. Xen.; φᾰτίζω, no perf. in any voice, Soph. Ap. Rh.; ἐξᾰκοντίζω, Eur.; μῡθίζω, Theoc. See *To speak*.
To say besides, ἐπῐλέγω (aor. 1. pass. in act. sense, Æsch.), Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐπεῖπον, Æsch. Hdt. Thuc.; ἐπεῖπον, Ar. Thuc.; προσεῖπον, Plat.; παραφθέγγομαι, Plat.; ἐπιφθέγγομαι, Plat.; προσεπῐλέγω, Theoph.
To say by the way, παραφθέγγομαι, Isæ.
To say against, ἐντηγορέω, c. dat. Hdt.
To be said (as a person is said to be), καλέομαι, pass., rare except in pres. and imperf. Soph. Eur.; κομπάζομαι, pass. Eur.
To be said (as a thing is said in a speech), διᾰῤῥῆδην, pass., perf. -δέδομαι, Isoc.
To be said (as a prevalent report, or a common opinion), διᾰῤῥωλέομαι, Xen. Isoc.
So to say, ὡς ἔπος εἰπεῖν, Plat.
One must say, λεκτέον, Plat.; ῥητέον, Plat.; φᾰτέον, Plat.
What must be said, λεκτέος, Xen. Plat.; ῥητέος, Plat.

Said, what may be said, etc., λεκτός, Soph. Eur.
Easy to say, εὔφραστος, ον, Arist.
As he, they said, δῆθεν, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
A saying, μῦθος, Omn.; λόγος, Omn.; φᾶτις, εως, ἡ, Omn. poet. Hdt.; ῥῆμα, ᾰτος, τό, Theogn. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; ῥῆσις, εως, ἡ, Pind. Hdt.; βάξις, εως, ἡ, Trag.; φήμη, Trag. Plat.; φθέγμα, ᾰτος, τό, Soph. Eur. Plat.; ἀπόφθεγμα, ᾰτος, τό, Xen.; ῥημᾰτίων, Ar.; ῥημᾰτίσκιον, Ar.; λέξις, εως, ἡ, Isæ.
The saying of Solon, τὸ τοῦ Σόλωνος, Hdt.
A scabbard, κολεόν or κολεός (always neut. in Hom.), Ep. also κουλεόν, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen. Theoc.; περιβολή, Eur.
The rings on the scabbard, ἀορτῆρες, οἱ, Hom.
The ferule at the bottom of the scabbard, μύκης, ητος, and ου, ὁ, Hdt.
Scabby, λεπρός, Ar. Theoph. Hipp.
Rather scabby, ὑπόλεπρος, ον, Hipp.
A scaffold, ἴκρια, τά, Hdt.
A scale (on fish, etc.), λεπίς, ίδος, ἡ, Ar. Hdt.
A scale (on reptiles, *not* on fishes), φολίς, ίδος, ἡ, Arist.
A scale or *scales* (to weigh with), πλάστιγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, Soph. Ar. Plat.; στᾶθμός, pl. οἱ and τά, Ar.; τρῠτάνη, Ar. Dem.; ζῠγόν, Dem.
A butcher's scales, κρεοστᾰ́θμη, Ar.
The fall or turn of the scales, ῥοπή, Æsch. Soph. Plat.
To balance the scales, βρῑθύω (τάλαντα), Æsch.
To incline as a scale, or *anything weighed in a scale*, ῥέπω, no perf. (pass only once in Æsch.), no mid. Hom. Trag. Ar. Plat. Dem.
Holding the scales, τᾰλαντοῦχος, ον, Æsch.
To scale, i. e. climb (q. v.), ὑπερβαίνω, only in pres. imperf. aor. 2. -έβην, part. -βάς, as if from -βήμι, perf. -βέβηκα, part. -βεβηκώς, and contr. -βεβώς, ῶσα, ῶτος, etc., and fut. mid. -βήσομαι, c. acc., rarely c. gen. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ὑπεραίρω, Xen.; ὑπερᾰκρίζω, Xen.
What may be scaled, ἐπῐ́δρομος, ον, Hom.; ὑπερβᾰτός, Thuc.
Scalene, σκᾰληνός, Arist.
A scallop-shell, χηράμις, ίδος, ἡ, Xen. Anth.; χηράμυς, ύδος, ἡ, Hipp.
Scaly, φολιδωτός (only of reptiles), Arist.
With scaly surface, φολιδώδης, Hipp.
The Scamander, Σκάμανδρος, Hom.; Σκαμάνδριος, Hom. Æsch. Eur.
Of the Scamander, Σκαμανδρίος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Soph. Eur.
Scammony, σκᾰμμωνία, Theoph.
Scandal. See *Slander*.
Scandalous, αἰσχρός, ά, όν (ός, όν, only in Anth.), compar. αἰσχίων (ῐ Att., ῑ elsewhere), superl. αἴσχιστος, Omn. See *Disgraceful*.
Scantily, φαύλως, Eur. Ar. Plat.; ἡμῐσέως, Ar.
Scantiness, φαυλότης, ητος, ἡ, Eur. Xen. Plat. See *Deficiency*.
Scanty, φαῦλος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Eur. Ar. Plat.; στᾰνιστός, Soph.; ἀναγκαῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Thuc.; ἄπορος, ον, Plat. See *Deficient*.
A scape-goat, φάρμακος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar. Lys.
A scar, οὐλή, Hom. Eur. Xen. Plat.
Scarred over, ὑπουλος, ον, Plat.
A scarring over, σύνεσιουλώσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
Scarce, ψεδνός, Hom.; σπᾰνιος, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Æschin.
To be scarce, σπᾰνίζω, Pind. Ar.; δι' ἄκρῐβείας εἰμί, Plat.
Scarcely, σπουδῇ, Hom.; σὺν πολλῇ σπουδῇ, Xen.; τυτθόν, Hom.; τυτθά, Æsch.; μόγις, Hom. Hdt. Omn. Att.; μόλις, Omn. Att.; σχολῇ, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Andoc.; χᾰλεπῶς, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Lys.; παρ' ὀλῐ́γον, Eur.; ἀγᾰπητῶς, Lys. See *Hardly*.
Scarcity, σπᾰνις, εως, ἡ, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Lys. Dem.; σπανιότης, ητος, ἡ, Isoc.
Scarcity, i. e. scarcity of food, σῖτόδεια, Hdt. Thuc. Isoc. Dem.; σπᾰνοσῖτία, Xen. See *Want*.
To have a scarcity of, σπᾰνίζω, also pass. in act. sense, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
To scare, δειδίσσομαι, mid., no pass., c. ἀπό and gen. of that from which, sometimes c. infin. (e. g.—to scare so as to cause to flee, δειδ. φεύγειν, Theoc.), in Att. prose δεδίσσομαι, fut. -ίξομαι, Hom. Plat. Dem. Theoc.; πτοέω, Ep. also πτοιέω, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Call.; διαπτοέω, Hom. Eur. Plat.; σοβέω (esp. to scare birds), Ar. Menand. See *To frighten*.

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A scarecrow, *φόβητρον*, Plat.
A scarecrow blown about by the air, *αἰθέριον κίνυγμα*, Æsch.
Scarlet, *ὀσγινοβαφής*, Xen. See *Purple.*
Scarpanto, *Κάρπαθος*, ἡ, also *Κράπαθος*, Hom. h.
To scatter, *πάλλνω*, Hom. Soph.; *πάλλσσω*, –ξω, Hom.; *χέω*, Ep. pres. sometimes also *χείω* (Hes.), and in compounds *χεύω* (Hom.), fut. *χεύσω*, aor. 1. *ἔχευα*, Hom.; *ἔχεα*, Att. (also Hom.), perf. act. *κέχυκα* (rarely if ever used), perf. pass. *κέχυμαι*, aor. 1. *ἐχύθην*, etc. (Hom. also uses aor. 1. mid. in pass. sense, and aor. 2. 3d sing. and pl. *χύτο*, *χύντο*, part. *χύμενος* also in pass. sense, if these are not rather from pluperf. pass. with the reduplication omitted), Hom.; *ἀσχέω*, Hom.; *κεδάζω* (esp. of scattering men or troops), only in aor. 1. act. poet. *ἐκέδασσα*, and pass. *ἐκεδάσθην*, Hom. Ap. Rh.; *σκεδάννῡμι*, fut. *σκεδάσω*, Att. *σκεδῶ*, –δᾷς, –δᾷ, etc., Omn.; *ἀποσκεδάννῡμι*, Hom. Soph.; *διασκεδάννῡμι*, Ep. pres. also *διασκίδνημι*, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *κατασκεδάννῡμι*, Ar. Xen. Dem.; *ἐκσκεδάννῡμι*, Ar.; *συσκεδάννῡμι* and –*νύω*, Ar.; *σπείρω*, Soph. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; *διασπείρω*, Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; *μεθίημι* (*ἵη* Ep., *ἴη* Att.), aor. 1. *μεθῆκα* (Hom. also uses 2d and 3d sing. pres. *μεθιεῖς*, *μεθιεῖ*, imperf. *μεθίεις*, *μεθίει*, etc.), (esp. of scattering to the winds), Eur.; *ἐκπετάννῡμι*, fut. –*πετάσω*, Bion. See *To sprinkle.*
To scatter with fear, *διαπτοέω*, Ep. also –*πτοιέω*, Hom. Eur. Plat.
To scatter (a population), *make it live in scattered villages*, *διοικίζω*, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.
To scatter about, *περιχέω*, Hdt.
To scatter beside, *παρασπείρω*, Plat.
To throw down and scatter, *διαρρίπτω*, aor. 2., pass. –*ερρίφην*, also *διᾰρίπτω*, also in pres. and imperf. *διαῤῥιπτέω*, Ar. Xen.
To scatter out of, *ἐκραίνω*, aor. 1. *ἐξέῤῥᾰνα*, Eur.
To be scattered, *σκίδνᾰμαι* pass., only pres. and imperf. Hom. Hes. h. Hdt.; *ἀποσκίδνᾰμαι*, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Ap. Rh.; *διασκίδνᾰμαι* pass., perf. –*έσπασμαι* (esp. of beaten troops), Thuc.; *ἀποσπάδομαι*, Thuc.; *κεδαίομαι*, pass. Ap. Rh.
They were scattered, *διεσμάγεν*, 3d pl. aor. 2. pass. for *διεσμάγησαν* from *διασμήχω*, Hom.
To be scattered under, *ὑποχέομαι*, pass., c. *ὑπὸ* and dat. Hdt.
To live scattered about in villages, *διοικέω*, Xen.
Scattered, *σποράς*, *ᾰδος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Hdt. Thuc.; *σκεδαστός*, Plat.
Or does he live in the islands scattered about? ἢ νησιώτην σποράδα κέκτηται βίον; (lit. has he a scattered insular life?), Eur.
Scatteredly, *σποράδην*, Thuc. Plat. Isoc.
A scattering, *σκέδᾰσις*, *εως*, ἡ, Hom.; *διάῤῥιψις*, *εως*, ἡ, Xen.
A scattering of population, *διοίκισις*, *εως*, ἡ, Lys.
Scattering widely, *πολυσπερής*, Emped.
A scene, *σκήνη* (though rather used of the whole stage than of "scenes" in our sense of the word), Plat. Dem.
The side scenes, *παρασκήνια*, *τά*, Dem.
Scenic, *Σκηνῐκός*, Arist.; *σκηνῐκός*, Plut.
A scent, *ὄδμη*, Hom.; *ὀδμή*, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; *ὀσμή*, Omn. Att. See *Smell.*
To scent, *βῑνηλᾰτέω*, only act. Æsch.; *μαντεύομαι*, mid., c. perf. pass. in act. sense, Theoc.
With a good scent, *εὔρις*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, gen. *εὔρῑνος*, Æsch. Soph. Xen.; *ὐσμος*, *ον*, Arist.
Without scent, *ἄρις*, *ἄρῑνος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Xen.; *ἄρῑνος*, *ον*, Xen.
Carrying a bad scent (of ground), *δύσοσμος*, *ον*, Xen.
A sceptre, *σκηπάνιον*, Hom.; *σκῆπτρον*, Omn.; *ῥάβδος*, ἡ, Pind. Plat.; *αἰχμή*, Æsch.
Swaying the sceptre, *σκηπτοῦχος*, *ον*, Hom. Eur.
Having two sceptres, *δίσκηπτρος*, *ον* (of the two Atridæ), Æsch.
Sitting on a sceptre (as the eagle on the sceptre of Jupiter), *σκηπτοβάμων*, *ονος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Soph.
The power of the sceptre, *σκηπτουχία*, Æsch.
A schedule, *γράμμα*, *ᾰτος*, *τό*, Dem.; *γραμμᾰτεῖον*, Isoc. Lys. Dem.; *σύνταγμα*, *ᾰτος*, *τό*, Æschin.
A scheme, *βουλή*, Omn. See *Plan.*
A second scheme (when the first has failed), *δεύτερος πλοῦς*, Plat.
A schemer, *ἐπιβουλευτής*, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, Soph.
A scholar, *μᾰθητής*, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem. See *Pupil.*
Scholarship, *πολῠμᾰθία*, Plat. See *Learning.*
A school, *διδασκᾰλεῖον*, Soph. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; *γυμνᾰσιον*, Ar. Xen. Plat.; *παίδευσις*, *εως*, ἡ (as Athens "the school" of Greece), Thuc.; *παιδαγωγεῖον*, Dem.
To go to school, *φοιτάω*, Ar. Dem.; also *φ. εἰς διδάσκαλον*, Xen. Plat.
To go to school with, *to go to the same school as*, *συμφοιτάω*, sine cas. or c. dat. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.
To leave school, *διδασκάλου ἀπαλλάσσομαι* (esp. in aor. 2. pass. *ἀπηλλάγην*), Plat.
A going to school with, *συμφοίτησις*, *εως*, ἡ, Æschin.
A school-fellow, *συμφοιτητής*, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, Xen. Plat.; *συμμᾰθητής*, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, Plat.
A schoolmaster, *γραμμᾰτιστής*, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, Xen. Plat.
Sciatica, *ὀσφυαλγία*, Hipp.
To have sciatica, *ὀσφυαλγέω*, only act. Hipp.
Afflicted with sciatica, *ὀσφυαλγής*, Æsch.
Science, *μοῦσα*, Eur. Ar. Plat.; *μουσῐκή*, Eur. Plat. Isoc.; *μᾰ́θημα*, *ᾰτος*, *τό*, Plat. Arist.; *μᾰ́θησις*, *εως*, ἡ, Plat.
The sciences, *ἐπιστημαί*, Plat.
Making a trade of science, *μαθηματοπωλῐκός*, Plat.
Mother of all sciences, *μουσομήτωρ*, *ορος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Æsch.
Scientific, *μουσῐκός*, Plat.
Scientifically, *μουσικῶς*, Plat.
That which is capable of being known scientifically, *τὸ ἐπιστητόν*, Plat.
A scimitar, *μάχαιρα*, Pind. Hdt. Xen.; *κοπίς*, *ῐ́δος*, ἡ, Eur. Xen.; *ἅρπη*, Eur.; *δρέπανον*, Hdt.; *ἀκινάκης*, *ου*, *ὁ*, Hdt. See *Sword.*
Wearing a scimitar, *μαχαιροφόρος*, *ον*, Æsch. Hdt. Thuc.
A scion, (of a person), *ὄζος*, Hom. Pind. Eur. Ap. Rh.
To scoff, *ἐπῐλωβεύω*, only act. Hom.; *κερτομέω*, only act. Hom. h. Soph. Eur.; *χλευάζω*, sometimes c. acc. Ar. Dem. See *To mock.*
Scoffed at, *ἐπῐ́μωκτος*, *ον*, Theogn.
A scoffer, *χλευαστής*, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, Arist.
Scoffing, *χλευᾰ́σία*, Dem.; *χλευασμός*, Dem.
To scold, *νεικέω*, Ep.; also *νεικείω*, Ep. imperf. *νεικείασκον*, fut. –*έσω*, poet. –*έσσω*, no perf., only act. Hom. Ap. Rh. See *To reprove.*
Scope, i. e. aim, object, *σκοπός*, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat. See *Aim.*
Scorbutic, *ψωρᾰλέος*, Xen. See *Scurvy.*
To scorch, *περικαίω*, fut. –*καύσω*, aor. 2. pass. –*εκάην*, Hdt.; *περιφλύω*, –*ύσω*, Ar.
To be scorched, *περιφλέομαι*, pass. Hdt.
Scorched, *στᾰθευτός*, Æsch.
Scorching, *ἀζᾰλέος*, Hes.; *σείριος*, Hes.
A scorching, *σύγκαυσις*, *εως*, ἡ, Plat.
A score, *εἴκοσι*, also before a vowel –*σιν* (not Att.), Ep. also *ἐείκοσι*, Hom. Hdt. etc.
Scorn, *κᾰτᾰφρόνησις*, *εως*, ἡ, Thuc. See *Contempt.*
To scorn, *κᾰτᾰπτάω*, Hom. See *To despise.*
Scornful, *ὀλῐγωρος*, *ον*, Hdt. Isoc. Dem.
Scornfully, *ὑπερόπτα*, Soph.; *ὀλῐγώρως*, Xen.
A scorpion, *σκόρπιος*, Æsch. Soph. Plat. (Com.) Dem.
Fighting with scorpions, *σκορπιομᾰχος*, Arist.
Like a scorpion, *σκορπιώδης*, Arist.
A scoundrel, *πᾰνοῦργος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.
To scour, *ἀποκᾰθαίρω*, Ar. See *To wipe*, *To clean.*
A scourge, *μάστις*, *ῐγος*, ἡ, Omn. See *Whip.*
To scourge, *δωμίζω*, –*ξω*, Anac.; *μαστῐγόω*, Hdt. Plat. Lys.; *ἀπομαστιγόω*, Hdt.; *μαστιγέω*, Hdt. See *To whip*, *To flog.*
To be scourged, *who ought to be scourged*, etc. *μαστῐγωτέος*, Ar.
To deserve to be scourged, *μαστῐγιᾶν*, only act. Eupol.
One who has been scourged, *μαστῐγίας*, *ου*, *ὁ*, Soph. Ar. Plat.; *νωτοπλήξ*, *πλῆγος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Ar. Pherecr.
A scourger, *μαστῐκτωρ*, *ορος*, *ὁ*, Æsch.
A scout, *σκοπός*, Hom. Trag. Thuc. Xen.; *πρόσκοπος*, Xen.; *κατάσκοπος*, Xen.; *προεξερευνητής*, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, contr. *προυξ*. Eur.; *διερευνητής*, Xen. See *To reconnoitre*, *Spy.*
To act as scout, *προερευνάομαι*, mid. Xen.
A scrap, *ἀπότιλμα*, *ᾰτος*, *τό*, Theoc.
To scrape, *κνάω*, aor. 2. *ἔκνην*, as if from *κνῆμι*, Hom. Hdt.; *ξύω*, only act. Hom. h.; *ἐπιξύω*, Plat.; *ξέω*, *ξέσω*, and poet. *ξέσσω*, only act. Hom.; *ἐγξέω*, Eur.
To scrape oneself clean, *ἀποστλεγγίζομαι*, mid. and pass. Xen.

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To scrape off, ἀποξύω, in tmesi, as ξύω ἄπο h.; ἀποκνάω, Antiph.
A scraper (or knife for scraping), κνῆστις, εως, ἡ, Hom.
A scraper (or comb for scraping after bathing), ψήκτρα, Soph. Eur.; στλεγγίς, ῖδος, ἡ, Ar. Xen. Plat.
A scraping (or thing scraped off), κνῆσμα, ατος, τὸ, Xen.; κνίσμα, ατος, τὸ, Plat.
We are in a scrape, νῦν, ὡς μῦς, γεύμεθα πίσσας, Theoc.; so — he finds out he is in a scrape, ἄρτι μῦς γέγευται πίσσης, Dem., (lit. — the mouse finds out that it is pitch which he is eating.)
To scratch, γράφω, Hom.; ἀμύσσω, -ξω, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Theoc.; κἀταμύσσω, in mid. Hom. Hdt.; ἀπονυχίζω (with one's nails), Ar.; ψᾶθάλλω, only act., no perf. Plat. (Com.); τρίβω (esp. one's head), Æsch.; so κνάομαι, mid., sine cas. Theoc.
To scratch slightly, ὑπογλύφω, Hipp.
To scratch up (as fowls scratch up the ground), διασκᾰρῐφάομαι, mid. Isoc.
To wish to scratch, κνησιάω, only act. Ar. Plat.
A scratch, γραπτύς, ύος, ἡ, Hom.; ἀμῦχή, Hipp.
Scratched lately, νεότομος, ον, Æsch.
A scratching, κνῆσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
To scream, κλάζω, fut. κλάγξω, perf. κέκλαγγα, also κέκληγα (both in pres. sense), aor. 2. ἔκλᾰγον only poet. (Hom. has also part. κεκλήγων), Hom. Hes. Soph.; μηκάομαι, mid., with perf. μέμηκα in pres. sense, part. μεμηκώς, fem. μεμᾰκυῖα, imperf. ἐμέμηκον, aor. 2. ἔμᾰκον, no other tenses, Hom.; λάσκω, fut. λᾰ́κησω, oftener λᾰκήσομαι, aor. 1. ἐλᾰ́κησα, aor. 2. ἔλᾰκον, perf. λέλᾰκα, part. λελᾰκώς, fem. λελᾰκυῖα, Hom. Æsch.; κλαγγάνω, only pres. and imperf. Soph.; διακράζω, -ξω, only act. Ar.; φθέγγομαι, mid. Xen. Theoc.
To match in screaming, διακράζω, c. dat. Ar.
A scream, κλαγγή, Hom. Eur.
Screaming, adj. λᾰκέρυζα, also κελᾰ́ρυζα, only fem. Hes. Ar. Ap. Rh.
To screech, κικκᾰβίζω, only act. (like a screech-owl), Ar. See *To scream*.
A screech-owl, κίκῠμις, ῖδος, ἡ, Call.
A screen, ἐπῆλυξ, ῦγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; πρόβλημα, ατος, τὸ, c. gen. of that before which (metaph. of a person), Soph.
To put before one as a screen, κἀτασκιάζω, Eur.; ἐπηλῠγάζω, c. gem. acc. Plat.; προΐσταμαι, mid. (esp. metaph. of persons), Antipho. Dem.
To screw up (the strings of an instrument), στρεβλόω, Plat.
Before their courage is screwed up, πρὶν συνταχθῆναι τὴν δόξαν, Thuc.
To scribble, γράφω, Omn. See *To write*.
A scribe, γραμμᾰτεύς, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ἀνᾰγράφεύς, Lys.
To be a scribe, γραμμᾰτεύω, Thuc. Dem.
Scrofula. See *Scurvy*.
A scroll, δέλτος, ἡ, Soph. Eur. Ar. Plat.
To scruple, δικνέω, Omn. See *To hesitate*.
To have scruples, ἐνθυμιστὸν ποιέομαι, mid. Hdt.; ἐνθύμιον ποιέομαι, Thuc.
To give a person scruples about anything, ἐνθυμόν τι τίθημι (aor. 1. ἔθηκα), c. dat. pers. Eur.
Scrupulous, ὀκνηρός, Dem.
To scrutinize, ἀκρῐβόω, Eur. Xen. Isoc. Arist.; διακριβόω, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Arist.; ἀνᾰκρῐνω, Hdt. Thuc. Isoc. Dem.; δοκιμάζω, Hdt. Omn. Att. See *To examine*.
A scrutiny, δοκιμᾰσία, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; ἀνᾰ́κρῐσις, εως, ἡ, poet. also ἔγκρισις, Xen. Plat. Dem.; εὐθύνη, Dem. Oratt.
To submit to, to be bound to submit to a scrutiny, εὐθύνην δίδωμι, (aor. 1. ἔδωκα), εὐθύνην ὀφλισκάνω (fut. ὀφλήσομαι, perf. ὤφληκα, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ὄφλον), Oratt.
To acquit any one after a scrutiny, εὐθύνης ἀπολύω, c. acc. pers., Ar.
To be acquitted after a scrutiny, εὐθύνην ἀποφυγεῖν, or διαφ., Plat.; [εὐθύνη is however used most frequently in pl.]
A scuffle, τᾰρᾰχή, Eur.
A scull, κράνιον, Hom. Pind. Eur. Plat. Arist.
A scull-cap, κἀταῖτυξ, ῦγος, ἡ, Hom.
Moved by two sculls (a boat), δίκωπος, ον, Eur.
A sculptor, ἀγαλμᾰτοποιός, Hdt.; λίθουργός, Arist.; ζωογλύφος, Mel.
A sculptor's shop, ἑρμογλῠφεῖον, Plat.

Scum, γραῦς, γρᾶός, ἡ, Ar.; ἐπάνθισμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hipp.
Scum (of persons), κάθαρμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Dem.; περῐ́τριμμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Ar. Dem.
Scurrility, κᾰκολογία, Hdt. Xen. Plat.
Scurrilous, κᾰκόλογος, ον, Pind. Arist.
Scurvy, λειχήν, ῆνος, ὁ, Æsch.; ψώρα, Hdt. Plat.; ψῶζα, Eupol.
To have the scurvy, ψωράω, only act. Plat.
Afflicted with scurvy, ψωρᾰλέος, Xen.
A scythe, δρέπᾰνον, Xen.
Armed with scythes, δρεπᾰνηφόρος, ον, (of chariots), Xen.
Scythia, Σκῠθία, Hdt.
Scythian, Σκῠθικός, Lys.
A Scythian, Σκύθης, ου, ὁ, often as adj. like prec. Hes. Æsch. Xen.; so fem. Σκύθις, ῖδος, ἡ, Æschin.
A Scythian bowman, Σκῠθοτοξότης, ου, ὁ, Soph.
In Scythian fashion, Σκῠθιστί, Soph. Hdt.; Μαιωτιστί, Theoc.
Sea, ὕγρὰ, Hom. Ar.; λαῖτμα, τὸ, only in nom. and acc. sing., often λ. ἁλὸς, λ. θαλάσσης, Hom.; ἅλς, ἁλός, ἡ, rarely if ever pl. in this sense, Hom. Pind. Trag.; θάλασσα, Omn.; λίμνη, Hom. Trag.; πόντος, Omn. poet. Xen. Plat.; πέλᾰγος, τὸ (strictly being to θάλασσα as a part to the whole), sometimes π. ἁλὸς, π. θαλάσσης, π. πόντιον, etc. (also often metaph. as π. κακῶν, π. ἄτης, Trag.), Omn.; γλαυκὴ, Hes.; πορθμὸς, Pind.; οἶδμα, also οἶδ. θαλάσσης, ἅλιον οἶδ. etc. h. Pind. Soph. Eur.; ἄυτλος, Eur.; ποντία νοτὶς (ῖδος, ἡ), Eur.; ἁλίῤῥῠτον ἄλσος, πόντιον ἄλσος, Æsch.; δίνη, Plat.
Sea (metaph.)—a sea of troubles, κᾰκῶν κλύδων (ωνος, ὁ) Æsch., κλυδὼν συμφορᾶς Soph., κακῶν ἀκῠμὰς Eur.
At sea, ὕψι, Hom. Hes.
In the open sea, ἐν νοτίῳ, Hom.
From the sea, ποντόθεν or -θε, Hom.; ἐξ ἁλόθεν, Hom.
To the sea, ἁλάδε, Hom.; πέλᾰγός δε, Ap. Rh.
To be at peace on the side of the sea, ἐν εἰρήνῃ ἐκ θαλάσσης εἶναι, Dem.
Of or *belonging to the sea*, ἅλιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Trag.; ἐνάλιος, Ep. also εἰνάλιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Pind. Trag. Ar.; ἔνᾰλος, ον, h. Eur.; θᾰλάσσιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ἐνθαλάσσιος, ον (of a ship), Soph.; θᾰλασσαῖος, Pind.; πόντιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, h. Pind. Trag., fem. ποντιὰς, άδος, ἡ, Pind. Eur.; πελᾰγῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Soph. Thuc. Xen., fem. πελᾰγῖτις, ῖδος, ἡ, Mel.
Throw him into the sea, θᾰλάσσιον ἐκρῖψατε, Soph.
Beyond the sea, ὑπερπόντιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Soph.
Brought across the sea, πόντιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Æsch.
Blowing from the sea, ἁλιᾶς, Hom.
Under the sea, ὑφᾰλος, ον, Soph.
By the sea, near the sea, on the sea coast, etc., ἀγχιᾰλος, ον, Hom. h. Æsch. Soph.; ἐφᾰλος, ον, Hom. Soph.; παρᾰλιος, Ep. also παρῥ., α, ον, and ος, ον, Trag. Thuc. Æschin. Ap. Rh.; παρᾰλος, ον, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; παρᾰκτιος, Trag.; παραθᾰλάσσιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; παραθᾰλασσίδιος, ον, Thuc.; ἐπιθᾰλάσσιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐπιθαλασστίδιος, ον, Thuc. Xen.
Sea-beat, sea-girt, sounding with the noise of the sea (of shores, islands, etc.), ἁλῐ́πλοος, ον, Hom.; ἀμφῐῤῥῠτος, also ἀμφῐῤῥῠτος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Hes. Soph. Hdt.; ἀμφιᾰλος, ον (ἄμπᾰλος also Theoc.), Hom. Pind. Soph. Xen.; περιῤῥῠτος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Hes. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; περῐ́κλυστος, η, ον, and ος, ον, h. Æsch. Eur.; πολῠ́κλυστος, ον, Hes. Ap. Rh.; ποντοτῐ́ρακτος, ον, h.; ἁλιερκὴς, Pind.; ἀμφιθᾰλάσσιος, ον, Pind. Xen.; ἁλῐ́πληκτος, ον, Pind. Soph.; θαλασσόπληκτος, ον, Æsch.; ἁλίτυπος, ον, Æsch.; ἁλικτύπος, ον, Eur. Soph.; ἁλίῤῥοθος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; ἅλῐ́κλυστος, ον, Soph. (of a body), Ap. Rh.; ἀμφῐ́κλυστος, ον, Soph.; ἁλίστονος, ον, Æsch.; θαλασσόπληκτος, ον, Æsch.; ἀντῐπλήξ, πλῆγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.; περίκτιμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; ναύτροπος, ον, Æsch.; περίῤῥοος, ον, contr. -ρους, -ρουν, Hdt.; ἁλῐ́ζωνος, ον, Anth.; ἅλῐ́εροχος, ον, Ap. Rh.; ἁλῐπλήξ, ῆγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Call.; ἁλῐ́ερκτος, ον, Anth.; ἁλιηχὴς, Musæ.
Having the sea on both sides, δίπορος, ον (of the Isthmus), Eur.
Sea tossed, traversing the sea (of a ship, etc.), ποντοπόρος, ον, Hom. Soph. Eur.; fem. also ποντοπόρεια (name of a Nereid), Hes.; ναυσῐπόρος, ον (of men), Eur.; so ναυσῐφόρητος, ον, Pind., and

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ναυσθάτης, ου, ὁ, Æsch. Eur.; *ἁλί-πλαγκτος, ον* (of a floating island), Soph.; *ἁλίηρης* (of an oar), Eur.; *ἁλίδονος, ον,* Æsch.; *χαραξίπρυντος, ον,* Simon.; *θάλασσόπλαγκτος, ον,* Æsch.; *μιξοθάλασσος, ον,* Orac. ap. Xen.; *ἁλί-τρῦτος, ον,* Theoc.; *ἁλίστρεπτος, ον,* Anth.; *θαλασσοπόρος, ον,* Anth.

Used to the sea, θάλασσιος, *α, ον,* and *ος, ον,* Thuc.

Unused to the sea, *ἀθάλασσωτος, ον,* Ar.

At sea (a ship), *μετάρσιος, α, ον,* and *ος, ον,* Hdt.; *μετέωρος, ον,* Thuc. Dem.; *πελάγιος, α, ον,* and *ος, ον,* Soph. Thuc. Xen.

The parts beyond the sea, *τὰ ἀντιπέραια,* Hom.; *τὸ ἀντιπέρας* (also *ἡ ἀντ. Θρᾴκη,* etc.), Thuc.

Plundering the sea, *κυμάτοφθόρος, ον* (of an osprey, etc.), Eur.

Flowing into the sea, *ἁλίμῡρήεις,* Hom.

Sea-born, *ἁλιοτρεφής,* Hom.; *ἁλοσύδνη,* only fem. Hom.; *ἀφρογένεια,* only fem. Hes.; *ἀφρογενής,* Orph.

Roaring like the sea, *ἁλίδυπος, ον,* Orph.

Ruling the sea, *ποντομέδων, οντος,* Pind. Æsch. Eur., fem. *θαλασσομέδουσα,* Alcman.

Being master of the sea, *θαλασσοκράτωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ,* Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *ναυκράτωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ,* Hdt. Thuc.; *ναυκράτης,* c. gen. (e. g. *ν. τῆς θαλάσσης*), Hdt.

Living on the sea, *θαλασσουργός* (as a fisherman), Xen.

To put to sea, *ἀναβαίνω,* fut. *ἀναβήσομαι,* aor. 2. *ἀνέβην,* part. *-βάς,* as if from *-βημι,* and aor. 1. mid. *ἀνεβησάμην,* no fut. or aor. 1. act. in this sense, c. *ἐς* and acc. of the country which is the object of the voyage (more strictly to embark), Hom.; *ἀνωθέω,* fut. *-ωθήσω* and *-ώσω,* aor. 1. *-ωσα,* Att. *-έωσα* (lit. to push the ship off from the shore), Hom.; *ἀνάγω,* aor. 2. *-ήγαγον,* also *-ομαι* mid. and aor. 1. pass. (the active form usually has acc. after it, e. g. *ναῦν*), Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; *ἐπανάγω,* and *-ομαι,* mid. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *αἴρω στόλον,* Æsch.; *αἴρω,* sine cas., or more usu. c. dat. e. g. *ταῖς ναυσί*), or c. acc. (e. g. *τὰς ναῦς*), (also in aor. 1. pass. *ἠέρθην,* Hdt.), Thuc.; *ἀπαίρω,* Thuc.; *ἀναζεύγνῡμι τὰς ναῦς,* Hdt.; *ἐξορμέω,* sine cas. Lycurg. Isæ.; *ἐξορμίζω τὴν ναῦν,* Dem. See *To sail.*

To cross the sea, *ποντοπορέω,* only act., no perf. Hom.; *ναυσθλόομαι,* pass. Eur.; *θαλασσοπορέω,* only act. Call.

To get into the open sea, *ἀνοίγω,* aor. 1. *ἤνοιξα,* also *ἀνέῳξα,* Xen.

To be at sea, to remain at sea, *μετεωρίζομαι,* pass. Thuc.; *θαλασσεύω* (opp. to being in dock), Thuc.; *πελάγίζω,* Xen.

To be, or to anchor in the open sea, *ἀποσαλεύω,* only act. Thuc.; *ἀποσαλεύω ἐπ' ἀγκύρας μετέωρος,* Dem.

To carry by sea, *ναυστολέω,* Eur.

To be masters at sea, *ναυκρατέω,* no mid., but pass. also to be mastered at sea, Thuc. Xen.; *θαλασσοκρατέω,* Hdt. Thuc., *-ομαι,* pass. Demetr. (Com.).

To throw into the sea, *ποντίζω,* Æsch. Soph.; *καταποντίζω,* Lys. Dem.

To make into sea (what was land), *θαλασσόω,* Arist.

A putting to sea, *ἀνάγωγή,* Thuc. Xen. Dem.

A sea-faring life, *ναυκληρία,* Plat. Lys. See *Sailor.*

A throwing into the sea, *κατάποντισμός,* Isoc. Dem.

One who throws into the sea, *κατάποντιστής,* Isoc.

That which is thrown into the sea, *πόντισμα, ατος, το,* Eur.

A sea-fight, *ναυμαχία,* Omn. Att. prose, Hdt.

Of or belonging to a sea-fight, *ναύμαχος, ον,* Hom. Hdt.

To engage in a sea-fight, *ναυμαχέω,* only act. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.

To maintain a sea-fight, *διαναυμαχέω,* Hdt. Thuc. See *To fight.*

To wish to fight by sea, *ναυμαχησείω,* only pres. act. Thuc.

To fight by sea for, *προναυμαχέω,* c. gen. Hdt.

To fight by sea with, *συναυμαχέω,* c. dat. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.

The loss of one's ship, the being taken in a sea-fight without a battle, *ἀναυμάχητος ὄλεθρος,* Lys.

A sea-monster, *μῦραινα,* Æsch. Ar.

A sea-urchin, *σπάτάγγη,* Ar.; *σπάταγγος,* Arist.

Sea-weed, *φῦκος, τὸ,* Hom. Alcman. Theoph. Arist.; *φύκιον,* usu. in pl. Plat. Arist. Theoc.; *βρύον,* Hipp.

Full of sea-weed, *φῦκιόεις,* Hom.; *φυκιώδης,* Arist.; *βρυώδης,* Arist.

Eating sea-weed, *φῦκιοφάγος, ον,* Arist.

To be sea-sick, *ναυσιάω,* only act. Ar. Plat.

Sea-sickness, *ναυσία,* Hipp.

A seal (animal), *κῆτος, τὸ,* Hom.; *φώκη,* Hom. Ar. Hdt.; in pl. *νέποδες, οἱ,* Hom.

A seal (to seal with), *σφρᾶγίς, ῖδος, ἡ,* Theogn. Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.

A seal, i. e. the impression made, *σημαντήριον,* Æsch.; *σήμαντρον,* Eur. Hdt. Xen.; *σφρᾶγίς, ῖδος, ἡ,* Soph. Eur.; *σφράγισμα, ατος, τὸ,* Eur. Xen.; *σφρᾳγίδιον,* Ar.; *σημεῖον,* Xen.

Breaking the seal, *ἐξελίξας περιβολὰς σφραγισμάτων,* Eur.

The case round the seal affixed to public documents, *κόγχη,* Ar.

A counterfeit seal, *παρασημεῖον,* Plat. (Com.)

To seal, *σφρᾶγίζω,* Æsch. Soph.; *ἀποσφρᾳγίζω,* Eur.; *κατασφραγίζω,* Æsch. Eur. Plat. Isoc.; *σημαίνομαι,* mid. and pass. in pass. sense, Xen. Plat. Dem.; *κατασημαίνω,* sometimes with an idea of attestation to the sealed document, Ar. Xen. Plat.; *παρασημαίνομαι,* mid., sometimes of sealing up (an empty house, etc.), Dem.

To seal bottles, *κατάπισσόω,* Ar.

Clay for sealing with, *γῆ σημαντρὶς* (*ἴδος*), Hdt.

A seam, *ῥᾶφή,* Hom. Eur. Hdt.; *ῥάμμα, ατος, τὸ,* Pind.

To sear, *καίω,* fut. *καύσω,* aor. 1. *ἔκεα,* Ep. also *ἔκηα,* Æsch. Hipp.

To search, *ἐρευνάω,* Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Plat. Dem.; *στῑβέω* (esp. of searching ground, etc. by going all over it), Soph.; *ἀναζητέω,* Hdt. Thuc. Plat. See *To examine, To seek.*

To search for a thief or *for stolen goods,* *φωράω,* Ar. Plat.

One must search, *ἐρευνητέον,* Xen.

A search, *ἔρευνα,* Soph. Eur. Arist.; *ζήτησις, εως, ἡ,* Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; *θήρα,* Plat.

A search for stolen goods, etc. *φωρά,* h.

A searcher, *ζητητής, οῦ, ὁ,* Plat.

Searching (as an investigation, etc.), *ἀκρῑβής,* Dem.

Difficult to search through, *δυσδιερεύνητος, ον,* Plat.

A season, *ὥρα,* Omn.; *ἦμαρ, ατος, τὸ,* with an adjective, as—the winter season, *ἦμ. χειμέριον,*—the season of slavery, *δούλιον ἦμ.* etc.; *καιρὸς* (i. e. a season for doing any thing), Pind. Omn. Att.; so *ἄκμη,* Trag. See *Time.*

A fine season, *εὐετηρία,* Xen. Plat.

The favourable season for doing any thing, *ὡραία,* Dem.

Of or *belonging to the seasons, happening at certain seasons,* etc., *ὥριος, ον,* Hom. Hes. Pind.

Seasonable, *ὥριος, ον* (of fruits), Hom.; *ὡραῖος,* Omn.; *ἐναίσῐμος, ον,* Hom.; *καίριος, α, ον,* only in Luc. *ος, ον,* Trag. Xen. Plat.; *εὔκαιρος, ον,* Soph. Plat.; *ἐπίκαιρος, ον,* Pind. Soph. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; *ἄκμαῖος* (of a person doing any thing), Soph.; *ἐπίκαίριος, ον,* Xen.; *ἔγκαιρος, ον,* Plat. See *Timely.*

To be seasonable, *καιρὸν ἔχω* (imperf. *εἶχον,* fut. *ἕξω,* no aor. 1. act., perf. *ἔσχηκα,* aor. 2. *ἔσχον*), Thuc.

Having a judgment always seasonable, *τὴν δόξαν ἐπιτυχῆ τῶν καιρῶν ἔχοντες,* Isoc.

At every season, *πάνωρος, ον,* Æsch.

Bringing in the seasons, *ὡρηφόρος, ον,* Æsch.

Seasonableness, *ἐγκαιρία,* Plat.

Seasonably, *ἀρτίκολλα* and *εἰς ἀρτίκολλον,* Æsch.; *καιρίως,* Æsch.; *εἰς καιρὸν, πρὸς καιρὸν, καιρῷ, ἐν καιρῷ, σὺν καιρῷ, μετὰ καιροῦ,* Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *εἰς δέον* or *εἰς τὸ δ., ἐν δέοντι* or *ἐν τῷ δ.,* Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *ὡρίκῶς,* Ar.; *εὐκαίρως,* Xen. Dem.; *ἐπικαίρως,* Xen.

To season, *ἀρτύω,* Soph. Pherecr.; *χῡμίζω,* lit. and metaph. Ar.; *ἡδύνω,* Xen. Plat. Arist.

The art of seasoning, *ἡ ἡδυντικὴ,* Plat.

Seasoning, *ἄρτῡμα, ατος, τὸ,* Soph.; *ἥδυσμα, ατος, τὸ,* Ar. Arist.

A seat, *θῶκος,* also Ep. *δώκος,* Hom. Hdt.; *δρόνος,* Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat.; *δῖφρος, ὁ,* later *ἡ,* pl. in Call. also *τὰ,* Hom. Xen. Dem.; *ἕδρα,* Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat.; *δᾶκος,* Trag. Ar. Xen. Plat.; *δάκτημα, ατος, τὸ,* Eur.; *ἑδώλιον,* usu. in pl. Trag. Hdt.; *ἑδράνον,* in pl. Soph.; *ἕδρασμα, ατος, τὸ,* in pl. Eur.; *δῖφραξ, ακος, ἡ,* h. Theoc.; *βᾶθρον,* Soph. Eur.; *κάθέδρα,* Xen.

A seat in the sun, *ἐνθάκησις ἡλίου,* Soph.

A seat for rowers in a ship, *ζύγον,* Hom. Æsch. Hdt.; *σέλμα, ατος, τὸ,* Trag.

The first or front seats at the theatre, *πρῶτον ξύλον,* Ar.

The front seat, or *seat of honour,* *προεδρία,* Ar. Hdt. Xen. Dem.

A raised seat, or *seat of honour,* *προεξέδρα,* Hdt.

The seat (of a hare), *στεγή,* Soph.; *εὐνή,* Xen.

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Having good seats (for rowers), εὔζυγος, ον, Ep. also ἐύζ., Hom.; εὐσελμος, Ep. also ἐὐσσελμος, ον, Hom.; εὔεδρος, ον, Theoc.
Having a good seat (of a horseman), πάνυ ἔποχος, ον, Xen.
To seat, εἷσα, only in aor. 1., imper. εἷσον, infin. ἕσσαι, part. ἕσας, Hom.; καθεῖσα (in Anac. also -ἄμην, mid.), Hom.; ἵζω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Æsch.; ἰζάνω, only pres. and imperf. act. sometimes used in pass. or intrans. sense, Hom.; καθίζω, also fut. -ἴσω, Dor. -ἰξω, and aor. 1. ἐκάθισα, also κάθισα Ar., ἐκάθισσα Hom., often c. εἰς and acc. of the seat on which, Hom. Soph. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen.; ἵδρύω (ῡ Att., ῠ Hom.) fut. -ὑσω, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; καθιδρύω, Hom. For *To be seated*, see *Sit*.
To be seated on (as troops on a hill, etc.), ὑπερκάθημαι, imperf. -μην, fut. -θήσομαι, c. gen. Xen.
To fit with seats (ζύγα, for rowers), ζεύγνῡμι, Hes.
Seated on, ἕφεδρος, ον, c. gen., more rarely c. dat. Soph. Eur.
Having the first seat, πρωτόθρονος, ον, Call.
A sea-wolf, λᾶβραξ, ἄκος, ὁ, Ar.
Sea-worthy, πλόϊμος, or πλοΐμος, ον, Thuc. Æschin.
Not sea-worthy, ἄπλοος, ον, Thuc. Xen. Dem.
To secede, ἀφίσταμαι, c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. Xen. Isoc.; ὑπαφίστᾰμαι, Andoc.
Secession, ἀπόστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Thuc.
To seclude, ἀποκλείω, perf. pass. -κέκλεισμαι, Soph. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Dem. See *To shut out*.
Seclusion, μόνωσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
Second, δεύτερος, Omn.
Second, adv. δευτέρως, Plat.
The second place or *rank*, τὰ δεύτερα, Hom. Hdt.; τὰ δευτερεῖα, Hdt. Plat.
In the second place, δεύτερον and τὸ δ. Soph. Eur. Xen.
A second time, δεύτερα, Hom. Xen., and τὰ δ. Thuc.; τὸ δεύτερον, Eur. Hdt.
Second to, ὄπισθε or -θεν, c. gen. Soph. See *Inferior*.
Thinking every thing second to ... ἅπαντ' ἐλάσσω νομίσαντες εἶναι τοῦ ... Dem.
On the second day, δευτεραῖος (used also simply as second when joined to ἡμέρα), Hdt. Xen. Isæ.
To play the second part, δευτερίζω, only act, Ar.
To second (a speaker, etc.), σὺνηγορέω, only act. c. dat. Soph.; σὺνεῖπον, only aor. 2. augment in all the moods, c. dat. Xen. Isoc.; συνερέω, as fut. of συνεῖπον, perf. συνείρηκα, c. dat. Xen.
Secondary, ἕτερος, Hom. Xen.
To think secondary, δεύτερ' ἡγοῦμαι τὰ ... Soph.
Thinking every thing else secondary to providing so many ships, νομίσας πάντα δεύτερα εἶναι τὰ ἄλλα πρὸς τὸ ναῦς τοσαύτας συμπαρακομίσαι, Thuc.
To treat as secondary, πάρεργον ποιέομαι, or ἐκ παρέργου π. Thuc. Isoc. Dem.; πάρεργον νομίζω, Dem.
Second-rate (of a person), δευτερουργός, ὀν, Plat.
Secret, κρυπτάδιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Æsch.; κρυπτός, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; κρύφιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hes. Soph. Eur. Thuc.; κρύφαῖος, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat.; ἐπικρύφος, ον, Pind.; σκότιος, α, ον, and ος, ον (esp. of love, children, etc.), Hom. Eur.; ἄδηλος, ον, Hes. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; λᾰθραῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Trag. Andoc.; ἄνανδος, ον (of a deed), Soph.; ἀπόῤῥητος, ον, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἄῤῥητος, ον, Eur. Hdt.; ἄφᾰτος, Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἄφραστος, ον, Hdt.; λᾰθριος, Menand. Call.; φώριος, ον, Theoc.
To enjoin a person to keep secret, to tell under the seal of secrecy, ἐν ἀπορῥήτοις ποιησάμενος λέγειν, Plat.
To keep a secret, ἀπόῤῥητόν τι ποιέομαι, Hdt.
To keep secret, στέγω, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; σιγῇ στέγω σ. καλύπτω, σ. ἔχω (imperf. εἶχον, fut. ἕξω, sometimes σχήσω, no aor. 1. act., aor. 2. ἔσχον, perf. ἔσχηκα, aor. 1. pass. ἐσχέθην), σ. ὑφαιρέομαι (mid. aor. 2. ὑφειλόμην), Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; σιωπάω, Eur. Isoc. See *To conceal*.
To be in the secret, μετέχω τοῦ λόγου, Hdt.
A secretary, γραμματιστής, οῦ, ὁ, Hdt. Plat.; γραμματεύς, Ar. Thuc.; ἐπιστολεύς (as a private secretary), Xen.
To secrete, κρύπτω, Ep. aor. act. κρύπτασκον, aor. 2. pass. ἐκρύφην, more usu. ἐκρύβην, etc. Omn. See *To conceal*.
To help to secrete, συνεκκρίνω, Arist.
To be secreted together, σὺνἀποκρίνομαι, pass. Arist.

Secretion, σύνεγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hipp.
Secretly, κρυπτάδια, Hom.; κρύφηδόν, Hom.; κρύβην, Hom. Ar. Plat. Xen. Æschin.; λᾰθη, also λάθρᾳ h., and λάθρᾳ Att. Omn.; κρύδα, Pind.; κρυφῇ, Pind. Soph. Xen.; κρύφιος, Eur.; λᾰθραίως, Æsch. Eur. Plat. Antipho.; κρύφα, Thuc.; ἐξ ἀφανοῦς, Æsch.; ἐκτοῦ ἀφανοῦς, Thuc.; ἀφανῶς, Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; ἐν ἀπορρήτῳ, Hdt.; δι' ἀπορῥήτων, ἐν ἀπορῥήτῳ, Plat. Lycurg. Dem.; λελῃθότως, Plat.
A section, τμῆμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Plat.
Secure, ἀῤῥῡσίαστος, ον, i. e. not liable to be carried off, Æsch.; ἄδεής, Thuc. Plat. Dem. See *Safe*.
To secure, σὺνέχω, imperf. συνεῖχον, fut. σὺνέξω, perf. συνέσχηκα, no aor. 1. act., aor. 2. σύνεσχον, infin. συσχεῖν, fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sense, as also aor. 2. mid. part. though rarely (as—bands secure any thing), Hom.; συμπεραίνω, Eur.
To be secured (as a debt is) *on property*, ἐνοφείλομαι, Dem. See *To owe*.
Security, ἄδεια, Hdt. Thuc. Lys. Dem.; τὸ ἀδεὲς, Thuc.
Security, i. e. a certain assurance, βεβαιότης, ητος, ἡ, Eur.
Security, i. e. any thing given as pledge for payment, ὁμηρεία, Thuc. Plat.; πᾰρᾰκᾰτᾰθήκη, Dem. See *Pledge*, *Bail*.
Being a security, ὁμηρὸς, ὀν, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Lys. Isoc.
To be a security, poet. also *to give as security*, ὁμηρεύω, only act. Eur. Æschin. Isæ.
To seize as security, κατεγγυάω, Dem.
Sedate, εὔκηλος, ον, later ος, η, ον, Hom. Soph. Eur. Plat. Dem. See *Quiet*.
Sedately, ἡσῠχῶς, superl. ἡσυχαίτατα, Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat.
Sedentary, ἑδραῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Xen. Hipp. Anth.
Sediment, παχύτης, ητος, ἡ, Hdt.; ὑπόστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.; ὑπόστημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hipp.
Full of sediment, ὑπότρῡγος, ον, Ar.
Sedition, στᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Pind. Omn. Att.
A state of sedition, στασιωτεία, Plat. Andoc.
A raising of sedition, στασιασμὸς, Thuc.
To be torn by sedition, to join in sedition, στᾰσιάζω, only act. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.
To join in sedition, συστᾰσιάζω, Thuc. Lys.
To excite to sedition, διαστᾰσιάζω, Arist.
Seditious, στᾰσιωτῐκὸς, Thuc.; στασιαστῐκὸς, Plat. Æschin.; στασιώδης, Xen.
Seditiously, στασιωτικῶς, Dem.; στασιωτικῶς, Arist.
A seditious person, an exciter of sedition, στασιώτης, ου, ὁ, Thuc. Plat.
To seduce (by argument, etc.), πᾰρᾰπείθω, aor. 2. Ep. πᾰρεπέπῐθον and παρπέπῐθον, redupl. in all moods, Hom.; σπάω, σπάσω, Soph.; ὑφαιρέω, aor. 2. ὑφεῖλον (of seducing allies, soldiers, etc.), Eur. Thuc.; so ὑπολαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι, no aor. 1. act. or mid., perf. act. -εἴληφα, aor. 2. -ἔλᾰβον, Thuc.; κηλέω (esp. by bribes), Plat.
To seduce (a woman), λωβάομαι, mid. Eur.; μοιχεύω, Ar. Plat. Lys.; μαστροπεύω, sometimes metaph. in a good sense, Xen.; ἐξᾰπᾰτάω, Hdt.; διαφθείρω, Lys.
A seducer, φθορεὺς, Soph.; οἰκοφθόρος, Eur.
Seduction (of a woman), φθορὰ, Lex. ap. Æschin.
Seductive, ἐπᾰγωγὸς, ὀν, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.
To see, ἄθρέω (ᾰ Hom., ᾰ Trag.), no perf., only act. Hom. Soph. Eur.; εἰσαθρέω or ἐσαθ., Hom.; ὄσσομαι, mid., only pres. and imperf. Hom. Hes.; ἐπιόσσομαι, Hom.; προσόσσομαι, poet. προτιοσ., Ap. Rh.; νοέω, Hom. Hes. Xen.; εἶδον, aor. 2. from an unused pres., opt. ἴδοιμι, subj. ἴδω (Ep. also ἴδωμι), etc. etc., also mid., mid. once in pass. sense (Ap. Rh.), no other tenses in this sense, Omn.; εἰσεῖδον, Hom. Eur. Ap. Rh.; ἐξεῖδον, Hom. Soph.; ἐπεῖδον, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; κατεῖδον, Hom. Trag. Thuc. Xen.; προσεῖδον, Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen.; προεῖδον, Hom. Hes. Eur.; παρεισεῖδον, Ar.; συνεῖδον, Xen. Plat. Isoc.; ὑπεῖδόμην, only in mid. Eur.; δέρκομαι, mid., aor. 2. ἔδρᾰκον, perf. δέδορκα, also aor. 2. pass. ἐδρᾰκην and aor. 1. pass. ἐδέρχθην in act. sense, Ep. imperf. mid. δερκεσκόμην, no fut. in either voice, Omn. poet.; κᾰτᾰδέρκομαι, Hom. Soph.; προσδέρκομαι (also ποτιδ., Hom.), Hom. Hes. Eur.; ἐπιδέρκομαι, Hes.; ἀντιδέρκομαι, Eur.; λεύσσω, only pres. and imperf. act. Omn. poet.; ἐπιλεύσσω, Hom.; εἰσλεύσσω, Soph.; προσλεύσσω, Soph.; ὁράω imperf. ἑώρων, perf. ἑώρακα (also ἑόρᾱκα, the more probable Attic, or at least Comic form, LID. and Sc.), fut. (borrowed

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from ὄπτομαι), ὄψομαι, perf. pass. ἑώραμαι and ὦμμαι, aor. 1. and fut. 1. pass. from this last perf., perf. mid. ὄπωπα in act. sense (this perf. not used in prose), (Sappho has 1st sing. pres. act. ὄρημι, and Hom. has 2d sing. pres. mid. ὄρηαι, as if from ὄρημαι), Omn.; εἰσοράω, Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen.; καθοράω, Omn.; προσοράω, Omn.; ἐφοράω, also with aor. 1. mid. ἐπόψαμην, Pind. (esp. as a superior or a protector, etc.), Omn.; ἀνοράω, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Lys.; ἀφοράω, Ar. Hdt. Plat.; περιοράω, Xen.; διοράω, Xen. Plat. Isoc.; αἰνιγάζω, and mid. no pass. Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur.; δηέομαι, mid., no pass. (esp. of seeing so as to admire), Hom. Hdt.; λάω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. h.; βλέπω, no perf., only act. Omn. post Hom.; ἀποβλέπω, Omn. Att.; προσβλέπω, Omn. Att.; εἰσβλέπω, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἀναβλέπω, Hdt. Plat.; δεδομαι (also pres. δαέομαι, Pind. Theoc., and δάομαι, Theoc. Call.), mid., c. perf. pass. in act. sense, aor. 1. pass. in pass. sense, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; ἐκθεάομαι, Soph.; καταθεάομαι (esp. from above), Xen.; ἐφορεύω (esp. as a superior or a protector), c. acc. or c. gen., only act. Æsch.; ὀπτεύω, only act. Ar.; διοπτεύω, Soph.; ἐπϊπαμφάλάω, only act. Ap. Rh.

To see again, ἀναδέρκομαι, Hom.; ἀνάβλέπω, Hdt. Plat.

To see before one, προλεύσσω, Soph.; προοράω (esp. to any distance) Thuc. Xen.

To see besides, προσκαθοράω, Plat.

To see from a distance, ἐξαπεῖδον, Soph.; ἐξοράω, Eur.

To see amiss, incorrectly, παροράω, Plat.

To see at the same time, συνθεάομαι, Xen.

To see in, ἐνεῖδον, c. dat. of that in which, Thuc. Xen. Plat.

To see at a glance, συνοράω, Xen. Plat. Dem.

To see through, διαδέρκομαι, Hom.

I wish to see, ὄψείω, only act., c. gen. Hom.

To be seen, διαείδομαι (α not cut off, because εἶδον in Hom has ϝ), sometimes c. gen. of the intervening space across which a thing is seen, Hom. Ap. Rh.

One must see, θεᾱτέον, Plat.

Able to see, ὁρᾱτικός, Arist.

One who sees, κάτοπτης, ου, ὁ, Æsch. Eur. Ar.; ὀπτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Antipho.

Seeing much, πολύδερκής, Hes.

Having seen much, πολϋθεάμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, c. gen. Plat.

Seeing all things, πάνοπτης, ου, ὁ, Æsch. Eur.; παντόπτης, ου, ὁ, Æsch. Soph.; πανδερκέτης, ου, ὁ, Eur.; πανδερκής, έος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, etc., Anth.

Seeing acutely, εὐδρᾰκής, Soph.; ὀξύδερκής, Hdt.

Far-seeing, πολυσκόπος, ον, Pind.; τηλεσκόπος, ον, Ar.

Seeing at a glance, συνοπτικός, Plat.

Not seeing, ἀθέᾱτος, ον, c. gen. Xen.

A seeing (capability or possibility of seeing), πρόοψις or πρόσοψις, Thuc. See *Sight*.

Gifts for seeing, ὀπτήρια, τά, Eur. Call.

Solon having set out on his travels for the sake of seeing the world, τῆς θεωρίης (Att. -ρίας) ἐκδημήσας ὁ Σόλων εἵνεκεν, Hdt.

Seen (what can be seen, etc.), θεᾱτός, όν, Soph. Plat.; ἐπόψϊμος, ον, Soph.; ὁρᾱτός, όν, Plat.

What must or *should be seen*, θεᾱτέος, Plat.

What can be seen at a glance, σύνοπτος, ον, Arist.

Easily seen, εὐθεώρητος, ον, Arist.

Easily seen at once, εὐσύνοπτος, ον, Isoc. Æschin.

Easily seen through, εὐδίοπτος, ον, Arist.

Seen afar, ἐπόψιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Soph. See *Conspicuous*.

Worth seeing, ἀξιοθέᾱτος, ον, Hdt. Xen.; περίσκεπτος, ον, Call.

Terrible to see, δυσπρόσοπτος, ον, Soph.

Difficult to see (of fine nets), δύσόρᾱτος, ον, Xen.

Seed, σπέρμα, ᾰτος, τό, Omn.

Seed-time, ἄροτος, Hes. Soph.; σπορά, Eur. Plat.; σπόρος, Xen.

Bearing seed, σπερμοφόρος, ον, Theoph.

With but little seed, ὀλίγόσπερμος, ον, Arist.

With small seeds, μικρόσπερμος, ον, Theoph.

With much seed, πολύσπερμος, ον, Arist.

With hard seed, σκληρόκοκκος, ον, Antiph.

Producing seed quickly, τᾰχύσπερμος, ον, Antiph.

Of or *from seed*, σπερμᾰτῐκός, Theoph.

Left for seed, σπερμαΐας, ου, ὁ, Cratin.

To bear seed, σπερμοφορέω, only act. Theoph.; σπερμοφύω, only act. Theoph.; σπερμογονέω, only act. Theoph.

To pick up seeds, σπερμολογέω, only act. Hipp.

Picking up seeds (as a bird), σπερμολόγος, ον, Ar.

A seedling, σπερμᾰτισμός, Theoph.

A seedsman, σπερματοπώλης, ου, ὁ, Nicoph.

To seek, ἐρέω (a very rare use), only pres. in this sense, Hom.; μεθέπω, imperf. μεθεῖπον, aor. 2. μέτεσκον, fut. μεθέψομαι, no other tenses, c. acc., sometimes c. dat. (though not in this sense), Hom.; μᾰτεύω, only act. Hom. Pind. Trag.; μαίομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid., Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; μετέρχομαι mid., fut. -ελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ήλῠθον, sync. as always in Att. -ῆλθον, perf. -ελήλῡθα, no pass. Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἐρευνάω, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Dem.; δίζημαι mid., only pres. and imperf. mid. (only once in Trag.), Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; ζητέω, Omn.; μαστεύω, only act. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen.; μάομαι, only pres., mid. Theogn. Soph.; ὀπάω (esp. with eagerness), Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ὀπηεύω, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; προσπεύθομαι, mid. Soph.; ἐκπονέω, Eur.; δίζομαι, only pres. and imperf., mid. Ap. Rh.

To go to seek (see μετέρχομαι above), μεθήκω, rare, except in pres. and imperf. act. Eur.; μέτειμι, infin. -ἰέναι, part. -ἰών, imperf. μετῆειν and -ἤια, no other tenses, Ar. Hdt. Xen.; μετᾰκῑάθω, only pres. and imperf. act. Ap. Rh.

To seek on the other hand, ἀντιζητέω, Xen.; e. g. to seek one who is seeking oneself, ζητῶ τὸν ἀντιζητοῦντα, Xen.

To seek before, προζητέω, Arist.

One must seek, ζητητέον, Ar. Xen. Isoc.; ὀπᾱτέον, Xen.

One must go and seek, μετιτέον, Ar.

To be sought, ζητητέος, Soph. Ar. Plat.

To be sought anxiously, σπουδαστέος, Xen.

Sought, ζητητός, Soph.

Difficult to seek, δυσζήτητος, ον, Xen.

A thing sought for, ζήτημα, ᾰτος, τό, Soph.

A seeking, ξήτησις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἀναζήτησις, Plat.; μαστύς, ύος, ἡ, Call.

A seeker, μαστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Soph. Eur. Ap. Rh.; μαστευτής, οῦ, ὁ, Xen.; fem. μάστειρα, Æsch.

Good at seeking, μαστήριος, Æsch.

To seem, δοάσσομαι, only once in pres., usu. in 3d sing. aor. δοάσσατο, as impers. Hom.; δοκέω, fut. δόξω, aor. 1. ἔδοξα, also δοκήσω, from which are formed regularly aor. 1. act. perf., perf. pass., aor. 1. pass. (these latter forms not in prose), (3d sing. pres. and aor. 1. ἔδοξε often impers.), Omn.; φαίνομαι, pass., c. infin. or c. part. (the latter only when what seems is really the case), Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat.; ἰνδάλλομαι, only pres. and imperf. Hom. h. Plat.; ἔοικα (perf. of εἴκω), esp. in 3d sing. indic. as impers. Trag. Xen. Plat. Dem.; φαντάζομαι, pass. Plat.; κινδυνεύω, only act., rare except in pres. in this sense, Xen. Plat.

It seems to me, δοκεῖν ἐμοί, Soph.

To seem also, to seem so to another, συνδοκέω, esp. in 3d sing. as impers., Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat.

To seem besides, προσδοκέω, Dem.

As it seems, ὡς ἔοικε, sometimes c. infin. as if ὡς were omitted, Soph.

Seeming, φαινόμενος (opp. to ὄν, really being), Plat. Arist.

Seemingly, δοικότως, Æsch. Hdt.

A seer, μάντις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Omn. See *Prophet*.

A segment, τμῆμα, ᾰτος, τό, Plat.

To seize, εἴλῠμαι, only pres. and imperf. mid., c. acc. or c. gen. Hom. Hes.; αἱρέω, aor. 2. εἷλον, aor. 1. pass. ᾑρέθην, etc., Hom. Soph.; σϋναιρέω, Hom. Thuc.; ἀμφῐχέομαι, pass., perf. -κέχῡμαι, aor. 1. -εχύθην, Hom.; μάρπτω, no perf., Ep. aor. 2. μέμαρπον, reduplication in all the moods, also ἔμᾰπτον and μέμᾰπτον, also irreg. perf. part. μεμαρπώς (none of these forms in Att.), Hom. Hes. Pind. Trag.; συμμάρπτω, Hom. Eur.; ἁρπάζω, fut. -άξω, also -ἅσω (the only fut. in Att.), Omn.; ἀναρπάζω, Hom. Pind. Trag.; ἁφαρπάζω, Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen.; συναρπάζω, Soph. Eur. Xen.; λαμβάνω, fut. λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔλᾰβον, poet. also ἔλλᾰβον (not Att.), perf. εἴληφα, perf. pass. εἴλημμαι, sometimes in Att. also λέλημμαι, aor. 1. -ελήφθην, sometimes c. gen. of that by which a person is seized, (e. g. by the knees, γούνων), Omn.; κατᾰλαμβάνω, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Lys.; ἐπϊλαμβάνω (in the Orators also to seize goods by distress), Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; συλλαμβάνω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; παραλαμβάνω, Hdt. Xen.; διαλαμβάνω, Hdt.; λάζῠμαι

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and λάζομαι, only pres. and imperf., mid. Hom. h. Eur.; ἐπιλάζυμαι, Eur.; προλάζυμαι, Eur.; προσλάζυμαι, Eur.; ἀντιλάζυμαι, c. gen. Eur.; ἐξαναρπάζω, Eur.; ἅπτομαι, mid., no pass. in this sense (esp. as pain, etc. seizes one), c. gen. Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Plat.; ἐφάπτομαι, Æsch. Soph. Plat.; ἀνθάπτομαι, c. gen. Soph. Eur.; κἀθάπτομαι, Solon; κράτέω, c. acc. or c. gen. Soph. Xen.

Seizing the opportunity, ἐπεμβαίνων τῷ καιρῷ, Dem.

To seize with the hand, δράσσομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. in act. sense, (used also metaph., e. g. of seizing hope, etc.), c. gen., rarely c. acc. (only in Hdt.), Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Theoc.

But seizing your garments with my hand (Electra loquitur), χεῖρα δ' ἐμπλέξασ' ἐμὴν (σχήσω σε, κ. τ. λ.), Eur.

To seize as one's own property, as one's slave, etc. βῠσιάζω, Eur.

To seize as a pledge, προσενεχυράζω, Dem.

To seize beforehand, προαρπάζω, Plat.

To seize (a town) *secretly*, ὑπολαμβάνω, Thuc.

To have one's goods seized for debt, ἐνεχῠράζομαι (pass.) τὰ χρήματα, Ar.

One must seize, ληπτέον, Ar.

One who seizes, ἐφάπτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Æsch.

Quick at seizing, ὀξῠλᾰβής, Arist.

What may be seized, κατάληπτος, ον, Thuc.

A grief seizing me by the infliction of the Gods, πένθος δεῦθεν κατάληπτον, Eur.

A seizing (of property), λῆψις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; ἐπίληψις, Plat.; κατάληψις, Plat.

A seizure (of disease), ἀντίληψις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.

Right of seizure, σύλη and σῦλον, usu. in pl. Lys. Dem. Arist.

To exercise the right of seizure against the Bœotians, σῦλα ποιεῖσθαι τοὺς Βοιωτούς, Lys.

Seldom, παῦρα, Hes.; παυρᾰκι, Theogn.; ὀλῐγᾰκις, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; σπᾰνιον, Eur.; σπᾰνίως, Xen.; σπανίᾳ, Plat.; μᾰνᾰκῐς, c. gen. (e. g. μ. τῆς ἡμέρας), Plat. (Com.)

Seldom, adj. σπᾰνιος, Eur. Hdt. Xen. See *Rare*.

To select, ἐπιψήομαι, fut. mid., no other tense, Hom.; ἐξαιρέω, aor. 2. –εῖλον, perf. pass. –ῄρημαι, aor. 1. –ῥέθην, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; κρῑνω, also –ομαι, mid. for oneself, aor. 1. pass. Ep. ἐκρίνθην for ἐκρῐ́θην, Omn. poet. Plat.; ἐκκρίνω, Soph. Thuc.; προκρίνω, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isæ.; ἐκπροκρίνω, Eur.; λέγω, perf. pass. in this sense εἴλεγμαι, aor. 2. mid. sync. in pass. sense ἐλέγμην (Hom.), Hom. Pind. Eur. Dem.; προλέγω, Hom. Pind.; ἐκλέγω, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἀπολέγω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; διαλέγω, Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἐπῐλέγω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; κἀτᾰλέγω, Hdt. Xen.; ἀπομερίζω, Plat.; ἀποχωρίζω, Lys. See *To choose*.

To select beforehand, προεκκρίνω, Hipp.

One must select, ἐξαιρετέον, Xen.; ἐκλεκτέον, Plat.

Selected, fit to be selected, select, ἐξαίρετος, ον, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Hdt. Thuc.; κρῐ́τος, Hom. Pind. Soph.; ἔκκρῐτος, ον, Trag. Plat.; λεκτός, Hes. Æsch. Soph.; ἐπίλεκτος, ον, Xen.; ἔκλεκτος, ον, Plat.

Selection, ἔκλεξις, εως, ἡ, Plat. See *Choice*.

Self, myself, yourself, etc., αὐτός, αὐτή, αὐτό, with or without ἐγώ, σύ, etc. Omn.

By himself, by oneself, etc., αὐτός, Hom. Ar. Hdt. etc.

One's very self, αὐτότᾰτος, Ar.; also compar. αὐτότερος, Epich.

Himself, ἓα κεφαλῇ, Pind.

Self-acting, αὐτόμᾰτος, η, ον, Att. also ος, ον, Hom.

An acting of itself, αὐτοματισμός, Hipp.

Self-incurred, i. e. brought on oneself, αὐθαίρετος, ον, Soph. Eur.

Self-evident, αὐτόδηλος, ον, Æsch.

Self-existent, self-growing, αὐτοφυής, Hes. Critias.

Self-produced, αὐτόκτῐτος, ον, Æsch.; αὐτόκτιστος, ον, Soph.; αὐτόμορφος, ον, Eur.; αὐτοκοιδς, δν (of the Athenian olive), Soph.

Self-founded, αὐτόῤῥιζος, ον, Eur.

Self-accomplishing, αὐτόκρᾰνος, ον, Æsch.

Self-called, self-invited, αὐτόκλητος, ον, Æsch. Soph.

Self-slain, or *self-slaying*, αὐτοδῐ́κτος, ον, Æsch.; αὐτοφόνος, ον, Æsch.; αὐτοκτόνος, ον, Eur. See *Suicidal*.

Self-taught, αὐτοδῐ́δακτος, ον, Æsch.

One self-taught in philosophy, αὐτουργὸς τῆς φιλοσοφίας, Xen.

Self-possessed, ἔνδον ὤν, Antiph.

To be self-possessed, ἐμαυτοῦ γίγνομαι, σεαυτοῦ γίγνει, ἑαυτοῦ γίγνεται (fut. γενήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἐγενόμην, perf. γεγένημαι and γέγονα, part. γεγονὼς, υῖα, ος, also sync. γεγὼς, fem. γεγῶσα, gen. γεγῶτος, etc.), Æsch.; φρενῶν ἔνδον εἰμί, Eur.

A self-tormentor, αὐτοκάκος, Theopomp. (Com.)

Selfish, φῐ́λαυτος, ον, Arist.

Selfishness, ἰδιοπρᾰγία, Plat.

Self-confidence,—because they had no self-confidence, διὰ τὸ τὴν γνώμην ἀνεχέγγυον γεγενῆσθαι, Thuc.

Self-will, αὐθᾰδία, Trag.; αὐθάδεια, Plat. Arist.; αὐθάδισμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æsch.

Self-willed, αὐτόβουλος, ον, Æsch.; αὐτόγνωτος, ον, Soph.; αὐτᾰ́γνητος, ον, Anac.; αὐθᾰδὴς, sometimes c. gen. (e. g. αὐθ. φρενῶν), Æsch. Hdt. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; αὐθᾰδῐκὸς, Ar.; αὐθᾰδόστομος, Ar.; ἰδιογνώμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Arist.

In a self-willed manner, αὐθᾰδῶς, Ar.

To be self-willed, αὐθᾰδίζομαι, mid. Plat.; ἰδιοβουλεύω, Hdt.

To sell, περάω, fut. –ᾱσω, aor. 1. Ep. ἐπέρασσα, perf. pass. πεπέρημαι, no other tenses, (properly to transport for the purpose of sale, rarely used of selling any thing but slaves or captives), sometimes c. acc. of the place to which, as—and then he sold him to be taken to the well-built Lemnos, καὶ τότε μέν μιν Λῆμνον εὐκτιμένην ἐπέρασσε, but this acc. is more usually preceded by a prep. ἐς, or κατὰ, or πρὸς, or ἐπί, Hom.; so πέρνημι, Ep. imperf. πέρνασκον, only pres. and imperf. act. and pass. (but this verb is also used of selling other things), Hom. Pind. Eur. Ar.; πῖπράσκω, no fut. or aor. act., perf. act. πέπρᾰκα (the only act. tense except pres., and that only in Dem.), perf. pass. πέπρᾱμαι, aor. 1. ἐπράθην (the tenses most commonly used, and the only ones in Trag.), and paulo-post fut. πεπράσομαι, all in pass. sense, c. gen. of the price (which is the construction of all verbs in this sense), Omn. Att. Hdt.; ἐμπολάω, ἠμπόλαον, etc., very rare in mid. (and then not in this sense, but in that of making money by traffic, in which sense Hom. once used it), also in pass. Soph. Ar. Isæ.; διεμπολάω, Soph. Eur. Ar.; ἐξεμπολάω, Soph. Hdt.; ἀπεμπολάω, Eur. Xen.; ὀδάω, Eur.; ἐξοδάω, Eur.; πωλέω, sometimes c. πρὸς and acc. of the person to whom, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀποδίδωμι, aor. 1. –δοσκα (but more usu. in mid. than in act.), perf. pass. –δέδομαι, etc. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ὠνέομαι, only act. in this sense, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐξαγῠρόω, Hdt.; ἐξαργῠρίζω, and mid., no pass. Thuc. Isæ. Dem.; διαπωλέω, Xen.; ἐκπιπράσκω, Dem.; ἀπολύω, fut. –ὑσω, perf. pass. –λέλῠμαι, Antipho. Isæ.

To put up for sale, διατίθεμαι, mid. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ἀποκηρύσσω, fut. –ξω, Hdt. Lys. Dem.

To sell real property, ἀφᾱνίζω (τὴν οὐσίαν), Dem. Æschin.; ἀφανῆ (τὴν οὐσίαν) καθίστημι, only in pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. act. Lys.

A seller, πώλης, ου, ὁ, Ar.; πρᾱτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Plat. Isæ.

A seller of everything, παντοπώλης, ου, ὁ, Anaxipp.

A seller of goods of his own manufacture, αὐτοπώλης, ου, ὁ, Plat.

Of or *belonging to a seller of goods of his own manufacture*, αὐτοπωλῐκὸς, Plat.

Willing to sell, πωλητῐκὸς, c. gen. Plat.

A selling, πρᾶσις, εως, ἡ, Soph. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Æschin. See *Sale*.

A selling of everything, παντοπωλία, Archipp.

Sold, πρᾱτὸς, δν, Soph.

What may be sold, is to be sold, πρᾱτός, ον, Xen.

What must be sold, πρᾱτέος, Plat.

A thing sold, πώλημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Xen.

A place where things are sold, πωλητήριον, Xen. See *Shop*.

Semblance, μορφὴ, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat. See *Likeness*.

Semele, Σεμέλη, Hom.; Θυώνη, h. Pind.

A semicircle, ἡμῐκῠ́κλιον, Arist.

Seminal, σπερματῐκὸς, Theoph. See *Seed*.

Senate, βουλὴ, Omn. See *Council*.

To send or **send forth**, ἵαπτω, only act. in this sense, Hom. Æsch.; προΐαπτω, only of sending people to death, to the shades below, c. dat. of the place whither, only act. Hom.; ἰάλλω, no perf., no mid. or pass. Hom. Æsch.; προΐάλλω, Hom.; ἧμι (ἶη Att., ἴη Ep., but often also ῑ, esp. before ε), aor. 1. ἧκα, Ep. ἔηκα, imperf. ἶην and ἴουν, no perf., only act. in this sense, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; ἀνίημι, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc.; ἀφίημι, Att. prose imperf. ἠφίουν, Omn.; ἐξίημι, Hom. Eur. Hdt.; ἐξανίημι, Hom. Pind.

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Soph. Eur.; προΐημι, Ep. 3d sing. pres. indic. προΐει, opt. προΐοι, Hom. Eur. Xen.; πέμπω, perf. act. πέπομφα (only in Thuc.), perf pass. πέπεμμαι, 3d sing. πέπεμπται (only in Æsch.), Omn.; προπέμπω, Omn.; προστέμπω, Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; τοξεύω (of an arrow, or metaph. of a song), Pind.; μεθίημι, Soph. Eur.; στέλλω, Pind. Trag. Thuc. Xen.; προστέλλομαι, mid. and pass. Æsch. Soph.; ἐξορμάω, Æsch. Eur. Thuc.; σκήπτω, Æsch. Eur.

To send away, from, out of, etc. [see also above the words compounded with ἐκ or ἀπό], ἐκπέμπω, c. gen. Omn.; ἀποπέμπω, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀποπροΐημι, Hom.; ἀποικίζω (only of sending people away, and making them live at a distance), Hom. Soph. Eur.; so ἀπονάω, only in aor. 1. act. ἀπένασσα, mid. -άμην, and aor. 1. pass. ἀπενάσθην, Hom. Eur.; ἀποστέλλω, c. gen., but in prose usu. simply to send, sine cas. of the place whence, Omn. Att.; ἐξαποστέλλω, Dem.; ἐκπορεύω, c. gen. Eur.

To send away privily, ὑπεκπέμπω, sometimes c. gen. of place, Eur. Thuc.

To send against, ἐπισσεύω for ἐπισεύω, in this sense only in pres. and imperf. act., c. dat. Hom.; ἐφίημι, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐπιπροΐημι, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἐπιάλλω, Hom., and treaty in Thuc.; ἐπιπροϊάλλω, h.; ἐπιπέμπω, c. dat. Eur. Plat.; ἐπεξελαύνω, fut. -ελάσω, etc., perf. -ελήλακα, Xen.

To send about, in different directions, διαπέμπω, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; περιπέμπω, Hdt. Thuc.

To send down, καθίημι, Hom. Eur. Thuc. Isoc.; κατάπέμπω, Hes. Xen. Dem.

To send back, ἀνάπέμπω, Pind.; ἀποστέλλω, Soph. Eur. Dem.; ἀποπέμπω, Dem.; (as answer to a message, etc.), ἀντιπέμπω, Hdt.

To send into or *among*, ἐνίημι, c. dat. of those among whom, Hom. Æsch.

To send to, into, etc. εἰσπέμπω, c. acc. of the place or person to which, or c. dat. or c. prep. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; εἰσίημι, Hdt.; ἐπεισφρέω, irreg. pres. part. also ἐπεισφρείς, as if from -φρῆμι, only act., c. dat. Eur.; ὑποπέμπω, in prose usu. with an idea of secrecy, Eur. Thuc. Xen.

To send on (esp. as the Gods send punishments), ἐπιπέμπω, c. dat. of those on whom, Eur. Xen. Plat. Lys. Dem.

To send on before, προαποστέλλω, Thuc.; προαποπέμπομαι, mid. Xen.; προεισπέμπω, Xen.; προμεθίημι, Ap. Rh.

To send besides, ἐπιπέμπω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; προσαποπέμπω, Ar.; προσαποστέλλω, Thuc.; προσεκπέμπω, Xen.; προσίημι, Xen.

To send by, through, etc., παραπέμπω, Hom. Soph. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; διΐημι, sometimes c. gen. of that through which, Hom. Soph. Xen.

To send round (orders, a message, etc.), περιαγγέλλω, Hdt. Thuc.

To send word, ἐπιτίθημι, aor. 1. -έθηκα, c. ἐς and acc. of the place to which, Hdt.; ἐπιστέλλω, Eur. Thuc.

To send with, ὀπάζω (of sending an attendant with a person), aor. 1. mid. part. Ep. ὀπασσάμενος, Hom. Pind.; συμπέμπω, c. dat. of him with whom, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen.

To send together, at the same time, etc., σύνίημι, Hom.; σύναποστέλλω, Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; σύναποπέμπω, Xen.; συνεκπέμπω, Xen. Plat. Isoc.

To send in turn, ἀντιπέμπω, Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

To send up, ἀνίημι, Æsch; ἀνάπέμπω, Pind. Xen.; ἀναβιβάζω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

To send up in turn, ἀντἀναβιβάζω, Xen.

To send for, μεταπέμπω, Enr. Ar. Thuc.; in prose more usually -ομαι, mid. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; πέμπομαι, mid. Soph.; στέλλομαι, mid. Soph.; προσμεταπέμπομαι, mid. Thuc.; συγκομίζομαι, mid. Xen.; ἀνακάλέω, fut. -κάλέσω, Att. -καλῶ, perf. -κέκληκα, Hdt. Xen.

To send for back, to send for besides, ἐπιμεταπέμπομαι, Thuc.

To send for out of, ἐκπέμπω, act., and mid., c. gen. of the place whence, Soph.

One must send, πεμπτέον, Xen.

A sender, πομπός, Æsch.

A sender up, ἀνάπομπος, Æsch.

A sending, πομπή, Hom. Pind. Eur. Plat.; πέμψις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc.; ἐπιπεμψις, Thuc.

A sending out, away, etc., ἀποστολή, Eur. Thuc.; ἐκπομπή, Thuc. Plat.; ἔκπεμψις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.

A sending round (to different cities), διαπομπή, Thuc.

A sending for, μετάπεμψις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

Sent, ἰαλτός, Æsch.; πόμπιμος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Soph. Eur.; πεμπτός, Thuc.

Sent for, μετάπεμπτος, ον, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

Sent round, περίπεμπτος, ον, Æsch.

Sent from afar, τηλέπομπος, ον, Æsch.

Sent secretly, ὕπάπεμπτος, ον, Xen.

What must be sent for, μεταπεμπτέος, Thuc.

Senior, πρεσβύτερος, Hom. Ar. Andoc. etc. See *Old*.

Seniority, πρεσβυγένεια, Hdt.

Sensation, αἴσθησις, εως, ἡ, Eur.; πάθος, τό, Plat.

Sense, i. e. faculty of perception, ψυχή, Hdt.; αἴσθησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; φρόνησις, εως, ἡ, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Arist.

Sense, i. e. the act of perceiving, etc., αἴσθημα, ἄτος, τό, Eur.

Sense, i. e. good sense, νόος, νοῦς, Omn.

(To give an account of a speech, not "totidem verbis," but) *adhering as closely as possible to the general sense of what was really said*, ἐχόμενος ὅ,τι ἐγγύτατα τῆς συμπάσης γνώμης τῶν ἀληθῶς λεχθέντων, Thuc.

In one's senses, φρενόθεν, Soph.

In his senses, ἔμφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (esp. of a wounded or dying man), Soph. Antipho.

Being thoroughly in their senses, κάρτ' ἔχοντες εὖ φρενῶν, Eur.

To be in one's senses (not mad, or not dead), φρονέω, sometimes εὖ φρονέω, only act. Hom. Pind. Trag. Ar.; (not mad), σωφρονέω, only act. Æsch. Hdt.

To come to one's senses, ἀνάφρονέω, Xen.; ἔμφρων καθίσταμαι, pass., c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. Soph.

Vigour of the senses, εὐαισθησία, Plat.

Gifted with vigour or *acuteness of sense*, εὐαίσθητος, ον, Plat.

Senseless, ἀγνώμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind. Plat.; ἕξεδρος φρενῶν (of a speech), Soph. See *Foolish*.

To be senseless, ἀγνωμονέω, only act. Xen.

Senselessly, ἀγνωμόνως, Xen.

Senselessness, ἀγνωμοσύνη, Theogn. Soph. Hdt. See *Folly*.

Sensible, ἔννους, Æsch. Soph. Plat. Lys. Dem.

I think that he was sensible that things are the same..., οἶομαι αὐτὸν ἔννουν γεγονέναι ὅ,τι τὰ μὲν πράγματα ταὐτά ἐστι..., Lys.

Sensibly, νουνεχόντως, Isoc. Menand.; λόγον ἐχόντως, Isoc.

Sensitive (to external impressions), εὐπαθής, c. ὑπό and gen. or c. εἰς and acc. Arist. Theoph.

A sentence, λόγος, Plat. Arist.; ῥῆμα, ἄτος, τό, Plat. Arist.

A sentence on a prisoner, δίκη, Oratt. See *Punishment*.

To sentence, τῖμάω, c. dat. pers. acc. of the punishment, or more usu. gen. (e. g. — τιμάω τινι θανάτου, — δίκην being understood), Ar. Plat. Dem.

A passing sentence, or *estimating the sentence*, τίμησις, εως, ἡ, Dem.

One who passes or *fixes the sentence*, τιμητής, οῦ, ὁ, Plat.

Sententious, γνωμοτύπος, ον, Ar.

A sentiment, γνώμη, Omn. Att.

A sentinel, φύλαξ, ἄκος, ὁ, Hom. Eur. Ar. Xen.; φρουρός, Eur.; τειχοφύλαξ (to protect a town or fortress), Hdt.; σκηνοφύλαξ (to protect a camp), Xen.; ναυφύλαξ (on board ship), Ar.

To visit the sentinels, κωδωνοφορέω, only act. Ar.; τὸν κώδωνα παραφέρω, fut. -οἴσω, aor. 1. -ήνεγκα, aor. 2. -ήνεγκον, aor. 1. pass. -ηνέχθην, Thuc.

Separable, εὐπόλυτος, ον, Arist.

To separate, ἐρύκω, aor. 2. Ep. ἠρύκακον, no perf., only act. Hom.; διείργω, Ep. also διείργω, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; κρίνω, aor. 1. pass. Ep. ἐκρίνθην for ἐκρίθην, Hom.; διάκρίνω, Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; σχίζω, h. Æsch. Hdt. Plat.; ὁρίζω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; χωρίζω, Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; ἀρητύω, Soph.; παράλλύω, c. gen. of that from which (which is the construction also of many other verbs in this sense), Eur. Hdt.; διαζεύγνῦμι, aor. 2. pass. -ἐζύγην, Eur. Xen. Dem. Æschin.; διαχωρίζω, Ar. Xen. Plat.; διέχω, imperf. διεῖχον, fut. διέξω and διασχήσω, no aor. 1., perf. διέσχηκα, aor. 2. διέσχον, Hdt.; ἐκκρίνω, Xen.; διασπάω, fut.

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–σπάω, Thuc. Xen.; διχάζω, Xen. Plat.; διασπείρω, Hdt. Plat.; διίσταμαι, in aor. 1. mid. Plat.; δίχα ποιέω, Xen.

To separate from, ἀπείργω, Ep. also ἀπερέργω, c. gen. of that from which, or c. prep. [the same is the construction of all other verbs in this sense], Hom. Hdt.; ἀποκρίνω, Hom. Hdt. Thuc.; ἀπολύω, fut. –λύσω, perf. pass. –λέλυμαι, etc. Hom. Thuc.; ἀπονοσφίζω, h.; ἀποσχίζω, Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἀποχωρίζω, Plat.; ἀφαιρέω, aor. 2. act. ἀφεῖλον, aor. 1. pass. ἀφῃρέθην, Xen.; ἀπαρτάω, Dem.

To separate, intrans., — they separated, διέτμαγεν for –γησαν, Hom.; διέτμαγον, Ap. Rh.

To separate, (intrans.) or *to be separated*, διέχω (see above), Theogn. Thuc. Xen.; δίχάζω, Xen.

To be separated from, ἀπομείρομαι, in pres. and imperf., c. gen. of that from which, Hes.; ἀποζεύγνυμαι, pass., aor. 2. –εζύγην, Eur.; ἀποσπάομαι, pass., perf. ἀπέσπασμαι, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἀπορρήγνυμαι, pass., aor. 2. –ερράγην, Hdt.

To be separated at once, συνδιακρίνομαι, Arist.

Separate, separated, ἀποδάσμιος, ον, Hdt.; ἀπομερισθείς, Plat.; διάστατος, Menand.

Separately, μονωδί, Hom.; ἀμφίς, Hom.; δίχα, Pind. Trag. Thuc. Xen.; χωρίς, Lys. Æschin.; διακεκριμένως, Arist.

Consider separately, ἁπλοῦν σκόπει, Plat.

Separation, διάστασις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.; διάκρισις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; διάλυσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; χωρισμός, Plat. Isoc.; διάζευξις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; διαχώρισις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

Separation from the body, διάζευξις τοῦ σώματος, Plat.

So the separation (of contending armies from one another) *took place*, οὕτω ἡ ἀπαλλαγὴ ἐγένετο ἀλλήλων, Thuc.

September, βοηδρομιών, ῶνος, ὁ (begun about the middle of our September).

Sepulchral, ἐπιτύμβιος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; τυμβήρης, Soph. Ar. See *Tomb*.

Sepulchre, τάφος, Omn. post Hom. See *Tomb*.

Sepulture, τάφος, Omn. See *Burial*.

Sequel, τέλος, τό, Omn.

Sequence, διάδοχή, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.

Serapis, Σάραπις, ιδος, ὁ, Call.

To serenade, κωμάζω, c. acc. or c. ποτί (Æol. for πρὸς) and acc. Alcæ. Theoc.; ὑποκουρίζομαι, mid., sine cas. Pind.

A serf, δῆς, δητός, ὁ, Hom.; pl. πενέσται, οἱ, Eur. Ar. Xen. Dem.

Series, στίχες, αἱ, Pind.; συστοιχία, Arist.

Serious, ἐμβριθής (only of circumstances), Æsch. Plat.; σπουδαῖος (of men or things), Pind. Ar. Xen. Dem.; so ἀγέλαστος, ον, h. Æsch.; ἐσπουδασμένος (only of persons), Hdt.; σπουδαστικὸς (only of persons), Plat.

To be serious, σπουδάζω, act. only of persons, pass. both of persons who are serious or earnest, and of the object which is seriously pursued, etc. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.

To speak seriously, σπουδαιολογέω, also pass. of the matter seriously discussed, Xen.

Seriously, σπουδαίως, Xen.; ἀγελαστί, Plat.

Seriousness, σπουδή, Xen.; σπουδαιότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.

Serous, ἰχωρώδης, Hipp.

Serpent, κνώδαλον, Pind. Theoc.; ἀμφίσβαινα, Æsch.; δράκων, οντος, ὁ, Trag.; ἔχιδνα, Trag. Hdt.; κίνδυνος (esp. a venomous one), Call. See *Snake*.

A water serpent, ὕδρος, Hom.; μύραινα, Æsch. Ar.; σμύραινα, Plat. (Com.)

A poisonous serpent whose bite causes putrefaction, σὴψ, σηπός, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Arist.

To become a serpent, metaph. ἐκδρακοντόομαι, pass. Æsch.

Serrated, πριονωτός, ὸν, Ar. Arist.

A servant, δρηστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom.; θεράπων, οντος, ὁ, Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; κόρος, Ep. κοῦρος (esp. the servants at feasts or sacrifices), Hom.; δμώς, δμωός, but rare in sing. Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Ap. Rh.; ἀμφίπολος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, but more usu. ἡ, Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt.; οἰκεύς (of course a house servant), Hom. Soph. Lys.; πρόπολος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, (esp. in a temple), h. Æsch. Eur.; πρόσπολος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch. Eur.; ἑπίπολος, Soph.; ὑπηρέτης, ου, ὁ, Omn. Att.; λᾶτρις, εως, ὁ, more rarely ἡ, Theogn. Soph. Eur.; διάκονος, Trag. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ὀπάων, ονος, ὁ, Trag. Hdt.; οἰκέτης, ου, ὁ, Eur. (a house servant), Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; πενέστης, ου, ὁ, Eur.; λᾶτρευμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur.; θέραψ, απος, ὁ, in pl. Eur.; θεραπευτής, οῦ, ὁ, Xen. Plat.; θεραπευτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Xen.

A maid servant (see above), δμωή, Hom. Trag. Xen.; δρήστειρα, Hom.; θεράπαινα, Hom. Xen. Andoc. Dem.; θεράπνη, h. Eur.; δμωίς, ίδος, ἡ, Æsch. Eur. Ap. Rh.; ὑπηρέτις, ιδος, ἡ, Eur. Plat.; οἰκέτις, ιδος, ἡ, Soph. Eur.; θεράπαινις, ίδος, ἡ, Plat. See *Slave*.

An under-servant, ὑποδμὼς, ὁ, Hom.; ὑποδρηστὴρ, Hom.; ὑποδιάκονος, Posid. ὑπόδουλος, Theoph.

A fellow-servant, σύνδουλος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur. Hdt.

Belonging to a servant, λᾴτριος, Pind.; λάτρειος, Pind.; θεραποντὶς, ίδος, ἡ, Æsch.; οἰκετικὸς, Plat. See *Servile*.

To serve, or *to be a servant*, ὑποδράω, only act. Ep. 3d pl. ὑποδρώωσι, c. dat. Hom.; παραδράω, only act. c. dat. Hom.; ἀμφιτολεύω, only act., c. dat. pers., c. acc. of the employment in which, Hom. Hdt.; δηϊτεύω, sine cas. pers., only act. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; θεράπεύω, also though rarely –ομαι mid., no pass. Omn.; λᾶτρεύω, c. dat., more rarely c. acc. Solon. Trag. Xen. Isoc.; δουλεύω, c. dat., only act. Omn. Att. Hdt.; διακονέω, imperf. διεκόνουν, etc., c. dat. pers., sometimes c. acc. of the matter in which, Eur. Xen. Antipho. Lys. Dem.; ὑπηρετέω, c. dat. pers., sometimes c. acc. rei, Omn. Att.; προστολέω, only act., c. dat. Eur.; βάλανεύω, only act. Ar.; ὑποδρήσσω, only pres. act. c. dat. Ap. Rh.

To serve, i. e. be of service to, ὠφελέω, c. acc., sometimes c. dat. Omn. Att. Hdt.; ὑπουργέω χάριν, c. dat. Æsch.; χάριν τίθεμαι, mid., c. dat. Hdt.

To serve in the army, στρατεύω, and mid. and perf. and aor. 1. pass. Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; στράτομαι, in aor. 1. pass. Æsch.

To be a fellow-servant with, συνδουλεύω, c. dat. Eur.

To serve in the army with, συστρατεύω, c. dat. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Lys. Isoc. Dem.

To live with and serve, παραδιακονέω, c. dat. Ar.

To serve in turn, in requital, etc., ἀντιδουλεύω, c. dat. Eur.; ἀντιθεραπεύω, c. acc. Xen.; ἀνθυπηρετέω, c. dat. Arist.

To be at a person's service, ὑπάρχω, c. dat., only act. Dem.

One must serve, ὑπηρετητέον, c. dat. Arist.

Service, i. e. the condition of a servant, the doing a service, etc., λάτρεία, Æsch. Soph. Plat.; δητεία, Soph. Isoc.; θεράπεία, Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Æschin.; ὑπουργία, Soph.; ὑπηρεσία, Ar. Plat. Xen.; διακονία, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; διάκόνησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

Service, i. e. a kindness done, etc., εὐεργεσία, Hom. Hes. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; ἔρανος, Eur. Isoc., [the remaining words however often have sense 1 also]; δούλευμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur.; θεράπευμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur. Xen. Plat.; λᾶτρευμα, ατος, τὸ, Soph. Eur.; ὀφέλεια, Omn. Att.; ὀφέλημα, ατος, τὸ, Trag. Xen.; ὕπουργημα, ατος, τὸ, Hdt. Xen. Andoc.; ὑπηρέτημα, ατος, τὸ, Soph. Plat. Antipho.; προπόλευμα, ατος, τὸ (metaph.), Eur.; εὐεργέτημα, ατος, τὸ, Xen. Isoc.; διάκόνημα, ατος, τὸ, Plat.

The performing of service, δρηστοσύνη, Hom.; δρησμοσύνη, h.

A previous service, προϋπαρχὴ, Arist.; τὸ προϋπηργμένον, Dem.

Fit for service (of an army, a soldier, a ship, etc.), κάθαρὸς, Hdt.; ἔνεργος, ον, Thuc.

Belonging to service, διακονικὸς, Xen. Plat. Arist.

Serviceable, ὑπουργὸς, ὸν, Xen.; ὑπηρετικὸς, Plat. See *Useful*.

Servile, δούλιος, Hom. Trag. Hdt.; δούλειας, α, ον, rarely ος, ον, (Ep. also δουλήϊος), Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt.; δουλικὸς, Xen. Dem.; πρόδουλος, ον, Æsch.; δῆσσα, only fem. Eur.; δουλοπρεπὴς, Hdt. Xen. Plat.; πενεστικὸς, Plat.; δητικὸς, Dem. Arist. See *Slavish*.

Servilely, δουλικῶς, Xen.; ἀνελευθέρως, Xen.

Servility, δουλοπρέπεια, Plat.; ἀνελευθερία, Plat. Lys.

Serum, ὀρὸς, Plat.

Sesame, σήσαμον, Hippon. Solon, Ar. Hipp.

Made of sesame, σησάμινος, Xen.

A sesame cake, σησαμῆ, Ar.; σησαμοῦς, οῦντος, ὁ, Ar.; σησᾶμις, gen. ῖδος and ῖδος, ἡ, Eupol. Antiph.

Sesame cheese, σησαμύτυρον, h.

Like sesame, σησαμώδης, Theoph.

Made of sesame and rice, σησαμορύτοπαγὴς, Philox.

Sestos, Σήστος, ἡ, Hom.

Of Sestos, Σηστιὰς, άδος, ἡ, Musæ.

To set, i. e. make to sit, ἵζω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Æsch.;

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καθίζω, fut. -ίσω, Dor. -ίξω, aor. 1. ἐκάθισα, also καθῖσα Att., ἐκάθισσα Ep., no perf. in any voice, c. εἰς and acc., or c. ἐπί and dat. of the seat on which, Hom. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; κλίνω, Hdt. See *To sit.*

To set, i. e. to place, κάθίστημι, only pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. act. in act. sense, aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. in pass. sense, Omn.; τίθημι, aor. 1. act. ἔθηκα, perf. pass. τέθειμαι (rare), aor. 1. pass. ἐτέθην, [Hom. has also 2d sing. pres. and imperf. τίθησθα, pres. infin. τιθήμεναι and τιθέμεν, also imperf. ἐτίθεον and τίθεσκον, aor. 2. subj. θείω for θῶ, also aor. 2. mid. opt. 3d sing. θεῖτο], Omn. See *To place.*

To set (trinkets), εἴρω, perf. pass. ἔρμαι, Hom.

To set (as the sun), δύω (and in Æsch. pres. δῦνω), aor. 2. act. ἔδυν, fut. δύσομαι, aor. 1. mid. ἐδυσάμην, also Ep. aor. δυσόμην, Hom. Trag. Xen.; ἐπιδύω, Hom.; κατάδύω, Hom. h.; φθίνω (ῐ Ep., ῐ̆ Att.), only pres. and imperf., also φθίμενος, perf. pass. used of the past night, Æsch. Soph.; καταφέρομαι, pass., aor. 1. -ηνέχθην, Arist.

To make to set, καταδύω in aor. 1. act. Anth.

To set bones, ξενικρῑνέω, Hipp.; συνδιορθόω, Hipp.

To set down (in a place), ἑδράω, Soph. Eur.

To set against one another (so as to make to fight), συμβάλλω, no aor. 1. act., perf. -βέβληκα, c. acc. of the two parties, Hom. Xen. Æschin.; σῦνελαύνω, fut. -ελάσω, etc. Hom.; σύνῐημι, aor. 1. συνῆκα, Ep. συνέηκα, c. infin. (e. g. σ. μάχεσθαι), Hom.; ἀνθίστημι, in pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. act., c. acc. of the one party, dat. of the other, Ar. Plat.; προσβάλλω, c. acc. of the one party, dat. of the other, Dem.

To set (one) *against* (the other) (in the way of counterbalancing or comparing), ἀντῐτίθημι, c. acc. of the one, dat. of the other, Hdt. Thuc.; παρατίθεμαι, mid. Plat. Dem.

Setting speech against speech, ἀντικατατείναντες λόγον παρὰ λόγον, Plat.

To set at (as a dog at a thing, etc.), σεύω, only pres. and aor. 1. ἔσσευα, poet. ἔσσενα, c. ἐπί and dat. Hom.; ὄρνῡμι, fut. ὄρσω, aor. 1. ὦρσα, also Ep. aor. ὄρσασκον, c. ἐπί and dat. Hes.; ἐπιῤῥύζω, fut. -ξω, only act., c. ἐπί and acc. Ar.; ἐπῐσίζω, fut. -σίσω and -σίξω, Ar.

To set before (as meat before a person, etc.), προτίθημι, c. dat. pers. before whom (in the case of meals), but c. gen. of any thing before which a thing is set as a veil or as a defence, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; παρᾰτίθημι, Ep. imperf. in tmesi 3d sing. often πὰρ δ' ἐτίθει, c. dat. pers. (in mid. sometimes to have set before one), Hom. Eur. Thuc. Lys. Dem.; προσφέρω, fut. -οἴσω, aor. 1. -ήνεγκα, aor. 2. -ήνεγκον, aor. 1. pass. -ηνέχθην, c. dat. (in mid. to have set before one so as to eat), Soph. Xen. Plat. Æschin.; παραφέρω, Hdt. Xen.; παραφορέω, c. dat. Ar.

To set (a guard) *before*, προκαθίστημι, pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. act. in act. sense, perf. pluperf. and aor. 2. act. in pass. sense, Thuc. Xen.

To set on or *place* (one thing on another), ἐφεῖσα, only aor. 1. act., aor. 1. mid. and fut. mid. ἐφέσσομαι, c. dat. or c. gen. Hom.; ἐπῐτίθημι, c. dat. of that on which, sometimes c. gen. Hom. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.

They set a price on Epialtes' head, ἐπεκήρυξαν ἀργύριον ἐπὶ Ἐπιάλτῃ, Hdt.; so ἐπικηρύσσω χρήματά τινι, Dem.

To set over (esp. as a ruler, etc.), ἐφίστημι, pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. act. in act. sense, perf. pluperf. and aor. 2. act. in pass. sense, perf. part. -εστηκώς, υῖα, etc., also (more usually) -εστώς, ῶσα, gen. ῶτος, etc., c. dat. or c. ἐπί and acc., more rarely c. gen. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; προΐστημι, c. gen. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἐπικαθίστημι, c. dat. Plat.

To be set over, ἐπίστατέω, c. gen. or c. dat. Soph. Plat. Isoc. Dem.

To set out (to go any where), intrans. ἐξορμάομαι, mid. and pass. Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἄπαλρω, also Ep. ἀπαείρω, act. and mid., no pass. Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem. See *To depart.*

To set out beforehand, προεξορμάω, Xen.

To set up in, ἀνέζω, only in aor. 1. part. ἀνέσας, c. ἐς and acc. (ἐς δίφρον, etc.), Hom.

To set up (as a man sets up a business), κατασκευάζομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. in act. sense, Lys. Isæ.

To set to work at, ἐπαποδύομαι, mid., c. aor. 2. act. -έδυν (lit. to strip and set to work at), c. dat. Ar.

Set to, i. e. exert yourself, ἐρειδε, Ar.

To set at the same time with (intrans. of stars, etc.), συγκαταδύω, esp. in aor. 2. -έδυν, Theoc.

Set apart, ἀπόθετος, ον, Dem.

Setting out, σῦνόρμενος, Æsch.

Well set on (as a person's head, etc.), ἀρθρόδης, Xen.

In set terms, συντεταγμένως, Plat.

A setting, i. e. placing, θέσις, εως, ἡ, Pind. Plat.

Setting (of sun, stars, etc.), δῦσις, εως, ἡ, Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Ap. Rh.; δυσμὴ (only of the sun), Pind. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat.

The setting of a ring, πυελὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Ar. Lys.

Near setting (of the sun), καταφερὴς, Hdt.

To settle, act., i. e. to place in a habitation or country, εἶσα, only aor. 1. act. in this sense, Hom.; ναίω, only in aor. 1. ἔνασσα or νάσσα, also aor. 1. pass. in pass. sense ἐνάσθην (also in Soph.), Hom. Pind.; καταναίω, in aor. 1. act. and mid., also aor. 1. pass. (and aor. 1. mid. in pass. sense in Ap. Rh.), Hes. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Ap. Rh.; οἰκίζω, Pind. Soph. Eur. Thuc.; κᾰτοικίζω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; εἰσοικίζω, sometimes even c. acc. of the habitation in which, Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ἵδρῡω (but also ῡ̆ Hom., esp. in pass.), sometimes c. εἰς and acc. of the place in which, once (in Eur.) c. acc. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Æschin.; καθιδρύω, Eur. Ar. Plat. See *To found.*

To settle in, act. ἐνοικίζω, c. dat. Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.

To settle near, act. παρακατοικίζω, Isoc.

To aid in settling, σῦνίστημι, pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. act. in act. sense, perf. pluperf. and aor. 2. act. in pass. sense, Plat. Dem.; συγκᾰθίστημι, Thuc.

To settle, intrans., i. e. to fix one's own habitation in, (the mid. and pass. of most of the verbs given above); also ναίω, only pres. imperf. and aor. 1. pass. ἐνάσθην, c. acc. of the place where, or c. prep., sometimes (esp. in aor. 1. pass.) c. dat. Hom. Pind. Trag.; οἰκέω, Ep. pres. also sometimes οἰκείω, c. acc., but sometimes (and in Hom. always) c. dat., or c. prep. ἐν and dat., κατὰ and acc. etc. Omn.; μετοικέω, c. dat. or c. gen. or c. prep. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Lys. Æschin.; ἐποικέω, Eur. Xen. Plat.; κᾰτοικέω, pass., also in the same sense as the act., but sometimes also both act. and pass. in pass. sense of the place settled or inhabited, Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Isoc.; ἀποικίζομαι, pass. Plat.; καθίσταμαι, pass., c. aor. 2. and perf. and pluperf. act. Hdt. Thuc. See *To dwell, To inhabit.*

For I settled far from the habitations of men, τηλοῦ γὰρ οἴκων βίοτον ἐξιδρυσάμην, Eur.

To settle in, ἐνιδρύομαι, c. dat. Theoc.

To settle near, παροικίζομαι, mid. and pass. Hdt. Call.

To settle, intrans. (as undermined ground does), ἵζω, only pres. and imperf. act. and pass. Pind. Plat.; ἵζάνω, only pres. and imperf. act. Thuc.; ὑπονοστέω (of a stack of wood, or a river which has overflowed), Hdt. Thuc.

To settle, act., i. e. compose quarrels, etc., διατίθεμαι, mid. Ar. Xen.

Settling doubtful points by judicial decision, δίκῃ διαλύοντες τὰ ἀμφίλογα, Thuc.

To settle their mutual differences by fair discussion, μετὰ λόγου διαλύσασθαι τὰ πρὸς ἀλλήλους, Isoc.

That his differences with Hegesander should be settled, διαλυθῆναι τὰ πρὸς Ἡγήσανδρον, Æschin.

To settle (as a disease settles on some particular part), στηρίζω, fut. -ξω, c. εἰς and acc. Thuc.

Settled, i. e. agreed upon, ῥητὸς, Hom. Hdt. Thuc.; τακτὸς, Thuc. Plat.

Settled, i. e. firmly established, ἑδραῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Eur. Plat.

A settler, ἔνοικος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind. Soph. Thuc. Isoc.; μέτοικος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, sometimes c. gen. of the country in which, Omn. Att.; κληροῦχος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hdt. Thuc.; ἐπινάστιος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ap. Rh. See *Colonist.*

A body of settlers, κληρουχία, Thuc.

To be, or to hold lands as, a settler, κληρουχέω, only act. Hdt. See *To settle.*

A settling (in a place), μετοικία, Æsch.; μετοίκησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

The rights of settlers, ἡ μετοικία, Xen. Lys.

A tax on settlers, μετοίκιον, Plat. Lys. Dem.

Settledness (a being settled), ἀκινησία, Arist.

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Seven, ἑπτά, Hom. etc.
The number seven, ἑπτάς, ἄδος, ἡ, Arist.
Seven times, ἑπτάκις and ἑπτάκι, Simon. Pind. Ar.; ἑβδομάκις, Call.
In seven parts, ἑπτάχα, Hom.
Seven hundred, ἑπτακόσιοι, Hdt. etc.
Seven thousand, ἑπτάκισχίλιοι, Hdt.
Lasting seven years, seven years old, etc., ἑπταέτης, Hom. Plat.; ἑπτέτης, Ar. Plat.; fem. ἑπτέτις, ίδος, Ar.
A period of seven years, ἑπταετία, Plat.
A period of seven days, ἑβδομάς, άδος, ἡ, Arist.
On the seventh day, ἑβδομαῖος, Thuc. Xen.
After seven months, born in the seventh month, etc., ἑπτάμηνος, ον, Hdt.
Having seven streams (of the Nile), ἑπτάῤῥοος, ον, also ἑπτάρους, ουν, Æsch.
Having seven sounds (of the lyre), ἑπτάγλωσσος, ον, Pind.; ἑπτάφθογγος, ον, Eur.
Made of seven bull's hides, ἑπτάβοειος, ον, Hom. Ar.; ἑπτάβοιος, ον, Soph.
Seven feet long, ἑπτάπους, ουν, ὁ, Hom. Hes.; ἑπτάπους, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. -πουν, gen. -ποδος, Ar.
With seven gates, ἑπτάπυλος, ον, Hom. Pind. Soph.; ἑπτάστομος, ον, sometimes used as epith. of the gates themselves, Soph. Eur.
The seven outlets in the walls, ἑπτατειχεῖς ἔξοδοι, Æsch.
With seven paths, ἑπτάκροπος, ον (used of the Pleiads, with seven paths, i. e. being seven in number, etc.), h. Eur.
With seven ribs, ἑπτάπλευρος, ον, Arist.
The expedition of the seven chiefs (against Thebes), ἑπτάλογχος στόλος, Soph.
Sevenfold, ἑπταπλάσιος, Plat.
Seventeen, ἑπτακαίδεκα, Hdt. etc.
Seventeenth, ἑπτακαιδέκατος, Hipp.
On the seventeenth day, ἑπτακαιδεκαταῖος, Hipp.
Seventh, ἑβδόματος, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἕβδομος, Omn.
Seventy, ἑβδομήκοντα, Hdt.
Seventieth, ἑβδομηκοστός, Hipp.
Seventy thousand, ἑπτακισμύριοι, Hdt.
To sever, ἀποσχίζω, Hdt. Xen. Plat. See *To separate.*
Several, πολύς, πολλή, πολύ, gen. πολλοῦ, πολλῆς, πολλοῦ, etc., pl. nom. πολλοί, πολλαί, πολλά, etc., Ep. nom. pl. masc. πολέες, πολεῖς, etc. (see πολύς, sub v. *Many*), Omn.
Severe, χαλεπός, Hom. Xen. Plat. Dem.; δεινός (of pain, anger, etc., rarely of persons in this sense), Hom. Pind. Soph. Plat.; ὁριμύς, Hes. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Plat.; πικρός, ά, όν, and ὸς, ὸν, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Antipho.; στυφελός, ἡ, όν, and ὸς, ὸν, Æsch.
Severe (of measures), νεάτερος, usu. in positive sense, Pind. Thuc. See *Harsh.*
Severely, στυγερῶς, Hom.; χαλεπῶς, Hdt. Thuc.; πικρῶς, Dem.
Severity, πικρότης, ητος, ἡ, Eur. Hdt. Isoc.; πικρία, Dem.; χαλεπότης, ητος, ἡ, Thuc. Isoc.; δεινότης, ητος, ἡ, Thuc.
To sew, ῥάπτω, aor. 2. pass. ἐῤῥάφην, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; συῤῥάπτω, Hes. Hdt. Plat.; κατᾳῤῥάπτω, Æsch.
To sew into or *in,* ἐνῤῥάπτω, Eur. Hdt.; ἐγκαταῤῥάπτω, Xen.
To sew up, or *up again,* ἀποῤῥάπτω, Hdt. Æschin.
To be sewn over with, to have something sewn over as a covering, καταῤῥάπτομαι, pass., c. dat. of the covering, Hdt.
Sewing, ῥᾴφη, Plat.
Sewn, ῥαπτός, Hom. Xen.
Well sewn, εὐῤῥᾴφής, Hom.
A sewer, λαῦρα, Ar.
Sex, γένος, τό, Eur. Ar. Hdt.; φῦλον, Ar. Xen.
Shabbiness, i. e. meanness (q. v.), μικρολογία, Plat.
Shabby (esp. of people, i. e. mean), φαῦλος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen.; μικρόλογος, ον, Plat. Isoc. Dem.; μικροπρεπής, Arist.
To shackle, πεδάω, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Plat.
A shackle, πέδη, Omn. See *Chain.*
Shade, shadow, σκιά, Omn.
The shades below, ἔρεβος, τό, no pl., Ep. gen. ἐρέβευφι, Hom. Hes. See *Hell.*
To the shades below, ἐρεβόσδε, Hom.
From the shades below, ἐρεβόθεν, Eur.; γῆθεν, Soph.
To shade, σκιάζω, Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen.; κατασκιάζω, Hes. Soph. Plat.; σκιάω (only pass. in Hom.), Hom. Ap. Rh.; κατασκιάω, act. Hom.; συσκιάζω, no pass. but pres. act. used sometimes in pass. sense, Hes. Eur. Dem.; ἐπισκιάζω, Hdt.; σύνηρεφέω, only pres. act. Eur.; ἐπισκοτέω, c. dat., only act. Isoc. Dem.; ὑποσκιάω, Ap. Rh.
To shade (in painting), ἀποχραίνω, aor. 1. act. -έχρᾶνα, Plat.
Holding one's hand so as to shade one's eyes, ὀμμάτων ἐπίσκιον (sc. ἄνακτα) χεῖρ' ἀντέχοντα κράτος, Soph.
To hold before one as a shade, κατασκιάζω, Eur.
He shaded Ctesippus so that he could not see, ἐπεσκότει Κτησίππῳ τὴν θεᾶν, Plat.
To keep in the shade, σκιατροφέομαι, pass. Hdt. Xen.
Fond of shade, φιλόσκιος, ον, Theoph.
Giving shade, σκιερός, Hom. Pind. Eur.; κατάσκιος, ον, Æsch. Ar.; ἡλιοστερής, Soph; ἐπίσκιος, ον, Soph.; ὑπόσκοπος, ον, Æsch.; ψυκτήριος, Eur.
A shading, ὑποσκίᾱσις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.
To fight with a shadow, σκιᾰμᾰχέω, only act. Plat.
Shaded, shady, κατηρεφής, Hom.; δάσκιος, ον, Hom., Æsch. Eur.; σκιόεις, Hom. Pind.; σκιερός, Hes. Xen. Plat.; ὑπόσκιος, ον, Æsch. Theoph.; κατάσκιος, ον, Hes. Trag. Hdt.; βαθύσκιος, ον, h.; εὔσκιος, ον, Pind. Theoc. Xen.; εὐσκίαστος, ον, Soph.; κάλλισκιος, ον, h.; πάλίνσκιος, ον, Archil. Soph.; ἄνηλιος, ον, Trag.; ἄειλος, ον, Æsch.; σκιώδης, Eur.; σύσκιος, ον, Xen. Plat.; σύνηρεφής, Hdt.; ἐπίσκιος, ον, Plat.; πολύσκιος, ον, Xen. Ap. Rh.
With shady leaves, σκιᾰδρόκομος, ον, Eur.
Shadowy, σκιοειδής, Ar. Plat.
Shadeless, ἄσκιος, ον, Pind.
A shaft (of a spear, of an arrow, etc.), ξυστόν, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; καυλός, Hom. Xen.; κῆλον, Hom. Hes.; ῥάβδος, ἡ, Xen.
Shaggy, λονθᾶς, άδος, ἡ, only fem. Hom.; δᾶσύς, Hom. Hdt. Xen.; λᾶχνήεις, Hom. Pind.; λάσιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Soph. Xen. Plat. Theoc.; τᾰνῠ́θριξ, gen. -ῠτρῐχος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hes.; ψᾰθᾰρότρῐχος, ον, h.; δαυλός, Æsch.; δάσκιος, ον (of a beard), Æsch. Soph.; αὐτόκομος, ον, Ar.
To grow shaggy, λᾰχνόομαι, pass. Solon.
To shake, ἐλελίζω, fut. -ξω, (in mid. of singers, i. e. of the nightingale, Eur.), Hom. h. Pind. Eur.; πελεμίζω, fut. -ξω, Hom. Hes. Pind.; κραδάω, esp. as one who brandishes (q. v.) a weapon, only act. Hom.; κραδαίνω, only pres. act. and pass. Hom. Æsch. Eur.; δονέω, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Hdt. Xen.; τινάσσω, fut. -ξω, etc. Omn. poet.; διατινάσσω, Hom. Eur.; ἀποτινάσσω, Eur.; ἀνατινάσσω, Eur.; σείω, perf. pass. σέσεισμαι, Omn.; συσσείω, h.; προσείω, Eur. Plat.; κατᾰσείω, Thuc.; διασείω, Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ὀρχέω, Plat.; συντινάσσω, Arist.; συγκραδαίνω, Arist.
To shake against (usu. so as to frighten), ἐπῐσείω, Ep. also ἐπισσείω, c. dat. Hom. Eur.
To shake out, ἐκσείω, Hdt.
To shake off, ἀπολακτίζω, Æsch.
To shake the head (as refusing), ἀνανεύω, only act. Hom.
To shake hands with, δεξιόομαι, mid. sometimes c. acc. pers., sometimes also c. dat. pers., but then not quite in this sense, sometimes c. dat. of the hands, Trag. Ar. Xen.; ἀντιδεξιόομαι, mid. Xen.
To be shaken, καρκαίρω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; κῑνῠ́ομαι, pass., only pres. and imperf. Hom.; κῑνέομαι, pass. (esp. by an earthquake), Hdt.; σᾰλεύομαι, pass., but more usu. σᾰλεύω intrans. Trag. Xen. Isoc.
Shaken, σειστός, Ar.; διάσειστος, ον, Æschin.
A shaker (one who shakes), κῑνητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, h. Pind.; τινάκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Soph.; fem. τινάκτειρα, Æsch.
Shaker of the earth, Ἐννοσίγαιος, epith. of Neptune, Hom.; Ἐνοσίχθων, ονος, ὁ, Hom.; Ἐννοσίδας, ου, ὁ, Pind.; σεισίχθων, ονος, ὁ, Pind.; ἐλελίχθων, sometimes c. gen. of the place where, Pind. Soph.
A vessel to shake things in, σείσων, ονος, ὁ, Alex.
Shaking, intrans., i. e. being shaken, ταυθῠρυστός, Theopomp. (Com.).
A shaking, ἔνοσις, εως, ἡ, Hes. Eur.; σεισμός (esp. of the earth), Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.
Shallow, λεπτοβᾰθής, Æsch.; (of soil), λεπτόγεως, ον, Thuc.

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Shallows (in the sea, etc.), *βραχέα, τὰ*, Hdt. Thuc. See *Shoal.*
Frequenting the shallows, πᾰρᾰγειος, ον, Arist.
Sham, προσποίητος, ον, Plat. Dem. See *Pretended.*
To sham, ὑποκρῑνομαι, mid. Dem. See *To pretend.*
Shame, κᾰτηχεία, Hom.; *αἰδὼς*, in a good sense (once in Hom. in bad sense = disgrace), Hom. Pind. Æsch. Plat.; *αἰσχύνη*, in a bad sense, Soph. Eur. Plat. Dem. See *Disgrace.*
It is no shame (to do so and so), *οὐ νέμεσις, οὔτις νέμεσις*, Hom.
One who causes shame, κᾰτήφων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, in pl. Hom.
To feel shame, αἰδέομαι, mid., fut. *αἰδέσομαι*, etc., also aor. 1. pass. *ᾐδέσθην* in the same sense, often c. acc. pers. before whom, c. infin. at doing anything, more rarely c. part. Hom. Pind. Soph. Plat. Dem.; *αἰσχύνομαι*, pass., c. fut. mid., c. acc. of the cause, or c. dat., or c. prep. *ἐπὶ* and dat., *ἐν* and dat. etc., sometimes c. acc. pers. before whom, sometimes c. part. (at doing a thing which however one does), or c. infin. (at doing a thing which therefore one does not do), Omn. See *Ashamed.*
To shame, αἰσχύνω, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen. See *To disgrace.*
Shameful, αἰσχρὸς, ὰ, ὸν, (*ὸς, ον* only in Anth.), compar. *αἰσχίων* (*ῐ* Att., *ῑ* elsewhere), superl. *αἴσχιστος*, Omn. See *Disgraceful.*
Is not it shameful that . . . ? πῶς οὐ δεινὸν . . .; Xen. Dem.
Shamefully, αἰσχρῶς, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Dem. See *Disgracefully.*
Shameless, ᾰ̓δὴς, Ep. also *ἀδδὴς*, Hom.; *ἀναδὴς*, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; *ᾰ̓ναίσχυντος, ον*, Xen.; *βδελῡρὸς*, Ar. Dem. Æschin. See *Impudent.*
To be shameless, ᾰ̓ναισχυντέω, only act. Xen.; *ᾰ̓πᾰναισχυντέω*, Dem.; *βδελυρεύομαι*, pass. Dem. See *Impudent.*
Shamelessly, ᾰ̓ναιδῶς, Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem.
Shamelessness, ᾰ̓ναιδεία, Ep. also *ἀναιδείη*, Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem.; *ᾰ̓ναισχυντία*, Xen.; *βδελῡρία*, Andoc. Isæ. Dem.
A sham-fight (of cavalry), *ἀνθιππᾰσία*, Xen.
To shape, σχημᾰτοποιέω, Theoph. See *To form.*
Shape, μορφὴ, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; *μόρφωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ*, Æsch. Eur.; *ῥῦθμὸς*, Eur. Alex. Hdt.
Of the same or similar shape, ὁμοσχήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Theoph.; *ὁμοιοσχήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Arist.
Shapeless, ᾰ̓μορφος, ον, Eur. Hdt. Plat.; *δύσμορφος, ον*, Eur.; *δῠσειδὴς*, Soph. Hdt. Plat.
Shapely, εὐειδὴς, Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; *εὔμορφος, ον*, Sapph. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; *μορφήεις*, Pind.; *πλαστικὸς*, Plat.
Assuming countless shapes, μῡριόμορφος, ον, Anth.
A share, αἶσα, no pl. Hom. Pind.; *μοῖρα*, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; *κλῆρος*, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur. Plat. Dem.; *μέρος, τὸ*, Omn. post. Hom.; *λᾶχος, τὸ*, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Xen.; *μερὶς, ῐ̆δος, ἡ*, Plat. Dem.
An equal share, ἴσομοιρία, Thuc.
A double share, δῐμοιρία, Xen.
To share, *μείρομαι*, only in pres., or in 3d sing. perf. *ἔμμορε*, c. gen. or c. acc. Hom.; *ἀντιάω*, only pres. act. and mid., c. gen. or c. acc. Hom.; *ἀντῐβολέω*, only act., c. gen. Hom. Hes.; *παρᾰδύνω*, only act. (esp. as a captive shares the bed of her master which she has previously arranged), Hom.; *λαγχάνω*, fut. *λᾰ́ξομαι*, no aor. 1. act., aor. 2. *ἔλᾰχον* (Ep. also *ἔλλᾰχον*), perf. *εἴληχα*, and poet. *λέλογχα* (Emped. has 3d pl. *λελᾰ́χασι*), perf. pass. in pass. sense *εἴλημμαι* (the only pass. tense), also imperf. act., once used in pass. sense by Hom., no mid., c. acc. or c. gen. Omn.; *μετέχω*, also poet. pres. *μετῐ́σχω*, imperf. *μετεῖχον*, fut. *μεθέξω* and *μετασχήσω*, no aor. 1. act., aor. 2. *μέτεσχον*, perf. *μετέσχηκα*, c. gen., very rarely c. acc., sometimes c. dat. pers. with whom, Theogn. Hdt. Omn. Att.; *σῠναλλάσσομαι*, pass., c. gen. rei, dat. pers. Soph.; *μετᾰλαμβάνω*, fut. *–λήψομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *–ἔλᾰβον*, poet. (not Att.) *–ἐλλᾰβον*, perf. *–εἴληφα*, etc., c. gen. or c. acc. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; *μοιράομαι*, mid. Æsch.; *κοινωνέω*, only act., c. gen. rei., dat. pers. Trag. Plat. Dem.; *κοινόομαι*, mid., c. gen. rei, sometimes c. acc. c. dat. pers. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; *συμμετέχω* and *–μετῐ́σχω*, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; *μετᾰλαγχάνω*, Eur. Plat.; *ἀντῐλᾰ́ζῡμαι*, only pres. and imperf. mid., c. gen. Eur.; *συμφέρω*, fut. *σῠνοίσω*, aor. 1. *συνήνεγκα*, aor. 2. *σῠνήνεγκον*, aor. 1. pass. *–ηνείχθην* (esp. of sharing toil, misfortune, etc.), c. gen. or c. acc. Eur. Xen.; so *σῠνᾰίρομαι*, mid., c. gen. or c. acc. Eur. Thuc. Dem.; so *σῠναντλέω*, c. acc. Eur.; so *συνδιαφέρω*, Ar. Hdt.; so *προσυλλαμβάνομαι*, mid., c. gen. Thuc.; *προσκοινωνέω*, c. gen. Plat.; *συγκοινωνέω*, c. gen. Isæ. Dem.; *ἐπῐκοινωνέω*, Plat.; *κατακοινωνέω*, Dem.; *κατανέμομαι*, mid., c. perf. and aor. 1. pass. in act. sense, Thuc. Plat. Isoc.; *μερίζομαι*, mid., c. perf. pass. in act. sense, sometimes c. *πρὸς* and acc. of the companion with whom, c. acc. or c. gen. rei, Isæ. Dem.; *συνεπῐλαμβάνομαι*, mid., c. gen. Hdt. Thuc.; *ἐπῐδιαιρέομαι*, mid., aor. 2. *–διειλόμην*, Hdt.; *ἐπιξῠνόομαι*, mid. Ap. Rh.; *παρσαίνω* (like *παρσύνω* above), only act. Ap. Rh.; *μέτεστι*, impers., c. dat. pers. gen. rei, also (esp. in Trag.) *μέτα* for *μέτεστι*, Omn. Att. Hdt.
Many things fell to my share, μοὶ τύχε πολλά, Hom.
To share the fortunes of a person, σῠνᾰγωνίζομαι, mid., c. dat. pers. Ar. Thuc.
To have an equal share, ἴσομοιρέω, only act. c. gen. rei, c. dat. pers., or c. *πρὸς* and acc. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.
To have an equal share with the demi-gods, τοῖς ἰσοθέοις ἔγκληρα λαχεῖν, Soph.
To share in profit or loss, σῠνᾰπολαύω, c. gen. Arist.
To give a share of, λέλᾰχον, no other tense in this sense, c. acc. pers. gen. rei Hom.; *προσκοινόω*, c. dat. pers., c. *ἀπὸ* and gen. rei, Dem.
To demand a share, μεταιτέω, c. acc. or c. gen. Ar. Hdt. Dem.
One must share, μεθεκτέον, c. gen. Thuc. Plat.; *μετᾰληπτέον*, Plat.
One must give a share, μετᾰδοτέον, c. gen. rei, dat. pers. Xen. Plat.
Having a share, ἔγκληρος, ον, c. gen. Soph.; *μέτοχος, ον*, c. gen. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; *ἐπῐκοινος, ον*, c. gen. Eur.
Having an equal share, ἰσόμοιρος, ον, c. gen. or c. dat. of the other sharer, Soph. Xen.
Belonging to one's share, μοίριος, Pind.
Willing to share, μετᾰδοτῐκὸς, c. gen. rei, Arist.
What can be shared, μεθεκτὸς, Arist.
A giving a share, μετᾰ́δοσις, εως, ἡ, Xen.
Not shared with others, ᾰ̓κοινώνητος, ον, Eur.
A sharer, μέτοχος, Eur. Thuc. See *Partner.*
Having no share in, ᾰ̓πόκληρος, ον, c. gen. Pind.; *ᾰ̓κλήρωτος, ον*, Pind.; *ἄκληρος, ον*, c. gen. Æsch. Isæ.; *ᾰ̓μοιρος*, also poet. *ᾰ̓μορος* and *ἄμμορος, ον*, c. gen. Pind. Trag. Xen.; *ᾰ̓μέτοχος, ον*, c. gen. Thuc. See *Without, Wanting.*
A sharing, μέθεξις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
A shark, ζύγαινα, Epich. Arist.; *λᾰμία*, Arist.; *γᾰλεός*, Arist.
Like a shark, γᾰλεοειδὴς, Arist.; *γᾰλεώδης*, Arist.
Sharp, ᾰ̓καχμένος (only of weapons), Hom.; *θοὸς*, Hom. Ap. Rh.; *εὐηκὴς*, Hom. Ap. Rh.; *ἐχεπευκὴς*, Hom.; *ὀξυόεις*, Hom.; *ὀξῠθελὴς*, Hom.; *ὀξὺς* (of anything, weapon, person, pain, etc.), Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; *δρῑμὺς* (esp. of persons), Hom. Ar. Xen.; *κερτόμιος, ον* (only of words, or anger), Hom. Soph.; so *κέρτομος, ον*, Hes.; *ὀξύτομος, ον*, Pind.; *τόμος*, Soph. Plat. Dem. Call; *ᾐκτὸς*, Æsch. Eur.; *τεθηγμένος* (esp. of words, a tongue, etc.), Æsch. Soph.; *αὐτόθηκτος, ον*, Æsch.; *ὀξῠπευκὴς*, Æsch.; *ὀξύθηκτος, ον*, Eur.; *ὀξύστομος, ον*, Eur.; *ὀξῠ́πωρος, ον*, Æsch.; *ἀντῐκεντρος, ον* (of grief, reproaches, etc.), Æsch.; *κεντροδήλητος, ον* (of grief), Æsch.; *κούρῐμος, ον*, Eur.; *ξῠρήκης*, Eur. Xen.; *κρᾶναὸς* (of a nettle), Ar.; *τρᾰχὺς* (of a bridle-bit), Xen.; *σῦνοξυς*, Theoph.
With sharp spines, ὀξύτροπος, Mel.
To sharpen, *θοάω*, Hom.; *θήγω*, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; *ᾰ̓ποξῠ́νω*, Hom.; *χᾰράσσω*, Hes.; *θηγάνω*, only pres. and imperf. act. Æsch.; *ἐξᾰποξῠ́νω*, Eur.; *ᾰ̓κονάω*, Xen. Dem.; *πᾰρᾰκονάω*, Ar. Xen.
Newly sharpened, νεηκὴς, Hom.; *νεηκονὴς*, Soph.; *νεοθὴξ, –θήγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Sappho. Anth.; *νεοθηγὴς*, Ap. Rh.; *νεόθηκτος, ον*, Ap. Rh.
Sharpening steel, χαλκοδάμας, αντος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.; *σῐδηροβρὼς –ῶτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Soph.
Sharply, ὀξὺ and *ὀξέα*, Hom.; *ὀξεῖα*, Hes.; *ὀξέως*, Thuc.; *ῥίμφα* (to shoot, etc.), Pind.
Sharpness, ὀξῠ́της, ητος, ἡ, Plat. Dem.
Sharpness (of a bridle-bit), *τρᾰχῠ́της, ητος, ἡ*, Xen.
Sharp-sighted, εὐσκοπος, ον (Ep. also *ἐῢσ.*), Hom. Theoc.; *εὐδρᾰκὴς*, Soph.; *ὀξῠδερκὴς*, Hdt.; *ὀξυωπὴς*, Arist.; *ὀξυωπὸς, ὸν*, Arist.; *εὐωπὸς, ὸν*, Arist.
To be sharp-sighted, ὀξῠδερκέω, only act. Arist.; *ὀξὺ βλέπω*, no perf. Plat.

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Sharp-sightedness, ὀξυωπία, Arist.; διεντέρευμα, ατος, τό, Arist.
To shatter, διαπᾰλύω, Eur.; συντριαινόω, prop. with a trident, but also generally, Eur. Plat. (Com.), συντρίβω, Thuc. Plat. Æschin.
To be shattered (as a ship in a storm), ἐρέχθομαι, only pres. and imperf. pass. Hom.
To shave, κείρω, Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Theoc.; ξυράω, or better ξῠρέω, Soph. Ar. Hdt. Plat.; ὑποξυρέω, Archil.; ἀποσκῐθίζω, Eur. Ar.
To shave all round, περιξυρέω, Hdt.
To shave close, clean, ἀποξῠρω, Ar.; ἀποξῠράω, Hdt.
To be shaved, σκῐθίζομαι, pass. Eur.
Shaved (as a person's head or hair), κούριμος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; ἐγκεκαρμένος, Eur.; (as a person), ἐκκεκαρμένος, Soph.
Close-shaven, ξῠρηκής, Eur.
Shaved all round, τροχοκουρὰς, ἄδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Chœril.
Shaving, κουρὰ, Soph. Eur. Hdt.
That which is shaved off, κουρὰ, Æsch.
A shawl, πέπλος, Hom. Eur. Xen.
A small shawl, ἡμῐδῐπλοίδιον, Ar.
A sheaf, δράγμα, ᾰτος, τό, Hom. Xen.; ἅμαλλα, Soph.; κόμυς, ῠθος, ἡ (esp. of hay), Theoc.
To collect into sheaves, δραγμεύω, Hom.; ποιολογέω, Theoc.
One who binds in sheaves, ἁμαλλοδετῆρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom.; ἁμαλλοδέτης, ου, ὁ, Theoc.
Bands for binding into sheaves, ἑλλεδάνοι, Hom. Hes. h.
The sheaf of a pulley, τροχᾰλία, Arist.
Like the sheaf of a pulley, τροχᾰλιώδης, Hipp.
To shear, πέκω, and poet. pres. πείκω, Hes. Simon. Theoc.; πεκτέω, Ar.; ἀποκείρω, Eur. Xen.; ποκίζομαι, mid. Theoc.; νᾰκοτιλτέω, Archipp.
A shear, or **shears**, ψᾰλὶς, ῐ́δος, ἡ, Anth.
With a mouth like a pair of shears, ψᾰλῐδόστομος, h.
A shearer, νᾰκοτίλτης, ου, ὁ, Philem.
Shearing, πόκος, irreg. acc. pl. also πόκας, Ar.
Sheared, νᾰκότιλτος, ον, Cratin.
Newly shorn, νεόκοκος, ον, Soph.
A sheath, περῐβολὴ, Eur. See *Scabbard*.
A sword sheathed (in a person's body), ἔγχος περῐπετές, Soph.
Sheathing (for a ship's bottom), χέλυσμα, ᾰτος, τό, Theoc.
To shed (esp. tears), εἴθω, only pres. and imperf. act. mid. and pass. Hom. Hes. Soph.; κᾰτείθω, Hom.; βάλλω, no aor. 1. act., perf. βέβληκα, Hom. Eur.; ἐκβάλλω, Hom.; λείβω (esp. tears), chiefly in pres. and imperf. act. pass. and mid., in mid. sometimes c. dat. of the tears, Hom. Trag. Xen.; χέω (Ep. pres. sometimes χείω), fut. χεύσω, aor. 1. ἔχευα, Att. ἔχεα, perf. act. rare, perf. pass. κέχῠμαι, etc. Omn.; στάζω, -ξω, no pass., but act. sometimes in intrans. or pass. sense, Omn. poet.; τέγγω, Pind. Soph.; ἀνᾰπετάννῡμι, fut. -πετάσω, etc., perf. pass. -πέπτᾰμαι (of shedding light over ...), Sapph.; μεθίημι (ῑ Att., ῐ̄ elsewhere), aor. 1. μεθῆκα, Ep. μεθέηκα (Hom. also has 2d and 3d sing. pres. μεθιεῖς, μεθιεῖ, imperf. μεθίεις, μεθίει, etc.), Eur. Hdt.; σκεδάννῡμι, fut. σκεδάσω, Att. σκεδῶ, etc. (of shedding light), Æsch.; δεύω, only act. (of shedding blood), Soph.; δρέπομαι, mid. (of shedding blood), Æsch.; ἐλαύνω, fut. ἐλάσω, Att. sometimes ἐλῶ, perf. ἐλήλακα, etc. (ἐς γαῖαν δάκρυ), Eur. στᾰλάσσω, Eur.; προάγω, aor. 2. -ἤγᾰγον, Eur.; στᾰλάω, only act. Anth. See *To pour*.
To shed upon (esp. metaph., as to shed beauty, grace, etc. on), κᾰτᾰχέω, c. dat. of that on which, or c. perf., e. g. ἐπί and dat. Hom.; ἀνᾰπάσσω, fut. -ᾰ́σω, only act., c. dat. Pind.; προσστάζω, c. dat. Pind.; ἐπιστάζω, c. dat. Pind.; ἐμβάλλω, c. dat. Eur.
Shed (as blood), χῦτρὸς, Æsch.
Newly shed, νεοκόνητος, ον, Soph.
A shedding, ἐκβολὴ, Eur.
A sheep, ἀρνειὸς, ὁ, sometimes ἀρν. ῐ̄ός, Hom.; ἀρνὸς, τοῦ καὶ τῆς, dat. ἀρνὶ, etc., only the oblique cases sing. without nom., all dual and pl. cases, Hom. Eur. Hdt.; μῆλον, Omn. poet. ῐ̄ός, ῐ̄ός, dat. rare, acc. οἶν, etc., dat. pl. οἰέσι, and Ep. ῐ̄έσσι, sometimes ἒεσσι, Att. usu. οἷς, οἷσι, nom pl. οἷες and contr. οἷς, dat. οἷσι, etc., ὁ καὶ ἡ (Hom. sometimes uses Att. gen.), Omn.; πρόβᾰτον, only in pl. Hom. Hes. h. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; βότον, Æsch. Soph.; ποίμνη, Eur.; προβᾰτιον, Ar. Xen. Plat.; οἶς, ῐ̄́δος, ἡ, Theoc.

Of or *belonging to sheep*, ἄρνειος, Orac. ap. Hdt. Soph. Xen.; μήλειος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Eur. Hdt.; οἴειος, Hdt.; ῐ̄́ος, Hipp.; μηλογενὴς, Philox.
Fit for feeding sheep (land), μηλόβοτος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Isoc. Lycurg.
To turn the country into a sheep-walk, i. e. to lay it waste, τὴν χώραν ἀνεῖναι μηλόβοτον, Isoc.
Rich in sheep, πολύαρνος, ον, irreg. dat. πολύαρνι, Hom.; εὔμηλος, ον, Hom. Pind. h.; πολῦμηλος, ον, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur.; πολύῤῥην, -ηνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, not found in nom. sing. Hom. Ap. Rh.; πολῦπρόβᾰτος, ον, Hdt. Xen.; ἐῦῤῥην, Ap. Rh.; ἐῦῤῥηνος, ον, Ap. Rh.
Rearing, breeding sheep, μηλοτρόφος, ον, Archil. Æsch.
Receiving sacrifices of sheep, μηλοδόκος, ον, Pind.; πολῦμηλος, ον (of the altar), Eur.
Sacrificing sheep (of an altar, etc.), μηλοθύτης, ου, ὁ, Eur.
To sacrifice sheep, μηλοσφᾰγέω, only act. Soph. Eur. Ar.
From whence one can watch sheep (of a hill), μηλοσκόπος, ον, h.
A judge of sheep, προβᾰτογνώμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.
A dealer in sheep, προβᾰτοπώλης, ου, ὁ, Ar.
A sheep-skin, ἀρνᾰκὶς, ῐ̄́δος, ἡ, Ar. Plat.; μηλωτὴ, Philem.; ῥηνῖκὴ, Hipp.
Anything made of sheep-skin, φᾶα, Pherecr. Hipp.
Sheer, εἰλῐκρῑνὴς, Xen. Plat. See *Pure*.
A sheet, φᾶρος, τό (ᾱ always Hom., but φᾶ̆ρος Trag.), Hom. Soph.
A sheet, i. e. the ropes in a ship, πούς, ποδός, ὁ, chiefly in pl. Hom. Soph. Eur. Ap. Rh.
In a sheet of fire, πῦρὶ κᾰτᾰ̆δρομος, Eur.
A shell, ὄστρᾰκον, h. Æsch.
A shell (of an egg), λεπὶς, ῐ̄́δος, ἡ, Ar.
With a hard shell, κρᾰταιρῖνος, ον, Orac. ap. Hdt.; σκληρόστρᾰκος, ον, Arist.
With rough shell, τρᾰχυόστρᾰκος, ον, Arist.
With smooth shell, λειόστρᾰκος, ον, Arist.
A shelter, εἶλαρ, τό, only nom. and acc., c. gen. of what is protected, or c. gen. of the evil from which, Hom.; ἴαγη, Hom.; σκέπας, αος, τό, poet. nom. and acc. pl. σκέπᾰ. Hom. Hes. h.; σκέπη, c. gen. of the evil from which, Hdt. Xen. Plat.; σκέπασμα, ᾰτος, τό, Plat.; ἄλέα, Hes.
Sheltered (of a place), εὐήνεμος, ον (from the wind), Soph. Eur.; ὑπήνεμος, Soph. Theoc.; εὐδιεινὸς, ὀν, Xen.; ἄλυσσος, η, ον, and ος, ον (prop. from the waves), Eur.
Giving shelter (from the wind), ἀλεξᾱ́νεμος, ον, Hom.; (from the cold), ἀλεξαίθριος, ον, Soph.; (from death), ἀλεξῑ́μορος, ον, Soph.
Sheltering mortals, ἀλεξῑμβροτος, ον, Pind.
To shelter, σκεπάω, only pres. act., c. gen. of the evil from which, Hom. Theoc.; στέγω, and mid., no pass. in this sense, act., c. acc. pers., c. gen. of the evil, mid., c. acc. of the evil and no case of the person, Pind. Soph. Plat.; σκεπάζω, Xen.; προστέλλω, Thuc. See *To defend*.
Like a bird sheltering yourself under my wings, Νεοσσὸν ὑφεὶ πτέρυγας εἰσπιτῶν ἐμᾶς, Eur.
Fond of shelter, φῐλόσκεπος, ον, Theoph.
The art of sheltering, ἡ στεκτῐκὴ, Plat.
The want of shelter, τὸ ἀστέγαστον, Thuc.
Shelving (of a coast, etc.), πᾰρᾰπλὴξ, ῆγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.
A shepherd, βώτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Hom.; ἐπῐβώτωρ, Hom.; βοτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom. Trag.; μηλοβοτὴρ, Hom. Ap. Rh.; νομεὺς, Hom. Soph. Xen. Plat.; σημάντωρ, ορος, ὁ, Hom.; ποιμὴν, ένος, ὁ, Omn.; ἐπῐποιμὴν, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; οἰοστόλος, h.; μηλοβότης, ου, ὁ, Pind. Eur.; ποιμάνωρ, ορος, ὁ, metaph. Æsch.; ἐῤῥηνοβοσκὸς, Soph.; νομὰς, ἄδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; μηλονόμης, ου, ὁ, Eur.; μηλονόμος, Eur.; ἄμορβὸς, Antim.; μήλων ὀπᾰδὸν (ονος, ὁ), Pind.; σημαντὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Ap. Rh.
Without a shepherd, ἄσήμαντος, ον, Hom.
Of or *belonging to a shepherd*, νόμιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, h. Pind. Ap. Rh.; ποιμένιος, Eur.; ποιμενῐκὸς, Plat. Call.; ποιμάντης, ου, ὁ, Eur.; νομευτῐκὸς, Plat.
The shepherd's art, ἡ νομευτῐκὴ, Plat.
To be a shepherd, to tend as a shepherd, ποιμαίνω, only act. in this sense, c. acc. of the flocks, or c. ἐπί and dat. Hom. Hes. Eur. Plat. Theoc.; νομεύω, only act. Theoc.
A shield, αἰγὶς, ῐ̄́δος, ἡ, Hom.; βοάγριον, Hom.; βοείη, Hom.; βοῦς, βοὸς, ἡ, acc. βοῦν, Hom.; βῦνὸν, Hom.; βῦρὸς, Hom. [all

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the above five words refer to the fact that the ancient shields were made of bull's hide]; λαισήϊον (of a lighter sort), Hom. Hdt.; σάκος, τὸ, Omn. poet.; ἀσπίς, ἴδος, ἡ, Omn.; ἀσπίδος γαστήρ, gen. γαστέρος, sync. γαστρὸς, ἡ, Tyrt.; ἴτυς, υος, ἡ (prop. the edge of the shield), Hes. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; πρόβλημα, ατος, τὸ, Hdt.; προβ. σώματος, Æsch.; τὰ ὅπλα, Xen.

A small light shield, πέλτη, Eur. Xen. Plat.

A wicker shield, ἴτέα, Eur.; γέρρον, Hdt. Xen.

The handle of a shield, πόρπαξ, ακος, ὁ, Soph. Eur.

Armed with shield, τἀλαύρινος, ον (of stiff bull's hide), Hom. Ar.; ἀσπιδιώτης, ου, ὁ, Hom. Anac. Theoc.; ἀσπιστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Ep. gen. pl. ἀσπιστάων, Hom. Eur.; σάκεσπάλος, Hom. Æsch.; φερεσσάκης, Hes.; ἀσπίστωρ, ορος, ὁ, Æsch.; ἀσπιδηφόρος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; ἀσπιδηστρόφος, ον, Æsch.; ἀσπιδέτης, ου, ὁ, Soph.; ἀσπιδοῦχος, ον, Soph. Eur.; ἀσπιδοφόρμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; ἀσπιστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Soph. Eur.; φέρασπις, ίδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; σάκεσφόρος, ον, Soph. Eur.; ὑπασπιστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Æsch.; ὑπασπιστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Eur.; [many of the above words may be used as subst.]

Under a shield, ὑπασπίδιος (of other armour, or of duty, etc.), Soph. Eur.

Armed with a light wicker shield, γερροφόρος, ον, Xen.

A man armed with the light shield called πέλτη, πελταστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Eur. Omn. Att. prose; πελτοφόρος, ον, Xen.

The force of πελτασταὶ, ἡ πέλτη, Eur.; τὸ πελταστικὸν, Xen.

Skilful in the use of the πέλτη, πελταστικὸς, Xen. Plat.

With golden shield, χρύσασπις, ίδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Bacchyl.; χρύσασπις, ίδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.

With brazen shield, χάλκασπις, ίδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind. Soph. Eur.

With white shields, λεύκασπις, ίδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Trag. Xen.

With black shields, κνάναγλις, ίδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.; μελάναγλις, Æsch.

With small shield, μίκρασπις, ίδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Plat.

Eight thousand men wearing shields, ἀσπὶς ὀκτάκισχίλιοι, Hdt. Xen.

Wearing a shield, adv. ὑπασπίδια, Hom.

Sounding with the shield, ἀσπιδόδουπος, ον, Pind.

To wear a shield, ἀνασπίδομαι, pass. Ar.

To wear a πέλτη, πελτάζω, only act. Xen.

To take up one's shield, προπάλλομαι, mid. Ar.

To keep shields close together, συνασπίδόω, Xen.

Hating the (handle of the) *shield*, μισοπόραξ, ακος, ὁ, Ar.

Throwing away one's shield, ῥῖψασπις, ίδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar. Plat.; ἀσπιδαποβλὴς, ῆτος, ὁ, Ar.

To throw away one's shield, φυλλορρόεω (only act.) ἀσπίδα, Ar.

To be another's shield-bearer, ὑπασπίζω, only act., c. dat. of the master, Pind. Eur.

A shield-bearer, ὑπασπιστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Eur. Hdt. Xen.

A shop for shields, ἀσπιδοπηγεῖον, Dem.

Piercing shields, βιντόρος, ον, Hom. Hes.

To shift, i. e. cause to move, ἀλλάω, only pres. Hom.; μετᾰδῐ-ᾰζω, Ar. Xen. See *To move*.

To shift, intrans. βέπω, only act. Pind.

A shift, ἐντροπία, h. See *Contrivance*.

Shifty (of a man), πολλαπλόος, contr. -οῦς, Plat.

The shin, ἀντικνήμιον, Ar. Xen. Arist.; κερκὶς, ίδος, ἡ, Ap. Rh.

To shine, φάω, only in 3d sing. imperf. φάε, Hom. Hes.; γάνδω, only act. pres. and imperf. Hom. h.; στίλβω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. h. Eur. Ar.; μαρμαίρω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Hes. Alcæ. Æsch. Eur.; φαέθω, only in pres. act. part. Hom. Soph. Eur.; φαείνω, only pres. act. Hom. Hes.; poet. for φαίνω, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Plat. Theoc.; λαμπετάω, only pres. act. Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.; λάμπω, also sometimes pres. and imperf. pass. and mid. and fut. mid., perf. λέλαμπα, Omn. poet. Xen.; ἀπολάμπω, Hom.; ἐπῖλάμπω, sometimes c. acc. of the place on which, Hom. h. Hdt. Xen.; παμφαίνω, Ep. 3d sing. παμφαίνησι, part. παμφαίνων, and poet. παμφάνδων, only pres. act. Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.; κἀπαστίλβω, h.; δέρκομαι, only in perf. δέδορκα, Pind.; ἀστράπτω, act., no pass. or mid. except pluperf. pass. 3d sing. ἠστραπτο, Trag. Xen.; ἐκλάμπω, Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; κἀπᾰλλάμπω, sometimes c. gen. of the place on which, also pass. of the place which is shined on, Eur. Xen. Plat.; μαρμᾰρίζω, only act. Pind.; σελᾰγέω, and more usu. -ομαι, pass., only pres. and imperf. Eur. Ar.; φέγγω, and -ομαι pass., only pres. and imperf. Ar. Ap. Rh.; προσλάμπω, Plat.; διᾰλάμπω, Ar. Xen. Isoc.; ὑπολάμπω, Hdt. Xen. Ap. Rh.; ὑπᾰλάμπω, Xen.; ἀντῐλάμπω, Xen.; φωτίζω, only act. Theoph.; ἀπαυγάζω, only act. Call.; ἐπῐφαύσκω, only pres. act. Arist.; διαγλαύσσω, only pres. act. Ap. Rh.

To shine forth (as the sun), ἐξέχω, imperf. -εἶχον, etc., but rare except in pres. act. Ar. Dem.

To shine with, ἀποστίλβω, c. gen. Hom.

To shine through, διαστίλβω, Ar. Anth.; διϊσχάνω, only pres. and imperf. act., sine cas. Ap. Rh.

To shine on at the same time, σὺνεπῐλάμπω, Thuc.

To shine on or *around*, κἀταιθύσσω, fut. -ξω, only act. Pind.

To make to shine, λάμπω, Eur.; λευκαίνω, Eur.; στίλβω, Eur.

To make to shine on, ἐπῐλάμπω, c. dat. of that on which, Pind.

Shining, λαμπρὸς, Omn.; λαμπὰς, άδος, ἡ, as fem. adj. Soph.; φαεσίμβροτος, ον, Hom. Hes. Eur.; φαιδιμόεις, Hom.; φαιδῐμος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Pind. Soph.; καλλίλαμπέτης, ου, ὁ, Anac.; καλλίφεγγὴς, Eur.; φωτεινὸς, Xen.; ἡ διὰφαὴς, Anth. See *Bright*.

Shiningly, λαμπρῶς, Isoc.

Shingle, κᾰ̓χλης, ηκος, ὁ, Thuc.; ῥᾰχία, Thuc.

A ship, ναῦς, gen. νέως, Ep. νηὸς, also in Trag. νᾱὸς, dat. νηΐ, and Trag. νᾱΐ, acc. ναῦν, Ep. νῆα, and once in Hom. νᾶᾶ as a monosyllable, pl. ναῦς, Ep. and Att. prose νῆες, Trag. νᾶες, gen. νεῶν, Ep. νηῶν, Trag. also νᾱῶν, dat. ναυσὶ, Ep. also νήεσσι and νέεσσι (also Ep. gen. and dat. ναῦφι and ναῦφιν), acc. ναῦς, Ep. νῆας, and (more rarely) νέας, nom. and acc. dual never used, Omn.; ᾽ἄκατος, ἡ, more rarely ὁ (only in Hdt.), Theogn. Pind. Eur. Hdt.; δόρυ, τὸ, gen. δόρᾰτος, contr. δορὸς (the only form in Trag.), also Ep. δούρᾰτος and δουρὸς, so dat. δόρᾰτι, etc. (δούρᾰτι occurs once in Soph. in chor.), Trag. also δόρει, pl. nom. δόρατα, Ep. δούρατα, Trag. also δόρη, etc. Pind. Trag.; ὄχημα, ατος, τὸ, c. epith. (e. g. ὄχ. νᾶὸς, ὄχ. λινόπτερον, etc.), Trag.; ὄχος, Æsch.; τροπὶς, ίδος, ἡ, Soph. Eur.; πλοῖον, Æsch. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; πρῖμνα, Eur.; πρῷρα, Eur.; σκᾶφος, τὸ, Æsch. Soph. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; ἐλάτη, Eur.; ναυκληρία, Eur.; δῐ̓πλαξ, ακος, ἡ, Æsch.; βᾶρις, ίδος, ἡ, Eur.; νᾶῦ-ἀκήνη, Eur.; νέως πτῦλος, Eur.; ᾽ἀκᾰτιον, Thuc.; ναυκλήριος, Dem.

A small swift ship, κέλης, ητος, ὁ, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

A ship of war, μἄκρὸν πλοῖον, Isoc. Lycurg.; μακρὰ ναῦς, Hdt.

A guard-ship, ναῦς προφῠλᾰκὶς (ίδος), Thuc.

A merchant-ship, ὁλκὰς, άδος, ἡ, Simon. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Lys.; στρογγύλη ναῦς, Hdt. Thuc.

Of or *belonging to a ship*, νηΐος, η, ον, later ος, ον (Trag. νᾱΐος more usually), Hom. Trag.; νητὴς, ου, ὁ (of an expedition consisting of ships), Thuc.; ναύκληρος, ον, Soph.; ναύπορος, ον (of an oar, like prec.), Eur.

Belonging to a merchant-ship, ὁλκᾰδῐκὸς, Arist.

Destroyed as a ship, ᾽ἄναυς, i. e. ships which are no longer ships, νᾶες ἄναες, Æsch.

Conducting a ship, ναυστῐ̓πορος, ον (as a breeze), Eur.; ναυστῐπό-ρος, ον (as an oar), Eur.

To be approached by ships, ναύπορος, ον, Æsch.

Powerful in ships, πολύναύτης, ου, ὁ, Æsch.; ναυκράτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Hdt. Thuc.

Guarded by ships, ναύφρακτος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Ar.

Famous for ships, ναυσικλειτὸς, Hom. h.; ναυσῖκλυτὸς, ἡ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, Hom. Pind.

Saving ships, νησσόος, ον, Ap. Rh.

Detaining ships, πρυμνοῦχος, ον, Eur.; fem. ἐχενηὶς, gen. νηΐδος, contr. νηῦδος (of a gale), Æsch.

A captain of a ship, ναύκληρος, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ναυκράτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Soph.

A sentry on board ship, ναυφύλαξ, ακος, ὁ, Ar.

Deserting one's ship, λῐπόναυς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; λῐτόνεως, Dem.; λῐποναύτης, ου, ὁ, Theoc.

To put on board ship, to carry in a ship, φορτίζομαι, mid. Hes.; ναυστολέω, also in pass. (c. fut. mid.) "to be carried," i. e. to go (see *To sail*), Soph. Eur.

A ship-owner, ναύκληρος, Hdt. Xen.

To be a ship-owner, ναυκληρέω, only act., sometimes c. acc. of the ship, Xen. Dem.

A ship-owning, ναυκληρία, Plat. Andoc.

Belonging to the trade of ship-owning, ναυκληρῐκὸς, Plat.

A ship-mate, συννανβάτης, ου, ὁ, Soph.; συνναύτης, ου, ὁ, Soph.

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Eur. Plat.; *σύμπλοος*, contr. *–ους*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem. Antiph.

Of or *belonging to shipmates*, *συμπλοϊκὸς*, Arist.

A ship-builder, *ναυπηγὸς*, Thuc. Xen.

To build ships, *ναυπηγέω*, also more usu. in mid. "for oneself," in aor. 1. pass. of the ships built, Ar. Omn. Att. prose, Hdt.; *ναῦς γλύφω*, Ar. See *To build*.

To build ships besides, *προσναυπηγέω*, Hdt.

To build ships in, *ἐναυπηγέω*, c. dat. Thuc.

To build ships in opposition, *ἀντιναυπηγέω*, Thuc.

Ship-building, *ναυπηγία*, Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; *ἡ ναυπηγικὴ*, Arist.

Belonging to ship-building, fit for ship-building, *ναυπηγήσιμος, η, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.

Shipwreck, *ναυᾱγία*, Pind. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Dem.; *ναυφθορία*, Anth. See *Wreck*.

The lamentable shipwreck, *ναυσίστονος ὕβρις* (*εως*, *ἡ*), Pind.

Shipwrecked, *ναυᾱγὸς*, *ὀν*, oftenest as subst. Simon. Eur. Hdt. Xen.

Belonging to shipwreck, or *to shipwrecked people*, *ναύφθορος*, *ον*, Eur.

To be shipwrecked, *ναυᾱγέω*, only act. Æsch. Hdt. Dem.

To shirk, *ἀποκάμνω*, fut. *–κάμοῦμαι*, no aor. 1., perf. *–κέκμηκα*, c. acc. or c. infin., only act., Soph. Xen.; *ἀποκάμπτω*, only act., c. infin. Eur.; *ἀποτρέπομαι*, mid. and pass., perf. pass. *–τέτραμμαι*, aor. 1. *–ετρέφθην*, c. *ἐκ* and gen. Thuc.; *διαδύω*, and pres. mid., fut. *–δύσομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *–έδυν*, perf. *δέδῦκα*, no pass. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Lys. Dem.; *ἀναδῦομαι*, mid., sometimes sync. *δυδ.*, Xen. Dem.; *ἀποδειλιάω*, only act., c. gen. or c. infin. Xen. Plat. See *To avoid*.

Not shirking any thing, *οὐκ ἀποστερῶν ἐμαυτὸν οὐδενὸς*, Antiph.

One who shirks the business of the state, *διᾶδρᾱσϊπολίτης, ου, ὁ*, Ar.

A shirking, *ἀποτροπὴ*, Thuc.; *ἀπόκνησις, εως, ἡ*, Thuc.

A shirt, *χῑτὼν, ῶνος, ὁ*, Hom. Hdt.

To shiver (with cold), *ῥῑγόω*, often contracted into *ω* and *φ* for *ου* and *οι*, only act. Hom. Ar. Hdt. Plat.; *φρίσσω*, fut. *–ξω*, perf. *πέφρῑκα*, with irreg. part. *πεφρίκων*, only act. Hes.; *ἐνρῑγόω*, Ar.

To shiver a little, *ὑποπεριψύχω*, only act. Hipp.

To cause to shiver, *φρίσσω* (as cold rain does), Pind.

To shiver, act., i. e. to shatter, *κεάζω*, fut. *–άσω*, aor. 1. *ἐκέᾱσα* and *–ασσα*, chiefly used in aor 1. act. and pass. Hom.; *ἐρείκω*, perf. pass., *ἐρήριγμαι* (not poet.), aor. 2. act. *ἤρῐκον* in pass. sense, Hom. Hes. Æsch.; *σκεδάνῡμι*, fut. *σκεδάσω*, Att. *σκεδῶ*, Æsch. See *To break*.

To be shivered, *διακναίομαι*, (pass. of a spear), Æsch.

A shivering (from cold), *φρῖκη*, Plat. Hipp.; *φρῖκος, τὸ*, Hipp.

A shoal, *τένᾰγος, τὸ*, Pind. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Ap. Rh.; in pl. *βράχεα, τὰ*, Hdt. Thuc.

Of shoals, *τενᾰγώδης*, Ap. Rh.

A shock, *ὁρμὴ*, Hom. Pind.

With violent shocks, *ὠστῆς, οῦ, ὁ* (of an earthquake), Arist.; so *παλμᾰ́ρίας, ου ὁ*, Arist.

With many shocks, *πολυάξ, ἄϊκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ* (of battle), Hom.

A shoe, *ὑπόδημα, ατος, τὸ*, Hom. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; *ὕποδημᾰ́τιον*, Hipp.; *ἀρβύλη*, Æsch. Eur.; *ἐμβάς, άδος, ἡ*, Ar. Hdt. Isæ.; *ἐμβάδιον*, Ar.; *κάσσῡμα, ατος, τὸ*, Ar. *ἔμβασις* (*εως*, *ἡ*) *ποδός*, Æsch.; *ἐμβάτης, ου, ὁ*, Xen.; *ὑπόδεσις, εως, ἡ*, Xen. Plat.; *ἀρβῦλις, ῖδος, ἡ*, Theoc.

A fur shoe, *ἀσκέρα*, Hippon.

A felt shoe, *ἀρτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ*, Pherecr.

A light thin shoe, *βλαύτη*, Hermipp. Anaxil. Plat.; *βλαύτιον*, Ar.

A thin woman's shoe, in pl. *περῐσᾰ́ρῖδες, αἱ*, Ar.; *σχισταὶ, αἱ*, Eupol.; *ἅπλαῖ, αἱ*, Dem.

A sort of slit or *slashed shoe*, *πρόσχισμα, ατος, τὸ*, Ar.

An Asiatic shoe, *εὐμᾱρὶς, ῖδος, ἡ*, acc. *ῖδα* and *ῖν*, Æsch. Eur.

Wooden shoes, *κρούπᾰλα, τὰ*, Soph.; *κρούπεζαι, αἱ*, Com. frag.

Wearing wooden shoes, *κρουπεζοφόρος, ον*, Cratin.

Shoes of undressed leather, *καρβᾰτῖναι, αἱ*, Xen.

Shoeless, *ἀπέδῑλος, ον*, Æsch.; *ἀνάρβῦλος, ον*, Eur.; *ἀπεδίλωτος, ον*, Call.; *ἄνᾰλῖτος, ον*, Theoc.

To put on shoes, *ὑποδέομαι*, mid. and pass., fut. *–δήσομαι*, perf. pass. *–δέδεμαι*, etc. c. acc. or sine cas., sometimes c. dat. of the feet, Hom. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; *ὑποδύω*, in aor. 2. *ὑπέδυν*, imperf. *ὑπεδῦθι*, c. acc. of the shoes, Ar.

To take off shoes, *ἀπολῡ́ω*, (act. the shoes of another, mid. one's own), Ar. Plat.

A shoemaker, *πίσυγγος*, Sapph. Alex.; *σκῡτεύς*, Ar. Plat.; *σκῡτοτόμος*, Ar. Plat. Xen.

To be a shoemaker, *σκῡτοτομέω*, only act. Ar. Plat.; *σκῡτεύω*, only act. Xen.

To sew like a shoemaker, *κασσύω*, only pres. in any voice, Ar. Pherecr. Plat.

Of or *belonging to a shoemaker, or to shoemaking*, *σκῡτοτομῐκὸς*, Ar. Plat. Æschin.; *σκῡτῐκὸς*, Plat.

Shoe-making, *ἡ σκῡτῐκὴ*, Plat.; *σκύτευσις, εως, ἡ*, Arist.

To mend shoes, *νευροῤῥᾰφέω*, only act. Xen. Plat.

A mender of shoes, *νευροῤῥάφος*, Ar. Plat.

A shoe-string, *ἠνία*, Ar.

A shoemaker's shop, *σκῡτοτομεῖον*, Lys.

A shoot (of a tree, etc.), *πτόρθος*, Hom. Eur.; *ἔρνος, τὸ*, Hom. Eur.; *θαλλὸς*, Hom. Trag. Plat. Æschin.; *ὄρπηξ, ηκος, ὁ*, Hom. Theoc. Ap. Rh.; *θᾶλος, τὸ*, (usu. metaph. of men), Hom. Pind. Eur.; *ἕλιξ, ῐκος, ὁ*, Eur.; *βλαστὸς* (often metaph.), Soph. Hdt. Xen.; *βλάστη* (metaph.), Soph.; *βλάστημα, ἄτος, τὸ* (often metaph.), Æsch. Eur.; *βλάστημος*, Æsch.; *φῖτυμα, ἄτος, τὸ* (metaph.), Æsch.; *φῖτυ, τὸ*, Ar.; *μασχάλη*, Theoph.; *μασχαλὶς* (or the hollow under a shoot), *ῖδος, ἡ*, Theoph.; *πᾰ́ραφυὰς, ἄδος, ἡ* (esp. from the root), (see *Sucker*), Arist.

A young green shoot, *χλόη*, Hes. Eur. Xen.

A previous shoot, *προβλάστημα, ἄτος, τὸ*, Theoph.

Vigour of shoots, *πολυβλαστία*, Theoph.

To shoot (as branches, flowers, etc.), *βρύω*, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Soph. Xen.; *βλαστάνω*, fut. *βλαστήσω*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *ἔβλαστον*, perf. *ἐβλάστηκα*, but pluperf. *ἐβεβλαστήκειν*, Pind. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; *ἐπιβρύω*, Theoc.

To shoot out from, *ἐκβλαστάνω*, c. gen. or sine cas. Eur. Plat.

To shoot up, *ἀΐσσω* (*ᾱ* Hom., *ᾰ* Trag., but in Trag. nearly always *ᾱ́σσω*), fut. *–ξω*, c. aor. 1. mid. and pass. Hom. Pind.; *ἀνατρέχω*, fut. *–δρᾰμοῦμαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *ἀνέδρᾰμον*, perf. *ἀναδέδρομα*, Hom.

To shoot up along with, *σύνεξορμάω*. c. dat. Xen.; *ὁμοβλαστέω*, only act. Theoph.; *σύνἀβλαστάνω*, Theoph.

To shoot out before, *προβλαστάνω*, Theoph.

Shooting afresh, *νεοθηλὴς*, Hom.

Shooting at the same time, *ὁμοβλαστὴς*, Theoph.

To shoot (missile weapons), *ἰάλλω*, only pres. imperf. and aor. 1. act. Hom. Anac.; *ὀϊστεύω*, only act., sometimes c. gen. of the object at which, Hom.; *ἵημι* (*ἵη* Att., *ἴη* Hom., but also often in Hom. *ῑ*, esp. before *ε* in mid. and pass. always *ῑ*), aor. 1. *ἧκα*, Ep. *ἔηκα*, aor. 2. not used in sing. (and indeed in the simple verb, but very rarely in pl.), also Ep. pres. infin. *ἰέμεν* and *ἰέμεναι*, imperf. *ἴην*, but more usu. *ἴουν*, esp. in 3d sing. Hom. Soph. Xen. Plat.; *προΐημι*, Hom. Xen.; *ἀφίημι*, Hom. Anac. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; *ἀποπροΐημι*, Hom.; *ἐπῐπροΐημι*, c. dat. of the object at which, Hom.; *ἐφίημι*, c. dat. of the object, Hom. Eur.; *μεθίημι*, Soph. Xen.; *ἐπᾰφίημι*, Xen.; *τοξάζομαι*, mid., no pass., c. gen. of the object, Hom.; *ἐπιτοξάζομαι*, c. dat. of the object, Hom.; *ἀκοντίζω*, c. gen. of the object, in pass. of the object shot at or shot, Hom. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; *ἐξακοντίζω*, Eur. Xen.; *εἰσακοντίζω* c. acc. of the object, or c. *εἰς* and acc. Hdt. Thuc.; *τοξεύω*, c. gen. of the object, in pass. of the object shot or shot at, etc., Omn.; *βάλλω*, no aor. 1. act., perf. *βέβληκα*, perf. pass. Ep. *βλήμενος* sometimes, aor. 2d sing. opt. pass. Ep. *βλεῖο*, Omn.; *πέμπω*, rare in perf. Hes.; *ἰάπτω*, Æsch.; *κᾰτᾰτοξεύω*, Ar. Hdt. Thuc.; *ἀποτοξεύω*, metaph. of words, Plat.; *προϊάλλω*, Theoc.; *ἰοβολέω*, only act. Ap. Rh.

To shoot through, *διΐημι*, c. gen. of the object, Hom.; *διοϊστεύω*, c. gen. Hom.; *διαῤῥίπτω*, Ep. imperf. *–ῥίπτασκον*, Hom.

To shoot away (all one's arrows), *ἐκτοξεύω*, Hdt., and simply to shoot, Xen.

To shoot in matches, *διατοξεύομαι*, mid. Xen.

To shoot in return, *ἀντῐβάλλω*, Thuc.; *ἀντοϊστεύω*, Xen.

To excel (a competitor) *in shooting*, *περῐτοξεύω*, c. acc. pers. Ar.; *ὑπερᾰκοντίζω*, Ar.

To shoot together, *σύνἀκοντίζω*, Antipho.

To be able to shoot as far as, to be within shot, *διοϊστεύω*,—near one another, and indeed you could shoot as far, *πλήσιον ἀλλήλων καί κεν διοϊστεύσειας*, Hom.

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To shoot (as pain), ἀΐσσω, nearly always ἄσσω in Trag., fut. –ξω, Eur.
Shooting stars, ἀστέρες διᾴσσοντες, Arist.; ἀστ. διαθέοντες, Arist.
To be shot from (as an arrow), ἐκφεύγω, c. gen. of whence (the hand, the bowstring, etc.), Hom.
A shooter, τοξευτής, οῦ, ὁ, Hom.; ἀκοντιστής, οῦ, ὁ, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Thuc.; ἀκοντιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Eur. See *Archer*.
Shooting far, ἑκάεργος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Call.; ἑκατηβόλος, Hom.; ἑκατηβελέτης, ου, ὁ, Hom. Hes.; ἕκατος, fem. also ἑκάτη, Hom. h. Æsch.; ἑκηβόλος, ὁν, Hom. Trag.
Shooting a dart, ἀκοντοβόλος, Ap. Rh.
Skilled in shooting, ἀκοντιστῑκός, Xen.
A shooting, βολή, Hom. Eur. Xen.; ῥῖπή, Ap. Rh.
A shooting far, ἑκηβολία, Hem.
Skilled in shooting, χερὸς εὐστοχία, Eur.
Shot (of a man), τοξευτός, Soph.
Not shot (of an arrow), ἄβλης, ητος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.
A shop, πωλητήριον, Xen.; κάπηλεῖον, Ar. Lys. Isoc.; ἐργαστήριον, Dem.
A shop (for all kinds of things), παντοπώλιον, Plat.
Shore, ῥηγμίς, ῖνος, ἡ, Hom. Pind. Eur. Ap. Rh.; Δῖς, Δῖνός, ἡ, Hom. Trag. Ap. Rh.; ἠιών, όνος, ἡ, Att. sometimes ῆων, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen.; ἀκτή, Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen. Lycurg.; αἰγιαλός, Hom. Hdt. Thuc.; κρόκαλαι, αἱ, Eur.
A steep or *rough shore*, βάχία, Æsch. Thuc.
Of or *on the shore*, ἄκτιος, ον, Pind. Theoc.; ἐπάκτιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Soph. Eur.; παράκτιος, Trag.; αἰγιαλώδης, Arist.
To cast ashore, ἐκφέρω, fut. –οίσω, aor. 1. –ήνεγκα, aor. 2. –ήνεγκον, aor. 1. pass. –ηνείχθην, Eur.; ἐκφορέω, Hdt.
To be driven ashore (in a storm), ἐκβράσσομαι, only pres. and imperf. pass. Hdt.
Short, ὀλῑγος (of time or distance), no compar. or superl. in this sense), Hom. Xen. Isoc.; μῑκρός, Att. also σμῑκρός, compar. ἐλάσσων, μείων, and ἧσσων, superl. ἐλάχιστος and μεῖστος (the latter only in Bion), Omn.; παῦρος (of time), Hes.; so παυρῐ́βιος, Hes.; βράχυς, compar. –ύτερος and –ίων (ῐ Att., ῑ elsewhere), superl. –ύτατος and –ιστος, Pind. Omn. Att. Hdt.; δάκτῠλος, ον (of a day, lit. only a finger's length), Alcæ.; βαιός (of time), Soph.; σύντομος, ον, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; πήχυιος, ον, Mimnerm.; ἀκᾰριαῖος, ον, Dem.; εὐθυπάτητος, ον (of a sentence which does not put you out of breath), Arist.
Short of, ἐνδεής, c. gen. Eur. Thuc.; ἐλλῑπής, c. gen. Thuc.
Lasting a short time, ὀλῑγοχρόνιος, ον, Theogn. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; βραχῠχρόνιος, ον, Plat. See *Short-lived*.
The short cuts (in a road), τὰ σύντομα, Hdt. Xen.
In a short time, συλλήβδην, Theogn. Æsch. Isoc.; ἐν μικρῷ, Xen.
Shortly, συντόμως, in every sense, Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat. Isoc.
In short (to speak, etc.), ἐν βραχεῖ, Soph.; ἐν βραχυτάτῳ, Xen.; ἔμβραχυ, Ar. Plat.; ὡς εἰπεῖν λόγῳ, Hdt.; οὐ πολλῷ λόγῳ εἰπεῖν, Hdt.; ἐν ὀλίγῳ, Plat. Dem.; δι' ὀλίγων, Plat.; ὅλως, Dem.; ἁπλῶς and ἁπλῶς εἰπεῖν, Eur. Thuc. Isoc. See *To shorten*.
And I say in short, συνελών τε λέγω, Thuc.
For a short time, μίννυθα, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἰμονιὰν (lit. as long as a bucket takes to go down a well and come up again), Ar.
A short distance, ἠβαιόν, Hom.
At a short distance, δι' ὀλίγου, Æsch.
With a short passage, βραχύπορος, ον, Plat.
To fall short of, ἐλλείπω, c. gen. Æsch. Thuc. Plat.; ὑποκάμπτω, no perf., only act., c. acc. Æsch.; ἀπεῖπον, aor. 2. augment in all moods, c. perf. ἀπείρηκα, c. dat. of the particular in which, Dem.; ἐλασσόομαι, pass. (of one's professions), Isoc.
Three hundred short of ten thousand, τριᾶκοσίων ἀποδέοντα μύρια, Thuc.
To shorten (sail), συστέλλω, Ar. See *To furl*.
To shorten one's discourse, *speak shortly*, συντέμνω, no aor. 1. act. Eur.; also συντεμὼν φράζω, Eur.; συντέμνω λόγους ἐν βραχεῖ, Eur.
To answer shortly, συντέμνω τὰς ἀποκρίσεις, Plat.
To be short (of time), συντέμνω, Hdt.
Short-lived, μίννυθάδιος, Hom.; ἀκῠμορος, ον, Hom.; ἐφημέριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Theogn. Pind. Æsch. Ar.; ἐφήμερος, ον, Pind. Eur. Thuc.; ἐφημερῐ́νδς, Alex.; τᾰχῠ́πτομος, ον, Pind.; τᾰχῠ́μορος, ον, Æsch.
Shortness, βραχῠ́της, ητος, ἡ, Thuc. Xen.; ὀλῑγότης, ητος, ἡ (of time), Plat.
Short-sighted, μυωπός, όν, Xen.; μυώψ, ῶπος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Arist.
Short-sightedness, μυωπία, Arist.
Short-winded, βραχῠ́δρομος, ον, Xen.
A shot, βολή, Hom. Æsch. Thuc. etc.; βλῆμα, ατος, τὸ, Hdt.
Within shot, μεχρὶ ἀκοντίου βολῆς, Thuc.; ἐκτόξου ῥύματος, Xen.; ὅσον τόξευμα ἐξικνέεται, Hdt.
Out of shot, ὑπὲκ βελέων, Hom.; ἔξω βελῶν, Soph. Xen.
They went as far as a javelin's shot, "Οσση δ' αἰγανέης ῥῖπὴ ταναοῖο τέτυκται .... τόσσον ἐχώρησαν, Hom.
To shove, ὠθέω, all augmented tenses ἐώθ., fut. ὠθήσω and ὤσω, most of the remaining tenses from the latter fut., perf. pass. ἔωσμαι, etc., also Ep. imperf. act. ὤθεσκον, Omn. See *To push*.
A shovel, ἄμη, Æsch. Ar. Xen. See *Spade*.
A shoulder, ὦμος, Omn.; ἀκωμίς, ῖδος, ἡ (strictly the point of the shoulder), Eur. Xen. Arist.
The shoulder of a horse, ἄκρωμία, Xen.
The shoulder blade, ὠμοπλάτη, Xen. Theoc.
On or *in any way concerning the shoulder*, *even thrown from the shoulder* (as a quoit), κατωμάδιος, ον, Hom. Call.; ἐκωμάδιος, ον, Theoc.
On, *from*, *by moving the shoulder*, etc., adv. κᾰτωμᾰδόν, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἐκωμαδόν, Ap. Rh.
Broad-shouldered, εὐρῠ́νωτος, ον, Soph.
Strong-shouldered, ὠμοκρᾰτής, Soph.
To bare an arm to the shoulder, ἐξωμίζω, c. acc. of the arm, only act. Ar.
A garment which leaves the shoulder bare, ἐξωμίς, ῖδος, ἡ, Ar. Xen.
The making ἐξωμίδας, ἐξωμιδοποιΐα, Xen.
A shout, ἰυγμός (ῐ Ep., ῑ Att.), Hom. Æsch. Eur.; ἀλᾰλητός, Hom. Pind.; κέλαδος, Hom. Soph.; εὐχωλή (of triumph, etc.), Hom.; ἰαχή (ᾰ, but in Trag. sometimes ᾱ), Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; ἐνοπή, Hom. Eur.; ἀϋτή, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; ὁλολῠγή (esp. of women invoking a God, usu. a cheerful shout), Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; βοή, Omn.; ὁμοκλή, h. Pind.; ἀλᾰλή, Pind. Soph. Eur.; ἀμβόαμα, ατος, τὸ, for ἀναβ., Æsch.; ὁλολυγμός, Æsch. Eur.; ὁλόλυγμα, ατος, το, Eur.; ῥόθιον, Ar.; ἐκῑβόημα, ατος, τὸ, Thuc.; ἴαχημα, ατος, τὸ, Eur.
With a shout, αὐτοβοεί, Thuc.
To shout, ἰάχω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Hes.; ὁμοκλέω, only act., Ep. aor. ὁμοκλήσασκον, no perf. Hom. Soph.; ἀϋτέω, only pres. and imperf. act., sometimes c. acc. pers. to whom, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; αὔω, fut. ἀΰσω, aor. 1. ἤϋσα, only act., no perf., sometimes c. acc. pers. Hom. Æsch. Eur. Theoc.; ἠπύω, Att. more usu. ἀπύω, only act., no perf., usu. c. acc. pers. Hom. Pind. Eur.; ἐκπυέω, Hom.; κλάζω, fut. κλάγξω, perf. κέκλαγγα and κέκληγα (besides part. κεκληγὼς Hom. has also κεκλήγων), aor. 2. ἔκλαγον (Pind. has also part. κεχλᾰδών, said to be from χλάζω), Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; ὀλολύζω, fut. –ξω, only act., except fut. mid. Hom. h. Æsch. Eur. Dem. Theoc.; βοάω, Ep. aor. 1. also ἐβόησα, aor. 1. pass. Ion. in pass. sense ἐβοήσθην, Omn.; προβοάω, Hom. Soph.; φθέγγομαι, mid., no pass. Hom. Eur. Xen. Dem.; ἰαχέω (ᾰ, but Trag. sometimes ᾱ), only act., no perf. h. Trag. Ar.; ἀλᾰλάζω, fut. –άξω and –άξομαι, no other mid. tense, no pass. (prop. of a war-cry), Pind. Trag. Xen.; ἐπολολύζω, Æsch. Ar.; ἀνολολύζω, Trag.; ἐπορθιάζω, only pres. act., sometimes c. dat. of the cause, Æsch.; ἐπορθοβοάω, only act. Eur.; εὐφημέω, only act. (in triumph, etc.), Æsch. Ar.; λάσκω, fut. λᾱκήσομαι, aor. 1. ἐλᾰ́κησα, aor. 2. ἐλᾰκον, Ep. aor. 2. mid. λελᾰκόμην, perf. λέλᾱκα, part. λελᾱκώς, fem. λελᾰκυῖα, Trag. Ar.; ἀνᾰβοάω, Xen.; ἐμβοάω, Thuc. Xen.; ἐκβοάω, Xen.; ἀπολολύζω, Æsch.; ἀνορθιάζω, Andoc.; λᾰρυγγιάζω, only act. Dem.; λᾰρυγγιάω, only act. Anth.; ἀνᾰϊῤῥυάζω, only act. (esp. for joy), Ar.; ἀνιάχω, Ap. Rh.; ἀναβαύω, Ap. Rh.
To shout in one's ears, κέλαδον δι' ὤτων ἐνσείω, Soph.
To shout at (esp. in applause, etc.), ἐπικελάδέω, only act. Hom.; ἐπιάχω, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἐπευφημέω, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἐπιῤῥοθέω, only act. Soph. Eur.; ἐπαϋτέω, Theoc. Call.; ἐπῐθορῠβέω (sometimes also in disapproval), Xen.
To shout over (in triumph, etc.), ἐπεξιακχάζω, Æsch.; ἐπαίνω, c. dat. (Theoc. has aor. 1. imper. ἐπᾶϋσον), Æsch. Theoc.

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To shout in unison, ἐπηχέω, only act. Eur.
To shout together, etc. συμβοάω, c. dat. of those who join in the shout, sometimes c. acc. of those shouted to, Xen.; σύνἀνἀβοάω, Xen.; σύνεκβοάω, Hipp.
To shout so as to cause fear to, διαρροθέω, only act., c. dat. pers. Æsch.
To shout in honour of Bacchus, εὐάζω, only pres. and imperf., in mid. c. acc. of the God, no pass. Soph. Eur.
Loud shouting, βριήπυος, ον, Hom.; αὐλἄχος, ον, Hom.; ἄξρομος, ον, Hom.
To show, φαίνω (besides the reg. tenses Hom. has aor. 2. act. φἄνεσκον, aor. 1. pass. ἐφαάνθην, and fut. pass. πεφήσομαι), aor. 2. act. not used, perf. 2. πέφηνα in pass. sense, Omn.; ἐκφαίνω, Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; προφαίνω, Omn.; πἄρἄφαίνω, Hes. Ar.; διἄφαίνω, Pind. Theoc.; κἄτἄφαίνω, h. Pind. Hdt. Plat.; ἀνἄφαίνω, poet. also ἀμφ., Omn.; ἐμφαίνω, Eur. Plat.; ὑποφαίνω, Dem.; πϊφαύσκω, only pres. and imperf. act. and mid. Hom. Æsch.; δείκνῡμι, 3d sing. pres. δείκνυ sometimes (perf. act. only in Dem.), Omn.; ἀποδείκνυμι, Omn. post Hom.; ἐνδείκνυμι, Omn. post Hom.; ἀνἀδείκνυμι, Soph. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; ἐπϊδείκνυμι, Omn. post Hom.; κἄτἄδείκνυμι, Ar. Hdt. Plat.; πἄρἄδείκνυμι, Isoc. Dem.; ἐκδείκνυμι, Soph. Eur.; σημαίνω, Omn.; ἐνσημαίνω, Isoc.; δειδίσκομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid. h. Ap. Rh.; τεκμαίρω (esp. by a sign or token), only act. in this sense, Pind. Æsch.; δηλόω, Omn. Att. Æsop, Hdt.; ἐμφἀνίζω, Eur. Xen. Dem.; διἀσἀφέω, Eur. Plat.; σἀφηνίζω, Xen.; ὑποδηλόω, Ar.; δϊδάσκω, fut. -ξω, Xen.; δεικἀνάω, only pres. and imperf. act. Theoc.; ἐκπροφαίνω, Orph. See *To display*.
To show (the qualities one has — virtue, weakness, etc.), ἐνδϊδωμι, aor. 1. -έδωκα, perf. pass. δέδομαι, etc. Eur. Ar. Hdt.
He will show his valour, ἣν ἀρετὴν διαείσεται, Hom.
How can I show you by my deeds how you have attached me to you? πῶς ἂν ὑμῖν ἐμφανὴς Ἔργῳ γενοίμην ὅς μ' ἔθεσθε προσφιλῆ, Soph.
To show oneself to be, ἐμαυτὸν παράχω, σαυτὸν παρέχεις, etc. (imperf. πἄρεἶχον, fut. πἄρέξω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. πἄρεσχον, perf. παρέσχηκα), sometimes c. acc. of the quality exhibited instead of the personal pronoun and epithet, Pind. Eur. Xen. Plat. Lys. Æschin.; ἐξετάζομαι, pass. c. adj. or c. part. Eur. Dem.
To show clearly, διαδείκνῡμι, Hdt.
To show beforehand, προδεικνῡμι, Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen.; προσημαίνω, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; προδηλόω, Thuc.
To show besides, πἄρεμφαίνω, Plat.; προσσημαίνω, Arist.; προσδεικνῡμι, Arist.
To show off, ἐνδείκνῡμαι, mid. Plat.; καλλωπίζομαι, mid. and pass. Plat. Xen.
To show one's self off to, προσενδείκνυμαι, mid., c. dat. Æschin.
To make a great show, ὑπερλαμπρύνομαι, mid. Xen.
To show by example, ὑποδείνῡμι, and in pres. infin. and part. -νύω, Xen. Isoc.
To show in turn, in opposition, on the contrary, ἀντενδείκνῡμι, Xen. Plat.
To be shown, δεικτέος, Xen.
Calculated to show beforehand, προδηλωτϊκὸς, c. gen. Plat.
A showing off, καλλωπισμὸς, Xen.
A half-showing (as of the half-closed eyes of one dosing), ὑπόφἄσις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.
A show, θέἄμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Trag. Plat.; φάσμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Plat.
A shower, ψἄκἀς, ἄδος, ἡ, Simon. Æsch. Eur. Xen.; χἄλαζα (prop. of hail, often metaph.), Pind. Soph.; νιφἀς, ἄδος (prop. of snow, often metaph. of stones, etc.), Æsch. Eur. See *Rain*.
Showy, λαμπρὸς, Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen. Isoc. See *Splendid*.
A shred, περῐ̓τμημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Plat.; pl. κοσκυλμἄτια, τὰ, Ar.
Shrewd, πϊνὑτὸς, Hom. Pind. Sol.; πεπνυμένος, Hom. Hes.; σοφὸς, Omn. post Hom. See *Wise, Clever*.
Shrewdly, σοφῶς, Soph.
Shrewdness, πὑκνότης, ητος, ἡ, Ar.
To shriek, κωκύω (ῡ, but in Bion ῠ), only act. Hom. Ar.; ἰὺζω (ῐ Ep., ĭ Att.), fut. -ξω, only act. Æsch. Soph.; λϊγαίνω, Æsch. See *To scream*.
To shriek (as a wounded animal), ἴἄχον, only aor. 2. Hom.
To shriek around, ἀμφιἄχω, in perf. part. ἀμφιἀχὼς, Hom.
To shriek over, κατολολύζω, -ξω, only act. except fut. mid., c. gen. Æsch.

A shriek, κωκῡτὸς, Omn. poet.; κρῖγή, Hippon.; λῖγὴ (ῐ Ep., ĭ Att.), Soph. Hdt.; λυγμὸς (ῠ Ep., ĭ Att.), Æsch. Eur.; κώκῡμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Trag.
Shrill, λϊγὺς, Hom. Trag. Plat.; λϊγῠρὸς, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Plat. Arist.; λιγύφθογγος, ον, Hom. Theogn. Ar.; λιγυπνείων, ουσα, ον, ουτος, etc. Hom.; λϊγῠ́φωνος, ον, Hom.; ὀξὺς, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Plat.; λιγύκνοιος, ον, h.; ὀξῠβόας, ου, only masc. Æsch.; ὀξῠμολπος, ον, Æsch.; ὀξῠτονος, ον, Soph.; ὀξύφωνος, ον, Soph.
Lamenting shrilly, ὀξῠ́γοος, ον, Æsch.
Shrilly, ὀξὺ and ὀξέα, Hom.; ὀξεῖα, Hes.; ὀξέως, Thuc.; λϊγέως, Hom.; λΐγα, Hom.; λϊγῠρῶς, Theoc.; τυρῶς, Eur.
To cry, or *to utter shrilly*, λϊγαίνω, only act. in good authors, Hom. Æsch. Bion; τορέω, fut. τετορήσω, no other tense in this sense, Ar.; τορεύω, c. acc. Ar.
Shrillness, ὀξῠ́της, ητος, ἡ, Plat.; ὀξῠφωνία, Arist.
A shrimp, κἄρἰς, ἴδος and ῖδος, ἡ, Ar. Cratin. Alex. etc.; ὀξὶς ἴδος, ἡ, Ar.; κραγγών, ῶνος, ἡ, Arist.
A shrine, νᾱός, Att. also sometimes νέως, Omn.; ἄδῦτον, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ἄδῦτος, h.; σηκὸς, Soph. Eur.; σήκωμα, ἄτος, τό, Eur.; μέγἄρον, only sing in this sense, Hdt.
To shrink, i. e. become contracted, σῡνίζω, fut. συνιζήσω, no aor. or perf., only act. Plat. Arist.; σῦνιζάνω, only pres. and imperf. act. Theoc. Arist.
To shrink, or *to shrink from*, ἀποῤῥῑγέω, only in perf. ἀπέῤῥῑγα, c. infin. Hom.; ὀκνέω, Ep. pres. also ὀκνείω, only act., c. infin., sometimes c. acc. Omn.; κἄτοκνέω, Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ἀποκνέω, Thuc. Plat. Dem.; πἄροΐχομαι, rare except in pres. and imperf. mid., c. gen. Æsch.; ὑποστέλλομαι, mid. Eur. Isoc. Dem.; χάζομαι, chiefly in pres. and imperf. mid., c. infin. Eur. Ap. Rh.; μεταχάζομαι, c. gen. Ap. Rh. See *To hesitate, To fear*.
One must shrink, ὀκνητέον, usu. c. neg. Plat.; ἀποκνητέον, c. neg. c. infin. Isoc.
A shrinking, ἄποκνησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.
"*Shrunk shanks*," ἐκῤῥῑκνα σκέλη, Xen.
To shrivel, neut. συντρέχω, fut. -δράμοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έδράμον, perf. -δεδράμηκα and -δέδρομα, Xen.; συσπειράομαι, pass. Plat.
Shrivelled, ῥῑκνὸς, h. Call. Ap. Rh.; ἐκῤῥῑκνος, ον, Xen.
To be shrivelled, ῥῑκνόομαι, Arist.
Shrivelling, ῥῑκνωσις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.
A shroud, σπεῖρον, Hom.; φᾶρος, τὸ (φᾶ̆ρος, most usu. ᾰ̆ Trag.), Hom.
To be shrouded, enveloped in a shroud, συστέλλομαι, pass. Eur.
To shroud oneself in, ἐπιέννυμαι, fut. -έσομαι, poet. -έσσομαι, so aor. 1. -εσάμην, poet. -εσσάμην, c. acc. Hom. Pind. Xen.
A shrub, θάμνος, Hom. Trag. Plat.; ὕλημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Theoph.
A shrubbery, ἀνἄδενδρὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Dem.
Shrubby (of the class of shrubs), ὑλημἄτϊκὸς, Theoph.; φρῦγἄνώδης, Theoph.
A shudder, φρῖκὴ, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.
To shudder, ῥῑγέω, perf. ἔῤῥῑγα, also irreg. part. Ep. ἐῤῥῑγων, only act., sometimes c. acc. of that at which, sometimes c. infin. of that which one shudders to do, etc. Hom. Pind. Soph.; κἄτἄῤῥῑγέω, Ap. Rh.; φρίσσω, fut. -ξω, perf. πέφρῑκα, irreg. part. (in (Pind.) also πεφρῑκὼν, only act. h. Æsch. Soph. Plat. Dem.
To shudder at, κατασταγέω, aor. 2. -έστᾰγον, fut. mid. in pass. sense, Hom. See *To hate*.
Causing to shudder, ῥῑγεδανὸς, Hom.
Without shuddering, ἄφρικτι, Call.
To shun, ἀφίσταμαι, pass., c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act., c. gen., but sometimes c. dat. of a person, Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; ἐξίσταμαι, c. dat. or c. acc. Soph. Dem.; φείδομαι, mid., no pass. (of danger, etc.), c. gen. Xen.; ἐκκλίνω, only act. in this sense, c. acc. Plat.; πἄρεκκλίνω, Arist.; ἐκτρέπομαι, mid., c. acc. Dem.
One who must be shunned, ἄμικτος, ον, Dem.
To shut (a door, etc.), ἔπερύω, fut. -ὕσω, aor. 1. poet. -υσσα, augment ει, no perf., only act. Hom.; ἐπϊτίθημι, aor. 1. act. -έθηκα, only act. in this sense, Hom.; συμπεραίνω, Eur.; βἄλλάνδω, Ar.; ἐπιστάω, -ἄσω, Xen.; προστίθημι, Hdt. Lys.
To shut (anything), σῡνείργω, Ep. συνείργω, Ep. aor. 2. συνέῤγἄθον, Hom.; σῡνερείδω, perf. pass. -ερήρισμαι, Hom. Eur.; κλείω, κλείσω, etc., perf. pass. κέκλεισμαι, but sometimes in Att. κέκλεμαι, Ep. fut. and aor. 1. κλῄσω, ἐκλῄσα, etc., Omn.;

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ἐγκλείω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem. Ap. Rh.; ἐπικλείω, Ar. Xen.; κατᾰκλείω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; συγκλείω, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem. Æschin.; ἐπιλάζυμαι, only pres. and imperf. mid. (of shutting one's mouth), Eur.; θύρᾱς (as if with doors), Ar. Xen.

To shut (the eyes), μύω, μύσω, c. acc. or sine cas., aor. 1. sometimes used intrans., no mid. or pass. Hom. Soph. Ar. Xen. Plat.; κατᾰμύω, Xen.; σύνδακτω, only act. Eur.

To shut up (a house, etc.), εἴργω, Ep. ἔργω, also Ep. imperf. ἐέργνυν, as if from -ῦμι, Hom.; ταμτόω, Archil. Soph. Ar.; πύκᾰζω, Soph.

To shut up (roads, etc.), καταδέω, fut. -δήσω, perf. -δέδεκα, etc. Hom.

To shut (people, etc.) *up* (in any place), πύκᾰζω, Hom.; σύνεργω, Ep. συνέργω, Ep. aor. 2. συνέργᾰθον, Hom.; ἐπικατᾰκλείω, c. εἰς and acc. of the place where, Xen.

To shut up with, συγκαθείργω, Xen. Æschin.

To shut out from, εἴργω, Ep. also ἔργω, Ep. imperf. ἐέργνῡμι, Att. pres. sometimes εἰργνύω, fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sense, Ep. perf. pass. 3d pl. ἔρχᾰται, pluperf. ἔρχατο and ἐέρ-χατο, c. gen. Omn.; ἀποκλείω, c. gen. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Theoc. See *To exclude*.

To shut violently, ἐπᾰράσσω, -ξω, Plat.

To be shut (as doors), ζεύγνῡμαι, pass. Hom.; ἐπικλίνομαι, pass. (this and prec. in perf. pass.), Hom.

To be shut up, ἐρχᾰτάομαι, only pres. and imperf. pass. Hom.

Two projecting abrupt coasts in it (the harbour) *shutting in the harbour*, δύο προβλῆτες ἐν αὐτῷ Ἀκταὶ ἀποῤῥῶγες λιμένος ποτὶ-πεπτηυῖαι (said to be from προσπτήσσω), Hom.

Shut, κλειστός, Ep. also κληϊστός, Hom. Eur.

Shutting fast, εὐκληΐς, ῐδος, ἡ (of a door), Hom.; εὐερκής, Hom.

Shut up, κᾰτᾰ́φρακτος, ον (of a person, etc.), Soph.; ἐγκᾰτᾰ́-κλειστος, ον, Eur.; κατάκλειστος, ον, Call.

A shutting, κλῆσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.

The shutting of the gates against me, ἡ ἀπόκλεισις τῶν πυλῶν μου, Thuc.

A shuttle, κᾰνών, όνος, ὁ, Hom. Ar.; κερκίς, ῖδος, ἡ, Hom. Soph. Eur. Plat.

Shy, πτωκὰς, ἄδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, h. Soph.

Apt to shy (of a horse), ὑπόπτης, ου, ὁ, Xen.

To be shy, δύσκολαίνομαι, pass., c. acc. or c. πρὸς and acc. of the person towards whom, Xen. Plat.

A Sibyl, Σίβυλλα, Ar.

To be like an old Sibyl, Σιβυλλιάω, only act. Ar.

Sicily, Σικάνια, Hom.; Σικελία, Pind. Eur. Thuc.; Τρινᾰκρια, Call.

Sicilian, Σικελός, Hom. Eur. Thuc.; Σικελικός, Xen. Theoc.; Τρινᾰ́κριος, Ap. Rh.; Σικανός, Call.

A Sicilian Greek, or *Greek colonist settled in Sicily*, Σικελιώτης, ου, ὁ, fem. Σικελιῶτις, ῐδος, ἡ, Thuc. Xen.

Sick, νοσερὸς, Eur.

To be sick, ἀλγέω, c. acc. of the part diseased, only act. Hom. Æsch. Ar. Hdt.; νοσέω, often c. acc. of the disease, sometimes c. dat., only act. Omn. Att. Hdt.; κάμνω, fut. κᾰμοῦμαι, no aor. 1., perf. κέκμηκα, aor. 2. ἔκᾰμον, c. gen. or c. dat., or c. acc. of the sickness, c. acc. of the part afflicted, only act. except fut. mid. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Plat.; σύνειμι (-εἶναι) νόσῳ, Soph.; ἀσθενέω, only act. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀῤῥωστέω, only act. Xen. Dem.; ἐκνοσέω, Arist.; νοσάζομαι, pass. Arist.; νοσεύω, Hipp.; νοσηλεύω, Hipp.

To be sick at the stomach, ἐμέω, fut. ἐμέσω, also ἐμοῦμαι, except this fut. only act. Hom. Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Xen. See *To vomit*.

To wish to be sick, ἐμετιάω, only act. Arist.

To make oneself sick, ἐμετοποιέομαι, Hipp.

To be sick before, προπάμνω, Thuc.

To be sick with, συννοσέω, c. dat. Eur.

To be rather sick, ὑπονοσέω, Hipp.

To make sick, νοσίζω, only act. Arist.; νοσηλεύω, Anaxil.

To be sickened at (people's manners, etc.), βδελύττομαι, only pres. and imperf., c. acc. Arist.

To nurse when sick, νοσηλεύω, only act. in this sense, Isoc.

A falling sick, νόσωσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

A nursing another when sick, νοσοτροφία, Plat.

A sickle, δρεπάνη, Hom. Hes.; δρέπανον, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἅρπη, Hes. Soph. Ap. Rh.

Like a sickle, δρεπανοειδής, Thuc.

Sickly, ἀσθενής, Pind.; νοσώδης, Plat.; ἀῤῥωστος, ον, Xen.; πονηρὸς (of a constitution), Plat.; νοσημᾰτώδης, Arist.; νοσᾰ-κερὸς, Arist.

Sickness, νόσος, ἡ, Ep. also νοῦσος, Omn.; νόσημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Trag. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; πάθη, Hdt.; πόνος, Thuc.; ἀσ-θένεια, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἀῤῥωστία, Xen.; ἀῤῥώστημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Dem.

Sickness making a man keep his bed, μοῖρα δεμνιοτήρης, Æsch.

Sickness, i. e. vomiting, ἔμετος, Hdt.; ἔμεσις, Hipp.

To cause sickness, νοσοποιέω, Arist.

A side, πλευρὰ, most usu. in pl. Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; πλεῦρον, most usu. in pl. Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen.; πλεύρωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch.

The side of a ship, τοῖχος, Hom. Ar. Thuc. Theoc.; πάρῃρία, Ap. Rh.

The side of anything (not of a man), *of a race course*, etc., κῶλον, Æsch. Hdt. Plat.

There are two sides to every question, πᾶσίν εἰσι πράγμασι καὶ λόγοις προσθῆκαι δύο, Dem.

From the side, on the side, πλευρόθεν, Soph.

On each side, ἀμφὶς, Hom.; ἀμφοτέρωσε (esp. to each side), Hom.; ἀμφοτέρωθεν or -θε, Hom. Hdt.; ἀμφοτέρωθι, Xen.

On one side, ἑτέρωσε, Hom.

On one side and on the other, ἔνθεν καὶ ἔνθεν, or ἔνθεν μὲν . . . ἔνθεν δὲ . . ., Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

On the side of, i. e. espousing the cause of, etc., πρὸς, c. gen. Hom. Soph. Hdt. Xen. etc.; μετὰ, c. gen. Soph. Thuc. Xen. etc.

By the side, i. e. neither before nor behind, παρὰ, with verbs implying motion c. acc., with verbs implying rest c. dat. Omn.; παρβολᾱ́ῑν, Ap. Rh.

Standing by the side, πᾰραστᾰδόν, Hom. Theogn. Æsch. Theoc.

Under a person's side (so as to support him, or as escaping from under), ὑπαυθα, sine cas. or c. gen. Hom.

Sideways, λικρίφις, Hom.; πάραντα, Hom.

Side by side, adj. (of ships), πρόκροσσαι, only fem. Hom. Hdt.

On both sides, ἀμφίλεκτος, ον, Æsch.; ἀμφίστομος, ον (as handles on a cup), Soph.

On all sides, ἀμφῑλᾰφής, Æsch.

Coming from all sides, πολύπλᾱγκτος, ον (of blows), Æsch.

Surrounding the sides, περῑ́πλευρος, ον, Eur.

A placing side by side, πᾰράβολή, Plat.

Sideways, adj. πλᾰγιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Thuc. Xen. Plat.

Going sideways, λοξοβᾰτης, ου, ὁ, h.

Turning himself sideways, δεχμωθείς, Hes.

To move (a fleet or army) *sideways*, ἀποσῑμόω, Thuc. Xen.

Having stalks at the side, πλᾰγιόκαυλος, ον, Theoph.

Having fruit at the side, πλᾰγιόκαρπος, ον, Theoph.

Armour for the side, πᾰρᾰπλευρίδια, τὰ, Xen.

To smite the side, πλευροκοπέω, only act. Soph.

Striking the side, πλευροτύκτης, Mel.

A sideboard, κῠλῑκεῖον, Ar.

Sidon, Σιδὼν, ῶνος, ἡ, Hom.

The country about Sidon, Σιδονία, Hom.

Sidonian, Σιδόνιος, Hom.; Σιδώνιος, Eur.; fem. Σιδωνὶς, ίδος, Eur.

A Sidonian, Σιδὼν, όνος, ὁ, Hom.

From Sidon, Σιδωνίηθεν, Hom.

A siege, πολιορκία, Omn. prose.; ἑφέδρα, Hdt.

To lay siege to, πολιορκέω, fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sense, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. etc. See *To besiege*.

To make to raise a siege, ἀπᾰνίστημι, in pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. act. Thuc.

To raise a siege, ἀπᾰνίσταμαι, pass., c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. Thuc.; ἀπᾰνίστασθαι τὴν στρατιήν, Hdt.; ἀναστῆναι πολιορκήσαντας, Hdt.

To take by siege, ἑκπολιορκέω, Thuc. Xen. Isoc.

A sieve, τηλία, ἡ, Ar.; κόσκινον, Ar. Plat.; κῐ́χλη, Ar.

To sift, λῑκμάω, Hom. Bacchyl. Xen.; διασσάω,

Well sifted, σητᾰνεως and σητᾰνιος, Hipp.

To sigh, ἀναφέρω, only in aor. 1. mid. ἀνενεικάμην, Hom. Hdt.

Sight, ὄπωπη (both the power of seeing and the thing seen), Hom.; so ὄψις, εως, ἡ, Omn.; so δέα, Omn. Att. Hdt.; so πρόσωψις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Thuc.; so ὄμμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Soph. Eur. Plat.; ὄπη, Ap. Rh.

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A sight or *thing seen*, ὄψανον, Æsch.; δέᾶμα, ᾶτος, τό, Omn. Att.; δρᾶμα, ᾶτος, τό, Xen. Dem. Arist.

Sight, i. e. the faculty of sight, ὅρᾶσις, εως, ἡ, Dem. Arist.

In one's sight, ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖς, Xen.; ἐς ὀφθαλμοὺς, after a verb of motion, Hom.

To come in sight, εἰς ὀπὴν ἵκέσθαι, Ap. Rh.

At first sight, ἀπ' ὀψέως (φιλέω), etc., Lys.

Glory in the sight of the Trojans, κλέος πρὸς Τρώων, Hom.

Unjust in the sight of the Gods, ἄδικος πρὸς Θεῶν, Thuc.

To keep an enemy in sight with one's own troops, ἀντίπαρεξάγω, aor. 2. -ἤγᾰγον, Phil. Ap. Dem.

Out of sight, ἐξ ὀμμάτων, Eur.; ἐξ ὀφθαλμῶν, Hdt.

Out of sight of, ἐξόπιος, ον, c. gen. Eur.

To lose sight of land, γῆν ἀποκρύπτω, Plat.; so too Thuc.

Far-sighted, τᾰναῶπις, ῐδος, ἡ, Emped.

Sharp-sighted, ὀξυδερκὴς, Hdt.

To be sharp-sighted, ὀξυδερκέω, only act. Arist.

To be restored to sight, ἐξομμᾰτόομαι, pass. Ar.

Weak-sighted, ἀμβλωπὴς, Theoph.; ἀμβλυωπὸς, ὀν, Hipp.; ἀμβλωπὴς, Theoph.

Weakness of sight, ἀμβλυωπία, Plat. Hipp.; ἀμβλυωσμὸς, Hipp.; ἀμβλυωγμὸς, Hipp.

Causing weak sight, ἀμβλωπὸς, ὀν, (of tears), Æsch.

To have dim sight, ἀμβλυωπέω, only act. Xen. Hipp.; ἀμβλυώσσω, -ξω, Plat. Hipp.

To go sight-seeing, ξενᾰγέομαι, mid. and pass. Plat.

To sign, σημαίνομαι, mid., c. pass. in pass. sense, Xen. Plat. Dem.

To sign with, together, etc., συσσημαίνομαι, Dem.

A sign, σῆμα, ᾰτος, τό, Omn. poet. Hdt.; τέρας, ᾰος, τό, pl. τέρᾰτα, also Ep. τέραᾰ and τέρᾱ, gen. τερέων, τερῶν, etc., (esp. of signs sent from heaven, whether as portents or not), Hom. Hes. Pind. Trag. Hdt.; τέκμωρ, τό, indecl. Hom.; τέκμαρ, τό, indecl. Hes. Pind. Æsch.; σύμβολον, Theogn. Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat. Dem.; συμβόλαιον, Soph. Eur. Hdt.; σημεῖον, Omn. Att. τεκμήριον (esp. by which one may conjecture something), Omn. Att. Hdt.; σύνθημα, ᾰτος, τό, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ὑπόδειγμα, ᾰτος, τό, Xen.; δεῖγμα, Anth.

A sign made by a person (by nodding, etc.), νεῦμα, ᾰτος, τό, Thuc.

To make a sign (to a person), νεύω, only act. Hom. Eur.; πῐφαύσκω, only pres. and imperf. Hom.

A signal, σημεῖον, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Andoc.

A signal agreed upon, ξύνθημα, ᾰτος, τό, Thuc.

A signal-fire, φρυκτὸς, Æsch. Thuc.; πομπὸν, πῦρ, (gen. πῠρὸς), Æsch.

A giving of signals (by fire), φρυκτωρία, Æsch. Soph.

A signal man, φρυκτωρὸς, Æsch.

The body of signal men, φρυκτωρία, Ar.

To give a signal, make signal, σημαίνω, sometimes c. acc. of what, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ὑποσημαίνω, Thuc.; διασημαίνω, Arist.; φαίνω (as a trumpet), c. acc. of the sound, Æsch.; ἄῤῥα σημεῖον, Thuc. Xen.; ἀναδείκνῡμι σημεῖον, Hdt.; πυρσεύω (by torches or fire), only act. Eur. Xen.

The signal was given, ἐσήμηνε, Hdt.

The approach of ships was signalled (by fires), ἐφρυκτωρήθησαν νῆες προσπλέουσαι, Thuc.

To make signals underhand to the enemy, πᾰρᾰφρυκτωρεύομαι, mid. Lys.

To signalise, — but above all, Brasidas signalized himself, πάντων δὲ φανερώτατος ὁ Βρασίδας ἐγένετο, Thuc.

A signet, σφρᾱγὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Theogn. Hdt. Omn. Att. See *Seal*.

Significance, ῥοπὴ, Xen. Isoc. Dem.

Significant, σημαντῐκὸς, Arist.; σημειώδης, Theoph. Arist.

Signification, δύνᾰμις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Lys. See *Meaning*.

To signify, σημαίνω, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; ἐπισημαίνω, Xen. Plat.; ἐπιγνωρίζω, only act. Xen.

But what does it signify to you? τί δ' ὑμῖν διαφέρει; Dem.

Silence, σιγὴ, Omn.; σιωπὴ, (in Hom. only used in dat. sing.) Omn.; εὐφημία, Soph. Ar.; εὔφημος βοὴ, Soph.; ἡσῠχία, Hdt. Xen.; ἀφωνία, Plat.

To silence, κατασιωπάω, Xen.; ἄγχω, Dem.; (an adversary or accuser, by fear, bribes, etc.) ἀναλλάσσω, -ξω, Lys. Andoc. Dem.

Causing silence, ἄνανδος, ον, Æsch.

Silent, ἀκέων, ὁ καὶ ἡ, also fem. ἀκέουσα, dual. nom. masc. and fem. ἀκέοντε, no other cases, no pl., ἀκέων used even with a pl. verb (ἀκέων ἁλίνυσθε), Hom.; ἄνεως, only in nom. pl. ἄνεῳ, and once ἄνεω as nom. sing. fem. Hom.; ἄφωνος, ον, Theogn. Trag. Dem.; ἀφώνητος, ον, Soph.; ἄφθογγος, ον, h. Trag. Hdt. Plat.; ἄφθεγκτος, ον, Æsch. Plat.; ἀπόφθεγκτος, ον, Eur.; σῐγηλὸς, ἡ, ὸν and ὸς, ὸν, Pind. Soph. Eur.; σιωπηλὸς, Eur.; ἀδάκης, metaph. Sapph.; εὔφημος, ον, Æsch. Soph. Ar.; ἥσῠχος, ον, Soph. Eur. Hdt.; σιωπηρὸς, Xen.; πᾰνεύκηλος, ον, Ap. Rh.

A grove where every one must be silent, ἄφθεγκτον νᾶπος, Soph.

Going silently, σιγέρπης, Call.

To be silent, ἀδᾰκέω, only in aor. 1. act. Hom.; σῖγάω, (often c. acc. of the matter passed over in silence), pass. to be passed over in silence, but perf. pass. usu. in act. sense, Omn.; so σιωπάω, Omn.; σωπάω, Pind.; ἀδᾰκίζομαι, mid. Anac.; διασιωπάω, Pind. Eur. Xen.; ἀποσιωπάω, Ar.; κᾰτᾰσιωπάω, Isoc. Dem.; κᾰτᾰσῑγάω, Plat.; ὑποσῑγάω, Æschin.; ὑποσιωπάω, Æschin.; στόμα κοιμάω, στ. κλείω, στ. ἐπέχω (imperf. ἐπεῖχον, fut. ἐφέξω and ἐπισχήσω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἐπέσχον), στ. δᾶ κνω, (fut. δήξομαι, perf. δέδηχα, aor. 2. ἔδᾰκον), Trag.; σιγῇ βρέχομαι, Pind.; σιγὴν φύλάσσω, Eur.

To be silent instead of boasting, σιγῇ καύχημα καταβρέχω, (lit. to steep boasting in silence), Pind.

To be silent about, ἐάω, augment ει, in pass. to be passed over in silence, Soph. Thuc. Dem.; ἄφᾰνίζω, Dem.

To be silent before, στόμα ὑπίλλω, c. dat. pers. Soph.

To be silent in turn, ἀντῐσιωπάω, Ar.

I must be silent about these things, περὶ τούτων εὔστομά μοι κείσθω, Hdt.

Be silent, σῖγῆ νῦν, Hom.; εὔστομ' ἔχε, Soph.; εὔφημα φώνει, Soph.; κοίμησον στόμα, Æsch.

Will you not be silent? οὐ σῖγ' ἀνέξει; Soph.

Thus he spoke, but they were all silent, Ὣς ἔφατ', οἱ δ' ἄρα πάντες ἀκὴν ἐγένοντο σιωπῇ, Hom.

Then all the rest were silent, ἐνθ' ἄλλοι μὲν πάντες ἀκὴν ἔσαν, Hom.

Silently, ἀκὴν, Hom.; ἀκᾶ, Pind.; σιγῇ, Hom. Pind. Soph. Hdt.; σῖγα, Æsch. Soph. Ar. Ap. Rh.; ἀλόγως, Soph.; ἀφώνως, Soph.; εὔστομα, Soph.

One must be silent, σιγητέον, Eur.; κᾰτᾰσιωπητέον, Isoc.

Silenus, Σειληνὸς, h.

Like Silenus, Σειληνώδης, Plat.

A silk-worm, βόμβυξ, ῠκος, ὁ, Arist.; βομβύλιος, Arist.; βομβύκια, τά, Arist.

The larva of the silk-worm, νεκύδᾰλος, Arist.

The cocoons of the silk-worm, τὰ βομβύκια, Arist.

Silliness, εὐηθία, Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; εὐήθεια, Thuc. Xen. Lys.; χαυνότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. Arist. See *Folly*.

Silly, χαῦνος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Solon, Pind. Plat.; εὐηθὴς, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; κέπφος, ον, Ar.; ἀρχαῖος (only of persons), Plat.; εὐηθικὸς, Arist.

Very silly, ὑπεραβέλτερος, ον, Dem.

Sillily, εὐηθῶς, superl. -έστατα, Eur. Plat.; εὐηθικῶς, Plat.

To be silly, to behave sillily, ληρέω, only act. Soph. Ar. Plat.; σῖβυλλιάω (i. e. like an old woman), only act. Ar.; εὐηθίζομαι, pass. Plat.

To be rather silly, ὑποπᾰρᾰληρέω, Theoph.

To make silly, χαυνόω, Eur. Plat.

Silver, ἄργῠρος, Omn.

Silver coin, ἀργῦριον, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Theoc.; ἀργῦρῖ᾽διον, Ar. Isoc.

Silver ore, ἀργῦρῖτις, ῖδος, ἡ, Xen. Dem.

Silver plate, ἀργυρώματα, τά, Lys.

A silver cup, ἀργῦρὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Pind.

A silver mine, ἀργῦρεῖον, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.

Silver, adj., i. e. made of silver, ἀργῦρέος, ᾱ, ον, contr. -οῦς, ᾶ, οῦν, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Hdt. Dem.; ἀργύρειος, ον, Thuc. Xen.; ἀργῠφηλᾰτος, ον, Æsch. Eur.

Wholly of silver, πᾶνάργυρος, ον, Hom. Soph.

Studded with silver nails, etc. ἀργῦρόηλος, ον, Hom.

With silver sides, ἀργῦρότοιχος, ον, Æsch.

With silver legs, ἀργυρόπους, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. -πουν, gen. -ποδος, Xen.

Containing silver, ὑπάργῦρος, ον, Eur. Xen. Plat.

Rich in silver, πολυάργυρος, ον, Hdt.

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Silvered over, ἐπάργυρος, ον, Hdt.
Hired or *bought with silver*, ὑπάργυρος, ον, Pind.; ἀργυρώνητος, ον, Æsch.
Producing silver, ἀργυρόδης, Xen.
As valuable as silver, ἰσάργυρος (ῑ Att., ῐ Ep., ῐ̄ elsewhere), Æsch.
Stealing silver, ἀργυροστερής, Æsch.
Shining like silver, ἀργυροφεγγής, Anth.
Rewarded, or *aiming at being rewarded with silver*, ἀργυρωθεὶς (of songs, etc.), Pind.
To bribe with silver, or *cover with silver*, κατάργυρόω, Soph. Hdt.
A silversmith, ἀργυροποιός, Anth.
Silvery (of rivers), ἀργυροδίνης, ου, ὁ, Hom.; ἀργυρόδιζος, ον, Stesich.; ἀργυροειδής, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; ἀργυροῥῥύτης, ου, ὁ, Eur.
Similar, ἀντίπλαστος, ον, Soph.; παραπλήσιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, compar. -αίτερος, etc. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; ὁμοιειδής, Isoc.; ὁμοειδής, Arist.; ὁμοεθνής, c. πρός and acc. Arist. See *Like*.
Similarly, πάραυτα, Æsch.; εἰκότως, Æsch.; ὡσαύτως, sometimes c. dat. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ὁμοιότροπα, Thuc.; παραπλησίως, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem. See *Like*.
Similarity, similitude, εἰκών, όνος, ἡ, Ar. Plat. Arist. See *Likeness*.
The Simois, Σῑμόεις, εντος, contr. -οῦς, οῦντος, Hom. Hes. Eur.
Of the Simois, Σῑμοέντιος, contr. -ούντιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Eur.; fem. Σῑμοεντίς, contr. Σῑμουντίς, ίδος, ἡ, Eur.
Simple, ἁβάκης, Sapph.; ἁπλοῦς, ῆ, οῦν, Trag. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀμήχανος, ον, Eur.; ἀκέραιος, ον, Eur.; λῑτὸς (of manner of life, or of the style of an author), Xen. Arist. Call.
Simple (in a disparaging sense, as we say "simpleton"), κέφος, Ar.; εὐηθής, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; ἡδύς, Plat.; χρηστός, Plat.
A simpleton, κοάλεμος, Ar.; ἀμνοκών, οῦντος, ὁ, Ar.; ἀβελτεροκόκκυξ, ῡγος, ὁ, Plat. (Com.).
Simplicity, ἁπλότης, ητος, ἡ, Xen. Plat.
Simplicity (i. e. in a disparaging sense), παλαιότης, ητος, ἡ, Eur. Æschin.; χρηστότης, ητος, ἡ, Menand.; φουλότης, ητος, ἡ, Xen. See *Silliness*.
Simply, ἁπλῶς, Thuc. Isoc.
Simultaneous,—a simultaneous arrival, κοινόπους παρουσία, Soph.
Sin, ἁμαρτωλή, Theogn. Ar.; ἀμπλάκιον, Pind.; ἀμπλακία, Pind. Æsch. Eur.; ἀμπλάκημα, ατος, τὸ, Trag. Lycurg.; ἁμαρτία, Omn. Att.; ἁμάρτιον, Æsch.; ἁμάρτημα, ατος, τὸ, Soph. Omn. Att. prose; ἐξάμαρτία, Soph.; ἁμαρτωλία, Eupol.; ἄλιτρία, Soph. Ar.; ἁμαρτὰς, άδος, ἡ, Hdt.; ἄσέβημα, ατος, τὸ, Thuc. Antipho.; ἀλιτροσύνη, Ap. Rh.; ἄλῑτημα, ατος, τὸ, Anth.
To sin, ἁλῑταίνομαι, pres. mid., c. aor. 2. act. ἥλῑτον, and mid. ἠλῑτόμην, also part. pres. ἀλῑτήμενος, as if from ἀλῑτημι, sometimes c. dat. or acc. pers. against whom, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Ap. Rh.; ἀάομαι, only in aor. 1. mid. ἠᾶσάμην, and pass. ἀάσθην in act. sense, Hom. h.; ἁμαρτάνω, fut. ἁμαρτήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἥμαρτον, Ep. also ἤμβροτον, perf. ἡμάρτηκα, no mid. except. fut. above, but pass. (esp. perf. and aor. 1.) of what is wrongly done, Omn.; ἀδῑκέω, fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sense, pass. usu. of the person sinned against, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; παραπλάζομαι, pass., aor. 1. -ἐπλάγθην, Pind.; ἁπλακέω, not used in pres., fut. ἁπλακήσω, aor. 2. ἥπλακον, perf. pass. ἡπλάκημαι of the sin committed, no other tenses (some write it ἡμπλάκον, etc. when the first syllable is long), Pind. Trag.; ἀσεβέω, no mid., but also pass. Omn. Att. Hdt.; ἀσεπτέω, only act. Soph.; ἐξαμαρτάνω, Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; δεοβλαβέω, only act. Æsch.
Since, ἐπεί (both in point of time and causally), Omn.; so ἐπειδή, Omn.; ἐπείπερ (in Hom. always divided), Hom. Soph. Eur.; ἐπειδήπερ, Ar.; ἐξ οὗ (only of time), Soph. Xen.; so ἀφ' οὗ, Soph.; ὡς (not of time), Omn.; ὅτε (only of time), Soph. Xen.; ὅτεγε, Hdt.; ἔξοτε, Call. Ap. Rh.; ὁπότέ γε, Xen.; ὅπου (not of time), Hdt. Xen. Antipho.; so ὁπηνίκα, Dem.; so εἰ ἄρα, c. opt. Plat.
Since the time of, ἐξέτι, c. gen. Hom. Call.
Sincere, ἀκιβδήλος, ον, Hdt.; ἀληθευόμενος, Xen.; ἀληθευτικὸς, Arist.; ἀδιάφθορος, ον, Dem.
Sincerely, ἀκιβδήλως, Isoc.
Sincerity, ἀλήθεια, Omn. Att. Hdt.
A sinew, τένων, οντος, ὁ, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur. Call.; νεῦρον, oftenest in pl. (often metaph.), Hom. Ar. Plat. Dem. Arist.; ἐπίτονος, Plat. Arist.; τόνος, Hipp. See *Muscle*.

Of sinews, νευρῖνος, Plat. Arist.
Sinewy, ἰνώδης, Xen. Arist.; νευρώδης, Arist.; νευροπαχής, Arist.
Sinful, ἀλῑτήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; ἀλῑτρὸς, ον, often in masc. as subst., sometimes c. dat. of the Gods against whom, Hom. Theogn. Solon. Pind.; ἀλῑτήριος, ον, sometimes c. gen. of those against whom, Soph. Ar. Thuc. Dem.; ἀμπλᾰκητος, ον, c. dat. pers. Æsch.
Sinning against a friend, ἀλῑτόξενος, ον, Pind.
To sing, μέλπω, and mid., no pass., no perf. (esp. of singing to music or singing in chorus), Omn. poet.; ἀείδω (ᾰ sometimes in arsi, Hom.), contr. ᾴδω (the uncontracted form very rare in the Iambics, though common in chorus of the Tragedians), Omn.; ὑμνέω, Ep. pres. also ὑμνείω, Hes. and Omn. post Hom.; ὑμνῳδέω, only act. Æsch. Plat.; μελίζω, only act. Pind. Æsch. Theoc.; κλάζω, fut. κλάγξω, aor. 2. ἔκλᾰγον, perf. κέκλαγγα and κέκληγα, only act. h. Æsch.; c. ἐπῑμέλπω, Æsch.; ἐπευφημέω (esp. in concert with another), only act., sometimes c. gem. acc. both of what is sung and of the person in whose honour, Æsch. Eur.; εὐστομέω, only act. Soph.; λάσκω, in aor. 2. ἔλᾰκον, Eur.; ἀλελίζομαι, mid. Eur. Ar.; μῑνῡρίζω, only act. Ar. Plat.; μῑνύρομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid. Æsch. Soph. Ar.; μελοτῡπέω, only act. Æsch.; μελῳδέω, also pass., no mid. Ar. Plat.; μουσίζομαι, mid. Eur.; μολπάζω, Ar.; φωνέω, Theoc.; ἀνᾰμέλπω, Theoc.
To sing of, celebrating, αὐδάω, Pind.; γηρύω (ῠ, but also ῡ Æsch. Theoc.), aor. 1. pass. in act. sense, though not actually in this sense, Pind. Theoc.; ἐξᾴδω, Eur.; μολπάζω, only act. Ar.; μουσοποιέω, only act. Ar.
To sing among, μεταμέλπομαι, c. dat. h.
To sing in a person's honour, κωμάζω, c. dat. Pind.; προσπαίζω, c. acc. or c. gem. acc. Plat.
To sing to, πάραείδω, c. dat. Hom.; κάταείδω, Att. κάτᾴδω, (esp. by way of incantation), Eur. Hdt.; so ἐπαείδω, Att. ἐπᾴδω, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; προσαείδω, Ar. Theoc.
To sing before, προᾴδω, Æschin.
To sing with, σῦναείδω, Att. -ᾴδω, Æschin. Theoc.; συνεπαείδω, Att. -ᾴδω, Eur.; σύνεπηχέω, Xen.; ὑπαείδω, Att. -ᾴδω (esp. as an accompaniment), c. dat. Ar. Call.
To sing in answer, ἀντικλάζω, c. acc. of what is sung, dat. of the previous singer, Eur.; ὑποφωνέω, Mosch.
To sing between the acts, διᾴδω, Arist.
To sing for a prize, διαείδω, Theoc.
To sing in a plaintive manner, διᾰμῡρόμαι, Ar.
To sing a solo, μονῳδέω, only act. Ar.
To sing well, εὐμολπέω, only act. h.
To end (one's life) *in singing*, ἐξᾴδω (βίον), as the swan, Plat.
To learn to sing, to practise singing, φωνασκέω, Dem.
Each sacred place resounded with song, δεῖδετο πᾶν τέμενος, Pind.
One must sing, ᾀστέον, Ar. Plat.
A singer, δοιδός, Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt.; ᾠδός, Eur.; μελικτής, οῦ, ὁ, Theoc. Mosch.; μουσοεργὸς, Att. μουσουργὸς, ἡ, Xen. Hipp.
Singing,—fond of singing, πολῡκωκύτιλος, ον, Simon.; δοιδός, esp. in superl. δοιδότατος, Eur. Theoc.; ᾠδικὸς, Arist.; φίλοιδος, ον, Theoc.
Singing together, σῦνδοιδος, ον, Eur.
Singing many things, πολῡφήμος, ον, Hom.
Singing, μέλος, τὸ, Omn.; μελῳδία, Eur.; μῑνῡρισμα, ατος, τὸ, Theoc. See *Song*.
In a singing manner, ᾠδῑκῶς, Ar.
To singe, εὔω, Hom. Hes.; ἄφεύω, Ar.; περῑφλεύω, Hdt.
A place for singeing pigs, εὐστρα, Ar.
Single, μόνος, Ep. μοῦνος (used also in Trag.), Omn.; μονόστολος, ον, Eur.; ἅπλοῦς, ῆ, οῦν, Æsch. Thuc.; μονοφυὴς, Hdt. Arist.; μονᾰδῑκὸς, Arist.; μονᾰχὸς, Arist.; μοναρὴς, Hipp.
Harnessed singly, μονάμπυξ, υκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.
Singly, μονᾰδὸς, Hom.
Singular, ἀηθὴς, Æsch. Soph. See *Unusual*.
Singular (of numbers in grammar), ἑνῑκὸς, Gramm.
Sinister, σκαιὸς, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Soph. Plat. See *Left*, *Unlucky*.
To sink, act. βάπτω, aor. 2. pass. ἐβάφην, Hom. Eur. Plat.; ποντίζω, Æsch.; κατᾰδύω (ῠ, but sometimes ῡ), fut. -δύσω,

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aor. 1. pass. –εδύθην, only pres. fut. and aor. 1. act. in act sense, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Anth.; δύπτω, only pres. act. Ap. Rh.

To sink (intrans. as a scale), ἔζομαι, fut. ἕδοῦμαι, no aor. Hom.; (as a scale, or anything in it), ῥέπω, only act., no perf. Hom. Ar. Plat.; (as anything), κἄτᾰδύω or –δύνω, only in pres. act. and mid., imperf. act., fut. mid. –δύσομαι, aor. 2. –έδυν (as if from –δῦμι), and perf. –δέδῡκα, also irreg. aor. mid. κατεδῡσόμην (only Ep.), Hom. h. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; (as ground, etc.), ἵζω, only pres. and imperf. act. and mid. Pind. Plat.; καθίζομαι, Plat.; ἱζάνω, only pres. and imperf. act. Thuc.; (as a river), ἀπολείπω, perf. –λέλοιπα, Hdt.

I faint, and my limbs sink under me, προλείπω, λύεται δέ μοι μέλη, Eur.

To sink under fatigue, calamity, etc., ἀπείρηκα aor. 2., augment in all the moods, perf. ἀπείρηκα, no other tenses in this sense, c. dat. or c. ὑπὸ and gen. Eur. Plat. Xen.

To sink into (as a feeling into one's heart), ἐντήκομαι, perf. ἐντέτηκα, etc., c. dat. pers. Soph.

Sinking backwards, πᾰλίμβοτος, ον, Eur.

Sunk, ὑποβρῠχιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, h. Plat. Hdt.

Sunk, adv. ὑπόβρῠχα, Hom. Hdt.

Of a sunken, hollow appearance (as a man from hunger, or a road), λᾰγᾰρός, Ar. Xen.

To be of a sunken appearance, λᾰγᾰρίζομαι, mid. Ar.

A sinner, ἁλείτης, ου, ὁ, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἁλῑτρός, c. dat. of the Gods against whom, Hom.

Sinuous, πολύγραμπτος, ον, Pind. Theoc.

A siphon, σίφων, ωνος, ὁ, Hippon.

To draw wine with a siphon, σιφωνίζω, Ar.

A Siren, Σειρήν, ῆνος, ἡ, usu. in pl. Hom. Eur. Xen. Plat.

Sirius, Σείριος, Hes.; Σ. κύων, gen. κύνδς, Æsch.

A sister, γνωτή, Hom.; κᾰσιγνήτη, Hom. Trag.; κᾰ́σις, εως, ἡ, Trag.; αὐτοκασιγνήτη, Hom. Eur.; σύγκᾰσις, ἡ, Eur.; συγκασιγνήτη, Eur.; ἀδελφεά, contr. ἀδελφή (the latter the more usu. form in iambics), Pind. Soph. Eur.; ὅμαιμος, ἡ, Soph. Eur.; ὁμαίμων, ονος, ἡ, Soph.; ὁμόσπορος, ἡ, Trag.; σύγγονος, ἡ, Eur.; σύναιμος, ἡ, Soph.

A sister-in-law, γάλοως, ἡ, Hom.; pl. εἰνατέρες, αἱ, Hom.

To treat as a sister, call sister, etc., ἀδελφίζω, Isoc.

Sisterly (of or belonging to a sister), ἀδελφός, ἡ, όν, and ὸς, ὸν, Æsch. Eur.; αὐτάδελφος, ον, Soph.; φιλάδελφος, ον, Soph.; αὔθαιμος, ον, Soph.; ἀδελφίκιος, Arist.

To sit, ἕδω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; ἑδριάομαι, mid. Hom., and ἑδριάω, act. (neither beyond the pres. and imperf.), Ap. Rh. Theoc.; ἵζάνω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; κᾰθίζάνω, Hom. Æsch. Isoc.; ἵζω, only pres. and imperf., sometimes c. acc. of the seat, more usu. c. prep. ἐς and acc. ἐπὶ and gen. etc., also ἵζομαι, pass. Hom. Trag. Hdt. Plat.; κᾰθίζω, imperf. ἐκᾰθιζον, also aor. 1. ἐκάθῐσα and –ῖσα (Ar.), Ep. –ισσα when the penultima is long, also fut. mid. καθιζήσομαι, Hom. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Lys.; ἵδρύομαι (ῡ Eur., and so probably by nature, also ῠ Hom.), pass. Hom. Eur. Hdt.; κλίνομαι, pass., aor. 1. Ep. ἐκλίνθην for ἐκλίθην, ἕζομαι, mid., only pres. imperf. and fut. ἕδοῦμαι, sometimes c. acc. of the place where, more usu. c. prep. Hom. Trag. Mimnerm.; κᾰθέζομαι, Omn.; ἧμαι, imper. ἧσο, etc., imperf. ἧμην (being in reality a perf. and pluperf.), Ep. 3d pl. εἵᾶται, εἵᾶτο, and ἕαται, ἕατο, Hom. Trag.; κᾰ́θημαι, opt. καθήμην, imperf. ἐκαθήμην, Omn.; ἥσσω, only pres. and imperf. act. Soph. Eur.; ἧσόζω, only pres. and imperf. act. Æsch. Soph.; ἧᾰκέω, only act., sometimes c. acc. of the seat, Trag.; ὀκλάζω, only act. Soph.; ὑφιζάνω, Eur.

To sit at meals, κᾰτᾰκειμαι, imper. –κεῖσο, imperf. –κείμην (being in reality perf. and pluperf.), fut. –κείσομαι, no other tenses, Xen. Plat.; κᾰτᾰκλίνομαι, pass. Ar. Xen. Plat.

Whether he is standing or sitting, εἴτε ... τίθησιν ὀρθὸν ἢ κατηρεφῆ πόδα, Æsch.

To sit among, μέθημαι, c. dat. Hom.; μεταίζω, c. gen. Hom.

To sit apart, ἀποκάθημαι, Hdt.

To sit in or *on*, ἕνημαι, Hom. Eur. Theoc.; ἐγκάθημαι, Ar. Xen.; ἐνθᾰκέω, c. dat. Soph.; ἐγκαθίζω, act., c. dat., mid., c. εἰς and acc. Pind. Hdt.; ἐνίζω, c. acc. or c. dat. Eur. Plat.; ἐγκαθέζομαι, c. dat. or c. εἰς and acc. Ar.

To sit on (as a hen), ἐπῳάζω, sine cas. Ar.; ἐπωάζω, sine cas. Arist.; ἐπῐκᾰθεύδω, only pres. and imperf. Arist.; ἐφεδρεύω, Arist.; ἐπικάθημαι, Arist.

To sit beside, by, near, πᾰρέζομαι, c. dat. Hom.; πᾰ́ρημαι, c. dat. Hom. Eur.; πᾰρίζω and –ομαι, Hom. Hdt.; πρόσημαι, c. dat. or c. acc. Æsch. Soph.; προσίζω, c. acc. or c. περὶ and acc. Æsch. Eur. Plat.; προσθᾰκέω, c. acc. Soph.; προσκᾰθίζομαι, Plat.; προσεδρεύω, c. dat. Eur. Dem.; πᾰρεδρεύω, c. dat. Eur. Isoc.; πᾰρᾰκᾰθέζομαι, c. dat. Ar. Xen.; παρακάθημαι, c. dat. Ar. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; πᾰρᾰκᾰθίζομαι, Xen. Plat.; συμπαρακαθέζομαι, mid., c. μετὰ c. gen. Plat.; συμπᾰρᾰκᾰθίζομαι, Dem.; πᾰρᾰκᾰτᾰκειμαι (esp. at meals), Xen.; πᾰρᾰκλίνομαι, pass. Theoc.; παρεδράω, Ap. Rh.

To sit by in a chariot, πᾰροχέομαι, pass. Xen.

To sit upon, ἕφημαι, c. gen. or c. dat. or c. acc. Hom. Trag.; ἐφιζάνω, c. dat. Hom.; ἐφίζω, c. dat. Hom. Pind. Æsch.; ἐφέζομαι, c. gen., c. dat. or c. acc. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; ἐπικᾰ́θημαι, c. dat. Ar. Hdt.; ἐπῐκᾰθίζω, Eupol.; προκαθίζω, c. acc. Eur.

To sit upon together with (as a hen), σύνεπωάζω, Arist.

To sit at (meals), ἐφιζάνω, c. dat. Hom.

To sit before, προκαθίζω, and mid. Hom. Hdt.; προΐζομαι, mid. Hdt.

To sit before a town, besieging it, ἐπικᾰθημαι, c. dat. Thuc.

To sit round, περῐκαθημαι, c. dat. or c. acc. Hdt.; περΐζομαι, Hdt.; ἀμφιζάνω (metaph.), c. dat. Hom.

To sit up, ἀνᾰκᾰθίζομαι, Xen. Plat.

To sit with, together, etc., συνθᾰκέω, Eur.; συγκᾰ́θημαι, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; συγκαθέζομαι, Plat. Isoc. Dem.; συγκᾰτᾰκλίνομαι, pass. Ar.

To sit still (lead a sedentary life), ἡρεμίζω, only act. in this sense, Xen.

To make to sit, ἵζω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; κᾰθίζω, –ίσω, Dor. –ίξω, aor. 1. ἐκᾰθῖσα, Ep. –ισσα, also Att. ἐκαθίσα, Hom. Soph. Ar. Hdt. Thuc.; κᾰτᾰκλίνω, Hdt. Xen. Plat. See *To seat*.

To make to sit apart, διᾰκᾰθίζω, Xen.

To make to sit by, πᾰρίζω, c. dat. of him by whom, Hdt.

One must sit, ἱδρῦτέον, Soph.

It is no time for sitting still, οὐχ ἕδος, Hom.; οὐχ ἕδρας ἄγαν, Eur.; οὐχ ἕδρας ἀκμή, Soph.

A sitter (next to), πᾰρᾰκλίτης, ου, ὁ, Xen.

Sitting, adj. ἐφεδρος, ον, c. gen. or c. dat. of that on which, Soph. Eur.

Sitting beside, πᾰρεδρος, ον, sometimes also as subst., c. dat. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt.

Sitting with, σύνθᾰκος, ον, c. dat. of one's companion, c. gen. of the seat on which, Soph. Eur.

Sitting together, ὁμόκλινος, ον, Hdt.

Sitting (as a hen), ἐπωαστῖκός, Arist.

Sitting fast, ἑδραῖος, Eur.

The sitting part (of a man), τὰ ἐφέδρανα, Arist.

The back (of a horse) *on which one sits*, ἑδραία ῥᾰχις, Eur.

Easy to sit (of a horse), εὐεδρος, ον, Xen.

A sitting, ἕδημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Soph.; ἕδρα (esp. a sitting still, i. e. loitering), Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; so κᾰθέδρα (of an army), Thuc.

A sitting (as a hen), ἐπώᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

A sitting at table, κᾰτᾰ́κλῐσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

A sitting (of an assembly), ἕδος, Hom.

To the sitting, ἑδόνδε, Hom.

To hold a sitting, ἕδραν ποιέω, Andoc.

A sitting on anything, or *before a place, by way of siege*, ἐφέδρα, Hdt. Plat.; ἐφεδρεία, Arist.

A sitting by, προσεδρία, Eur.

A site or **situation** (of a place), θέσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; οἰκόπεδον (of a house), Xen. Æschin.

In a beautiful situation, εὐέστιος, ον, Call.

To be situated (of a city, etc.), ναίω, only pres. and imperf. act. in this sense, Hom. Soph.; ναιετάω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; κᾰ́θημαι, imper. –ησο, etc., opt. καθήμην, imperf. ἐκαθήμην (being in reality perf. and pluperf.), no other tenses, Eur.; so κεῖμαι, κεῖσο, ἐκείμην, also fut. κείσομαι, Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ἵδρύομαι, pass., esp. in perf. ἵδρῦμαι, Hdt. Thuc.; ἵσταμαι, pres. pass., c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. Thuc.; οἰκέω, Xen.

Six, ἕξ, Omn.

In six parts or *ways*, ἑξᾰχῇ, Plat.; ἑξαχῶς, Arist.

Sixfold, ἑξᾰπλάσιος, Hdt.

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Sixth, ἕκτος, Omn.
Six feet long, ἑξάπηχυς, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, etc. Hdt. Xen.
Six days, ἑξῆμαρ, Hom.
On the sixth day, ἑκταῖος, Xen.
Six months old, lasting six months, etc., ἑξάμηνος, ον, Hdt. Xen.
For six years, six years old, lasting six years, etc., ἑξαέτης, Hom., fem. ἑξαέτις, ἴδος, Theoc.; ἑξέτης, Hom. Plat., fem. ἑξέτις, ἴδος, acc. –ίδα and –ιν, Plat.
Six times, ἑξάκις and –κι, Pind. Plat.
Sixteen, ἑκκαίδεκα, Hdt.
Sixteenth, ἑκκαιδέκατος, Hdt.
By sixteens, σὺνεκκαίδεκα, Dem.
Sixty, ἑξήκοντα, Hom. etc.
Sixty times, ἑξηκοντάκις and –κι, Dem.
Sixtieth, ἑξηκοστός, Hdt.
Sixty years old, lasting sixty years, etc., ἑξηκονταέτης, contr. ἑξηκοντούτης, Solon, Plat.
More than sixty years old, ὑπερεξηκοντέτης, Ar.
Six hundred, ἑξακόσιοι, Hdt.
Six thousand, ἑξακισχίλιοι, Hdt.
Sixty thousand, ἑξακισμύριοι, Hdt.
Size, μέτρον, Hom. Hdt.; μέγεθος, τὸ, whether large or small, though sometimes by itself of large size, Hdt. Xen. Plat.
A skeleton, σκελετός, Phryn. Com.
A skeleton figure (anatomical), κλωβός, Arist.
To become a skeleton, κατασκελετεύομαι, pass. Isoc.
Sceptical, ἀπορητικός, Diog. L.; σκεπτικός, Diog. L.
A sketch, περίγραφή, Plat.; σκιαγράφημα, ατος, τὸ, Plat.; σκιαγραφία, Plat. Arist.; σχῆμα, ατος, τὸ, Plat.; τύπος, Plat. Isoc. Arist.; ὑπογράφη, Plat.
To sketch, σκιαγραφέω, usu. in pass. Plat.; περίγραφω, Ar. Arist.; ὑπογράφω, Plat. Isoc.; ὑποτύπόω, Arist.; metaph. (i.e. to give a general description of), περιηγέομαι, mid. Plat.
One must sketch out, περίγραπτέον, Plat.
A skiff, σκάφος, τὸ, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. See *Boat*.
Skilful, [most of the following words govern a gen. of the art in which], αἱμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; δἰδασκόμενος, Hom.; δαήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; εἰδώς, fem. Ep. also ἴδυῖα, Hom.; κλυτοτέχνης, ου, ὁ, Hom.; ἐπἴ κλοπος, ον, Hom.; ἵστωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Plat.; ἐπιστήμων, Hom.; ἐπιστάμενος, c. gen. or c. dat. Hom.; ἴδρις, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. –ι, gen. εως, c. gen. or c. infin. Omn. poet.; σοφὸς, Omn. post. Hom.; πολὐμητις, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. εως, h.; εὖχειρ, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. –χειρος (esp. in any manual art), Pind. Soph.; so χειραρὴς, Pind.; ὅμτχειρος, ον, c. gen., sometimes c. prep., e. g. περὶ c. acc. or c. gen. Omn. Att. Hdt.; δρθοδαὴς, c. infin. Æsch.; ἐπιστήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; ἄκρόσοφος, ον, Pind.; ἄκρος, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; μουσἴκὸς, Eur. Plat.; τρἴβων, ωνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, c. gen. or c. acc. Eur. Hdt.; ἔντρεχὴς, Plat.; ἀπηκριβάμενος, c. ἐπὶ and dat. Isoc.; δεδαημένος, Ap. Rh.; ἴδμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Anth.; εὔτεχνος, ον, Hipp.
Skilful (as a workman), πολὐδαίδαλος, ον, Hom.; χειροτεχνἴκὸς, Ar.
Skilful (as a work), τεχνήεις, Hom.
A skilful man, δημιὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, c. gen. of the art in which, Hom.; σοφιστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, c. gen. Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat. Dem.; τεχνίτης, ου, ὁ, Xen.; ἐπιστἄτης, ου, ὁ, Plat.
To be skilful, σοφίζομαι, mid. and pass., c. gen. or c. ἐν and dat. of the art in which, Hes. Xen. Plat.; ἐπιφρονέω, only act. Plat.
Skilfully, εὖ, Omn.; ἐπιστἄμένως, Hom. h. Xen.; τεχνηέντως, Hom.; σοφῶς, Soph.; ἐμπείρως, Xen. Plat.; ἐπιστημόνως, Xen. Plat.; τεχνικῶς, Xen. Plat. Isoc.
Skill, Ἴδρεία, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἰδρία, Theoc.; σοφία, Omn.; τέχνη, Omn.; ἴδμοσὐνη (esp. in pl.), Hes.; ἐπιστήμη, Soph. Thuc. Plat. Lys.; ἐμπειρία, Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; εὐχέρεια, Plat.; δαημοσὐνη, Ap. Rh.
To skim, i. e. to pass lightly over or through (the air, the sea, etc.), νωτίζω, only act. Æsch.; ψαίρω, only act. Æsch.; διασκαίρω, only act. Ap. Rh.
The skin, χροιὰ (esp. of the *human* body), no pl. Hom. Theogn. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Plat.; χρὼς, χρωτὸς, ὁ (Ep. also χρὼς, χροὸς, etc., dat. and acc. sometimes χρῳ̃, χρῶ), no pl. Omn.; χρωτἴδιον, Cratin.; χρῶμα, ατος, τὸ, Hipp.; ῥἰνὸς, ὁ, also ἡ in Ap. Rh., pl. τὰ ῥ. Anth. (rarely the skin of a *dead* person), Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Ar.; δέρμα, ἄτος, τὸ (rarely of men, and usu. of the skin after it is stript off the dead animal), Omn.; δορὰ (only when stripped off), Theogn. Eur. Hdt.; so δέρος, τὸ, Soph.; δέρας, τὸ, only nom. and acc. Eur.; ἀνὀδερμα, Hdt.; δἐρμις, εως, ἡ, Thuc., (being a dressed skin, as opp. to διφθέρα an undressed skin, though this latter is sometimes used too for dressed hides in Hdt. Thuc.); βὐρσα (only when stripped off), Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Theoc.; ὁμοχροΐα, Hdt.; ἀσκὸς, Ar. Hdt. Plat.; περἰβολος, in pl. Eur.; στέρφος, τὸ, Ap. Rh.
A goat-skin, νᾶκη, Hom.
A ram-skin, νἄκος, τὸ, Pind. Hdt.
(For *Sheep-skin, Lion-skin*, etc., see *Sheep, Lion*, etc.)
A man's skin, ἀνθρωπὴη, Hdt.
Old wrinkled skin, σῦφαρ, τὸ, only nom. and acc. Call.
Thickness of skin, πἄχὔδερμία, Hipp.
Made of skin, δερμἄτἴνος, Hom. Hdt. Xen.
Like skin, δερμἄτώδης, Ar.
With bright skin, λἰπἄρόχροος, ον, Theoc.; λἰπαρόχρως, ωτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Theoc.
With hard skin, δστρακόδερμος, ον, h.; λἰθόδρἰνος, ον, h.; σκληρόδερμος, ον, Arist.
With rough skin, τρᾶχὔδερμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Epich.
With dark skin, κυἄνόχροος, ον (ῡ but also ῠ poet.), Eur.; κυανόχρως, ωτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; μελἀνόστερφος, ον, Æsch.
With various coloured skin, ποικἰλοδέρμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; ποικἰλόθρἰξ, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. ποικιλότρἰχος, Eur. See *Dappled*.
With thick skin, πἄχὔδερμος, ον, Arist.
A garment made of skin, σἴσυρνα, Æsch. Hdt.; σἴσὔρα, Ar.
Wearing a garment made of skin, σισυρνοφόρος, ον, Hdt.
To make the skin hard, δστρακόω τὸ δέρμα, Arist.
To skin, δέρω, Hom. Ar.; ἐκδέρω, sometimes c. acc. of the skin stripped off, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἀνοδέρω, Ar. Hdt. Xen.; παρἄδέρω, Hipp.; ἀπολέπω (with a whip), Eur.
Skinned, δρᾶτὸς, Hom.
To skip, σκαίρω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. See *To leap*.
A skirmish, ἄκροβολισμὸς, Thuc. Xen.; ἀκροβόλἰσις, εως, ἡ, Xen.; ἀψἰμἄχία, Æschin.
To skirmish, ἄκροβολίζομαι, mid. (act. only in Anth.), Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
A skirmisher, ἄκροβολιστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Xen.; in pl. ἔκδρομοι, Thuc. Xen.
A skirmishing party, ἐκδρομὴ, Thuc.
Skirt, ἐσχἄτία (not of a garment), Hom. Hdt.; κράσπεδον (of a garment, and metaph. of anything, of an army, a country, etc), Soph. Ar. Xen.
Skirting (either of one place skirting or lying on the borders of another district, or of a person moving along a border), ἐσχἄτόων, ωσα, etc. Hom.
The sky, αἰθὴρ (ἡ in Hom., ὁ in Att. prose, elsewhere ὁ καὶ ἡ), (the upper sky), Omn.; ἀὴρ (ᾱ, but also ᾰ Soph., ἡ Hom. Hes., ὁ post Hom.), (the lower sky), Omn. See *Air*.
To extol to the skies, exalt to the skies, πρὸς οὐρἀνὸν βιβάζω, Soph.; οὐρανόμηκες ποιέω, Isoc.
Belonging to the sky, αἰθἴριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Trag. See *Air*.
She has flown up to the sky, αἰθερία ἀνέπτα, Eur.
A slab, στήλη (esp. one set up as a memorial in a public place with an inscription on it), Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Andoc.
Slack, χἀλἄρὸς, Ar, Thuc. Xen.
Rather slack, ὑποχάλαρος, Hipp.
To slacken, act. χἀλαίνω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hes.; χἀλάω, –ἄσω, sometimes act. used in pass. or intrans. sense, h. Trag. Xen. Plat.; ἀποχἀλάω, Ar.; λὔω (but sometimes ῠ in arsi, i. e. at the beginning of a dactyl or spondee in Ep.), fut. λὔσω, perf. pass. λέλὔμαι, etc. (Hom. often uses pluperf. pass. without the redupl., e. g. λὔτο, λὔντο, etc.; Pind. has imper. pres. act. λῦθι), Soph.; ἀνίημι (νῖ Ep., νῑ Att., though νῑ sometimes in Ar.), imperf. ἀνἵην and ἀνίεν (the more usu. Att. form), also Ep. ἀνίεσκον, fut. ἀνἥσω, aor. 1. ἀνῆκα, Ep. ἀνέηκα, but also Ep. fut. ἀνέσω and Ep. aor. 1. opt. ἀνέσαιμι (Hom. has 2d sing. pres. act. ἀνιεῖς), (esp. of slackening reins, etc.), Soph.; μεθίημι, Soph. Eur. See *To loosen*.
Slackness, χἀλἀρότης, ητος, ἡ, Xen.
To slake, σβέννῡμι, fut. σβέσω, more rarely σβήσομαι, aor. 2. ἔσβην in pass. sense, Hom. Eur. Plat. See *To quench*.
Slander, διαβολία (ᾰβ, but poet. ᾱβ), Theogn. Pind.; διἀβολὴ

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(δ. ἐμή, uttered *by* me, Eur., uttered *against* me, Plat.), Eur. Omn. Att. prose; κάκη γλῶσσα, Pind.; βλασφημία, Eur. Plat. Isoc. Dem. Æschin.; σῦκοφαντία, Ar. Xen. Dem.; συκοφάντημα, ατος, τό, Æschin.; βασκᾰνία, Dem.

To slander, διᾰβάλλω, no aor. 1. act., perf. *–βέβληκα*, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; σῦκοφαντέω, Ar. Xen. Lys. Dem.; βλασφημέω, c. εἰς and acc. or κατά or περί and gen. Plat. Isoc. Æschin.; βασκαίνω, Isoc. Dem.

To be slandered, διαβολὴν ἔχω (imperf. εἶχον, fut. ξω, no aor. 1. act., perf. ἔσχηκα, aor. 2. ἔσχον), Xen.

Slanderous, διᾰβολος, ον, Pind. Ar. Andoc; ψῐθῡρὸς (of words, etc.), Pind. Soph.; κᾰκόθροος, ον, contr. *–ους, ουν*, Soph.; βλάσφημος, ον, Dem.; βάσκᾰνος, ον, Ar. Dem.; σῦκοφαντῐκὸς, Dem.

Slanderously, διαβόλως, Thuc.; σῦκοφαντῐκῶς, Isoc.

Men living by slander, συκοφαντικῶς βεβιωκότες, Isoc.

Slanting, slantwise, δοχμὸς, Hom.; δόχμιος, Hom. Eur.; λέχριος, Hom. Eur.; πλᾰ́γιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; παρᾰπλάγιος, ον, Theoph. See *Oblique.*

Slanting, adv. λέχρις, Ap. Rh.

A slap, ῥᾰπισμα, ατος, τό, Luc.

To slap, ῥᾰπίζω, Plat. Dem.; ῥᾰθᾰπῡγίζω, Ar.

A slate (to reckon on), ᾰ̓βᾰκιον, Lys.

A slave, ἀνδρᾰποδον, Hom. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; δοῦλος, fem. δούλη (only fem. used in Hom.), Omn.; δούλευμα, ατος, τό, Soph. Eur.; δουλόσῠνος, Eur.; δουλᾰ́ριον, Ar.; παῖς, παιδὸς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch. Ar. Xen. Isoc.; παίδιον, Ar.; παιδᾰ́ριον, Xen.; κτῆμα, ατος, τό, Eur.

A female slave, κτητὴ γύνη (gen. γυναικὸς, voc. γύναι, etc.), Hes.; παιδίσκη, Lys. Isæ.

A slave bred in the house, δρεπτὸς, fem. δρεπτὴ, Pherecr. Lys.

A willing slave, ἑθελόδουλος, Plat.

Thrice a slave, τρῐδουλος, Soph.

A fellow slave, ὁμόδουλος, sine cas., or c. gen. Eur. Xen. Plat.; σύνδουλος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur. Hdt.

A bad slave, κᾰκόδουλος, Cratin.

A runaway slave, δησειότριψ, *–τρῖβος*, ὁ, Ar.

A half slave, ἡμῐδουλος, Eur.

The body of slaves, τὸ δοῦλον, Eur.

As a slave, equal to a slave, instead of a slave, etc. ἀντῐδουλος, Æsch.

To be a slave, δουλεύω, often c. dat. of the master to whom, only act. Omn. Att. Hdt.; λᾶτρεύω, c. dat. of the master, or sometimes c. acc., only act. Solon, Trag. Xen. Isoc.; θερᾰπεύω (esp. of being a slave to passions, appetites, etc.), c. acc. Thuc. Xen.

To be a slave to one's parents in return for the benefits received from them, ἀντῐδουλεύω τοῖς τεκοῦσιν, Eur.

Slavery, εἰρεσία, Hom.; δουλοσῠ́νη, Hom. Pind. Solon, Eur. Hdt. δουλεία, and poet. δουλία, Omn. Att.; δούλευμα, ατος, τό, Eur.; ἀνδρᾰποδισμὸς, Thuc. Xen. Isoc.

The fate of slavery, δούλιον ἦμαρ (ατος, τό), Hom.; ᾽ἀναγκαῖον ἦμαρ, Hom.; ἀναγκαία τύχη, Soph.

The yoke of slavery, ᾽ἀνάγκης ζύγον, Eur.; so ζ. δουλείας, Soph.

Willing slavery, ἑθελοδουλεία, Plat.

An enticing away of slaves, δουλᾰπᾰτία, Arist.

A slavish spirit, δουλοπρέπεια, Plat.

Slavish (of or belonging to slaves or to slavery), δούλιος, Hom. Trag. Hdt.; δούλειος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Ep., also δουλήϊος, α, ον, Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt.; δοῦλος, Trag.; δουλῐκὸς, Xen. Dem.; πρόδουλος, ον, Æsch.; δουλοπρεπὴς, Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ᾽ἀνελεύθερος, ον, Æsch. Xen. Plat.; ἀνδρᾰποδώδης, Xen. Plat. See *Servile.*

Having slavish dispositions (lit. having the hair of slaves in their soul, i. e. coarse hair like that of slaves), ἀνδραποδώδη τρίχα ἐν τῇ ψυχῇ ἔχοντες, Plat.

Slavishly, δουλικῶς, Xen.; ᾽ἀνελευθέρως, Xen.; ἀνδρᾰποδώδως, Plat.

A slave-dealer, ἀνδρᾰποδώνης, ου, ὁ, Ar.; ἀνδρᾰποδιστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Xen. Lys. Isoc.

Slaver, σίᾰλον, Xen. Hipp.

To slaver, σιαλίζω, Hipp.; σιᾰλοχοέω, Hipp.

Slaughter, φονὴ, Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt.; φόνος, Omn.; αἷμα, ατος, τό, Omn. poet.; σφᾰγὴ, Trag. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; σφάγιον, Eur.; Ἄρης, εος and εως, ὁ (ᾰ, but sometimes ᾱ, though rarely in Att.), Soph.; διᾰτομὴ, Æsch.

Death by being slaughtered, σφάγιος μόρος, Soph.

Give the rein to slaughter, φόνιον ἐξίει (imper. poet. of ἐξίημι) κάλων (lit. let out the rope of slaughter), Eur.

Mutual slaughter, ἀλληλοφονία, Pind.; ἀλληλοφθορία, Plat.

To wish for slaughter, φονᾶν, only act. Soph.

A victim destined for slaughter, φόνευμα, ατος, τό, Eur.

Polluted with much slaughter, πολύφθορος, ον, Æsch.; αἱμᾰτοστᾰγὴς, Æsch.

In revenge for slaughter, ἀντῐφονος, ον (of calamity, etc.), Æsch. Soph.

To slaughter, or **to slay,** λύω γυῖα, λύω γούνατα, c. gen. pers. (λύω ῡ̆, but sometimes Ep. ῡ̄ in arsi, i. e. at the beginning of a dactyl or spondee, fut. λύσω, perf. pass. λέλῡμαι, etc.), [Hom. often has pluperf. pass. without redupl., e. g. λῦτο, λύντο, etc.], Hom.; φένω, only in aor. 2. ἔπεφνον (the only tense used in Att.), perf. pass. πέφᾰμαι (only in 3d sing. and pl.), and fut. pass. πεφήσομαι, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; κᾰτᾰφένω, only in aor. 2. Hom. Pind. Soph.; κεραΐζω, only act. Hom. Pind. Hdt.; ἐναίρω (and ἐννάω h.), only pres. fut. and aor. 2. act., pres. and aor. 1. mid. (mostly of killing in battle), Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; κατεναίρομαι, mid. (Soph. has also aor. 2. act. κατήνᾰρον), no pass. Hom.; αἱρέω, esp. in aor. 2. εἷλον, Ep. also ἕλον, Hom.; κᾰθαιρέω, Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen.; ὀλέκω, only pres. and imperf. act. and pass. (Trag. only in chor.), Hom. Æsch. Soph.; ὄλλῡμι, fut. ὀλέσω, Ep. *–έσσω*, Att. ὀλῶ, aor. 1. ὤλεσα, Ep. also ὄλεσσα, no aor. 2. act., perf. ὀλώλεκα (rare in the simple verb), [Hom. has also Ep. imperf. ὀλέεσκον, and Archil. pres. ὀλλύω], no pass., but mid. in pass. sense in pres. imperf. fut. ὀλοῦμαι, aor. 2. ὠλόμην, perf. 2. ὄλωλα, Hom. Hes. Pind. Trag.; ἀπόλλυμι, Omn.; κτείνω, fut. κτενῶ (but in Hom. always κτενέω), aor. 2. ἔκτᾰνον, Ep. part. also κτᾰ́νέων, also aor. 2. 3d sing. and pl. ἔκτα and ἔκταν (Hom. and Trag.), infin. κτᾰ́μεν and κτάμεναι (not Att.), part. κτὰς (also in Att., but chiefly in compound words), 1st pl. subj. κτέωμεν (Hom.), aor. mid. in pass. sense (if it be not rather perf. pass. with the augment omitted) infin. κτάσθαι, part. κτᾰ́μενος (Hom. and Att.), aor. 1. pass. ἐκτάθην, 3d pl. *–θεν* (only in Hom.), [Hom. also has act. pres. subj. κτείνωμι], Omn.; κᾰτακτείνω, also poet. (not Att.) κακτείνω, Hom. Hes. Trag. Hdt. Xen.; ἀποκτείνω, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; δᾰμάω, fut. *–ᾰ́σω*, Ep. often *–άσσω*, perf. pass. δέδμημαι, pluperf. ἐδεδμήμην, aor. 1. ἐδμήθην and ἐδᾰμάσθην, aor. 2. pass. ἐδᾰ́μην, Ep. subj. often δαμείω, and infin. δαμήμεναι, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; δαΐζω, fut. *–ΐξω*, Hom. Eur. Ap. Rh.; δηιόω, and contr. δηόω (Ap. Rh. has aor. 2. ἐδήϊον), Hom. Ap. Rh.; σφάζω, fut. *–ξω* (only of slaying with a weapon), Omn.; ἐνᾰρίζω, fut. *–ΐξω* (but also aor. 1. ἠνᾰ́ρῐσα Anth.), Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; ἐξεναρίζω, Hom.; κατεναρίζω, Æsch. Soph.; κόπτω ("in Hom. only of cattle when not stabbed with a knife but knocked down with a mallet," Lidd. and Sc.), Hom. Xen.; φονεύω, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐν φοναῖς τίθημι (aor. 1. act. ἔθηκα, aor. 1. pass. ἐτέθην), Pind.; σφάλλω, Pind.; μίγνῡμι πότμον, c. dat. pers. Pind.; πέρθω, no perf., aor. 2. ἔπρᾰθον, only pres. and imperf. pass., but fut. mid. also in pass. sense, and so sync. aor. mid. infin. πέρθαι, Pind. Soph. Eur.; καίνω, only in pres. imperf. and aor. 2. act., pres. and imperf. pass., and perf. 2. act. κέκονα (once only in Soph.), Trag. Xen.; κᾰτεργάζομαι, mid., augment εἰργ., perf. pass. κατείργασμαι, both in act. and pass. sense, sometimes c. acc. cogn. (e. g. φόνον αἷμα, etc.), Soph. Eur. Hdt.; δερίζω, aor. 1. sync. ἔδρῖσα, Æsch.; κᾰτευνάζω, Soph. Eur.; κοιμίζω, Soph. Eur.; κοιμάω, in pass. Soph.; κείρω, aor. 1. act. ἔκερσα and ἔκειρα, mid. ἐκερσάμην and ἐκειράμην, no perf. act. Æsch. Soph.; κᾰτᾰκαίνω, Soph. Xen.; καταφονεύω, Eur. Hdt.; κᾰτασφάζω, Trag. Hdt.; καταστορέννῡμι, fut. *–στορέσω*, also *–στρώσω*, aor. 1. usu. *–εστόρεσα*, but perf. pass. *–έστρωμαι*, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; νοσφίζω, c. acc. pers., also ν. βίου, c. acc. pers. Æsch. Soph.; φθείρω, Soph. Eur.; πράσσω (a rare usage), c. acc. pers., also π. φόνον, c. dat. pers. Pind. Æsch.; πορθέω, Eur.; πνεῦμα ἀπορρήγνῡμι, c. gen. or c. dat. pers. Eur.; προΐσταμαι, in aor. 2. προύστην φόνου, c. dat. pers. Soph.; σῠνάπτω γῆ, c. acc. pers. (i. e. to cause to be buried), Eur.; κᾰτᾰχράομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. *–χρῐσθην* in pass. sense, Hdt.; κᾰτᾰβάλλω, no aor. 1. act., perf. *–βέβληκα*, Hdt. Xen.; βαίω, Ap. Rh. See *To kill.*

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To slay besides, προσαποκτείνω, Xen.; προσαπόλλῡμι, Hdt. Plat.
To slay on or *over*, ἐπισφάζω, c. dat. of that on which, Eur. Xen.; ἐπῐκατασφάζω, c. dat. Hdt.
To slay with, together, etc., συνόλλῡμι, Eur.; σῠναπόλλυμι, Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Lys.; συγκατακτείνω, Soph. Eur.; συγκατεργάζομαι, Eur.; συμφονεύω, Eur.; συνδαΐζω, Soph.; συσφάζω, Eur.; σῠνἀποκτείνω, Antipho. Æschin.
To slay one another, αὐτοκτονέω, only act. Soph.; ἀλληλοκτονέω, Hipp.
To be slain, ἁλίσκομαι (ᾰ, but sometimes ᾱ), esp. in aor. 2. ἑᾰλων, Ep. subj. ἅλω, part. ἁλούς, etc. Hom.; πίπτω, fut. πεσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔπεσον, perf. πέπτωκα, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. See *To die*.
To be slain beforehand, προῐᾰλίσκομαι, pass., perf. -ανᾐλωμαι, aor. 1. -ανᾑλώθην, Thuc.
Slain, πτώσῐμος, ον, Æsch.; σφακτός, Eur.; ἐρῐπεὶς, Pind.
Slain in numbers, πολύφθορος, ον, Æsch.
Slain by the hand, χειροδάῐκτος, ον, Soph.
Newly slain, πρόσφᾰτος, ον, Hom.; νεόκτονος, ον, Pind.; νεοσφᾰγής, Soph. Eur.; νεόφονος, ον, Eur.; νεόκμητος, ον, Eur.; νεόσφακτος, ον, Arist.
Mutually slain, slain by kindred hand, by one's own hand, etc., αὐτόκτονος, ον (sometimes epith. of the slaughter itself), Æsch.; αὐτοσφᾰγής, Soph.; αὐτοδάῐκτος, ον, Æsch.
Of slaughter by kindred hands, αὐτόχειρ, ερος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (of slaughter itself, or of the pollution arising from it), Soph. Eur.
Of or *belonging to the slain*, βροτόφθορος, ον (of spoils), Ar.
A slayer, ὀλετὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom. Alcman, fem. ὀλέτειρα, h.; φονεύς, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat.; σφάγεὺς (used even of a weapon sometimes), Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem.; αὐθέντης, ου, ὁ, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Antipho.
A slayer of people, λᾱοδάμας, αντος, ὁ, Æsch.
Slaying men, ἀνδροφόνος, ον, Hom. Pind. Eur.; ἀνδροκτόνος, ον, Trag. Hdt.; ἀνδροδάῐκτος, ον, Æsch.; ἀνδροφθόρος, ον, Pind. Soph.; ἀνδροκμὴς, ῆτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, (of a weapon), Æsch.; ἀνδροδᾰμας, αντος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.; ἀνθρωποκτόνος, ον, Eur.; λᾱοφόνος, ον, Theoc.
Slaying many, πολῠκᾰρὴς, c. gen. Æsch.; πολυκτόνος, ον, (of Helen, Venus, etc.), Æsch.
Slaying in return, ἀντικτόνος, ον, Æsch.
Slaying (men) *early in their youth*, ὠκύμορος, ον, Hom.
Slaying one another, or *slaying one's own kindred*, ἀυτοκτόνος, ον, Æsch. Eur.
Slaying one another, or *one's own kindred*, adv. ἀντοκτόνως, Æsch.
Sleek, λῐπᾰρὸς, Hom. Hes. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; φῐᾰρὸς, Theoc. Call.
To be sleek, λῐπάω, only in Ep. pres. λῐπάω, Hom.; στίλβω, only pres. and imperf. act. Eur.
Sleep, ὕπνος, Omn.; κοῖτος, Hom. Eur. Hdt.; κῶμα, ατος, τὸ, Omn. poet. except Trag.; ὖωρος, contr. ὦρος, Sapph. Call.; κοίμημα, ατος, τὸ, Soph.; κοίμησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; κᾰθεύδησις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
A light sleep, ἐγρήσῐμος ὕπνος, Simon. Theoc.
A sleeping together, συγκοίμησις, Plat.
In one's sleep, adj. ἐνύπνιος, ον, Æsch. Anth.
In one's sleep, adv. ἐνύπνιον, Hom.; ὄναρ, Trag. Plat.
Fond of sleep, φῐλύπνος, ον, Theoc.
Causing sleep, ὑπνωτῐκὸς, Theoph.
A giver of sleep, ὑπνοδότης, ου, ὁ, Æsch., fem. ὑπνοδότειρα, Eur.
Causing all to sleep, παγκοίτης, ου, ὁ, (of the grave), Soph.
Causing long sleep, τᾰναηλεγὴς, Hom.
Causing eternal sleep, αἰένυπνος, ον, Soph.
Causing miserable sleep, δῡσηλεγὴς, Hom.
Fit to sleep on, (bed, etc.), ἐνεύναιος, ον, Hom.; εὐνᾰσῐμος, ον, Xen.
To sleep, ἄω, only in aor. 1. ἄεσα (ᾰ, but ᾱ when the augment is used), and sync. ἆσα, Hom.; ὑπνόω, only pres. act. Hom.; ἀαρθάνω, only in aor. 2. act. ἔᾰρᾰθον, Hom.; καταδαρθάνω, aor. 2. sync. also κἀδδᾰρθον, also κατέδαρθον, also aor. 2. pass. κατεδάρθην and κατεδρᾰθὴν, and (in Plat.) perf. καταδεδᾰρθηκα, Hom. Pind. Ar. Plat. Lys. Ap. Rh.; εὕδω, only pres. act. Hom. Simon.; κνώσσω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Pind. Anth.; λέγομαι, mid., with some forms called by some syncop. aor., if they are not rather perf. and pluperf. pass., e. g. 3d sing. indic. ἕλεκτο, imper. 2d sing. λέξο and λέξεο, Hom.; κᾰτᾰλέγομαι, mid., also with infin. καταλέχθαι, and part. κᾰτᾰλέγμενος, Hom. Hes.; λαίω, only press. act. Hom. Soph. Eur.; εὐνάομαι, pass. Hom. Hes. Soph.; κᾰτευνάομαι, Hom.; εὐνάζομαι, pass. (also in Soph. act. used intrans.), Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph. Eur.; κᾰτευνάζομαι, Hom. Ap. Rh.; βρίζω, -ξω, no perf., only act. Hom. Æsch.; ἀποβρίζω, Hom. Call.; κεῖμαι, imper. κεῖσο, imperf. ἐκείμην (being in reality perf. and pluperf.), fut. κείσομαι, no other tenses, Omn. poet.; εὕδω, fut. εὑδήσω, no aor. or perf. Omn. poet. Xen. Plat.; κᾰθεύδω, imperf. καθηῦδον, more usu. ἐκᾰθευδον, Omn.; κοιμάομαι, pass., Hom. Hes. Eur. Xen. Plat.; κᾰτᾰκοιμάομαι (also act. used intrans. in Hdt.), Hom. Ar. Hdt.; κοιτάζομαι, mid., Dor. aor. 1. ἐκοιταξάμην for -ᾰσάμην, Pind.; βαυδάω, only act. Soph. Eur.; ἐννῠχεύω, only act. Soph.; ὕπνώσσω, only pres. act. Æsch. Eur.; ὑπνόω, act. and pass. Eur. Hdt.; κᾰθυπνόω, Hdt. Xen.; ἀνακοιμάομαι, Xen.; ἀποκοιμάομαι, esp. of getting a little sleep, Ar. Hdt. Xen.; κᾰτᾰκωμίζω, Xen.; ἀναπαύομαι, mid. Hdt. Xen.; νυστάζω, fut. -ᾰσω and -ᾰξω, only act. Ar. Xen. Plat.; κοιταῖος γίγνομαι, (fut. γενήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἐγενόμην, perf. γέγονα, part. usu. in Att. γεγὼς, ὥσα, gen., ὥτος, etc.), Dem.
Sleeping, ἐπὶ βλεφάροις ὕπνον ἀνᾰλίσκων, Pind.
To sleep alone, μονοκοιτέω, only act. Ar.
To sleep away from a place, (away from one's quarters), ἐκκαθεύδω, Xen.; ἀποκοιτέω, Dem.; ἀποκοιμάομαι, pass. Plat.
To sleep among, in, on, etc., ἐνιαύω, c. dat. Hom.; ἐνεύδω, Hom.; ἐγκᾰθεύδω, Ar. Arist.; ἐγκᾰτᾰκοιμάομαι, pass. Hdt.
To sleep on, ἐπῐκατᾰκοιμάομαι, c. dat. Hdt.; ἐπῐκατᾰδαρθάνω, Thuc. Plat.
To sleep ill, δῡσῠπνέω, only act. Plat.
To go to sleep over, ἐπῐκοιμάομαι, pass., c. dat. Plat.
To sleep off care, ἀπομερμηρίζω, fut. -ῐσω and -ῐξω, only act. Ar.
To sleep first, προκαθεύδω, Ar.
To sleep in the open air, αἰθριοκοιτέω, only act. Theoc.
To sleep by, (by the side of), παρᾰδαρθάνω, c. dat. Hom.; παρᾰκατᾰλέγομαι, sync. παρκατ-, c. dat. Hom.; πᾰρευνάζομαι, pass., c. dat. Hom.; παριαύω, Hom. Ap. Rh.; προσλέγομαι, c. dat. Hom.; προσκοιμίζομαι, pass., c. dat. Xen.
To sleep with or *together*, σῠνευνάζομαι, pass., c. dat. Pind. Soph. Hdt.; συγκοιμάομαι, pass. Trag. Hdt. Lys.; συγκλίνομαι, pass. Eur. Hdt.; σῠνεύδω, c. dat. Soph. Eur.; συγκᾰθεύδω, Æsch. Plat.; συγκᾰτᾰδαρθάνω, Ar.
One must sleep, καθευδητέον, Plat.
To cause to sleep, send to sleep, etc., λέγω (esp. in aor. 1.), Hom. Hes.; κοιμάω, Hom. Æsch.; κοιμίζω, Soph. Eur. Xen.; κᾰτᾰκοιμάω, Soph. Hdt. Plat.; κατακοιμίζω, Plat.; εὐνάζω, and metaph. in the sleep of death, Soph. Ap. Rh.; κατευνάζω, Soph.; εὐνάω, Ap. Rh.
One who sleeps away from a place, ἀπόκοιτος, Æschin.
Sleeping by day, ἡμερόκοιτος, ον, Hes. Eur.
Sleepless, ἄῠπνος, ον, Hom. Trag. Xen. Plat.; ἀγρυπνος, ον, Æsch. Plat.; ἀκοίμητος, ον, Æsch.; εὐνοῦχος, ον (epith. of ὄμμα), Soph.; πᾶνὺ ἀγρυπνος, ον (of care), Mel.
To be sleepless, ἀγρυπνέω, only act. Xen.
To have swollen eyes from being kept without sleep, κῠλοιδάω, only act. (ὑπ' ἔρωτι), Theoc.
To resist sleep, ὑπνομᾰχέω, only act. Xen.
Sleeplessly, ἄῦπνῐ, Eur.
Sleeplessness, ἀγρῠπνία, Hdt. Plat.; ἀῠπνία, Plat.
Sleepy, ὕπνόδης, Eur. Plat.; ὑπνωτῐκὸς, Arist.
Sleet. See *Snow*.
A sleeve, χειρὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Hdt. Xen.; κώρη (esp. a long sleeve), Xen.
With sleeves, χειρῖδωτὸς, ὸν, Hdt.
With two sleeves, ἀμφιμάσχᾰλος, ον, Ar.
Slender, ἀραιὸς, ὰ, ὸν (sometimes in Att. ὸς, ὸν, with ῥ in Hom.), Hom. Hes. Soph.; ῥᾰδῐνὸς, Hom. Hes. Theogn. Anac. Xen. Theoc. (also in Æsch. though not given in this sense); βρᾰδῖνος, Sapph.
A slice, τόμος, Ar.; χναυμᾰτιον, Telecl.
To slide, ὀλισθάνω, fut. ὀλισθήσω, aor. 2. ὄλισθον, other tenses rare, only act. Hom. Soph. Plat.
Slight, ἀραιὸς, ὰ, ὸν, sometimes in Att. ὸς, ὸν, Hom. Hes. Soph.; λεπτὸς, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; λεπτόδομος, ον, Æsch.; μανὸς (ᾰ, but also in compounds ᾰ), Plat. Arist.
Slight-looking, μανώδης, Arist.
Slightness, μανότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.

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To slight, ἀθερίζω, fut. -ίσω, in Ap. Rh. also -ίξω, only act., c. acc. Hom., c. gen. Ap. Rh.; ἀγάζω, only act. in this sense, Æsch.; παρωθέω, imperf. παρεώθουν, augmented tenses all -εω in Att., fut. -ωθήσω and -ώσω, the remaining tenses mostly from the latter, Eur.; ὑπερείδον, only aor. 2., part. -ιδών, etc., Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ὑπερορᾰ́ω, imperf. -ώρων, fut. ὑπερόψομαι, aor. 1. pass. ὑπερώφθην, other tenses rare, c. acc., more rarely c. gen. Hdt. Thuc. Antipho.; ὀλῐγωρέω, only act., c. gen. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; παρᾰχρᾱ́ομαι, mid., c. acc. or c. gen. Hdt.; ἐν ὀλῐγωρίᾳ ποιέομαι, c. acc. Thuc.; εἰς ὀλῐγωρίαν τραπέσθαι, c. gen. Thuc.; παρ' ὀλῐ́γον ποιέομαι, c. acc. Xen.; παρᾰτρέχω, fut. -δραμοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έδρᾰμον, perf. -δέδρομα, Theoc. See *To despise.*

To slight a little, ὑποκατᾰφρονέω, Hipp.

One must slight, ὀλῐγωρητέον, c. gen. Isoc.

A slight, or **slighting**, ὀλῐγωρία, Hdt. Thuc. Isoc. Dem. See *Contempt.*

Slime, ἄσις, εως, ἡ, Hom. See *Mud.*

Slimy, ἀσώδης, Æsch.; μυξώδης, Arist.

A sling, σφενδόνη, Hom. Archil. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen.

The bullet thrown by a sling, σφενδόνη, Xen.

A slinger, σφενδονητής, οῦ, ὁ, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.

Slinging, σφενδόνησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

To be a slinger, σφενδονάω, also in pass. to be thrown (as) from a sling (metaph.), Eur. Xen.; ἀκροβολέω, Anth.

Of or *belonging to slinging*, σφενδονητῐκός, Plat.

To slip, ὀλισθάνω, fut. ὀλισθήσω, aor. 2. ὠλίσθον, other tenses rare, Hom. Soph. Xen. Plat.; κᾰτολισθάνω, Ap. Rh.

To slip away, ὑποδύομαι, mid. (ῡ Hom., but ῠ afterwards), esp. in fut. and irreg. aor. ὑπεδυσόμην, c. gen. Hom., and in pres. Dem. (see below); ὑπεκδύομαι, c. aor. 2. act. ὑπεξέδυν, and perf. -δέδυκα, c. acc. Eur. Hdt.; ὑπεκθέω, fut. -θεύσομαι, no aor. or perf. Emped.; ὑπᾰποκῑνέω, sine cas. Ar.; ὑπειμι (-ιέναι), Hdt.; ὑπορρέω, fut. -ρυήσομαι, perf. -ερρύηκα, aor. 2. pass. -ερρύην, other tenses rare, Ar. Plat.; ὑπᾰποτρέχω, fut. -δραμοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -εδρᾰμον, perf. -δεδρᾰμηκα, Ar. See *To stumble.*

To slip away one by one (as deserters), διαπέρχομαι, fut. -ελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ήλῠθον, sync. (as always in Att.) -ῆλθον, perf. -ελήλῡθα, Dem.

To slip off (as one's hand from its hold, or as escaping, etc.), ἐξολισθάνω, c. gen. Eur. Arist.; ἀπολισθάνω, Ar. Thuc.

To slip into, ὑποδύνω, only pres. and imperf., c. acc. or c. ὑπό and acc. Hdt., more usu. ὑποδύομαι (δῡ Hom., but δῠ afterwards), c. fut. mid., aor. 1. mid., aor. irreg. ὑπεδυσόμην, aor. 2. act. ὑπέδυν, and perf. act. -δέδῡκα, c. acc. or c. ὑπό and acc., or (when to slip under) c. ὑπό and gen. Hom. Hes. Ar. Plat.; ὑπεισδύομαι, Hdt.; παρεισδύομαι, Hipp.; πᾰρᾰ́ρέω, fut. -ρυήσομαι, perf. -ερρύηκα, Dem.; πᾰρεισρέω, Arist.

To slip from under (as a horse from under his rider), ὑποδύνω, c. acc. Xen.

To slip out (lit. through a hole), ἐκτρῡπάω, Ar.

To slip by (so as to pass stealthily), πᾰρᾰδύομαι, Hom.

To slip through a person's fingers, give the slip to, διολισθάνω, Ar. Plat.; διαφείγω, perf. -πέφευγα, Dem. Æschin.

To slip, act. (dogs on their prey, and metaph. men on their enemies, etc.), ἀνίημι (νῑ Att., νῐ Hom., νῑ Ar.), Ep. 2d sing. pres. also ἀνίεις, imperf. ἀνίην and ἀνίεν (Att.), Ep. also ἀνίεσκον, fut. ἀνήσω, aor. 1. ἀνῆκα, Ep. ἀνέηκα (but Ep. also fut. ἀνέσω, and aor. 1. opt. ἀνέσαιμι), c. dat. of the prey on which, perf. pass. part. ἀνειμένος, but sine cas. Hom. Soph. Xen.; ἐπιλῡ́ω, -λῡσω, perf. pass. -λέλῡμαι, Xen.

To let slip (an opportunity), πᾰρίημι, Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ἀφίημι, Hdt. Thuc. Dem. Dinarch.; προΐεμαι, mid. Lycurg. Dem.

To let a thing slip, or *fall from one's hand*, προΐημι (see above), (opt. pres. προΐοι, h.), Hom.

One must slip away, ὑπᾰποκῑνητέον, Ar.

Easy to let slip, εὔλῡτος, ον (of dogs), Xen.

A slip, ὀλίσθημα, ᾰτος, τό, Plat.

A slipping off, παράπτωσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

A slipper, βλαύτιον, Ar.; Περσῐκαί, in pl. Ar.; ῥᾰ́δια, τά, Pherecr.

Slippery (of a road, etc.), ἀρισφᾰλής, Hom.; σφᾰλερός (of things or of people), Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; so ὀλισθηρός, Pind. Xen. Plat.

Slippery, i. e. tricky, knavish (of a person only), γλοιός, Ar.

Making slippery, ὀλισθηῐκός, Hipp.

In a slippery manner, σφᾰλερῶς, Eur. Isoc.

To slit, τέμνω, no aor. 1. act. (perf. part. τετμηώς in Ap. Rh. in pass. sense), Omn. See *To cut.*

To slobber out (like a baby), ἀποβλύζω, only act. Hom.

A sloe, βρᾰ́βῡλον, Theoc.

To slope, κᾰτᾰ́κειμαι, imperf. -εκείμην (being in reality a perf. and pluperf.), fut. -κείσομαι (as ground), Pind.; κᾰτᾰκλίνομαι, pass. Ap. Rh. See *To incline.*

Sloping, ὕπτιος (of Egypt), Hdt.; ἐπῐκλῐνής, Thuc.; ἑτεροκλῐνής, Xen.; κᾰτᾰφερής, Xen.

Sloping towards the sea, ἄλλ κεκλιμένος, Hom.

Sloppy, ὑδᾰτώδης, Thuc.

Sloth, βᾱθῡμία, Eur. Xen. Lys. See *Laziness.*

Slothful, ἄμοχθος, ον, Pind.; βᾱθῡμος, ον, Soph. Eur. Plat. Isoc.; ἄνδρετος, ον, Soph.; ἀκῆνητος, ον, Ar. See *Lazy.*

To be slothful, μᾰλᾰκίζομαι, pass. Thuc.

Slough (of a serpent), λεθηρίς, ῖδος, ἡ, Ar.

Slow, βρᾰδύς, compar. -ύτερος, Ep. also βράσσων and βραδίων, superl. -ύτατος, Ep. also βράδιστος and βάρδιστος, Omn.; βᾱρύς, Soph.; ὀκνηρός (only of persons), Plnd. Thuc. Antipho.; βρᾰδύπους, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. -πουν, gen. -ποδος, etc., Eur. Anth.; νωλεχής, Eur. Hipp.; δύσφορος, ον, Xen. Plat.

The slowest, ἥκιστος, Hom.

Slow to be accomplished, ὄψῐμος, ον, Hom.; ὀψῐτέλεστος, ον, Hom.

Slowly, βρᾰδέως, Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; διὰ χρόνου, Soph.; ἐμποδιζομένως, Plat.

Going slowly, βᾰδήν, Hom. Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Xen.

To make slow, βρᾰδύνω, also mid. and pass. to be slow, and sometimes act. is used intrans. Trag. Plat.

Slowness, νωλεχία, Hom.; βρᾰδύτης, ητος, ἡ, Hom. Soph. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; βρᾰδος, τό, Xen.; σχολαιότης, ητος, ἡ, Thuc.

Sluggish, βλῃχρός, Pind. See *Lazy.*

Sluggishness, βλᾰκεία, Xen. See *Laziness.*

To slumber, εὕδω, fut. εὑδήσω, no aor. or perf. Omn. poet. Xen. Plat. See *To sleep.*

Slumber, ὕπνος, Omn. See *Sleep.*

To slur, ἐπῐσύρω, only act. in this sense, Lys. Dem.

To do a thing for form's sake, and therefore to slur it, ἀφοσιόομαι, mid. Plat. Isoc. Isæ.

Sly, ἄλωπος, ον, Soph. See *Cunning.*

Small, μῐκρός, Att. often σμῐκρός, compar. μικρότερος, etc., more usu. ἥσσων, ἐλάσσων, or μείων, superl. ἐλᾰ́χιστος (see *Less, Least*), Omn.; λεπτός, Hom. Hdt.; τυτθός, ἡ, όν, and ός, όν, only positive, Hom. Æsch. Theoc. Ap. Rh.; βαιός, no compar. Pind. Trag. See *Little.*

Very small, πάνσμικρος and πάμμικρος, Plat. Arist.

Small (of a house), διῐῄόμενος, Theoc.

Small (of flutes), i. e. with few holes, ἡμίσεως, ον, Anac. Æsch.

Smaller, ὑπολίζων, Hom.

In small masses, χᾰλῐκώδης, Theoph.

To cause to smart, δᾰ́κνω, fut. δήξομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔδᾰκον, perf. δέδηχα, no mid., but pass. in pass. sense (lit. and metaph.), Hom. Eur. Ar. Xen.; ἐπῐδάκνω, Arist.

To smear, χρίω, c. acc. of the thing smeared, dat. of the unguent applied, etc. Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἐπιχρίω, Hom.; ὑποχρίω, Hdt.; προσχρίω, Hipp.; ἀλείφω, perf. pass. ἄλῆλῐμμαι, Hom. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἐξᾰλείφω, Hdt. Plat.; κᾰτᾰλείφω, Arist.; ἐπῐπλάσσω, fut. -πλάσω, Hdt.; ἐμπλάσσω, Hdt.; χραίνω, Plat.; ὑπομάσσω, -ξω, Theoc. See *To anoint.*

To smear all round, or *all over*, περῐπλάσσω, Plat.; περιχρίω, Hipp.

Smeared, κεκλυσμένος, Theoc.

To smell, neut. πνέω, and Ep. pres. and imperf. πνείω, ἔπνειον, fut. πνεύσω, more usu. in Att. πνεύσομαι and πνευσοῦμαι, Hom. Soph.; ὄζω, fut. ὀζήσω, perf. ὄδωδα in pres. sense, c. gen. of that which causes the smell, Hom. Æsch. Ar. Xen. Plat. Lys. Theoc.; προσόζω, Ar.; ἐξόζω, Theoc.

To smell at the same time, συνόζω, Arist.; συνεξόζω, Theoph.

A smell comes from Arabia, ἀπόζει τῆς Ἀραβίας, Hdt.

To smell, act. ὀσφραίνομαι, mid., fut. ὀσφρήσομαι, aor. 2. ὠσφρόμην (aor. 1. ὠσφράμην only in Hdt.), no pass., c. gen., sometimes c. acc. cogn. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat.

I smell meat, προσπνεῖ μοι κρεῶν, Ar.

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Smell, i. e. which can be smelt, whether good or bad, ὀδμή, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; ὀσμή, Omn. Att.
Smell, i. e. sense of smell, ὄσφρησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
Strength of smell, πολυοσμία, Theoph.
Smelling, i. e. what can be smelt, ὀσφραντὸς, Arist.; ὀσμητὸς, Theoph.
Sweet smelling, neut. εὐώδης, Hom. Pind. Trag.; εὔοδμος, ον, Pind. Theoc.
Having no smell, ἀνώδης, Plat.; ἄνοσμος, ον, Hipp.
Producing a strong smell, πολύοσμος, ον, Theoph.
Smelling acutely, act. ὀσφαντήριος, Ar.; ὀσφραντικὸς, Arist.
To smelt, ἕψω, fut. ἑψήσω, no perf., no mid. but pass. also, Pind. Plat.
To smelt with, σὺν-έψω, c. dat. Arist.
To smile, μειδάω, esp. in aor. 1. act., no mid. or pass. Hom. h. Ap. Rh.; μειδιάω, fut. -άσω, only act. Hom. h. Sapph. Ar. Plat. Ap. Rh.; ἐπι-μειδάω, Hom.; ἀν-μειδιάω, Xen. Ap. Rh.; γελάω, fut. -άσω, Dor. also -ἄξω, aor. 1. poet often ἐγέλασσα (not Att.) for ἐγέλᾱσα, sometimes c. acc. of the object at which, or c. dat., more rarely c. gen., sometimes c. ἐπὶ and dat., often c. εἰς, etc. Omn.; ὑπο-γελάω, Plat. See *To laugh*.
To smile at, προσ-γελάω, c. acc. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Æschin.; ἐπι-γελάω, c. dat. Ar.; ἐμ-μειδιάω, Xen.
A smile, μείδημα, ατος, τὸ, Hes.
Smiles mingled with tears, κλαυσί-γελως (gen. ωτος and ω), ὁ, Xen.
Smiling, φίλο-μμειδὴς, Hom. Hes.; φαιδρὸς, Trag. Ar. Xen.; φαιδρωπὸς, ὀν, Æsch. Eur.; μειλί-χόμειδος, ον, Alcæ.; εὐμειδὴς, Ap. Rh. Call.
To smite, κόπτω, Hom. Æsch. See *To strike*.
A smith, χαλκεὺς (used even of a goldsmith), Hom. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; χαλκοτύπος, Xen. Dem.; σιδηροτέκτων, ονος, ὁ, Æsch.; σιδηρεὺς, Xen.; σιδηρουργὸς, Theoph.
To be a smith, to make as a smith, χαλκεύω, sometimes c. acc. of the work done or metal wrought, also in pass. of the metal worked, etc., also in mid. Hom. Theogn. Soph. Ar. Xenoph. Plat.
The trade of a smith, χαλκεία, Plat.; ἡ χαλκοτυπικὴ, Plat.; ἡ χαλκουργικὴ, Arist.; σιδηρεία, Xen.
Belonging to a smith, or *to a smith's trade*, or *skilful as a smith*, χαλκευτικὸς, Xen.
A smithy, χαλκεών, ῶνος, ὁ, Hom. Ap. Rh.; χαλκεῖον, Hdt. Plat.; σιδηρεῖον, Arist.
A smock-frock, κάτωνάκη, Ar.
Smoke, κάπνος, Omn.; ψόλος, Æsch.; λῖγυὸς, ύος, ἡ (properly ῠ, but also ῡ), (esp. when mingled with flame), Æsch. Soph. Ar. Ap. Rh.; ἄχνη, Æsch.; αἰθάλος, Eur.
To smoke, intrans. ἀτμίζω, only act. Soph. Pherecr. Xen.; κάπνόομαι, pass. (esp. of a thing burning, and therefore smoking), Pind. Eur.; τύφομαι, pass., perf. τέθυμμαι, aor. 1. ἐτύφην, Eur. Ap. Rh.
To smoke, act. i. e. make to smoke, κάπνίζω, Hom. Dem.; τύφω, fut. τύψω (of smoking bees, Ar.), Soph. Ar. Hdt.; ἐντύφω (of smoking bees), Ar.; καπνιάω (of smoking bees), Ap. Rh.
Smokeless, ἄκα-πνιστος, ον, Eur.
Smoky, ψολόεις, Hom. Hes. Pind.; αἰθάλόεις, Hom. Hes.; δύσκάπνος, ον; αἰθάλεος, Ap. Rh.; λιγνυόεις, Ap. Rh.
Smooth, λισσὸς, Hom. Ap. Rh., fem. λισσὰς, ᾶδος, ἡ, Æsch. Eur. Theoc., also λὶς, only nom. (epith. of a rock), Hom.; λειρὸς, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; λεῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον (sometimes of words), Hom. Hes. Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ψῑλὸς (esp. of any thing shaved, hairless, etc.), Hom. Ar. Xen.; ἀστῠφελος, ον (of a road), Theogn.; λίστος (of a tongue), Ar.
Rather smooth, ὑπόλιστος, ον, Ar.
With smooth back, λειόφλοιος, ον, Theoph.
A smooth surface, λειμὼν, ῶνος, ὁ, Soph.
To smooth, λειαίνω, poet. also λειαίνω, Ep. fut. λειανέω, only act. Hom. Solon, Xen. Plat.; ἐπι-λειαίνω, Hdt.; ξέω, ξέσω, Ep. also ξέσσω, no perf., only act. (of smoothing by polishing, scraping, etc.), Hom. Ap. Rh.
To smooth previously, προ-μᾰλύνω, Plat.
Smoothly, λείως, Plat.
Smoothness, λειότης, ητος, ἡ, Æsch. Xen. Plat.
To smother, πνίγω, fut. πνίξομαι, aor. 1. ἔπνιξα, no perf. in any voice, aor. 2. pass. and fut. 2. pass. the only pass. tenses, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἀπο-πνίγω, Ar. Hdt. Xen.; κάτα-πνίγω, Arist. Theoph.
Smothering, πνῖγος, τὸ, Ar. Plat.; πνῖξις, εως, ἡ, Theoph.; κάτᾰ-πνιξις, Arist.
To smoulder, σμύχομαι, pass., no perf., aor. ἐσμύγην, Hom. Mosch.; ὑπο-σμύχομαι, Ap. Rh.
To cause to smoulder (i. e. to burn), σμύχω, in aor. 1. Hom.
Smouldering, ψολόεις, Hom. Hes. Pind.
To smuggle, πᾰρεμπολάω, metaph. Eur.
A smuggler, φὼρ, φωρὸς, ὁ, Dem.
Smut, αἰθάλη, Luc.
Smutty, αἰθάλόεις, Hom.
A snail, κόχλιον, h.; φαρέοικος, Hes.; στρᾰβηλος, Soph.; κοκ-κάλία, Arist.; στρόμβος, Arist.
A snail-shell, στρόμβος, Arist. Theoc.
Like a snail, στρομβώδης, Arist.
A snake, ὄφις, εως, ὁ, Omn.; ἑρπετὸν, Eur. Theoc. See *Serpent*.
Snaky, ὀφιώδης (of the Gorgon), Pind.
Like a snake, ὀφεώδης, Plat.
Abounding in snakes, ὀφιόεις (ὄφ. poet.), Antim.
With snake-like neck, ὀφιόδειρος, ον, Orac. Ap. Arist.
A snap (for a necklace, etc.), βᾰλᾰνος, ἡ, Ar.
A snare, ἕρκος, τὸ, Hom. Pind. Eur. Ar. Hdt.; πᾶγὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, h. Ar. Amphis.; πᾶγη, Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἄγρευμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch.; ἀρπεδόνη, Xen.; πλέγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Xen.
To fall into a snare, εἰς βόλον κᾰθίσταμαι (pass., c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act.), Eur.
To be about to fall into a snare, εἰς βόλον ἔρχομαι (fut. ἐλεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἦλυθον, sync. [as always in Att.] ἦλθον, perf. ἐλήλῡθα), Eur.
To lay snares for, ἐφεδρεύω, c. dat. pers., only act. Eur. Thuc. See *To lie in wait*.
To have snares laid for one, κρυπτεύομαι, pass., no perf. etc. Eur.
To snarl, ῥύζω, chiefly prea. and imperf. act. Ar. Hermipp.; so ῥάζω, Cratin.
To snarl at, metaph. ὑλακτέω, only act. Ar. Isoc.
Snarling words, ὑλάγμᾰτα, τὰ, Æsch.
To snatch, ἁνερείπομαι, mid., only in aor. 1. Hom. Hes.; ἁρπάζω, fut. -άξω and -άσω (the only Att. form), Omn.; ἀναρπάζω, Hom. Pind. Xen.; κᾰθαρπάζω, sometimes c. gen. of that from which, Eur.
To snatch away, or *away from*, ἐξερύω, fut. -ῦσω, augmented tenses -ειρ., c. gen. of that from which, Hom.; ὑφαρπάζω, c. gen. Soph.; ῥῡσιάζω, c. gen. Æsch.
To snatch away in an underhand manner, ὑφαρπάζω, Ar. Xen. Plat.
To sneeze, πταίρω, esp. in aor. 2., no perf., only act. Hom. Ar. Plat.; ἐπι-πταίρω, Hom. Theoc.; πτάρνῡμαι, mid. Xen.
A sneeze, πταρμὸς, Ar. Thuc. Hipp.
Going to sneeze, μελλέπταρμος, ον, Arist.
Causing to sneeze, πταρμικὸς, Hipp.
To snore, ῥέγκω, and mid., no pass., no perf. Æsch. Ar.; ῥυγκιάω Epich.
To snore a little, ὑπο-ρέγχω, Hipp.
A snore, φῦσίᾶμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch.; ῥέγξις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.
To snort, μυχθίζω, only act. Æsch.; βρῑμάομαι, mid. Ar.; ἐμ-βρῑμάομαι, Æsch.; φῦσάω, Eur.; ῥέγχω, only act. Eur.
A snort, φρύαγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch. Soph. Xen.; φύσημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Xen.
A snout, ῥύγχος, τὸ, Ar. Pherecr. Theoc.; ῥύγχιον, Ar.
Snow, χίων, ονος, ἡ (ῐ, but Ep. also ῑ in arsi, i. e. at the beginning of a dactyl or spondee), Omn.; νῖφὰς, ᾶδος, ἡ, acc. sing. also νῖφα, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Hdt.; νῖφετὸς, Hom. Pind. Hdt.
A snow storm, χίονος βολὴ, Eur.
To snow, νίφω, also more rarely mid., no perf., pass. of places snowed on, covered with snow, Hom. Æsch. Ar. Xen.; κᾰτᾰ-νίφω, sometimes c. acc. of the place on which, Ar.; ἐπι-νίφω, Xen.
It snows, χιονίζει, and imperf., sometimes c. acc. of the country where, Hdt.
It snowed a little, ὑπ-ένιφε, Thuc.
Snowy, νῖφόεις (of places covered with snow), Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph.; so ἀγαννῖφος, ον, Hom.; νῖφὰς, ᾶδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.;

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νιφόβολος, ον, Eur. Ar.; νιφοστιβὴς (of winter), Soph.; πολυνίφης, Eur.; χιονοβοσκὸς, ὀν (of places), Æsch.; so χιονοθρέμμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; so χιονόκτυπος, ον (lit. resounding with the noise of the fall of snow), Soph.; so χιονοτρόφος, ον, Eur.; so χιονόβλητος, ον, Ar.; χιόνεος (ῐ poet.), Anth.; νιφοβλὴς, ῆτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (of places), Anth.

Snow-white, χιόνεος (ῐ, but ῑ poet.), Asius; χιονόχρως, ωτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur. See *White*.

Snubness, σῐμότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.

Snub-nosed, σῖμὸς (sometimes also epith. of the nose), Hdt. Xen. Plat. Theoc.; σιμοπρόσωπος, ον, Plat.; ἀνάσιμος, ον, Ar.

Snuff (of a candle), μύκης, ητος, ὁ (esp. mushroom-shaped), Ar.

So, τὼς, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Soph.; τοῖον, Hom.; ὄδε, Omn.; οὕτω and οὕτως, sometimes followed by pron. rel. (ὅς, etc.) instead of ὥστε, Omn.; ὅς, Omn. (but rare in Att. prose); ταύτῃ, Soph. Eur. Ar. Xen; ὧδῐ, Ar. Plat.; τοιοῦτως, Antipho.; τοίως, Ap. Rh.; ὅπως, only once, Eur. See *Thus*.

So, i. e. in the same manner, αὖτως (often implying some contempt), Hom. Soph.; αἰσαύτως (in Hom. usu. in tmesi αἶς δ' αὖτως), Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.

So, i. e. in that case, in that manner, ἐκείνως, Thuc.; κείνως, Hdt.

So as to, ὥστε, c. infin., sometimes c. indic., or c. opt. or c. ἂν and opt. Hom. Soph. Eur. Dem.

To soak, act. βρέχω, Eur. Plat.

To soak beforehand, προβρέχω, Arist. Hipp.

To soak through, intrans. διηθέω, only act. Hdt.

Soap, κῐμωλία γῆ, or κιμωλία (used for soap in the baths), Ar.; βύμμα, ατος, τὸ, Ar. Plat.; κονῖ'α (powder used instead of soap), Ar. Plat.; σμῆμα, ατος, τὸ, Antipho.

Soap-wort, στρούθιον, Theoph.

To soar, ἠερέθομαι, only pres. and imperf. pass. Hom. See *To fly*.

Soaring, ποτᾶνὸς, Pind. Æsch.; πτηνὸς, Pind.; ὑπάπτερος, ον (metaph. of the mind), Pind.

To sob, λύζω, fut. -ξω, only act., no perf. Ar.

A sob, λυγξ, λυγγὸς, ἡ, Thuc. Hipp.

A sob (produced by violent exertion), πολφυγμα, ατος, τὸ, Æsch.

With sobs, λύγδην, Soph.

Sober, νήφων, ουσα, ον, dat. pl. poet. also νήφοσι (used metaph. also of the mind), Theogn. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; ξηρὸς (esp. of a way of life), Ar.

A sober man, μετριοπάτης, ου, ὁ, Xen.

To be sober, to live soberly, νήφω, only act., rarely beyond pres. Theogn. Archil. Soph. Hdt. Plat.

Sobering, νηφαντῐκὸς, Plat.

Soberness, νῆψις, εως, ἡ, Polyb. See *Temperance*.

Sociable, ὁμῐλητὸς, Æsch.; ὁμῐλητῐκὸς, Isoc.

Social, κοινωνῐκὸς, Plat. Arist.

The manners of social life, ἀστῠνόμοι ὀργαί, Soph.

Not bound by social ties, ἄφρήτωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.

Society, ὁμῐλία, c. dat. or c. gen., or c. πρὸς and acc. of those with whom, Omn. Att. Hdt.; σύνουσία, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Isæ.; μετοικία, Soph.

A sock, ποδεῖον, Critias.

A socket (of a limb), κοτῠλη, Hom.; αὖλος (of any thing), Hom. Xen.; ἄρθρον, Soph. Hdt.; κοτῠληδὼν, όνος, ἡ, Ar.; στροφεὺς, Ar.; τόρμος, Hdt.

With a long socket, δολῐ́χαυλος, ον (of a spear), Hom.

Socrates, Σωκράτης, Xen.

To imitate Socrates, Σωκρατέω, Ar.

Soda, λῖ'τρον, Hdt. Plat.

Of soda, λῖτρώδης, Plat.

Made of bad soda, ψευδόλῖτρος, ον, Ar.

Sodden, τετηκὼς, Eur.

Soft, ἄπαλὸς, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat.; μαλθᾰκὸς, Omn. poet.; μᾰλᾰκὸς, Omn.; πέπων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch. Theoc.; χαῦνος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Plat.

Soft (as hands not worn by toil), ἄτριπτος, ον, Hom.

Soft (as ground not much trodden), ἄσκαπτος, ον, Xen.

Soft (of beds), βᾰθύστρωτος, ον, Musæ.

Soft-skinned, ἁπαλόχροος, ον, contr. -ους, ουν, with also irreg. gen. ἁπαλόχροος, dat. ἁπαλόχροϊ, Hes. h. Eur.

Soft (being made so by boiling), τερῆμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Theoph.

Rather soft, μαλθᾰκώδης, Hipp.; ὑποπέπων, Hipp.

To be soft, μᾰλᾰκιάω, only act. Xen.

To become soft (as the ground in spring), χέομαι, pass., perf. κέχῠμαι, etc. Xen.

To soften, τέγγω (esp. of softening persons, as warm water softens their limbs, music their heart, etc.), Pind. Eur.; μαλθάσσω, fut. -ξω (esp. as prayers do), Trag.; μᾰλᾰ́σσω, fut. -ξω (of persons and things), Soph. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat.; κᾰτᾰτήκω, perf. -τέτηκα in pass. sense, Ar. Hdt. Xen.; Σηλύνω (prop. of men, but also of things), Soph. Anth.; ἀπᾰλύνω, Xen.; κᾰθέψω, fut. -ψήσω, no aor. or perf. Xen.; μᾰλᾰκύνω, Hipp.

To soften by working in the hand, δεψέω, only act. Hom. Hdt.

To soften beforehand, προμᾰλᾰ́σσω, Arist.

To be softened (by prayers), μαλθᾰκίζομαι, pass. Eur.

What can be softened, μᾰλακτὸς, Arist.

Softening (calculated to soften), μᾰλακτῐκὸς, c. gen. Hipp.; μαλθακτήριος, Hipp.

Softening, subst. μάλῦσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.; μάλθαξις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.

Softly, τυτθὸν (to speak), Hom.; μαλθᾰκῶς, Æsch. Soph.; μᾰλᾰκῶς, Thuc.

Treading softly, μᾰλᾰκαίπους, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. ποδος, Theoc.

Softness, μᾰλᾰκία, Omn. Att. prose; μαλθᾰκία, Plat.; ἀπᾰλότης, ητος, ἡ, Xen. Plat.; μᾰλᾰκότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.; μαλθᾰκότης, ητος, ἡ, Hipp.; τερᾰμότης, ητος, ἡ (esp. that produced by boiling), Theoph.

To soil, μαίνω, Omn.; καταμαίνω, Pind. Plat.; χραίνω, Trag. Plat.; καταχρόννῡμι, esp. in perf. pass. -κέχρωμαι, Eur.

The soil, οὖδας, οὔδεος, τὸ, no pl. Hom. Theoc.; πέδον, no pl. Omn. poet.; γαῖα, Omn. poet.; γῆ, Omn. See *Earth*.

Attached to the soil (as a serf), ἐπᾰρουρος, ον, Hom.

With black soil, μελάγγαιος, ον, Att. μελάγγεως, Theoph.

To sojourn, μετοικέω, only act., c. gen. of the place where, or c. ἐν and dat. Æsch. Eur. Lys. Dem.; ἐπῐδημέω, only act., c. ἐν and dat. Xen. Plat.

A sojourner, μέτοικος, Omn. Att.

A sojourning, μετοικία, Æsch. Soph. Xen. Lys.; ἐπῐδημία, Xen. Plat.; ἐπῐδήμησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

A sojourning in a strange place, παρεπῐδημία, Plat.

A solace, πᾰρᾰμύθιον, Soph. Thuc. Plat. Theoc. See *Comfort*.

To solace, παραμῡθέομαι, mid., no pass., c. acc. or c. dat. Hom. Hdt. Omn. Att. See *To comfort*.

Solar. See *Sun*.

Solder, κόλλα, Hdt.

Solder for gold, χρῡσοκόλλα, Theoph.

A soldier, αἰχμητὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Ep. nom. also αἰχμητὰ, Hom.; μάχητὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Hom. Pind.; πολεμιστὴς and πτολεμιστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Hom. Pind.; ὁπλίτης (in prose limited to the heavy armed soldiers, in contradistinction to the light troops), Pind. Omn. Att.; ὁπλιτοπλάης, ου, ὁ, Æsch.; ὁπλοφόρος, Eur. Xen.; ὁπλόμαχος, Xen.; ὁπλομάχης, ου, ὁ, Plat.; στρᾰτιώτης, ου, ὁ, Omn. Att. prose.

The soldiers, τὰ ὅπλα, Soph. Xen.

The common soldiers (opp. to the leaders), λᾶὸς, usu. in pl. Hom.

A light-armed soldier, ψιλὸς, usu. pl. Omn. Att. prose; γυμνὴς, ῆτος, ὁ, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; πελταστὴς, οῦ, ὁ (i. e. one armed with a light shield), Eur. Thuc. Xen.

The body of light-armed soldiers, ἡ γυμνητία, Thuc.; τὸ πελταστῐκὸν, Xen.

A fellow-soldier, συστρᾰτιώτης, ου, ὁ, Xen. Plat.; σύνεργωνιστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Plat. Isoc.

Of or *belonging to a soldier*, στρᾰτιωτῐκὸς, Omn. Att. prose.

Belonging to a heavy-armed soldier, ὁπλῐτῐκὸς, Thuc. Xen. Plat.

Belonging to a light-armed soldier, πελταστῐκὸς, Xen. Plat.; γυμνητικὸς, Xen.

Belonging to a common soldier, ὑπηρετικὸς, Xen.

Belonging to a soldier (adv.), *in a way suited to a good soldier*, etc., στρατιωτῐκῶς, Isoc.; πελαστῐκῶς, superl. -ώτατα, Xen.

Never having served as a soldier, ἀστρᾰ́τευτος, ον, Ar. Æschin.

An avoidance of being a soldier, ἀστρᾰτία, Lys.

To be a soldier, στρᾰτεύομαι, mid., c. perf. and aor. 1. pass. Pind. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; ὁπλομᾰχέω, only act. Isoc.; τετρωβολίζω, only act. Theopomp. (Com.).

Fond of soldiers, φῐλοστρᾰτιώτης, ου, ὁ, Xen.

Sole, μόνος, Ep. and Trag. also μοῦνος, Omn.

The sole of the foot, ταρσὸς, Hom. Hdt.

Solecisms (to make), σολοικίζω, only act. Hdt. Dem.

Solely, μόνον, poet. also μοῦνον, Omn. See *Only*.

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Solemn, *σεμνός*, Omn.
Very solemn, περίσεμνος, Ar.
Solemnly, *σεμνῶς*, Eur. Xen.
Solemnly spoken, σεμνόστομος, ον, Æsch.
Solemnness, *σεμνότης, ητος, ἡ*, Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc.
To solemnize (a festival, etc.), *ἄγω*, aor. 2. *ἤγαγον*, only act. in this sense, Hdt. Thuc. See *To celebrate.*
To solicit, *αἰτέω*, c. acc. rei, *παρὰ* or *πρὸς* and gen. pers., sometimes c. gem. acc. Omn.; *προμνάομαι*, mid., c. acc. pers. Xen. See *To ask.*
Solicitation, *αἴτησις, εως, ἡ*, Hdt. See *Asking.*
Fond of soliciting, αἰτητικός, c. gen. Arist.
Solicitous, *πολλῆ φροντις, ῖδος*, Anac.; *κηδόσυνος, ον*, Eur. See *Anxious.*
Solicitude, *φροντὶς, ῖδος, ἡ*, Theogn. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. See *Anxiety, Care.*
Solid, *στερεὸς*, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; *στερεοειδής*, Plat.
Solid (of an argument), *ἀπτὸς, ῶτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Plat.
The measurement of solids, στερεομετρία, Arist.
Solidity, *στερεότης, ητος, ἡ*, Plat.
Solitary, *ἔρημος, η, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Omn.; *μόνος*, poet. and Trag. also *μοῦνος* (only of persons), Omn.; *μονόζυξ, ὕγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ* (only of persons), Æsch.; *μονάς, ἄδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ* (of persons and places), Æsch. Eur.; *ἀγείτων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ* (i. e. without neighbours), Æsch. Eur.; *μονότροπος, ον* (only of persons), Eur.; so *μονόστολος, ον*, Eur.; *μονώτης, ου, ὁ*, and fem. *μονῶτις, ῖδος, ἡ*, Arist.; *μονάδικὸς* (of animals), Arist.; *μονάχος*, Arist.; *μόνιος* and *μούνιος, ον*, Call.
Solitary (of a meal), *μονοτράπεζος, ον*, Eur.
To make solitary, μουνόω (*μ. γενεήν*, i. e. to keep a family several generations with only one child), Hom.
To be solitary, live a solitary life, χηρεύω, only act. Soph.; *μονόομαι*, pass. (both these words sometimes c. gen. of one's absent companions), Eur.
Solitude, *ἐρημία*, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; *μόνωσις, εως, ἡ*, Plat.; *ἡσυχία*, Xen.
A solo, *μονῳδία*, Ar. Plat.
To sing a solo, μονῳδέω, only act. Ar.
The solstice, *ἡλίου τροπαὶ, αἱ*, Hom. Hes.
To solve, *λύω* (*ῠ*, but also *ῡ* in arsi, i. e. at the beginning of a dactyl or spondee), perf. pass. *λέλυμαι*, etc., Plat. See *To explain.*
He who could solve the famous riddles, ὃς τὰ κλειν' αἰνίγματ' ᾔδη (pluperf. of *οἶδα*), Soph.
One must solve, λῦτέον, Plat.
Calculated to solve, λυτικὸς, c. gen. Arist.
Soluble (what can be solved), *λῦτὸς*, Plat. Arist.
So as to be solved, λυτῶς, Arist.
Solution, *λῦσις, εως, ἡ*, Arist. See *Explanation.*
Some, *τις*, enclit. *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, neut. *τι*, gen. *τινος*, Ep. also *τευ*, Att. often *του*, dat. *τινι*, Ep. and Att. often *τῳ* (Hom. sometimes uses *τὶς* in arsi, i. e. at the beginning of a foot), often c. gen., as some God, *Θεῶντις*, etc., Omn.; *ἐστὶν ὅς*, neut. *ἐστὶν ὅ*, pl. *εἰσὶν οἵ*, but also often *ἐστὶν οἱ*, neut. *ἐστὶν ἃ*, etc., Hom. Omn. Att. Hdt.; *ἔνιοι*, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.
Some (answered by others, *οἱ . . . οἱ . . .*, Hom., more usu. *οἱ μὲν, αἱ μὲν, τὰ μὲν . . .* answered by *οἱ δὲ, αἱ δὲ, τὰ δὲ*, etc., Omn.; *οἱ μὲν* answered by *τινὲς δὲ*, Dem.
Not some and others not, but all, οὐχ ὁ μὲν, ὁδ' οὐ, ἀλλὰ πάντες, Hdt.
Some others, μετεξέτεροι, Hdt.
Somehow, *πως*, enclit. only when joined with some other word, e. g.—if somehow, *εἴ πως*,—somehow so, *ὧδέ πως*,—some other way, *ἄλλως πως*, etc., Omn.; *ἀμωσγέπως*, Ar. Plat. Lys.; *ἀμηγέπη*, Plat.; *ἐστὶν ὅπως*, Plat.; *ἐστὶν ὅπη*, Pind. Plat.
Somehow or other, ὁπωσοῦν, Xen.; *ὁπωστιοῦν*, Plat.
Sometimes, *ἄλλοτε*, often *ἄλλοτε μὲν . . .* answered by *ἄλλοτε δὲ*, sometimes by *τοτε δὲ*, Omn.; *τότε μὲν . . .* answered by *τότε δὲ*, Omn.; *ὅτε μὲν . . .* answered by *ὅτε δὲ*, sometimes in Ep. by *ἄλλοτε δὲ*, Omn.; *ὅτε μὲν . . .* answered by *ἐνίοτε δὲ*, Plat.; *ἐστὶν ὅτε*, or *ἔσθ' ὅτε*, Pind. Soph. Xen.; *ἐνίοτε*, Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.
Sometime or other, ποτε, enclit. after some other word, *εἰ*, etc., Omn.; *ποθι*, enclit. after some other word, as *αἰ* for *εἰ*, Hom.; *ποτέποτε* after *εἰ*, etc. Ar. Xen. Plat. Æschin.

Somewhere, *που*, enclit. Omn.; *ἔσθ' οπου* or *ἐστὶν ὅπου*, Soph.; *ἐνιαχῆ*, c. gen. of place, Hdt.; *ἐνιαχοῦ*, Plat.; *ἀμόθι* (from a Lacedæmonian state paper), Thuc.
Somewhither, ἐστὶν οἳ, ἐστὶν ὅποι, or *ἔσθ' οἳ*, etc. Att.
From some source or other, ἄμοθεν, Hom.; *ἄμοθεν γέ πόθεν*, Plat.; *ἔκποθεν*, Ap. Rh.
In some particulars, ἐστὶν ἃ, Thuc.
A son, *κόρος*, and poet. *κοῦρος*, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; *παῖς*, Ep. also *πάϊς*, gen. *παιδὸς*, etc., Ep. acc. also *πάϊν* (Ap. Rh.) and voc. *πάϊ* (Hom.); *τόκος*, Hom. Trag. Plat.; *υἱὸς, οῦ*, etc., also gen. *υἷος*, dat. *υἷϊ* (Att. *υἱεῖ*), acc. *υἱέα*, dual *υἷε*, pl. *υἷεῖς*, etc. (of this form gen. and acc. sing., nom. and acc. pl., rarely if ever in Att.), Hom. also has gen. sing. *υἷος*, dat. *υἱῖ*, acc. *υἷα*, dual *υἷε*, etc., Omn.; *γόνος*, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; *γένεθλον*, Soph.; *γενέτης, ου, ὁ*, Soph. Eur.; *ἶνις*, only nom. and acc. *ἶνιν*, Æsch. Eur.; *πῶλος*, Æsch.; *σκυμνὸς*, Eur.; *κέλωρ*, only nom. Eur.; *υἱδιον*, Ar.; [besides these words each proper name has a patronymic derived from it ending in *-ῖδης, -ᾶδης, -ίων*, etc., as—son of Peleus, from gen. *Πηλέως*, *Πηλεΐδης*, Att. *Πηλείδης, ου, ὁ*, from Ion. gen. *Πηληιάδης*, also *Πηλείων, ωνος*, all in Hom.,—son of Cronus, *Κρονίων* and *Κρονίδης*, both in Hom.; also the word *son* is often left out, usu. after *ὁ*, as—great glory to the son of Laertes, *τῷ Λαερτίου σέβας ὑπέρτατον*, Soph.; but sometimes without *ὁ*, as—Phalius the son of Eratoclides, *Φάλιος Ἐρατοκλείδου*, Thuc.] See *Offspring, Child.*
Son-in-law, γαμβρὸς, Hom. Xen.
Sonless, *ἄκουρος, ον*, Hom.; *ἄπαις*, sometimes c. gen. (e. g. *ἄπαις ἀρσένων παίδων*), Trag. Hdt. Xen. See *Childless.*
To be the son of, ἐκγίγνομαι, fut. *-γενήσομαι*, aor. 2. *-εγενόμην*, perf. *ἐκγέγονα*, more usu. *ἐκγέγαα*, part. *ἐκγεγαὼς, υἷα*, gen. *ῶτος*, etc., c. gen., rarely c. dat. Hom. Hdt.; *εἰμί*, c. gen. Omn.
The slayer of one's son, παιδοκτόνος, ον, Soph.
A song, song, *οἶμη*, Hom.; *μολπὴ* (esp. when accompanied by dancing), Omn. poet.; *ἀοιδὴ*, Hom. Pind. Soph., contr. *ᾠδή*, h. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; *ἔπος, τὸ* (esp. accompanied by music, when the words are more important than the music), Hom.; *μέλος, τὸ*, Omn. post. Hom.; *αὐδή*, Pind.; *ὕμνων δρόσος, ἡ*, Pind.; *ἐπέων οἶμος*, Pind.; *ἀοιδῆς οἶμος*, h.; *νόμος*, h.; Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; *ὕμνων πτύχαι, αἱ*, Pind.; *μοῦσα*, Pind. Soph. Eur.; *φήμη*, Pind. Æsch.; *ὄαρος*, most usu. in pl. Pind.; *Ὑσμὸς*, Æsch. Plat.; *κλαγγὴ*, Æsch. Soph.; *μελῴδριον*, Ar.; *ἄεισμα*, contr. (as always in Att.) *ᾆσμα, ατος, τὸ*, Hdt. Xen. Plat.; *μελῳδία* (esp. a lyric song), Plat.; *μελίσκιον*, Antiph.; *ᾄσμὸς*, Plat. (Com.); *μέλιγμα, ατος, τὸ*, Mosch.; *μέλισμα, ατος, τὸ*, Theoc. Mel.
A song sung at banquets, σκόλιον, Pind. Ar. Plat.
A song in praise of anything, ἄωτος, c. gen. (e. g. *ἵππων, ἀρετῶν*, etc.), Pind.
A song sung to an accompaniment, προσῳδία, Critias.
A choral song, χορῳδία, Plat.
Songs sung publicly, δαμώματα, τὰ, Ar. from Stesich.
A continued song (of a chorus), *στάσις* (*εως, ἡ*) *μελῶν*, Ar.; *στασίμιον*, Arist.
Raising a song to keep myself from sleep (lit. cutting out this remedy for sleep consisting of song), *ὕπνου τοῦ ἀντίμολπον ἐντέμνων ἄκος*, Æsch.
A subject of song, ἀοιδὴ, Hom. Pind.
With song, μολπηδὸν, Æsch.
Of song, μούσειος, Pind.
Beginning the song, ἀρχεσίμολπος, ον, Stesich.
Loving song, fond of uttering song, etc., *φιλόμολπος, ον*, Pind. Call.; *φιλησίμολπος, ον*, Pind.; *ἐρασίμολπος, ον*, Pind.; *φίλυμνος, ον*, Anac.; *φίλῳδος, ὁν*, Ar.
Famous in song, ἀοίδιμος ον, Hes. Pind. Eur.; *πολύυμνος, ον*, h. Eur.; *πολυύμνητος, ον*, Pind.
A songster, or **singer,** *μελοποιὸς*, Eur.; *μελῳδὸς*, Eur.
A song-writer, *ᾠδοποιὸς*, Theoc.; in a contemptuous sense, *ᾠδαριοκάμπτης, ου, ὁ*, Ar.
Soon, *αἶψα*, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; *ᾠδύς*, Hom.; *τάχεως*, Hom. Hes. Xen.; *τάχυ*, compar. *θᾶσσον*, superl. *ταχύτατα* and *τάχιστα*, Omn.; *τάχα*, Omn.; *τάχος*, Æsch.; *οὐκ ἐκὰς χρόνου*, Hdt. See *Quickly.*
As soon as, ἅμα, c. dat., sometimes c. gen. abs. (e. g.—as soon as the news was told, *ἀγγελίας ἅμα ῥηθείσης*), Thuc. Xen.; *ἐπειδὰν τάχιστα*, c. opt. or c. subj. Xen. Dem.; *αὐτίκα τε . . . καί*, Hdt.;

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so also — and as soon as they determined on it they did it, *ὡς δέ σφι ἔδοξε καὶ ἐποίουν ταῦτα*, Hdt. See *When.*
As soon as possible, *ὅττι τάχιστα*, Hom.; *ὡς τάχιστα*, Omn. Att.; *ὅπως τάχιστα*, *ὅσον τάχιστα*, Æsch. Soph.; *ἡ τάχος*, Pind.; *ὅσον τάχος*, Soph. Ar.
As soon as they could, *ὡς εἶχον τάχους*, Thuc.
Too soon, *πάρος*, Hom.
Soon, adj. *αἰψηρός*, Hom. See *Quick.*
Sooner, adv. *πάρος*, Hom.; *πρότερον*, Soph. Hdt. Xen.
Sooner, adj. *πρότερος*, Omn.; *προτεραίτερος*, Ar.
No sooner is he brought out than he becomes . . . οὐ φθάνει (for tenses see the word under *To anticipate*) *ἐξαγόμενος καὶ εὖ θ ἐστι . . .*, Xen.; so Dem.
Soot, *ψόλος*, Æsch.; *ψόθιος*, Æsch.; *αἴθαλος*, Eur.; *ἄσβολος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Ar. Hipp.
To cover with soot, *ἀσβολάω*, Plut.; *ἀσβολόω*, Anth.
A covering with soot, *ἀσβόλησις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Æsch.
To soothe, *εὐνάω*, Hom.; *ἰλάσκομαι*, mid., fut. *ἱλάσομαι* (Ep. also *ἱλάσσομαι* when *ι* is used *ῑ*), Hom. Hes. Pind. Plat.; *μειλίσσω*, in mid. esp. by speaking soothing words (only mid. in Hom.), Hom. h. Eur. Theoc. Ap. Rh.; *θέλγω*, also pass. but no mid. Hom. Pind. Trag. Plat.; *πρᾴνω*, Hes. Trag. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; *παρᾳθέλγω*, Æsch.; *εὐνάζω*, Soph.; *μαλθάσσω*, Soph.; *συνθάλπω*, no perf. in any voice, Æsch.; *καταψήχω*, Eur.; *πάρευκηλέω*, Eur.; *σαίνω*, Æsch.; *ὑποσαίνω*, poet. *ὑποσσαίνω*, Ap. Rh.
To be soothed (of pain), *μύω*, *μύσω*, only act. Soph.
Not to be soothed, *ἄσαντος*, *ον*, Æsch.
A soother, *θελκτήρ*, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, h.; *θέλκτωρ*, *ορος*, *ὁ*, Æsch.; fem. *εὐκηλήτειρα*, Hes.
Anything given to soothe, *μείλιγμα*, *ατος*, *τὸ*, Hom. Æsch.
Soothing, *ἤπιος*, *α*, *ον*, and *ος*, *ον*, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; *θελκτήριος*, in neut. often as subst. Hom. Æsch. Eur.; *προσηνής*, Pind. Thuc.; *κηλητήριος*, *α*, *ον*, and *ος*, *ον*, Eur.; *πρᾳϋντικός*, Arist.
A soothsayer, *οἰωνιστής*, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, Hom. Hes.; *οἰωνοπόλος*, Hom. Æsch.; *μάντις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Omn.; *οἰωνῶν βοτήρ*, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, Æsch.; *οἰωνοθέτης*, *ου*, *ὁ*, Soph.; *οἰωνόμαντις*, Eur.; *οἰωνοσκόπος*, Eur.; *θυοσκόος*, Eur.; *χρησμολόγος*, Soph. Hdt.; *χρησμῶν φδός*, Eur.; *χρησμῳδός*, Plat.; *θουριόμαντις*, Ar. See *Prophet.*
Sooty, *αἰθάλόεις*, Hom.; *αἰθάλόδης*, Arist.; *αἰθάλεος*, Ap. Rh.
To sop up, and eat, *μωστιλάομαι*, c. gen. Ar.
Sopped, *ἔνθρυπτος*, *ον*, Dem.
A sophism, *σόφισμα*, *ατος*, *τὸ*, Ar. Dem.
A sophist, *σοφιστής*, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, Thuc. Plat., fem. *σοφίστρια*, Plat.
A great sophist, *ὑπερσοφιστής*, Phryn. (Com.).
Of or *belonging to a sophist*, *σοφιστικός*, Xen. Plat.
Sophistical, *ἐριστικός*, Plat. Isoc. Arist.
To use sophistry, *σοφίζομαι*, mid., c. perf. pass. in act. sense, Ar. Hdt. Plat.
Soporific, *ὑπνῖκός*, Hipp.
Sorbs, *δον*, Plat.
A sorcerer, *ἐπῳδός*, Eur.; *φαρμακεύς*, Soph. Plat.; *φάρμακος* (*ᾰ*, but also poet. *ᾱ*), Hippon. Dem., fem. *φαρμᾰκίς*, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, Ar. Dem.
A nation of sorcerers, *φαρμακοσυνῶν ἔθνος*, Æsch.
Sorcery, *φαρμᾰκεία*, Dem.
Sordid, *ῥυπᾰρός*, Philetær.
Sordidness, *ῥυπᾰρία*, Critias.
A sore, *ἕλκος*, *τὸ*, Hom. Soph. Thuc. Xen.
Sore, adj. *ἑλκώδης*, Eur.
To rip up old sores, *ἑλκοποιέω*, Æschin.
Sorrel, *λάπᾰθον*, Theoph.
Sorrow, *κῆδος*, *τὸ*, Hom.; *ἄχος*, *τὸ*, Omn. poet. Hdt. Xen.; *λύπη*, Omn. post Hom. See *Grief.*
To sorrow, *ἄχθομαι*, mid., fut. *ἀχθέσομαι*, no aor., c. dat. of the cause, or c. prep. *ὑπέρ* and gen., *ἐπί* and dat. etc., rarely c. acc. Omn. See *To grieve.*
Causing sorrow, *ἐχέστονος*, *ον*, Theoc.
Removing sorrow, *νηπενθής*, Hom.
Not causing sorrow, adv. *ἀλύπητος*, Plat.
Sorrowful, sorry, *πολύπενθής* (of persons and things), Hom. Æsch.; *πολύστονος*, *ον*, Hom. Trag.; *πῖκρός* (only of events), Hom. Soph.; *πενθήμων*, *ονος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ* (of persons only), Æsch.; *πένθιμος*, *ον* (of persons and things), Æsch. Eur.; *στυγνός*, Æsch. Soph. Xen. Dem. See *Grievous, Sad.*
Sorrowfully, *πῖκρῶς*, Eur.; *ἀχθεινῶς*, Xen.
Approached sorrowfully, *δύσβᾰτος*, *ον*, Æsch.
Sorrowless, *λᾱθίπονος*, *ον*, Soph.; *ἄλυπος*, *ον*, often c. gen. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; *ἀλύπητος*, *ον*, Soph.
In a sorrowless way, without sorrow, *ἀλύπως*, Soph. Xen. Plat. Lys.
Sort, *φύσις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Soph.; *εἶδος*, *τὸ*, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.
Of the same or *similar sort*, *ὁμοεθνής*, Arist.; *ὁμοειδής*, Arist.; *ὁμοιογενής*, Arist.
Of what sort? interrog. *ποῖος;* Omn.
Of what sort, indef. *οἷος*, Omn.; *ποῖος*, often *ποῖός τις*, Æsch. Xen.
Of all sorts, *παντοῖος*, Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *παντοδάπός*, h. Pind. Omn. Att.
To sort, *διᾰτίθημι*, aor. 1. act. *-έθηκα*, aor. 1. pass. *-ετέθην*, Hdt. Xen.; *διᾰτάσσω*, Plat.
A sovereign, *βᾰσῐλεύς*, Omn.; *τύραννος*, Omn. post Hom.; *πάναρχος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Soph. See *King.*
Sovereignty, *τῠραννίς*, *ῖδος*, *ἡ*, Pind. Archil. Hdt. Omn. Att.; *τέρμα*, c. gen. of the country over which, Simon. Eur.; *μοναρχία*, Trag. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; *ἡγεμονία*, Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; *βᾰσῐλεία* (hereditary sov. opp. to *τυραννίς*), Thuc.
The soul, *θῦμός*, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; *ψῡχή*, Omn.; *ψῡχάριον*, Plat.
Of or *belonging to the soul*, *ψῡχῐκός*, Polyb.
Having a soul, *ἔμψῡχος*, *ον*, Plat.
High-souled, *μεγᾰλόψῡχος*, *ον*, Isoc. Arist.
High-souledness, *μεγαλοψῡχία*, Isoc. Arist.
Overpowering the soul, *ὑπέρψῡχος*, *ον*, Plat.
Destroyer of the soul, *ψῡχοδαΐκτης*, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, Anth.
Conductor of souls, *ψῡχοπομπός*, Eur.
He reigns over all souls, *πάμψῡχος ἀνάσσει*, Soph.
Sound (of sleep), *νήδῡμος*, *ον*, Hom.
Sound (of anything, even advice), *ὑγιής*, Hom. Simon. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; *ἐχέγγυος*, *ον*, Eur.; *ἐχῡρός* (esp. of reasons), Thuc.
Sound, i. e. whole, unimpaired, *ἐξάντης*, Plat.; *ὁλόκληρος*, *ον*, Plat.
A sound, *ἄκουή*, Hom.; *ἄκοή*, Hom.; *ἠχώ*, Hom. Eur.; *αἰδή*, Hom. Eur.; *ἰωή*, Hom. Hes. Soph.; *κάνᾰχή*, Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph.; *κόνᾰβος*, Hom. Æsch.; *ἰαχή* (*ᾰ*, but Att. sometimes *ᾱ*), Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; *ἠχή*, Hom. Eur. Plat.; *κέλᾰδος*, Hom. Pind. Eur.; *κλαγγή*, Hom. Trag. Xen.; *κτύπος*, Hom. Trag. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *δοῦπος*, Hom. Trag. Xen.; *βρόμος*, Omn. poet.; *ὄμᾰδος* (esp. that made by men or a crowd of men, or of battle, though also of other things, as of a tempest), Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Ap. Rh.; *βοή*, Omn.; *ψόφος*, h. Soph. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *ὄσσα*, Hes. h. Pind. Ap. Rh.; *ὄτοβος*, Hes. Æsch. Soph.; *ὁμοκλή*, (prop. of the voice, also of music), Pind. Æsch.; so *ὀμφή*, Pind.; so *φθέγμα*, *ατος*, *τὸ*, Pind. Ar. Plat.; so *φωνή* (of anything, though rarely except of the voice), Soph. Eur.; so *αὐτή*, Æsch. Eur.; so *φθόγγος*, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; *ἠχώ*, Æsch. Soph.; *ἤχημα*, *ατος*, *τὸ*, Eur.; *κτύπημα*, *ατος*, *τὸ*, Eur.; *γήρῡμα*, *ατος*, *τὸ*, Æsch.; *ἀλάλαγμός* (of music), Eur.
A regular sound (of oars, beating hands, etc.), *πτῠός*, Æsch. Eur. Theoc.
A quivering sound (as of a lyre, the wind, etc.), *ῥῖγή*, Pind. Trag.
Producing sounds, *γηρῡγόνος*, *ον* (of echo), Theoc.
Of mingled sound, *μιξοβόας*, *ου*, *ὁ*, Æsch.; *μιξόθροος*, *ον*, contr. *-ους*, *ουν*, Æsch.
Of novel sound, *νεήφᾰτος*, *ον*, h.
To sound, *ἠπύω*, also *ἀπύω* (the more common form in Trag.), (prop. of the voice, but also of other things, wind, music, etc.), only act. Hom.; *σμᾰραγέω* (esp. loudly), only act. Hom. Hes.; *ἔβρᾰχον*, aor. 2., no other tense, Hom.; *κονᾰβέω*, only act. Hom.; *κονᾰβίζω*, only act. Hom.; *κελᾰδέω*, only act. Hom. Pind. Eur.; *δουπέω*, perf. *δέδουπα*, aor. 1. Ep. also *ἐγδούπησα*, only act. in this sense, Hom. Eur.; *λᾰσκω*, fut. *λᾰκήσω* and *-ομαι*, aor. 1. *ἐλᾰ́κησα*, aor. 2. *ἔλακον*, and Ep. mid. *λελᾰκόμην*, perf. *λέλᾰκα*, part. *λελᾰκώς*, fem. *λελᾰκυῖα* (of any sound, and esp. of the voices of animals), Hom. Hes. h. Æsch.; *κτυπέω*, c. aor. 2. *ἔκτυπον*, also pass. in the same sense, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Ar.; *μῡκάομαι*, mid., c. aor. 2. act. *ἐμῦκον*, perf. *μέμῡκα*, Hom. Hes.

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Ar. Theoc.; κλάζω, fut. κλάγξω, perf. κέκλαγγα or κέκλαγχα, and Ep. κέκληγα (Hom. has also irreg. part. κεκλήγων, aor. 2. ἔκλαγον only in h.), Hom. Hes. h. Pind. Æsch. Xen.; ἰάχω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Hes.; ἰαχέω, and Trag. often ἰαυχέω, only act., no perf. h. Trag. Ar.; βρέμω, only pres. and imperf. act. Simon. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; ἠχέω, and mid. and pass., no perf. in any voice (Ep. imperf. also ἠχεσκον), Hes. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; σμᾰρᾰγίζω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hes.; ὀτοβέω, only act. Æsch.; ψοφέω, only act. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Lys.; χλάζω, only in perf. part. κεχλᾰδώς, Pind.; ἐπᾴνειμι (–ιέναι), (of the sound of music arising), Soph.; φθέγγομαι, mid., no pass. Eur. Xen. Plat.; φωνέω, only act., no perf. Eur.; κανᾰχέω, only act. Ap. Rh.; ληκέω, only act. Theoc See *To rattle.*

The flutes and lyres sounded, αὐλοὶ φόρμιγγές τε βοὴν ἔχον, Hom.

To sound heavily, βομβέω, only act., no perf. Hom.

To sound clearly, loudly, λάμπω, only act. Soph.; πρέπω, only act., and rare except in pres. and imperf. Pind. Æsch.; ῥοθέω, only act. Æsch. Soph.

To sound around, περιηχέω, Hom.; περιᾴχω, and in Hes. περιᾴχω, Hom. Hes.; ἀμφᾰρᾰβέω, only act. Hom.; ἀμφῐμῡκάομαι, Hom.; ἀμφαῦτέω, Hom.; περιάγνῡμαι, pass., only pres. and imperf. Hom. Hes.; ἀμφικτυπέω, Soph.

To sound in addition, ἐπαῦτέω, Hes.

To sound under, ὑπηχέω, Eur.

To cause to sound, ἠχέω, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Theoc.; κρέκω, only pres. and imperf. act. Ar.; δουπέω, in aor. 1. act. Xen.

To utter sounds (as birds, animals, or sometimes a musician), λᾰλέω, only act. Theoc. Mosch.

To cause to sound in tune, ὑποτοβέω, Æsch.

To cause to sound in answer, ἐπῐκλάζω, c. dat. of that in answer to which, Pind.; ἀντηχέω, Eur.

He made a sound on a conch, ἐγκαναχήσατο κόγχῃ, Theoc.

To sound, i. e. try a depth, κᾰθίημι (ῐ̄ Att., ῐ̆ elsewhere), Plat.; καθίημι κάλων, or καθ. καταπειρητηρίην, Hdt.

Sounding, κελᾰδεών, ουσα, ον, gen. –οντος, etc. Hom.; ἠχήεις, Hom.; βρόμιος, Pind.; φωνήεις, gen., contr. sometimes φωνῶντος, etc. Pind.; κάτηχής, Theoc.

Sounding well, εὐηχής, Pind. Eur. Call.; εὐήχητος, ον, Eur.

Sounding ill, with evil omen, etc., δύσηχής, Hom. Anac. Ap. Rh.; δύσκελᾰδος, ον, Hom. Hes. Eur. Ap. Rh.; δύσθροος, ον, contr. sometimes ους, ουν, Pind. Æsch.; δύσφᾰτος, ον, Æsch.

Sounding together or *with,* σύμφωνος, ον, sometimes c. gen. of that with which, more usu. c. dat., more rarely c. πρὸς and acc. h. Pind. Soph. Ar. Plat.; σύμφθογγος, ον, Æsch.

Sounding loudly, ὑψηχής, Hom.; ἐρίγδουπος, ον, Hom.; βᾰρύγδουπος, ον, Pind.; βᾰρύδουπος, ον, Mosch.; βᾰρύκτυπος, ον, Hes. h. Pind.; βᾰρύβρομος, ον, Eur. See *Loud.*

A sounding line, κατάπειρητηρία, Hdt.; κᾶλως, Hdt.

Soundly, ὑγιῶς, compar. –έστερον, etc. Plat. Dem.; καρτέρως (of sleeping soundly), Hdt.

Soundness, ὑγίεια (ᾰ̆, but also ᾱ́ Ar.) prop. of bodily health, but also of the mind, etc. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat.

Soundness (of ships), ξηρότης, ητος, ἡ, Thuc.

Soup, ζωμός, Ar. Plat.; ζώμευμα, ᾰτος, τό, Ar.

A soup-ladle, ζωμήρυσις, εως, ἡ, Philem. Jun.

Sour, στρῠφνός (both of eatables and of temper), Ar. Xen. Plat.; αὐστηρός, Plat. Arist.; ὀξύς, Plat. Hipp.; στῠφελός, ἡ, όν, and ός, όν, Mel.; τροπίας, ου, ὁ (of wine which has turned), Ar.; ὀμφᾰκίας, ου, ὁ, only masc. (only metaph. of a bad-tempered man), Ar.; so ὀξίνης, ου, ὁ, Ar.

To be sour, ὀξύνομαι, pass. Arist.

To look sour, ὑπότριμμα βλέπω, Ar.

A source, πηγή, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.

Sourness, αὐστηρότης, ητος, ἡ, Xen. Plat.; στρῠφνότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.

The south, μεσημβρία, Hdt. Xen.; νότος, Hdt.

To look south (of a house, etc.), ἵδρυμαι (but sometimes ῠ̆ in Hom.) πρὸς μέσας βολὰς (ἡλίου understood), Eur.; also πρὸς ἡλίου βολάς, Eur.; πρὸς μεσημβρίαν βλέπω, Xen.

To lie south of, κεῖμαι πρὸς νότον, c. gen. Hdt.

Looking south, κατᾰβοῤῥος, ον, Plat. Arist.

South, or **southern,** adj. μεσημβρῐνός (Call. however has ῐ̄), Æsch. Thuc.; νότιος, ᾱ, ον, and ος, ον, Hdt.

At the extreme south, ὑπερνότιος, ον, Hdt.

The south wind, νότος, Omn.

The south-west wind, Λιψ, Λῐβός, ὁ, Hdt. Theoc.

The south-south-west wind, Λιβόνοτος, Arist.; Λιβοφοίνιξ, ῐκος, ὁ, Arist.

The south-east wind, Εὖρος, Hom. Arist; Εὐρόνοτος, Arist.

A summer with a south wind, Σέρος νοτίζον, Arist.

A sow, ὗς, ὑός, ἡ, Hom. Æsch. Xen. Theoc. etc. See *Pig.*

To sow, σπείρω, Hes. and Omn. post Hom.; κατασπείρω, Soph. Plat.; ἐπισπείρω, Hdt.; ἐνσπειρόω, Ap. Rh.; σπερμᾰτόω, Theoph.

To sow in winter, χειμοσπορέω, Theoph.

To sow thinly, μᾰνοσπορέω, Theoph.

To sow late, ὀψισπορέω, Theoph.

A sower, σπορεύς, Xen.

A sowing, σπόρος, Hdt. Plat.; σπορά, Plat.; σπορητός, Xen.

Sowing time, σπορά, Eur. See *Seed-time.*

A sowing after, or *second sowing,* ἐπισπορία, Hes.

Sown, σπαρτός (actually used however only with reference to the men born of the teeth of the dragon sowed by Cadmus), Pind. Æsch. Eur.; σπορητός (of land), Æsch.; σποφευτός, Theoph.

Self-sown, αὐτόσπορος, ον, Æsch.; αὐτοσπιὸς, ὸν, Soph.; αὐτόμᾰτος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hdt.

Fit to be sown, σπόρῐμος, ον (of land), Xen. Theoc.

Sown in winter, χειμόσπορος, ον, Theoph.

Well sown, εὔσπορος, ον, Ar.

Newly sown, νεόσπορος, ον, Æsch.

Thinly sown, μᾰνόσπορος, ον, Theoph.

Sown late, ὀψίσπορος, ον, Theoph.

Sow-thistle, σόγχος and σόγκος, Antiph. Theoph.

Like sow-thistle, σογκώδης, Theoph.

Space, i. e. plenty of space, εὐρῠχωρία, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

Space, i. e. a vacant space, διάκενον, Thuc. Plat.; διάλειμμα, ᾰτος, τό, Plat.

A space between rows, μετόρχιον, Ar.

They marched, leaving a space between each man, διέχοντες ᾗεσαν, Thuc.

There was a space left, διελέλειπτο, Hdt.

Spacious, εὐρύς, Omn.; μεγᾰλοκευθής, Pind. See *Large, Wide.*

A spade, λίστρον, Hom. Mosch.; μάκελλα, Hom. Æsch. Ar.; μᾰκέλη, Hes. Theoc. Ap. Rh.; δίκελλα, Trag. Æschin.; γενηίς, ῐ̄δος, ἡ, contr. γενῆς, ῆδος, Soph.; ἄμη, Ar. Xen.; σμίνη, Ar. Xen. Plat.; σκᾰπάνη, Theoc.; σκάφειον, Hipp.

A span, δοχμή, Ar.; σπῐθᾰμή, Hdt. Plat.

Of a span, a span long, σπῐθᾰμιαῖος, Arist.

For a time a span long, πῆχυιον ἐπὶ χρόνον, Mimnerm.

Three spans long, τρισπᾰθᾰμος, Hes. Xen.

A spangle, ποίκιλμα, ᾰτος, τό (in pl. of the stars), Plat.

Spangled night, ποικιλείμων νύξ, Æsch.

The spangled stars, ἡ περὶ τὸν οὐρανὸν ποικιλία, Plat.

A spar (to make oars of), κωπεύς, Ar. Hdt. Andoc.

To spar, σκιᾰμᾰχέω, only act. Cratin.; χειρονομέω, only act. Plat.; προεξαγκωνίζω (or to square one's arms as if sparring), Arist.

Sparring, ἐτήσια χερσὶ προδεικνὺς, Theoc.

To spare, ἀπέχομαι, mid., imperf. ἀπειχόμην, fut. ἀφέξομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἀπεσχόμην, c. gen., when followed by a verb c. μὴ and infin., more usu. c. τοῦ μὴ and infin., sometimes c. τὸ μὴ and infin. Hom. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; φείδομαι, mid., no pass. (both of sparing people and one's money), Ep. fut. also πεφῐδήσομαι, and Ep. aor. 2. (there is no aor. 2. in Att.), πεφῐδόμην, c. gen., sometimes c. infin. or c. μὴ and infin. Omn.; περῐφείδομαι, c. gen. Ap. Rh.; ἀφειδέω, only act., c. gen. (of sparing trouble,—a rare usage, as it generally means exactly the contrary), Soph.; so ἀνίημι (ἵη Att., ἴη elsewhere), aor. 1. ἀνῆκα, Ep. ἀνέηκα, perf. ἀνεῖκα, [also imperf. ἄνιεν both Hom. and Att., Ep. imperf. also ἀνίεσκον,—Hom. also has fut. ἀνέσω and aor. 1. opt. ἀνέσαμι], c. acc. Xen.

To spare, i. e. forbear to use, ἀποτίθεμαι, mid., aor. 1. –εθηκάμην, Plat.

To spare rather, a little, ὑποφείδομαι, c. gen. Xen.

Not to spare, ἀφείδέω, c. gen. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Lys.

One must spare, φειστέον, c. gen. Isoc.

A sparing, φειδώ (of people or money), Hom.; φειδωλή, Hom. Solon.

Sparing, i. e. parsimonious, φειδωλός, sine cas. or c. gen. of money, etc., Hes. Ar. Plat.; φῐδός, Call.

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Sparingly, φειδωλῶς, Plat.; μετρίως, Hdt. Lys. Dem. Æschin.
To live sparingly, φείδομαι, mid. Lys. Dem.
A spark, σπινθήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom. Ar.; σπινθάρις, ῖδος, ἡ, h.; σπινθάρυξ, ῦγος, ἡ, Ap. Rh.; φεψάλυξ, ῦγος, ὁ, Archil. Ar.; φέψαλος, Ar.
To sparkle, μαρμαίρω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Alcæ. Æsch. Eur.; ἀμάρυσσω, –ξω, also pass. in the same sense, Hes. h. Ap. Rh.
His eyes sparkled, ὄσσε δεδήει, Hom.
Sparkling, αἴθοψ, οπος, ὁ (of wine), Hom.; μαρμάρεος (of anything), Hom. Hes. Ar.
A sparkling, μαρμάρυγή, Hom. Plat.; ἀμάρυγή (but ῡ poet.), h. Ap. Rh.; ἀμάρυγμα, ατος, τὸ, Ap. Rh.
With sparkling eyes, μαρμάροπος, ὀν, Eur.
A sparrow, στροῦθος, Hom. Sapph. Hdt.; στρούθιον, Anaxand.; στρουθάριον, Eubul.; αἴγιθος, Arist.; ὑπολαΐς, ῖδος, ἡ, Arist.
Sparta, Σπάρτη, Hom. etc.; Λακεδαίμων, ονος, ἡ, Hom. Eur. Xen. etc.
From Sparta, Σπάρτηθεν, Hom.
A Spartan, Σπαρτιάτης, ου, ὁ, Eur. Thuc.; Λάκων, ωνος, ὁ, Pind. Xen., fem. Λάκαινα, Eur. Xen.; Σπαρτιᾶτις, ῖδος, ἡ, Eur.
Spartan, Λακεδαιμόνιος, Eur. Thuc. Xen. etc.; Σπαρτιᾶτις, ῖδος, ἡ, Eur. Thuc.; Λάκαινα, Eur. Xen. etc. See *Lacedæmonian*.
A spasm, σπάραγμος, Æsch. Soph.; σφάκελος, Æsch.; σπασμός, Soph. Hdt.; σπάσμα, ατος, τὸ, Plat.; σπάδων, όνος, ἡ, Hipp.
Spasmodic, σπασματώδης, Arist.
A spatula, σπάθις, ῖδος, ἡ, Ar.; ὑπάλειπτρις, ῖδος, ἡ, Hipp.; ὑπάλειπτρον, Hipp.
To speak, πιφαύσκω, and mid. (ῐ, but sometimes Ep. ῑ in act.), only pres. and imperf. Hom. Æsch.; ἐνδείκνῡμαι, mid. Hom.; ἀγοράομαι, mid. (also ᾱ in arsi, i. e. at the beginning of a foot), (only once so in Hom.), no pass. (esp. of speaking in a public assembly), Hom. Hdt. Xen.; ἀγορεύω, rarely in mid., no pass., c. dat. or c. πρὸς and acc., sometimes c. gem. acc. (e. g.—to speak ill of one, κακόν τι ἀγ. τινά,—Hom. so too c. acc. pers. κακῶς ἀγ. τινά, Att.), Hom. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Lys. Dem.; βάζω, only pres. imperf. act. and perf. pass. 3d sing. βέβακται, sometimes c. gem. acc. of the thing spoken, and of the person to whom, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur.; μῦθον λάζομαι, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; αὐδάω, Hom. Pind. Trag.; φθέγγομαι, mid., no pass. Omn.; φημί, no perf., act., mid. only pres. imperf. and fut., pass. only perf. πέφασμαι, 3d sing. πέφαται, Ap. Rh. (only pres. and imperf. act. common in Att. prose), [Hom. has also 1st pl. pres. opt. φαῖμεν for φαίημεν, 3d sing. subj. φῄῃ for φῇ, 3d pl. imperf. ἔφαν for ἔφασαν], Omn.; εἶπον, aor. 2., and aor. 1. εἶπα, augment in all the moods, Ep. often ἔειπον, ἔειπα, Omn.; εἴρω, very rare in pres. and only in 1st pers. sing. and only in Hom., fut. ἀρῶ, Ep. usu. ἐρέω, no aor. 1. act., perf. εἴρηκα, perf. pass. εἴρημαι, aor. 1. ἐρρήθην, and sometimes ἐῤῥέθην (the latter only in Arist.), paulo-post fut. εἰρήσομαι, no mid. in this sense, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; φωνέω, no mid., very rare in pass. Omn. poet. Xen. Plat.; μῡθέομαι, mid., Ep. 2d sing. μῡθεῖαι and μύθεαι, Ep. imperf. μῡθεσκόμην, no pass. Hom. Pind. Trag.; φράζω, Ep. aor. 2. πέφραδον and ἐπέφραδον, no mid. or pass. in this sense, Omn.; ἄντειπον, Ep. also ἀντίοπον (even ŏ in arsi, i. e. at the beginning of a foot); ἐξεῖπον, Hom. Pind. Soph. Thuc. Dem.; ἐνέπω, often ἐννέπω (the only form in Trag.), only pres. act. and aor. 2. ἔνισπον, Hom. Hes. Pind. Trag.; λέγω, no perf. act. in this sense, perf. pass. λέλεγμαι, etc., fut. mid. often in pass. sense, Omn. post Hom.; φημίζω, no pass. but also mid. Hes. Æsch.; πίφασκομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid. Hes.; κατανδάω, Soph.; ὄροάω, and mid. but no pass. Trag.; λάλέω, only act. Soph. Ar. Eupol. Theoc.; αἰνέω, fut. –έσω and –ήσω, perf. pass. ᾔνημαι, but aor. 1. ᾐνέθην, Æsch. Soph.; μῡθέομαι, mid. Æsch.; μῡθεύω, no mid. but also pass. to be spoken of, Eur.; διαμῡθολογέω, only act. Æsch.; διαλέγομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. and fut. 1. pass. (esp. in conversation), Hdt. Xen. Dem. Æschin.; φέρω, fut. οἴσω, more usu. οἴσομαι, aor. 1. ἤνεγκα, aor. 2. ἤνεγκον, Æsch. Xen.; αὐδάζομαι, mid. Hdt.; ἴσκω, only in imperf. act. Theoc. Ap. Rh.
And it did not go into Peloponnesus, at least not so as to be worth speaking of, καὶ ἐς μὲν Πελοπόννησον οὐκ ἐσῆλθην, ὅτι καὶ ἄξιον εἰπεῖν, Thuc.
To speak again, παλινστομέω, only pres. act. Æsch.
To speak among, μετάφωνέω, c. dat., not so well c. acc. Hom. Ap. Rh.; μετεῖπον, Ep. also μετέειπον, c. dat. Hom.; μετάφημι, c. dat. Hom.; μετανδάω, c. dat., not so well c. acc. Hom. Ap. Rh.; μετεννέπω, c. dat. Ap. Rh. Mosch.; παρεννέπω, Ap. Rh.
To speak against, κατηγλωττίζομαι, mid., c. acc. of what is said, c. gen. pers. Ar.
To speak besides, ἐπιφθέγγομαι, Æsch. Plat.
To speak afterwards, μετεῖπον, Ep. also μετέειπον, Hom.
To speak before, previously, προδιαλέγομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sense, Isoc.; προκατάτίθεμαι (mid.) λογον (before doing anything), Hdt.
To speak briefly, ἀποκορύφω, Hdt.
And to speak briefly, ὡς εἰπεῖν ἔπος (as telling bad news), Æsch.
To speak deceitfully, παράφημι, and sync. πάρφ., c. acc. of what is said, Pind.
To speak for others, to be the spokesman, προηγορέω, c. gen. of the party for whom, only act. Xen.
To speak of, γηρύω (ῠ, but also ῡ Æsch. and Theoc.), also mid., pass. very rare, Hes. h. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Theoc.; ψαύω, c. gen., no perf., only act. Soph.; ἐνδάτέομαι, mid. Soph.; ἐξάκοντίζω, only act. in this sense, Eur.; προσφωνέω, Æsch. Soph.; ἐπίλέγω, Æsch. Hdt.
Speaking, as it seems to me, of the greatest and the least, δηλῶν, ὡς ἐμοὶ δοκεῖ, τὰς μεγίστας καὶ ἐλαχίστας, Thuc.
To speak out plainly, loudly, etc., γέγωνα, perf. in pres. sense, also infin. γεγωνεῖν, imperf. Ep. ἐγεγώνεον, –νευν, also imper. γέγωνε (Eur.), aor. 1. infin. γεγωνῆσαι (Æsch.), and fut. γεγωνήσω (Eur.), Hom. Pind. Trag.; γεγωνίσκω, only pres. and imperf. act. Thuc.; ἐξαυδάω, Hom. Pind. Soph.; ἐξονομαίνω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. h.; ἐξονομάζω, only act. Hom. Eur.; ἀτερῶ, Ion. ἀτερέω, perf. not used in this sense, Hdt.; λάσκω, fut. λᾰκήσω, more usu. λακήσομαι, aor. 1. ἐλᾰ́κησα, aor. 2. ἔλᾰκον, perf. λέλᾰκα, part. λελᾰκώς, fem. λελᾰκυῖα, Trag. Ar.
To speak low, ὑποφθέγγομαι, mid. Plat.
To speak in public, to the people, etc., δημηγορέω, sometimes c. acc. of the speech, c. πρὸς and acc. pers. Ar. Plat. Dem.
To speak freely, without restraint, ἐλευθεροστομέω, only act. Æsch.; ἐξελευθεροστομέω, Soph.; πᾶσαν γλῶσσαν ἵημι, (ἵη Att., ἵη Hom., who however often has ῐ metri gratiâ), imperf. ἵην and ἵουν, aor. 1. ἧκα, Ep. also ἔηκα, Soph.
To speak at great length, μακρηγορέω, pres. opt. often μακρηγοροίην, only act. Æsch. Eur. Thuc.; μᾰκρολογέω, only act., sometimes c. acc. of the subject on which, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; μηκύνω, (abs.), or μηκ. λόγον or λόγους, Soph. Ar. Hdt. Plat.
To speak much, πολυστομέω, only act. Æsch.
To speak to, παράφημι, and sync. πάρφ. c. dat. Hom. Hes.
To speak all together, ὁμᾶδέω, only act. Hom. Ap. Rh.
To speak ill of, δυσφημέω, Trag.; ἐπιδυσφημέω, Arist.
He had spoken ill of him, αὐτοῦ διαβόλως ἐμνήσθη, Thuc.
To speak words of good omen, εὐφημέω, only act. Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; εὐστομέω, only act. Æsch. Ar.
To speak speciously, make specious speeches, ἐκκομψεύομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. in act sense, Eur.; καλλιεπέομαι, mid., also in perf. pass. of the speeches plausibly made, Thuc. Plat.
To speak what is pleasant to the people, not what is best, πρὸς ἡδονὴν δημηγορέω, Isoc.; κατᾰχᾰρίζομαι, c. dat. expressed or understood, Isoc.
To be prevented from speaking, ἀναρπάζομαι, pass. Lycurg.
To be spoken, ῥητορεύομαι, of (a speech), Isoc.
One must speak, λεκτέον, Xen. Plat.; ῥητέον, Plat.
A speaker, ἀγορητής, οῦ, ὁ, Hom.; ῥητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom.; ῥήτωρ, Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.
A public speaker, δημηγόρος, Xen. Plat. See *Orator*.
Speaking, i. e. able to speak articulately, μέροψ, οπος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; φωνήεις, gen. contr. φωνᾶντος, etc. Hes. Sapph. Pind. Xen. Plat.; προσηγορος, ον (of the prophetic oaks), Æsch.; so πολὐγλωσσος, ον, Soph.
Speaking with human voice, ἀνθρωπόγλωσσος, ον, Arist.
Speaking cunningly, trickily, ἀρτιεπής, Hom.
Speaking sweetly, γλῠκυμῡθος, ον, Mel.
Clever at speaking, λεκτῐκός, Plat.; ῥητορῐκός, Plat. Isoc.
Speaking cleverly, ῥητορῐκῶς, Plat. Æschin.
Leave to speak, the right of speaking, λόγος, Dem.; ῥήτρα, Decret. Byz. Ap. Dem.

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The right of speaking first, πρωτολογία, Dem.
Speaking, λέξις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Isoc. Isæ.; λόγος, Xen. Isoc.
Speaking long, μἄκρηγορία, Pind.; μακρολογία, Plat.
The art of speaking, ἡ λεκτῐκή, Plat.; ἡ ῥητορικὴ, Plat.
Spoken, ῥητὸς, Trag. Plat.; πἀρἀῤῥητος, Hom.; λεκτὸς, Soph. Eur.
What may be spoken, ὀνομαστὸς, Hom. Hes. Eur. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; φᾰτὸς, Hes. Pind. Ar.; φᾰτειὸς, Hes.
What must be spoken, ῥητέος, Plat.; λεκτέος, Plat.
What may not be spoken, ἄσπετος, ον, Hom. Soph. Eur.; ἄκἰνητος, ον, Soph. See *Unspeakable.*
To be spoken to, to be comforted by being spoken to, εὐπροσήγορος, ον, Eur.
To be spoken to (i. e. affable—q. v.), or *actually spoken to, addressed*, προσήγορος, ον, c. dat. or c. gen. Soph. Plat.
Not to be spoken to, ἀπροσήγορος, ον, Soph.
A thing or *person to be spoken of*, φᾰτὶς, εως, ἡ, Pind. Soph.
A speaking-trumpet, ἀνἄδειγμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Anth.
A spear, μελία, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἐγχείη, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἔγχος, τὸ, Hom. Tyrt. Pind. Trag.; αἰχμὴ, Hom. Trag. Hdt.; δόρυ, gen. δόρᾰτος (rare in Att.), Ep. δούρατος (once in dat. δούρατι in Soph.), also δουρὸς and δορὸς (the most common form in Trag.), dat. δόρατι, δούρατι, δουρὶ and δορὶ (Trag. also δόρει), dual only Ep., pl. δόρᾰτα (found in Trag.), Ep. δούρατα and δοῦρα (Att. also δόρη), Omn.; λόγχη, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; κἄμαξ, ἄκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch. Eur.; ὀξύα, Archil. Eur.; ὄρπαξ, ἄκος, ὁ, Eur.; ξυστὸν, Eur. Xen.; κράνεια, Eur.; αὐλῶπις, ῖδος, ἡ, Soph.; δορᾰτιον, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; πρόβολος (esp. a hunting spear), Hdt.; so προβόλιον, Xen.; προβόλαιος, Orac. ap. Hdt. (προβόλαιον δόρυ, Theoc.); so στῦγος, Ap. Rh.; σῖβῦνη, Mel.; σῖβῦνης, ου, ὁ, Mel.
A fishing spear, τριόδους, οντος, ὁ, Plat.
To come within a spear's throw, εἰς δόρυ or εἰς δόρατος πληγὴν ἄφῖκνέομαι (fut. ἀφῖξομαι, aor. 2. ἀφικόμην, perf. pass. ἀφῖγμαι), Xen.
When they were a spear's throw off, ὅτε δὴ β' ἄπεσαν δουρηνεκές, Hom.
A spear-head, κάμἄκος γλώσσημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æsch.
A spear-case, δουροδόκη, Hom.; σῦριγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, Hom.
Of or *belonging to a spear*, λόγχῐμος, ον, Æsch.
To fight with the spear, αἰχμάζω, only act. Hom. Æsch. Soph.
A spearman, αἰχμητὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Hom. Pind.; αἰχμοφόρος, Hdt.; ξυστοφόρος, Xen.
Armed with a spear, ἐγχεσπάλος, ον, Hom.; ἐγχεσῖμωρος, ον, Hom.; ἐγχεσφόρος, ον, Pind.; ἐγχειβρόμος, ον, Pind.; εὐρυαλχμης, ου, ὁ, Pind.; δορυσσόος, ον, contr. also –σσοῦς, οῦν, and in Æsch. once δορῦσσος, ον, Hes. Æsch. Soph. Thuc.; δορυσθενὴς, h. Æsch.; κρᾰτεραλχμης and καρτερ., ου, ὁ, Pind.; δορἰμαργος, ον, Æsch.; δορῖμάνὴς, Æsch. Eur.; δορῖπαλτος, ον, Æsch.; λογχήρης, Eur.; λογχοφόρος, ον, Eur. Ar. Xen.; αἰχμήεις, Æsch.; φερεμμελίης, ου, ὁ, Mimnerm.
Labouring with the spear, δορἰπονος, ον, Eur.
Illustrious with the spear, δουρικλειτὸς, ὀν, Hom.; δουρῐκλῠτὸς, ὀν, Hom.
Skilful with the spear, δορῖμήστωρ, ορος, ὁ, Eur.
With trusty spear, εὐμελίης, Ep. ἐῦμμελ., ου, ὁ, Hom.
With golden spear, χρυσόλογχος, ον, Eur. Ar.
With brazen spear, χαλκεγχὴς, Eur.
With bloody spear, κελαινεγχὴς, Pind.
Accompanied with noise of spear, δορίκτυπος, ον, Pind.
Shaken by the spear, δορῖτίνακτος, ον, Æsch.
Taken by the spear, δορίκτητος, ον, Hom. Eur. Ap. Rh.; δοριάλωτος, ον, and in Soph. δουριάλ. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Isoc.; δορἰλητος, ον, Trag.; δοριθήρᾱτος, Eur.; αἰχμάλωτος, ον, (rarely of anything except prisoners), Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
Destroyed by the spear, δορἰλύμαντος, ον, Æsch.
Pierced by the spear, δουρἰ̓πλήκτος, ον, Æsch.
Slain by the spear, δορῖκἀνὴς, Æsch.; δορικμὴς, ῆτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (Ep. of the death of one so slain), Æsch.; so δορῖπετὴς, Eur.
Wooed by the spear, δορἰγαμβρος, ον, Æsch.
As thick as a spear, δορᾰτοπἄχὴς, Xen.
Spear-headed, δορἰ̓κράνος, ον, Æsch.; λογχωτὸς, ὀν, Eur.
Making spears, λογχοποιὸς, ὀν, Æsch.
A spear-maker, δορυξὸς, Ar.
Fishing by means of spearing, ἡ πληκτῖκὴ, Plat.

Special, ἴδιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Ar. Hdt. Plat.
Set apart for special service, ἐξαίρετος, ον, Thuc. Andoc.
Species, εἶδος, τὸ, Plat. Arist.; ἰδέα, Plat. Arist.
Specific, ἴδιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Plat. Arist.; εἰδοποιὸς, ὀν, Arist.
To specify, διορίζω, Hdt. Plat.
To specify besides, προσδιορίζω, Dem. Arist.
A specimen, δεῖγμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Ar. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ἐκπείσγμα, Xen. Plat.; πεῖρα, Xen. Isoc.
Specious, εὐπρόσωπος, ον, Eur. Hdt. Dem.; εὐσχήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; εὐόφθαλμος, ον (even of things specious to hear), Arist.
Speciously, εὐσχημόνως, Ar.
A speck, στίγμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Hes.
A spectacle, θέᾱμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Omn. Att.; θέα, Omn. Att.; ὄμμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Soph. Plat.; ὄψις, εως, ἡ, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; θεωρία, Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat. Dem.; δρᾶμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Xen. Arist.
It is a spectacle, i. e. a warning, εἴσοψιν ἔχει, Eur.
Fond of spectacles, φῐλοθεᾱμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Plat.; φῐλοθέωρος, ον, Alex. Arist.
A spectator, κἀτόπτης, ου, ὁ, Æsch. Eur. Ar.; ἐπόπτης, Æsch.; θεᾱτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Æschin.; θεωρὸς, Æsch. Eur. Dem.
The spectators, οἱ θεώμενοι, Ar.
The spectators (at a theatre), τὸ θέᾱτρον, Ar. Hdt.
A fellow-spectator, συνθεᾱτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Plat., fem. συνθεᾱτρια, Ar.
The then spectators, οἱ συνθεώμενοι, Antiph.
To be a spectator, θεάομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. in act. sense, Ar. Plat.
To go as a spectator, θεωρέω, only act. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
A going as a spectator, θεωρία, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.
A spectre, φάσμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æsch.
A speculation (philosophical), σκέμμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Plat.; σκέψις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
To waste time in idle speculations, ἀεριμετρέω, only act., Xen.; χρῦσοχοέω, only act. Plat.
Speech, i. e. the power of speech, φωνὴ, Omn.; φθέγμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Soph.; ἑρμηνεία, Xen.; φθέγξις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.
A speech, ἔπος, τὸ, Hom. Soph.; μῦθος, Omn. poet.; ῥῆσις, εως, ἡ, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; λόγος, Hom. Theogn. Pind. Thuc. Plat.; φθέγμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Pind. Soph. Eur. Plat.; βάγμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æsch; φώνημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Soph.; πρόσοδος, ἡ (i. e. a coming forth and speaking to the people), Isoc.
A speech in public, δημηγορία, Plat.
A written speech, σύγγραμμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Plat. Isoc.
Kind, well-omened speech, εὐφημία, Soph.
Liberty, freedom of speech, ἰσηγορία, Hdt. Xen. Dem. Æschin.
The composing of speeches, δῐκογρᾰφία, Isoc.
Frankness of speech, παῤῥησία, Eur. Plat. Isoc.
To end a speech (lit. to descend from the rostrum), κἀτἄβαίνω, fut. –βήσομαι, aor. 2. –ἔβην, part. –βὰς, no aor. 1. or fut. act. in this sense, Dem.
To polish up a speech, ἀνἀκἀθαίρομαι λόγον, Plat.
Endowed with speech, φωνήεις, sometimes in oblique cases contr. φωνᾶντος for φωνήεντος, etc. Hes. Sapph. Pind. Xen. Plat. See *Speaking.*
Speechless, ἄναυδος, ον, Hom. Trag.; ἀναύδητος, ον, Soph.; ἄφθογγος, ον, h. Theogn. Eur. Hdt.; ἄφωνος, ον, Theogn. Trag. Dem. Æschin.; ἄστομος, ον, Soph. See *Dumb.*
Making speechless, ἀναυδος, ον, Æsch.
Speechlessness, ἀμφᾰσίη ἐπέων, Hom.; ἄφᾰσία, Eur. Ar. Plat.
To speed, intrans. σκιρτάω, Hom. Eur. Plat. See *To hasten.*
Speed, τἄχῠτης, ητος, ἡ, Hom. Pind. Hdt. Plat.; ὠκῠτης, ητος, ἡ, Pind. Plat.; ὁρμὴ ποδός, Eur.; δρόμος, Hdt. Thuc. See *Swiftness.*
Speedily, αἶψα, Hom. Sapph. Pind. Æsch.; τἄχα, Omn. poet. Xen. Plat. See *Soon, Swiftly.*
As speedily as possible, ὡς ἔχει ποδῶν, ὡς εἶχον ποδῶν, etc. Hdt.
With all speed, πανσῠδίᾳ, Hom. Eur. Ap. Rh.; πανσῠδεὶ, Theoc. Xen.; πανσῠδίην, Ap. Rh.
Of equal speed with, ἰσόδρομος, ον, c. dat., sometimes c. gen. Plat. Arist.
To have equal speed with, ἰσοδρομέω, only act., c. dat. or c. παρὰ and gen. or πρὸς and acc. Arist.
Speedy, λαιψηρὸς, Hom. Pind. Eur.; ὠκὺς, Omn. poet.; τἄχὺς,

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compar. τἀχὑτερος, superl. -ὑτατος (not Att.), also τἄχιων (rare in Att.), more usu. θάσσων, superl. τάχιστος, Omn. See *Swift, Quick.*

A spell, φίλτρον, Pind. Trag. Xen. Dem. Theoc. See *Charm.*

To spend, ἀνᾰλίσκω, also pres. and imperf. ἀνήλουν, act. and pass., fut. ἀναλώσω, etc. Omn. Att.; τελέω, Ep. pres. also τελείω, fut. τελέσω, Ep. also τελέσσω, etc. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; δᾰπᾰνάω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isæ.; κᾰτᾰδᾰπᾰνάω, Hdt. Xen.; ἀναισιμόω, Hdt.; ἀπαναλίσκω, Thuc. Isoc.; κᾰταναλίσκω, Xen. Plat. Lycurg. Isæ.

To spend (time), τρίβω, Soph. Eur. Ar. Dem.; ποιέομαι, mid. Thuc. See *To pass.*

To spend besides, προσᾰναισιμόω, Hdt.; προσᾰνᾰλίσκω, Plat. Dem.; προστελέω, Thuc.; ἐπαναλίσκω, Dem.

To spend first, προαναλίσκω, Thuc. Xen. Lys. Dem.

To spend gradually, ὑπαναλίσκω, Thuc.

To spend in vain, πᾰραναλίσκω, Dem.

To spend at the same time, σὔναναλίσκω, Dem.

To spend in (any place), ἐναποτίθω, fut. -τἰσω, Ar.

To spend (time) *in* or *on* (an occupation), ἐνδιατρίβω, c. dat., or c. ἐν and dat., or c. περὶ and acc. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐπῐδῐᾰτρίβω, Arist.; ἐνσχολάζω, only act. (in a place), Arist.

To afford means of spending, δᾰπᾰνην πᾰρέχω (imperf. παρεῖχον, fut. παρέξω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. πᾰρεσχον, perf. παρέσχηκα), c. dat. pers. Hdt.

To be spent, ἀνᾰλωτέος, Plat.

What is spent, δᾰπᾰνη, c. gen. of the object on which, Pind.; ἀνάλωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch. Thuc. Plat.; ἀναισἵμωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hdt.

A spending, ἀνάλωσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

A spending of time, τρῖβή, Æsch. Soph. Ar.; διᾰτριβή, Soph. Eur. Thuc.

A spendthrift, χρημᾰτοφθορῐκός, Plat.

A sphere, σφαῖρα, Plat.

Spherical, σφαιροειδής, Plat.

A sphinx, Σφίγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, Hes. Soph. Eur.; ἀνδρόσφιγξ, Hdt.

Spice, δυώματα, τὰ, Hdt.; ἄρωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Xen.

A spiced drink, τρίμμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Sotad.; τριμμᾰτίων, Sotad. Diphil.

A spider, ἀρᾰχνης, ου, ὁ, Hes. Pind. Eur.; ἀρᾰχνος, Æsch.; ἀράχνη, Æsch. Anth.; ἀραχναίη, Anth.; φᾰλαγξ, αγγος, ἡ (esp. a venomous one), Ar. Arist.; φαλάγγιον, Xen. Plat. Dem.

Of or *belonging to a spider,* ἀραχναῖος, Anth.

A spike, σαυρωτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ (esp. at the end of a spear), Hom. Hdt.; στὕραξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, Xen. Plat.; στῠράκιον, Thuc.

Spikenard, νάρδος, Anth.

The oil of spikenard, τὰ νάρδῐνα, Antiph.

Anointed with spikenard, ναρδολῐπής, Anth.

To spill, ἐκχέω, fut. -χεύσω, aor. 1. -έχεα, perf. pass. -κέχῠμαι, Æsch. Eur. Plat.

To spin, νέω, fut. νήσω, etc., Hom. Hes. Soph. Ar. Plat.; ἐπινέω, Hom.; κλώθω, Hdt.; ἐπῐκλώθω (esp. of the Fates spinning destinies for men), Hom. Æsch. Plat.; νήθω, Cratin. Plat.; τᾰλᾰσιουργέω, only act. Xen.

To spin out (an argument), κατάγω, aor. 2. -ήγαγον, Plat.

To spin round, act. στροβέω, fut. mid. in pass. sense, also act., sometimes in pass. or intrans. sense, Æsch. Ar.; βεμβῐκίζω (ἑμαυτὸν), Ar.; so περῐδῑνέω (ἑμαυτὸν), Æschin.

To spin round and round, intrans. βεμβῐκιάω, Ar.; περιδῑνέομαι, pass. Xen.

A spinner, ἕρῐφος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hes. Dem. Theoc.; ταλασιουργὸς, Plat.

Spinning, νῆσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; τᾰλᾰσία, Xen. Plat.; τᾰλᾰσιουργία, Plat.

The art of spinning, ἡ νηστἰκὴ, Plat.

A spinning round (like a top), περιστροφὴ, Plat.

Spinning, adj. εἱρόκομος, ον, Hom.

Skilful in spinning, εὐηλᾰκᾰτος, Theoc.

Fond of spinning, φῐλέρῐφος, ον, Theoc.

Of or *belonging to spinning,* στημονητικὸς, Plat.; κηστἰκὸς, Plat.; ταλασιουργικὸς, Xen. Plat.; τᾰλᾰσήῐος, ον, Ap. Rh.

Spun, κλωστὸς, Eur.

Newly spun, νεόκλωστος, ον, Theoc.

Well spun, εὔνητος, Ep. ἔὔννητος, ον, Hom.; εὔκλωστος, ον, h.

Spinal, ῥᾰχἰτης, ου, ὁ, Arist.

A spindle, ἄτρακτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hdt. Plat.; κλωστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Theoc. Ap. Rh.

Spindle-tree, ἀτρακτυλλὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Theoc.

The spine, ἄκανθις, εως, ἡ, Hom.; ῥᾰχις, εως, ἡ, Hom. Trag. Xen. Plat.; ἄκανθα, Eur. Hdt. Theoc.

Without a spine, ἄνᾰκανθος, ον, Hdt.

A spiracle, φύσητὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Arist.

Spirit, πνεῦμα, ᾰτος, τὸ (used also as = disposition), Æsch. Soph. Plat. etc.

Spirit, i. e. courage (q. v.), μένος, τὸ, Hom. Æsch. Xen.; φρόνημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Trag. Thuc. Xen.; φρόνησις, εως, ἡ, Eur.

A noble spirit, μεγαληπορία, Pind.; μεγάλοφροσὕνη, Plat.; μεγαλογνωμοσὕνη, Xen.

A man of high spirit, φρονημᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, Xen.

Spirited, εὐγενὴς, Theogn. Trag.; νεᾰνῐκὸς, Ar. Plat. Lys. Dem.; μεγᾰλόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar. Xen. Isoc.; μεγᾰλογνώμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Xen.; δυμοειδὴς, Xen. Plat.; εὐθὔμος, ον (of a a horse), Xen.; so εὐκάρδιος, ον, Xen.

Full of spirit (of men alive and in their prime), ζαφλεγὴς (also of horses, h.), Hom. h.

Too spirited, ὑπέρθῠμος, ον, Xen.

Spiritedly, μεγαλοφρόνως, Xen. Plat.

With more spirit, νεᾰρωτέρως (to speak, etc.), Isoc.

To be spirited, εὐληματέω, only act. Æsch.; μεγᾰλοφρονέω, only act. Xen. Isoc.

To be of such and such a spirit, πνέω, Ep. pres. also πνείω, fut. πνεύσω, more usu. πνεύσομαι, or Att. πνευσοῦμαι, no perf. act., used esp. in this sense in pres. part. act. c. acc., e. g. — the Greeks of warlike spirit, μένεα πνείοντες Ἀχαιοί, Hom., so Ἄρη πνέοντες, Æsch., so Pind. Eur., — he behaved like one of great spirit, κᾰλὸν ἔπνει, Dem.

Spiritless, ἀκήριος, ον, Hom.; ἄθῠμος, ον, Hom. Hdt. Xen.

Spiritlessly, ἀθῠμως, Xen. Isoc.

Spiritlessness, ἀθῠμία, Thuc.

To be spiritless, ἀθῠμέω, only act. Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Isoc.

One must (not) *be spiritless,* (οὐκ) ἀθῠμητέον, Xen.

A spit, ὄβελος, Hom. Eur. Hdt.; ὀβελίσκος, Ar. Xen.; σφᾶγεὺς, Eur.; ὀβελισκολὔχνιον, Theopomp. (Com.).

A very large spit (big enough to roast an ox), ὄβελος, or σφαγεὺς βούπορος, Eur. Hdt. Xen.

To spit (meat), πείρω, Hom.; ἀνᾰπείρω, Hom. Ar.

To spit, ἐρεύγομαι, mid., no aor. in this sense, Hom.; πτύω, fut. πτὔσω, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Theoc.

To spit up or *out,* ἄπεμέω, fut. -έσω and -εμοῦμαι, no pass. Hom.; ἐκπτύω, Hom. Ar.

To spit on, κᾰτᾰχρέμπτομαι, mid., c. gen. Ar.; κᾰταπτύω, c. gen. Ar. Dem.; ἀπεπτύω, c. dat. Call.

To spit (to avert an omen), ἐπιφθύζω, -ὔσω, only act. Theoc.

A spitting, πτὔσις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.; πτυσμὸς, Hipp.; πτυελισμὸς and πτυᾰλισμὸς, Hipp.

Spite, ἐπῐχαιρεκᾰκία, Arist.

In spite of, παρὲκ νόον, c. gen. Hom.; ἀέκητι, c. gen. Hom.; βίᾳ, c. gen. Trag. Hdt. Dem.; πρὸς βίαν, c. gen. Eur.

Spiteful, κᾰκομήχᾰνος, ον, Hom. See *Malicious.*

Spittle, πτύσμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hipp.; πτύελον and πτύᾰλον, Hipp.

To splash (about in the water, as a goose does), πλᾰτῠγίζω, also metaph. Ar. Eubul.

To splash (as anything thrown up splashes a person), εἰσβάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. -βέβληκα, Soph.

A splash, λᾶπαξ, ᾰγος, ἡ (esp. the splash made by the drops of wine at the bottom of the cup when thrown into the basin in the κότταβος), Alcæ. Call.

The spleen, σπλὴν, σπληνὸς, ὁ, Ar. Hipp. Arist.

Of the spleen, σπληνῖτης, ου, ὁ, Arist.

Suffering in the spleen, ὑπόσπληνος, ον, Hipp.

Splendid, ἀγλαὸς, ἡ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, Hom. Theogn. Pind. Eur.; σῐγᾰλέος (of things only, not of persons or deeds), Hom. Ap. Rh.; φαεινὸς, sometimes in Pind. and Trag. φαεννὸς, Hom. Pind. Trag.; λαμπρὸς, Hom. Pind. Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; αἰγλῆεις, Hom. Pind.; ἄεῤῥὸς (of things chiefly), Pind.; ἐναργὴς, Pind.; πᾰμπρεπτος, ον, Æsch.; μεγαλοσχήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; εὐπρεπὴς, Omn. Att.; μεγᾰλοπρεπὴς, Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; κᾰπᾰνῐκὸς, Ar. See *Handsome, Magnificent.*

A splendid thing, γλῆνος, τὸ, Hom.

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To make splendid, λαμπρύνω, no mid., in pass. also to be splendid, Trag. Thuc. Xen. See *To shine*.

Splendidly, εὐπρεπῶς, Ion. εὐπρεπέως, compar. –έστερον, superl. –έστατα, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; μεγαλοπρεπῶς, Ion. –έως, Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc.

Splendour, ἀγλη, Hom. Pind. Soph.; ἀγλαΐα, Hom. Pind.; ἀκτίς, ῖνος, ἡ (not by itself, but the splendour of something), Pind.; so φέγγος, τὸ, (also esp. of fortune), Pind. Ar.; εὐπρέπεια, Thuc. Plat. Dem.; λαμπρότης, ητος, ἡ, Hdt. Xen.

Loving splendour, φίλάγλαος, ον, Pind.

Splenetic (to be), σπληνιάω, only act. Arist.

A splint (for broken limbs), πλάστιγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, Hipp.; νάρθηξ, ηκος, ὁ, Galen.

To bind with splints, ναρθηκίζω, Galen.

A binding with splints, ναρθηκισμός, Galen.

A splinter, σχίζα, Hom.; ἄγη, Æsch. Eur.; σκινδάλαμος, Ar.

To splinter off, act. ἀποσχίζω, Hom.

To split, act. σχίζω, –ίσω, Ep. also –ίσσω, Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; διασχίζω, Hom. Plat. Xen.; διατέμνω, no aor. 1. act., perf. –τέτμηκα, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Plat. See *To cleave*, *To cut*.

Split, σχιστός, Soph. Plat.; ὁλόσχιστος, ον (all the way up), Plat.

To spoil (an enemy), ἐνάρίζω, –ίξω (but aor. 1. ἠνάρισα Anth.), Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch.; ἐξεναρίζω, c. acc. of the man, or c. acc. of the spoils, Hom.; συλεύω, only act. Hom.; σῦλάω, c. acc. pers. or c. acc. of the spoils, or c. gem. acc. or c. acc. of the spoils, ἀπὸ and gen. pers. Omn.; σκῦλεύω, c. acc. or c. gem. acc., or c. acc. rei, gen. pers., only act. Hes. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Lys.; ἀφαιρέομαι, mid., no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἀφειλόμην c. gem. acc., or c. acc. rei, dat. pers., or c. acc. rei, πρὸς and gen. pers. Xen.; ἀποσκυλεύω, Theoc. See *To plunder*.

To spoil, i. e. impair, ἀμαυρόω, only act. Hom.; φθείρω (3d pl. perf. pass. ἐφθάρᾶται even in Thuc.), Omn.

To spoil (a plan), ἐκχέω, fut. –χεύσω, aor. 1. –έχεα, perf. pass. –κέχῠμαι, Soph.

Like a spoilt child, τηλὔγετος ὅς, Hom.

Spoils, ἔνάρα, τὰ, Hom. Soph.; λάφῦρα, τὰ, Trag. Xen.; σκῦλον, more usu. in pl. Soph. Eur. Thuc.; σκύλευμα, ἄτος, τὸ, usu. in pl. Eur. Thuc; ἄγρευμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Eur. See *Booty*, *Plunder*.

Spoils taken from men, ἀνδράγρια, τὰ, Hom.—ΙΟΝ. "Did he then marry you?"—CRE. "Yes, taking me as the spoils of war and the reward of his spear."—ΙΩΝ. Κἄτα σὸν γαμεῖ λέχος;—ΚΡΕ. Φερνάς γε πολέμου, καὶ δορὸς λαβὼν γέρας (φερνὴ being properly anything brought as dowry by the wife), Eur.

Spoiling or *wearing the spoils of the enemy*, ἐναρφορος, Hes.

A spoiler, συλήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Æsch.

A spoke, κνημίς, ῖδος, ἡ, Lys.

With four spokes, τετρᾶκνημος, ον, Pind.

With eight spokes, ὀκτᾶκνημος, ον, Hom.

Spoliation, ἁρπάγή, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Isoc. See *Rapine*, *Plunder*.

A sponge, στόγγος, Hom. Æsch. Ar.; σπογγία, Ar. Æschin. Arist.; σπόγγιον, Ar.

To sponge, σπογγίζω, Ar. Dem.; περισπογγίζω (esp. all round), Hipp.

To sponge slightly, ὑποσπογγίζω, Hipp.

Belonging to sponging, σπογγιστικὸς, Plat.

A diver for sponge, σπογγοκολυμβητής, οῦ, ὁ, Lycurg.; σπογγεὺς, Arist.; σπογγιεὺς, Theoph.

Sponginess, σομφότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.

Spongy, σπογγοειδής, Hipp.; σπογγώδης, Hipp.; σομφὸς, Arist. Hipp.; σομφώδης, Theoph.

A sponsion, διεγγύησις, εως, ἡ, Dem. See *Surety*.

A sponsor, ἐγγυητής, οῦ, ὁ, Hdt. Plat. Antipho.

Spontaneous, αὐτόμᾶτος, η, ον, and ος, ον (of the person or the action), Hom. Plat. Dem.; αὐτὸς (of persons only), Hom. Soph.; αὐτόῤῥῦτος, ον (not of persons), Pind.; ἑκούσιος, α, ον, and ος, ον (of persons or actions), Soph. Eur. Thuc. Plat. Dem. See *Willing*.

Spontaneously, ἑκουσίως, Eur.; ἐξ ἑκουσίας, Soph.; ἑκουσίᾳ, καθ' ἑκουσίαν (γνώμῃ, sc. γνώμην understood), Thuc. Dem.; αὐτομάτως, Hdt.; ἐκ or ἀπὸ τοῦ αὐτομάτου, Xen.

A spoon, τἄρακτρον (i. e. an instrument for stirring), Ar.; κύκηθρον, Ar.; τορύνη, Ar.

A piece of bread shaped like a spoon, μυστίλη, Ar.

Sport, ἄθυρμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Eur. See *Play*.

A sport for, *object of mockery to*, μέλεηθρον (of an unburied corpse a sport for the dogs), c. gen. or c. dat. Hom.; γέλως, gen. ωτος, and Att. sometimes ω, so acc. γέλωτα, Att. sometimes γέλων, Eur. Dem.

To sport, παίζω, fut. παίξομαι, Att. sometimes παιξοῦμαι, aor. 1. ἔπαισα, perf. pass. πέπαισμαι, but aor. 1. ἐπαίχθην, Omn.; ἐμπαίζω, Soph. Eur.; ψιάζω, only act. Ar.; κουρίζομαι, mid. Ap. Rh. See *To play*.

Sportive, φίλοπαίγμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Hes. Ar. Plat.

A spot, στίγμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Hes.; κηλὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Æsch. Soph. Xen. Antipho.; φολὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Ap. Rh.

To spot, στίζω, sometimes c. εἰς and acc. Simon. Xen. See *To stain*.

Spotted, αἰόλος, Soph. Call.; στικτὸς, Trag.; κἀπάστικτος, Soph. Eur.; βἄλιος, Eur. See *Dappled*.

With black spots, μελἀνόστικτος, ον, Arist.

Spotless, ἄσπῖλος, ον, Anth.

A spouse, σύνευνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind. Trag.; σύζυξ, ὕγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; δμηρος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur. See *Husband*, *Wife*.

To spout up, ἀνἄτρέχω, fut. –δρᾰμοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –έδρᾰμον, perf. –δέδρομα, Hom.; ἀνἄσεύομαι, esp. in ἀνεσεύμην pluperf. pass., or, acccording to some, sync. aor. mid. Hom. See *To gush*.

To sprain, προσπταίω, Hdt.

To be sprained, στάομαι, pass., perf. ἔσπασμαι, Hdt.; στρέφομαι, pass., perf. ἔστραμμαι, aor. 1. ἐστρέφθην, Hdt. Plat.

A sprain, στρέμμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Dem.

A sprat, μαινὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Ar.; μαινίδιον, Ar.; μαίνη, Anth.

Spray, ἅλμη, Hom.; ἄχνη, Hom.

To spread, τἰταίνω, no perf. in any voice, Hom.; πετάννῡμι, fut. πετἄσω, aor. 1. poet. often –ασσα (not Att.), no perf. act., perf. pass. πέπτᾶμαι, rarely πεπέτασμαι, but aor. 1. ἐπετάσθην, Hom. Ap. Rh.; another form is πί᾽τνημι, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Pind. Eur.; ἀνἀπετάννυμι, sync. also ἀμπετ., also ἀνεπίτνημι, Hom. Sapph. Pind. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; κἀπἀπετάννυμι, Hom. Eur.; ἐκπετάννυμι, Eur. Ar. Hdt.; διαπετάννυμι, Ar. Arist.; ἐμπετάννυμι, Xen.; στορέννῡμι, sync. στόρνυμι, also στρώννυμι, fut. στορέσω, Att. also στρώσω, and (though more in compounds than in the simple verb) στορῶ, etc., perf. pass. ἔστρωμαι, aor. 1. ἐστρώθην, sometimes also ἐστορέσθην, etc., Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; καταστορέννυμι, sync. also καστόρνυμι, Hom.; τείνω (esp. of sails, etc., often also intrans. of a district, etc.), Omn.; σπείρω (esp. of spreading reports, etc.), Soph.; so διασπείρω, Xen. Isoc.; σκεδάννῡμι, esp. in pass. (of reports, etc.), Hdt.; κατασκεδάννυμι, Plat.; so διἀδίδωμι, aor. 1. –έδωκα, perf. pass. –δέδομαι, etc., Xen.; so διαβροέω, Thuc. Xen.

To spread (a person's reputation), διἀφορέω, Hom.; διἄφέρω, fut. –οίσω and –οίσομαι, aor. 1. –ήνεγκα and –ήνεγκον, Pind. Isoc.

To spread around, ἀμφιχέω, fut. –χεύσω, aor. 1. Ep. –έχευα, Att. –έχεα, perf. pass. –κέχῠμαι, pluperf. Ep. also ἀμφεχύμην, c. acc. Hom.; περἰπετάννῡμι, c. dat. of that around which, Eur. Æschin.; περἰτείνω, c. dat. or c. περί and acc. Hdt. Plat.; ἀμφἰπετάννυμι, Orph.

To spread (a report) *among*, ἐνσπείρω, c. dat. Xen.

To spread before, προπετάννῡμι, c. gen. of that before which, Xen.

To spread over, ἐπιέννῡμι, only in aor. 1. ἐπίεσσα, c. dat. of that over which, Hom.; ἐπιπετάννυμι, Xen.; ἐπιείδημι, only pres. and imperf. act. and pass. Hom. Orac. Ap. Hdt.; ὑπερτείνω, c. dat. of that over which, or c. gen., sometimes act. used intrans. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen.

To spread on, ἐπἴπάσσω, c. dat. or c. ἐπί and acc. Hom. Hdt. Plat.; ὑπἀλείφω, Plat. Arist.

To spread under, ὑποχέω, Ep. aor. 1. –έχευα, etc., c. dat. or c. ὑπὸ and dat. Hom.; ὑποστόρεννῡμι, –στόρνυμι, or –στρώννυμι, c. dat. Hom. Eur. Ar. Xen.; ὑποπετάννυμι, Hipp.; ὑποσἄλλω, poet. sync. also ὑσσ., no aor. 1. act., perf. –σέσᾰλκα, Xen.

To spread, intrans. πρόσω νέμομαι, mid. Hdt.

To spread as a report, as reason, etc., ἐφέλλομαι, in aor. sync. 3d sing. ἐπἄλτο, c. ὅτ and acc.; πλάζομαι, pass. Soph.; ἔρπω, augmented tenses εἶρπ., fut. ἑρπύσω, etc., Pind.; ὑφέρπω, Soph.; σκεδάννῡμαι, pass. Hdt.; χωρέω, Hdt. Xen.

The report spread, ὅσσα δεδηέι, Hom.

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To spread over or *among*, intrans. (as a fire or an infection), ἐπινέμομαι, mid., c. acc. Hdt. Thuc.
To spread (esp. as a report) *among*, intrans. διέρχομαι, fut. -ελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ἠλύθον, sync. (as always in Att.) -ῆλθον, perf. -ελήλυθα, c. acc. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; διήκω, rare except in pres. and imperf. act., c. acc. or sine cas. Trag.; διαθέω, fut. -θεύσομαι, no aor. 1. (also as a feeling, fear, etc.), Xen.; ἐπιχέομαι, pass. Plat.
Spread, στρωτὸς (esp. as a bed), Hes. Soph. Eur.
Spread on (as a plaster), ἐπίπαστος, ον, Ar. Theoc.
Well spread, εὔστρωτος, ον, Ep. also ἐΰστ. h.
Anything spread out, περίπέτασμα, ατος, τὸ, Menand.
Spreading (widely spreading), εὐρύφυλλος, Hom.; ἀμφίλαφής, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Hdt.
A sprig, βᾶχος, η, Soph.
Sprightly, φαιδρόνους, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch. See *Cheerful.*
Sprightliness, φαιδρότης, ητος, ἡ, Isoc.
To spring, i. e. leap, οἰμάω, only act. Hom. Orac. ap. Hdt.; θρώσκω, fut. θοροῦμαι, aor. 2. ἔθορον, no other tenses, Hom. Æsch. Soph.; ἀΐσσω (ᾰ Hom., though occasionally in compounds ᾰ̔, ᾰ̀ Trag., but in Trag. more usu. ᾱ̔σσω), also aor. 1. mid. and aor. 1. pass. in the same sense, Omn. poet. Plat. See *To leap.*
To spring up, ἀνᾰθρώσκω, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen.; ἀνορούω, only act., no perf. Hom. Xen.; ἀνᾰπηδάω, only act. Hom. Ar. Hdt. Æschin.; ἀναΐσσω, Att. also ἀνᾱ́σσω, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen.; ἀνᾰβέβρυχα, no other tense (of water), Hom.; βλαστάνω, fut. βλαστήσω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔβλαστον, perf. ἐβλάστηκα, but pluperf. also ἐβεβλαστήκειν, only act. (of plants, metaph. of Delos out of the sea), Pind. Trag. Thuc. Xen.; ἀνᾰφύομαι, pass., c. aor. 2. act. ἀνέφυν, and perf. -πέφῡκα (of plants, hair, etc.), Hdt.; ἐξανατέλλω, Mosch.; ἀναβλύζω, -ῦσω, only act. (of rivers), Theoc.
To spring up (as a startled hare), ὑπανίσταμαι, pass., c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. Xen.
To spring up into the air, ἐπαναβρίπτω, Xen.
To spring back, ἀπορούω, Hom.
To spring forth, or *forward*, προθρώσκω, Hom. Ap. Rh.; διεξαΐσσω, Theoc. Arist.
To spring upon, ἐφάλλομαι, mid., aor. sync. part. ἐπάλμενος, Ep. also ἐπιάλμενος, also 3d sing. -ᾶλτο (if these are not rather perf. and pluperf. pass.), c. dat. Hom. ἐπῐθρώσκω, c. gen. or c. dat. Hom. Eur.; πᾰράπηδάω, sine cas. Xen.
To spring out of (as anything growing out of), ἐκφύομαι, perf. part. sync. ἐκπεφυώς, υῖα, gen. ῶτος, etc., Hom.
To spring from (as flowers, etc.), ἀποβλαστάνω, c. gen. Soph.; ἐκβλαστάνω, Plat.
To spring up again (as flowers, or as a town), ἀνᾰβλαστάνω, Hdt. Plat.
A race is sprung up, ῥίζωμ' ἀνεῖται, Æsch.
A spring, i. e. leap, οἶμα, ατος, τὸ (of a beast on his prey), Hom.; ἅλμα, ατος, τὸ, Hom. Soph. Eur.
The active power of springing, ἑλαφρὰ ὁρμὴ γονάτων, Pind.
Collecting himself for a spring, ἀθρόος, Xen.
Spring, ἔαρ, gen. ἔᾱρος, contr. ἦρος, etc. [only the contr. forms of oblique cases are found in Att. except once ἔαρος Xen.; the nom. ἦρ is very rare, only in Alcman and Hipp.; Theoc. has also εἶαρ, εἴᾱρος], Omn.; ὥρα, Hom. Ar. Xen.
Of or *belonging to spring*, ἐᾱρῖνός, ἡ, όν, sometimes ὸς, όν, sometimes contr. ἠρῖνός, Ep. also εἰαρινὸς, Omn.
To pass the spring, ἐᾱρίζω, Xen.
Meadows full of flowers in spring, λειμῶνες ἄνθεσιν ἐαριζόμενοι, Plat.
Flourishing in spring, ἐᾱροτρεφὴς, Mosch.
A spring, or **fountain** (q. v.), κρουνὸς, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Ar.; νᾶμα, ατος, τὸ, Trag. Xen. Plat.; λίβᾰς, άδος, ἡ, Soph. Eur.; νασμὸς, Eur.
Spring water, κρηναῖον ὕδωρ, Hdt.
With many springs, πολύ̓ κρουνος, ον, Anth.
A kind gift of a salt spring, δῶρον εὐθάλασσον, Soph.
The springs (of a carriage), αἴωραι, αἱ, Plat.
To sprinkle, πᾰλάσσω, fut. -ξω, c. dat. of the thing with which, Hom. Hes.; πᾰλύνω, Hom. Theoc. Ap. Rh.; πάσσω, fut. πᾱ́σω, but rare except in pres. and imperf., c. acc. of the liquor, etc. sprinkled, Hom. Ar. Theoc.; ἐπιπάσσω, Hom. Hdt. Plat; ἐμπάσσω, c. acc. of the place sprinkled, c. gen. of the thing with which, Plat.; διᾰπάσσω, Hdt.; κατᾰπάσσω, Ar. Arist.; ῥαίνω, Ep. aor. 1. imper. ῥάσσατε, perf. pass. ἔῤῥασμαι, Ep. 3d pl. ἐῤῥᾰ́δαται, etc., c. acc. of the place sprinkled, c. dat. of the thing with which, or c. acc. of the thing, ἐς and acc. of the place, Hom. Pind. Trag. Ar.; ἐπιῤῥαίνω, Arist. Theoc.; κατασκεδάννῡμι, fut. -σκεδάσω, Att. also -σκεδῶ, ᾷς, ᾷ, Ar. Xen.; κατάρδω, only pres. and imperf. (esp. metaph., e. g. with praise, etc.), Ar.; κονίω, esp. imperf. pass. Ar. Theoc.
To sprinkle (as the liquor, etc. itself does whatever it touches), εἰσβάλλω, no aor. 1. act., perf. -βέβληκα, Soph.
To sprinkle all round, περικάσσω, Theoph.; περιῤῥαίνω, Ar.
To sprinkle besides, προσραίνω, Ar.
To sprinkle with water, ὑδραίνω, Eur.
To sprinkle with holy water, χερνίπτομαι, mid. Eur.
Sprinkled, κατάπαστος, ον, Ar.
To be sprinkled (as a place, etc.), παστέος, Ar.
A sprinkling, πάλαγμὸς, Æsch.
A vessel for sprinkling (esp. holy water), ἀποῤῥαντήριον, Eur.; περιῤῥαντήριον, Hdt.
The parts (of the forum) *sprinkled with holy water*, (ἀγορᾶς) περιῤῥαντήρια, τὰ, Lex. ap. Æschin.
To sprout, ἀνθέω, only act. (metaph. of the beard, etc.), Hom.; κορύνιδω, only act. Hes.; ἐπανθέω, Ar.; ἀπανθιάω, only pres. and imperf. act. Ap. Rh.; ἐπισπᾰχύω, only pres. and imperf. act. (metaph. of the beard), Ap. Rh.
A spur, κέντρον (lit. and metaph.), Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat.; μυὼψ, ῶπος, ὁ, Xen. Plat.
A spur (of a cock), πλῆκτρον, Ar.
On the spur of the moment, ἐξ ἐπῐδρομῆς, Plat.
Having spurs (of male birds), πληκτροφόρος, ον, Arist.
Full of spurs, i. e. short stumpy branches, ὀζώδης, Theoph.
Not needing a spur, ἀκέντητος, ον, Pind.; ἄπληκτος, ον, Plat.
To spur, κεντέω, Ep. aor. 1. ἔκενσα, Hom.; μυωπίζω, Xen. See *To goad.*
Spurge, τῐθύμαλος, ὁ, pl. τὰ, Ar.
Spurious, νόθος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Plat.; πᾰράδημος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Dem.; κίβδηλος, ον (prop. of money, then generally), Theogn. Eur. Hdt. Plat.
To spurn, λακτίζω, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Ar. Xen.
To spurn away, ἀπολακτίζω, Æsch.
To spurt out, ἐκπάλλομαι, in aor. mid. sync. ἐκπᾰλτο, Hom.; ἀνᾰκοντίζω, Hom.; ἀποπῡτίζω, Ar. See *To gush.*
To sputter, ἀναπτῡ́ω, fut. -ῡ́σω, Soph.
A spy, διοπτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom.; ὀπτὴρ, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Xen.; ἐπίσκοπος, c. gen., sometimes c. dat. of those against whom one is sent as a spy, Hom. Soph.; ὀπωπητὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, h.; κᾰτόπτης, ου, ὁ, h. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; κᾰτοπτὴρ, Æsch.; διόπτης, Eur.; κᾰτάσκοπος, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; κᾰτήκοος, Hdt.; διάγγελος, Thuc. See *Scout.*
To spy, or **to be a spy**, σκοπιάζω, and mid., no pass., sometimes c. acc. of what one discovers, Hom. Theoc.; διασκοπιάομαι, mid. Hom.; διοπτεύω, only act. Hom.; κᾰτοπτεύω, also in pass. of what is so observed, Soph. Xen.; κᾰτασκοπέω, fut. aor. 1. etc. -σκέψομαι, -εσκεψάμην, etc. Eur. Thuc. Xen. See *To reconnoitre.*
A spying, κᾰτασκοπὴ, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.
A squadron, τέλος, τὸ, Hom. Æsch. Thuc.; τάξις, εως, ἡ, Æsch. Soph. Xen.; Ἴλη, Soph. Xen. See *Troop.*
By squadrons, τἄδδν, Hom. Hdt.
Squalid, αὐστᾰλεος, and Ep. ᾱ̈υστ. Hom. Theoc.; ψᾰφᾰρόχροος, ον, contr. -ους, ουν, Eur.
Squalidity, ἄμορφία, Eur.; ἄλουσία, Eur. Hdt.
A squall (of wind), μαψαῦραι, αἱ, Hes. Call.; κᾰταιγὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Arist.
To squander, διασπείρω, Soph.; ἀνᾰλίσκω, also in pres. and imperf. ἀνᾰλόω, fut. -ώσω, etc. Omn. Att. prose; τρίβω, Hdt.; ἀπόλλῡμι, fut. -ολέω, Att. -ολῶ, etc., fut. mid. -ολοῦμαι, and aor. 2. -ωλόμην and perf. -όλωλα in pass. sense, no pass. voice, Dem.; καταχορηγέω (esp. as choregus), Lys. See *To spend.*
To squander in luxury, κᾰθηδυπᾰθέω, only act. Xen.
Square, τετράγωνος, ον, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἐγγώνιος; ον, Thuc.
Square (as a number), ἐπίπεδος, ον, Plat.; ἰσόπλευρος, ον, Arist.
Not square (of numbers), ἑτερομήκης, Plat.

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A square, πλαίσιον (esp. of the battle-array of an army) Thuc., Xen.
A joiner's square, γωνία, Plat.
To square, τετράγωνίζω, Plat. Arist.
To be squared (of numbers, etc.), δύναστεύομαι, pass. Plat.
A squaring, or **making square,** τετραγωνισμός, Arist.
Square-faced, τετράγωνοπρόσωπος, ον, Hdt.
To squat, κάτακλίνομαι, pass. (of a hare in her form), Xen.
To squeak, τρίζω, rare except in pres. imperf. perf. τέτριγα and pluperf., perf. part. nom. pl. masc. sometimes τετριγῶτες for -ότες, Hom. Hdt.; κάτατρίζω, h.; κρίζω, aor. 2. ἔκριγον, perf. κέκριγα, Ar.; κοΐζω, fut. -ξω (like a little pig), Ar.
To squeeze, πιέζω, fut. -έσω, Ep. imperf. ἐπιέζεον for -ζον, Omn.; συμπιέζω, Plat. See *To press.*
To squeeze out, ἐκμώζάω, Hom.; ἐκχῦλίζω, Arist.; ἐξοπίζω, Arist.; ἐκπιέζω, Hipp.
To squeeze out together, at the same time, σύνεκθλίβω, Arist.
To be squeezed up, φορμορραφέομαι, Æschin.
A squeezing out, ἔκθλιψις, εως, ἡ, Arist.; ἐκπίεσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.; ἐκπιεσμός, Arist.
A squill, σκίλλα, Theogn.; σχῖνος, Ar.
Like squills, σκιλλώδης, Theoph.
To squint, λοξόομαι, pass. Arist.
A squint, ἴλλωσις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.
Squinting, παραβλὰψ, ῶπος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; ἴλλος, Ar.; στρᾶβών, ῶνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Com. Anon.
To squirt (into), εἰσηθέω, Hdt.
To stab, κεντέω, Ep. aor. 1. sometimes ἔκενσα, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Plat.
To stab at the same time, συγκεντέω, Hdt. See *To wound, To strike.*
Stability, κατάστασις, εως, ἡ, Soph.; βεβαιότης, ητος, ἡ, Thuc. Plat.
Stable, βέβαιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Omn. Att. Hdt.
With stability, in a stable manner, βεβαίως, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen.
A stable, σηκός, Hom. Hes.; στάθμος, pl. οἱ and τὰ, Hom. Hes. Pind. Trag. Xen.; φάτνη, Hom. Pind. Eur. Xen. Plat.; μάνδρα, Soph. Theoc.; ἱππόστασις, εως, ἡ, Eur.; ἱππών, ῶνος, ὁ, Xen.; ἱπποστάσιον, Lys.; αὐλιον, Eur. Xen.
A stable for oxen, βόαυλος, Theoc.; βόαυλον, Ap. Rh.; βοαύλιον, Orph.
To the stable, σταθμόν δε, Hom.
A cleaner of stables, σηκοκόρος, Hom.
Stabled, στάτὸς, Hom.; τροφίας, ου, ὁ, Arist.
To be stabled, αὐλίζομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. Hom. Hdt.
A staff, ῥάβδος, ἡ (of any sort, sometimes a staff of office), Hom. Xen. Plat.; σκηπάνιον, Hom.; σκῆπτρον, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; σκίπων, ωνος, ὁ, Eur. Ar. Hdt.; βάκτρον, Æsch. Theoc.; βάκτρευμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Eur.; βακτηρία, Ar. Thuc. Xen. Lya. Dem.; βακτήριον, Ar.; κορύνη, Theoc.
A shepherd's staff, λάγόβολον, Theoc.
Bearing a staff of office, σκηπτοῦχος, Xen.
A stag, ἔλαφος, Hom. Eur. Xen. See *Deer.*
A stag of the second year, παυτάλίας, ου, ὁ, Arist.
Of stags, ἐλάφειος, Arist.
Hunting or *slaying stags,* ἐλαφηβόλος, ον, Hom. h. Soph.; ἐλαφοκτόνος, ον, Eur.
Stag-hunting, ἐλαφηβολία, Soph. Call.
The stage (generally), σκηνη, Xen. Plat. Dem.
The stage (that part from which the actors spoke), θυμέλη, Pratinas; λογεῖον,
One who belongs to the stage, σκηνίτης, ου, ὁ, Isoc.
To stagger, act., i. e. to make to stagger, σφάλλω, Xen.
Staggering, παράφορος, ον, Eur. Plat.
Stagnant, στάτὸς, Soph.; στάσιμος, ον, Xen.; λιμναῖος, Arist.
To stagnate, λιμνάζω (of blood), only act. Arist.
Stagnation, λιμνασία (of water), Arist.
A stain, κηλίς, ίδος, ἡ, Trag. Xen. Antipho.; μίασμα, ἄτος, τὸ (esp. metaph. of sin, etc.), Trag. Plat. Antipho. Dem.
To stain, μορύσσω, -ξω, esp. in pass. Hom.; πάλάσσω, -ξω, Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.; μαίνω, Omn.; φύρω, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; χραίνω, Æsch. Eur.; χρώζω, Plat.
A stair, βᾶθμίς, ίδος, also ῖδος, ἡ, Pind. Mel.; βᾶθμός, Soph.; ὑπόβαθμος, Hdt.

A stake, σκῶλος, Hom.; σκόλοψ, οπος, ὁ, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; μοχλός, Hom. Eur.; σταυρός, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; χάραξ, ἄκος, ὁ, Ar. Thuc. Xen.
A pointed stake, σφηξ, ηκὸς, ὁ, Pherecr.; σφηκίσκος, Ar.
A fence of stakes, σταύρωμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Thuc. Xen. See *Palisade.*
Like a stake, σκολοπόδης, Theoph.
Having everything at stake, περὶ τοῦ πάντος ἤδη δρόμον θέοντες, Hdt.
Having more at stake, πλείω παραβαλλόμενοι, Thuc.
To stake, περιδίδομαι, mid., aor. 1. -εδωκάμην, c. gen. of the thing staked, Hom. See *Wager.*
Stalactites, τῶρος, Arist.
Stale (as an old story, etc.), πάλαιὸς, etc. Æsch. Soph. Plat.; ἔωλος, ον, Dem. See *Old.*
A stalk, κάλάμη, Hom. Hdt. Xen. Call.; καυλός, Ar. Ap. Rh.; ἀνθέριξ, ῖκος, ὁ, Hdt. Theoc.
A stalk (of trees or fruit), μίσχος, Theoph.
With one stalk, μονόκαυλος, ον, Theoph.
With few stalks, ὀλίγόκαυλος, ον, Theoph.; ὀλίγοκάλαμος, ον, Theoph.
With many stalks, πολύκαυλος, ον, Theoph.
With stalks at the side, πλάγιόκαυλος, ον, Theoph.
With broad stalks, πλάτύκαυλος, ον, Theoph.
With fine, thin stalks, λεπτοκάλαμος, ον, Theoph.
With large, thick stalks, μεγάλόκαυλος, ον, Theoph.; παχύκάλάμος, Theoph.
To run to stalk, ἐκκαυλέω, only act. Arist.
To pull off at the stalk, or *stalk and all,* ἐκκαυλίζω, Ar.
A stalking horse, πρόβλημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Soph.
A stall, φάτνη, Hom. Pind. Eur. Xen. Plat. See *Stable.*
Stall-fed, σηκίτης, ου, ὁ, Theoc.
A stallion, ὀχεῖος ἵππος, Lycurg.; ὀχεῖον, Arist.
To stammer, βαμβαίνω, only pres. act. Hom. Bion; βαττάρίζω, only act. Hippon.; πάφλάζω, Hipp.; πταίω, Arist.; βαμβάλλω, only pres. act. Mosch.
Stammering, ἰσχνόφωνος, ον, Hdt.
To stamp, κροαίνω, only pres. act., c. gen. of the ground, Hom.; στείβω, rare beyond pres. and imperf. act., no perf., c. acc. Hom. Ap. Rh.
To stamp (coins), πλήσσω, in pass. of the impression, Æsch.; κόπτω, no perf. act., perf. pass. κέκομμαι, etc., Ar. Hdt.; χαράσσω, -ξω, Anth.
A stamp, or **stamping** (of feet), κόμπος, Hom.
A stamp (or impression), χάρακτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Eur. Plat. Isoc.; κόμμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Ar.
A bad stamp of man, ἀνὴρ πονηροῦ κόμματος, Ar.
To stanch, παύω, aor. 1. mid. in pass. sense, Hom.
To be stanched, τέρσομαι, only pres. imperf. and aor. pass. ἐτέρσην, infin. τερσῆναι and τερσήμεναι, Hom.
To stand, στεῦμαι, only in 3d sing. στεῦται, and imperf. στεῦτο, Hom.; ἵσταμαι, pass., c. fut. and aor. 1. mid., also c. aor. 2. act. and perf. and pluperf. act., aor. 1. ἐστᾶθην (but usu. ἀ), 3d pl. aor. 2. Ep. often ἔσταν, also Ep. aor. στάσκον, Ep. subj. often στήῃς, στήῃ, στείομεν, for στῇς, στῇ, στῶμεν, and infin. στήμεναι (none of these Ep. forms in Att.), perf. very often in sync. forms, dual and pl. ἑστάτον, ἑστάμεν, ἑστάτε, and (in Hom.) ἕστητε, ἑστᾶσι, imper. ἕστωθι, opt. ἑσταίην, subj. ἑστῶ, infin. ἑστάναι, and (in Hom.) ἑστάμεν and ἑστάμεναι, part. ἑστὰς, ὥσα, ὰς, gen. -ῶτος, etc., and (in Hom.) ἑσταὼς, ἑσταότος, ἑσταότα, etc., Att. pluperf. often εἱστήκειν, Omn.; κάθίστάμαι, Pind. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; στατίζω, and pass. in the same sense, Eur.
To stand (as promises, conditions, etc.), μένω, Eur. Herodot. Thuc.
To stand firmly, διαβαίνω, fut. -βήσομαι, perf. -βέβηκα, poet. also sync. forms -βέβᾶμεν, -βεβάᾶσι, -βεβᾶσι, and part. Ep. -βεβαὼς, νῖα, and in all poets -βεβὼς, ῶσα, ῶτος, etc., aor. 2. -έβην, part. -βὰς, no aor. 1. or fut. act. (i. e. with the legs asunder), Hom. Tyrt. Ar. Xen.; ἔχω, imperf. εἶχον, fut. ἕξω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔσχον, but in this sense chiefly in pres. Hom. Plat.; ἐρείδομαι, mid. and pass., perf. pass. ἐρήρεισμαι, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; στηρίζω, fut. -ίξω, also mid. and pass. in the same sense, Hom. Hes.; ἀντερείδω, Xen.; βάσιν ἀντερείδω, Soph.
To stand firm (in battle, etc.), πάράμένω, Ep. also sync. παρμένω,

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Hom.; ὑπομένω, Hom. Hdt. Thuc.; ὑφίστᾰμαι, Eur. Thuc. Xen.

To stand at or *around*, ἀμφίστᾰμαι, c. dat. Hom. Soph.

To stand in, ἐνίστᾰμαι, d. dat. Eur. Hdt.

To stand by or *near to*, πᾰρᾰβαίνω, c. dat. Hom. Hdt.; πᾰρίστᾰμαι (very often with an idea of helping), c. dat. Omn.; προίσταμαι, c. dat. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Æschin.; προύστην, aor. 2. often προύστην, c. dat., sometimes (esp. when with the idea of aid implied) c. gen. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Dem.; παραστᾰτέω, only act., no perf., c. dat. (esp. as a helper), Trag.; συμπᾰρίσταμαι, c. dat. Soph.; συμπαραστᾰτέω, c. dat. Æsch. Ar.; συμπαραγίγνομαι, fut. -γενήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -εγενόμην, c. dat. Dem.

To stand by, i. e. be faithful to, διαμένω, only act., c. dat. Xen.

To stand by (so as to cling to), ἀντέχομαι, mid., imperf. -ειχόμην, fut. ἀνθέξομαι, aor. 2. ἀντεσχόμην, c. gen. Pind. Soph. Hdt.

To stand with the feet closed, συμβαίνω, Xen.

To stand up, ἀνίσταμαι, Hom. Eur. Plat.; ἐπανίσταμαι (esp. out of respect), c. dat. of those out of respect to whom, Hom. Ar. Xen. Dem.; ὑπανίσταμαι, Theogn. Xen.

To stand against, ἀντιάω, only act., c. gen. Hom.; ἀνθίσταμαι, c. dat., sometimes c. πρὸς and acc. Hom. Æsch. Thuc. Xen.; ἐφίσταμαι, c. dat. Hom. Plat. Æschin.; προΐσταμαι, c. dat. Soph.

To stand aside from, out of the way, ἐξίσταμαι, Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; ἀφίσταμαι, usu. c. gen. or c. prep. Omn.

To stand together, σύνίσταμαι, Hdt. Xen.

To stand over, ὑπερίσταμαι (sometimes with an idea of defending), c. gen. Soph. Hdt.

To stand upon, ἐφίσταμαι, c. dat., sometimes c. ἐπί and acc. Hom. Hdt. Plat.; ἐπιβαίνω, c. gen., sometimes c. dat. or c. ἐπί and acc. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐπεμβαίνω, c. gen. or c. dat. or c. acc. Omn. poet.; ἀντῑβαίνω, c. dat. Eur.; ἐπιστείβω, rare except in pres. and imperf., c. acc. Soph.; ἐξᾰνέχω (as a pillar on a tomb), c. dat. Theoc.

We take our stand on this argument, τοίσιδ' ἕσταμεν λόγοις, Eur.

To make to stand, ἵστημι, in pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. act. Omn. See *To place*.

Standing upright, στᾰδαῖος, Æsch.

Standing before, προστᾰτήριος, Æsch. Soph. Dem.

Standing by, adv. πᾰραστᾰδόν, Hom. Theogn. Æsch. Theoc.

Standing round, περιστᾰδόν, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Ap. Rh.

A standing, στᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Æsch. Xen. Plat.

A place where a person may stand before a great person, πᾰράστᾰσις, Xen.

A standing aside, ἔκστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

A stand (any raised place to stand on), βωμός, Hom.

A standard, σημεῖον, Hdt. Xen.

A standard, i. e. criterion, ὅρος, Plat.

A star, ἀστήρ, έρος, dat. pl. ἄστρᾰσι, ὁ, Hom. Æsch. Thuc.; ἄστρον, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen.

The stars, οὐρᾰνία εἴδωλα, Ap. Rh.

Near the stars, ἀστρογείτων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.

Guided by the stars, ὕπαστρος, ον, Æsch.

To stare at, ὀπτεύω, only act. Hom.

A starling, ψᾶρ, ψᾶρός, ὁ, Hom.

Starry, ἀστερόεις, Hom.; ἀστεροειδής, Eur.; πολύαστρος, ον, Eur.; ἀστερωπός, ὀν, Eur.; ἀστρωπός, ὀν, Eur.; ἀστροχίτων, ωνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Orph.; ἀστεροφέγγης, Orph.; ἀστερόμματος, ον, Orph.

To start, intrans. (from fear), παρατρέω, fut. -τρέσω, poet. -τρέσσω, [this verb never contracted except when the contraction is into ει], only act. Hom.

To start, i. e. set out, βαίνω, esp. in aor. 2. ἔβην (esp. in the phrase βῆ δ' ἰέναι), Hom.; αἴρω, only act. in this sense, Thuc.; ὁρμοῦμαι, pass., c. aor. 1. mid. Trag. Hdt. Thuc.; ἐφορμάω (of a ship), Xen.

To start too soon (in a race), προεξανίσταμαι, Hdt.

Starting (on an expedition), σῠνόρμενος, Æsch.

Starting back, πᾰλίνορσος, ον, Hom.

Starting (as a wall or building when loose and about to fall), διᾰ̈δρομος, ον, Eur.

A starting-place, βαλβίς, ῖδος, ἡ, Ar.; ὕσπληξ, ηγος, ἡ, Plat.; ὑσπλᾱγίς, ῖδος, ἡ, Ar.; ὁρμητήριον, Dem.

A start, ὁρμή, Hom. Xen.

Starvation, λῑμός, ὁ, sometimes ἡ, Omn.; λῑμοκτονία, Plat. See *Hunger*.

To starve, act. λῑμοκτονέω, only act. Plat. Hipp.

Starving, act. λῑμοθνής, ῆτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.

State. See *Condition*.

I am in this state of suffering, ἔνθαδε τοῦ πάθους κυρῶ, Soph.

We are in that state in which . . ., ἐνταῦθ' ἴμεν, ἵν' . . ., Soph.

A state, i. e. country, etc. πόλις, εως, ἡ, Omn.

The state, τὸ κοινόν, τὰ κοινᾰ, Hdt. Xen.

Belonging to the state, πολῑτῐκός, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.

Belonging to a small state, μῑκροπολῑτῐκός, Ar.

An enemy to the state, μῑσόπολις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar.

Friendly to the state, φῐλόπολις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind. Æsch. Ar. Plat.

To state, λέγω, Omn. Att. Hdt. See *To say*.

Stately, ἀγήνωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.; ἀγαυρός, Hes. Hdt.; κυδρός (of a horse), Xen.; τρᾰγῐκός, Ar. Plat.; ὑψαύχην, ενος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (of a tree or a horse), Eur. Plat.

Statelily, τρᾰγῐκῶς, Plat.

A statement, λόγος, Omn.; διήγησις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Dem. Arist.

A stater, στᾰτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hdt. etc.

A statesman, πολῑτῐκός, Plat.

Statesmanlike (of or concerning states or statesmen), πολῑτῐκός, Thuc. Plat.

In a statesmanlike manner, πολῑτῐκῶς, Isoc.

To be a statesman, to be occupied in state affairs, πολῑτεύομαι, mid. Dem.

Statics, ἡ στᾰτῐκή, Plat.

A station, φῠλᾰκή (for soldiers to watch in, etc.), Hom. Xen.; τάξις, εως, ἡ (esp. military), Æsch. Soph. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; στᾰθμός, pl. οἱ and τὰ, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; στᾰ̈σις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Dem.

A naval station, ναύσταθμον, usu. in pl. Eur. Thuc.; ναυκλήριον, in pl. Eur.

To station, τάσσω, -ξω, Omn. Att. Hdt.; προστάσσω, Trag. Thuc.; τῑθημι, aor. 1. act. ἔθηκα, aor. 1. pass. ἐτέθην, Hdt. Xen.; τᾰγεύω, Æsch.; χωρίζω, Xen.; ὑφίστημι, in pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. act. Xen.; κᾰταστρᾰτοπεδεύω (only mil. even of stationing ships), Xen. See *To place*, *To array*.

To station ships, ναυλοχέω, only act. Eur.

To station (troops) *by the side of*, συγκᾰτάστασω, c. εἰς and acc. of the place where, Xen.

To be stationed, ἵδρύομαι, (ῡ, but also ῠ Hom.), pass. Thuc.; στρᾰτοπεδεύομαι mid. (even of ships), Hdt.; ὑποκάθημαι, Hdt.

To be stationed opposite, ἀντῑκᾰθῆμαι, -ήμην, no other tenses, Hdt. Xen.; ἀντῑκᾰθέζομαι, fut. -εδοῦμαι, no aor. Thuc.

Stationary, ἄπλᾰνής, Plat.

A statuary, ἀγαλμᾰτοποιός, Hdt. Plat.; ἀνδριαντοποιός, Xen. Plat.; πλάστης, ου, ὁ, Plat. Anth. See *Sculptor*.

Statuary (the art), ἀνδριαντοποιΐα, Xen. Plat.

To be a statuary, ἀνδριαντοποιέω, only act. Xen.

A statuary's shop, ἑρμογλῡφεῖον, Plat.

A statue, ἄγαλμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Pind. Hdt. Plat.; κολοσσός, Æsch. Hdt. Theoc.; βρέτας, εος, τὸ, Æsch. Eur.; εἰκών, ή, gen. εἰκόνος and εἰκοῦς, acc. εἰκόνα, εἰκώ, pl. εἰκόνες, εἰκοῦς, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ἵδρῦμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch.; τῦπος, Eur. Hdt.; ζᾰ̈νον (esp. of a God), Eur. Xen. Ap. Rh.; ἀνδρίας, αντος, ὁ (only of human beings), Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἕδος, τὸ, Xen. Isoc.

Heroes who have statues erected to them, ἥρωες ἱδρυμένοι, Lycurg.

Solon has a statue, Σόλων ἀνᾰκειται, Dem.; so Plat. Theoc.

To erect a brazen statue of a man, χαλκοῦν ἵστημί τινα, Dem.; so—he had a marble statue erected to him, λῐθῖνος ἕστη, Hdt.; so perf. and pluperf. act., pres. and aor. 1. pass. of ἵστημι, Plat. etc.

Stature, δέμας, τὸ, only nom. and acc. sing. Hom. Pind. Æsch.; φυή, Hom. Eur. Theoc.; μέγεθος, τὸ, Hom. Æsch. Xen. Plat.; μορφῆς μέτρον or μέτρα, Eur.; ἡλῑκία, Hdt. Dem.

Staunch, τληθῠμος, ον (of a hound), Pind.

A statute, θεσμός, pl. οἱ, and after Hom. also τὰ, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat. Dem. See *Law*.

To stay, intrans. μιμνάζω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; μένω, and poet. (including Trag.) in pres. and imperf. μίμνω, only act. Omn.; ἐπῐμένω, and poet. -μίμνω, Hom. Xen. Andoc.;

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προσμένω and –μίμνω, Theogn. Pind. Trag.; ὑπομένω and –μίμνω, Hom. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; κἄτἄμένω and –μίμνω, Ar. Hdt. Xen.; κἀνέχομαι, mid. esp. in aor. 2. κατεσχόμην κατασχοῦ, etc. and in imperf. pass. κατειχόμην, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; τρίβω, Æsch. See *To remain.*

To stay among, συμπαραμένω, c. dat. Thuc.

To stay at a person's house, καταλύω, c. παρὰ and acc. pers. or c. dat. Thuc. Dem.

To stay, act. λήγω (one's hands from slaughter, etc., λ. χεῖρας φόνου), Hom.; κἀτέχω, imperf. –εἶχον, fut. καθέξω and κἀτασχήσω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. κἄτἔσχον, infin. κατασχεῖν, etc., perf. κατέσχηκα, Omn. See *To detain.*

One must stay, μενετέον, Xen. Plat.

One must stay behind the rest, ἀπολειπτέον, Xen.

A stay, or **staying**, μονή, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.

Steadfast, ἔμπεδος, ον, no compar. Omn. poet., βέβαιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Omn. Att.; πἀρἀμόνἵμος, sync. also πἄρμ., Pind. Xen. Plat.; πἀρἄμονος, ον, Pind. Xen.; ἀδἄμάντἵνος, ον, Plat.; ὑποστἄτἵκὸς (only of men), Arist. See *Firm.*

Steadfastly, ἔμπεδον, Hom.; ἐμπεδέως, Simon. Amorg.; ἐμπέδως, Æsch. Soph.; βεβαίως, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; πἀρμόνἵμον, Theogn.; ἀδἄμαντἵνως, Plat.; σὔνεστηκότως, Arist. See *Firmly.*

Steadfastness, ἐκἵμονή, Plat.

Steadily, συντόνως, Plat.; στἄσἵμως, Plat.; ἀτἄράκτως, Xen.; καθεστηκότως, Arist.

Steadiness, βεβαιότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.; στηριγμὸς (of light), Arist.

Steady, ἄκἰνητος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; μόνἵμος, ον, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἰσχῦρὸς, Plat.; στἄσἵμος, ον, Plat.; ἄτἄρακτος, ον, Xen. Plat.; ἀτἄρᾶχος, ον, Xen. Arist.; ἄμετἄστἄτος, ον, Plat.; συντεταγμένος (of a man), Xen. See *Firm, Steadfast.*

Steady (of soldiers in battle), μενεπτόλεμος, ον, Hom.; μενεδήϊος, ον, Hom. Ap. Rh.; μεναίχμης, ου, ὁ, Anac.

To steady, ἀνἄκωχεύω, only act. Hdt.

To stand steady (esp. in battle), μένω, poet. pres. and imperf. also μίμνω (including Trag.), Hom. Tyrt. Eur. Thuc. Xen.

A steak, φλογὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Strattis, Archipp.

To steal, κλέπτω, perf. act. κέκλοφα, pass. κέκλεμμαι, etc., no aor. 2. act., aor. 2. pass. ἐκλἄπην, Omn.; ἐκκλέπτω, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; διἀκλέπτω, Hdt.; πἀρἀκλέπτω, Ar.; ἀποκλέπτω, h.; ὑφαιρέω, aor. 2. act. ὑφεῖλον, perf. pass. ὑφἡρημαι, but aor. 1. ὑφρρέθην, Ar. Hdt. Lys. Dem.; περἵτρώγω, fut. –τρώξομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –ἔτρἄγον, no perf., rare except in act. and fut. mid. Ar.; ἀποβλίττω, fut. –βλἵσω, no perf., only act. Ar.; κλωπεύω, only act. Xen.; ὑπεξαιρέω, Dem.; ἀναρπάζω, fut. –άξω, and (as always in Att.) –ἄσω, Dem.

To steal in retaliation, ἀντεκκλέπτω, Ar.

To aid in stealing, σὐνεκκλέπτω, Eur.

To steal clothes, λωποδὔτέω, only act. (metaph. also of stealing anything), Xen. Dem. Arist.

To steal with, at the same time, συγκλέπτω, Antipho.

To steal away, intrans., i. e. escape, ἄφἑρπω, augmented tenses –ειρ., fut. ἑρπὔσω, etc. Soph.; ποδοῖν κλοπὰν αἴρομαι, Soph.; διακλέπτομαι, in aor. 2. pass. διεκλἄπην, Thuc.; ὑποδὔομαι, pres. mid. Dem. See *To escape.*

To steal over a person (as a feeling does), δὔνω, in pres. and imperf. act. also δὔομαι (ὔ, but Ap. Rh. has ῡ, and others have ῡ in compounds), c. aor. 2. act. ἔδὔν, perf. δέδὔκα, no other tenses in this sense, Hom.; ὑποδὔομαι, c. acc., more rarely c. dat. Hom. Æsch. Soph. Xen.

To steal in, πἀρεμπίπτω, fut. –πεσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –ἔπεσον, perf. –πέπτωκα, Plat. Æschin.

A stealer, κλέπτης, ου, ὁ (Ar. has also superl. κλεπτίστατος), Omn. See *Thief.*

A stealer of clothes, λωποδὔτης, ου, ὁ, Ar.

Stealing, κλοπὴ, Æsch. Eur. Plat.; ὑπαίρεσις, εως, ἡ, Dem. See *Theft.*

Stolen, κλοπαῖος, Æsch. Eur.; κλεμμἄδἵος, Plat.

Stolen, i. e. secret, κλοπαῖος, Plat.; φώριος, ον, Theoc.

Stealth, or any thing done by stealth, κλοπὴ, Eur. Æschin.

By stealth, λᾰ́θρη, also Ep. sometimes λάθρᾰ (Trag. λάθρᾱ), Hom. h. Trag. Hdt. Plat. Xen. Andoc.; λᾰθραίως, Æsch. Eur. Plat.; κλοπῇ, Soph. Eur.; ὑπὸ μἄλης, Plat. Dem.

Stealthy, λᾰθραῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Trag. Andoc.; κλεπτἵκὸς, Eur.; λᾰ́θριος, ον, Menand. Call.

One who does any thing stealthily, κλοπεὺς, Soph.

To do or *say any thing by stealth*, even *to suppress by stealth*, κλέπτω, Soph. Hdt. Dem.

To suppress by stealth, ἐκκλέπτω, Plat.; διἀκλέπτω, Lys. Dem.

Steam, ἄτμὸς, Æsch.; ἄτμὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Hdt. Plat.

To emit steam, ἀτμίζω, only act. Xen.

Steel, χἄλὑψ, ὕβος, ὁ, Æsch. Soph.; χἄλὔβος, Æsch.; τὸ χἀλὔβδἵκὸν, Eur.

Steel, adj. ἀδἄμάντἵνος, Pind. Æsch.; χἀλυβδἵκὸς, Cratin.

Steep, προἄλὴς, Hom.; αἰγἵλὶψ, ἴπος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; ἀπορρῴξ, ῶγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Xen.; αἰπεινὸς, Hom. Eur.; αἰπὺς (also esp. of cities built on steeps), Hom. Soph.; κἀτᾶ́ κρημνος, ον, h.; προσαντὴς, Pind. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; κἀταντὴς, Ar. Xen. Plat.; ἄναντὴς, Hdt. Plat.; ἐναντὴς, Thuc.; κἀταῤῥάκτης, ου, ὁ, ἀμφἵ κρημνος, ον, Eur.; ἀπότομος, ον, Soph. Hdt. Xen.; κἀταῤῥῴξ, ῶγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.; ὄρθιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hes. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ὀρθόπους, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. –ποδος, Soph.; πρᾶνὴς, Xen.

A steep, αἶπος, τὸ, Æsch.

A steep bank, etc. κρημνὸς, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Plat. Æschin.

To steep, φὔρω, Thuc.

A steer, μόσχος, Eur. Hdt. See *Calf.*

To steer, κὔβερνάω, Hom. Pind. Xen. Plat.; οἰᾶκοστροφέω, only act. Æsch.

To steer towards, κἀτἵσχω, c. acc. of the ship, ἐς and acc. of the object, Hom. Hdt.; ἐπἵπροΐημι (ἵη Ep., ἵη Att.), aor. 1. –ἧκα, Ep. –ἑηκα, Ep. aor. 2. infin. ἐπἵπροέμεν, sine acc. of the ship, c. dat. of the object, Hom.

One must steer, κὔβερνητέον, Plat.

A steerage, οἰήϊον, Hom. Simon. Ap. Rh.; πηδάλιον, Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. See *Rudder.*

A steerer, κὔβερνητὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom. Pind.; κὔβερνήτης, ου, ὁ, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. See *Pilot.*

A steering, κὔβέρνησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

Skilful in steering, κὔβερνητἵκὸς, Plat.

The art of steering, ἡ κὔβερνητἵκὴ, Plat.

Steering, εὐναῖος (epith. of a rudder), Eur.

Steering oneself, αὐτοκυβερνήτης, ου, ὁ, Anth.

Having a steerage at both ends, ἀμφἵπρυμνος, ον, Soph.

A stem, στἄθη, Hdt.; στόλος, Arist.

Like a stem, στελεχώδης, Theoph.

With many stems, πολυστέλεχος, ον, Theoph. Anth.

A step, πᾶτος, Hom. Ar.; ἴθμα, ἄτος, τὸ, only in pl. Hom. h.; ἴχνος, τὸ, Omn. poet. Xen. Antipho.; ἴχνιον, Hom. Ap. Rh.; βῆμα, ἄτος, τὸ (used also of a step of stone, etc. to step upon), h. Soph. Eur. Xen.; βᾶσις, εως, ἡ, Trag.; ἦλὔσις, εως, ἡ, Eur.; προβημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Ar.

A step in dancing, σχῆμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Eur. Ar.

A step towards an object, ἐπἴβᾶσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

Moving with a slow step, βραδὔπουν ἦλυσιν ἄρθρων προτιθεῖσα (of Hecuba), Eur.

A step (of a ladder, etc.), βᾶθμὶς, ἴδος and ἴδος, ἡ, Pind. Mel.; βᾶθμὸς, Soph.; βᾶ́θρον, Soph. Eur. Hdt.; βῆμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Soph.; κρόσσαι, al (of the steps or courses of the pyramids), Hdt.

He alone still walks in his forefather's steps, μοῦνος δὲ προτέρων τοκέων ἔτι ἅρμὰ κονίῃ Ἰχνευόμενος κατὐπερθε ποδῶν ἐκμάσσεται ἴχνη, Theoc.

A step-father, ἐκὕρὸς (also ῡ Anth.), Hom.; μητρυιὸς, Theopomp. (Com.)

A step-mother, ἐκὔρὰ, Hom.; μητρυιὰ, Omn.

A step-son, πρόγονος, Eur.

A step-daughter, πρόγονος, ἡ, Isæ.

Sterile, ἄκαρπος, ον, Æsch. Eur. See *Barren.*

Sterility, ἄκαρπία, Æsch. See *Barrenness.*

Stern, ἄγριος, α, ον, and ος, ον (Hom. has ῐ when the ultimate is long), Hom. Plat.; ἀμείλικτος, ον, Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.; ἀμειλίχος, ον, Hom. Solon, Pind. Æsch.; χαλεπὸς, Omn.; σκληρὸς, Soph. Ar. Plat. Antipho.; ὠμὸς, Soph.; δυσπρόσοιστος, ον, Soph.

Sternly, ἄγρια, Hes.; χαλεπῶς, Eur. Thuc.

Sternly (of looks), ὕποδρα, Hom.

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The stern, ἄφλαστον, Hom. Hdt.; κόρυμβος, pl. κόρυμβα, τά, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; πρύμνα, Omn., also πρύμνη, Soph. Ar.; πρύμνη ναῦς, Hom.; εὐθυντηρία, Eur.
From the stern, πρύμνηθεν, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; πρύμνοθεν, Ap. Rh.
Of or belonging to, or *fastened to the stern*, or *coming from the stern*, πρυμνήσιος, Eur.; πρυμνήτης, ου, ὁ, Ap. Rh.
With a good stern, εὔπρυμνος, ον, Eur.
Sternness, χαλεπότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. Isoc.; φοβερότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.
To stew, ἕψω, imperf. Ion. also ἕψεον, fut. ἑψήσω, Hdt. Plat. See *To boil*.
A steward, ἐπί̓τροπος, Hdt. Plat. Dem.; ταμίας, ου, ὁ, Hdt. Plat. Dem.
A steward of games, αἰσυμνήτης, ου, ὁ, Hom.; ἐπιστάτης, ου, ὁ, Xen. Plat.
To be a steward, ταμιεύω, Ar. Dem.; ἐπιτροπεύω, Xen.
Fit for steward, ἐπί̓τροπευτῐκὸς (of a man), Xen.
Stewardship, ταμιεία, Xen. Plat.
A stick, ῥάβδος, ἡ, Hom. Xen.; δοκίς, ίδος, ἡ, Xen. See *Staff*.
Dry sticks, κάρφος, τὸ (or perhaps straws), Æsch. Ar. Hdt.; φρύγανον, usu. in pl. (esp. for fire-wood), Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
The gathering of dry sticks, φρῠγᾰνισμός, Thuc.
A woman who picks up dry sticks, φρῠγᾰνίστρια, Ar.
Made of dry sticks (as bird's nests), κάρφηρος, ον (perhaps of straw), Eur.
To stick (one thing on another), προσμάσσω, –ξω, c. acc. and dat. Ar.; περιστίζω, –ξω, c. acc. of the place on which, c. dat. of the things stuck round, Hdt. See *To fix*, *to fasten*.
To stick in, ἐμπήγνῡμι, c. dat. or c. εἰς and acc. Pind. Anth.
To stick or *stick to*, intrans. τρέφω, only in perf. mid. c. περὶ and dat. Hom.; ἀμφιζάνω, only pres. and imperf. act., c. dat. Hom.; ἔχομαι, mid. fut., ἕξομαι, imperf. εἰχόμην, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἐσχόμην, c. gen. Hom. Eur. Thuc.; προσέχομαι, c. dat. Hom. Ar. Hdt; ἀντέχομαι (esp. in the sense of pursuing an occupation, etc. constantly), c. gen. Pind. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; προστήκομαι, pass., no perf. pass. but perf. προστέτηκα, and aor. 2. προσετᾰκην, c. acc. Soph.; προσμάσσομαι, pass., esp. in aor. 1. προσεμάχθην, and aor. 1. mid., c. dat. Soph. Theoc.; περιφύομαι, esp. in aor. 2. –έφυν, c. dat. Ar.; πρόσκειμαι, –μην, fut. –κείσομαι, no other tenses, c. dat. Eur. Ar.; ἔγκειμαι (either as a friend or an enemy), c. dat. Ar. Thuc. Theoc.
To stick in, intrans. ἐμπήγνῡμαι, pass., perf. ἐμπέπηγα, aor. 2. ἐνεπάγην, fut. πᾰγήσομαι, Ar.; ἀντεμπήγνυμαι, c. dat. Ar.
A sticking close to (as of a man to a horse), πρόσφῡσις, εως, ἡ, Xen.
Sticky, γλισχρὸς, Plat.; γλοιώδης, Plat.
Stickily, γλισχρῶς, superl. ὁτατα, Ar. Plat.
To be sticky, γλισχραίνομαι, pass. Hipp.
To make more sticky, προσγλισχραίνω, Hipp.
Stiff, στερρὸς, ᾱ, ὀν, and ὸς, ὀν (esp. as limbs are stiff with age), Ar.; σκληρὸς, Xen.; τετρηχὼς, Ap. Rh.
Stiffly, στερρῶς, Xen.
To stiffen, i. e. grow stiff, πήγνῡμαι, pass., c. perf. πέπηγα, aor. 2. ἐπάγην, fut. πᾰγήσομαι, Hom. Eur.; ναρκάω, in a state of torpor, etc., only act. Hom. Plat. Bion.
Stiffness, νάρκη, Ar. Arist.
To stifle, πνίγω, fut. πνίξομαι, also πνιξοῦμαι, fut. pass. πνῐγήσομαι, aor. 2. pass. ἐπνίγην, Plat. Antipho.
Stifling, πνῐγηρὸς, Ar. Thuc.
A stifling heat, etc. πνῖγος, τὸ, Ar. Thuc. Plat.
A stigma, στίγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hdt. Plat. (Com.)
To stigmatise, στίζω, –ξω, Ar. Hdt. Æschin. See *To brand*.
To still, ἡσῠχάζω, Plat. See *To calm*.
Still, εὔκηλος, η, ον, more usu. ος, ον, Hom. Hes. h. Soph. Theoc.; ἥσῠχος, ον, compar. –αίτερος, –αίτατος, Hes. Omn. Att. See *Quiet*.
Still, adv. ἔτι, Omn.; εἰσέτι, Theoc. Ap. Rh.; ἀκμὴν, Xen.
To stand still (of an army), ἡσῠχίαν ἔχω (imperf. εἶχον, fut. ἕξω and σχήσω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔσχον, perf. ἔσχηκα), Xen.
Stillness, ἡσῠχία, Omn.; ἀγρυπία, Pind. See *Quiet*.
To stimulate, κνίζω, –ίσω, Dor. –ίξω, Hom. Hdt. Theoc. See *To excite*.
A stimulus, κέντρον, Pind. Trag. Plat.
A sting (or wound caused by a sting), κέντρον, Anac. Plat. Eupol. Arist.; κέντημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch.; αἶστρος, Soph. Eur.; οἶστρημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Soph.; ἄρδις, εως, ἡ, Æsch.; δῆγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ (esp. of stings to the mind), Æsch. Soph. Xen.; ἐγκεντρὶς, ίδος, ἡ, Ar.; κᾰτᾰκέντημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Plat.
Having a sting, κεντρωτὸς, Arist.; ἔγκεντρος, ον, Arist.
Having a sting in the tail, ὀπισθόκεντρος, ον, Arist.
To be furnished with a sting, κεντρόομαι, pass. Plat.
Having a long sting, μᾰκρόκεντρος, ον, Arist.
With a sharp sting, ὀξύστομος, ον, Æsch.
Having no sting, κόθουρος, ον, Hes.
To sting, δᾰ́κνω, fut. δήξομαι, no aor. 1. act., aor. 2. ἔδᾰκον, perf. δέδηχα, perf. pass. δέδηγμαι, etc., (lit. and metaph.), Hom. Hes. Anac. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; χρίω, χρίσω, Æsch.; οἰστρέω, Soph. Eur. Plat.; οἰστροβολέω, only act. Mel.; κατακεντέω, Plat.; ὑπονύσσω, –ξω, Theoc.
Stinging, δηκτήριος, ον, c. gen. Eur.; δηκτῐκὸς, Arist.
To be stung, feel stung, imperf. ἐδᾰξον, perf. ἔδαγμαι, Soph. Xen.
Stinginess, γλισχρότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.; κιμβεία, Arist. See *Parsimony*.
Stingy, γλισχρὸς, Dem.; ῥῠπᾰρὸς, Philetær. See *Parsimonious*.
A stingy man, ἀδώτης, ου, ὁ, Hes.; κίμβιξ, ῐκος, ὁ, Arist.
To stink (as a goat), κῐνᾰδράω, only act. Ar. See *To smell*.
The blood of my father still stinks in the house, αἷμα δ' ἔτι πατρὸς κατὰ στέγας σέσηπεν, Eur.
A stink, ὀδμὴ, Hom. Hdt.; δῠσοσμία, Soph.; δυσωδία, Arist.
Stinking, κᾰκόσμος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; δυσώδης, Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Theoc.; δῠσοδμος, ον, Hdt.
To stint, φθονέω, c. dat. pers. gen. rei, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Plat. See *To grudge*.
Stint, φθόνος, Plat.
To stipulate, συντίθεμαι, mid. aor. 1. –εθημάμην, Hom. Pind. Eur. Thuc. Xen. See *To agree*.
Stipulation, συνθεσία, Hom.; σύνθεσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
To stir, κῠκάω, Hom. Ar. Plat.; κῑνέω, Soph. Xen.; τυρβάζω, –άσω, Soph. Ar.
To stir (medicine, soup, etc.), τᾰράσσω, –ξω, Amipa.; τορύνω, only act. Ar.
To stir (a fire), ὑποσκάλεύω, Ar.
To stir (intrans. in a matter), ὑποκῑνέω, Ar. Hdt.
A stirring up, κῠκησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
A thing to stir with, κῠκηθρον, Ar. See *Spoon*.
To stitch, κασσύω, only pres. and imperf. in any voice, Ar. Plat. Pherecr.
A stock, ῥίζα, Omn.
A stock of a family, πῠθμὴν, ένος, ὁ, Æsch.
A stock-gilliflower, ἴον, Hom. Pind.
Stocks, ξύλον, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Andoc.; ποδοκάκη, Lys. Dem. Plat. (Com.)
To put in the stocks, δέω (fut. δήσω, perf. δέδεκα) ἐν τῷ ξύλῳ, Hdt.
A Stoic, Στωϊκὸς, Diog. L.
The stomach, ηηδὺς, ύος, ἡ, Hom. Hes. Eur. Hdt.; γαστὴρ, ἡ, gen. γαστέρος, sync. γαστρὸς, etc. Hom. Trag. Xen. Plat. Dem.; καρδία, Thuc.; ἧτρον, Xen. Dem.; ἠτριαῖον, Ar.; κοιλία, Hdt.
With many stomachs, πολῠκοίλιος, ον, Arist.
A stomacher, στρόφιον, Ar.; μῖτρα, Ap. Rh.
A stone, μάρμαρος, Hom.; λᾶᾶγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, Hom. Ap. Rh.; λᾶας, ὁ, gen. λᾶος, dat. λᾶϊ, acc. λᾶαν, gen. pl. λάων, λάεσι (Ep. λάεσσι, also Att. λᾶς, acc. λᾶν, Soph. has gen. λάου, and Call. acc. λᾶα), Hom. Soph. Eur. Call.: πέτρος, Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen.; λῐθὰς, άδος, ἡ, Hom. Æsch.; λίθος, ὁ, sometimes ἡ (esp. when a precious stone, or stone of any particular quality, e. g. a magnet, Λυδία λίθος, Soph.), Omn.; λῐθίδιον, Plat.; λῐθάριον, Theoph.
A small stone, στία, Ap. Rh.
A large stone, mill-stone, etc. μύλαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, Hom.
A round smooth stone, ὄλμος, Hom.; ὁλοίτροχος, and poet. ὁλοσίτροχος, Hom. Orac. ap. Hdt. Xen. Theoc.
A stone to be thrown or hurled from a sling, χερμάδιον, Hom.; χερμὰς, άδος, ἡ, Pind. Æsch. Eur.
A smooth flat stone, πλᾰτάμων, ῶνος, ὁ, h. Ap. Rh.
A stone (of fruit), γίγαρτον, Simon. Ar.; κόκκων, ωνος, ὁ, Solon; πῦρὴν, ῆνος, ὁ, Hdt. Theoph.
Like a stone (to stand, etc.), λῐθῑνως, Xen.
Of stone, made of stone, etc. λᾶϊνος, Hom. Soph. Eur.; λᾰΐνεος, Hom. Eur. Theoc.; λῐθέος, Hom.; λῐθῖνος, Pind. Hdt. Thuc.

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Xen.; πέτρινος, Soph. Eur.; πετρώδης, Soph. Plat.; πετραῖος, Soph. See *Rocky.*

A death by being turned into stone, λίθινος θάνατος, Pind.

Made of one solid stone, μονόλιθος, ον, Hdt.

Inlaid with stone, λιθοκόλλητος, ον, Soph. Theoph.

Built of stone, λιθόδμητος, ον, Anth.

Paved with stone, λιθόστρωτος, ον, Soph.

Having stones (of fruit), πυρηνώδης, Arist.

Like stone, λιθοειδής, Plat.

A thing built of stone, τύκισμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur.; λιθολόγημα, ατος, τὸ, Xen.

To be turned into stone, λιθόομαι, pass. Arist.

To carry stones, λιθοφορέω, Thuc.

To leave no stone unturned, πάντα κινῆσαι πέτρον, Eur.

To stone, λεύω, Soph. Eur. Thuc.; κατάλευω, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; πετρόω, Eur.; καταπετρόω, Xen.; λιθάζω, fut. -άσω, Anaxand.

A stoner, λευστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Eur.

A stoning, λευσμὸς, Æsch.; πέτρωμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur.; πέτρων βολὴ, Eur.

Of or *belonging to stoning*, λεύσιμος, ον (whether of sentence to be stoned, death by stoning, the hand that stones, the curse that wishes a person should be stoned, etc.), Æsch. Eur.; δημόλευστος, ον (of death), Soph.; so λιθόλευστος, ον, Soph.; so λιθόβολος, ον, Eur.

Death by stoning, λευστὴρ μόρος, Æsch.; λιθόβολον αἷμα, Eur.

May you be stoned to death, λάϊνον ἔσσο χιτῶνα (ἔσσο perf. pass. imper. of ἕννῡμι), Hom.

To be stoned, λεύσιμον δοῦναι δίκην, Eur.

Killed by stoning, λιθόβολος, ον, Ctesias.

To throw stones, λιθάζω, Arist.

A thrower of stones, λιθοβόλος, Thuc. Plat.; πετροβόλος, Xen.

A throwing of stones, πετροβολία, Xen.

Belonging to the throwing of stones, λιθόβλητος, ον, Anth.

Hit by stones, λιθόβολος, ον, Eur.

Made by tearing down stones, λιθοσπάδης (of a hole), Soph.

The stone, λίθιασις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.

A stone in the bladder, λίθιον, Hipp.

To have the stone, λιθιάω, only act. Plat. Hipp. Arist.

A stone-cutter, stone-mason, λατόμος, Soph. Hipp.; λιθολόγος, Thuc. Xen. Plat.; λιθοτόμος, Xen.; λιθουργὸς, Thuc. Arist.; λιθοκόσμος, Dem.; λιθοξόος, Anth.

Belonging to a stone-mason, λιθουργὸς, ὀν, Thuc.

The trade of a stone-mason, ἡ λιθουργικὴ, Lys.

A stone-mason's shop, λιθουργεῖον, Isæ.

The art of polishing stone, ἡ λιθοριβικὴ, Lys.

A stone-quarry, λιθοτομία, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; λάτομία, Anth.

Stony, λίθαξ, ακος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; λιθώδης, Hdt. Xen. Plat.; πετρήεις, Hom. Hes. See *Rocky.*

With stony skin, λιθόδερμος, ον, h.

To be stony at the sides, παραλιθάζω, Hdt.

A stool, δί᾽φρος, ὁ, in Hom. later ἡ (Call. has pl. δίφρα, τὰ), Hom. See *Seat.*

A three-legged stool, σκολῠ́θριον, Plat.; σκόλῡθρος, Teleclid.

A low stool, χαμαίζηλος, Plat.

To stoop, intrans. κατακῡ́πτω, fut. -ξω, no aor. 1. in this sense, aor. 2. κατέκῡπτον, also κατέκυπτην, perf. κατέκυφα, part. Ep. κατακεκυφὼς, νῖα, gen. -ῶτος, etc. (esp. from fear or weakness), only act. Hom. Hes. Æsch. Dem.; πτώσσω, fut. -ξω, only act. Hom. Hes. Tyrt. Pind.; καταπτώσσω, Hom.; κλίνομαι, pass., aor. 1. sometimes ἐκλίνθην for ἐκλίθην, Hom.; πτήσσω, Pind. Trag. Xen.; νεύω, intrans., only act. Hom. Soph. Eur.; κύπτω, perf. κέκῡφα, only act. Hom. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; κατάκυπτω, Hom.; ὑποκύπτω, sometimes c. acc. like νεύω, Ar. Xen.; ἀνακύπτω, Ar. Xen.; ἐγκύπτω, sometimes c. εἰς and acc. of any thing into which one looks by stooping, Ar. Hdt. Thuc.; so ἐπεισκύπτω, c. dat. Soph.; κυπτάζω, fut. -άσω, only act. Ar. Plat.

To stoop aside, παρακύπτω, sometimes c. ἐπὶ and acc. of any thing at which one is looking, Ar. Dem.

To stoop forwards, προκύπτω, fut. -κεσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έπεσον, perf. -πέπτωκα (esp. as rowers), Hom.; προσκύπτω, Ar. Plat; προνεύω, Xen. Plat.

To stoop down and creep through or *peep through*, διακύπτω, Ar. Hdt. Xen.

To stoop down (as a horse to let his rider mount), ὑποσιβάζομαι, mid. Xen.

To stoop and lean over (so as to peep into), ὑπερκύπτω, h. Plat.

To stoop under, ὑφιζάνω, only pres. and imperf. act. (as a warrior under his shield), c. dat. Eur.

To stoop, i. e. condescend, ἐμαυτὸν συγκαθίημι (aor. 1. -ῆκα), c. εἰς and acc. Plat.

To stoop and be round-shouldered, λορδόω, Hipp.

To stoop, act. ἐξερείπω, chiefly in aor. 2. ἐξήρῐπον, Hes.

Stooping, κῡφὸς, Hom. Ar. Ap. Rh.; συγκεκαθικὼς, Arist.; λορδὸς (esp. so as to become round-shouldered), Hipp.

Stooping, adv. κύβδα, Archil. Ar.; ἐγκλίδὸν, Ap. Rh.; νευδὸν, Ap. Rh.

Stooping, λόρδωσις, εως, ἡ (esp. of a habit of stooping in one's gait), Hipp.; ὕπόβασις, εως, ἡ (of a horse, in order to let his rider mount), Xen.

To stop, act. βλάπτω, fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sense, no aor. 2. act., aor. 2. pass. ἐβλάβην, usu. c. gen. of the path in which, Hom. Æsch.; ἐρύω, aor. 2. Ep. ἐρύκακον, Ep. infin. ἐρυκακέειν, no perf. in any voice, Hom.; ἔχω, imperf. εἶχον, fut. ἕξω, in this sense more usu. σχήσω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔσχον (opt. σχοίην, imper. σχὲς, in compounds -σχὲς), and poet. (including Trag.) ἴσχεθον, [Hom. never uses ἔσχον without the augment, though he does ἴσχεθον], perf. ἔσχηκα (rare), no perf. pass., aor. 1. pass. ἐσχέθην, often c. gen. of what from, Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen.; ἴσχω, only pres. and imperf. (being another form of ἔχω), used also intrans. by Æsch., Hom. Trag.; ἰσχάνδω, only pres. and imperf. act. and pass. Hom.; ἰσχάνω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Hes.; ἵστημι, only pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. act. in act. sense, Hom. Plat.; παύω, imperf. παύεσκον (even in Soph.), often c. gen. of the matter in which, Omn.; ἀποπαύω, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἀνάπαύω, Hom. Soph. Thuc. Xen.; καθίστημι, Soph. Eur. Xen.; ἀνάσχεύω, only act. Soph.; ἐπιλαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι, no aor. 1. act., aor. 2. ἐλάβον, perf. -εἰληφα, Ar. Hdt. Lys. Isæ.

Will ye not stop her mouth? οὐκ ἐφέξετε στόμα; Eur.

To stop (a man's mouth so as to prevent his speaking), ἀποκλείω, perf. pass. -κέκλεισμαι, Dem.

To stop (so as to put an end to slaughter, insolence, etc.), σθένῡμι, fut. σθέσω, poet. σθέσσω (also in Plat. σθήσομαι), perf. act. ἔσθηκα, and aor. 2. ἔσθην in pass. sense, Soph. Eur.; ἀποσθέννῡμι, Soph. Xen. Plat.; ἀνάλῡ́ω, fut. -λύσω, perf. pass. -λέλῡμαι (as frost stops hunting), Xen.

To stop up (any aperture, entrance, etc.), βύω, βύσω, perf. pass. βέβυσμαι, Ar.; ἐμβύω, Ar.; ἐπιβύω, Cratin.; ἀποκλείω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀμφράσσω, -ξω, Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἐμπακτόω, Hdt. See *To shut.*

To stop, intrans. μένω, and poet. pres. and imperf. (including Trag.) μίμνω, Omn.; ἀναμένω, Hom. See *To stay.*

To stop, i. e. desist, cease (q. v.), παύομαι, mid. and pass., fut. παύσομαι and πεπαύσομαι, perf. πέπαυμαι, but aor. 1. ἐπαύσθην, fut. παυσθήσομαι, c. gen. of what from, Omn.; ἀποπαύομαι, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; ἵσταμαι, esp. in aor. 1. mid., aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. perf. act. Hom. Soph. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἰσχανόομαι, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; ἴσχομαι, Hom. Xen.; διαλείπω, esp. in perf. διαλέλοιπα, and aor. 2. διέλιπον, often c. acc. of the time the cessation lasts, often c. part. of what one was doing, Ar. Isoc. Dem.

To stop at a person's house, κατάλυω, c. παρὰ and acc. pers. or c. dat. Thuc. Dem.

Stop! ἐπισχὲς, Trag. Dem.

One must stop, act. παυστέον, c. gen. Plat.

One who stops, is able to stop, act. παυστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Soph.

A step (in punctuation), παράγραφη, Arist.

To mark a full stop, στίζω, -ξω, Anth.

A stoppage, ἐμφραξις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

The storax tree, στῦραξ, ακος, ἡ, Hdt.

A store, θησαυὸς, Hes. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; θησαύρισμα, ατος, τὸ, Soph. Eur.; σίμβλος, Ar.

A laying up in store, θησαυρισμὸς, Arist.; ἀπόθεσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

To store (to lay up in store), θησαυρίζω, Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἀποτίθημι, aor. 1. -έθηκα, aor. 1. pass. -ετέθην, Plat.; συγκο-

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μίζομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. in act. sense, Xen.; τάμιεύω, Dem.; ὑποτίθημι (esp. in one's memory), Dem.

To be stored up, κεῖμαι, ἐκείμην, imper. κεῖσο, etc. (being really perf. and pluperf.), fut. κείσομαι, no other tenses, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; κἄτἄκειμαι, Hes.; ἄνακειμαι, poet. sync. also ἄγκειμαι, Pind. Plat.; ἀπόκειμαι, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; ὑπέκκειμαι, c. *ἐs* and acc. of the place where, Hdt. Thuc.

To be in store for, ἐπανάκειμαι, c. dat. Xen.

Inclined to store, θησαυροποιός, *ον*, Plat.; θησαυριστικός, c. gen. Arist.

A store-house, σκευοθήκη, Æsch. Æschin.; ἀποθήκη, Hdt. Thuc.; θησαυρός, Hdt. Xen.; θησαύρισμα, ἄτος, τό, Dem.

A store-room, οἴκημα, ἄτος, τό, Dem.

A stork, πελαργός, Ar. Plat.

A young stork, πελαργίδεύς, Ar.

A storm, ἄελλα, Hom.; δύελλα, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Soph. Ap. Rh.; λαῖλαψ, ἄπος, ἡ, Hom. Æsch.; χειμών, ῶνος, ὁ, Omn.; χεῖμα, ἄτος, τό, Æsch. Eur. Ap. Rh.; χάλαζα (prop. of hail, but also generally), Pind. Soph. Ar.; ὄμβρος (prop. of rain), Pind. Soph. Hdt.; αἰγίς, ἴδος, ἡ, Æsch.; κάταγις, Arist.; φύσημα, ἄτος, τό, Eur.; ῥῖπή, Æsch.; σκηπτός (often metaph.), Trag. Dem.; πρηστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Ar.; in pl. δύσομβρα βέλη, Soph.; κατάλξ, ῖκος, ἡ, Ap. Rh.

A storm (metaph. of war), νίφας, ἄδος, ἡ, with or without πολέμου, Pind. Æsch.

A storm (of distress), ἀνίηρὰ ξάλη, Pind.; τρικῦμία, c. gen. of the evil, Æsch. Plat.

To raise a storm, χειμάζω, -άσω (lit. and metaph.), Soph. Xen.

There is a storm, χειμάζει, impers. Hdt.

To be caught in, exposed to a storm, driven by a storm, etc., χειμαίνομαι, pass. (lit. and metaph.), Pind. Hdt.; χειμάζομαι (lit. and metaph.), Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.

To weather a storm in company, συγχειμάζομαι, mid. Ar.

To be stormy, κῡμαίνω, only pres. and imperf. (of the sea, sometimes also metaph.), Hom. Pind. Æsch.; κῡμᾰτόομαι, pass. Thuc.; χειμαίνω, Leon. Tar.

To be stormy before, προχειμάζω, Arist.

Stormy, ζᾶής (of wind), Ep. acc. also ζαῆν, Hom.; so ζᾶχρηής, Hom.; δυσπέμφελος, *ον* (of the sea, of a voyage, etc.), Hom. Hes.; δυσχείμερος, *ον*, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur. Ap. Rh.; χειμέριος, α, *ον*, and *os*, *ον*, Hes. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; κῡμᾰτίας, *ου*, ὁ (of the sea or the wind), Æsch. Hdt.; δύσήνεμος, *ον*, Soph. Ap. Rh.; κυμᾰτοάγής (metaph. of calamity), Soph.; δυσχείμων, *ωνος*, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ap. Rh.; κῡμᾰτόεις (of the sea), Anth.

Wrapped in black storms, μελᾰναγίς, ἴδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.

Stormless, ἄχείμαντος, *ον*, Alcæ.; ἄχείμᾰτος, *ον*, Æsch.; ἄνήνεμος, *ον*, c. gen. of the storm, Soph.

To storm (a city), ἀστῠδρομέω, c. acc. Æsch.

By storm, αὐτοδοεί, Thuc.; κατὰ κράτος, ἀνὰ κράτος, Thuc.

A story, λόγος (esp. a true one), Omn.; μῦθος (esp. a legendary one), [both this and prec. also used generally], Omn.; ἔκλογος, Æsch.; ἀφήγημα, ἄτος, τό, Hdt.; ἀφήγησις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.; ἐξήγησις, Thuc. See *Relation*.

A long story, ἄπόλογος, Plat.

A telling of stories, μῦθολογία, Plat.

To tell stories, μῦθολογέω, in pass. of the story told, Plat.

One must tell stories, μῦθολογητέον, Plat.

Inventing stories, μῦθοπλόκος, *ον*, Sapph.

A teller of stories, μῦθολόγος, Plat.

A story (in building), σέλμα, ἄτος, τό, Æsch.

An upper story, ὑπερῷον, and (as always in Att.) ὑπερῷν, Hom. Pind. Ar. Plat. (Com.); διῆρες, τό, Eur.; διῆρες ὑπερῷον, Plat. (Com.).

Three stories high, τριώροφος, *ον*, Hdt.

Four stories high, τετρώροφος, *ον*, Hdt.

A stove, λαμπτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom.

Stout, ἠΰς, only nom. and acc. masc. and neut. Hom.; ἐΰς, only nom. masc. gen. ἐῆος and acc. ἐΰν, always of men (ηϑ neut. of the valour, *μένος* of men), Hom.; τἄλαύρῑνος, *ον* (of a warrior) Hom. Ar.; πᾰχύς, compar. ὕτερος, etc., but in Hom. πάσσων, πᾰχίστος, Hom.; στῐβᾰρός, rare except men or what concerns them, arms, etc. Hom. Hes. Ar.; στῐφρός, Ar. Xen. See *Strong*.

Stout-hearted, σφενδάμνῐνος, Ar.

Stoutly, στῐβᾰρῶς (of things stoutly made), Hom.; τἄλαύρῑνον (to fight, etc.), Hom.

Stoutness, πᾰχύτης, ητος, ἡ, Thuc. Hdt.; στιφρότης, ητος, ἡ, Timocl.

To straggle, ἀποσκίδναμαι, pass., only pres. and imperf. Hom. Hdt. Thuc.; ἀποσκεδάννῡμαι, pass., perf. -εσκέδασμαι, etc., Xen. See *To wander*.

A straggler, ἐφελκόμενος, in pl. Hdt.; πρόδρομος, (esp. for the purpose of attacking), Thuc.

Straggling (of a scattered army), διεσπαρμένος, Thuc. Xen.; διεσπασμένος, Thuc.

Straight, ἴϑύς, compar. ὕτερος, etc., -superl. also -όντατος (Hom.), Hom. Hes. Theogn. Hdt.; ὀρθός, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen.; εὐθύς, Omn. post Hom.; ὄρθιος, α, *ον*, and *os*, *ον*, Xen. Plat.; εὐθύτομος, *ον*, Pind.; εὐθύωρος, *ον*, Xen.; εὐθυφερής, Plat.; σχοινοτενής, Hdt.; εὐθυντός, Arist.; ἀστρᾰβής, Plat.; ἰϑυφερής, Anth.

I am come straight from the house, ἥκω ἀτενὴς ἐκ' οἴκων, Eur.

Going straight (as a spear), ἰϑυπτίων, *ωνος*, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.

Blowing straight on, εὐθύπνοος, *ον*, contr. -*ους*, *ουν*, Pind.

Guiding straight, εὐθύπομπος, *ον*, Pind.

Straight forward, i. e. honest, etc., εὐθύς, Arist. Pind. Eur. εὐθύπορος, *ον*, Plat.

Growing straight, ὀρθοφυής, Theoph.

Straight, adv., ἴϑύς, sometimes c. gen. of the place towards which, Hom.; ἰϑύ, Hdt.; ἴϑέως, Hdt.; ἄντα (of shooting straight at), c. gen. of the object, Hom. Pind.; εὐθύς, εὐθύ, εὐθέως, sometimes c. gen. of the place towards which, more usu. c. prep. h. Pind. Omn. Att.; ἀντίκρυς (of going straight towards), Ar. Thuc.; ὀρθῶς, Plat.

Straight forward, ἀν' ἰϑύν, Hom.; κατ' εὐθύ, Xen.; τὴν ἰϑεῖαν, Hdt.; i. e. in an honest manner, ἀμεταστρεπτεί. Plat.; ἐκ τῆς ἰϑείας, Hdt.

Straight through, ἀντίκρυ, Hom.

To look straight at, ὀρθοῖς ὄμμασιν ὁράω, Soph.

To go straight forward, ἰϑύω, only act., sometimes c. gen. of the object towards which, Hom. Pind. Hdt.; εὐθυπορέω, only act. Pind. Æsch.; εὐθυωρέω, only act. Arist.; ὀρθοβᾰτέω, only act. Anth.

A going straight forward, ἐυθυπορία, Plat.; ἐυθυφορία, Arist.

A straight course, εὐθυωρία, Arist.

To aim straight, ὀρθόω, Soph.

To grow straight, ὀρθοφυέω, only act. Theoph.

A growing straight, ὀρθοφυΐα, Theoph.

To straighten (to make straight, or to keep straight, or aim straight), ἰϑύνω, no perf. in any voice, Hom. Theoph. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; ἐξιϑύνω, Hom.; κατιϑύνω, Hdt.; εὐθύνω, Plat.; κατευθύνω, Plat.

To be straight (as a line), or *be aimed straight*, etc. ὀρθόομαι, pass. Soph.

Straightness, ὀρθότης, ητος, ἡ, Xen.; εὐθύτης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.

Straightway, εὐθύς, Pind. Omn. Att.; ἄντικρυς, Plat. Lys.; ἰϑείῃ τέχνῃ, Hdt. See *Immediately*.

To strain, i. e. to filter, ἠθέω, Plat.; σακκέω, Hdt.; σακκίζω, Theoph.; σάω, only in 3d pl. act. Hdt.

To strain, i. e. exert or stretch to the utmost, τἀνύω, ὐσω, Hom.; τείνω, Hom. Trag. Xen. Plat.; ἐντείνομαι, mid. and pass. Plat. Æschin.

To strain, intrans., i. e. to exert oneself, τείνω, intrans., also -ομαι, pass. Pind. Soph.; ἐντείνομαι, mid. and pass. Eur.

A straining, i. e. filtering, ἤθισις, Arist.

A straining, i. e. stretching tight, exerting much, etc. τόνος, Hdt. Dem.; διᾰτᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

A strainer (or thing to strain through), σάκκος, Hippon.; ἠθμός, Eur. Arist.; τρῦγοποιός, Ar.

A strait, στεῖνος, τό, (lit. and metaph.) Hom. h.

A strait (by sea), πορθμός, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; πόρος, Hes. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; πύλαι, *al* (usu. of sea, but also by land), Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; γνάθος, ἡ, Æsch.; αὐλών, ῶνος, ὁ, Æsch. Soph.; αἰχήν, ένος, ὁ, also αἰχ. πόντου, Æsch. Hdt.; δίαυλος, Eur.; στενωπός, ἡ (by sea or land), Æsch.; στειπός, ἡ, and στ. ἅλὸς, Ap. Rh.; ἅλὸς μιξόβιαι, *al*, Ap. Rh.

A strait (by land), i. e. a narrow passage, στενόπορος and στενόπορον, Thuc. Hdt. Xen.

Straits (metaph.), i. e. distress, ἀνάγκης ζεῦγμα, ἄτος, τό, Eur.

On the other side of the strait, ἀντίπορος, *ον*, Æsch. Eur.; ἀντίπορθμος, *ον*, Eur.

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By a strait (built on, or situated close to), *στενόπορθμος, ον*, Eur.; *στενόκορος, ον*, Eur.

The strand, ἀϊς, ὁ (in Call. ἡ), gen. ᾶϊνδς, etc., Hom. Trag. Ap. Rh. Call.; ἀκτή, Omn. poet. Xen. Lycurg. See *Shore*.

To be stranded, ἐξοκέλλω, and *-ομαι* pass., chiefly in pres. Æsch. Hdt. See *Aground*.

A strand (of a rope), *τόνος*, Xen.; λῖνον, Xen.

Strange (of things), *νεήφατος, ον* (of a sound), h.; *περισσός*, Soph. Eur. Isoc.; *καινός*, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; *νεός*, Soph. Thuc.; *νεόκοτος, ον*, Æsch.; ᾽*άτοπος, ον*, Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; *ἔκτοπος, ον*, Plat.; *καινοπάθης* (of any thing happening to man), Soph.; *ὑπερφυής*, Plat. Lys. Isoc. Dem.; *δυσχερής*, Dem. See *Wonderful*.

It would be strange, δεινὸν ἂν εἴη, Eur. Thuc. Dem.

Strange (of persons,) ἀλλότριος, Hom. Hdt.; *ξένος*, and Ion. and poet. (including Trag.) ξεῖνος, Omn.; ἔπηλυς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. ἔπηλυ, neut. pl. *ἐπήλυδα*, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Dem.

Something strange, *νεώτερόν τι*, Pind. Hdt. Thuc. Theoc.

Strangely, ᾽*υπερφυῶς*, Ar. Plat.; *καινῶς*, Plat.

A strange action, or *way of acting*, *ξένωσις, εως*, ἡ, Eur.

Strangeness, ᾽*άτοπία*, Ar. Thuc. Plat.

A stranger, *νέηλυς, ὕδος*, ὁ *καὶ* ἡ, Hom. Hdt. Plat.; *ξένος*, and poet. including Trag. ξεῖνος, Omn.; ἔπηλυς, ὕδος, ὁ *καὶ* ἡ, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; ἔποικος, Soph.; *ἐπηλύτης, ου*, ὁ, Thuc.; *ἐπήλυτος*, Xen.

Strangers, ἄνδρες Θῦραῖοι, Eur.; *οἱ ἐκτὸς*, Plat.

By no stranger's hand, *οὐδένος πρὸς ἐκτόπου*, Soph.

A stranger to, i. e. ignorant of, *ξένος*, c. gen. Soph.

I am a stranger to the language spoken here, *ξένως ἔχω τῆς ἔνθαδε λέξεως*, Plat.

Cities frequented by strangers, *πόλεις ἐπήλυδες*, Dem.

Full of strangers, *ξενόεις*, Eur.

Aiding strangers, *ξεναρκής*, Pind.

Honouring strangers, *ξενότῑμος, ον*, Æsch.

Deceiving strangers, *ξενάπατης*, and poet. *ξειν-, ου*, ὁ, Pind. Eur.

A deceiving of strangers, *ξενάπατία*, Plat.

A devourer of strangers, *ξενοβάλτης, ου*, ὁ, Eur.

Murdering strangers, *ξενοκτόνος, ον*, Eur. Æschin.; *ξενοφόνος, ον*, Eur.; *ξενοβάλκτης, ου*, ὁ, only masc. Eur.

To murder strangers, *ξενοκτονέω*, Ion. and poet. *ξειν-*, only act. Eur. Hdt.; *ξενοφονέω*, Eur.

The murder of strangers, *ξενοφονία*, Isoc.

A resting-place for strangers, *ξενόστᾰσις, εως*, ἡ, Soph.

To entertain or *lodge strangers*, *ξενοδοκέω*, poet. *ξειν-*, also *ξενοδοχέω*, only act. Eur. Hdt.

One who entertains strangers, *ξενοδόκος*, poet. *ξειν-*, Hom. Hes.

To strangle, ἄγχω, Hom. Pind. Ar.; ᾽*απάγχω*, Hom.; ᾽*απο-πνῖγω*, fut. *-πνῖξω*, but oftener *-πνιξοῦμαι*, no perf. act. or pass. Ar. Hdt. See *To choke*.

Fit for strangling with, ἀγχόνιος, Eur.

Strangulation, ἀγχόνη, Trag.

Marks of strangulation, ᾽*αμῦχαι*, αἱ, Dem.

Strangury, *στραγγουρία*, Ar. Plat.

To suffer from strangury, *στραγγουριάω*, only act. Ar. Plat.

Liable to strangury, *στραγγουρίκὸς*, Hipp.

A strap, ὀχεύς, Hom.; ἀορτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, sometimes *στρόφος ἀορτῆρ*, Hom.; βοεύς, Hom.; γλωχῖς, ῖνος, ἡ, Hom.; ῖμάς, *άντος*, ὁ, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen.; *μασχᾰλιστὴρ, ῆρος*, ὁ, Æsch. Hdt.; *ῥῖτὴρ, ῆρος*, ὁ (used in Hom. for a trace, but for a strap to flog with by), Soph. Dem. Æschin.; χᾰλῖνός, pl *οἱ* and *τὰ*, Eur.; *βυρσῖνη*, Ar.; ὄχᾰνον (esp. one to hold a shield by), Hdt.

Spare straps, *περῐζῦγα, τὰ*, Xen.

A stratagem, δόλος, Omn.; *τέχνη*, Omn. poet.; ᾽*απάτη*, Thuc.; *κλέμμα, ᾰτος, τὸ*, Thuc. Dem.

Straw, κᾰλάμη, Hdt. Xen. Call.

A straw-yard, χόρτος, Hom.

Made of straw, *καρφηρὸς*, Eur.; *καρφίτης, ου*, ὁ, Anth. (both of bird's nests made of dry straws, twigs, etc.).

To stray, ὁδοιπλᾰνέω, only act. Ar. See *To wander*.

Straying, ὁδοιπλᾰνὴς, Anth.

A streak (in the sky), *ῥάβδος*, ἡ, Arist.

Streaked, *ῥαβδωτὸς*, Arist.

A stream, ῥοή, Ep. gen. pl. often *ῥοάων* (often metaph. of the stream of affairs, etc.) Omn. poet. Plat.; *ῥέεθρον* and *ῥεῖθρον* (the latter the only form in Att. prose), Omn.; *ῥόος*, and in Att. prose *ῥοῦς*, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *κρουνὸς*, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; χεῦμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; *ὀχετοί*, only pl. in this sense, Pind. Eur.; *ῥεῦμα, ᾰτος, τὸ*, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *ῥέος, τὸ*, Æsch.; *διαῤῥοαί, αἱ*, Eur.; *προχοαί, αἱ*, Æsch. Ap. Rh.; *νᾶμα, ᾰτος, νὸ*, Trag. Xen. Plat.; *νασμὸς*, Eur.; λῑβάς, ᾰδος, ἡ, Soph. Eur. Ap. Rh.; *γάνος, τὸ*, Eur.; ᾽*άπορῥοή*, Eur.; ᾽*άπόῤῥοια*, Xen.; *ἐσμὸς* (of milk), Eur.; *δῖνη*, Eur.; *πηγὴ* (often metaph. of fire, etc.), Pind. Eur.; *πρηστὴρ, ῆρος*, ὁ (of blood), Eur.; *ῥύαξ, ᾰκος*, ὁ (esp. of fire, lava, etc.), Thuc. Plat. Lycurg.

A gentle stream, *ὑπόχευμα, ᾰτος, τὸ*, Pind.

A stream of any thing poured out, *χῦσις, εως*, ἡ, Æsch.

Up stream, *ἀνὰ ῥόον*, *down-stream*, *κατὰ ῥόον*, Hom. Hdt.

In streams, i. e. not in drops, *ἄστακτος, ον*, Eur.

In streams, adv. *ἀστακτῖ*, Soph. Plat.; *ἀστᾰγὲς*, Ap. Rh.

To stream, *χέομαι*, pass., perf. *κέχῠμαι*, etc. (lit. and metaph. of a crowd, etc.), Hom.; *προχέομαι*, Hom. See *To flow*.

A street, ᾽*άγυιὰ* (*-υιᾶ*, except once in Hom. *-υιὰ*), Omn.; ὁδὸς, ἡ, Soph. Thuc. Xen.; *ῥῦμη*, Ar.

A narrow street, λαύρα, Hom. Pind. Ar. Hdt.

With wide streets, εὐρυαγυια, only fem. Hom.

Strength, ᾽*άδρότης, ητος*, ἡ (only of persons), Hom.; ᾽*άδροσύνη* (of ears of corn), Hes.; ἶς᾽ *ἴνδς*, ἡ, Hom. Hes. Pind.; *κῦκυς, νος*, ἡ, Hom. h. Æsch.; *κάρτος, τὸ*, Hom.; *κράτος, τὸ*, Omn.; *μένος τὸ* (only of living things), Omn. poet. Xen. Plat.; *σθένος, τὸ*, Omn.; ἀλκὴ, also Ep. dat. sing. (not Att.) ἀλκί, Omn. poet. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *βία*, Omn.; *δῦνᾰμις, εως*, ἡ, Omn.; *ἰσχὺς, ύος*, ἡ, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; *ῥώμη*, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; *σφρῖγος, τὸ*, Hermipp.; φλὸξ, φλογὸς, ἡ (metaph. of calamity, of wine, etc.), Soph.; [none of the preceding words have any plural in this sense].

Of undiminished strength, *ἐμπεδοσθενὴς*, Plat. See *Strong*.

To strengthen, ἀλδαίνω, only pres. imperf. and aor. 2. act. Hom. Æsch.; ἀέξω, only pres. and imperf. act. and pass. Hom. Soph.; *καρτῦνομαι*, mid. Hom. Theoc.; *βριάω*, only pres. act. Hes.; *ἀῤῥόω*, Theogn.; *ἐπιῤῥώννῡμι*, Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *κρᾰτῦνω*, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *ἐπισχύω* (ῦ, except in Anth.), only act. Xen.; *ὀχῦρόω*, and mid., no pass. (of strengthening a place with fortifications), Xen. Plat. See *Strong*.

To be strengthened, *to become strong* or *stronger*, *ἰσχῦρίζομαι*, pass. Xen.; ᾽*άδρομαι*, pass. Plat.

To help to strengthen, *to strengthen at the same time*, *σῦνεπισχύω*, Xen.; *σῦνισχυρίζω*, Xen.

Strengthening the limbs, *ἀεξῐγνιος, ον*, Pind.; *γνιαρκὴς*, Pind.; *ἀρκεσῐγνιος, ον*, Antipho.

Strenuous, *ἰσχῦρὸς*, Alcæ. Hdt. Omn. Att. See *Strong*, *Active*.

Strenuously, *ἰσχῦρῶς*, Thuc. Xen.

Stress,—to lay stress upon, *ἰσχῦρίζομαι*, mid., c. dat. Isæ. Dem. See *To rely on*.

To stretch, *τιτάλνω* (ῐ, but once ῑ in arsi, i. e. at the beginning of a foot, Hes. deriving Τῑτᾶνες from it), no perf. in any voice, nor any fut., though there is aor. 1. *ἐτίτηνα*, Hom. Hes.; *τᾰνύω*, fut. *-ὔσω*, and poet. often ὄσσω, etc., pass. often as mid. (i. e. *ἐτᾰνύσθη*, he stretched himself), Hom. Hes.; *ἐκτανύω*, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; *πίτνημι*, only pres. and imperf. act. and pass. Hom. Pind. Eur.; *πετᾰννῦμι*, fut. *πετᾰσω*, aor. 1. often *-ασσα*, no perf. act., perf. pass. *πέπτᾰμαι*, rarely *πεπέτασμαι*, but aor. 1. *ἐπετάσθην*, Hom. Orac. ap. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; *τείνω* (often intrans. of the geographical direction which a country takes, etc.), Hom. Hes. Trag. Xen. Plat.; *ἐντείνω*, Hom. Hes. Eur.; *κᾰτᾰτείνω*, Hom. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; *κᾰτᾰνύω*, h.; *ἐκτείνω*, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; *διᾰτείνω*, Hdt. Xen.; *διᾰπασσᾰλεύω* (on pegs, or by pegging down, as a hide for tanning, a carpet, etc.), Ar.; *ἀναπετάννῡμι*, Bion.

To stretch forth (a hand, a weapon, etc.), *ὀρέγνῡμι*, and pres. (not Att.) often *ὀρέγω*, and mid. *ὀρέγομαι*, etc., pass. rare except in aor. 1. *ὀρέχθην*, and poet. 3d pl. perf. and pluperf. *ὀρωρέχᾰται, ὀρωρέχᾰτο*, often c. gen. of that which one stretches towards, c. acc. of the hand, etc. stretched out, sometimes c. dat., c. dat. of the person to whom one stretches forth the hand, or c. *πρὸς* and acc. Omn. poet. Xen. Plat.; *προτείνω*, act. sometimes used intrans. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; *ἐξᾰκοντίζω*, c. gen. of the object towards which (*χέρας γενείου*), Eur.; ἀΐσσω, more usu. *ᾖσσω*, *-ξω*, Soph.

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To stretch out at so as to try and reach, ὀρεγνύομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sense, Hes. Eur. Plat. Theoc.

To stretch over (as a covering, etc.), or *to stretch upon*, etc., ἐκτανύω, Hom.; ἐπιτανύω, c. dat. of the thing over which, Hom.; ἐπιτείνω, c. dat. Hom. Hdt. Plat.; ἐπεντείνω, Soph.; ἐπανατείνω, Xen.; ἐντείνω, c. dat., or c. acc. of the thing covered, dat. of the thing which is stretched over it, Hdt.; ὑπερτείνω, c. gen. or c. dat. of the thing over which, Æsch. Eur. Hdt.

To stretch round, περίτείνω, c. dat. or c. prep. Hdt. Xen. Plat.

To stretch under, ὑποτείνω, c. dat. Thuc. Plat.

To stretch out beyond (intrans.), *reach farther than* (esp. in mil. so as to outflank), ὑπερτείνω, c. acc. or c. ὑπέρ and gen. Thuc. Xen.

To be stretched, τάνυμαι, only pres. pass. Hom.

To lie stretched on the ground, ὀρεχθέω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.

I am on the stretch as to my alarmed mind, ἐκτέταμαι φοβερὰν φρένα, Soph.

Stretched, τᾰτός, Arist.

Stretched at his length (of a slain man, etc.), πᾰρήορος, ον, Hom. Æsch.

What can be stretched, ἐκτᾰτός, Plat.

Prayers with stretched-out hands, χειρότονοι λῑταί, Æsch.

Stretched out, adv. ἐκτᾰδήν, Eur.

A stretching, διᾰτᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; ἔκτασις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; ἔντασις, Plat.; τάνυσις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.; συντονία, Hipp.

A stretching forth, ὄρεγμα, ᾰτος, τό, Æsch. Eur.; ἐπανᾰτᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

To strew, στορέννῡμι, sync. στόρνυμι, also στρώννυμι, fut. στορέσω, Att. also στρώσω and (though more in compounds than in the simple verb) στορῶ, etc., perf. pass. ἔστρωμαι, aor. 1. ἐστρώθην, sometimes also ἐστορέσθην, etc. Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; καταστορέννυμι, also sync. καστόρνυμι, Hom. χέω, and Ep. pres. χείω, fut. χεύσω, aor. 1. ἔχευα, Att. ἔχεα (found also in Hom.), no perf. act., perf. pass. κέχῠμαι, etc., pluperf. often without redupl., e. g. 3d sing. χῦτο, 3d pl. χύντο (some call this aor. mid. sync.), (Hom. uses aor. 1. mid. also in pass. sense), Hom. Æsch.; πάσσω, πᾶσω (either of the thing strewed or of the place strewed with it), Hom.

To strew under, ὑποστορέννῡμι, c. dat. Hom. Eur. Ar. Xen. Orac. ap. Hdt.; ὑποπάσσω, Hdt.

To strew upon, ἐπιστορέννῡμι, c. dat. Hom.; ἐπιπάσσω, c. dat. or c. ἐπί and acc. Hom. Hdt. Plat.

Strewed, στρωτός, Soph.

Strict, χαλεπός, Eur. Hdt. Plat. Dem. Æschin.; ἀκρῐβής, Eur. Thuc. Plat.; σύντονος, Plat.

Strictly, ἀκρῐβῶς, Thuc.; συντόνως, Plat.; εἰς ἀκρίβειαν (to examine, etc.), Plat.

Strictness, ἀκρίβεια, Plat. Isoc.

A stride, ὄρεγμα, ᾰτος, τό, Eur. Arist.

To stride, βῐβάω, only pres. and post. imperf. act. ἐβίβασκον, Hom. h. βίβημι, only in pres. part. act. Hom.; βῐβάσθω, only in pres. part. act. Hom.; ὀρέγομαι and ὀρέγνῡμαι, mid., c. 3d pl. perf. and pluperf. pass. ὀρωρέχᾰται, ὀρωρέχᾰτο, Hom.

Who makes such vast strides, ὅστις τοῖα πέλωρα βιβᾷ, Hom.

Taking long strides, διᾰπεπλεγμένος, Archil.; μᾰκροβάμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Arist.

Strife, ἔρις, ῐδος, ἡ, acc. ῐδα and ῐν, Omn.

To strike, στῠφελίζω, –ίξω, Hom. Pind. Soph.; ἵμάσσω, fut. ἅσω (with a whip, or as Jupiter strikes with a thunderbolt), Hom. h.; κόπτω, Hom. Æsch.; νύσσω, –ξω, only act. Hom. Hes.; εἴλω, in this sense only in aor. 1. infin. ἕλσαι, Ep. ἔελσαι, part. ἕλσας, Hom.; δείρω, no perf. in any voice, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Theoc.; βάλλω, no aor. 1. act., perf. βέβληκα (rarely of striking with the hand or anything held in it, but rather with anything sent or hurled from it, as the sun strikes with its rays, a warrior with a dart, etc., also as sounds, smells, etc. strike), Hom. Soph. Xen.; προσβάλλω, Hom. Ar.; ἀμφῐβάλλω (as a sound does), Hom.; ἐμβάλλω, c. acc. of the instrument with which, dat. of the person struck, or c. εἰς and acc. pers. Hom. Eur.; πλήσσω, perf. πέπληγα both in act. and pass. sense, aor. 1. pass. ἐπλήγην (but in compounds usu. ἐπλάγην), fut. pass. πληγήσομαι and πεπλήξομαι, aor. 1. pass. and fut. 1. pass. not used, [Hom. also has irreg. aor. πέπληγον, mid. πεπληγόμην, redupl. in all the moods, also ἐπέπληγον], (lit. but still oftener metaph., as love, fear, etc. strike), sometimes c. gem. acc., as —and he struck him with his sword on the neck, τὸν δ' ἄορι πλῆξ' αὐχένα (Hom.), sometimes c. acc. of the instrument with which, and ἐπί and acc. of the thing struck, Omn.; κᾰτᾰπλήσσω (Ep. aor. pass. also κατεπλήγην), Hom. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; ἐπιπλήσσω, Hom.; ἐλαύνω, fut. ἐλάσω, Att. also ἐλῶ, ᾷς, ᾷ, etc., Ep. infin. pres. ἐλάᾰν (sometimes of striking the lyre), Hom. Eur. Ap. Rh.; τύπτω, [besides the reg. tenses Ar. has fut. τυπτήσω], Omn.; ἐλελίζω, –ίξω, Pind.; ᾄράσσω, –ξω, Pind. Trag.; παίω, fut. παίσω, more usu. παήσω, aor. 1. only ἔπαισα, etc., sometimes c. acc. of the instrument, as π. ξίφος ἔσω λαιμῶν (into the throat), Trag. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; πᾰτάσσω, –ξω, Soph. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; κροτέω, Eur. Hdt.; κρούω, perf. pass. κέκρουσμαι, etc. (often with an idea implied of sound produced by the blow), Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Lys.; συμπᾰτάσσω, Eur.; κᾰθῐκνέομαι, fut. –ίξομαι, aor. 2. κᾰθικόμην (ῐ in indic., ῐ̆ in other moods), (i. e. to reach so as to hit), Soph.; ἐπικρούω, Æsch.; σπουδέω, Eur. Ar. Cratin.; φλάω, –άσω, Ar. Theoc.; κῠρηβάζω, –άσω, Ar.; ᾄμύσσω, –ξω, Theoc.

To strike a lyre, κρέκω, only act., no perf. (also metaph. of striking the web in weaving), Sapph. Eur.; διώκω, Pind.; ἐξερείσω, only pres. and imperf. (esp. as one who tries if it be in tune), h.; παρακρούω, Æsch.

To strike against, intrans. ἐναρίσκομαι, fut. ἐναρήσομαι, aor. 2. act. and mid. ἐπήῡρον and –όμην, c. gen. Hom.; προσπταίω, c. dat. or c. prep. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; προσεμβάλλω, c. εἰς and acc. Hdt.

To strike (one thing) *against* (another), ἐγκραύω, c. acc. of the one, εἰς and acc. of the other, Hdt.

To strike out, ἐκτίνασσω, –ξω, Hom.

To strike out, intrans. as swimmers do, χερσὶ διερέσσω, fut. –έσω, Hom.

To strike at, i. e. try to strike, ὀρέγομαι and ὀρέγνῡμαι, mid., c. gen., sometimes also c. acc. (esp. if one succeeds), Hom. Tyrt.

To strike back, ἀνᾰταίω, Ar.

To strike down (esp. in battle), κᾰτᾰβάλλω, and Ep. sync. also καβάλλω, Hom. Hdt. Xen.; κατασπουδέω, Æsch. Ar.; ὑποτύπτω, Ar. Hdt.

To strike all round (so as to see if it be sound), περικρούω, Plat.

To strike in return, ἀντῐτύπτω, Ar. Plat.

To have anything which is sticking to one struck off, περικρούομαι, pass. Plat.

A striker (one who strikes with a stick), στῠφοκόπος, Ar.

Striking afar, τηλεβόλος, ον, Pind.

A striking, κόπος, Æsch.

A striking of the lyre, κρεγμός, Epich. Ap. Rh.

Struck (as a lyre, or a tune on it), κρεκτός, Æsch.

First struck, πρωτόβολος, ον, Eur.

Well struck, εὔκρεκτος, ον, Ap. Rh.

A string, μήριγγος, ἡ, Hom. Ar. Theoc.; χόρδη, Hom. h. Pind. Eur. Plat.; νευρά (esp. of a bow), Ep. gen. and dat. often νευρῆφι and νευρῆφιν, Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen. Ap. Rh.; νεῦρον, Hom. Hes. Anac. Xen. Plat.; δᾱμιγξ, ιγγος, ὁ, Æsch. Hdt.; σμήριγθος, ἡ, Plat.; νευρείη, Theoc.

A string, i. e. a set of things in a row, as a string of beads, etc., ὁρμιδός, Hom. Ar. Xen. Plat.; ὅρμος, Pind.

The string of the lyre which is struck by the forefinger, or *the note produced by it*, λῐχᾶνος, ἡ, Arist.

The lowest string of a lyre (the ancients reckoned in the inverse way from the moderns, so that it would be the highest note according to our counting), ἡ νεάτη, Plat.; ἡ νήτη, Arist.

The lowest string but one, ἡ παρανήτη, Arist.

The highest string but one, ἡ παρύπᾰτη, Arist.; ἡ παραμέση, Arist.

To have two strings to one's bow, ἐπὶ δυοῖν ἀγκύραιν ὁρμέω, Dem.

A having many strings, πολύχορδία, Plat.

Having three strings, τρίχορδος, ον, Anaxil.

Having many strings, πολύχορδος, ον, Simon. Eur. Plat.

With good strings, εὔχορδος, ον, Pind.

Moved by strings (as puppets), νευρόσπαστος, ον, Hdt. Xen.

Drawn back on the string, νευροσπάδης (of an arrow), Soph.

Delighting in the (bow) *string*, νευροχᾰρής, Anth.

To string (a bow), ἐρύομαι, augmented tenses εἰρ., fut. –ῦσομαι, Ep. also –ύσσομαι, etc., Hom.; τάνῡω, –ύσω, Hom.

To string together (beads, etc.), σῑνείρω, Ar.

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A stringing (of a bow), τἄνυστὶς, ίος, ἡ, Hom.
Strung (of a lyre), χορδότονος, ον, Soph.
To strip, ἐξενἄρίζω, –ίξω (only of stripping an enemy of his arms), c. acc. pers. or c. acc. rei, Hom.; so σῦλάω, c. acc. or c. gen. acc. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Dem.; περιδῦ́ω, –δῦσω, no aor. 2. or perf. act., no mid. or pass., c. acc. pers. or c. acc. rei, Hom. Antipho.; ἐκδῦ́ω, and in pres. and imperf. poet. (not Att. in this sense) ἐκδύνω, fut. –δύσω, aor. 1. –έδῦσα, pass. of the garment stripped off, mid., c. aor. 2. act. ἐξέδυν (to strip off from oneself, to strip oneself), Hom. Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Lys.; ἀποδύω, sometimes c. acc. rei, gen. pers., sometimes c. gen. of the garments, etc. Hom. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Lys.; γυμνόω, also pass. of the person stripped, Hom. Tyrt. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ἀπογυμνόω, mid. to strip oneself, pass. of the person stripped, Hom. Hes. Ar. Xen.; ψιλόω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἀποψιλόω, Hdt.; περισπάω, fut. –σπάσω, Eur. Xen.; ἀμπελουργέω, Æschin. See *To spoil.*
To strip off, or *off from*, περιλέπω, only act., sometimes c. gen. acc. Hom.; κἀτἀδρέπω, Hdt.; περιαιρέω, aor. 2. act. –εῖλον, in pass. of the person stripped, c. acc. rei, aor. 1. pass. –ηρέθην, Plat. Dem.; ἀποσκῦλεύω, c. acc. rei, gen. pers. Theoc.
To strip oneself (to work), ἐκπαροδύομαι, mid., c. dat. of the work, Ar.
To strip oneself (as well as another, as two fighters do), πἀρἀποδύομαι, mid. Plat.
To strip of everything, ἐκ' οὐδεὶ κἀθίζω, or ἐπὶ ξηροῖσι καθίζω, fut. –ἵσω, aor. 1. –ἵσα, h. Theoc.
To be stripped of, περίσῦλάομαι, pass., c. acc. Plat.
Stripped, ψιλὸς, sine cas. or c. gen. Hom. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; γυμνὸς, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; περαψῖλωθεὶς, Hdt.; διἀκεκαρμένος, c. acc. Ar.
One must strip, act. ἀποδῦ́τέον, Plat.
To be stripped, who must be stripped, γυμνωτέος, Plat.
Newly stripped off, νεόδαρτος (esp. of a skin), Hom.
A strip (of land), ποδεὼν, ῶνος, ὁ, Hdt.
A strip (of anything), ῥάβδος, ἡ, Hom.; πἀράἰρημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Thuc.
A strip (of anything which can be torn), ῥάκος, τὸ (of flesh, etc.), Æsch.
A stripe, i. e. blow, πληγὴ, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Ar. Thuc. Plat. See *Blow.*
A stripe, i. e. a line of varied colour, ῥάβδος, ἡ, Hom.
A purple stripe down the front of the tunic, ὄχθοιβος, Ar.
Striped, ῥαβδωτὸς, Xen.
With black stripes, μελἀνόγραμμος, ον, Arist.
To strive, ἰθύω, only act., no perf., rare in pres. Hom. Hdt.; ἐκἰθύω, Hom.; μἀρνάμαι, mid., only pres. and imperf. Pind. Eur.; μᾶτεύω, c. acc. or c. infin. of the object, only act. Pind. Soph.; ἐκπεντείνω, Ar.; σῦνἀποδιδράσκομαι, mid. Arist.; διἀπονέω, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Arist.; διἀτείνομαι, mid. and pass. Xen. Plat. Dem. Theoc.; ἐκπεντείνω, Ar.; ἀγωνιάω, only act. Arist. See *To labour, To be eager.*
To strive for, σπεύδω, c. acc. of the object, or c. infin., or c. ὡς or εἰς and acc. Pind. Trag. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; σπουδάζω, Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem.; ἐπιτείνομαι, mid. and pass., c. εἰς and acc. Xen.
To strive against, or *to strive with*, προσπἀλαίω, only act. c. dat. Pind. Plat.; πολεμέω, c. dat. Soph. Eur.
One must strive, σπουδαστέον, Eur. Plat.; συντἀτέον, Plat.
Worth striving for, ἀξιοσπούδαστος, ον, Xen.
A stroke, πληγὴ (even of lightning), Hom.; so too ῥάπισμα (of fire, etc.), Antiph. See *Blow.*
The stroke of a boat, i. e. the leading rower, κελευστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Eur. Thuc. Xen.
One well-kept stroke, σῦνεμβολὴ, Æsch.
Keeping stroke, παγκράτιος, Æsch.; ἐξ ἑνὸς ῥόθου, Æsch.; ἐπὶ πἐτἄλῳ, Æsch.; ἀφ' ἑνὸς κελεύσματος, Thuc.
To stroke, κἀτἀρέζω, and sync. καββέζω, fut. –ξω, only act., no perf. Hom.; ἐπἄφάω, c. acc. or c. gen. Æsch. Plat. Mosch.; κἀταψήχω, Eur.; κἀταψάω, Ar. Hdt. Xen.; ψηλἄφάω, Xen.
A stroking, ψηλἄφημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Xen.
To stroll, πλἀνάομαι, Eur. Xen. Bion. See *To wander.*
A stroller, πλἀνης, ητος, ὁ, Soph. Eur.
Strong, σθενἄρὸς, Hom.; σῶκος, Hom.; πῦκνὸς (only of things strongly made), Hom.; so πῦκινὸς, Hom.; στἰβἀρὸς, Hom. Hes. Ar.; ᾽ἄγης (of things), Hom.; ἄσπετος, ον (of men, etc.), Hom. Hes.; πηγὸς (of horses or waves), Hom.; βριἀρὸς, Hom. Hes.; ἄλκἵμος, η, ον, and ος, ον (only of men, except once or twice of weapons), Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt.; εὐπηγὴς (of men), Hom.; εὔπηκτος, ον (of things), Hom.; ἰφθἵμος, α, ον, and ος, ον (of men, but also of a stream), Hom.; κρἀτὺς, only masc. and rare except in nom. (only of men or Gods), Hom.; κρἀταιὸς (only of men, or what belongs to them, as arms, etc.), Hom. Pind. Trag.; κρἀταιγύαλος, ον (only of a breast-plate), Hom.; καρτερὸς, Omn.; metath. κράτερὸς, compar. κρατερώτερος, superl. –ώτατος, also κρείσσων, κράτιστος, [this latter compar. and superl. also in prose, e. g. in Thuc. Xen.], Omn. poet.; δβρἵμος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Hes. Pind. Tyrt. Æsch. Eur. Ap. Rh.; ὀχὑρὸς, Hes. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Isoc.; ἰσχὑρὸς, Alcæ. Hdt. Omn. Att.; ζᾶμενὴς, h. Pind.; στερρὸς, ὰ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, Æsch. Eur.; ἐγκρἀτὴς, Æsch. Soph. Xen.; ᾽ἀδἀμάντἴνος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Plat.; ἀλκαῖος (of men or weapons), Eur.; ἐρυμνὸς (esp. of fortified places), Hes. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; so ἐχὑρὸς, Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; δὔνᾶτὸς (esp. of men), Pind. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; so ἐρρωμένος, Hdt. Plat. Isoc.; πὑργἵνος (as a tower, of laws, etc.), Æsch.; εὔρωστος, ον, Xen. Isoc.; ῥωμἄλέος, Hdt.; σφοδρὸς, Xen.; στἰφρὸς, Ar. Xen. Arist.; στερἰφὸς (of things), Thuc.; so εὐπἄγὴς, Xen. Isoc.; ἰσχὑρἰκὸς (of man), Plat.; βἄρὺς (of a smell), Hdt.; μαινόμενος (of wine), Plat.; εὐσθένης, Anth.
Strong-hearted, καρτερόθῦμος, ον, Hom.
Strong-limbed, καρτερόχειρ, χειρος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; νεόγυιος, ον, Pind.; δρἄσὔγυιος, ον, Pind.; ὠμοκρᾶτὴς (in the shoulders), Soph.
Very strong, μεγαλοσθενὴς, h. Pind.; περισθενὴς, Pind.; ᾽ὑπέρβιος, ον, Pind.; ᾽ὑπερἰσχυρος, ον, Xen.; αἰνοβἴας, ου, only masc. Anth.
To be strong, βριάω, only pres. act. Hes.; κῦμαίνω, only act. Pind.; σθένω, only pres. and imperf. act. Trag. Ar.; εὐσθενέω, only act. Eur.; ᾽ἀκμάζω, only act. Eur. Thuc.; ἰσχύω (ῦ, except sometimes ῠ in Anth.), fut. –ὑσω, etc., only act. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; εὐσωμᾶτέω (only of animals), Eur. Ar.; σωκέω, only pres. act. Æsch.; σφρἰγάω, Ar. Plat. Ap. Rh.; ῥώννῦμαι, pass., chiefly in perf. pass. ἔῤῥωμαι, and pluperf. in imperf. sense, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ῥωμἄλέομαι, pass. Arist.
To be very strong, περισθενέω, only act. Hom.; ὑπερισχύω, Theoph.
To become strong, κἀτισχύω, Soph.; ἐνισχύω, Arist.
Strongly, πῦκα (only of things strongly made), Hom.; so πυκἰνῶς, Hom.; στἰβἀρῶς, Hom.; κρατέρως, compar. κρεισσόνως, superl. κράτιστα, Hom. Eur. Anth.; εὐρώστως, Xen.; ἐγκρᾰτῶς, Thuc.; ἐῤῥωμένως, Æsch. Plat. Isoc.; ἐχυρῶς (of places), Thuc.
A strong-hold, ἔρῦμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἔχὑρον, Thuc. See *Fort.*
A structure, οἰκοδόμημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem. See *Building.*
To struggle, ἀεθλεύω, and Att. ᾽ἆθλεύω, only act. Hom. Æsch.; ᾽ἄθλέω, only act., often c. acc. cogn. Soph. Eur. Plat.; λακτίζω (generally, and also esp. in the convulsions of death), Hom. Eur.; ἀσπαίρω, only act. (esp. in a fit, or in the convulsions of death), Hom. Æsch. Eur. Antipho. Hdt.; ᾽ἀσπασπαίρω, Eur.; σπἀδάζω, only act. (esp. in pain), Trag. Xen.; διἀμάχομαι, fut. –μἀχέσομαι, Att. –μαχοῦμαι, poet. –μαχήσομαι, c. dat. of that against which, or c. μὴ and infin. of what one wishes not to do or not to be, or c. ὅτι or ὅπως, Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; ᾽ἁμιλλάομαι, mid., no pass. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐξἁμιλλάομαι, Eur.; ᾽ἀγωνίζομαι, mid., often c. acc. of that which is struggled against (e. g.—you will struggle against this charge of murder, καί συ τοῦδ' ἀγωνιεῖ φόνου, Eur.), pass. in aor. 1. "to be struggled against," in perf. "to be won by struggling," Eur. Thuc. Lys. Dem.; ἐξαγωνίζομαι, Eur.; λυγίζομαι, pass., fut. act. –ἵσω, but Dor. –ιξῶ (so Theoc. has aor. 1. pass. ἐλυγίχθην in intrans. sense), Theoc.
To struggle against, πἀλαίω, c. dat. (esp. with calamity or an enemy, etc.), no mid., in pass. "to be struggled with," Hes. Pind. Eur. Xen.; κἀταστμαίνω, only pres. act. (as a horse against the bridle), c. dat. Æsch.
One must struggle, ἀγωνιστέον, Dem.
A struggle, δηϊότης, ητος, ἡ (only of war, or of a struggle for life), Hom.; so μῶλος, sometimes c. gen. of each combatant, Hom.; ᾽ἅμιλλα, Pind. Omn. Att.; πἄλαισμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æsch. Eur. Plat.; ᾽ἆθλημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Plat.

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A close struggle (as of wrestlers), *συμπλοκή*, Plat.
A struggle (between a disease and the constitution), *συμπάραταξις, εως, ἡ*, Hipp.
Without a struggle, *ἀσφάδαστος, ον*, Æsch. Soph.
The Strymon, *Στρύμων, ονος, ὁ*, Eur.
Of the Strymon, *Στρυμόνιος*, Eur.; *Στρυμονίας, ου*, only masc. (of a wind blowing from the Strymon, about N.N.E.), Hdt.
To strut, *βρενθύομαι*, mid. Ar. Plat.; *διἀβάσκω*, only pres. and imperf. act. Ar.; *σοβέω*, only act. Dem.; *ὑπτιάζω*, only act. Æschin.
Stubble, *κἀλἀμη*, Hom. Anth.
Stubborn, *σκληρός*, Eur. Ar. See *Obstinate*.
Stubbornly, *'ἀδἀμαντίνως*, Plat.
Stubbornness, *ὀῦσἀπαλλαξία*, Plat.
Stucco, *κονίἀμα*, Arist. Dem.
To cover with stucco, *κονιάω*, Arist. Dem.
Stuccoed, *κονιᾶτός*, Xen.
A stud, *ἦλος*, Hom.
To be studded, *πείρομαι*, pass., esp. in perf. Hom.
Studious, *φἰλομἀθής*, sometimes c. gen. Xen. Plat.
Studious, i. e. anxious, *ἐπῖμελής*, c. gen. Ar. Xen. Plat.
Studiously, *ἐπῖμελῶς*, superl. *-έστατα*, Plat.
Studiousness, study, *ἐπιτήδευσις, εως, ἡ*, c. gen. of the object, sometimes c. *εἰς* and acc. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; *ἐπῖμέλεια*, Xen. Isoc.; *διἀτρῖβή*, Æschin.
Literary study, *φιλοσοφία*, Plat. Isoc.
An object of study, *ἐπιτήδευμα, ἄτος, τὸ*, Omn. Att. prose; *ἐπῖμέλημα, ἄτος, τὸ*, Xen.
An object of literary study, *φιλοσόφημα, ἄτος, τὸ*, Arist.
A study, i. e. room to study in, *φροντιστήριον*, Ar.
To study (in a literary sense), *φιλοσοφέω*, Xen. Plat. Isoc.
To study, i. e. attend to, occupy oneself in, etc. *ἐφάπτομαι*, mid., c. perf. pass. in the same sense, c. gen. Pind.; *σπεύδω*, c. acc. or c. *εἰς* and acc. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *μελετάω*, Omn. prose.; *ἐπῖμέλομαι*, c. gen. Xen. Plat.; *ἐπῖμελέομαι*, mid. c. perf. pass. aor. 1. pass. and fut. 1. pass., c. gen. or c. acc., or c. prep. *περἰ* and acc. or gen., *ὑπὲρ* and gen. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat.
He had much studied horsemanship, *πολὺ μάλιστα ἐμεμελήκει αὐτῷ ἱππικῆς*, Xen.
Studying virtue, *μεμηλὼς ἀρεταῖς*, Pind.
One must study, *μελετητέον*, Plat.; *ἐπιτηδευτέον*, Plat.
To stuff, or cram in, *πἀρἀσάττω, -ξω*, Hdt.
To stuff in between, *διαστοιβάζω*, Hdt.
Stuffed, *σακτός*, Antipho.
A ball of stuffing (or forcemeat), *-δρῖον*, Ar.
A stumble, *πταῖσμα, ἄτος, τὸ* (often metaph.), Theogn. Hdt. Dem.; *σφάλμα, ἄτος, τὸ* (often metaph.), Eur. Thuc. Dem.; *πρόσπταισμα*, Arist.; *περίσφαλσις, εως, ἡ*, Arist.
To stumble, *πταίω*, only act., no perf., sometimes c. *πρὸς* and dat. or c. *πρὸς* and acc. Omn. Att.; *σφάλλομαι*, pass. (both this and prec. often metaph.), Soph. Eur. Ar. Xen.
To stumble against, *προσπταίω*, c. dat. Pind. Ar. Xen. Dem.; *προκόπτω*, c. dat. Ar. Xen.; *περισφάλλομαι*, Hipp.
A stump, *τομή*, Hom. Thuc.
Stunted (esp. in horn, or tail, or ear), *κολοβός, ὀν*, sometimes c. gen. Plat. Arist.
To be stunted, *κολοβόομαι*, pass. Arist.
Stupid, *βρᾶδύς*, compar. *ὕτερος*, etc., also *βρᾰδίων*, also *βράσσων* (neither Att.), superl. also *βράδιστος* and metath. *βάρδιστος* (neither Att.), Hom.; *νωθής*, Hom. Æsch. Plat. Hdt.; *'ἄνους, ον*, more usu. contr. *'ἄνους, ουν*, compar. *ἀνούστερος*, Hom. Æsch. Plat.; *κωφός*, Pind. Soph. Plat.; *μωρός*, Trag. Xen. Isoc.; *'ἀβέλτερος, ον*, Eur. Ar.; *φαῦλος, η, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Eur. Thuc. Xen.; *'ἀμἀθής*, Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; *'ἀσύνετος*, sometimes also *ἀξύνετος, ον*, Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; *ἀξυνήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Æsch.; *σκαιός*, Soph. Eur. Plat. Lys. Dem.; *πἄχύς*, Ar. Hipp.; *βλἀξ, βλᾶκός, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, compar. *βλακώτερος*, or perhaps *βλακικώτερος* (see next word), superl. *βλᾰκίστατος*, Xen. Plat.; *βλᾰκϊκός*, Xen. Plat.; *ἀμβλύς*, Xen.; *'ἀπόπληκτος, ον*, Hdt. Dem.; *'ἄναίσθητος, ον*, Dem.; *'ἄφρων*, Xen. Plat.; *δυσμἀθής*, Plat.; *βραχυγνώμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Xen.; *ἀνόητος*, Plat.; *τετῡφωμένος*, Plat.; *τῡφώδης*, Hipp. See *Foolish*.
Rather stupid, *'ὑπόφρων*, Hdt.
Brutally stupid, *θεῖος*, Plat.; *ὑηνός*, Plat.

To be stupid, *μακροδω*, only act. Ar.; *βλᾰκεύω*, only act. Xen.; *τῡφόομαι*, pass. Plat. Dem.; *'ἀμἀθαίνω*, sometimes c. acc. or c. *εἰς* and acc. Plat.
To be brutally stupid, *ὑηνέω*, Plat.
Stupidly, *σκαιῶς*, Ar.; *δυσμἀθῶς*, Plat.; *'ἀμἀθῶς*, Eur. Thuc.; *τετῡφωμένως*, Dem.
Stupidity, *'ἀνοιᾶ*, Omn. Att.; *ἀγνωμοσύνη*, Theogn. Hdt.; *σκαιότης, ητος, ἡ*, Soph. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; *σκαιοσύνη*, Soph.; *'ἀμἀθία*, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Isoc.; *'ἀσύνεσία*, Eur. Thuc. Xen.; *'ἀβελτερία*, Plat. Dem.; *βλᾰκεία*, Xen. Plat.; *δυσμἀθία*, Plat.; *ἐμπληξία*, Æschin.; *κωφότης, ητος, ἡ*, Dem. Arist. See *Folly*.
Brutal stupidity, *ὑηνία*, Ar.
To stupify, *τύφω*, fut. *Σύψω*, perf. pass. *τέθυμμαι*, aor. 1. *ἐτύφην*, Ar.
Stupified (from a blow), *μεθύων, ουσα, ον, οντος*, Theoc.
To be stupified (from a blow), *ἀλλοφρονέω*, only pres. act. Hom.
Stupor, stupefaction (from fever), *τῦφος*, Hipp.
Sturdy, *πρῑνΐνος*, Ar.; *πρινόδης*, Ar.; *στιπτός*, Ar.
A sty (for pigs), *σῦφεός*, Hom.; *συφειός*, Hom.; *χοιροκομεῖον*, Ar.
To the sty, *σῦφεόνδε*, Hom.
Stygian, *Στύγιος*, Omn. poet.
The Styx, *Στύξ, Στύγος, ἡ*, Omn.
Style (of an author), *λέξις, εως, ἡ*, Plat.
Styptic, *στἀδσῖμος* (*τοῦ αἵματος*), *η, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Hipp.
To sub-divide, *κατακερμᾰτίζω*, usu. in pass. Plat.
To subdue, *αἱρέω*, aor. 2 *εἷλον*, etc., perf. pass. *ᾕρημαι*, but aor. 1. *ᾑρέθην* (of places, towns, countries, etc., rather than of men), Hom. Xen.; *δᾰμάω*, fut. *-ἄσω*, poet. (not Att.) also *-άσσω*, so too aor. 1. rare in perf. act., perf. pass. *δέδμημαι*, etc., aor. 2. pass. *ἐδάμην*, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; *δᾰμάζω*, chiefly in pres. and aor. 1. pass. *ἐδᾰμάσθην*, Hom. Pind. Trag. Xen.; *νῑκάω*, Omn. See *To conquer*.
One must subdue, *νῑκητέον*, Eur.
A subduer, *τριακτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ*, Æsch.; fem. *δμήτειρα*, Hom. See *Conqueror*.
To subject, *'ὑποτίθημι*, aor. 1. act. *-έθηκα*, aor. 1. pass. *-ετέθην*, c. dat. Pind. Plat.; *ὑποβάλλω*, also sync. poet. (not Att.) *ὑβ-*, no aor. 1. act. perf. *-βέβληκα*, etc., c. dat. Eur. Æschin.
Subject to, *'ὑπηκοος, ον*, c. gen. or c. dat. Æsch. Xen. Dem.; *'ὑποχείριος, α, ον*, more usu. *ος, ον*, c. dat. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Lys.; *κἄτοχος, ον*, c. dat. Eur.; *'ὑπήκοος*, c. gen. or c. dat. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; *κατήκοος, ον*, Hdt.
To be subjects of, *δᾰμάομαι*, pass. perf. *δέδμημαι*, etc., c. dat. or c. *ὑπὸ* and dat. Hom.; *κἄτἀκούω*, fut. *-ἀκούσομαι*, aor. 1. *-ήκουσα*, perf. *-ἀκήκοα*, only act. except fut. mid., c. dat. Hdt.; *ὑπόκειμαι*, imper. *-κεῖσο*, imperf. *-εκείμην* (being in reality perf. and pluperf.), fut. *-κείσομαι*, no other tenses, c. dat. Plat.
To become subject to, *ὑποπίπτω*, fut. *-πεσοῦμαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *-έπεσον*, perf. *-πέπτωκα*, c. *ὑπὸ* and acc. Isoc.
To be subject to (law, punishment, etc.), *ἐνέχομαι*, pass., c. fut. mid. in pass. sense, rare beyond pres. imperf. and fut., augmented tenses *ἐνειχ.*, c. dat. or c. *ἐν* and dat. Eur. Plat. Lys. Dem.
A subject (of a poem, etc.), *αἰτία*, Pind.
A subject (of a discussion), *ὑπόθεσις, εως, ἡ*, Xen. Isoc. Dem. Æschin.
A subject (of a prince), *ὑπήκοος*, Thuc. See above *Subject to*.
To subjoin (in speaking), *πἀραφθέγγομαι*, mid., no pass. Plat.; *πἀρἀτίθημι*, aor. 1. act. *-έθηκα*, aor. 2. pass. *-ετέθην*, Dem.
A word or sentence subjoined, *πἀράφθεγμα, ἄτος, τὸ*, Plat.
To subjugate, *κἀταστρέφομαι*, mid., c. pass. esp. in perf. *κατέστραμμαι* and aor. 1. *-εστρέφθην* in pass. sense, but perf. pass. also in act. sense, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; *παρίσταμαι*, mid. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. See *To subdue*.
Subjugation, *κἀταστροφή*, Thuc.
Sublime, *''ἄκρος*, Pind. Plat.; *αἰτιωδς*, Pind.; *μετάρσιος, ον*, Eur.; *μετέωρος, ον*, Ar. Xen. Plat.; *ὑψήκρης, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, neut. *-κρον*, gen. *-κρου* (of law), Soph.; *καλλἰτεχνος, ον*, Ar. See *Lofty*.
Sublimity, *ὕψος, τὸ*, Longin.
To submerge, *κοντίζω*, Æsch. See *To sink*.
To be submerged, *'ὑποκλύζομαι*, pass. Ap. Rh.
Submission, *'ὑπεικτις, εως, ἡ*, Plat.
Submissive, *'ὑφειμένος*, c. dat. of any one to whom, sometimes c.

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infin. of what one is submissive enough to do, Soph. Eur.; χειροηθῆς, c. dat. Xen. Dem.; ὑπομονητικός, Arist.

Submissively, ὑφειμένως, Xen.

To submit, εἴκω, Ep. aor. also εἶξασκον, Att. aor. 2. also εἰκάθον (not used however in indic.), no perf., only act., c. dat. Omn.; ὑπείκω, and in Hom. usu. ὑποείκω (εἴκω in Hom. has ϝ), Ep. fut. also εἴξομαι, otherwise only act. Hom. Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; ὑφίσταμαι, pass., c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act., c. dat., sometimes c. infin. of what is to be done, etc., sometimes c. acc. of what one submits to, i. e. endures, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Dem.; παρίσταμαι, pass., c. aor 2. act. perf. and pluperf. act. and fut. mid. Hdt.; ὑφίεμαι (ῑ Att.), pass., perf. ὑφεῖμαι, sometimes c. infin. Soph. Eur. Xen.; ὑποκύπτω, only act., c. dat. Hdt.; ὑπακούω, fut. -ακούσομαι, aor. 1. -ήκουσα, perf. -ακήκοα, c. gen. or c. dat. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; προσίεμαι, mid., only pres. and imperf., c. acc. (to a defeat, etc.), Xen.; ἐπιδέλλομαι, mid., no aor. 1. (to slavery, etc.), Thuc. See *To yield.*

Subordinate, πάρεργος, ον, Plat.; ὁ ὑποκάτω, Arist.

Subordinate one to another, ὑπάλληλος, ον, Arist.

To suborn, ὑφίημι (ἵη Att., ἴη elsewhere), aor. 1. -ῆκα, poet. (not Att.) -ἧκα, only act. in this sense, Soph. Plat.; κατασκευάζω, Dem.

Suborned, ἐγκάθετος, ον, Plat. Dem.; κατασκευασμένος, Dem.

To subpœna, ἐκκλητεύω, Æschin.

To subscribe, ὑπογράφομαι, mid. (actually used however only in the peculiar sense of subscribing or indorsing an accusation), Dem.

Subscription, ὑπογραφή (esp. to an indictment), Plat.

Subsequent, ὕστερος, often c. gen. of that which precedes, Omn.; ὑστεραῖος, Hdt.; ἐπιγιγνόμενος and ἐπιγενόμενος, Hdt. Thuc.; ὁ ὄπισθε or -θεν, Hdt.

Subsequent to the birth, ὑστερογενής, Arist.

Subsequently, ὕστερον, Omn.; ἔπειτα, Omn.; κατόπισθε or -θεν, Hom. Theoc. Plat. See *Afterwards.*

Subserviency, ὑπουργία, Soph.

Subservient, ὑπηρετικός, c. dat. pers., c. εἰς and acc. of the purpose for which, Plat.

To subside (as waters after a flood, etc.), ὑποναστέω, only act., no perf. Hdt. Thuc.

The subsidence of waters, ἄνάπωτις, sync. ἄμπωτις, εως, ἡ, Pind.

A subsidy, δασμός, Xen.

To subsist, τρέφομαι, pass. perf. τέθραμμαι, aor. 1. ἐθρέφθην, etc., Soph. Eur. Ar.; διατρέφομαι, c. dat. of the means, or c. ἀπὸ and gen. Thuc. Xen. See *To live.*

Subsistence, ζωή, Hom.; βίοτος, Hom. Trag. See *Life.*

Substance, οὐσία (both of the substance of a thing, or a person's substance, i. e. property), Soph. Hdt. Plat. Lys.; σῶμα, ἄτος, τό, Plat.; ὑπόστασις (as opp. to mere appearance), Arist.

Substantial, σωματοειδής, Plat.; σωματώδης, Theoph.

To be substantial, σωματόομαι, pass. Arist.

A making substantial, σωμάτωσις, εως, ἡ, Theoph.

Substantially, τῷ ὄντι, Xen. Plat. See *Really.*

To substantiate, διϊσχυρίζω, only act. Eur. Plat.

A substitute, ὑπάλλαγμα, ἄτος, τό, Arist.

Song a substitute for sleep, ὕπνου ἀντίμολπον ἄκος, Æsch.

To substitute, ὑποβάλλω, Ep. sync. also ὑββα., no aor. 1. act., perf. -βέβληκα, chiefly used in mid. and pass. (esp. of substituting one child for another), Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; ἀντικαθίστημι, pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. act., also fut. and aor. 1. mid. in act. sense, aor. 2. act. and perf. and pluperf. act. in pass. sense, Hdt.; ὑφίσταμαι, mid. Xen.; μετατίθημι, aor. 1. act. -έθηκα, perf. pass. -τέθειμαι, aor. 1. -ετέθην, Dem.; μεταστρέφω, τι ἀντί τινος, Plat.; ἀντεισάγω, aor. 2. -ήγαγον, c. ἀντί and gen. of the thing for which, Dem.; ἀντεισφέρω, fut. -οίσω, aor. 1. -ήνεγκα, aor. 2. -ήνεγκον (esp. of substituting one law or motion for another), Dem.

To substitute (in writing), ἀντεγγράφω (one name or word for another), Dem.; ἀντεπιγράφω, Dem.

To substitute, i. e. choose one person in the place of another who is dead or deposed from his office, etc., ἀνθαιρέομαι, mid., aor. 2. -ειλόμην, perf. pass. -ῄρημαι, aor. 1. -ῑρέθην, Thuc. Xen.

Substitution, ὑποβολή, Plat.

A subterfuge, παρεύρεσις, εως, ἡ, Dem.

To use subterfuges, τεχνάζω, Ar. Hdt. Plat.

Subterranean, κατάχθόνιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ὑποχθόνιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hes. Eur. Plat. Ap. Rh.; χθόνιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hes. Pind. Trag.; ὑπόγειος, ον, Æsch. Hdt. Plat.; κατούδαιος, ον, h. Call.; κατάγειος, ον, Xen. Plat.; κατάγαιος, ον, Hdt.

A subterranean passage, ὑπόγαιον ὄρυγμα, ἄτος, τό, Hdt.

Subtle, ποικίλος, Hes. Soph. Ar. Plat. Dem.; λεπτός, Eur. Ar. Plat. Antipho.; λεπτολόγος, ον, Ar.

Over subtle, περισσός, Arist.

Rather subtle, ὑπολεπτολόγος, Cratin.

Subtlely, ποικίλως, Soph.; σεσοφισμένως, Xen.; λεπτῶς, Plat.

Subtlety, λεπτότης, ητος, ἡ, Ar.; ποικιλία, Isoc. Dem. See *Cunning.*

To be subtle, act or speak with subtlety, etc., σοφίζομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. in act. sense, sometimes in pass., aor. 1. pass. in pass. sense, Soph. Eur. Plat. Dem.; ποικίλλω, Soph. Eur. Plat.; λεπτουργέω, only act. Eur. Plat.; λεπτολογέω, only act. Ar.

To subtract, ἀφαιρέω, aor. 2. -εῖλον, perf. pass. -ῄρημαι, aor. 1. -ῃρέθην, more usu. in mid. than act., c. dat. of that from which, or c. gen. or c. prep. ἐκ or ἀπὸ and gen. Omn.; περιαιρέω, Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Isoc. See *To take away.*

Subtraction, ἀφαίρεσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

Subversion (of a government, etc.), ἀναστροφή, Eur.; κατάλυσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Plat. Andoc.

To subvert, ἀναστρέφω, perf. act. -έστροφα, pass. -έστραμμαι, aor. 1. -εστρέφθην, Isoc. See *To overturn.*

A suburb, προάστιον, Pind. Soph. Eur.; προαστεῖον, Omn. prose.

Suburban, προάστιος, Soph.

To succeed (as a person in an undertaking, etc.), τελέω, -έσω, c. infin. Hom.; τυγχάνω, fut. τεύξομαι, aor. 1. ἐτύχησα (only Ep.), aor. 2. ἔτυχον, perf. not used in this sense, sometimes c. gen. of the object, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; εὐτυχέω, pres. opt. usu. εὐτυχοίην, no mid., but sometimes in pass. of the undertaking, Omn. post Hom.; κατορθόω, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐπιτυγχάνω, Hdt. Xen. Plat. Æschin.; κάτατυγχάνω, Dem.; κάτέχω, fut. καθέξω and κατασχήσω, imperf. κατεῖχον, aor. 2. -εσχον, no aor. 1., perf. κατέσχηκα, sine cas. Lys.; κατευτυχέω, Arist.

To succeed (as the undertaking itself), συνθέω, fut. -θεύσομαι, no aor. or perf., c. dat. of the authors, Hom.; χωρέω, only act. Hdt. Antipho.; ὀρθόομαι, pass. Hdt. Thuc.

To succeed, i. e. to come next, δέχομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. δέδεγμαι, Hom. Hes. Hdt.; ἐπιγίγνομαι, mid., fut. -γενήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -εγενόμην, perf. -γέγονα, also -γεγένημαι, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ὑπογίγνομαι, Hdt.; ἄμείβομαι, mid. Eur.

To succeed (as an heir, etc.), διαδέχομαι, c. acc. of the inheritance, etc., c. acc. or c. dat. of the person to whom, or sine cas. (as—each succeeding night, νὺξ διαδεδεγμένη, Soph.), Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Lys.; ἐκδέχομαι, c. acc. of the inheritance, Hdt.; ἐξαμείβω, and -ομαι mid., no pass. in this sense (as one event succeeds another), in act. c. acc., in mid. c. gen. Eur.; ὑπολαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έλαβον, perf. -είληφα, c. acc. of the inheritance, Hdt.; ὑφίσταμαι, pass., c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act., perf. part. contr. often -στὰς, ῶσα, gen. -ῶτος, etc. for -εστηκὼς, c. acc. pers. Plat.; ἐνίσταμαι (as a king to a throne), sine cas. Hdt.; ἀντικαθίσταμαι, sine cas. Hdt.

Succeeding well in, εὖ φερόμενος, c. gen. Hdt.

Likely to succeed, κατορθωτικός, Arist.

Each succeeding . . . , ὁ ἀεὶ . . ., Omn. Att., e. g.—receive whatever is expedient in each succeeding thing that is said, δέχου τὰ συμφέροντα τῶν ἀεὶ λόγων, Soph.,—as each succeeding man entered, ὁ ἀεὶ ἐντὸς γιγνόμενος, Thuc. etc.

Success, εὐτυχία, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; εὐτύχημα, ἄτος, τό, Eur. Xen. Plat.; εὐπραξις, εως, ἡ, Æsch.; εὐπραξία, Trag. Hdt. Thuc.; εὐπρᾱγία, Pind. Thuc. Plat.; κατόρθωσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.; φίλη πρᾶξις, Pind.

Bad success, ἀτυχία, Xen. Antipho. Dem.; ἀτύχημα, ἄτος, τό, Isoc. Dem.; ἀποτυχία, Dinarch.; ἄπραξία, Æschin. See *Failure.*

Thank-offerings for success, τελεστήρια, τά, Xen.

Arising from success in contests, εὐάγων, ωνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.

Successful, ἐπιτυχής, Æsch. Isoc.; εὔαθλος, ον (esp. in contests), Pind.; εὔαγρος, ον (lit. in hunting), Soph.; εὔροος, ον, contr. -ους, ουν (esp. of actions), Plat.

Never having been unsuccessful, ἄπταθής (of Nicias), Thuc.

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Successfully, *ἐπῐτῠχῶς*, Plat. Isoc.

Succession, *διᾰδοχή*, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; *ἐκδοχή*, Æsch. Eur. Æschin.; *ἀνᾰδοχή*, Soph.; *ἀμοιβή* (of things coming one after another), Plat.

A succession to a kingdom, *ἔκδεξις τῆς βασιλῆης* (Ion. for *-λειας*), Hdt.

Ripening in succession, *διατρῠγιος, ον*, Hom.

Successively, *ἐξῆς*, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; *ἑξείης*, Hom.; *ἐφεξῆς*, Hdt. See *In order, In turn.*

I kneel in succession after you, *διᾰδοχόν σοι γόνυ τίθημι γαῖα*, Eur.

A successor, *διᾰδοχος*, c. dat. pers. gen. rei., sometimes c. gen. pers. Trag. Hdt. Isoc.; *ὁ ἐπιών, όντος*, Soph.; *ἔφεδρος*, Hdt.

Succinct, *σύντομος, ον*, Æsch. Soph. Ar. Thuc. Xen. See *Short.*

Succinctly, *συντόμως*, compar. *-ώτερον*, superl. *-ώτᾰτα*, and *-οτάτως*, Æsch. Soph. Plat. Isoc. See *Briefly, Concisely.*

Succory, *κῐχόρια, τά*, Ar.

Succour, *ἀρήγω*, sometimes c. gen. of that against which, Hom. Trag. Plat.; *βοήθεια*, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem. See *Assistance, Help.*

To succour, *ἀρήγω*, only act., no perf., c. dat. Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Xen. See *To help*, etc.

Succulent, *διᾰχῡλος, ον*, Arist.

To succumb, *εἶκω*, Ep. aor. also *εἶξασκον*, Att. aor. 2. also *ἐῐκᾰθον* (not used however in indic.), no perf. in this sense, only act., c. dat. or sine cas. Omn. See *To yield.*

Such, *τοῖος*, properly to be answered by *οἷος*, Ep. sometimes by *ὁποῖος* or *ὁπποῖος*, also by *ὅς*, more rarely by *ὅπως*, also very commonly without any corresponding relative, but itself referring to something which has gone before, sometimes c. infin. when ability to do any thing is implied (e. g.—we are not such as can ward it off, i. e. we are not able to, *ἡμεῖς δ' οὔ νύ τι τοῖοι ἀμυνέμεν*, Hom.), often with another adj. Omn.; *τοιοσδε, τοιαδε, τοιονδε* (*οἵ*, esp. in Trag.), in prose generally used when what was done or said is to be detailed at length (e. g.—he spoke thus, *ἔλεξε τοιαδε*, and then the speech is reported, Thuc. etc.), Omn.; *τοιοῦτος, τοιαύτη, τοιοῦτο*, also *τοιοῦτον* (*οἵ*, esp. in Trag.), with stronger demonstrative signification than the two preceding words, usu. with a collateral notion of *so great*, but sometimes *so small*, in prose used esp. with reference to what has gone before (e. g. *after* reporting their speech, Thucydides says—thus spoke the Corcyreans, *τοιαῦτα μέν οἱ Κερκυραῖοι εἶπον*, etc.), Omn.; *τοιουτοσί*, a more pointed form, Plat.; *τοιουτότροπος, ον*, Thuc. Xen.

Such (in point of age), *τηλῐκος*, Hom. Theogn.; *τηλῐκοσδε, -κηδε, -κονδε* (also of such a size or power), Soph. Plat.; *τηλικοῦτος, -καύτη, -κοῦτο* (*τηλικοῦτος*, also as fem. Soph.), often also merely *-τοῖος*, and used of things, Æsch. Soph. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; *τηλικουτοσί*, Ar.

Such, i. e. so great, *τόσος*, Ep. *τόσσος* (and in Trag. chor.), Omn. poet. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; *τοσόσδε, τοσηδε, -ονδε*, Ep. also *τόσσοσδε*, etc. (the most usual form in Att. prose), Omn.; *τοσοῦτος, τοσαύτη, τοσοῦτο*, also *τοσοῦτον* (the most usu. form in Att.), Ep. also *τόσσ-*, Omn.; *τοσουτοσί*, Plat.

Such, i. e. so little, *τύννος*, Theoc.; *τυννοῦτος, ον*, also *τυννουτοσί*, etc. Ar.

Such an one, i. e. some one or other, *ὅς καὶ ὅς*, Hdt.

Such, adv. *τοῖον*, Hom.; *τοίως*, Ap. Rh.; *τοιούτως*, Antiph. See *So.*

Fond of such things, *φῐλοτοίουτος*, only masc. Arist.

To suck, *ἅδομαι*, mid., no pass., Hom. h. Call.; *ἐξᾰμέλγω*, c. acc. of the milk, Æsch.; *ἔλκω*, imperf. *εἶλκον*, and all augmented tenses, *εἱ.*, fut. *ἑλκῡσω*, aor. 1. *εἵλκῡσα*, etc., no perf. act., perf. pass. *εἵλκυσμαι*, etc., c. acc. of the breast, etc., Eur.; *δηλάζω*, c. acc. of the breast, etc. Theoc.; *ἵμᾰομαι*, mid., c. acc. of the milk, Arist.

To suck up or *suck down* (as a whirlpool does), *ἀναβρόχω*, only in aor. opt. *ἀναβρόξειεν* and aor. 2. pass. part. neut. *ἀναβροχέν*, Hom.; *ἀναβροιβδέω*, Hom. Soph.

That has not sucked, *ἄθηλος, ον*, Ar.

Sucking, *γᾰλᾰθηνός, ὀν* (i. e. living on nourishment so procured), Hom. Hes. Theoc.; so *ἐπιμασταῖος, ον*, Trag.; *ἐπῐμάστιος, ον*, Ap. Rh.; *ἐπῐτίτθιος, ον*, Theoc.

A sucker (of a plant), *μόσχος*, Hom.; *μοσχίδιον*, Ar.; *μόσχευμα, ᾰτος, τό*, Theoph.; *πᾰράφυὰς, ᾰδος, ἡ*, Arist.; *πᾰράφῠσις, εως, ἡ*, Arist.

Having many suckers, *πολυμάσχᾰλος, ον*, Theoph.

To plant suckers, *μοσχεύω*, Dem. Theoph.

A (blood) *sucker,* (*αἵματος*) *σίφων, ωνος, ὁ*, Mel.

To suckle, *θάομαι*, mid. h.; *θηλάζω*, Plat. Lys.

To be suckled, *εὐθηλέομαι*, pass. Æsch.

One who suckles, *θηλάστρια, ἡ*, Soph.

Sudden, *αἰφνῐδιος, ον*, Æsch. Thuc.; *ἔμπαιος, ον*, Æsch.; *ἐξᾰπῐναῖος, ον*, Xen.; *ἐξαφνῐδιος, ον*, Plat.; *ὑπόγυος* and *ὑπόγυιος, ον*, Xen. Isoc.; *ὀξόρροπος, ον* (of anger), Plat.

Suddenly, *ἐξᾰπῐνης*. Hom. Pind. Hdt. Thuc.; *ἐξαίφνης*, Hom. Pind. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; *αἴφνης*, Eur.; *ἄφνω*, Æsch. Eur. Thuc.; *αἰφνῐδίως*, Thuc.; *ἐξᾰπῐναίως*, Thuc. Xen.; *ἐξ ὀλῐγου*, Thuc.; *δι' ὀλῐγου*, Thuc.; *ἐξ ὑπογυίου*, Xen. Isoc.; *ἐξ ἐπῐδρομῆς*, Plat. Dem.

Suddenness, *ἐπῐδρομή*, Plat. Dem.

Sudorific, *ἱδρωτῐκός*, Hipp. See *Sweat.*

Suds, *χᾰλαίρῠτος*, Cratin.

To sue, *εὔχομαι*, mid., c. acc. or c. dat. Omn.

To sue a person, i. e. bring an action against him, *προσκᾰλέομαί* (mid., fut. *-καλέσομαι*, Att. also *-καλοῦμαι*, perf. pass. *κέκλημαι*, etc.) *τινα εἰς διᾰδῐκᾰσίαν*, Dem. See *Action.*

Suet, *στέαρ, ᾰτος, τό*, Hom.; *στεᾰτώδης*, Arist.

Producing much suet, *στεᾰτώδης*, Arist.

To suffer, *δῐζύω*, Att. *οἰζύω* (*ῡ*, but *ῠ* in Ap. Rh.), c. acc., or more usu. sine cas., only act., no perf. Hom. Ap. Rh.; *μοχθίζω*, c. dat. of the cause, only act. Hom.; *μοχθέω*, c. dat. causæ, sometimes c. acc. cogn., only act. Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; so *μογέω*, only act. Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur.; *πάσχω*, fut. *πείσομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *ἔπᾰθον*, perf. *πέπονθα*, [Hom. has also Ep. perf. part. *πεπᾰθὼς*, and 2d pl. indic. sync. *πέποσθε*, in a bad, or often (though not in Hom. or Hes.) in a good sense, often c. adv., e. g. *εὖ, κᾰκῶς*, etc.], Omn.; *πονέω*, sine cas. or c. acc. cogn. Omn. post Hom. and Hes.; *ὀδύρομαι*, pass., sine cas. Soph. Eur.; *ὀδῡνάομαι*, pass., sine cas. Soph. Ar. Plat.; *πᾰλαιτωρέω*, act., and also pass. in the same sense, no mid., sine cas. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Dem.; *ὑπέχω*, imperf. *ὑπεῖχον*, fut. *ὑφέξω*, aor. 2. *ὑπέσχον* (infin. *ὑποσχεῖν*, etc.), also poet. *ὑπέσχεθον* (in Att. only in the oblique moods), c. acc. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Dem.; *κᾰκοπᾰθέω*, sine cas., only act. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Antipho.; *ὀτλέω*, only act. Call. Ap. Rh.; *ὀτλεύω*, only act. Ap. Rh. See *To grieve, To endure.*

To suffer pain, *ἀλγέω*, only act., c. dat. of the pain, when it is pain of body more usu. sine cas., sometimes c. acc. of the part affected, when the pain is of the mind c. dat. of the cause, or c. *ἐπί* and dat., or c. *περί* and gen., or *περί* and acc., or c. *διά* and acc., or c. gen. (rare), or c. acc. (rare), Omn.; *καταλγέω*, Soph.

To suffer one's fate, *πότμον, μοῖραν, κακά*, etc. *ἀνᾰπίμπλημι* (fut. *ἀνᾰπλήσω*, etc.), Hom. Pind., and *ἀνᾰπίμπλημι* sine cas. Hdt.; *ἀπολαύω*, c. acc. Isoc.

To suffer punishment, *τίνω* (*ῑ* Ep., *ῐ* Att. and Pind.), fut. *τίσω*, usu. c. acc. of the punishment, sometimes c. dat., c. gen. of the offence, etc., sometimes the acc. of the punishment omitted, and the cause put in acc., only act in this sense, Hom. Pind. Soph. Xen.; *ἐκτίνω*, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Lys.; *ἀποτίνω*, Soph. Eur. Hdt.; *λαμβάνω*, fut. *λήψομαι*, aor. 2. *ἔλᾰβον*, no aor. 1., perf. *εἴληφα*, Hdt. See *Punishment.*

To suffer for, *ἀποδῐδωμι*, aor. 1. act. *-έδωκα*, c. acc. of the crime, Hom.

Doing a great deed which you shall suffer for with your head, *ἕρδουσα μέγα ἔργον ὃ σῇ κεφαλῇ ἀνᾰμέξεις* (from *μάσσω*), Hom.

I shall suffer, you shall suffer, etc. *for doing so and so,* *κλάω*, fut. *κλαύσομαι*, either in fut. with the participle of the other verb, or itself in part. with fut. of the other verb, or sometimes the other verb is omitted altogether, Eur. Ar. Dem.; *κλαυστάω*, only pres. Ar.

To suffer, i. e. to permit, *ἐάω*, Ep. also *εἰάω*, augmented tenses *εἱ*, fut. *-ἀσω*, fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sense, 3d sing. pres. act. *ἐᾷ* and 2d sing. imper. *ἔα* often used as monosyll. Omn. See *To permit.*

To suffer together with, *σῠναλγέω*, Soph. Eur. Plat.; *σῠνωδῑνω*, only pres. act., c. dat. of the suffering, Eur.; *συντᾰλαιτωρέω*, sometimes c. acc. rei, c. *μετά* and gen. of one's companion, Soph. Ar.; *συνδιατᾰλαιτωρέω*, Plat.

To suffer in return for, *ἀντῐπάσχω*, both in good and bad sense.

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c. acc. of what is suffered, or c. adv., (i. e. εὖ, κακῶς, etc.), c. ἀντὶ and gen. of the thing previously suffered, more rarely c. gen. Soph. Omn. Att. prose.
To suffer previously, προπάσχω, Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Antipho.
To suffer a little, ὑποπονέω, Hipp.
But I suffer the extreme of misery, γοεδνὰ δ' ἀνθεμίζομαι, Æsch.
One must suffer, i. e. permit, ἐᾶτέον, Plat.
What must be suffered, ἐᾶτέος, Eur.
One who has suffered, παθητὸς, Menand.
Suffering, ἀλγεινὸς, Soph. See *Miserable*.
Suffering punishment with, συνταλὴς, Æsch.
Without suffering, ἄπαθής, c. gen. of the good or evil, Pind. Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.
Suffering, subst. οἶζυς, Att. ὀιζὺς, ύος, ἡ, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; πάθος, τὸ (not necessarily in a bad sense, though usually so), Omn. Att. Hdt.; so πάθη, Pind. Soph. Hdt. Plat.; so πάθημα, ατος, τὸ, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Antipho.; τἀλαιπωρία, Thuc.; κἀκοπάθεια, Thuc. Isoc. Antipho. See *Grief, Pain*, etc.
A suffering, or *enduring*, πάθησις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
Caused by or *for suffering*, ἀντίπαθής, Æsch.
To suffice, ἀρκέω, fut. -έσω, c. dat. of the purpose for which, or of the person to whom, only act. Omn. Att.; διαρκέω, Pind. Æsch. Xen. Isoc.; ἐξαρκέω, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἐπαρκέω, Solon; κἀπαρκέω, Soph. Eur. Hdt.; ἄπαρκέω, Trag.; αὐταρκέω, Thuc.; ἀντέχω, imperf. ἀντεῖχον, fut. ἀνθέξω, aor. 2. ἄντεσχον, Hdt.; ἀποχράω, -ήσω, only act. Ar. Pherecr. Hdt.; κἀπαχράω, Hdt.
It suffices, ἀρκεῖ, Soph.; ἀπαρκεῖ, Trag. (see above); ἀπόχρη (much more usually than the personal form above), infin. ἀποχρῆναι, more usu. ἀποχρῆν, imperf. ἀπέχρη, fut. ἀποχρήσει, aor. 1. ἀπέχρησε, c. dat. pers. Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; κατἄχρη, Hdt.; ἀντἴχρη, Hdt.; ἔκχρη, Hdt.; ἀρκούντως ἔχει, Æsch. Eur. Thuc.
Sufficiency, ἱκάνότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.; αὐτάρκεια, Plat.
Sufficient, μενοεικὴς, Hom.; ἱκάνὸς, c. dat. of the purpose for which, or c. πρὸς and acc. etc., sometimes c. infin., c. dat. pers. Omn. Att.; ἐξαρκὴς, Æsch. Soph.; αὐταρκὴς, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Isoc. Dem.; διαρκὴς, Thuc. Dem.; φερέγγυος, ον, Æsch.; ἐξιόχρεως, ων, Thuc.; ἄξιος, c. gen. Dem.; ἄρκιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Ap. Rh. Theoc.
Sufficient for all, παναρκὴς, Æsch.; πάναρκὴς, Call.
Sufficiently, ἐπἴτηδὲς, Hom.; ἅλις, Omn.; ἀρκούντως, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Isæ.; ἐναρκούντως, Soph.; ἐξαρκούντως, Ar. Plat.; ἀποχρώντως, Thuc. Plat. Isoc.; ἱκάνῶς, Thuc. Plat.; διαρκῶς, Xen.; αὐταρκὲς, Dem.
To suffocate, πνίγω, Xen. Plat. Antipho.
Suffocating, adj. πνῖγηρὸς, Thuc.; πνιγώδης, Hipp.
Suffocated, πνιγώδης, Hipp.
Suffocation, πνῖγος, τὸ, Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; πνιγμὸς, Xen. Hipp.; πνῖξις, εως, ἡ, Theoph.; πνὶξ, πνῖγὸς, ἡ, Hipp.; πνῖγμα, ατος, τὸ, Arist.
Suffrage, ψῆφος, ἡ, Pind. Omn. Att. Hdt.
To suggest, τίθημι, aor. 1. ἔθηκα, aor. 1. pass. ἐτέθην (ἐν φρεσὶ, etc.), Hom.; ὑποτίθημι, c. dat., also as frequently in mid. Hom. Hes. Eur. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; ὑποβάλλω, Ep. sync. also ὑββάλλω, no aor. 1., perf. -βέβληκα, Hom. Plat. Isoc.; ἐμβάλλω, Eur. Xen. Plat.; ὑπέχω, imperf. ὑπεῖχον, fut. ὑφέξω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ὑπεσχον, Att. imper. ὑπόσχες, Pind.; ὑποτείνω, Eur.; ὑπεῖπον, aor. 2., no other tense, augment in all the moods, Soph. Thuc.; ὑπάγομαι, mid., aor. 2. -ηγάγόμην, Eur. Xen. See *To advise*.
To be suggested, ὑπόκειμαι, imperf. -εκείμην, imper. -κεῖσο (being really perf. and pluperf.), fut. -κείσομαι, no other tenses, Hdt.
Suggested, ὑποβλητος, Soph.
Suggestion, ὑποθημοσύνη, Hom. Xen. Ap. Rh.; ὑποθήκη, Hdt. Antipho.; ὑποβολὴ, Xen.
Suggestively, ὑποβλήδην, Hom.
Suicidal, αὐτοσφάγης, Soph.; αὐτόχειρ, χειρος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; αὐτοφόνος, ον, Æsch.; αὐτοκτόνος, ον, Æsch. Eur.
Suicide, ἀπολακτισμὸς βίου, Æsch.
A suicide, i. e. one who kills himself, αὐτοφόντης, ου, ὁ, Eur.
Suicidally, αὐτοφόνως, Æsch.
To commit suicide, αὐτοκτονέω, only act. Soph.; ἐμαυτὸν βιάζομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sense, Plat.

A suit (at law), ἀγὼν, ῶνος, ὁ, Dem. Æschin. See *Action*.
A suit (for a bride), μνηστὺς, ύος, ἡ, Hom.; μνήστευμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur. See *To woo*.
To suit, intrans. ἁρμόζω, -όσω, (in Att. prose usu. ἁρμόττω), c. dat. or c. πρὸς or εἰς and acc., also in pass. Hom. Pind. Soph. Xen. Plat.; προσαρμόζω, c. dat. or c. πρὸς and acc. Xen. Plat.; ἐναρμόζω, c. dat. Ar. Plat.; σὔναρμόζω, Xen.; ἐφαρμόζω, Hom. Arist.; ἀναρτίζω, c. πρὸς and acc. Arist.
To suit, act., i. e. to make to suit, ἁρμόζω (in Att. prose usu. written ἁρμόττω), c. dat. or c. prep. ἐπὶ, πρὸς, εἰς, etc. and acc. Hom. Pind. Trag. Plat.; προσαρμόζω, Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἐφαρμόζω, Hes. Soph. Xen. See *To fit*.
Suitable, ἐπιειὴς, esp. in neut. Hom.; ἐναίσιμος, ον, Hom.; ἄρτιος, Hom. Pind. Eur. Dem.; ἄρμενος, Hes.; ἁρμόδιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Theogn. Pind.; πρόσφορος, ον, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; εὐπρεπὴς, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Isoc.; συμπρεπὴς, Æsch.; ἐπίσκοπος, ον, c. gen. Soph.; ἐπἴτηδειος, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἀκόλουθος, ον, c. gen. or c. dat. Ar. Plat. Dem.; ἐμμελὴς, sine cas. Ar. Plat.; οἰκεῖος, sine cas. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; σὐνηθὴς, sine cas. Thuc. Andoc.; προσφυὴς, Plat.; ἔμμετρος, ον, sine cas. Plat.; ἐπἴτῦχὴς, c. gen. Isoc.; μουσἴκὸς, sine cas. Plat.; ἐπήβολος, ον, c. gen. or c. dat. Theoc. Ap. Rh.; κἀπἄχείριος, ον, sine cas. Ap. Rh.
Suitable, i. e. proportionate, μέτριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, c. dat. or sine cas. Eur. Plat. See *Fit*, *Becoming*.
Suitableness, ἐπιτηδειότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. See *Fitness*.
Suitably, ἐναισἴμως, Æsch. Eur.; εὐπρεπῶς, Ion. -πέως, compar. -έστερον, superl. -έστατα, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ἐμμελῶς Ion. -λέως, Simon. Plat.; ἐπἴτηδείως, Hdt. Thuc.; προσφυέως Hdt.; ἐμμέτρως, Plat.; μέτρια, Eur. Xen.; μετρίως, Hdt. Plat. προσηκόντως, Thuc. Plat. Isoc.; μουσἴκῶς, Plat.; σὔναρμοττόντως, Plat.; κἀπαλλήλως, Arist.
Suited to, πρὸς, c. gen. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.
A suitor, μνηστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Omn.
Sullen, σκὔθρωπὸς, ἡ, ὀν, and ὸς, ὸν, Æsch. Eur. Xen. Dem.; σκυθρὸς, Menand.
Sullenly, σκὔθρωπῶς, Xen.; ἀχἀρίστως, Xen. Isoc.
To look sullen, σκὔθράζω, only act. Eur.; σκὔθρωπάζω, only act. Ar. Plat. Dem. Æschin.
Sullenness, φρενῶν τὸ συνεστὼς (gen. ῶτος), Eur.
To sully, μορύσσω, -ξω, Hom.; καταχρώζω and -χρώννῦμι, Eur. See *To stain*.
Sulphur, θεῖον, θήϊον, and θέειον, Hom.
To fumigate with sulphur, θειόω, Ep. θεειόω, Hom.
Sulphureous, θειώδης, Anth.
Sultry, θερμὸς, Omn. See *Hot*.
A sum, ἀρἴθμὸς, Xen.
The sum, i. e. the total amount, τὸ κεφἀλαιον (of anything that has been said, rather than in an arithmetical sense), Pind. Thuc. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; so κορὕφὴ, Pind. Plat.; so περἰβολὴ, Isoc.
The sum (in arithmetic), δὕνἄμις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; πλήρωμα, ατος, τὸ, Hdt.; κεφἀλαίωμα, ατος, τὸ, Hdt.
To sum up, ἀποκορὕφόω, Hdt.; κεφἀλαιόω, and mid., no pass. Thuc. Plat.; συγκεφαλαιόω, oftener -ομαι mid. Xen. Plat. Æschin.; ἀνἀλογίζομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. in act. sense, but perf. pass. also with pres. pass. and aor. 1. pass. in pass. sense, Plat.; ἀνἀπεμπάζομαι, mid., no pass. Plat.
To sum up (as an orator recapitulating his arguments), ἐν κεφαλαίοις, ἐν κεφαλαίοις, ἐπὶ κεφαλαίων εἶπον, ὑπομνάομαι, ἐπανέρχομαι (fut. -ελεύσομαι, aor. 2. -ῆλθον, perf. -ελήλὕθα), Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.
A summing up, συγκεφἀλαίωσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
The sumach-tree, ῥοῦς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. ῥοῦ and ῥόος, Antiph.
Summer, θέρος, τὸ, Omn.; θερεία, Pind. Hdt.; μἄκρημερία, Hdt.; ὥρα ἔτους, Thuc.; ὡραία, Dem. Ap. Rh.
Of or *belonging to summer*, θερἰνὸς, Pind. Xen. Plat.; θέρειος, Emped.
To pass the summer, θερίζω (in another sense Æsch. has aor. 1. sync. ἔθρῖσα), only act. Xen.
A light dress fit for summer, λῆδος, τὸ, Alcman; ληδάριον, Ar.
Fit for summer, σειρἴνος (of clothes), Lys.
Summit, ἄκρις, ῖδος, ἡ, Hom.; ἄκρα, Hom. Trag. Thuc.; κἄρηνον (only of a mountain), Hom.; κορὕφὴ (lit. and metaph.), Omn.; ἀκρωνὕχία (only of a mountain), Xen.; so ἀκρωρεία

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Xen.; metaph. (i. e. the highest excellence) *ἄωτος*, Hom. Pind.; *ἐσχατία*, Pind. See *Top.*

Kings are at the summit of good fortune, *τὸ ἔσχατον κορυφοῦται βασιλεῦσι*, Pind.

Having two summits, *δίλοφος, ον*, Soph.; *δικόρυφος, ον*, Eur.

To summon, *κἰκλήσκω*, only pres. and imperf. act. and pass. Hom. Trag.; *κἄλέω*, fut. *κἄλέσω*, Ep. *-έσσω*, Att. often *καλῶ*, and Att. mid. *καλοῦμαι*, perf. *κέκληκα*, pass. *κέκλημαι*, opt. *κεκλήμην*, *κεκλῆο*, etc. Omn.; *πἄρακἄλέω*, Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; *ἀνακαλέω*, Hdt. Dem.; *μετἄπέμπω*, in prose more usu. *-ομαι*, mid., no perf., no pass. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; (esp. in law proceedings), *προσκἄλέομαι*, mid. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Lys. Dem.; *κλητεύω* (esp. as a witness), no mid. or pass. Dem. See *To call.*

To summon by the voice of a herald, *κηρύσσω, -ξω*, Hom. Soph. Ar. Thuc. Xen.

One must summon, *κλητέον*, Plat.

Summoned, *κλητὸς*, Hom.; *σύγκλητος, ου*, Soph. Eur. Arist.; *ἐπῐ́κλητος, ον*, Hdt. Thuc.; *μετἄπεμπτος, ον*, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

Summoned by a messenger, *ὑπάγγελος, ον*, Æsch.

A summoner, *κλητὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ*, Ar. Plat.

A summons, *κλῆσις, εως, ἡ*, Ar. Dem. Æschin.; *πἄρᾰ́κλησις*, Thuc. Dem.; *μετἄπεμψις, εως, ἡ*, Plat.

A false endorsement of a summons, *ψευδοκλητεία*, Andoc. Dem.

A witness to prove a summons, *κλητὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ*, Ar.

Sumptuous, *πολῠδᾰ́πανος, ον*, Hdt. Xen.; *δᾰπᾰνηρὸς*, Xen.

Sumptuously, *δᾰπᾰνηρῶς*, Xen.

More sumptuously, *περισσότερον*, Hdt.

Sumptuousness, *δᾰ́πάνη*, Æschin.

Sun, *ἠλέκτωρ, ορος, ὁ*, Hom.; *ὑπερίων, ονος, ὁ*, Hom. h.; *ὑπεριονίδης, ου, ὁ*, Hom. Hes. h.; *ἠέλιος*, Hom. Hdt.; *ἥλιος*, Omn.; *σείριος*, Archil.; *λαμπὰς, ἄδος, ἡ*, Soph.; *λαμπρὸς, μῦδρὸς*, Eur.; *Ἀπολλὼν, ῶνος, ὁ*, Æsch.; *φοῖβος*, Eur.; *ἡμέρας βλέφᾰρον*, Soph.; *αἰθέρος ἀκάμᾰτον ὄμμα*, Ar.

Sun-light, *αἴγλη*, Hom. Pind.

Sun-beams, *αὐγαί, αἱ*, Hom. Pind. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat.; *ἡλίου βολαί, αἱ*, Eur. See *Beam, Ray.*

A stroke of the sun, *ἀστροβολία*, Theoph.

The warmth of the sun, *ἔλη*, Ar.; *ἔλησις, εως, ἡ*, Plat.

Shining like the sun, standing in the sun (as statues, etc.), *ἀντήλιος, ον*, Æsch. Eur.

To be in the sun, to live in the sun, *ἡλιόομαι*, pass. Xen. Plat. Arist.

To sun oneself, *ἡλιάζομαι*, pass. Arist.

To be like the sun, *ἡλιάω*, only act. Anac.

Sun-burnt, *ἡλιόκτῠπος, ον*, Æsch.; *ἡλιόκαυστος, ον*, Theoc.

Of or *belonging to the sun*, *ἡλιῶτις, ίδος, ἡ* (of a beam), Soph.

Fond of the sun, *ἡλιομᾰ́νης*, Ar.

Sunny, *πρόσειλος*, Æsch.; *ἡλιοστῐβὴς*, Æsch.; *ἡλιόβλητος, ον*, Eur.; *εὐήλιος, ον*, Eur. Ar. Xen. Antipho.; *εὔειλος, ον*, Eur. Arist.; *προσήλιος, ον*, Xen.

With sunny weather, *εὐηλίως*, Æsch.

A sunny place, *δειλόπεδον*, Hom.; *ἡλιούμενον*, Xen. Arist.

Sunless, *ἀνήλιος, ον*, Trag.; *δῠσήλιος, ον*, Æsch. Eur.

Sun-rise, *ἀνατολαὶ ἡλίου, ἀν. οὐρανοῦ*, Soph. Eur.

A sun-dial, *στοιχεῖον* (prop. the gnomon of the dial, or even the shadow cast by it), Ar.

To consult the sun-dial, *σκιὰς γνωμᾰτεύω*, Plat.

Sundry, *παντοδᾰπὸς*, h. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Isoc.

Sunken (of the stomach of a hungry man), *σῖμὸς*, Xen.

Sunset, *δυσμὴ*, usu. in pl. Simon. Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat. See *Setting.*

To sup, *δορπέω*, only act. Hom. See *To dine.*

Superabundance, *πολῠπληθία*, Soph. Dem.; *ὑπεροχὴ*, Plat. See *Abundance.*

Superabundant, *ζᾶπληθὴς*, Æsch.; *ὑπερπληθὴς*, Dem. See *Abundant.*

Superannuated, *ἔξωρος*, ὁ *καὶ ἡ*, Æschin.

Superb, *μεγᾰλοσχήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Æsch.; *μεγαλοπρεπὴς*, Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc. See *Splendid.*

Superbly, *μεγαλοπρεπέως*, Att. *-πῶς*, compar. *-έστερον*, superl. *-έστατα*, Hdt. Xen. Plat.

A supercargo, *ὁ ἐπὶ νεὼς ἐπίσκοπος.*

Supercilious, *ὑπέρφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Trag.; *ὑπέραυχος, ον*, Æsch. Xen.; *ὑπεροπτῐκὸς*, Dem.; *καταφρονητῐκὸς*, Arist.

Superciliously, *ὑπέροπτα*, Soph.; *ὑπεροπτῐκῶς*, Xen.; *κἄταφρονητῐκῶς*, Xen. Plat.

Superciliousness, *ὕπεροψία*, Thuc. Isoc. Dem.

Superfetation, *ἐπῐκύησις, εως, ἡ*, Hipp.

To be capable of superfetation, *ἐπικυέω*, only act. Hipp.; *ἐπικυΐσκομαι*, only pres. and imperf. mid. Hdt.

Superficial, *ἐπῐ́πολαιος, ον*, Isoc.; *τῠπώδης*, Arist.

Superfluity, *περιουσία*, Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; *περισσότης, ητος, ἡ*, Isoc.

Superfluous, *περισσὸς*, Æsch. Soph. Xen.; *ὁ περισσεύων, ουσα, ον, οντος*, etc. Soph.; *περίεργος, ον*, Plat. Isoc. Andoc. Dem.; *πἄρεργος, ον*, Plat.; *πἄράζυξ, ύγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Arist.

Fond of superfluous words, *λόγων πἄρεργάτης* (*ου, ὁ*), Eur.

Superhuman, *ὑπερφυὴς*, Ar.

To superinduce, *προσεπισπάω, -ᾶσω*, Hipp.

To superintend, *ἐποπτεύω*, only act., no perf. Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Plat.; *ἐφοράω*, fut. *ἐπόψομαι*, Ep. also *ἐπιόψομαι*, aor. 1. mid. *ἐπόψάμην* (only Pind.), imperf. *-εώρων*, perf. *-εώρᾶκα*, pass. only in pres. and imperf., mid. only in fut. and aor. 1. as above, Hom. Solon, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; *ἐπισκοπέω*, fut. *-σκέψομαι*, perf. pass. (in act. sense) *-έσκεμμαι*, Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; *ἐφίσταμαι*, pass., c. fut. mid., aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act., perf. part. *ἐφεστηκὼς*, sync. often *ἐφεστὼς, ὦσα*, gen. *-ὥτος*, etc., c. dat. or c. *ἐπὶ* and gen. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; *ἐπιστᾰτέω*, only act., c. dat. or c. gen. Soph. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; *ἐπῐμελέομαι*, mid., c. perf. aor. 1. and fut. 1. pass., all in act. sense, c. gen. Xen.

To join in superintending, *σὺνεφίσταμαι*, Thuc.; *σὺνεπιστατέω*, only act. Plat.

Superintendance, *ἐπῐμέλεια*, Xen.

Superintendant, *ἐπίσκοπος*, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Ar. Plat.; *ἐπῐμελητὴς, οῦ, ὁ*, Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.; *ἐπόπτης, ου, ὁ*, Dem.

Superiority, *ὑπερβολὴ*, Eur. Isoc.; *πλεονεξία*, Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; *περιουσία* (in numbers or military force), Thuc.

Superior, superior to, *ὑπέρτερος*, c. gen., also *ὑπέρτᾰτος* (*ὑπερώτατος* Pind.), Hom. Hes. Pind. Trag.; *προφερὴς*, c. gen., also compar. and superl. Hom. Hes.; *ὑπέροχος, ον*, Ep. also *ὑπείροχος*, c. gen. or sine cas. Hom. h. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; *πέρροχος, ον*, for *περίοχος*, Sapph.; *κρείσσων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, c. gen. Omn. Att.; *κἄθῠπέρτερος*, c. gen. Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *πρότερος*, c. gen., c. dat. rei, or *πρὸς* and acc. Plat. Isæ. See *Better.*

Superior to, *ὕπερθε* or *-θεν*, c. gen. Eur.; *κἄθῠ́περθε*, Pind. Soph. Hdt.

To be superior, or *superior to*, *περίειμι* (*-εἶναι*), sine cas. or c. gen. Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *περῐγίγνομαι*, fut. *-γενήσομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *-εγενόμην*, perf. *-γέγονα*, part. *-γεγονὼς, υῖα*, and sync. *-γεγὼς, ὦσα*, also *-γεγένημαι*, etc., c. gen. Hom. Thuc. Isoc. Dem.; *προέχω*, often contr. *προύχω*, imperf. *προεῖχον*, fut. *προέξω* never contracted, aor. 2. *πρόεσχον*, infin. *προσχεῖν*, etc., c. gen. or sine cas., only act. h. Soph. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; *ὑπερέχω*, poet. also *ὑπειρέχω* (not Att.), aor. 2. poet. also *ὑπερέσχεθον*, sine cas. or c. gen., only act. Hom. Theogn. Xen.; *ὑπερβάλλω*, no aor. 1., perf. *-βέβληκα*, Thuc.; *ἐκνῑκάω*, Eur.; *πλεονεκτέω*, only act., sine cas. or c. gen. Xen. Plat.; *προήκω*, sine cas., no aor. nor perf., only act. Thuc. Xen. See *To excel, To surpass.*

To be superior, i. e. more powerful, *ἐπῐπολάζω*, only act. Isoc. Dem.

Supernatural, *ὑπερφυὴς*, Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Lys.

Supernumerary, *περισσὸς*, Xen.

To superscribe, *ἐπῐγράφω*, c. dat. or c. *ἐπὶ* and acc. Thuc. Dem.

Superscription, *ἐπῐγρᾰφὴ*, Isæ.; *ἐπῐ́γραμμα, ᾰτος, τὸ*, Dem.

To supersede, *παύω* (when of superseding an officer, etc., c. acc. pers., gen. of the office), Hdt. Xen.

Superstition, *δεισῐδαιμονία*, Polyb.

Superstitious, *δεισῐδαίμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Theoph.; *ἄλλοι, οἱ*, only pl. Theopomp. (Com.) Menand.

To supervene, *προσεπιγίγνομαι*, fut. *-γενήσομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *-εγενόμην*, perf. *-γεγένημαι* and *-γέγονα*, part. *-γεγονὼς, υῖα*, etc., and often sync. *-γεγὼς, ὦσα*, Hipp.

To supervise, *ἐποπτεύω*, only act. Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Plat. See *To superintend.*

Supine, *ὕπτιος*, not metaph. Ar. Hdt.; metaph. *ἄπρόθῡμος, ον*, Hdt. Thuc. See *Indolent.*

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Supinely, ἀπροθῡμως, Plat.
Supper, δόρπον, Hom. Æsch. Ap. Rh.; ἄλιλον, Ath.; τὸ δειλῑνόν, Ath. See *Dinner.*
A sham supper, ψευδόδειπνον, Æsch.
Belonging to or *at supper*, προσδόρπιος, ον, Hom.
At or *after supper*, μετᾰδόρπιος, ον, Hom. Pind.
Supper-time, δορπηστός, Ar. Xen.
Supperless, ᾰ̓δειπνος, ον, Xen.
To supplant, ὑποσκελίζω, Plat. Dem.
Supple, γναμπτός, Hom.; ὕγρός, Pind. Eur. Xen. Plat. Theoc.; χᾰλᾰρός, Ar.; ὑγρομελής (only of persons or animals), Xen.
To make supple, διᾰχᾰλᾰ́ω, –ᾰσω, Xen.
Supplement, ὕγρότης, ητος, ἡ, Xen.
A suppliant, ἐκιστάτης, ου, ὁ, Hom.; ἐφέστιος, Hom. Æsch. Soph.; ἱκέτης, ου, ὁ, Omn., fem. ἱκέτις, ῐδος, Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; ἵκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Æsch.; ἱκτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Soph. Eur.; ᾰ̓φίκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Æsch.; προσῐκτωρ, Æsch.; προστάτης, ου, ὁ, Soph.; προστρόπαιος, Trag.; πρόστροπος, Soph.; τὰ ῥῠσία, Æsch.; ἱερῖτις, ῐδος, ἡ, Æsch.
A band of suppliants, προστροπὴ, Æsch.
Protecting suppliants, ἱκετήσιος, Hom.; ἱκτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Æsch.; ἵκτιος, ον, Æsch.; ἱκέσιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Trag.
Suppliant, adj. (of or belonging to suppliants, etc.), λῑτὸς (of sacrifices, etc.), Pind.; λῑτᾱ́νος, Æsch.; ἱκέσιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Soph. Eur.; λῑτᾰρὴς, Soph.; (esp. borne by suppliants, as branches, etc.), ἱκτὴρ, ῆρος, only masc. Soph. Eur.; ἵκετήριος, and sync. ἱκτήριος, Æsch. Soph.
The branch borne by suppliants, ἡ ἱκετηρία, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Andoc.
To supplicate, ἵκετεύω, c. acc. pers., sometimes c. gen., no pass., mid. very rare, Omn.; ἐξικετεύω, Soph.; ἵκνέομαι, fut. ἵξομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἱκόμην (ῐ in indic., ῑ in the other moods), Hom. Trag. Theoc.; λῑτᾰρέω, no mid., pass. rare, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Isoc.; ἐπῐῤῥοδάζω, only act. Æsch. Eur.
To fall down before as a suppliant, and therefore to supplicate, προπροκῠλῐνδομαι, pass., only pres., c. gen. Hom.; προσπίπτω, fut. –πεσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –έπεσον, perf. –πέπτωκα, only act. except fut. mid., c. acc. or c. dat. or c. πρὸς and acc. Trag. Ar.; προσπῐ́πτνω, only pres. and imperf. act. c. acc., or c. prep. Soph. Eur.; προπίπτνω, c. dat. Soph.; προστρέπω, and mid., no perf. nor pass. in this sense, often c. gem. acc. Trag. See *To entreat.*
Supplication, ᾰ̓φῐξις, εως, ἡ, Æsch.; ἵκεσία, Eur. Æschin.; ἱκετεία, Thuc. Plat. Lys.; ἱκέτευμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Thuc.; προστροπὴ, Trag. Æschin.
A supplication, i. e. a solemn procession to the temples for the purpose of supplication, like Livy's *Supplicatio*, πρὸς οδος, ἡ, Ar. Xen. Dem.
Tokens of supplication, κηρύκια, τὰ, Dinarch.
Not making supplication, ᾰ̓νῑκέτευτος, ον, Eur.
To supply, πᾰρέχω (Hom. once has πᾰ́ρεχω), imperf. πᾰρεῖχον, fut. πᾰρέξω and παρασχήσω, no aor. 1. act., aor. 2. πάρεσχον, poet. also –ἰσχεθον, and mid. Ep. παρεχεσκόμην, perf. πᾰρέσχηκα, also mid., no pass. Omn.; πορύνω, Ep. fut. also πορσύνέω, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἐπαρκέω, –έσω, c. acc., more rarely c. gen., once c. dat. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἐξαρκέω, Xen.; κῐ́χρημι, only pres. and aor. 1. act. ἔχρησα in this sense, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; διᾰκονέω, Hdt. Plat. Dem.; ὑφίσταμαι, only in aor. 2. ὑπέστην, Eur.; ἀποδείκνῡμι, Xen.; ἐκπληρόω, Xen.; εὐπορέω, c. acc. or c. gen. Isæ. Dem. See *To provide, To give.*
To supply besides, προσπορίζω, Xen. Dem.; προσπαρέχω, Thuc. Plat.
To supply in turn, ἀντῐπᾰρέχω, Thuc.
To supply previously, προπαρέχω, Xen.
A supply, πᾰροχὴ, Thuc.
Supplies, κομῐδὴ, Hom.; τὰ ἐπιτήδεια, Thuc.; πᾰρᾰπομπὴ, Xen.
A means of procuring supplies, κομῐδὴ, Thuc. Isoc.
One who supplies all things, χορηγὸς, Dem. Æschin.
To support (as a prop, as one who prevents from falling), ἔχω, imperf. εἶχον, fut. ἕξω and σχήσω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔσχον, and poet. ἔσχεθον, only act. in this sense, Hom. Soph.; ἀνέχω, Ep. pres. 3d sing. ἀνέχησι, as if from ἀνέχημι, Hom.; ἐρείδω, perf. pass. ἐρήρεισμαι, pluperf. ἠρηρείσμην, Ep. 3d pl. ἐρηρέδαται, ἐρηρέδατο, Hom. Tyrt. Æsch. Theoc.; στηρίζω, –ξω, Hom. Hes. Eur.; νέμω, c. ἐπὶ and dat. of the props, Æsch.; κᾰτέχω, only in aor. 2. κατέσχεθον, Æsch.; ὑπέχω, Hdt.; ὑποστεγάζω, –άσω, Æsch.; βαστάζω, –άσω, but aor. 1. pass. ἐβαστάχθην (even of supporting labour, etc., but for this sense see *To endure*), Æsch. Soph.; ἐπερείδομαι, mid. Eur.; ὑπερείδω, Plat.; ὀχέω, rare in the augmented tenses, Eur.; ἀντῐλαμβάνω, fut. –λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –έλᾰβον, perf. –είληφα, in act. c. acc., in mid. c. gen. (esp. of supporting one actually falling), Eur.
To support another's opinion, ἀλλοτρίαις γνώμαις ἐπιγράφομαι, mid., or c. ἐπὶ and acc. Dem. Æschin. Dinarch.
To support (i. e. retain) *a person or city* (in an opinion), διάγω, c. –ἐν and dat. Isoc. Dem.
To support, i. e. prevent from starving, τρέφω, fut. θρέψω, perf. τέτροφα, pass. τέθραμμαι, aor. 1. ἐθρέφθην, Omn.; φέρβω, only pres. and imperf. Hes.; διατρέφω, Thuc. Xen.; ἐπιτρέφω, Hdt. See *To maintain, To nourish, To feed.*
To support in turn (one's parents, etc.), ἀντῐτρέφω, Xen.
Support, τροφὴ, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.
A support, ἔχμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἔρμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hom. Eur.; ἔρεισμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Pind. Soph. Eur. Plat. Theoc.; ῐ̓δρῦμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.; ὄχημα, ᾰτος, το (used of Jupiter), Eur.; στήριγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.; στῆριγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, Xen.; ὄφελος, τὸ (only of persons), Æschin.
That he might both say and do every thing to support Philocrates, ἵν' εἰς ὑποδοχὴν ἅπαντα καὶ λέγοι καὶ πράττοι Φιλοκράτει, Æschin.
A supporter, i. e. a defender, etc. ἀρωγὸς, Hom.
A supporter, i. e. feeder, θρεπτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Mel., fem. θρέπτειρα, Eur.
Supporting many, πολῦθρεπτος, ον, Pind.
Assisting to support, συντρόφος, ον, c. gen. Xen. Plat.
Supportable, ἀνεκτὸς, ἡ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, Omn. See *Tolerable.*
Supportably, ἀνεκτῶς, Hom.
Supposable, ὑπόληπτος, ον, Arist.
To suppose, οἶομαι (Ep. often ὀΐομαι, also pres. and imperf. Att. contract. οἴμαι, ῴμην,—Hom. also has pres. act. οἴω, more usu. ὀΐω,—never in Att. except once in Ar.), imperf. φόμην, and Ep. ὠΐόμην, fut. οἰήσομαι, aor. mid. ὠϊσάμην, aor. 1. pass. (in act. sense) Ep. ὀΐσθην, Att. φήθην (the Trag. only use pres. imperf. and aor. 1. pass.), Hom. Hes. Omn. Att.; ἐναισίδω, Soph.; ὑπολαμβάνω, fut. –λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –έλᾰβον, perf. –είληφα, Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; κᾰτεικάζω, –άσω, Hdt.; συννοέω, only act. Plat.; ὑπονοέω, Xen. See *To think.*
To suppose besides, προσυπολαμβάνω, Arist.
I suppose, δήπου (sometimes as a question implying an expectation of an affirmative answer), Hom. Æsch. Soph. Ar. Thuc.; δή, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Dem.
One must suppose, ὑπολητέον, i. e. take for granted as a supposition, Plat.; so ὑποθετέον, Plat.; μαντευτέον, Plat.; οἰητέον, Arist.
A supposition, ὑπόθεσις, i. e. position imagined for the sake of argument, Plat.; so ὑπόλημμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Plat.; ὑποδοχὴ, Dem.
Supposititious, πλαστὸς, Soph.; ὑποβολῐμαῖος, ον, Hdt. Plat.
To suppress, ὑποστέλλομαι, mid. Eur. Plat. Isoc. Dem. Æschin.; ᾰ̓φᾱνίζω, Hdt. Thuc. Isæ. Dem.; κλέπτω, Antipho. Dem.; ἐκκλέπτω, Soph.; ἐπιληθομαι, mid. Hdt.; ἐπῐλανθάνομαι, mid., fut. –λήσομαι, perf. –λέληθα and –έλλησμαι in act. sense, c. acc. or gen. Hdt. Æschin. See *To conceal.*
Suppression, ᾰ̓φᾰ́νῐσις, εως, ἡ, Ar. See *Concealment.*
To suppurate (a little), ὑποπυίσκομαι, mid., only pres. and imperf. Hipp.
Suppuration (about a place), περῐπύημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hipp.
Supremacy, ἡγεμονία, c. gen. of that over which, Thuc. See *Power.*
Supreme, ὕπᾰτος, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Dem.; ὑπέρτᾰτος, Omn. poet.; πᾰνυπέρτᾰτος, Anth.
Sure, σῶς, σῶν (of what will happen), Hom.; νημερτὴς (of what is said), Hom.; πιστὸς, Omn.; τελήεις (of omens), h.; τελέεις, Tyrt.; βέβαιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Omn. Att. See *Certain, Firm.*
It is sure to have been a God who commanded you . . ., κελευσάμεναι δέ σ' ἔμελλε δαίμων . . ., Hom.; so—"I heard he was alive."—PHIL. "He was sure to be," ἔμελλε, Soph.
To be sure, i. e. to feel sure, πιστόομαι, pass., esp. in aor. 1., also in aor. 1. mid. Hom. Soph. Eur.; πιστεύω, Omn. Att. See *To believe.*

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Surely, ἦ, Omn.; ἦτον, Hom.; δῆν, often also ἦ δῆν, Hom. Æsch.; δῆτα, Soph. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat.; οὖν, usu. with some other particle, ὥσπερ, γάρ, etc. (esp. in repetitions, e. g.—if he is, as he surely is, a God, εἰ ἔστιν, ὥσπερ οὖν ἔστι, θεός, Plat.; ἄμελει, only in answer, often ironically, Ar. Plat.

Sure-footed, ἀσφαλής, ὄντος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.; ἀσφαλέστατος, ον, Xen.

Surety, βεβαιότης, ητος, ἡ, Thuc. Plat. See *Certainty*.

A surety, ἐγγυητής, οῦ, ὁ, Hdt. Xen. Plat. Antiph.; ἔγγυος, ον, Xen. Arist. See *Bail*.

To be surety, ἐγγυάομαι, mid. c. acc. of the person for whom, dat. or πρός and acc. of the person to whom the security is given, Plat. Dem.

To be surety for a debt, προεγγυάομαι, c. gen. of the debt, Dem. See *To bail*.

Surf, ῥόθιον, Æsch. Thuc.; ῥόθος, Soph. Eur.; κύματος ἀγή, Ap. Rh.

Surface, νῶτα, τὰ (of land or sea), Hom. Pind. Eur.; δόναρ, ἄρος, τό, Pind.; ἐπιφάνεια, Arist.; τὸ ἐπάνω ὁλῆς, Plat.

To skim or touch the surface of, νωτίζω, only act. Æsch.

On the surface, ἐπίπολαιος, ον, Arist.

On the surface, adv. ἐπιπολῆς, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.

To lie on the surface, ἐπιπολάζω, only act. Xen. Arist.

A being on, a rising to the surface, ἐπιπόλασις, εως, ἡ, Arist.; ἐπιπολασμὸς (of undigested food), Arist.

A surfeit (esp. from wine), κραιπάλη, Ar.; κάρος, τό, Arist.

A surfeit from any thing, πλησμονή, Hipp.

To have a surfeit, κραιπάλαω, only act. Ar. Plat.

The surge, ζάλη, Æsch. Soph.

A surgeon, ἰᾱτήρ (ῑ, but also ῐ Anth.), ῆρος, ὁ, Hom. Pind. Soph.; ἰᾱτρὸς (ῑ, also ῐ Att.), Omn.; ἰατρόμαντις, εως, ὁ, Æsch.; ἰατροτέχνης, ου, ὁ, Ar.; ἰᾱτορίας χειροτέχνης (ου, ὁ), Soph.

Of or belonging to, or skilful as a surgeon, ἰᾱτρῐκὸς, Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc.

A female surgeon, ἰᾶτρια, Alex.

To treat as a surgeon, ἰᾱτρεύω, pass. of the patient, Plat.

Surgery (the art), ἡ ἰᾱτρῐκὴ, Hdt.; ἰᾶτρευσις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Arist.; ἰατρεία, Arist.

A surgery, i. e. a surgeon's shop, ἰᾱτρεῖον, Xen. Plat. Æschin.

Surliness, χαλεπότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. Isoc.

Surly, στυγνὸς, Æsch. Eur. Xen. See *Morose*.

Surmeh, στῖμις, εως, ἡ, Antiph.

To surmise, ὑπονοέω, Eur. Omn. prose. See *To suspect*.

A surmise, ὑπόνοια, Dem.

To surmount, ὑπερβάλλω, no aor. 1. act., perf. -βέβληκα, Hom. Æsch. Xen.; ὑπερθέω, fut. -θεύσομαι, no aor. 1., no pass. Æsch. Eur.; ὑπεραίρω, Xen.

Surname, ἐπῐ́κλησις, εως, ἡ, Hom. Hdt. Xen.; ἐπωνῠμία, Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; ἐφύμνιον, Ap. Rh. Call.

Surnamed, ἐπώνυμος, ον, when applied to a person c. gen. of what after, sometimes c. ἐπί and gen., more rarely c. dat., also of the name given, Omn. poet. Hdt.; ἐπωνῠμιος, Pind. Hdt.

To surname, ἀνακαλέω, fut. -έσω, Ep. also -έσσω, Att. -καλῶ, perf. -κέκληκα, etc. Soph.; ἐπῐκαλέω, Hdt. Xen.; ἀνᾰγορεύω, Xen.

To surpass, καίνῠμαι, only pres. and imperf. mid., and perf. and pluperf. pass. in act. sense κέκασμαι, ἐκεκάσμην, Hom.; ἀποκαλνῠμαι, Hom.; πᾰρέρχομαι, fut. -ελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ἠλῠθον, sync. as always in Att. -ῆλθον, perf. -ελήλυθα, Hom. Theogn. Eur. Ar.; νῑκάω (pres. act. also νίκημι, Theoc.), Omn.; ὑπερβάλλω, no aor. 1. act., perf. -βέβληκα, c. acc., sometimes c. gen. Hes. Pind. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἄμεύομαι, mid., only in aor. 1. Pind.; ἀμείβομαι, mid. Pind.; πᾰρᾰμεύομαι, in pres. Pind.; ὑπερβαίνω, not in fut. or aor. 1. act., fut. pass. -βήσομαι, aor. 2. -έβην, part. -βᾶς, etc. as if from -βῆμι, perf. -βέβηκα, 3d pl. sync. often -βεβᾶσι and -βεβᾶσι, sync. infin. -βεβάμεν, sync. part. -βεβαὼς, -βᾶσα, etc., further sync. -βεβὼς, -βῶσα, -βὸς, etc. [these sync. forms chiefly poetic], Theogn. Plat.; ὑπερθέω, fut. -θεύσομαι, no other tenses except imperf. Eur.; ὑπερφέρω, fut. -οἰσω, aor. 1. -ἤνεγκα, aor. 2. ἤνεγκον, but chiefly in pres. act. in this sense, c. gen., sometimes c. acc. Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Isoc.; ὑπερφύομαι, in aor. 2. ὑπερέφυν, Hdt.; κρᾰτέω, c. gen. Xen.; ἀποκρᾰτέω, Hdt.; ὑπερπαίω, fut. -παιήσω, no perf., only act. in this sense, c. acc. or c. gen. Ar. Dem.; ὑπερτείνω, only act. in this sense, c. gen. or c. acc. Dem.;

ὑπερπηδάω, Plat.; κᾰτᾰβρίθω, perf. not in this sense, only act. Theoc.; περῐπέλομαι, esp. in aor. 2. περιπλάμενος, c. gen. Ap. Rh.; ὑπερπέλομαι, c. gen. Ap. Rh. See *To excel, To conquer*.

To be surpassed by, ὑπολείπομαι, c. gen. Hdt.

Surplus, περιών, οῦσα, όν, gen. όντος, etc., most usu. in neut. as a subst. Thuc. Plat. Isæ. Dem.

The surplus, τὸ περισσὸν, Xen.; τὰ περίσσεια, Xen.

You have a surplus, περίεστιν ὑμῖν, c. gen. rei, Dem.

Such a surplus had Pericles, τοσοῦτον τῷ Περικλεῖ ἐπερίσσευσε, Thuc.

To surprise, συσκευάζομαι, mid. Xen. Dem.

To occupy by surprise a military post (esp. by night), κλέπτω, Xen.

A surprise, mil. κλοπὴ, Xen.

Taking them by surprise, ἔκπροσδοκήτους ἐκπίπτουσιν, Thuc.

The matter takes them by surprise, πρᾶγμα ἄφραστος προσπίπτει, Ar.

You will be taken by surprise, ἄφρακτοι ληφθήσεσθε, Thuc.

Expressions of surprise, ὦ πόποι, Hom.; παπαῖ, Soph. Eur. Hdt.; παπαιαῖ, Eur. (in Cycl.), Ar.

To surrender, act. ἐκδίδωμι, aor. 1. act. -έδωκα, perf. pass. δέδομαι, etc. Trag. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ἐνδίδωμι (used also intrans. as a town surrenders), Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; πᾰρᾰδίδωμι, Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Antipho.; δίδωμι, Dem.; ἔκδοτον ποιέω, Hdt. Isoc.; πᾰρίσταμαι, in fut. mid. πᾰραστήσομαι, and aor. 2. act. παρέστην, Hdt.

A surrender, πᾰράδοσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.; ἔκδοσις, Hdt.

Surrendered, ἀνάδοτος, ον, Thuc.; ἔκδοτος, ον, Eur. Hdt. Isoc. Dem.

Surreptitious, κλοπαῖος (esp. of what is so obtained), Æsch. Eur. Plat.

Surreptitiously, κλοπῇ, Soph. Eur.

To surround, i. e. be round, ἀμφέρχομαι, fut. -ελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ἦλῠθον, sync. (as always in Att.) -ῆλθον, perf. -ελήλυθα, c. acc. or c. dat. Hom.; ἀμφῐβῐβάομαι, pass. Hom.; ἀμφίσταμαι, mid., c. aor. 2. act. perf. and pluperf. act., 3d pl. perf. sync. ἀμφεστᾶσι, c. acc. or c. dat. Hom. Soph.; περίσταμαι, also c. aor. 1. pass. περιεστάθην (Call. has also ᾰ), c. acc., rarely c. dat. Omn.; ἀμφέπω, Ep. also ἀμφιέπω, only pres. and imperf. act. (only pres. in Trag.), Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; στέφω, Hom.; περιστέφω, Hom.; ἀμφιστέφω, c. dat. Hom.; στεφανόομαι), pass., usu. c. prep. ἀμφὶ or περὶ and acc., sometimes c. acc. without prep. (but rarely so), Hom. Hes. h.; ἀμφῐβαίνω, fut. -βήσομαι (no fut. act. or aor. 1. in intrans. sense), aor. 2. -έβην, part. -βᾶς, as if from -βῆμι, perf. -βέβηκα, poet. sync. 3d pl. often -βεβάᾶσι and -βέβᾶσι, infin. sync. βεβάμεν, part. sync. -βεβαὼς, νῖα, further sync. -βεβὼς, -βῶσα, etc. Hom. Æsch. Eur. Call.; ἀμπέχω, imperf. ἀμπεῖχον, pres. and imperf. also ἀμπίσχω, ἤμπισχον (only Att.), fut. ἀμφέξω, pres. mid. (in Ar.) also ἀμπισχοῦμαι, no aor. 1. nor perf. Hom. Trag.; περιέχω, aor. 2. mid. περιεσχόμην sometimes in pass. sense, Hdt. Xen. Lys. Plat. Ap. Rh.; πῖτνάζω, Hes. Eur.; ἀμφιστεφανόομαι, pass. h. ἀμφῐτρέχω, fut. -δρᾰμοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έδρᾰμον, perf. -δέδρομα, Pind.; ἀμφῐκολέω (esp. as a protector), only act. Pind.; ἀμφῐκρέμᾰμαι, pass. Pind.; κύκλόω, more usu. in mid., also pass. in pass. sense, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; κύκλόομαι, pass. in act. sense, Soph. Hdt.; ἐγκύκλόομαι, pass. in act. sense, Eur. Ar.; περῐέδλλω, no aor. 1. act., perf. -έδληκα, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; περῐκύκλέομαι, mid. Hdt.; περικυκλόομαι, mid. Ar. Xen.; περῐλαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έλᾰβον, perf. -είληφα, Hdt.; περιχέομαι, pass. perf. -κέχῠμαι, c. acc. or c. dat. (esp. as a crowd surrounds a man), Xen. Plat.; περιστεφάνόω, Ar. Hdt.; περιπτύσσω, -ξω, Xen.; περιστοιχίζομαι, mid., also pass. in pass. sense, Dem.; περῐκλείω, perf. pass. -κέκλεισμαι, Hdt. Thuc.; περίειμι (-εἶναι), c. dat. Thuc.; περιάγνῠμαι, only pres. and imperf. Ap. Rh.

To surround with, to put around so as to surround, ἀμφῐτῐθημι, aor. 1. act. -έθηκα, aor. 1. pass. -ετέθην, also Ep. imperf. act. -ετίθεον, ουν, etc., c. acc. rei, dat. pers. Hom. Eur.; ἀμφῐβάλλω, same construction, Hom. Soph. Eur.; περῐβάλλω, sometimes c. gen. pers. (but rarely so), Æsch. Eur. Thuc.; φράσσω, -ξω, c. acc. pers. dat. rei, (esp. so as to defend with walls, bulwarks, fences, etc.), Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; περῐστημι, c. dat. pers. acc. rei, only in pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. act. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.

To add something to what exists so as to surround, προσπερῐβάλλομαι, mid. Dem.

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To be divided so as to surround (as a branching river surrounds a district), περιοχίζομαι, pass. Hdt.
To surround with a wall, περῐτειχίζω, Thuc. Xen. Dem.
To surround with a fence, περισταυρόω, Thuc. Xen. See *Wall, Fence*, etc.
While the enemy surround the city, ἄστυ περικλομένων δηΐων, Hom.
Surrounded, δῖνωτὸς, Hom.; περῐφερὴς, c. dat. Eur.; περίστατος, ον, c. ὑπὸ and gen. Isoc.
Difficult to surround, δυσπερίληπτος, ον, Arist.
A surrounding, κὔκλωσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Xen.; περῐκύκλωσις, Thuc.; περίοδος, ἡ, Thuc.
Surrounding, adj. ἀμφίδρομος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; περίδρομος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; πρόσεδρος, ον, Soph.; περῐβόλος, ον, Eur. Phercr.; περίστοιχος, ον (i. e. planted around so as to surround), Dem.
Surrounding a city, ἀμφιτειχὴς, Æsch.; ἀμφίπτολις, εως, ἡ, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.
Anything which surrounds, στεφάνωμα, ἄτος, τὸ, c. gen. (e. g. στεφ. πύργων = πύργοι which surround the city), Soph.; so τειχέων περιπτύχαι, δόμων περιπτ. = τείχη, δόμοι, etc. Eur. Ar.
To survey, ἐφοράω, imperf. ἐφεώρων, fut. ἐπόψομαι, Ep. also ἐπιδψ. (aor. 1. ἐπόψαμην only in Pind.), aor. 2. ἐπεῖδον, ἔπῐδε, etc., pass. rarely beyond pres. and imperf. Hom. Pind. Trag. Thuc. Xen.; ἐφορεύω, only act. Æsch.; περισκοπέω, fut. -σκέψομαι, perf. -έσκεμμαι in act. sense, Thuc.
A city surveyor, ἀστῠνόμος, Plat. Isæ. Dem.
To be a city surveyor, ἀστῠνομέω, only act. Dem.
A city surveyorship, ἀστῠνομία, Arist.
Of or belonging to a city surveyor, ἀστῠνομῐκὸς, Plat.
To survive, ἔπειμι (-εἶναι), sine cas. Hom.; περιλείπομαι, pass., c. gen. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; περιγίγνομαι, fut. -γενήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -εγενόμην, perf. -γέγονα and -γεγένημαι, sine cas., c. gen. or sine cas. Hdt.; ἐπιζάω, contr. ἀει in η, fut. ἥσω, Ion.; also ἐπιζήω, ὤσω, sine cas. of any one whom one outlives, sometimes c. acc. of time, Hdt. Plat.; ἐπῐβίωμι and ἐπῐβιόω, fut. -ώσομαι, c. acc. of the time, Thuc. Dem.; περίειμι, sometimes c. dat. pers. Hdt.; περῐφεύγω (of surviving illness, danger, etc.), Plat. Dem.
To survive (a fixed period), ὑπεκτρέχω, fut. -δρᾰμοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ὑδρᾰμον, perf. -δεδρᾰμηκα, poet. -δέδρομα, Soph.
Surviving, ὑπόλοιπος, ον, Hdt.
Surviving men (as glory, etc.), ὀπῑθόμεροτος, ον, Pind.
What cannot be survived, ἄβιος, ον, Plat.
Susa, Σοῦσα, τὰ, Æsch. Hdt.
The province of Susa, Σουσὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Æsch.
Born at Susa, Σουσῖγενὴς, Æsch.
To suspect, ὑποπτεύω, c. acc., sometimes c. εἰς and acc. pers., c. infin. rei, or c. ὅς, or μὴ, etc., sometimes c. acc. pers., ἐς and acc. rei (e. g. whom he chiefly suspected of being inclined to revolt, τοὺς ὑπόπτευε μάλιστα ἐς ἀπανάστασιν, Hdt.), Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ὑπονοέω, c. acc. or c. gen. pers., sometimes c. acc. rei, εἰς and acc. pers., or c. acc. rei, dat. pers. etc., only act. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Andoc.; περῐβλέπω, Eur.; ὑποβλέπω, no perf., pass. only in pres. Eur. Ar. Plat.; ὑπεῐδομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid. Eur.; ὑποτοπέω, also mid., c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sense, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Lys.; ὑποτοπεύω, only act. Thuc.; κᾰτᾰδοκέω, fut. -δόξω, no perf. act., aor. 1. pass. -εδόχθην, etc., c. acc. pers., sometimes c. dat. c. infin. rei, Hdt. Antipho.; κᾰτᾰδοξάζω, Xen.; κᾰθῠποπτεύω, Arist.; ὑφοράομαι, mid., imperf. ὑφεωράμην, fut. ὑπόψομαι; Xen.; ὑπόπτως ἔχω (imperf. εἶχον, aor. 2. ἔσχον), c. πρὸς and acc. Dem.
To suspect, i. e. think, ὑπολαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έλᾰβον, perf. -είληφα, Xen.; ὑποσκέπτομαι, mid. Hipp.
I suspect it will happen, ὅπιστῶ μὴ (or μὴ οὐ) γένηται, Plat.
O my friend, do not suspect me, ὦ φίλτατ', εἰς ὕποπτα μὴ μόλῃς ἐμοί, Eur.
To be suspected, ἀνθῠποπτεύομαι, pass. Thuc.; ὑπόπτως ἔχω (imperf. εἶχον, aor. 2. ἔσχον), or ὑπ. διάκειμαι, c. dat. Thuc. Dem.
To make suspected, ἀπίστους ποιέω τινας, Hdt.
To suspend, ἀνάπτω, Hom.; ἀνακρεμάννῡμι, fut. -ἄσω, etc. Hom. Plat.; ἀρτάω, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. See *To hang*.
In suspense, ἄκῆρος, ον (of persons), Pind.; μετέωρος, ον (of persons and of things), Thuc. Dem.
To be in suspense, ἠρέθομαι, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; ἀλεύομαι, pass., c. fut. mid., c. ἐν and dat. Thuc.; πέτομαι, aor. ἐπτόμην (infin. πτέσθαι) and ἐπτάμην, perf. πεπότημαι, c. dat. or c. ἐκ and gen., e. g. ἐλπίσιν or ἐξ ἐλπίδων, Pind. Soph.
To keep in suspense, ἀναπτερόω, Eur. Xen.
Suspension, κρεμασμὸς, Hipp. See *Hanging*.
Suspicion, ὑποψία, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Antipho. Dem.
A suspicion, i. e. an idea, ἐνθῡμία, Thuc.; ὑπόνοια, Dem.; ὑπονόημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Hipp.
Free from suspicion, ἀνύποπτος, ον, Thuc. Xen.; ἀνυπονόητος, ον, Dem.
Suspicious, i. e. entertaining suspicion, δύσζηλος, ον, sometimes c. ἐπὶ and dat. of the object, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ὑπόπτης, ου, only masc., sometimes c. εἰς and acc. Soph. Thuc.; ὕποπτος, ον, c. gen. Eur. Thuc.
Suspicious, i. e. liable to suspicion, ὕποπτος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Antiph.; κᾰτᾰμομφος, ον, Æsch.
Suspicious of ill, κακῠποπτος, ον, Ar. Plat. Arist.; κᾰκῠπότοπος, ον, Plat.
Our suspicious disposition, τὸ ἡμέτερον ὕποπτον, Thuc.
To sustain, ἐρείδω, perf. pass. ἐρήρεισμαι, pluperf. ἐρηρείσμην, etc. Hom. Tyrt. Æsch. Theoc. See *To support*.
Sustenance, τροφὴ, Omn. Att.; διᾰτροφὴ, Xen. See *Support*.
A suture, ῥᾰφὴ, Eur. Hdt.
Swaddling-clothes, στρόφος, h.; σπάργᾰνον, usu. in pl. h. Pind. Æsch. Ar.
A child in swaddling-clothes, σπαργᾰνιώτης, ου, ὁ, h.
To swagger (in walking), σαυλόομαι, pass. Eur. Ar.; διᾰσᾰλᾰκωνίζω, Ar.
Swaggering, σᾰλᾰκωνεία, Arist.
A swallow, χελιδὼν, όνος, ἡ (Simon. has voc. χελιδοῖ), Omn.; κωτῐλὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Anac.
Of or like a swallow, χελῐδόνιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Ar.
To swallow, ῥοιβδέω, only act. Hom.; ἀναβρόχω, only in aor. ἀναβρόξειε, and aor. 2. pass. part. ἀναβροχεὶς, Hom.; so κᾰτᾰβρόχω, with aor. 1. part. καταβρόξας, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἀμφῐχαίνω, esp. in aor. 2. act. Hom.; κᾰτᾰπίνω, fut. πίομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. κατέπιον, poet. sync. κάπιον, perf. -πέπωκα, perf. pass. -πέπομαι, etc. (esp. as the sea does ships, etc.), Hes. Theogn. Æsch. Hdt. Æschin.; ῥοφέω, fut. ῥοφήσομαι, no pass. Æsch. Soph. Ar. Xen.; κᾰταῤῥοφέω, Xen.; κάπτω, only act., no perf. Ar.; ἀνακάπτω, Ar. Hdt.; ἐγκάπτω, Ar.; ἀποβροχθίζω, only act. Ar.; κᾰτᾰβροχθίζω, Ar.; κᾰτασπάω, fut. -άσω, Ar. See *To eat, To devour*.
To swallow greedily, ἐγχᾰνδῠβίζω, Phercr.
To swallow one's anger, δῦμὸν χόλον δᾰ̓κνω (fut. δήξομαι, perf. δέδηχα, aor. 2. ἔδᾰκον), Ar. Ap. Rh.
A swallowing, κᾰτᾰπόσις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Arist.; κάψις, εως, ἡ, Arist.; ἀνάκαψις, Arist.; ῥόφησις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
Difficult to swallow, δυσκᾰτάποτος, ον, Arist.
A swamp, ἕλος, τὸ, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Ap. Rh. See *Marsh*.
Swampy, λιμνάδης, Thuc.
A swan, κῦ̓κνος, Omn.
Of or belonging to swans, full of swans, κῦ̓κνειος, Soph. Eur.
With swan's wings (of Leda), κῡκνόπτερος, Eur.
Like a swan, κῡκνόμορφος, ον, Æsch.
A swarm, φῦλον, Hom. Hes.; ἴθμὸς, τὸ, Hom.; ἐσμὸς, Æsch. Hdt. Plat.; σμῆνος, τὸ, Æsch. Xen. Plat.; ἀφεσμὸς, Arist.
In swarms, βοτρῦδόν, Hom.
Producing swarms, ἐσμοτόκος, ον, Anth.
To swarm, κλονέομαι, only pres. and imperf. Ap. Rh.
To swarm (as a place swarms with men), γαργαίρω, c. gen. only act. Ar. Cratin.
Swarthy, μελαγχροὴς, Hom.; μέλαγχρος, ον, Alcæ.; μελαγχρὼς, ῶτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; μελάγχροος, ον, Hdt. Ap. Rh.; μελᾰνόστερφος, ον, Æsch.; κελαινόῤῥινες, οἱ καὶ αἱ, only pl. Soph.; μελαγχρὴς, Cratin. Antiph.
A swath, ὄγμος, Hom.; κόρθυς, υος, ἡ, Theoc.; αὖλαξ, ᾶκος, ὁ, Theoc.
To swathe, σπαργᾰνίζω, Hes.; σπαργᾰνόω, Eur. Hipp.; σπαργᾰνάω, Plat.; σπάργω, only act. h.; σπειρόω, Call.
To sway (a sceptre), ἀμφέπω, poet. also ἀμφιέπω, only pres. and imperf. act. (only pres. in Trag.), Pind. Soph.; κραίνω, Soph.; νέμω, Æsch. Soph.; μετᾰχειρίζω, Eur.
The sceptre is swayed, σκῆπτρον ἀνάσσεται, Soph.
He is swayed by the last speaker, ἐστὶ τοῦ λέγοντος, Thuc.
Sway, ὄνᾰμις, εως, ἡ, Omn. See *Power, Dominion*.

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One who sways, ἡνίοχος (of Minerva swaying her ægis), Ar.
To swear, ὄμνῡμι, pres. also ὀμνύω (never in Trag.), fut. ὀμοῦμαι, aor. 1. ὤμοσα, Ep. also ὄμοσσα, perf. ὀμώμοκα, pass. ὀμώμοσμαι, 3d sing. ὀμώμοται, [Hom. uses pres. imper. ὀμνύθι, Trag. ὄμνῦ, —Hdt. has pres. part. pl. ὀμοῦντες], often c. acc. of the God, etc. by whom one swears, Omn.; ἐνόμνῡμι, Omn.; σύνομνυμι (esp. of promising or threatening with an oath), Æsch. Soph.; ὑπόμνυμι (in prose of taking an oath in order to bar future proceedings), Soph. Dem.; διόμνυμι, Soph. Eur. Lys. Plat. Antiph.; κἀτόμνυμι, sometimes c. gen. of any one against whom, in accusation of whom one swears, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Dem.; ὅρκιον δίδωμι (aor. 1. -έδωκα, perf. pass. δέδομαι), Hom. Eur.; so ὅρκιον ἔπορον (only used in aor. 2.), Ap. Rh.; ὁρκωμοτέω, only act. Æsch. Soph.; ἔνορκον ποιέομαι (mid.), Plat.
To swear before, προόμνῡμι, Æsch. Plat. Dem.
To swear besides, προσόμνυμι, Xen.; σὺνεπόμνῡμι, Ar. Xen.
To swear in excuse, denial, etc., ἀπόμνῡμι and -ύω, c. μή, c. ὡς οὐ, etc., Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; ἐξόμνῡμι, c. τὸ μὴ and infin., or c. μὴ οὐ and infin., or c. infin. by itself, Soph. Plat. Isæ. Dem.
To swear in turn, in contradiction, etc. ἀντόμνῡμι, Xen. Antipho. Isæ. Dem.; ἀνθῡπόμνυμι, Dem.
To swear truly, εὐορκέω, sometimes c. acc. of the God by whom, etc. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; κἀτευορκέω, Arist.
To swear falsely, ἐπιορκέω, only act., sometimes c. acc. of the Gods by whom, Hom. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ψευδορκέω, only act. Ar. See *To perjure, To forswear*.
To swear falsely besides, προσεπιορκέω, Ar.
I swear by Jupiter, Ζεὺς ὀμόμοσται, Eur.; Ζῆνα ἐπόμοσον ἔχω, Soph.
To swear a person, i. e. to administer an oath to, ὁρκόω, Ar. Thuc. Isæ. Lys.; ἐξορκόω, Hdt. Thuc.; ἐξορκίζω, Dem.
A swearing, ὁρκωμόσια, τὰ, Plat.
A swearing against any one, κἀτωμοσία, ἡ, Hdt.
A swearing off, getting off by swearing, ἐξωμοσία, Dem.
Swearing,—having sworn, διώμοτος, ον, Soph.; ἐπώμοτος, ον (of the person or the words of the oath), Soph.; ὅρκιος, α, ον more usu. ος, ον, Soph.
Swearing not to do, ἀπώμοτος, ον, Soph.
To be denied with swearing, ἀπώμοτος, ον, Soph.
Sworn by (as a God, etc.), ἐπώμοτος, ον, Soph.; ὅρκιος, α, ον, more usu. ος, ον, Soph. Eur. Thuc.
A swearing, i. e. administering an oath, ἐξόρκωσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.
Sweat, ἵδρως, ὥτος, ὁ, Omn.; ἵδρωσις, εως, ἡ. Arist.
Without sweat, ἀνιδρωτί, Hom. Xen.; ἀνιδῑτί, Plat.
Without sweat, adj. ἀνίδρωτος, ον, Xen.
To sweat, ἵδῐω, but also ΐ, only act. Hom. Ar. Arist.; ἱδρόω (with irreg. contraction into ω and ῳ for ου and οι, though Xen. has also the contraction into ου), only act. Hom. Xen. Arist.; ἀνιδέω, Plat.; ἐν ὕδατι βρέχομαι, Hdt.
Causing sweat, ἱδρωτικός, Hipp.
To cause sweat, ἱδρωτοποιέω, only act. Arist.
A causing sweat, ἱδρωτοποιία, Arist.
Apt to sweat, ἱδρώδης, Hipp.
To sweep (a house, etc.), κορέω, -ήσω, Hom. Ar. Dem.; σαίρω, only in pres. fut. and aor. 1. act. (of sweeping a house, or sweeping away dust), Soph. Eur.
To sweep away, συμψάω, Ar. Hdt.; ἀνασκαίρομαι, mid. Plat.
To sweep off (as enemies from the deck of one's ship), ἀπεράσσω, -ξω, Hdt. Thuc.
Sweepings, κόρημα, ατος, τὸ, Ar.
Sweet (in a general sense), νήδῡμος, ον (only of sleep), Hom.; so ἥδῡμος, ον, compar. -έστερος, etc. Hes. h. Alcman, Simon.; ἡδύς, εῖα, ὑ (Hom. also has ἡδύς once as fem.), acc. poet. often ἥδέα, both as masc. and fem. (not Att.), compar. ἡδίων (ῐ Att., ῑ elsewhere), superl. ἥδιστος, Omn.; γλυκερός, Hom. Pind. Eur.; γλῠκύς, compar. -ῠ́τερος, etc., also γλύκιων (ῐ Att., ῑ elsewhere), superl. γλύκιστος, Omn.; μελιηδής, Hom. Pind. Alcæ.; μελῐ-φρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Hes. Pind. Ap. Rh.; μελιγηθής, Pind; μελιτόεις, Pind.; μείλῐνος, ον, Eur.; γλῠκυμείλῐχος, ον (of Venus), h.; γλύκιος, ον, Arist.
Sweet (of oil), ἑδανός, Hom. h.
Sweet (of sounds, voices, etc.), κάλλῐμος, ον, Hom.; λῐγύς, Hom. Trag.; λῐγῠρός, Omn. poet. Plat.; λειριόεις, Hom. Hes.; ἡδυεπής, Hom. Hes.; fem. ἡδυέπεια, Hes.; ἡδῠ́γλωσσος, ον, Pind.; ἡδύλογος, ον, Pind.; ἡδύπνοος, ον, contr. -πνους, ουν, Pind. Soph.; ἡδυμελής, Sapph. Pind. Soph.; ἡδῠ́θροος, ον, contr. -θρους, ουν, Eur.; ἱμερόφωνος, ον, Sapph.; εὐφθογγος, ον, Eur. Call.; καλλίφθογγος, ον, Eur.; ἡδῠεπής, ου, only masc. Eur.; εὔηγρυς, -υος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. υ, Ar.; λείριος, ον, Ap. Rh.; γλῠκύμυθος, ον, Mel.
Sweet to eat, λᾶρός, irreg. compar. -ότερος, etc., but also -ότερος, etc. Hom. Simon.; ἡδύκρεως, ων (of animals), Arist.
Sweet to drink, ἡδῠ́ποτος, ον, Hom.
Sweet to smell, εὐοδμος, ον, Pind. Theoc.; ἡδύοσμος, ον, Ar.; εὐπνοος, ον, contr. -ους, -ουν, Mosch.
(Philomel) *sweetest of birds*, ἁοιδοτάτη πετεηνῶν, Eur. Theoc.
Very sweet, παγγλῠκερος, ον, Ar.
Sweetly bitter, γλῠκῠπῐκρος, ον, Sapph.; ἀξῠ́γλυκυς, Æsch.
Fond of sweet things, φῐλόγλῠκος, ον, Arist.; φιλόγλυκυς, Arist.
To be sweet, ἐγγλύσσω, only pres. act. Hdt.; γλῠκαίνομαι, pass. Xen. Mosch.
Sweetbread, πάγκρεας, ατος, το, Arist.
To sweeten, κἀτᾰμελῐτόω, Ar.
Sweetheart, ἐρωτὶς, ῐδος, ἡ, Theoc.; ἐρώτῠλος, Theoc.
Sweetly, ἡδῠ, Hom.; ἡδέως, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.
More sweetly, λᾰρότερον, Simon.
Sweetmeats, τρᾰγήματα, τὰ, Ar. Xen.; πέμματα, τὰ, Hdt. Plat.
To eat sweetmeats, τρᾰγημᾰτίζω, only act. Menand. Arist.
The eating of sweetmeats, τραγηματισμὸς, Arist.
Fond of sweetmeats, φῐλοτρᾰγήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eubul.
Sweetness, γλῠκῠ́της, ητος, ἡ, Hdt. Plat.
To swell (as the sea, etc.), κορύσσομαι, pass. Hom. Theoc. Ap. Rh.; κορῡφόομαι, pass. Hom.; κλύζω, κλῦσα, more usu. in pass. Hom. Æsch.; κῡμαίνω, no mid., rare in pass., often metaph. Hom. Pind. Æsch; κυμᾰτόομαι, pass. Thuc.
To swell (of anything), οἰδάνω, only pres. and imperf. act. and pass. Hom. Ap. Rh.; οἰδέω, only act. Hom. Ar. Plat. Theoc.; ἀνοιδέω, Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ἐξοιδέω, Eur.; ἐξογκόομαι, pass. Eur. Hdt.; σπαργάω, sometimes also metaph. Eur. Plat.; ἐκτῦφομαι, pass. esp. in aor. 2. ἐξετῦφην, Menand.; κολπόομαι, pass. (of a sail), Mosch.; οἰδαίνω, only pres. act. Ap. Rh.
To swell (as fruit does when ripe), ὀργάω, only act. Hdt. Xen.
To swell a little, ὑποιδέω, Hipp.
To swell up from, ἐξανοιδέω, c. gen. Arist.
To swell round, περιοιδάνω, Hipp.
To cause to swell, κορύσσω, -ξω (of making the sea swell), Hom.; κολπόω (a sail), Mel.
The swell (of a heavy sea, etc.), οἴδμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Omn. poet.; σάλος (irreg. pl. in Alcman σάλεσι), Soph. Eur.; κολάκωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Ar.; κλῦδώνιον, Thuc.
A swelling, κανθύλη, Æsch.; οἴδημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Dem. Hipp.; ἔξαρμα, ατος, τὸ, Hipp.
Swelling (the act), οἴδησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; ἀνοίδησις, Arist.; ἔπαρσις, εως, ἡ. Arist.
A swelling round, περίτᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Theoph.
Swelling, adj. (of the sea) πολῠ́κλυστος, ον, Hom.; οἰδμᾰτόεις, Æsch.; (of any thing) οἰδᾰλέος, Archil.; περιτερής, Hipp.; (of a horse's sides) ὀγκώδης, Xen.
Swoln (of a river), ὀπαζόμενος, Hom.
A little swoln, ὑποιδαλέος, Hipp.
To swerve, κλίνομαι, pass., Ep. aor. 1. ἐκλίνθην for ἐκλίθην, Hom.; ἐκκλίνω, c. ἀπὸ and gen. of that from which, Thuc. Xen.; πᾰρεκκλίνω (this and pres. only act.), Arist.; ἐξεραύω, c. gen. of the course out of which, only act. Hom. Theoc.
Swift, διερὸς (of the human foot), Hom.; ἐπειγόμενος, Hom.; λαυῆρος, Hom. Pind. Eur.; πολύσκαρθμος, ον, Hom.; εὐσκαρθμος, ον, Ep. ἐῦσ., Hom.; καρπᾰλῖμος, ον, Hom.; λᾶβρος, Hom. Pind. Eur.; κραιπνὸς, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; αἰψηρὸς, Hom.; θοὸς, Omn.; ὠκὺς, εῖα, ὑ, Ep. fem. also ὠκέᾶ, compar. -ύτερος, superl. -ύτατος, also ὤκιστος, Omn. poet.; τᾰχὺς, compar. -ῠ́τερος, etc., also θάσσων (in late Attic also ταχίων), superl. τάχιστος, Omn.; ὠκῠ́πορος, ον, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; ὠκῠπέτης (of birds, or even of horses), Hom. Hes. Eur. Ap. Rh.; ὠκύπτερος, ον, prop. (of birds, but also of ships), Hom. Æsch.; αἰψηροκέλευθος, ον, Hes.; τρόχᾰλος, Hes. Eur.; σπερχνὸς, Hes. Æsch.; αἰθῑξᾶτης, ου, only masc. Æsch.; ἀκᾰμαντόπους, ποδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (used even of lightning), Pind.; τᾰχῠ́πορος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; τᾰχύῤῥοθος, ον, Æsch.; ταχύῤῥωστος, ον, Soph.; ὠκυδῑήνητος, ον, Pind.; ὠκῠ́δρομος, ον, Eur.; ὠκύθοος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Eur. Call.;

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ὠκύπλοος, ον, Eur.; ταχύβατης, ου, only masc. Eur.; πανδρόμος, ον, Æsch.; πρόδρομος, ον, Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; λαῖφρόσυρτος, ον, Æsch.; κραιπνόσυρτος, ον, Æsch.; λαιψηρόδρομος, ου, Eur.; ἀελλὰς, άδος, only fem. Soph.; ἀελλαῖος, Soph.; ἠνεμόεις. Soph.; δρομαῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Eur. Ar.; αἴολος, Soph.; δρομὰς, άδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, used also even with neut. subs. Eur. Soph.; ἁμιλλητὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, only masc. Soph.; τάχϊνδος, Ap. Rh.; ταχυβάμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Arist.

Swift of foot, [most of the following words are also used simply for swift], ποδήνεμος, ον, Hom.; ποδαρκὴς, Hom. Pind.; τάναυπους, πους, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; ὠκύπους, neut. -ουν, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur.; ἀερσίπους. also ἀρσίπους, Hom. h.; ποδωκὴς (Ap. Rh. has superl. ποδωκηέστατος), Hom. Hes. Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Plat.; ἀέλλοπος, ον, Hom.; ἀελλόπους, -πους, only in pl. h. Simon. Pind. Soph. Eur.; ταχύπτερνος, ον, Theogn.; ταχύπους, Eur. Ar.; καμψίπους, Æsch.; πάνπους, Soph.; ὀξύπους, Eur.; χήλαργος, ον, Soph.; εὔπους, Xen.; ὀρσίπους, Anth.; ὠκυπόδης, ου, only masc. Anth.

Swift of wing, [most of these words also used generally for swift, and esp. applied to ships, their sails being like wings], πτανιπτέρυξ, ῠγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; τανυσίπτερος, ον, Hom. Hes. h. Ar.; ὠκύπτερος, ον, Hom. Æsch.; πανπτέρυγος, ον, Simon.; τάνυπτερος, ον, Hes. h. Pind.; πτερόεις, fem. contr. sometimes πτερούσσα, Pind. Eur.; πτερύγωκὴς, Æsch.; τάχύπτερος, ον, Æsch.; ὑπόπτερος, ον, Pind. Eur.

Swiftly shot (of an arrow), ὠκύβολος, ον, Soph.

Swift (of a ship), ὠκύαλος, ον, Hom. Soph.; τάχυήρης, Æsch.

Swift (of a river), ὠκύροος, ον, Hom.; ἀγάῤῥοος, ον, Hom.; ὠκυρόης, ου, only masc. Eur.

Swift as the wind, ἄνεμωκὴς, Eur.; ἴσάνεμος, ον, Eur.

Swift as a horse, ἄμιππος, ον, Soph.

Bearing one swiftly, κραιπνοφόρος, ον. Æsch.; ὠκύπομπος, ον, Eur.

Accompanying, or *pressing on one swiftly* (as a pursuit), τάχύπεμπος, ου, Æsch.

Swifter, ἀφάστερος, Hom.

Riding swiftly, αἰολόπωλος, ον, Hom. Theoc.

Swiftly, κραιπνῶς, Hom.; κραιπνὰ, Hom.; καρπάλιμως, Hom.; ὦκα, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ὠκέως, superl. ὠκιστα, Hom. Pind.; ῥίμφα, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Ap. Rh.; δοῶς, Hom. Æsch.; τάχέως, Hom. Hes. Xen.; τάχὺ, compar. θᾶσσον, superl. τάχιστα and τάχύτατα, Omn.; τάχα, Omn.; ὑπερῤλέως, Hom. Ap. Rh.; αἶψα, Hom. Pind.; τάχος, Æsch.; ἀπὸ τάχους, διὰ τάχους, ἐν τάχει, σὺν τάχει, κατὰ τάχος, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; λαιψηρὰ, Eur.; κατὰ πόδας, Thuc. Xen.; ἀῤῥηδὴν, Ap. Rh.; ἀπτερέως, Ap. Rh.

To go swiftly, ὑπερικαλνομαι, only pres. and imperf. Hom.

To sail swiftly, τάχύναυτέω, only act. Thuc.

Swiftness, ἀϊκὴ (esp. of arrows), Hom.; τάχος, τὸ, Omn.; τάχύτης, ητος, ἡ, Hom. Pind. Hdt. Plat.; ὠκύτης, ητος, ἡ, Pind. Plat.; ἀμαρύγη, Ar.; ἄϊξις, άϊκος, ἡ, Ap. Rh.

Swiftness of foot, ποδάκεια, Hom. Eur.; ποδωκία, Æsch. Xen.; ἄκμὴ ποδῶν, Pind. Æsch.; τάχυδρομία, Arist.

To swim, νήχω, and mid., no pass. Hom. Hes. Soph.; νέω, fut. νεύσομαι, and in Att. prose νευσοῦμαι, aor 1. ἔνευσα, no perf., (Hom. has imperf. ἔννεον), Hom. Xen. Plat.; κολυμβάω, Plat.

To swim (as a person's head or eyes swim after a blow), στρεφεδινέομαι, pass. Hom.

To swim across, διανέω, c. acc. or sine cas. Hdt. Plat.

To swim away, ἀποκολυμβάω, Thuc.

To swim by or *past*, παρανήχομαι, mid. Hom.

To swim out of (esp. so as to escape by swimming), ἐκνέω, Eur. Thuc.; ἐκκολυμβάω, c. gen. Eur.

To swim round, περινέω, Arist.

To swim towards, or *to*, ἐπινήχομαι, mid. h. Call.; εἰσνέω, Thuc.; προσνέω, Thuc.; προσνήχομαι, mid. Call.

To swim with, συννήχομαι, mid. Ar.

One must swim, νευστέον, Plat.

Able to swim, νευστικὸς, Plat.

Unable to swim, ἀκόλυμβος, ον, h.

Swimming, νῆξις, εως, ἡ, h.; νεῦσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

The art of swimming, ἡ κολυμβητικὴ, Plat.

A swimmer, κολυμβητὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Æsch.; κολυμβητὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Thuc. Arist.

A swimming-bath, κολυμβήθρα, Plat.

A swindler, κόμμα, ατος, τὸ, Ar. See *A cheat*.

A swine, ὗς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. ὑὸς, acc. ὗν, Omn. See *Pig*.

Of or *belonging to swine*, χοίρειος, Hom. Ar. Xen. See *Pig*.

A herd of swine, συοφορβεῖον, Arist.

A slaughter of swine, συοκτασία, Mel.

Slaying swine, συοκτόνος, ον, Call.

A swineherd, ὑφορβὸς, Hom.; σύφορ?ος, Hom.; σιβώτης, ου, ὁ, Hom. Hdt. Plat., fem. συβώτρια, Plat. (Com.); σιβώτης, ου, ὁ, Arist.; ὑόβοσκος, Arist.

A swineherd's song, συοβουκόλος λόγος, Cratin.

To swing, σφενδονάω, Eur.; ἀνακυνέω, Hdt. Plat.; παρασείω (of swinging one's arms), Arist.

A swinging motion, τάλαντεία, or ταντάλεία, Plat.

Swinish, ὕειος, Plat.; ὑηνὸς, Plat.

To be swinish, ὑηνέω, only act. Plat.

Swinishness, ὑηνία, Ar.; συηνία, Pherecr.

To swoon, ἀποψύχω, only act. Hom.; ὠρᾶκιάω, only aor. Ar.; ἐκθνήσκω, fut. -θανοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έθανον, perf. -τέθνηκα, Plat.; λιποψυχέω, Thuc. See *To faint*.

A swoon, λιποψυχία, Arist.

A swoop, οἶμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Hom.

A sword, ἄορ, τὸ, Hom. Hes.; φάσγανον, Omn. poet.; ξίφος, τὸ, Omn. poet. Hdt. Xen.; μάχαιρα (prop. short and curved, in opp. to ξίφος which was straight), Pind. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ἔγχος, τὸ, Soph.; κνέφων, οντος, ὁ, Soph.; σκαλμὴ, Soph.; ξιφίδιον, Ar. Thuc. Xen.; μάχαιρίον, Xen.; ξιφομάχαιρα, Theopomp. (Com.); βέλος, τὸ, Soph. Ar.; ἀκινάκης, ου, ὁ, and Ion. -εος, ὁ (prop. a Persian scimetar), Hdt. Xen.; so σάγαρις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Xen.; σπάθη, Philem.

The perils of the sword, ἄκρυες ξίφους, Eur.

A drawn sword, ξίφος πρόκωπον, Æsch. Eur.

Like a sword, ξιφοειδὴς, Theoph.

Wearing a sword, μαχαιροφόρος, ον, Æsch. Hdt. Thuc.; ξιφηφόρος, ον, Eur.; ξιφήρης, Eur.

With golden sword, χρυσάωρ, ορος, ὁ, Hes. h. Pind.; χρυσάορος, ον, Hom. h. Pind. Orac. ap. Hdt.

Wielding the sword, σιδηρονόμος, ον, Æsch.

To pierce with the sword, περιβάλλω (no aor. 1., act. perf. -βέβληκα) χαλκεύματι, Æsch.

Decided by the sword (battle, etc.), ξιφηφόρος, ον, Æsch. Eur.

Sword in hand, πρόκωπος, ον, Æsch. Eur.

Drawing a sword, ξιφουλκὸς, ὸν (of the hand), Æsch.

Slaying with the sword, ξιφοκτόνος, ον, Soph. Eur.

Slain by the sword, ξιφοδήλητος, ον (also of death so caused), Æsch.; σιδηρόπληκτος, ον, Æsch.; σιδηροκμὴς, ῆτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.

Being slain by the sword, ξιφέων ἐπίχειρα λαβέν, Soph.

Making swords, ξιφουργὸς. ὸν, Ar.; φασγανουργὸς, ὸν, Æsch.

To dance with swords, ξιφίζω, Cratin.

The sword-dance, ξιφισμὸς, Att.

Sybaris, Σύβαρις, ιος, and ῐδος, ἡ. Hdt.

Of Sybaris, Συβαρῖτικὸς. Ar., fem. Συβαρῖτις, ῐδος, ἡ, Ar.

To live like a Sybarite, Συβαρίζω (ῐ in arsi), Ar.

A syllable, συλλαβὴ, Eur. Plat. Arist.

To syllable, συλλαβίζω, Plut.

A syllogism, συλλογισμὸς, Arist.

Syllogistical, συλλογιστικὸς, Arist.

To syllogize, συλλογίζομαι, mid. Arist.

One must syllogize, συλλογιστέον, Arist.

To be inferred syllogistically, συλλογιστέος, Plat.

Sylvan, ὑλόκομος, ον, Eur. See *Woody*.

A symbol, ἑρμηνεία, Plat. See *Sign*.

Symmetrical, εὔμορφος, ον, Sapph. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; σύμμετρος, ον, Plat.; εὔμετρος, ον, Theoc.

Symmetrically, συμμέτρως, Eur. Xen. Plat.

Symmetry, εὐμορφία, Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat.; συμμετρία, Plat.; ῥυθμὸς, Plat.

To sympathise with, συμπράσσω, -ξω, only act., c. σὺν and dat. Eur.; συμπάθέω, only act., c. dat. Isoc. Arist.; συμπάσχω, fut. -πείσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έπαθον, perf. -πέπονθα, Plat.; ὁμοιοπαθέω, only act., c. dat. Arist.; σὺνομοιοπαθέω, Arist.

To sympathise in indignation with, σὺνασχάλάω, c. dat. Æsch.

To sympathise in grief with, σὺναλγέω, c. dat. pers., sometimes c. acc. rei. Trag. Antipho. Dem.; συγκάμνω, fut. -κἀμοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έκαμον (Ep. also -κέκἀμον, redupl. in all the moods), only act., c. dat. Trag.; συμπενθέω, only act. Æsch. Eur. Ly-

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curg. Dem.; *σὺνάχθομαι*, mid., fut. *-θέσομαι* or *-θήσομαι*, also aor. 1. pass. *-αχθέσθην* in the same sense, Hdt. Xen. Dem.; *συλλὐπέομαι*, pass., c. dat. Hdt. Antipho.; *συμπονέω*, c. dat. pers., c. acc. or c. dat. of evils, Eur.

To sympathise in joy, *συγχαίρω*, fut. *-χαιρήσω*, aor. 2. pass. in the same sense *σὺνεχάρην*, Anac. Æsch. Ar. Xen. Plat.; *συγγηθέω*, perf. *-γέγηθα*, only act., c. dat. Eur.

To sympathise in hatred, *σὺνέχθω*, only act. Soph.

To sympathise in love, *συμφιλέω*, Soph.

To make to sympathise in grief, *συλλυπέω*, Arist.

Sympathising with, *συμπάθης*, c. dat. Plat. (Com.) Arist.; *ὁμοιοπάθης*, Plat.

Sympathy, *συμπάθεια*, Polyb., in better authors *τὸ* and infin. See *To sympathise*.

Symphony, *συμφωνία*, Plat. Arist.

The Symplegades, *Συμπληγάδες*, *αἱ*, sing. only of the strait where the rocks are, Eur. Theoc.; *Συνδρομάδες*, *αἱ*, Eur. Theoc.; *σύνδρομοι πέτραι*, Pind.; *σύνδρομα πετρῶν*, Ap. Rh.

A symptom, *σημεῖον*, Omn. Att. See *A sign*.

Symptomatic, *σημειώδης*, Arist. Theoph.

A synagogue, *σὺνἀγωγὴ*, N. T.

Synalœpha, *σὺναλοιφὴ*, Gramm.

Syncope, *συγκοπὴ*, Gramm.

A synod, *σὺνοδος*, *ἡ*, Hdt. Thuc. See *Assembly*.

Synonymous, *σὺνώνὺμος*, *ον*, Æsch. Eur.

Synonymes, *τὰ ὁμώνὺμα*, Plat.

Syntax, *σύνταξις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Gramm.

Syracuse, *Συρἀκουσαι*, *αἱ*, Thuc. Xen.; *Συράκοσαι* and *Συρἀκοσσαι*, Pind.

Syracusan, *Συρᾶκούσιος*, Pind. Thuc. Xen.; *Συρᾶκόσιος*, Pind. Thuc.

Syria, *Συρία*, Eur. Xen.

Syrian, *Σὔριος*, Æsch. Xen.

A Syrian, *Σὔροι*, *οἱ*, Soph.; *Σὔριηγενὴς*, Hdt.

In Syrian language, *Σὔριστὶ*, Xen.

Syros (the island), *Σὔρίη*, Hom.

Syrtes, *Σύρτις*, *ἴδος*, *ἡ*, acc. *ἴδα* and *ἰν*, Hdt. Ap. Rh.

A syringe, *κλυστὴρ*, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, Hdt.

A system, *σύστημα*, *ἄτος*, *τὸ*, Plat. Arist.; *περίοδος*, *ἡ*, Plat.

Systematic, *τεχνἰκὸς*, Plat.

To systematise, *ὁδοποιέω*, only act. Arist.; *τεχνολογέω*, only act. Arist.

T.

A table, *τρἀπεζα*, Omn.

A table with three legs, *τρἰπους*, *-ποδος*, *ὁ*, Xen.; *τρἰπόδιον*, Antipho.

A money-changer's table, *ξὔλον*, Dem.

The table of laws (at Athens), *ἄξων*, *ονος*, *ὁ*, Dem.

To put on a table, *τρἀπεζόω*, Soph.

Fed at his master's table, *τρἀπεζεὺς* (of a dog), Hom.

Bearing a table, *τραπεζοφόρος*, *ον*, Ar.

To lay a table, *τραπεζοποιέω*, Diphil.

Laying or *waiting at table*, *τραπεζοποιὸς*, *ὸν*, Antiph.

At table, *ἐπῖτρἀπεζος*, *ον*, Theoph.

Any thing put on the table, *ἐπῖτρἀπέζωμα*, *ἄτος*, *τὸ*, Plat. (Com.)

With well-spread table, *καλλῖτρἀπεζος*, *ον*, Amips.

Keeping a mean table, *μἰκροτρἀπεζος*, *ον*, Antiph.

A tablet, *πἴναξ*, *ἄκος*, *ὁ*, Hom. Simon. Æsch. Ag.; *δέλτος*, *ἡ*, Trag. Ar. Plat.; *πεύκη*, Eur.; *σᾶνἰς*, *ἴδος*, *ἡ*, esp. in pl. Eur. Ar. Andoc. Dem.; *δέλτιον*, Hdt.; *κήρωμα*, *ἄτος*, *τὸ*, Hdt.; *κύρβεις*, *αἱ*, Ar. Plat. Ap. Rh.; *πἰνἀκιον*, Ar. Plat. Dem.; *πἰνἀκίσκος*, Ar.; *πἰνἀκίσκιον*, Antiph.; *πινακἰδιον*, Arist.; *πύξιον*, Ar.; *πυξἰδιον*, Ar.; *σᾶνἰδιον* (esp. on which laws are inscribed), Æschin.

A white tablet for public notices, *λεύκωμα*, *ἄτος*, *τὸ*, Lya. Dem.

Taciturn, *ἄφωνος*, *ον*, Theogn. Trag. See *Silent*.

Tacitly, *ἀλόγως*, Soph.

A tack (of ships), *ἐπιστροφὴ*, Thuc.

To tack (ships), *ἐπιστρέφω* (*τὰς ναῦς*), Thuc.

Tackle, *ὅπλον*, esp. in pl. Hom. Hes. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; *ἵστια*, *τὰ*, Pind.

Tactics, *τὰ τακτἰκὰ*, Xen.

A tactician, *τακτἰκὸς*, Xen.

A tadpole, *βάτρἀχος γὺρῖνος*, Plat.

A tail, *οὐρα*, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; *οὐραῖον*, Soph. Eur.; *ὄρρος*, Ar.; *ὀρροπύγιον* (also the tail-feathers of a bird, or the tail-fin of a fish), Ar. Arist.; *κέρκος*, *ἡ*, Ar. Plat. Arist.; *ὀλκαία*, Ap. Rh.

Of a tail, *οὐραῖος*, h.

Having a tail, *κερκοφόρος*, *ον*, Arist.

With a thick bushy tail, *ὑσὐκερκος*, *ον*, Theoc.; *λάφουρος*, *ον*, Arist.

With broad tail, *πλἀτὐκερκος*, *ον*, Arist.

With docked or *blunted tail*, *κόθουρος*, *ον*, Hes.

Tailless, *ἄκερκος*, *ον*, Arist.; *λἰτουρος*, *ον*, Call.

Tail first, *πὐγηδὸν*, Arist.

A tailor, *ῆπητὴς*, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, h.; *ἱμᾶτιοπώλης*, *ου*, *ὁ*, Critias.

Tailoring, *ἱμᾶτιουργικὴ*, Plat.

To taint, *τρἰβομαι*, mid. Æsch. See *To defile*.

A taint, *μίασμα*, *ἄτος*, *τὸ*, Trag. Plat. Dem. See *Stain*.

To take, *αἴνὔμαι*, only pres. and imperf. mid., no augment, c. acc. or c. gen., in which latter case it means "to take some of," Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.; *κἰχάνω*, all moods of pres. except the indic. derived from *κἴχημι*, e. g. opt. *κιχείην*, *κιχῶ*, or *κιχείω*, Ep. *κιχῆναι*, *κιχεὶς*, imperf. *ἐκἰχην* and *ἐκἰχουν*, fut. *κιχήσομαι*, aor. 1. *ἐκἰχησάμην* (of taking a city), Hom.; *λάζομαι*, mid., only pres. and imperf. Hom. Hdt. Theoc.; *λάζὔμαι*, only pres. and imperf. mid. h. Eur. Ar.; *λαμβάνω*, fut. *λήψομαι* (Dor. also *λαψεῦμαι*), no aor. 1. act. or mid., aor. 2. *ἔλἀβον* (Ep. also *ἔλλἀβον*), perf. *εἴληφα* (Ion. also *λελἀβηκα*), perf. pass. *εἴλημμαι* (Trag. also *λέλημμαι*), [Hes. also has aor. 2. poet. *λἀβεσκον*, and Hom. aor. 2. mid. *λελαβόμην*], aor. 1. pass. *ἐλήφθην*, c. acc., sometimes in mid. c. gen. of taking hold of, and even in act. c. gen. of any thing by which one takes hold (e. g.—he took hold of her by the wing, *τὴν μὲν πτέρυγος λάβεν*, Hom.), Omn.; *αἱρέω*, aor. 2. act. *εἶλον*, perf. pass. *ἤρημαι*, but aor. 1. *ἡρέθην*, Omn.; *ἀναιρέω*, Hom. Pind. Soph.; *ἄγρέω*, only pres. act. Archil.; *συλλαμβάνω*, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *ἁπολαμβάνω*, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *ἐσαείρομαι*, mid. Theogn.; *ὀρέγνῦμι* or *ὀρέγω*, Eur.; *ἀνὰλαμβάνω*, Hdt.; *ἐγκἀτἀλαμβάνω*, Thuc. Xen. Dem. Æschin.; *παρἀλαμβάνω*, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *κρἀτέω* (only of taking a city, etc.), c. gen. Xen.

Take, *τῆ*, Hom.

He took, *γέντο*, Hom.

To take (to oneself, as a friend, a wife, etc.), *προστίθεμαι*, mid., aor. 1. *-εθηκάμην*, Soph. Hdt.

To take by force of arms, *ὑπεροπλίζομαι*, mid., aor. poet. *-οπλισσάμην*, Hom.

As the guarding of the walls took some part of the heavy-armed force, *ἀναναλωκνίας* (from *ἀναναλίσκω*) *τῆς φυλακῆς τῶν τειχῶν μέρος τι τοῦ ὁπλιτικοῦ*, Thuc.

Taking him by the foot, he threw him, *βἰῃ ποδὸς τετἀγών*, Hom.

To take prisoner, *χειρόομαι*, mid. also pass. Æsch. Xen.

To take alive, *ζωγρέω*, only act. and pass. Hom. Hdt. Plat.

To take a thing well or ill, i. e. be pleased or displeased (q. v.) at, *εὖ* or *κακῶς φέρω*, fut. *οἴσομαι*, aor. 1. act. *ἤνεγκα*, aor. 2. *ἤνεγκον*, Hdt. Omn. Att.

To take away, *ἀπαυράω*, not in pres., only in imperf. *ἀπηύρων*, aor. 1. act. part. *ἀπούρας*, and aor. 1. mid. *ἀπηὐράμην*, c. acc. pers. and acc. rei, sometimes c. dat. pers. or c. gen. pers. Hom.; *ἀπαλἰνῦμαι*, also Ep. *ἀποαλἰνῦμαι*, only pres. and imperf. mid. Hom.; *ἐξαλἰνῦμαι*, Hom.; *ἀφαιρέω*, mid. more usu. than act., fut. mid.

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sometimes in pass. sense, c. dat. pers., sometimes c. gen., sometimes c. prep. ἐκ or ἀπὸ, or πρὸς and gen., in mid. often c. gem. acc. Omn.; ἐξαφαιρέω, Hom. Soph.; παραιρέω, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀναιρέω (esp. of taking away so as to destroy), Omn.; ἐξαναιρέω, h. Eur.; περιαιρέω, Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Isoc.; αἱρέω, Eur.; ὑποστερέω, fut. mid. ὑποστερήσομαι, also ὑποστερεῦμαι, sometimes in pass. sense, c. acc., often c. gem. acc. or c. acc. pers., gen. rei, Trag. Dem.; ἀναίρω, Eur.; ὑποσπάω, –άσω, Eur.; ἀφορίζω, and mid. c. gen. Eur.; ὑφαρπάζω, –άξω, Att.; ἄω (esp. in an underhand way), Ar. Xen. Plat.

To take away from under, ὑφαιρέω, c. gen. of that from under which, or c. ἐκ and gen. etc. Pind. Soph. Plat. Æschin.

To take away before, προλαμβάνω, Eur. Æschin.

To take away besides, προσαφαιρέομαι, mid. Isæ. Dem.

To take away in retaliation, ἀνταφαιρέομαι, mid. Antipho.

To take besides, in addition, προσλαμβάνω, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἐπιλαμβάνω, Lycurg. Arist.

To take beforehand, προαναιρέω, Isoc. Dem.

To take (a city), ἑκπολιορκέω, Thuc. Xen.

To take down, κάθαιρέω (esp. of buildings), Hom. Eur. Omn. prose.

To take hold of, μάρπτω, no perf., aor. 2. Ep. ἔμαρπον, μέμαρπον, and μέμαρτον, redupl. in all the moods, also part. μεμαρτὼς, c. acc., sometimes c. gen. of that part by which one takes hold of anything, only act. Hom. Hes. Pind. Trag.; ὀρέγνυμαι, in aor. 1. pass. in act. sense c. gen. Eur.; ἀντιλάζομαι, mid., c. gen. Eur.; προσλάζομαι, c. acc. or c. gen. Soph. Eur.; ἐπιλαμβάνομαι, mid., c. gen. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἀντιλαμβάνω, act. c. acc., mid. c. gen. Eur. Plat.

To take instead, ἀντιλαμβάνω, Thuc. Xen.

To assist in taking, σύνεξαιρέω, Xen. Æschin.

To take off (from another), σῦλάω (esp. stripping, as a warrior does his slain enemy), c. gem. acc. Hom. Pind. Trag. Plat. Dem.; ἀποδύω, (ῠ, but mid. δῡ́ομαι), in pres. fut. and aor. 1. c. gem. acc., or c. acc. rei, gen. pers. Hom. Hdt. Plat.; so ἐκδύω, Hom. Æsch. Dem.; (of taking off another's shoes) ὑπολῡ́ω, c. acc. pers., aine cas. rei, Ar. Plat.

To take off (one's own clothes), ἀποδῡ́ομαι, mid., c. aor. 2., perf. and pluperf. act., c. acc. or c. gen. Hom. Ar. Lys.; ἐκδύομαι, Hom. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; ὑπολῡ́ομαι, mid. (of one's shoes), Ar.

To take off, take as one's own share, ἀπομείρομαι, Hes.

Sail away, taking yourself off out of this land, ἔκπλει, σεαυτὸν συλλαβὼν ἐκ τῆσδε γῆς, Soph.

To take out, ἐξαιρέω (esp. with an idea of selecting as best), often c. gen. of that out of which, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐκλαμβάνω, Plat. Isoc.; ἐξίημι (ἵη Ep., ἴη Att.), aor. 1. –ῆκα, Ep. –ἧκα, Hdt.

To take out for the purpose of counting (balls out of the ballot box), ἐξαίρω, ἄω, Ar.

To take part in (a work with another), συλλαμβάνω, c. dat. pers., gen. rei, or εἰς and acc. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. See *To co-operate.*

To take some of, ἀποπροαιρέω, c. gen. Hom.

To take up, ἀναιρέω, Hom. Pind. Soph.; σύναίρῡμαι, Hom., ἀναλαμβάνω, Xen.; ὑπολαμβάνω, Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; προσάγομαι, mid. (of pieces of wreck, etc.), aor. 2. –ηγαγόμην, Thuc.; προσαίρω, Pherecr. See *To raise*

To take up (as one singer takes up a song after another), ὑποδέχομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. in act. sense, Æsch.

To take up (arms) *against*, ἀναίρομαι, mid. Eur.; ἀνταίρω, Ion. and poet. (not Att.), also –αείρω, c. dat. pers., or c. πρὸς and acc. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

To take up in one's arms, προσπαχύνομαι, mid., no pass. Call.; περιπαχύνομαι, Call.

To take upon oneself, ἀναλαμβάνω, Thuc. See *To undertake.*

To take upon oneself in addition, προσαναιρέομαι, mid. Thuc.; προσυπερτίθεμαι, mid. Xen.; προσαναλαμβάνω, Dem.

To take in an underhand manner, ὑπολαμβάνω, Thuc.

To take with one (esp. as an assistant), συλλαμβάνω, Eur.

To take together, at the same time, etc. συναπαλαμβάνω, Xen.; συμπαραλαμβάνω, Plat.

To be taken, ἁλίσκομαι (ᾰ, but once ᾱ in Hom.), fut. ἁλόσομαι, aor. 2. ἑάλων (Xen. has also ᾑλων) ἁλοίην, ἁλῶ (Ep. also ἁλέω), ἁλῶναι, ἁλοὺς, perf. ἑάλωκα, no other tenses, Omn.

Being taken out of the class of beardless boys, συλλᾰβὼν ἀγενείων, Pind.

One must take, ληπτέον, Ar. Xen.; παραληπτέον, Dem.

One must take with one, together, etc. συλληπτέον, Eur.; συμπαραληπτέον, Xen.

One must take away, ἀφαιρετέον, Xen.

One must take part in, ἀντιληπτέον, c. gen. Ar.

Taken, ἑπτάληις, ῐ́δος, ἡ (of a city), Xen.

Taken, or *which can be taken*, ἁλωτὸς, Soph. Thuc.; αἱρετὸς, Hdt.; αἱρέσιμος, ον, Xen.

Taken in war, αἰχμάλωτος, ον, Eur.

Desirable to be taken, αἱρετέος, Xen.

Easy to be taken, εὔληπτος, ον, Thuc.; ἁλόσῐμος, ον, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; εὐαίρετος, ον, Xen.; εὐάλωτος, ον (of beasts), Xen.

What can be taken hold of, εὔληπτος, ον, Xen.; περιληπτῐκὸς (of loose skin), Arist.

What can be taken off, περιαίρετος, ον, Thuc.

What can be taken out, ἐξαίρετος, ον, Hdt.; ἐξαῐρέσῐμος, ον (out of calculation), Arist.

Taken away, i. e. dead, ἀναρπασθεὶς, Soph.

Not yet taken, ἄνᾰλωτος, ον, Thuc.

A taker (of anything on himself), δέκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Æsch.

One who takes part in any business, συλλήπτωρ, ορος, ὁ, c. gen. rei, Æsch. Eur. Plat.; fem. συγλήπτρια, Xen.

A taking, λᾱβὴ (of money), Æsch.; λῆψις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. (esp. of a city, or anything taken in war), ἅλωσις, εως, ἡ, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; αἵρεσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

A taking alive, ζωγρία, Hdt.

A taking out, ἐξαίρεσις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.

A taking away, ἀπαίρεσις, Thuc. Plat. Arist.; ἀφαίρεσις, Plat.

A taking hold of, ἐπιλᾱβὴ, Æsch.

A taking up (of a subject where another leaves it off), ὑπόληψις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

Relating to the taking (of a town), as *news*, *a song of triumph*, etc., ἁλόσιμος, ον, Æsch.

A tale, ἔπος, τὸ, Hom.; αἶνος, Hom. Æsch. Soph.; μῦθος (esp. a poetic or mythic tale), Omn., opp. to λόγος (a true or historic tale), Omn.; ἀπόλογος, Plat. Arist.; μύθευμα, ατος, τὸ, Arist.

A secret tale, ὑπόφᾰτις, εως, ἡ, Æol. ὑπόφαντις (of slander), Pind.

An idle tale, λογοποίημα, ατος, τὸ, Antipho.

A teller of idle tales, λογοποιὸς, Plat. Theoph.

To tell idle tales, λογοποιέω, only act. Thuc. Andoc. Lys.

The telling of idle tales, λογοποΐα, Theoph.

A talent, τᾰ́λαντον, Hom. Xen. Dem. etc.

Half a talent, ἡμιτᾰ́λαντον, Hdt. Dem.

Two talents and a half, τρίτον ἡμιτᾰλάντου, Hdt.

Worth a talent, or *possessed of a talent*, τᾰλαντιαῖος, Crates, Dem.

Worth three talents, τριτᾰλάντος, ον, Ar. Isæ.

Talent (i. e. ability), σύνεσις, εως, ἡ, Pind. Eur. Omn. Att. prose; δεξιότης, ητος, ἡ, Ar. Hdt. Thuc.

A talisman. See *Charm.*

Talk, λόγος, usu. pl. in this sense, Omn.; λᾰ́λημα, ατος, τὸ, Eur. Mosch.; λᾰ́λια, Ar. Æschin.

Silly talk, μωρολογία, Arist.; περισσολογία, Isoc.

The talk (i. e. the subject of conversation), φάτις, εως, ἡ, Pind.

To talk, κωτίλλω, only pres. act. Hes. Theogn. Soph. Theoc.; λᾰ́λέω, only act. Soph. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.; διᾰλᾰλέω, Eur.; δρῡλέω, in pass. also to be constantly talked off, Eur. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; μῦθέω, in pass. also to be the subject of talk, Eur.; μυθολογέω, Plat.; μῦθίζω, Theoc.

To talk over (i. e. win over by talking), κωτίλλω, only pres. act. Theogn.

To talk loud, ἀπολῐγαίνω, only act. Ar.

To talk big, λᾰ́βρεύομαι, only mid. Hom.; λᾰβροστομέω, only act. Æsch.; σεμνομῡθέω, only act. Eur.; σεμνοκομπέω, only act. Æsch.; μεγᾰλως ἐγγλωσσοτῠπέω, Ar.; ὑψηλολογόομαι only mid. Plat. See *To boast.*

To tease by talking, κωτίλλω, only pres. act. Soph.

To talk idly, φλύω, φλύσω, only act. Æsch.; φλύζω, φλῦ́σω, only act. Mel.

To talk insolently, μᾶταιον γλῶσσαν ἀνασπίζω, Æsch.

To be commonly talked of, διᾱβρῡλέομαι, pass. Xen.; διαβοάομαι, pass. Plat.; κῡλῐ́σθομαι, pass., no perf., aor. 1. ἐκυλίσθην, Ar.

To be talked deaf, διαβρῡλέομαι, pass. Xen. Plat.

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To be talked down, κἀτἄγλωττίζομαι, Ar.
Much talked of, περίλεσχήνευτος, ον, Hdt.
One who can be talked over, παράῤῥητος, ον, Hom.
What may not be talked of, ἄῤῥητος, ον, Soph. Eur. Dem.; ἄπόῤῥητος, ον, Eur. See *Unspeakable.*
Talkative, talking, ἀμετροεπής, Hom.; πολύμῦθος, ον, Hom.; πολυεπής, Æsch.; λᾶῤῥος, Theogn. Pind. Soph.; στόμαργος, ον, Trag.; πρόλεσχος, ον, Æsch.; λᾶλος, ον, compar. -ίστερος, etc. Eur. Ar.; ἀμφίλᾶλος, ον, Ar.; λᾶλητίκὸς, Ar.; ὀξύλαλος, ον, Ar.; στομῴδοκος, ον, Pherecr.; πολύλογος, ον, Xen. Plat.; στώμῦλος, ον, Ar.; διηγητίκὸς, Arist.; λᾶλιος, Mel.; φίλόμῦθος, ον, Arist.
One who talks big, σεμνολόγος, ον, Dem.
Talking inconsiderately, ἀκρῑτόμῦθος, ον, Hom.
A great talker, λαῤῥᾰγόρας, ου, ὁ (esp. one who talks big), Hom.; κόπις, εως, ὁ, Eur.; λᾶλημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Soph.
A heavy discordant talker, λᾶλοβᾰρῠπᾰράμελορυθμοβάτης, ου, ὁ, Pratinas.
Talking fast, τᾰχῠ̑γλωσσος, ον, Hipp.
A talking, μυθολογία, Plat.
Talkativeness, παγγλωσσία, Pind.; γλωσσαλγία, Eur.; πολῠλογία, Xen. Plat.
For love of talking, γλώσσης χᾰ́ριν, Hes. Æsch.
Tall, περῐμήκετος, ον (esp. of a tree), Hom.; περῐμήκης, Hom. Hdt.; μᾰ́κρὸς, compar. ὁτερος, -ὁτατος, also μάσσων (not Att.), superl. μήκιστος (also Att.), Hom. Soph.; βλωθρὸς (of a tree), Hom.; μᾰκεδνὸς (of a tree), Hom.; τᾰνῠ̑φλοιος, ον, Hom.; τᾰνᾰὸς, ἡ, ὀν, and ὸς, ὀν (of a tree), h.; τετρᾰ́πηχυς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. υ, gen. -υος. Ar.; εὐμήκης, Plat. Theoc.; τᾰνῠμήκης, Anth. See *High.*
To be taller, ὑπερέχω, aor. 2. ὑπέρεσχον, part. ὑπερσχὼν (other tenses not so often used in this sense), Hdt.
To be head and shoulders taller, ὄμους ὑπειρέχω, Hom.
Tallness, μῆκος, τὸ, Hom. Xen.; μέγεθος, τὸ, Hom. Æsch. Xen. Plat. See *Height.*
A tally, σύμβολον, Eur. Hdt. Plat.
A talon, πούς, ποδὸς, ὁ, Hom.; ὄνυξ, ὄχος, ὁ, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Hdt.; χηλή, Trag.
With crooked talons, γαμψώνυξ, ὄχος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Æsch. Arist.; γαμψὸς, Ar.
The tamarisk, μῠρῑ́κη, Hom. h. Hdt. Theoc.
Of the tamarisk, μυρίκῐνος, Hom.; μυρικίνεος, Leon. Tar.
A tambourine, ῥόμβος, Ap. Rh.
Tame, ἥμερος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Pind. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; κτίλος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hes.; τῐθᾱσὸς, ον, Soph. Plat.; ἄῤῥοβος, ον, Soph.; χειροήθης, Hdt. Xen.; πρᾷ̃ος, ον, only masc. and neut. also πρᾱΰς, εῖα, ὺ (the only fem. used is πραεῖα), Xen.
To tame, δᾰμάω and δᾰμάζω, fut. ᾰ́σω, Ep. often -ᾰ́σσω, etc., aor. 2. ἔδᾰμον, perf. δέδμηκα, pass. δέδμημαι, aor. 1. pass. ἐδμήθην and ἐδαμάσθην (the latter most usu.), aor. 2. pass. ἐδᾰ́μην, Omn.; κτίλεύω, Pind.; κτιλόω, Hdt.; ἡμερόω, Hdt. Plat.; τῐθᾱσεύω, Xen. Plat. Dem.
To tame (one's enemies), καταδαμάζομαι, mid. Thuc.
To help to tame, σύνημερόω, Theoph.
Tameable, τῐθᾱσευτίκὸς, Arist.
Newly tamed, νεοδμὴς, ῆτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, h.; νεοζυγὴς (esp. of animals taught to draw), Æsch.; νεόζυξ, ὔγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.
A tamer, δμητὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, h., fem. δμήτειρα, Hom.; δᾰμαστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Alcman; ἄκεστὴρ (of a bridle), Soph.; τῐθᾱσευτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Arist.
Making tame, πρᾷ̃ος, ον (of a bridle), Pind.
Tamer of horses, δαμάσιππος, ον, Stesich.
Tameness, ἡμερότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.; χειροήθεια, Arist.
A taming, δμῆσις, εως, ἡ, Hom.; τῐθᾱσεία, Plat.
Skill in taming, the art of taming, ἡ χειρωτικὴ, also τὸ χειρωτικὸν, Plat.
To tamper with, πράσσω, -ξω, c. ὸς and acc. Thuc.; διαπειράομαι, mid. c. gen. Plat.
If there were no tampering with them in this quarter by means of bribes, εἴ τι μὴ σὺν ἀργύρῳ ἅπρασσεν' ἐνθένδε, Soph.
To tan, βυρσοδεψέω, Ar.; σκῠλοδεψέω, Ar.; ᾐρᾱνεύω, fut. mid. in pass. sense, Ar.
A tank, φρέαρ, Ep. also φρεῖαρ, gen. φρεᾱ́τος (but except in Com. usu. ᾱ, Ep. φρείᾰτος), etc. Hom. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; φρεᾱτία, Xen.
Belonging to a tank, φρεᾱτιαῖος, Theoph. Hermipp.
A tankard, δέπας, αος, τὸ, pl. nom. δέπα, Hom. See *Cup.*
A tanner, βυρσεὺς, Æsop.; βυρσοδέψης, ου, ὁ, Ar.; σκῠλόδεψης, Ar.; σκῠλοδέψος, Dem.; σκῠτοδέψης, Plat.
Tanning, ἡ δερμᾰτουργίκὴ, Plat.
Belonging to tanning, σκῠτοδεψίκὸς, Theoph.
To tap (a barrel, etc.), ὑπᾰνοίγνῡμι, imperf. -ᾔνεῳγ. Ephip.
To tap at (a door), ᾐρῦγᾰνάω, only act. Ar.
Taper, ῥᾰδῖνὸς, Hom. Hes. h. Theogn. Xen.
Tapestry, κρεκάδια, τὰ, Ar.
Tar, πίσσα, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Dem. See *Pitch.*
Tardiness, βρᾰδῠ́της, ητος, ἡ, Hom. Soph. Thuc. Xen. Dem.
Tardily, βρᾰδέως, Thuc. Xen.
Tardy, βρᾰδὺς, compar. -ὕτερος, -ὕτᾰτος, also poet. (not Att.) βρᾰδίων and βράσσων, and superl. βρᾰδίστος and βάρδιστος, Omn. See *Slow.*
Tarentum, Τᾰ́ρας, αντος, ὁ, Hdt. Thuc.
Tares, αἶρα, Ar.
Of tares, αἰρώδης, Theoph.; αἰρίκὸς, Diosc.
A target, λαισήιον, Hom. Hdt.; ἴτέα, Eur.; πέλτη, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; γέῤῥον, Hdt. Xen. See *Shield.*
A targeteer, πελταστὴς, ου, ὁ, Eur. Thuc. Xen.
Belonging to a targeteer, πελταστίκὸς, Xen. Plat.
To tarnish, ἀμέρδω, only act. in this sense, Hom.; καταχρώζω or -χρώννῡμι, Eur.; ἀᾤνίζω, Thuc. Plat.; ἀμαυρόω, Arist. See *To defile, To dim.*
To tarry, μίμνω, only pres. and imperf. act. Omn. poet.; μένω, only act. Omn.; παραμίμνω, Hom. See *To stay, To delay.*
Tartarean, Ταρτᾰ́ρειος, Eur. See *Infernal.*
Tartarus, Τάρτᾰρος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, pl. τὰ, Hom. Hes. Pind. See *Hell.*
A task, πρόβλημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.; ἆθλος, Hdt. See *Work.*
A tassel, δῦσᾶνος, Ep. also δύσσανος, Hom. Hes. Pind. Hdt.
Tasselled, δυσσᾰνόεις, Hom.; δῦσᾶνωτὸς, Hdt.
A taste, γεῦμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur. Ar.
The taste (of a thing eaten), χῦμὸς, Arist. Theoph.
The act of tasting, γεῦσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
To taste, γεύομαι, mid., c. pluperf. pass. ἐγεγεύμην in act. sense, c. gen. (c. acc. only in Anth.), Omn.; ἀπογεύομαι (also -γεύω act. in Anth.), Xen. Plat.; πᾰ́τέομαι, pres. only in Hdt., the usu. tense aor. 1. mid. ἐπᾰσάμην, Ep. part. πασσάμενος (Hom. once has pluperf. pass. πεπάσμην in act. sense), c. gen., sometimes also c. acc. Hom. Hes. Soph. Hdt.
To taste (as a king's taster), ἀποῤῥοφέω, only act., c. gen. Xen.
To taste before, προγεύομαι, Arist.
To taste slightly, παραγεύομαι, c. gen. Antiph.
To make to taste, γεύω, c. acc. pers. gen. rei, sometimes c. gem. acc. Eur. Hdt.; ἀνᾰγεύω, Ar.
To give to be tasted beforehand, προγευμᾰτίζω, Arist.
One must make (a man) *taste*, γευστέον, c. acc. pers. gen. rei, Plat.
Belonging to taste, γευστίκὸς, Arist.
Tasted (to be tasted), γευστὸς, Arist.
A taster, i. e. thing to taste with, γευστήριον, Ar.
Tasteless, ἄπειρόκαλος, ον, Xen. Plat.
Tastelessness, ἀπειροκᾰλία, Xen.
A tatter, τρῦχος, τὸ, Soph. Eur. Ar.; τρύχιον, Hipp. See *Rag.*
To tattoo, στίζω, -ξω, Hdt.
Tattooed, ποικίλος, Xen.
Not tattooed, ἄστικτος, ον, Hdt.
A tavern, κάπηλεῖον, Ar. Xen. Lys. Isoc.; εἴκημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Isæ.
A tavern-keeper, κάπηλος, Lys.; fem. καπηλὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Ar.
The trade of a tavern-keeper, καπηλεία, Plat.
To be a tavern-keeper, κάπηλεύω, only act. Hdt.
To taunt, λωβεύω, only act. Hom.; κερτομέω, no mid., but also pass. Hom. h. Soph. Eur. See *To mock.*
A taunt, κερτομία, in pl. Hom.; κερτόμησις, εως, ἡ, Soph.; σκῶμμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Ar. Dem. Æschin.
Taunting (of words, etc.), κερτόμιος, ον, only pl. Hom. Soph.; κέρτομος, ον, in pl. Hes.
A taunter, χλευαστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Arist.
Tautology, ἐπῐ́βολὴ, Arist.
Tawny, ᾰ́φοινὸς, ὸν, Hom. Hes. h. Eur.; πυρρὸς, Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; ξουθὸς, Trag.; ἐπῐξανθος, ον, Xen.; πῠῤῥῐ́χεος, Theoc.
With tawny mane, πυρσόκομος, ον, Æsch.

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With tawny back, πυρσόνωτος, ον, Eur.
A tax, τέλος, τὸ, Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἀποφορά, Hdt.
A tax-gatherer, ἀποδεκτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Xen.; ἀποδέκτης, ου, ὁ, Dem.; εἰκοστολόγος, Ar.
A farmer of taxes, τελώνης, ου, ὁ, Ar. Æschin.
The employment of farmer or *collector of taxes*, τελωνία, Dem.
Relating to taxes, or *to the farming of them*, τελωνικὸς, Plat. Dem.
To teach, πίνύσσω, only pres. act., sine cas. rei, Hom.; δάω, not used in pres. only in aor. 2. δέδαον, Hom., ἔδαον, Theoc., c. acc. pers. infin. rei, or c. gem. acc., pass. only in perf. δεδάημαι, aor. 2. ἐδάην, fut. mid. in pass. sense δαήσομαι, also perf. δεδάηκα, part. δεδαηκὼς, sync. δεδαὼς, all in pass. sense, c. gen. of the person by whom one is taught, c. acc. rei or sine cas., once c. gen. rei, Hom. Pind. Theoc. Ap. Rh.; δίδάσκω, fut. -ξω, etc., aor. 1. act. also ἐδιδάσκησα (Hes. h., not Att.), c. gem. acc., sometimes c. acc. pers. and infin.,—pass. "to be taught," also c. acc., sometimes c. gen.,—mid. "to procure to be taught," but also often = act. Omn.; ἐκδιδάσκω, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; φρενόω, sine cas. rei, Trag. Xen.; παιδεύω, c. acc. pers. and acc. rei, often also c. dat. rei, or c. ἐν and dat., or c. εἰς or περὶ and acc., or c. infin., sometimes c. acc. rei sine cas. pers. Omn. Att.; ἐκμουσόω, Eur.; πίνύσκω, only pres. act. Æsch. Call.; καθηγέομαι, mid., sine cas. rei, Hdt.; ἐκμελετάω, sine cas. rei, Plat.; ἐμμελετάω, Plat.; παιδάγωγέω, only act. Plat.; so παιδοτρῑβέω, c. acc. pers. and infin. Dem.; ὑφηγέομαι, mid., c. acc. rei, Plat. Lys.
To teach afresh, *to teach one some new opinion*, ἀνὰπαιδεύω, Soph. Ar.; ἀναδιδάσκω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
To teach besides, προσδιδάσκω, Plat.; ἐπῐδιδάσκω, Xen.
To teach beforehand, προδιδάσκω, Soph. Ar. Dem. Æschin.; προπαιδεύω, Plat.
To teach together, *at the same time*, etc. συμπαιδεύω, Xen.
One must teach, διδακτέον, Plat.; παιδευτέον, Plat.; προσθετέον, c. dat. pers. infin. rei, etc. Xen.
Taught, or that can be taught (of things), διδακτὸς, ἡ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; παράδοτὸς, ὸν, Plat.; παιδευτὸς, Plat.
Who must or *ought to be taught*, παιδευτέος, Plat.
Self-taught, αὐτοδίδακτος, ον, Hom. Æsch.; αὐτόμᾰτος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Xen.
A self-taught philosopher, αὐτουργὸς τῆς φιλοσοφίας, Xen.
A thing taught, δίδαγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Ar. Plat.; διδασκᾰλιον, Hdt.; παίδευμα, ᾰτος, το, Soph. Xen. Plat. See *Lesson*.
A teacher, διδάσκαλος, h. Omn. Att. prose; παιδευτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Plat.; δίδαγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur. See *Schoolmaster*.
Teaching, δίδαξις, εως, ἡ, Eur.; διδασκᾰλία, Pind. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; διδᾰχὴ, Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; παιδεία, Ar. Thuc. Plat.; παίδευσις, εως, ἡ, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. See *Education*.
Belonging to, *skilful in teaching*, etc. διδασκαλικὸς, Plat.; παιδευτῐκὸς, Plat.
The art of teaching, ἡ διδασκαλῐκὴ, Plat.; ἡ παιδευτῐκὴ, Plat.
Previous teaching, προπαιδεία, Plat.
Like a skilful teacher, διδασκᾰλῐκῶς, Plat.
A team, ζεῦγος, τὸ, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Isoc.; ἅρμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Pind. Xen.; ὄχημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.
A wretched team, ζευγάριον, Ar.
A tear, δᾰ́κρυ, υος, τὸ, Omn. poet.; δᾰ́κρυον, Omn.; δᾰ́κρῡμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, in pl. Æsch. Eur.; δακρύων "ἄχνη, Soph.; δρόσος, ἡ, in pl. Soph.; λῖβός, τὸ, in pl. Æsch.; λῑβάδες (*al*) δακρύων, Eur.; νάματα ὄσσων, Eur.; νότιαι πηγαὶ, Æsch.; ὀφθαλμότεγκτος πλημμῠρὶς (ῖδος, ἡ), Eur.
Tears mixed with smiles, κλαυσῐγέλως, ωτος and ω, ὁ, Xen.
To shed tears, μύρον δάκρυσι, Hes. See *To weep*.
Pouring forth abundant tears, δάκρυ' ἀναπρήσας, Hom.
Causing sweet tears, γλῠκῠδᾰ́κρυς, υος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Mel.
Forcing out crocodile tears, "ἀναγκῐδᾰ́κρυς, υος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.
Tearful, δακρύοεις, Hom. Eur. Ap. Rh.; πολῠδᾰ́κρυς, υος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; πολῠδάκρῡτος, ον (but Hom. and Tyrt. have also ῠ before a long syll.), Hom. Tyrt. Æsch. Eur.; δᾰκρῡτὸς, ὸν (esp. of events), Æsch. Eur. Mel.; πολυδάκρυος, ον, Tyrt.; παυδάκρυτος, ον, Soph.; ἀμφῐδάκρῡτος, ον (of events), Eur.; "ὄπᾰφρος, ον (of an eye), Eur.; δακρύῤῥοος, ον (only of persons), Eur.; δακρυσῐστᾰκτος, ον (ῥέος δ. a flood of tears), Æsch.; βᾰρύδακρυς, Anth.
Tearfully, δακρύοεν, Hom.

Tearless, "ἄδᾰ́κρῡτος, ον, Hom. Soph.; "ἄδᾰκρυς, υος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.; ἀῤῥᾰγὴς, Soph.
Tearlessly, "ἀδᾰκρῡτὶ, Isoc.
Causing tears, δακρυογόνος, ον, Æsch.; δακρυοπετὴς, Æsch.
To tear (to tear to pieces, etc.), ἑλκέω, only act., very rare in pres. Hom.; ἕλκω, augmented tenses εἵλκ., fut. ἑλκῡ́σω, aor. 1. εἵλκυσα, perf. pass. εἵλκυσμαι, etc. Hom. Pind. Hdt.; "ἀνέλκομαι, mid. (esp. of tearing one's hair), Æsch.; δαίομαι, in aor. 1. mid. ἐδᾰ́σάμην, Hom.; δάπτω (properly, like the preceding words, of tearing a dead body, esp. as wild beasts do, but also metaph. of conscience, etc.), no perf. in any voice, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; δαρδάπτω, only pres. act. Hom.; διαδάπτω, Hom. Soph.; δηιόω and δῄόω, Hom.; τίλλω (as a bird tears its prey, also of tearing the hair), Hom. Æsch. Hdt.; "ἀμύσσω, fut. -ξω (sometimes metaph. of fear tearing the heart, etc.), Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Theoc.; δρύπτω (esp. of tearing one's cheeks in grief), sometimes in mid. sine cas. of the cheeks, Hom. Eur. Xen.; καταδρύπτω, Hes.; σχίζω (as a beast does), Hes.; ἐρείκω, no perf. in any voice, Hom. Hes. Æsch.; κνάπτω, no perf. in any voice, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Cratin.; σπαράσσω, fut. -ξω (sometimes metaph. of tearing with words), Æsch. Eur. Plat. Dem.; διασπαράσσω, Æsch.; "ἀνασπαράσσω, Eur.; σκύλλω, esp. in pass. Æsch. Mel.; ψάλλω (of tearing hair), Æsch.; κρεοκοπέω, only act. (only of tearing bodies), Æsch. Eur.; διαμοιράω, Eur.; ἐκῥῥήγνῡμι, aor. 2. pass. -ἐῤῥᾰγην, Æsch.; διᾰφορέω, Eur. Hdt.; διαξαίνω, Ar.; σπάω, fut. -ᾰ́σω, Soph. Eur. Ar.; διασπάω, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ἀρτᾰμέω, only act. (as dogs tear bodies), Eur.; διαλαγχάνω, fut. -λήξομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ἔλᾰχον, Eur.; διαφέρω, fut. -οἴσω, aor. 1. -ἤνεγκα, aor. 2. -ἤνεγκον, aor. 1. pass. -ηνείχθην, Æsch. Eur.; χᾰράσσω, fut. -ξω, Pind. Æsch.; παραῤῥήγνῡμι, Ar.; μοιράομαι, mid., no pass. in this sense, Ap. Rh.
Tearing my cheeks (in grief), τιθεῖσα ὄνυχα διὰ παρηΐδων, Eur.
To tear away, *off from*, etc., "ἀπερύω, -υσω, augment εἰρ., c. gen. of that from which, Hom.; "ἀποσχίζω, Hom. Eur.; "ἀφαρπάζω, fut. -άξω and -ᾰ́σω (the latter always in Att.), Hom. Eur. Xen.; ἀποσπάω, c. gen. of that from which, or c. ἀπὸ and gen., sometimes even c. gem. acc. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐξαναστάω, Eur. Hdt.; "ἀποσπαράσσω, Eur.; ῥῡσιάζω (of tearing people away from), Æsch.; so ὁρμάω, Eur.; "ἀπολωτίζω, Eur.; στᾰβίζω, -ίξω (of tearing off skin), Hdt.; περισπάομαι, mid. (from oneself), Xen.
To tear down, καθαρπάζω, Eur.; κᾰταῤῥήγνῡμι, Hdt. Xen. Dem. Æschin.
To tear out, ἐξερύω, Hom.; ἐξᾴμάω, Eur. Ar.
To tear open (a wound), ἐπαναῤῥήγνῡμι, Plat.
To tear all round, περιᾴμύσσω, Plat.
To tear in two, διασχίζω (as the wind does a sail, etc.), Hom. Plat.
To tear up (esp. ground), διαθέω, augm. -εωθ., fut. -θσω, as if from -άθω, etc. etc. (as a falling tree does), Hom.; γλάφω (as a lion does with his paws), Hes.
To tear up (trees), πᾰρᾰσύρω, Ar.
To be torn, στηριῤῥᾰγέω, only act. (of garments), Æsch.; πεδαίομαι, only pres. and imperf. pass. Ap. Rh.
A tear, or **tearing**, "ἄμυγμὸς, Æsch.; "ἄμυγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ (this and prec. esp. of the hair or cheeks in grief), Soph. Eur.; τιλμὸς (of hair), Æsch.; λάκις, ῖδος, ἡ (esp. of garments), Alcæ. Æsch.; σπάραγμὸς, Eur.; σπάραγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.; κᾰτᾰ́δρυμμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.; "ἀμύχὴ, Dem.; σπᾰδόνισμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Mel.
Torn, ῥαγάλεος, Hom.; λᾰκιστὸς (esp. of garments), Antiph.
Torn to pieces, διασπᾰρακτος, ον, Eur.
Easy to be torn off, εὐᾰπόσπαστος, ον, Arist.
Anything which is torn, ἕλκημα, ᾰτος, τὸ (esp. by beasts), c. gen. of the beasts), Eur.; σπάραγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Soph. Eur.
Torn garments, πέπλων λᾰκίσματα, τὰ, Eur.
A teat, δῆλη, Eur. Plat. Arist.; τιτθὸς, Ar. Lys.; τίτθιον, Ar.
Tedious, ἐφολκὸς, ὸν (of a person), Æsch.; ἔκτονος, ον (of things), Soph. Thuc. Lys.; "ἀμῄρῡτος, ον (of old age), Ap. Rh.
To teem, τίκτω, fut. τέξομαι, more rarely τέξω (only Ep.), also τεκοῦμαι, only poet. (not Att.), no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔτεκον, perf. τέτοκα, Omn. See *To bring forth*.
To tell, εἶπον, and aor. 1. εἶπα, augment in all the moods, only act. in the simple verb, Omn.; "ἄνεῖπον and ἀπόειπον, Hom.;

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ἐξεῖπον, Hom. Pind. Soph. Thuc. Dem.; ἐνίστω, fut. ἐνιστήσω, more usu. ἐνίψω, aor. 2. ἔνισπον, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur.; ἐνέπω and ἐννέπω (the latter the only form in Att.), only pres. act. Omn. poet.; εἶρον, only pres. and imperf. act. and mid. Hom.; ἐρῶ (Ep. also ἐρέω) in fut. sense, perf. εἴρηκα, pass. εἴρημαι, pluperf. εἰρήμην, fut. pass. εἰρήσομαι, aor. 1. pass. ἐρρήθην, sometimes ἐῤῥήθην, part. -ῥηθείς, no other tenses, Omn.; ἐξερέω, Hom. Soph.; ἐξαγορεύω, Hom. Hdt.; πιφαύσκω (ῐ, but sometimes ῑ Hom.), only pres. and imperf. act. and mid. Hom. h. Æsch. Ap. Rh.; φημί, imper. pres. mid. φάο Hom., no perf. act., perf. act. 3d sing. πέφᾰται Ap. Rh., part. πεφασμένος Hom. (in pres. act. Hom. has 1st pl. opt. φαῖμεν for φαίημεν, 3d sing. subj. φήῃ for φῇ, etc.), Omn.; ἔκφημι, Hom.; ἀγγέλλω (esp. as a messenger), Omn.; λέγω, Omn.; κᾰτᾰλέγω, Hom. Hdt. Xen.; ἐξαγγέλλω, Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; φράζω, Ep. aor. 2. πέφρᾰδον (redupl. in all the moods) and ἐπέφρᾰδον, no pass. in this sense, mid. in this sense only in Theoc., Omn.; ἀκφράζω, Æsch. Eur.; ἄτρυω, -ύσω, only act. Eur.; αἰνέω, fut. -έσω and -ήσω, perf. pass. only ᾔνημαι, but aor. 1. ᾐνέθην, Æsch. Soph.; κατεῖπον, Eur. Antipho. Hdt.; σημαίνω, Soph. Eur. Xen. See *To say, To relate.*

To tell distinctly, entirely, the whole story, etc. διεῖπον, Hom. Soph.; διαφράζω, Hom. Ap. Rh.; διασημαίνω, Hdt. Xen.

Tell me everything, διαπέρασόν μοι, Eur.

To tell correctly, διορθόω, Pind.

To aid in telling, to tell at the same time, etc. σύνειπον, Eur.

To tell beforehand, προεῖπον (esp. in the sense of ordering, also of foretelling), c. dat. pers., sometimes, when it means to order, c. acc. pers. Omn.; προλέγω, Æsch. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; προδείκνῡμι, Æsch. Soph.

One must tell, φραστέον, Plat.

One who tells, φραστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Xen.

Newly told, νεάγγελτος, ον, Æsch.

What may easily be told, εὐμνημόνευτος, ον, Plat. Dem.

Painful to be told, δύσλεκτος, ον, Æsch.

Temerity, θρᾰσύτης, ητος, ἡ, Omn. Att. prose. See *Rashness.*

Tempe, Τέμπεα, τά, Hdt. Call.

To temper (metals, etc.), φαρμάσσω, -ξω, Hom.

To temper (things in general), κεράννῡμι, fut. κερῶ, perf. pass. κέκρᾱμαι, etc. Hom. Pind. Ar. Eur. Hdt. Plat.

A tempering (of metals), βᾶφή, Æsch. Soph. Arist.

Tempered (of iron), ὀπτός, Soph.

Which will bear tempering, πολύφορος, ον (prop. wine, also metaph.), Ar.

Temper, νόος, νοῦς, Hom. Trag.; ὀργή, Omn. post Hom.; τρόπος, Omn. post Hom.; ῥῠθμός, Theogn.

Suiting his temper to that of Tissaphernes, ἐπῐφέρων ὀργὰς Τισσαφέρνει, Thuc.

Temperament (a good temperament), εὐκρᾱσία (σώμᾰτος), Arist.

Temperance, ἐγκράτεια, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; σωφροσύνη, poet. also σωφ. Plat. Arist.

Temperate, ἐχέθῡμος, ον, Hom.; σάφρων, poet. also σαόφρων (not Att.), ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Theogn. Omn. Att.; μέτριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἐγκρᾰτής, Xen. Plat. Arist.; εὐδίαστος, ον, Xen.; εὐκρὰς, ᾶτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (not of persons), Eur. Plat.; κεκρᾰμένος (of climate, etc.), Hdt. Xen. Plat.; εὔκρᾱτος, ον (of government, etc.), Arist.

To be temperate, σωφρονέω, only act. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἐγκρᾰτεύομαι, mid. Arist.

To be a partner in temperance, συσσωφρονέω, Eur.

Temperately, σεσωφρονισμένως, Æsch.; σωφρόνως, Plat.; ἐγκρᾰτῶς, Plat. Arist.

Temperature (of climate), κρᾶσις, εως, ἡ, Eur.

A good temperature, ὁρᾶν εὐκρᾱσία, Plat.

A tempest, θύελλα, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Soph. Ap. Rh.; χειμών, ῶνος, ὁ, Omn. See *Storm.*

Tempestuous, δυσχείμερος, ον, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur. See *Stormy.*

A temple, νᾱός, Ep. and Ion. νηός, Att. often νεώς, Omn.; ἱερὸν (ῐ Att., ῑ some other poets in arsi, and even Eur. in chor.), Att. usu. ἱρόν, Omn. post Hom.; ἄνακτορον, Simon. Eur.; ἀνακτόριον, Hdt.; ἕδρωμα, ατος, τό, Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; ἕδρα, Pind. Æsch.; ἕδος, τό, Soph. Plat. Isoc. Lycurg.; μέλδρον, Eur.; δροφοι, οἱ, not absolutely but c. gen. of the God, Eur.; σκήνη ἱερά, Eur.; μέγαρον, Hdt.; τέγος, τό, Pind.; ἕδεθλον, Ap. Rh.

Who, praying for me, will enter the temple of the Gods, Αἳ τέ μοι εὐχόμεναι θεῖον δόσονται ἀγῶνα, Hom.

The space before a temple, τέμενος, τό, Hom. Soph. Hdt.; προνάϊον, Hdt.; προτεμένισμα, ᾰτος, τό, Thuc.

With a brazen temple, χαλκίοικος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur. Thuc.

With many temples, πολύνᾱος, ον, Thuc.; πολυμελάθρος, ον, poet. πουλύμ. Call.

Busied about the temple, νᾱοπόλος, ον, Hes. Pind.

Guardian of the temple, νᾱοφύλαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, Eur. Arist.

Before a temple, πρόνᾱος, ον, Æsch.

To plunder a temple, νεωκορέω, c. acc., only act. Plat.

A keeper of a temple, νεωκόρος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Xen. Plat.

The temples (of the head), κόρσαι, αἱ, Hom.; κρότᾰφος, nearly always in pl. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Theoc.

Temporary, ὀλιγοχρόνιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Theogn. Hdt. Plat.; μονόχρονος, ον, Aristippus.

To tempt, πειρητίζω, only pres. and imperf. act., c. gen. Hom.; πειράω, and mid., c. gen. Hom. Xen.

Ten, δέκα, Omn.

A number of ten, body of ten, etc. δεκάς, ᾰδος, ἡ, Hom. Æsch. Eur.

Ten times, δεκάκις, Hom. Xen.

Tenfold, δεκᾰπλάσιος, Plat. Dem.; δεκᾰπλόος, ον, contr. -πλοῦς, πλοῦν, Dem.

Tenth, δέκᾰτος, Hom. etc.

A tenth part, δεκατημόριον, Plat.

A tenth (a tax of such value), δεκάτη, Lys. Isæ. Dem.

Paying a tenth, δεκᾰτηφόρος, ον, Call.

To collect a tenth, sometimes even *to offer a tenth*, δεκᾰτεύω, in the latter case c. dat. of the God to whom, in the former c. acc. of those from whom the tax is exacted, Hdt. Xen. Dem.

A collector of the tenth, δεκᾰτολόγος, Dem.

The tenths-office, δεκᾰτευτήριον, Xen.

On the tenth day, δεκᾰταῖος, Plat.

Lasting ten days, δεχήμερος, ον, Thuc. Plat.

In the tenth month, lasting ten months, ten months old, δεκάμηνος, ον, Hdt. Xen. Theoc.

Lasting ten years, ten years old, etc. δεκέτης, Soph. Eur. Plat., fem. also δεκέτις, ῐδος, ἡ, Ar. Plat.; δεκάσπορος, ον (of time), Eur.; δεκαετής, Hdt. Æschin.; δεκαέτηρος, ον (of time), Plat.

Interest at ten per cent. τόκος ἐπῐδέκατος, Arist.

One of a company of ten soldiers, δεκάδευς, Xen.

A captain of ten soldiers, δεκάρχης, ου, ὁ, Hdt.; δεκαδάρχης, Xen.

Consisting of ten tribes, δεκάφυλος, ον, Hdt.

A government of ten rulers, δεκαδαρχία, Isoc.

Worth, or *of the weight of ten talents*, δεκάτᾰλαντος, ον, Ar. Æschin.

Worth ten minæ, δεκάμνους, ον, contr. -ους, ουν, Ar.

Ten feet long, δεκάπους, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. πουν, gen. ποδος, Arist.

Ten fathoms long, δεκόργυιος, ον, Xen.

Ten acres large, δεκάπλεθρος, ον, Thuc.

Ten cubits long, δεκάπηχυς, Hes.

Ten thousand, δεκᾰχίλιοι, Hom.; μύριοι, Omn., very rarely in sing., e. g.—ten thousand cavalry, ἵππος μυρία, Hdt., so Xen.; μυριοπληθής, Eur..

The ten thousandth, μῡριοστός, Ar. Plat.

A body of ten thousand, μῡριοστύς, ύος, ἡ, Xen.

With ten thousand armed men, μῡριοτευχής, Eur.

Ten-thousand-fold, μῡριοπλάσιος, c. gen. or c. ἡ, Xen.; μυριοπλάσιος, Arist.

A captain of ten thousand, μῡριάνταρχος, sometimes -ρῑαντ-, Æsch.

Tenacious, ἄτενής, Soph.

A tenant, μισθωτής, οῦ, ὁ, Isæ., fem. μισθώτρια, Phryn. (Com.).

Tenantless, ἔρημος, η, ον, and ος, ον, often c. gen. Omn.

To tend, i. e. attend to, ἀμφῐτᾰνέομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid., Hom.; ἀμφῐτρομέομαι, chiefly pres. and imperf. mid. (Archil. has aor. 1. pass.), Hom. Archil.; βουκολέω (to tend any animal), Hom.; ἰθέλω, in pres. act. Hom.; θεράπτω, Hom.; ἀμφῐπολεύω, only pres. and imperf. act., c. acc., sometimes c. dat. Hom. Hes. h. Hdt.; ἀμφῐπολέω, only act., c. acc., sometimes c. dat. Pind. Soph; κομέω, only act. Hom. Hes.; κομίζω, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; τροσύνω, no perf., only act., Ep. fut. also τροσυνέω, Eur. Ap. Rh.; μοχθέω θεράπτεύμασι, c. acc. pers. Eur.; μελεδαίνω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hdt.

To tend to, φέρω, fut. οἴσω and οἴσομαι, aor. 1. ἤνεγκα, aor. 2.

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ἥνεγκον, c. εἰς and acc. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Antiph.; ἥκω, c. adv. of place, οἱ, ὅπου, etc. Eur.; so τείνω, Plat.; συντείνω, c. εἰς and acc. etc., or c. infin. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.

These things do not tend to your glory, O Lacedæmonians, οὐ πρὸς τῆς ὑμετέρας δόξης, ὦ Λακεδαιμόνιοι, τάδε, Thuc.

One who tends, θεράπευτης, οῦ, ὁ, Plat.; θεράπευτηρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Xen.

A tending, θεράπευμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur. Plat.; θεράπεια, Xen. Plat. Isoc.; παιδἀγωγία, Eur.

Belonging to tending, παιδἀγωγικὸς, Plat.

Tendency, ἄγωγή, Plat.

To tender, προτείνω, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Isoc. Antipho. See *To offer.*

To tender (an oath, etc.), δίδωμι, aor. 1. act. ἔδωκα, perf. pass. δέδομαι, etc. Isæ. Dem.

A tender, i. e. small vessel attached to a large one, ναῦς ὑπηρετικὴ, Xen.; ὑπηρετικὸν (πλοῖον understood), Dem.

Tender, ἁμἀλὸς, Hom. Eur.; ἀπἀλὸς, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἀτἀλὸς, Hom. Hes. Pind.; θῆλυς, εῖα, ὐ (but Hom. also uses θῆλυς as fem., so too Hes. and Trag.), Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur.; τέρην, τέρεινα, τέρεν, compar. τερεινότερος, Omn. poet.; μἀλἀκὸς, Omn.; μαθἀκὸς, Hes. Pind. Trag. Plat.; βἀδῑνὸς, Æsch.; τἀκερὸς, Anac. Antiph. Dionys. (Com.); πλἀδἀρὸς, Ap. Rh.

Tender-minded, ἀτἀλόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.

Tender-skinned, τἀκερόχεως, ωτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Antipho.

Very tender, πἀνἀπἀλος, ον, Hom.

To be tender, μἀλἀκιζω, only act. Xen.

To make tender ἀπἀλύνω, Xen.

Tenderly, μαλθἀκῶς, Æsch. Soph.

Tenderness, ἀπἀλότης, ητος, ἡ, Xen. Plat.

A tendon, τένων, οντος, ὁ, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur. Call. See *Sinew.*

A tendril, ἕλιξ, ικος, ὁ, Eur. Ar.; ἕλικος πλέγμα (ἄτος, τὸ), Simon.; ὀστλιγξ, ιγγος, ὁ, Theoph.

A tenement, οἶκος, Omn. See *House.*

A tenet, δόξα, Omn. See *Opinion.*

Tenor, τόνος, Pind. See *Course.*

Tension, διἀτἀσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

Violent tension, συγκἀτἀτἀσις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.

A tent, κλῑσία, Hom. Trag.; σκήνη, Omn. Att.; στέγη, Soph.; σκήνωμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur. Xen.; περῐβολαὶ σκηνωμάτων, Eur.; σκηνἰδιον, Thuc.

The general's tent, στρἀτηγεῖον, Æsch.

To the tent, κλισίηνδε, Hom.

From the tent, κλισίηθεν, Hom.

Before the tent, ἐπισκηνος, ον, Soph.

Under the tent, σκήνης ὕπαυλος, Soph.

The guard of a tent, σκηνοφύλαξ, ἄκος, ὁ, Xen.

To pitch a tent, live in a tent, etc. σκηνόω, only act. Xen. Dem.; σκηνέω, perf. pass. in the same sense, Ar. Thuc. Xen.; διασκηνέω, Xen.

To pitch tents at a distance from each other, διασκηνόω, Xen.

To bring into one tent, συγκἀτασκηνόω, Xen.

To live in the same tent, συσκηνέω, only act. Xen.; συσκηνόω, Xen.; ὁμοσκηνόω, c. dat. of one's comrade, Xen.

To separate, so that each goes to his own tent, διασκηνάω, Xen.

Living in the same tent, σύσκηνος, Thuc. Xen.

A living in the same tent, ὁμοσκηνία, Xen.

One must pitch tents apart from each other, διασκηνητέον, Xen.

Tentation, πειραστικὸς, Arist.

Tepid, θερμὸς, Omn. See *Warm.*

A term, ὄνομα, ατος, τὸ (esp. a technical term), Xen. Plat.

A term (of a proposition), ὅρος, Arist.; ἴσχἀτα, Arist.

Terminable, κἀτἀλῡσῑμος, Soph.

To terminate, λύω (ῠ, rarely ῡ in the simple verb, ῡ in compounds), fut. λῡσω, perf. λέλῡκα (rare), perf. pass. λέλῡμαι, etc., [Hom. often uses pluperf. pass. without redupl., e. g. λῦτο, λύντο; he also has 3d sing. perf. pass. opt. λελύοιτο for λελύοιτο; Pind. has pres. act. imper. λῦθι, as if from λῡμι], Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem.; παύω, no perf. act., no aor. 2., c. acc. rei, sometimes c. gen., pass. and mid. not used in quite this sense, Omn.; τελευτάω, c. acc., sometimes c. gen. Omn.; διαλύω, Eur. Thuc. Att. prose; κἀτἀλύω, Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἀπαλλάσσω, -ξω, Eur.; καταλαμβἀνω, fut. λἠψομαι, no aor. 1. act., aor. 2. -ἐλἀβον, perf. -εἰληφα, perf. pass. -εἰλημμαι, etc. Hdt. See *To end.*

To assist in terminating, συνδιαλύω, Isoc.

Termination, τέλος, τὸ, Omn.; τέρμα, ατος, τὸ, Omn. poet. Hdt. Xen.; διἀλῡσις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; κατάλυσις, Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; ἀπαλλἀγή, Thuc. See *End.*

Terpsichore, Hes. Plat.

Terrestrial, χθόνιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Omn. poet. post Hom. Hdt. Plat.; ἐπιχθόνιος, ον (esp. of living beings), Hom.; ἔγγειος, ον, Plat. See *Earth.*

Terrible, σμερδνὸς, Hom. Æsch.; σμερδἀλέος, Hom. Ar.; βλοσῠρὸς, ὰ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Ap. Rh.; αἰνὸς, Hom. Pind. Trag.; ἔκπἀγλος, ον, Hom. Trag. Pind. Xen.; σχέτλιος, α, ον (ος, ον also in Eur.), Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem. Æschin.; δεινὸς, Omn.; φοβερὸς, Omn. Att.; ἀπότροπος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Soph.; τροπαῖος, Eur.; ἐπῐφοβος, ον, Æsch.; μέλας, μέλαινα, μέλαν, gen. μέλἀνος, μελαίνη, etc. Æsch. Eur.; δύσχῐμος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; αἰνολαμπὴς, Æsch.; αἰἀνης, Pind. Æsch. Soph.; αἰἀνὸς, ον, Æsch. Soph.; βἀρῠταρβὴς, Æsch.; ἔμφοβος, ον, Soph.; ἄπευχετος, ον (of calamities only), Æsch.; so ἄπευκτος, ον, Æsch.; ἀστεργὴς, Soph.; ἀποτῐτἀτος, ον, for ἀπρόσῐτατος, Soph.; φρῑκώδης, Eur. Dem. Andoc.; ἐκπληκτικὸς, Thuc. Xen.

Terrible in mind, βλοσυρόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.

Terrible to look at, βλοσυρῶπις, ῖδος, ἡ, only fem. Hom.; δεινωπὴς, ῶπος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.

Very terrible, πἀνδεινος, ον, Plat. Dem.

Most terrible, βῑγιστος, Hom.

Terribly, σμερδἀλέον, Hom.; σμερδνὸν, Hom.; αἰνῶς, Hom. Hdt.; δεινῶς, Soph. Eur. Xen.

More terribly, βῑγιον, superl. βῑγιστα, Hom.

Terribleness, δεινότης, ητος, ἡ, Thuc. Plat.

To terrify, ταρβέω, Hom.; ἐκπλήσσω, aor. 2. pass. -επλήγην and -επλἀγην (only the latter in Trag.), Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; φοβέω, Omn. See *To frighten.*

Terror, δειμὸς, Hom. Hes.; δέος, τὸ, no pl. Hom. Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; δεῖμα, ατος, τὸ, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Thuc.; φόβος, Omn. See *Fear.*

Terse, σύντομος, ον, Trag. Æschin. See *Short.*

Tersely, σὺνεστραμμένως, Arist.

A tertian fever, τρῖταῖος, Plat.

Like a tertian fever, τριταιοφυὴς, Hipp.

Caused by tertian fever, τριταιογενὴς, Hipp.

Tessellated,—a stone for tessellated work, ψἠφἰσκος, Moschis ap. Ath.

A test, βἀσἀνος, ἡ, Theogn. Pind. Soph. Plat.; δοκῖμιον, Plat.

To test, πἀρἀτρῑβω, Theogn. Hdt.; ἐλεγχω, Æsch.; δοκῑμάζω, Hdt. Plat. Isoc.; βἀσἀνίζω, Omn. Att. prose. See *To Try, To examine.*

One must test, βασανιστέον (not however actually used in this sense), Dem.

To be tested, βασανιστέος, Plat.

Testaceous, ὀστρεῖνος, Plat.; ὀστρἀκηρὸς, Arist.

A testament, διἀθήκη, Ar. Lys. Isæ. Dem. See *Will.*

A testator, διἀθετὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ (not however actually used in this sense), Plat.

A tester (of a bed), σκηνὴ, Dem.

A testicle, ὄρχις, εως, ἡ, usu. in pl. Hdt. Xen.

To testify, μαρτῠρέω, Pind. Omn. Att.; ἐκμαρτυρέω, sometimes c. εἰς or πρὸς and acc. of the judge, etc. before whom, Æsch. Dem. Æschin.; ἐπιμαρτυρέω, Plat. See *To witness.*

To testify against, κατἀμαρτῠρέω, c. gen. or c. prep., pass. either of the person testified against, or of the evidence given, Omn. Oratt.

To testify besides, προσμαρτῠρέω, Isæ. Dem.; προσδιαμαρτυρέω, Isæ. Æschin.

To join in testifying, συμμαρτῠρέω, Arist.

Testimony, μαρτῠρία, Hom. Hes. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; μαρτῠριον, Pind. Æsch. Omn. Att. prose; μαρτῠρημα, ατος, τὸ, Eur.; ἐπῐμαρτῠρία, Thuc.

Testily, δυσκόλως, Xen. Isoc. Dem.

Testiness, δυσκολία, Ar. Xen. Plat.

Testy, δύσκολος, ον, Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem. See *Peevish.*

To be testy, δυσκολαίνω, only act., sometimes c. dat. of the cause, Ar. Xen. Plat.

Tethys, Τηθὺς, ὑος, ἡ, Hom.

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The tetrachord, τετρᾰ́χορδον, Arist.
Of the tetrachord (of sound), τετρᾰγηρυς, υος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Terpander.
Tetrameter, τετρᾰ́μετρος, ον, Ar. Xen.
A tetrarchy, τετραρχία, Eur. Dem.
Texture, πλοκή, Plat.
Even texture, εὐθύπλοκία, Plat.
Of fine texture, εὔπηνος, ον, Eur.
Thalia, Θᾰ́λεια, Hes.
Than, ἤὑτε (only once), Hom.; ἤ, Omn.; ἤπερ, Hom. Hdt.; [after adjectives in the compar. degree ἤ is generally omitted, and the following noun put in the genitive case].
For nothing is more shameless than the vile stomach, οὐ γάρ τι στυγερῇ ἐπὶ γαστέρι κύντερον ἄλλο ἔπλετο, Hom.
To thank, εὐχᾰριστέω, c. dat. Lex ap. Dem.
No, I thank you, ἐπαινῶ, Ar.; γενναῖος εἶ, Ar.; κᾰλῶς, esp. in superl. κάλλιστα, Ar.
For I think I shall not be without thanks, both from you and from all Greece, οἶμαι γὰρ οὐκ ἀχαριστως μοι ἕξειν, οὔτε πρὸς ὑμῶν, οὔτε πρὸς τῆς Ἑλλάδος ἁπάσης, Xen.
Thankful, εὐχᾰριστος, ον, Xen.; εὐχᾰρῐ́τος, ον, Arist.
To be thankful, ᾽ἀγᾰπάω, only act. in this sense, Dem.
Thankless (esp. of a favour done, etc.), Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; ᾽ἄχᾰριστος, ον, Eur. Hdt. Lys.; ᾽ἀχᾰρῐ́τος, ον, Hdt.
To be thankless, ᾽ἀχᾰριστέω, Xen.
Thanklessly, ᾽ἀχᾰρίστως, Xen.
Thanklessness, ᾽ἀχαριστία, Plat.
Thanks, χᾰ́ρις, ῐτος, acc. ῐτα and ῑν, ἡ, Omn. See *Gratitude*.
Thank-offerings, χᾰριστήρια, τὰ, Xen.
That, conj. ὅφρα, with subj. when preceded by words in pres. or fut. sense, with opt. when preceded by words in a past tense, but even then sometimes c. subj., Ep. often ὄφρα κε, Hom. Pind.; οὕνεκα, esp. after verbs of knowing or saying, in Hom. always c. ind., in Eur. also c. opt. Hom. h. Soph. Eur.; ῞Ινα, construction like ὅφρα, Omn.; ὅτι (Ep. often ὅτι ῥα, ὅτι δή), esp. after verbs of seeing, knowing, or saying, in Hom. always c. ind., Att. sometimes c. opt., in Plat. sometimes c. acc. and infin. as if ὅτι were understood, Omn.; ὀθούνεκα, c. indic., sometimes c. opt. Æsch. Soph.; ὡς, when after verbs of saying, etc., c. indic. or c. opt., when meaning "in order that" like ὅφρα, when meaning "so that" c. indic. or c. infin. Omn.; ὅτῐ, Hdt. Phil. ap. Dem.; οὕνεκεν, Ap. Rh.; after a negative, e. g.—it cannot be that, οὐκ ἐσθ᾽ ὅπως, c. indic. or c. opt. Æsch. Soph.
In that case, ἐκείνως, Thuc. Plat. Dem. Æschin.; κείνως, Hdt.
So that, ὥστε (esp. as implying a condition or a consequence), c. indic., c. opt., c. ἄν and opt., or c. infin. [the indic. implies a more improbable consequence than the opt.], Omn. Att. See *So*.
That, pron. ἐκεῖνος, η, ο, and poet. (including Trag.) κεῖνος, Omn.
Said he, that is Socrates, ἦδ᾽ ὃς ὁ Σωκράτης, Plat.
Thatch (reed for), ὄροφος, Hom.
To thaw, act. κᾰτᾰτήκω, intrans. κατατήκομαι, pass., c. perf. act. τέτηκα, Hom.
The, ὁ, often (except in Hom. who never uses it so) blended with its substantive by crasis, e. g. ὁ ἀνήρ, ᾽ἀνήρ,—τοῦ ἀνδρὸς, τἀνδρὸς, etc. (fem. pl. ταἱ Mosch.), Omn.
A theatre, θέᾰτρον, Ar. Hdt. Xen.
Theatrical, θεᾰτρῐκός, Arist.
A lessee of a theatre, θεᾰτροπώλης, ου, ὁ, Ar.; θεᾰτρώνης, ου, ὁ, Theoph.
The price of admission to a theatre, τὰ θεωρῐκά, Dem.
Thebes, Θῆβαι, αἱ, Omn.; Θήβη, Hom. Pind. Soph.
At Thebes, Θήβησι or -σιν, Hom.
To Thebes, Θήβασδε, Hom.
From Thebes, Θήθηθεν, Ar.
The territory about Thebes, Θηβᾶϊς, ῐδος, ἡ, Hdt.
Theban, Κάδμειος, Hom. Hes. Æsch., fem. Καδμηΐς, ῐδος, ἡ, Hes. h.; Θηβαῖος, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; Θηβαιεύς, Hdt.
Theban (of men only, or Gods), Καδμείων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; Θηβαγενής, Hes.; Θηβαιγενής, Eur.; σπαρτός, Pind. Æsch. Soph. (of the spear of Theban warriors) Eur.
Theft, φωρά, h.; κλοπή, Æsch. Eur. Plat.; κλέμμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur. Xen. Plat.; κλωπεία, Plat. Isoc.
Their, σφέτερος, Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Xen. Plat.; σφός, Hom. Hes.; σφέος, Ap. Rh.; ὅς, Ep. also (never in Att.) ἑός, Omn. poet.

A theme, αἰτία, Pind. See *Subject*.
Themselves. See *Himself*.
Then (of time), ἔνθα, Hom. Soph.; ἔνθεν, Hom. Æsch.; ἔνθενδε (esp. with the article used adjectively), Soph. Eur.; ἔπειτα, Hom.; ἦπειτα, Hes. Plat.; ἔπειτεν, Pind. Hdt.; τῆμος (only of past time), Hom. Hes. h. Soph.; so τημοῦτος, Hes.; τήμοσδε, Theoc.; τότε, Omn.; εἶτα, Soph. Thuc. Plat.; ἐνταῦθα, Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen.; ἐντεῦθεν (esp. with the article as an adj.), Trag. Hdt.; τηνῐκαῦτα ("stronger than τότε," ELLENDT), sometimes c. gen., e. g. τηνικαῦτα τοῦ δέρους, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Lys.; τηνίκα, Ap. Rh.; τοτηνίκα, Soph.; αὐτόθεν, Ar. Hdt. Xen.
Then (as in "Oh then," "well then," etc.), ᾽ἄρα (never the first word in a sentence), Hom. Eur. Ar. Plat.; νυν, enclit. (Ep. also νυ), Hom. Trag.; τοίνυν, Æsch. Soph. Xen.; οὖν (never the first word in a sentence), Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.
What then? τί δαί; Xen. Plat.
Now then, πρὸς ταῦτα, Soph. Eur.; πῶς οὖν, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; πῶς ἤδη, Xen.
Thence, αἰτόθεν, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen.; κεῖθεν, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; ἐκεῖθεν, Omn. post Hom.; κηνόθεν for κεῖθεν, (Alcæ. also τηνῶθεν), Ar. Theoc.; ἔνθεν, Omn.; ἐντεῦθεν, often of the cause (in which way also ἔνθεν is sometimes used), Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἐντευθενί, Ar.; so too τόθεν, Hes. Æsch. Ar.; τουτῶθεν, Theoc.
From thence, ἀπ᾽ αὐτόφι or -φιν, Hom.
A theodolite, διόπτρα, Polyb.
Theogony, Θεογονία, Hes. (as the title of his poem.)
A theologian, Θεολόγος, Arist.
Theological, Θεολογικὸς, Arist.
To speak theologically, Θεολογέω, Arist.
Theology, Θεολογία, Plat. Arist.
Theoretical, δογμᾰτῐκὸς, Galen.
A theory, δόγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Plat.
There, κεῖθι, Hom.; ἐκεῖθι, Hom.; κεῖνῃ, Hom.; αὖθι, Hom. Soph.; ἐπ᾽ αὐτόφι or -φιν, παρ᾽ αὖτ. Hom.; αὐτόθι, Hom. Thuc. Xen.; αὐτόθεν, or before a consonant -θε, Thuc.; αὐτοῦ, Hom. Æsch. Thuc. etc.; ἔνθα, Omn.; τόθι, Hom. h. Pind.; τῇ, esp. in τῇ δὲ, answering to τῇ μὲν, Hom. Eur. Xen.; ἐκεῖ, Omn. post Hom.; τηνόθι, Theoc.; τήνει, Epich. Theoc.; κεῖσε, Ap. Rh.
Here and there, ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα, Hom.
Thereby, οὕτω and οὕτως, Omn. See *So*.
Therefore, τοῦ, Hom.; τὸ, Hom. Pind.; τῷ, Hom. Eur. Plat.; τόγε, Hom.; τοὔνεκα, Hom. Hes.; ᾽ἄρα, Omn.; τοιγὰρ, Hom. Æsch. Soph.; οὖν, Omn.; οὐκοῦν, Omn. Att.; ἐντεῦθεν, Eur. Xen.; πρὸς ταῦτα, Eur. Hdt.; τόθεν, Æsch. Ap. Rh.; τοιγάρτοι, Æsch. Plat.; τοιγαροῦν, Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; τοίνυν, Soph. Hdt. Xen. etc.; τούνεκεν, Ap. Rh.; ταὔτα, Theoc.
Not therefore, οὐκουν, Omn. Att.
Thereupon, ἔπειτα, Omn.; ἔπειτεν, Pind. Hdt. See *Then*.
Thermopylæ, Πύλαι, Hdt.; Θερμοπύλαι, Hdt.
Theseus, Θησεύς, Hom. etc.
The temple of Theseus, Θησεῖον, Ar.
The festival of Theseus, Θησεῖα, τὰ, Ar.
Thetis, Θέτις, ῐδος, dat. Θέτῐδῐ and Θέτῑ, Hom. etc.
The temple of Thetis, Θετιδεῖον, Eur.
Thessaly, Θεσσᾰλία, Thuc.
Thessalian, Θεσσᾰλὸς, fem. Θεσσᾰλίς, ῐδος, Eur. Hdt.
They, σφεῖς (nom. not used in Hom.), neut. σφέα (almost confined to Hdt.), gen. σφῶν (Ep. also σφείων), dat. σφῐ́σι, also σφι and σφιν (these two forms not in Att. *prose*), acc. σφᾶς, Ep. also σφέας, σφεᾶς and σφεῖας, also Hom. and Trag. use acc. σφε (Hom. has also dual dat. σφωϊν, acc. σφωέ), Omn. except the Orators. See *He*.
Thick, σύλος (esp. of hair, wool, cloth, etc.), Hom. Stesich.; ἀμφῐθᾰνυς, Hom.; βᾰθὺς, compar. -ὕτερος -ὑτᾰτος, also βαθίων (ῐ Att., ῑ elsewhere), βάθιστος, Dor. compar. also βάσσων, Hom. Eur. Xen.; πυκῐνὸς, Hom. Hes.; πῠκνὸς, Hom. Pind. Eur. Xen. Plat.; πᾰχὺς, -ὑτερος, etc., but in Hom. compar. πάσσων, πάχιστος, Hom. Hes. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἐπητᾰνὸς, ἡ, ὸν, and ὃς, ὄν, also as quadrisyll. ἐπῆετ. (esp. of trees, fleeces, etc.), Hes. Theoc.; ταρφὺς, εῖα, ύ, also ὁ καὶ ἡ ταρφὺς (of anything in numbers, arrows, etc., also of hair), no compar. Hom. Æsch. κᾰτᾰπῠκνος, ον, Theoc.; στᾰθμώδης (of liquor, etc.), Hipp.; in pl. also masc. Θᾰμέες, fem. Θαμείαι, Hom.

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Rather thick, ὑπόπυκνος, ον, Hipp.
Thickly, i. e. in crowds, δᾶμᾰ, Hom.; δᾱμῖνᾰ, Pind. Xen.
Thickly, i. e. in a thick mass, στεγανῶς, Thuc.
The thick (of the battle, etc.), νέφος, τὸ (πολέμου, etc.), Hom.
To thicken, πᾰχύνω, Æsch. Hdt. Plat.
A thickening, πᾰχυνσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
A thicket, δρῖος, τὸ, pl. δρῖα, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur.; ξύλοχος, ἡ, Hom. Ap. Rh.; λόχμη, Hom. Pind. Eur. Ar.; δρῡμός, pl. δρῡμοὶ and δρῡμᾰ, Hom. Æsch. Soph.; αἰμὸς, Æsch.
Belonging to a thicket, λοχμαῖος, Ar.
Like a thicket, λοχμώδης, Thuc.
Thickness, τάρφος, τὸ, Hom. Ap. Rh.; πᾰ́χετος, τὸ, Hom.; πᾰ́χος, τὸ, Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; πᾰχύτης, ητος, ἡ, Hdt. Thuc. Plat.
A thief, κερᾰϊστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Hom.; κλέπτης, ου, ὁ, Omn.; κλοπὸς, h.; κλοπεὺς, Soph.; κλῆψ, κλωπὸς, ὁ, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; λῃστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Ep. also λῃστὴς (see *Pirate*), h. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; λησιμβροτος, h.; λωποδύτης, ου, ὁ (prop. of clothes, then generally), Ar. Isoc. Lys. Antipho. Dem.; φᾶρ, φωρὸς, ὁ, Hdt. Plat. Ap. Rh. Call.; τοιχώρῡχος (prop. a housebreaker), Arist.
A band of thieves, λῃστήριον, Xen. Æschin.
To play thievish tricks, τοιχωρῡχέω, only act. Dem.
To search for a thief, φωρᾶν, Ar. Plat.
Thievery, λῃστεία, Thuc. Xen. Plat. See *Robbery*.
Thievish, ἐπῐ́κλοπος, ον, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Plat.; κλέπτης, ου, ὁ, superl. κλεπτίστατος, Ar.; λῃστῐκὸς, Thuc. Plat.; κλεπτικὸς, Plat.
Thieviahness, κλεπτοσύνη, Hom.; τὸ κλεπτικὸν, Plat.
A thigh, ἐπῐγουνὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Hom.; μηρὸς, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Ap. Rh.; μῆρα, τὰ, Hom. Ar. Ap. Rh.; μήρια, τὰ, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Theoc. Ap. Rh.; μηριαῖα, ἡ, Xen.
The outer side of the thigh, ὕπαγλουνὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Arist.
Belonging to the thighs, μηριαῖος, Xen.
With the thighs close together, σύμμηρος, ον, Hipp.
With bare thighs, φαινομηρὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Ibycus.
Thin, ἐᾶνὸς (of garments, even of metal for armour), Hom.; λεπτᾰ́λεος, Hom. Ap. Rh. Call.; λεπτὸς, Hom. Soph. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ᾰ̓ραιὸς, ᾱ, ὸν and ὸς, ὸν, Hom. Soph.; ἰσχνὸς, Ar. Plat.; λεπτόῤῥῡτος, ον, Hipp.; σκληφρὸς, Plat.; λῐπόσαρκος, ον (of a man or animal), Hipp.; τρῐχώδης (of a weak voice), Arist.
With thin fibres, λεπτῐ́νος, ον, Theoph.
With thin stalks, λεπτοκᾰ́λαμος, ον, Theoph.
To make thin, ἰσχναίνω, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Hipp.; πᾰρισχναίνω, Arist.; λεπτύνω, Arist.; κᾰτᾰλεπτύνω, Arist.
A making thin, λέπτυνσις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.
To grow thin, λεπτύνομαι, pass. Xen.
Thinly, λεπτῶς, Plat.
Thine, σὸς, Omn. See *Your*.
A thing, χρῆμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Omn.; ἔργον, Omn. poet.; πρᾶγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Omn. post Hom.; χρέος, τὸ, only sing. Soph. Theoc. Call.; φᾶτις, εως, ἡ (i. e. a thing to be spoken of), Soph.
To think, φάσκω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; φράζομαι, mid., c. perf. and aor. 1. pass. Hom. Hes. Æsch. Soph.; ἐΐσκω, only pres. and imperf. act., sine cas. Hom. Theoc.; οἴομαι, Ep. often δίομαι (also 1st sing. pres. Att. οἶμαι, and imperf. ᾤμην), [Hom. also has pres. act. οἴω, more usu. ὄΐ̈ω, — these act. forms never in Att. except once in Ar.], imperf. ᾤμην, Ep. also ὠιόμην, fut. οἰήσομαι, aor. mid. ὠϊσάμην, aor. 1. pass. in act. sense Ep. ὠΐσθην, Att. ᾠήθην [the Tragedians only use pres. imperf. and aor. 1. pass.], Hom. Hes. Omn. Att.; φρονέω, Omn.; νοέω, c. perf. and pluperf. pass. in act. sense, Ion. and poet. (*not Att.*) νοῆ, sometimes contracted into νῶ, Omn.; τίθεμαι ἐν νόῳ, νῷ, τίθ. ἐν φρεσὶ, Hom. Pind.; νομίζω, Pind. Omn. Att.; ἡγέομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. in act. sense, Hdt. Omn. Att.; δοκέω, fut. δόξω, ἔδοξα (no perf. act. of this form), also δοκήσω, etc. (these reg. forms only poet.), in Hom. sometimes c. infin. fut., when it is almost = "to expect," (e. g. — I think I shall conquer Hector, δοκέω κιχησέμεν Ἕκτορα), Omn.; δοξάζω, Trag. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; μελετάω, Eur. Plat. Dem.; ἀξιόω (esp. to think right or proper), Soph. Hdt. Xen.; δέχομαι, mid., c. perf. and pluperf. pass. in act. sense (to think a thing so and so, i. e. receive it as such), Soph.; so ποιέομαι, mid. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; so φέρω, fut. οἴσω, aor. 1. ἤνεγκα, aor. 2. ἤνεγκον, c. adv. Omn. Att.; so λαμβάνω, fut. λήψομαι, no aor. 1. act., aor. 2. ἔλᾰβον, perf. εἴληφα, perf. pass. εἴλημμαι, etc. Thuc.; διανοέομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. in act. sense, aor. 1. pass. both in act. and pass. sense, Xen. Plat. Isoc.; ὑπολαμβάνω, Isoc. Dem. Æschin.; ἐπῐνοέω, Xen.; καταδοξάζω, Xen. See *To consider*.
That they might think of nothing but conquering the land, ὅπως ἀπόγνοια ᾖ τοῦ ἄλλο τι ἢ κρατεῖν τῆς γῆς, Thuc.
What can one think? τοῖ τις φροντῐδος ἔλθῃ; Soph.
To think anxiously, ἐν φροντῐδι εἰμί, Hdt. Xen.
To make one think, ἐμβαίνω (in aor. 1. ἐνέβησα) τινα ἐς φροντῐδα, Hdt.
To think of other things, ἀλλοφρονέω, only pres. act. Hom.
To think besides, προσδοξάζω, Plat.
To think of so as to prepare, μέδομαι, only pres. imperf. mid. and fut. μεδήσομαι, c. gen. Hom.
To think beforehand, προδοξάζω, Plat.
To be thought of beforehand, προδοκέομαι, pluperf. pass. προυδεδόγμην, Plat.
To think ill of, καταγιγνώσκω, fut. -γνώσομαι, no aor. 1. act., aor. 2. -ἔγνων, -γνῶθι, as if from -γνῶμι, perf. ἔγνωκα, perf. pass. ἔγνωσμαι, etc., c. gen. Dem.
Each thinks too highly of himself, ἕκαστος ἐπῐκλεές τι αὐτὸν ἐδόξασεν, Thuc.
One should think, νοητέον, Eur.; νομιστέον, Plat.; διανοητέον, Plat.; ἡγητέον, Plat.; οἰητέον, Plat.
To be thought, νομιστέος, Plat.
Thinking, i. e. capable of thinking, νοητῐκὸς, Arist.; διανοητικὸς, Plat.
A thinker, δοξαστὴς, οῦ, ὁ (opp. to one who actually knows), Plat.
Thinness, λεπτότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.
Third, τρῖτος, Omn.; τρῐτᾶτος, Hom. Eur.; τριτόσπορος, ον, Æsch.; τρῖταῖος (ἡμέρα, etc.), Eur.
A third, τρῖτημόριον, Hdt. Thuc.; τριτημορὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Hdt.; τριττὺς, ύος, ἡ (esp. of a tribe), Dem. Æschin.
Two-thirds, δύο μοῖραι, Thuc.; δύο μέρη, Thuc.
To be chief of the third (of the tribe), τριττυαρχέω, only act. Plat.
On the third day, τρῖταῖος, Hdt.
Being a third, or *equal to a third*, adj. τρῖτημόριος, Hdt.
Making a third foot (as a stick makes a man's third foot), τρῖτοπέδαμον, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.
Thirdsman, ἔφεδρος, Pind. Æsch. Ar.
Thirdly, τρῖτον, often τὸ τρῖτον, Hom. Hdt. etc.; τρῖτως, Plat.
In the third place, τὰ τριτεῖα, Plat.
To act a third-rate part, τρῖτᾰγωνιστέω, only act. Dem.
One who acts a third-rate part, τριταγωνιστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Dem.
Thirst, δίψα, Omn.; δίψος, τὸ, Æsch. Thuc. Xen. Plat.
To thirst (to be thirsty), διψάω, contr. -ᾶει in -ῇ, only act., c. gen., sometimes metaph. c. infin. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Plat.
To thirst a little, ὑποδιψάω, Hipp.
To thirst with, συνδιψάω, Arist.
Thirsty, πολυδίψιος, ον (of a country), Hom.; δίψῃ καρχᾰλέος, Hom. Ap. Rh.; διψᾰλέος, h. Ap. Rh.; δίψιος, ᾱ, ον, and ος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; πότης, ου, ὁ (of a lamp), Ar., also fem. πότις, ῖδος, ἡ, Pherecr.; διψητῐκὸς, Arist.; διψὰς, ᾰ̈δος, ἡ, Anth.
Not thirsty, ἄδιψος, ον, Eur.
Thirteen, τρισκαίδεκα, Hom.
The thirteenth, τρισκαιδέκᾰτος, Hom.
Thirteen times the value, τρισκαιδεκαστᾰ́σιος, ον, Hdt.
On the thirteenth day, τρισκαιδεκᾰταῖος, Hipp.
Thirteen years old, lasting thirteen years, etc., τρισκαιδεκέτης, ου, ὁ, Lys.; τρισκαιδεκαέτης, Isæ.; τριακαιδεκέτης, ου, ὁ, fem. -δεκέτις, ῐ̈δος, ἡ, Plat.
Thirteen cubits high, τρισκαιδεκᾰπηχυς, Theoc.
Thirtieth, τριᾱκοστὸς, Hdt. Dem.
Thirty, τριᾰκοντα, οἱ, αἱ, τὰ, indecl., but Hes. has also gen. τριᾰκόντων, and Anth. dat. τριηκόντεσσι, Hom. Xen. etc.
The number thirty, a body of thirty, the thirtieth day of the month, etc., τριᾰκάς, ᾰ̈δος, ἡ, Hes. Æsch.
A thirtieth part, τριακοστημόριον, Hipp.
Of thirty days, τριᾰκονθήμερος, ον, Hdt.
On the thirtieth day, τριᾰκοσταῖος (or thirty days old), Phylarch. ap. Ath.
The rule of the thirty tyrants at Athens, τριᾰκονταρχία, Xen.

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Producing thirty-fold, τριᾱκοντᾰ́χοος, ον, contr. -χους, ουν, Theoph.
Thirty years old, lasting thirty years, etc. τριακονταέτης, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. -ες, etc. Thuc. Plat.; fem. τριακονταέτις, ῐδος, ἡ, Hdt. Xen.; τριακοντούτης, Thuc. Plat., fem. -τις, ῐδος, Ar. Thuc.
A period of thirty years, τριακονταετία, Dion. H.
Thirty-five years old, lasting thirty-five years, πεντεκαιτριᾱκοντούτης, Plat.
With thirty benches of rowers, τριᾱκόντορος, ον, Thuc.; τριακόντερος, ον, Hdt.; τριᾱκοντᾰζύγος, ον, Theoc.
Thirty fathoms deep, etc. τριακοντόργυιος, ον, Xen.
Thirty thousand, τρισμῦριοι, sing. (in Æsch. usu. in pl.), Æsch. Hdt.
This, ὅδε, ἥδε, τόδε, etc., Ep. dat. pl. τοῖσδεσι and τοῖσδεσσι, for τοῖσδε or τοῖσιδε, Omn.; οὗτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο, Omn.; ὄδι, more emphatic, more pointed than ὅδε (scarcely admissible in Trag.), Ar. Plat.; so οὑτοσί, Ar. Xen. Plat.; ὁδεδί, Ar. (very rare).
This man here, τοῦ ἀνδρὸς τοῦδε, τῷ ἀνδρὶ (or τἀνδρὶ) τῷδε, etc., not used in nom. sing. nor in dual or pl. Trag.
A thistle, ᾰ̓́καν̓θα, Hom. Theoc.
Thither, ἐνταῦθα, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Plat. etc.; ἐνταυθοῖ, Hom.; κεῖσε, Hom. Soph. Eur.; ἐκεῖσε, Omn. post Hom.; τῇ, Hom. Hes.; ἔνθα, Omn.; ἐκεῖθι, Æsch.; αὐτόσε, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐνταυθί, Ar. Xen.
Hither and thither, ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα, Hom.
The thole-pin, σκαλμός, h. Æsch. Eur.; σκαλμίδιον, Ar.
The thong by which oars were fastened to the thole-pin, τροπός, Hom.; τροπωτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Ar. Thuc.
To fasten an oar to the thole-pin by the thong, τροπόομαι, mid., and in pass. to be fastened, Æsch. Ar.
A thong, ἱμάς, ᾶντος, ὁ (ῐ in all derivatives and compounds), Hom. Pind. Eur. Xen.; ἀγκύλη, Soph. Xen.; χάλινος, pl. οἱ, in Ap. Rh. etc. also τὰ, Eur.; σπεῖρα, Theoc.
Of thongs, ἱμάντινος, Hdt.
Like thongs, ἱμαντώδης, Plat.
To fit thongs to, ἐναγκῠλάω, Xen.
A thorn, ᾰ̓́καν̓θα, Theoc.; σκῶλος, Ar.; ᾰ̓́κάνθιον, Arist.
A thorn-bush (a sort of thorny or prickly shrub), ᾰ̓́καν̓θα, Hom. Hdt.; ἀσπᾰλᾰθος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Theogn. Pherecr. Theoc.; πᾰλίουρος, ἡ, Eur. Theoc.; ῥᾰχός, ἡ, Hdt.; also ῥηχός, or a hedge made of, or a stick cut from, Soph. Hdt.; ῥάμνος, ἡ, Eupol.
Made of thorn, πᾰλιουροφόρος, ον (of a spade, handle, etc.), Anth.
Thorny, ᾰ̓́κάνθινος, Hdt.; ᾰ̓́καν̓θώδης, Hdt. Arist.; ᾰ̓́καν̓θηρὸς Arist.
With thorns on the branches, πτορθᾰ́καν̓θος, ον, Theoph.
With straight thorns, ὀρθᾰ́καν̓θος, ον, Theoph.
Scratched with thorns, ᾰ̓́καν̓θοπλῆξ, ῆγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (part of the title of a satiric play), Soph.
Eating thorns, ᾰ̓́καν̓θοφᾰγος, ον, Arist.
Going on thorns, ᾰ̓́καν̓θοβᾰ́της, ου, ὁ, Anth.
To be thorny, ᾰ̓́καν̓θόομαι, pass. Theoph.
Not thorny, ᾰ̓́κάνθαν̓τος, ον, Hdt.
Thorough, ὅλος, Xen. Plat. Dem.
Being a thoroughfare, adj. λεωφόρος, ον, Hdt. Plat.
Thoroughly, διαμπερές, Hom. Xen.; παντᾰχῶς, Plat. Isoc. Dem.; διαπαντός, Plat.; εἰς τὸ πᾶν, Plat.; κατὰ πάντα, Xen. Plat.
Thou, σύ, Omn. See *You*.
Though, καί, Omn.; καίπερ, usu. c. part. (in Hom. often divided with a word between the two parts), Omn.; ὅμως, after the word it qualifies, and usu. the last word of the sentence, usu. c. part., sometimes καὶ ὅμως, or καὶ εἰ ὅμως, c. indic., or κᾆν ὅμως, c. subj. Æsch. Soph. Xen. See *Although*.
Thought, νόημα, ᾶτος, τό, Hom. Hes. Xen. Plat.; φροντῐ́ς, ῐ́δος, ἡ, Omn. post Hom.; διάνοια, Omn. Att.; ἔννοια (esp. a (thought), Eur. Xen. Plat.; φρόνημα, ᾶτος, τό, Trag. Plat.; ἐπῐ́νοια, Ar. Thuc.; διάνοημα, ᾶτος, τό, Xen. Plat. Isoc.; διᾰ́νόησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
An after-thought, ἐπῐ́νοια, Soph.
A subject of thought, κᾰτᾰθύμιος, ον, Hom.
Thoughtful, περιφρονέων, ουσα, ον, etc. Plat.; φροντιστῐκός, Antiph.; ἐννοητῐκός, Arist. See *Anxious*.
To look thoughtful, πεφροντῐκὸς βλέπω, Eur.
Thoughtfully, φροντιστικῶς, Xen.
Thoughtless, χάλῐφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (of persons), Hom.; μᾶταιος, α, ον, and ος, ον (esp. of words or deeds), Omn. post Hom.; μετήορος, ον (of words), h.; κοῦφος, Æsch. Soph. Plat.; κουφόνους, ον, contr. -νους, ουν, Æsch. Soph.; εἰκαῖος, Soph.; ῥᾰθῡμος, ον (of persons), Plat. See *Rash, Careless*.
Thoughtlessly, μᾶψ, Hom.; μαψῑδίως, Hom.; μάτην, Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; εἰκῇ, Trag. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ᾰ̓́προβούλως, Æsch.; ἀπροβουλεύτως, ἠλεμάτως, Ap. Rh. Call.
Thoughtlessness, χάλῐφροσύνη, Hom.; ἀπροβουλία, Plat. See *Carelessness*.
To be thoughtless, χάλῐφρονέω, only pres. act. Hom.
A thousand, χῖλιοι, also in sing. with a collective noun (e. g.—a thousand cavalry, χιλία ἵππος, Hdt. Xen.), Omn.
A thousand, a body of a thousand, the number, etc. χῖλιάς, ᾰ̓́δος, ἡ, Æsch. Hdt.
A body of one thousand men, etc. χιλιοστύς, ύος, ἡ, Xen.
Thousandth, χῑλιοστός, Xen. Plat.
Containing a thousand men, χῑλίανδρος, ον, Plat.
Of a thousand skips, χῑλιοναύτης, ου, ὁ, Æsch. Eur.; χιλιόναυς, νεως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.
Lasting a thousand years, χῑλιέτης, ου, ὁ, or -τὴς, έος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Plat.
Commander of a thousand men, χῑλίαρχος, Æsch. Xen.; χιλιάρχης, ου, ὁ, Hdt.
The command of a thousand men, χιλιαρχία, Xen.
Two thousand, δισχῑλιοι and δισχίλιοι (see above), Hdt. Lys.
Three thousand, τρισχίλιοι, Hom.
The three thousandth, τρισχῑλιοστός, Plat. So —
Four thousand, five thousand, etc., τετρακισχίλιοι, πεντακισχίλιοι, κ.τ.λ.
Ten thousand, μῦριοι, and with a collective noun μῦριας, Omn.
A number or *body of ten thousand*, etc., μῦριάς, ᾰ̓́δος, ἡ, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; μυριοστύς, -ύος, ἡ, Xen.
Ten thousandth, μυριοστός, Ar.
The ten thousandth part, μυριοστημόριον, Arist.
Ten thousand times, μυριᾰκις, Ar. Plat.
Ten thousand fold, μυριοπλᾰ́σιον, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Xen.; μυριοπλάσιος, Arist.
Lasting ten thousand years, μυριέτης, Æsch. Plat.
Commanding ten thousand men, μυριόνταρχος, Æsch.; μυριαρχος, Xen.; μυριάρχης, ου, ὁ, Hdt.
Containing a population of ten thousand, μυρίανδρος, ον, Isoc. Ar.
Said ten thousand times, μυριόλεκτος, ον, Xen.
Holding ten thousand measures, μυριάμφορος, ον, Ar.
To convey ten thousand, μυριαγωγέω, Dinarch.
Twenty thousand, δισμύριοι, Hdt. Dem. etc.
Thrace, Θρηϊκίη, Hom.; Θρῄκη, Hom. Eur.; Θρᾴκη, Xen.
Thracian, Θρηΐκιος, Att. Θρᾴκιος, Hom. Eur.; Θρῇξ, ῑκος, Hom.; later poets have ῑκος; also Θρᾷξ, Θρᾳκὸς, Dem. etc.; fem. Θρῇσσα, Soph. Eur.
In Thracian fashion, Θρᾳκιστί, Theoc.
Thraldom, δουλοσύνη, Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. See *Slavery*.
To thrash, τρῑ́ω, Hom.; ᾰ̓́λοάω, Hom.; ᾰ̓́λοάω, Hom. Ar. Xen. Plat.; ᾰ̓́κᾰ́λοάω, Dem.; δῑνέω, only act. Hes.; ξαίνω, in pass. Æsch.
Thrashed out, λεπτός, Hom.
A thrasher, ᾰ̓́λωεὺς, Hom.
A thrashing-floor, ᾰ̓́λωή, Hom. Hes.; ᾰ̓́λως, ή, gen. ᾰ̓́λω, but also ᾰ̓́λωος Anth., acc. ᾰ̓́λω, also ᾰ̓́λωα Call., Æsch. Xen. Dem. Call.; δῖνος, Xen.
Thrashing time, ἀλοητός, Xen.
Not thrashed, ᾰ̓́τριτος, ον, Xen.
Thread, μῖτος (of the woof), Hom.; so πήνιον, Hom.; λῖνον (esp. of the Fates), Hom. Theoc.; νῆμα, ᾶτος, τό, Hom. Hes. Eur. Ar. Plat.; κρόκη, Hes. Pind. Soph. Ar. Hdt. Plat.; κλωστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Æsch. Ar.; πήνισμα, ᾶτος, τό, Eur. ap. Ar.; στήμων, ονος, ὁ, Ar. Plat.; ἀρπεδόνη (in a web), Hdt.; διάνημα, ᾶτος, τό, Plat.
With fine threads, εὔμῑτος, ον, Eur.
With three threads, τρῐμῖτῐ́νος, Æsch.; τρῐμῖτος, ον, Lysipp.
Of many threads, πολύμῑτος, ον, Æsch.
The art of spinning the loose thread, ἡ κροκωτῐλή, Plat.
Tied by a thread, λῑνόδετος, ον, Ar.
Made wholly of the threads of the warp, ὁλοστήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.
A threat, ᾰ̓́πειλή, Hom. Pind.; ᾰ̓́πειλή, Omn.; ᾰ̓́πείλημα, ᾶτος, τό, Soph.
To threaten, ᾰ̓́πειλέω, c. dat. pers., c. acc. rei, or c. infin., often

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c. *fut.* infin., often c. acc. cognat., pass. of the person threatened, Omn.; κἀπᾰπειλέω, Soph.; διαπειλέω, sometimes c. ὡς and fut. Hdt. Æschin.; στεῦται pres., στεῦτο imperf., also 3d pl., no other tenses or moods, sine cas. pers. c. infin. rei, Hom. Æsch. Ap. Rh.; ἐπηρεάζω, c. dat. Hdt.

To threaten any one with an information, εἰσαγγελίαν ἀνᾰδύσεἰσ τινι, Dem.; so ἀναπείνομαι, c. acc. rei, dat. pers. Dem.

Since the Athenians were threatening Peloponnesus, τῶν Ἀθηναίων ἐγκειμένων Πελοποννήσῳ, Thuc.

To threaten besides, ἐπαπειλέω, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; προσαπειλέω, Dem.

To threaten privily, to hint a threat, ὕπᾰπειλέω, c. dat. Xen.

A threatener, ᾽απειλητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom.

Threatening, adj. ᾽απειλητήριος, Hdt.; ἀπειλητῐκὸς, Xen. Plat.

Three, τρεῖς, οἱ, αἱ, neut. τρία, gen. τριῶν, dat. τρῖσὶ (Hippon. has τριοῦσι), etc., Omn.; τρισσοί, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; τρἴμορφοι, Æsch.; τρίζυγος, ον, Soph. Eur.; τριζύγης, Anth.; τρἴγονος, ον, Eur.; πρῖφᾰ́σιος, Hdt.; τριφυὴς, Theoph.

By threes, σύντρεῖς, Hom. Plat.

The number three, τριὰς, ᾰ̈δος, ἡ, Plat.

Threefold, τρῖχᾰ́ϊκες, οἱ, Hom.

Three times as great, three times greater, τρῖπλᾰ́σιος, sometimes c. gen. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.

Three times as much as, τριπλᾰ́σιον, c. gen. Ar.

In three ways, three parts, etc., τρῖπλῇ, Hom.; τριχθὰ, Hom.; τρἴχα, Hom. Hdt. Isoc.; διᾶ τρῖχα, Hom. h. Ap. Rh.; τριχῇ, Omn. Att. prose. Hdt.

In three places, τριχοῦ, Hdt.; τρισσᾰχῇ, Arist.

For three days, πρότρῖτα, Thuc.

Three years old, τριέτηρος, ον, Call.

With three points (whether barbs of a weapon, or promontories of an island, etc.), τρῖγλωχὶς, ῖνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Pind.

Cloven in three, τρἴχᾰλος, ον, Æsch.

Three hundred, τριᾱκόσιοι, Hom. etc.

Three thousand, τρισχίλιοι, Hom. Isoc. etc.

The three thousandth, τρισχῐλιοστὸς, Plat.

A threshold, βηλὸς, Hom. Hdt. Anth.; οὐδὸς, Hom. Hes. Hdt. Theoc.; βᾶθρον, Soph. Eur.; φλιὰ, Theoc.

Thrice, τρὶς, Omn.; ἐστρὶς, Pind. Theoc.; τριᾰ́κις, Ar.; πρισσᾰ́κις and -κι, Mel.

Thrift, φειδὼ, Hom. Hes. Eur.

Thriftily, ᾰ̓δᾰπάνως, Eur.

Thrifty, φειδωλὸς, Hes. Ar. Plat.

To thrill (as a person thrills), φρίσσω, -ξω, Soph.

A thrill, φρῖκὴ, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.

To thrive, εὐτροφέω, only act. Arist. See *To flourish.*

Thriving, εὔτροφος, ον, Hipp.

The throat, φάρυγξ, ἡ, sometimes, ὁ, but not in the best authors, gen. φάρῠγος, Hom. Eur. Epich. Arist.; ἀσφάραγος, Hom.; λαιμὸς, Hom.; Hom. Eur. Ar.; λαυκάνίη, Hom. Ap. Rh.; στόμᾰχος, Hom. Arist.; σφᾰγὴ, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Antipho.; τράχηλος, pl. τὰ τράχηλα, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem. Call.; πνευμόνων διαῤῥοαὶ, Eur.; λάρυγξ, υγγος, ὁ, Eur. Ar. Arist.; δέρη, Eur.; γαργᾰρεὼν, ῶνος, ὁ, Hipp.; βρόγχος, Hipp. See *Neck.*

Has anything gone down your throat? μὼν τὸν λάρυγγα διεκπέπαξέ σου; Eur.

A sore throat, βράγχος, Thuc.

To have a sore throat, βραγχάω, Arist.

Inflammation of the throat, παρᾰσυνάγχη, Hipp.

To cut the throat, δειροτομέω, only act. Hom.; αὐχενίζω, c. acc. pers. Soph.; λαιμοτομέω, only act. Ap. Rh.

Belonging to cutting the throat, λαιμότομος, ον, both in act. and pass. sense, Eur.; λαιμότμητος, ον, Eur. Ar.

Gushing from the throat, λαιμόῤῥυτος, ον, Eur.

To throb, πηδάω, Eur. Ar.; ἅλλομαι, rare except in pres. imperf. and aor. 2., aor. 2. 3d sing. ἆλτο, Theoc. See *To palpitate.*

A throb, εἰρεσία, Eur.; πήδημα, ᾰ̓τος, τὸ, Eur.; πήδησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; ᾰ̓νᾰπήδησις, Arist.; σφυγμὸς, Hipp.; σφύξις, εως, ἡ, Arist.

Throbbing, σφυγμώδης, Hipp.

Throe, ᾰ̓χος, τὸ, Omn. poet. See *Pain.*

A throne, θρόνος, Omn.; σέλμα, ᾰ̓τος, τὸ, Æsch.

Throned on high, ὑψῐ́θρονος, ον, Hom. Hes.; ὑφῐ́θρονος, ον, Pind.

With beautiful thrones, εὔθρονος, ον, and Ep. ἐὐθ., Hom. Pind.; ἀγλαόθρονος, ον, Pind.; λῐπᾰρόθρονος, ον, Æsch.; εὔεδρος, ον, Æsch.

Having two thrones, δῐ᾽θρονος, ον, Æsch.

Having many thrones, πουκῐλόθρονος, ον, Sapph.

Having a golden throne, χρῡσόθρονος, ον, Hom.

Sharing the throne, ὁμόθρονος, ον, Pind.

A throng, κλόνος, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur. See *Crowd.*

To throng, κλονέομαι, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Hes. Pind. See *To crowd.*

To throng to a place, ἐπιῤῥέω, rare except in pres. and imperf. act., but sometimes perf. ἐπερῤῥύηκα, fut. ἐπιῤῥεύσομαι, aor. 2. pass. ἐπερῤῥύην, Hom. Xen. Theoc.; ἐπῐχέομαι, perf. pass. κέχῠμαι, etc., pluperf. ἐπεχῠ́μην, sine redupl., c. dat. or prep. (e. g. ἀνὰ, etc.) and acc. Hom. Hdt.

To throttle, πνῖγω, Ar.; ἔχω τινα ἐς πνῖγμα, Cephis. ap. Arist.

To be throttled πᾰχηλίζομαι, pass. Plat.

Through, ᾽ανὰ, c. acc. Hom. Hdt.; διὰ, c. acc. or c. gen. Omn.; κατὰ (of time), c. acc. Hdt. Thuc.

Through (as through fear, etc.), ὑπὸ c. gen., poet. ᾽ὑπαὶ c. gen. Omn. Att.

Entirely through, διαπρῡ́σιον, sometimes c. gen. Hom.; διαμπερὲς, usu. sine cas., but sometimes c. gen. Hom. Hes. Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat.; ἀντῐκρὺ, usu. c. διὰ, Hom. Xen.; διαπρὸ, Hom.; διὲκ, before a vowel διὲξ, Hom. Ap. Rh.; διάμπαξ, Æsch. Eur. Xen.; διὰ τέλους, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.

All through Epirus, διαπρυσίᾳ Ἠπείρῳ, Pind.

To throw, ῥῑπτάζω, Hom. Ar. Plat.; ῥίπτω, aor. 2. pass. ἐῤῥΐφην, also Ep. aor. ῥίπτασκον, [Pind. has perf. pass. infin. ῥεῤῥῖφθαι for ἐῤῥῖφθαι], Omn.; ἵημι (ἵη Att., ἵη Ep., but sometimes ῑ in Hom., esp. before ε), aor. 1. act. ἧκα, Ep. ἔηκα, imperf. ἵην and ἵουν, sometimes c. dat. of what is thrown, c. gen. of the object at which, or c. ἐπὶ and dat., etc. Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; βάλλω, no aor. 1. act., perf. βέβληκα, etc. Omn.; πάλλω, Hom.; σεύω, not in pres., esp. in aor. 1. act. ἔσσευα, Hom.; προΐημι, more frequently in mid. Hom. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat.; μεθίημι, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; ἔδῐκον, only aor. 2. act. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; ῥιπτέω, only pres. and imperf. act. and pass. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat.

To throw away, ᾽απορῥίπτω, Hom. Pind.; ᾽αφίημι, imperf. ἠφίουν and ἠφίην, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; ἀποπροΐημι (esp. of shooting an arrow), Hom.; ᾽αποβάλλω (also as we say a thing is thrown away when it is sold cheap), Eur. Xen. Dem.; ἀπορῥιπτέω, Xen.

To throw at, ἐπιῤῥιπτέω, c. dat. Hom.; ἐφίημι, Hom.; ἐμβάλλω, c. dat. Hom. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.

To throw down, ἐρείπω, perf. pass. ἐρήριμμαι, pluperf. 3d sing. Ep. ἐρερίπτω, aor. 2. act. ἤρῑπον, usu. in pass. or intrans. sense to be thrown down, i. e. to fall, in act. esp. of throwing down walls, etc. Hom. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; καταχέω, aor. 1. -έχευα and -έχεα (the Att. form), perf. pass. -κέχῠμαι, etc. Hom.; κᾰτᾰβάλλω, Ep. sync. sometimes κατβ. Hom. Pind. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; κᾰθίημι, Hom.; σφάλλω (of throwing down a person, etc.), Hom. Pind. Soph. Xen. Plat.; ᾽απέδῐκον, Æsch.

To throw down with a lever, μοχλέω, Hom.

To throw down into, ἐγκᾰτᾰβάλλω, c. prep. Hom. Ap. Rh.

To throw down besides, ἐπικαταῤῥιπτέω, Xen.

To throw down (as a conqueror thows down, i. e. slays his enemy) δνοπᾰλίζω, fut. -ξω, only act. Hom.

To throw down and scatter about, διασφαιρίζω, Eur.; διαῤῥίπτω, Xen.; διαῤῥιπτέω, Æschin.

To throw down (houses), *and make ruinous heaps of them,* συγχώνῡμι, Hdt.

To throw down over a precipice, κᾰτᾰκρημνίζω, Xen.

To throw down on the ground, προσουδίζω, sometimes c. dat. of the ground, only act. Eur. Hdt.

To throw down carelessly, χῡτλάζω, Ar.

To throw down or off (as a horse throws his rider), ᾰ̓νᾰχαιτίζω, Eur.; ᾽αποσείομαι, mid. (also metaph. of a person throwing off grief, etc.), Ar. Hdt. Xen.; ἐκτρᾰχηλίζω, Xen.; ᾽ανᾰβάλλω, Xen.; ᾽απωκρύω, perf. pass. -κέκρουσμαι, Xen.

To be thrown down (from a horse), κᾰτᾰσυλίνδομαι, pass., perf. -κεκύλισμαι, aor. 1. ἐκυλίσθην, Xen.

To throw down (as one wrestler throws another), παρασπορέννῡμι fut. -στορέσω, Att. -στορῶ, also -στράσω, perf. pass. -έστρωμαι, Ar.

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To be thrown down (in a wrestling match), λύγίζομαι, in aor. 1. ἐλυγίχθην, Theoc.
From whence she shall be thrown down the precipice (lit. a rocky leap), ὅθεν πετραῖον ἅλμα διακευθήσεται, Eur.
Throwing myself down before the gate, πρὸς πύλῃ παρεῖσ' ἐμαυτὴν, Soph.
To throw before or *to*, προβάλλω, sometimes c. gen. of the object before which, Hom. Soph. Hdt.
To throw beside, by the side of, παραβάλλω, c. dat., or c. εἰς and acc. Hom. Thuc. Xen.
To throw beyond, ὑπερβάλλω, c. acc. of the mark, or c. gen. or c. acc. of the competitors, Hom.; ὑπερίημι, sine cas. Hom.
To throw in, ἐνίημι, c. dat. of that into which, or c. εἰς and acc. Hom. Eur. Thuc.; εἰσβάλλω, same construction, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.
To throw in besides, ἐπεισβάλλω, Eur.
To throw against besides, ἐπεμβάλλω, c. dat. Eur.
To throw off, ἐκβάλλω, Hom.; ἐκρίπτω, Soph.; ἀποτίθεμαι, mid., aor. 1. -εθηκάμην (of bad habits), aor. 1. pass. -στέθην, Dem.
To throw oneself forward, ἐκπίπτω—(head first on the ground, ἐς κρᾶτα πρὸς γῆν, or—a summerset over a thing, ἐκκ. ὑπέρ τινος), Eur. Xen.
To throw oneself on, ἐπιῤῥίπτω, intrans., sine cas. or c. dat. Xen.
To throw oneself into a place, ἵημι ἐμαυτὸν ἐς, c. acc. Xen.; ἐμβάλλω, c. ἐς and acc. Hdt. Xen. Lycurg.
To throw oneself down into, πίπτω ἐς, Theogn. Eur.
To throw (a person) *into* (perplexity, laughter, etc.), ἐμβάλλω, c. acc. of the feeling, dat. pers. Hdt. Plat.
To throw over a person (a garment which shall cover him like a tent), παρασκηνόω, Æsch.
To throw round, ἀμφιχέω, fut. -χεύσω, aor. 1. act. -έχευα and -έχεα (the only Att. form), perf. pass. -κέχυμαι, etc., part. Ep. often sine redupl. -χύμενος, so pluperf. -χύτο, ἔχυντο, etc. (when used of throwing one's arms round a person so as to embrace him), usu. in aor. 1. mid., in tmesi ἀμφὶ . . . ἐχεύμην, c. dat. or c. acc. Hom.; περίβάλλω, c. gen. or c. dat. or c. gem. acc. Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; -ομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. (of throwing clothes, etc. round oneself), Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἀμφιβάλλω (esp. of throwing one's arms round a person), c. acc. of the arms, dat. pers., also c. acc. pers., dat. of the arms, Hom. Eur.; ἀμφίχέομαι, mid. Ap. Rh.
To throw up, ἀναῤῥίπτω, Hom.; ἀναῤῥιπτέω, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Hdt. Thuc.; ἀνάβάλλω, Thuc. Xen.
To throw up besides, προσαναβάλλω, Arist.
To throw upon, ἐπιβάλλω, c. dat. or c. ἐπὶ and acc. Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ἐπικατάβάλλω, also sync. ἐπικαββ., Ap. Rh.
To be thrown back (as the head of a person asleep), ὀπτιάζομαι, pass. Soph.
Ready to throw (a javelin), διηγκυλισμένος (lit. having one's hand in the thong of), Xen.
One must throw away, προετέον, Dinarch.
One must throw back (oneself, etc.), ὀπτιαστέον, Xen.
A throw, βίπη, Hom. Eur.; βολή, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Xen.; βλῆμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur.; βόλος, Orac. ap. Hdt. Anth.; βίψις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; ἔφεσις, Plat.; βολοκυτία (of dice), Anth.
A throwing away, ἀπολακτισμὸς, Æsch.; ἀποβολή, Plat.; πρόεσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
A throwing down and scattering, διάῤῥιψις, Xen.
A throwing out, or *overboard*, ἐκβολή, Æsch. Plat. Dem.
A throw of a quoit, i. e. the distance to which one can throw a quoit, δίσκουρα, τὰ, also δίσκου οὖρα, Hom.
The distance to which one can throw a spear, δουρὸς ἐρωή, Hom.
Anything thrown, βέλος, τὸ, Hom. Æsch. Soph.
Anything thrown out, ἐκβολή, Eur.
Anything thrown from, δίσκημα, ατος, τὸ, c. gen. of the place whence, Eur.
Apt to throw away, ἀποβολίμαῖος, ον, c. gen. Ar.
Thrown, παλτὸς, Soph.; ῥιπτὸς (sc. μόρος, i. e. death by being thrown), Soph.
Thrown away, i. e. vain, as words, or fit to be thrown away, as anything worthless, ἀπόβλητος, ον, Hom.
Thrown to, πρόβλητος, ον, c. dat. Soph.
Thrown violently (as stones), κρᾶταίβολος, ον, Eur.
Calculated to throw down, κατάβλητικὸς, c. gen. Xen.
A thrush, κίχλη, Hom. Ar. Arist.; κίχήλη, Epich. Ar.

To thrust, ὠθέω, augmented tenses ἐωθ., fut. ὠθήσω and ὄσω (as if from ὤθω, aor. 1. ἔωσα, perf. pass. ἔωσμαι, etc., Ep. imperf. ὤθεσκον, and Ep. aor. ὄσασκον, Omn.; ἐξακοντίζω, c. πρὸς and acc. of the object against which (of thrusting a weapon), Eur. See *To push*.
To thrust through, διαπείρω, c. gen. of the object, Hom. Eur.; διελαύνω, fut. -ελῶσω, poet. (not Att.) also -άσσω, etc., aor. 1. -ήλασα, etc., perf. -ελήλάκα, etc., c. gen. of the object, Hom. Hdt.; δίημι (ῑη Att., ῖη elsewhere), aor. 1. -ῆκα, Ep. also -έηκα, c. gen., sometimes c. gem. acc. Eur.; κᾶθίημα, c. διὰ and gen. Eur.
To thrust into, ἐνερείδω, perf. pass. -ήρεισμαι, Ep. 3d pl. -ἐρηρέδᾶται, c. dat. Hom.; ἐπερείδω, c. ἐς and acc. Hom.
To thrust away imperceptibly, ὑποπάρωθέω, -ήσω, Isæ.
To thrust out with, σύνεξωθέω, Hipp.
A thrusting, ὦσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
A thumb, μέγας (gen. μεγάλου) δάκτῦλος, Hdt.; ἀντίχειρ, ειρος, Poll.
A thump, τύμμα, ατος, τὸ, Æsch. Theoc. See *Blow*.
To thump, κρούω, perf. pass. κέκρουσμαι, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Lys. See *To strike*.
Thunder, βροντὴ (in Hom. often βρ. Διὸς or βρ. Ζηνὸς), Omn.; βρόντημα, ατος, τὸ, Æsch.
To thunder, βροντάω, only act. Hom. Ar. Arist.; βροντὰν κλάζω (fut. κλάγξω), Pind.; κτυπέω, aor. 2. ἔκτυπον, only act. Soph.
To thunder in reply, φθέγμα (ατος, τὸ) βροντῆς ἀνταύω, fut. -ὐσω, Pind.
A thunderbolt, κεραυνὸς, Omn. poet. Xen. Plat.; Διὸς βέλος, τὸ, Pind.; κεραυνοῦ βέλος, τὸ, Soph.; κεραύνιοι βολαὶ, Æsch.; σκηπτὸς, Xen.
A thunder-storm, πρηστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hes. Hdt. Xen.
Of or *belonging to a thunderbolt*, κεραύνιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; κεραυνοφαὴς, Eur.
Thunderer, βρόντης, ου, ὁ (a name of one of the Cyclops), Hes.
Thundering, Τερπικέραυνος, Hom. Hes.; ὑψιβρεμέτης, ου, ὁ, Hom.; ἐριβρεμέτης, Hom.; εὐρυόπης, ου, ὁ, Hom. Pind.; βαρύκτῦπος, ον, Hes. h. Pind.; βαρυόπης, Pind.; αἰολοβρόντης, ου, ὁ, Pind.; ἐγχεικέραυνος, Pind.; ἀλάστβροντος, ον (sometimes even of high words), Pind. Ar.; καρτεροβρόντης, Pind.; ὀρσίκτῦπος, ον, Pind.; βαρύβρεμέτης, Soph.; κεραυνοβρόντης, Ar.; κεραυνοβόλος, ον, Eur.; βροντησίκέραυνος, ον, Ar.; κεραυνομάχης, ου, ὁ, Mel.
To hurl a thunderbolt, κεραυνοβολέω, Mel.
To strike with a thunderbolt, κεραυνόω, Hes. Pind. Hdt.; συγκεραυνόω, Cratin.
Struck by a thunderbolt, κεραύνιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Soph. Eur.; ἐμβρόντητος, Ar. Xen.; ἐμβροντηθείς, Dem.; κεραυνοπλὴξ, πλῆγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Alcæ. (Com.).
Not struck by a thunderbolt, ἀκέραυνος, ον, Æsch.
A being thunder-struck, i. e. astonished or bewildered as if struck by thunder, βροντὴ, Hdt.
Thus, τῇ, Hom. Xen.; τῇπερ, Hom.; τῇδε, Hom. Xen.; τῷ, Hom.; ὧδε, Omn.; οὕτως, and before a consonant οὕτω, Omn.; ὅς, Omn.; ὡδί, Arist. See *So*.
To thwart, ἐρύομαι, mid., in aor. 1. poet. εἰρυσσάμην, Hom. See *To hinder*.
Thy, σὸς, Omn. See *Your*.
Thyme, θύμος, Ar.; θῦμον, Theoph.; σίσυμβρον, Mel.; σισύμβριον, Cratin.; αἰγίθῦρος, Theoc.
A wild or *creeping thyme*, ἑρπυλλος, Ar. Cratin.
Flavoured with thyme, θῦμίτης, ου, ὁ, Ar.
Of or *belonging to wild thyme*, ἑρπύλλινος, Eubul.
A thyrsus, θύσθλον, τὸ, Hom.; θύρσος, Eur. Ar.; νάρθηξ, ηκος, ὁ, Eur.
Having, bearing, rejoicing in the thyrsus, εὔθυρσος, ον, Eur.; θυρσοφόρος, ον, Eur.; ναρθηκοφόρος, ον, Plat.; θυρσοχάρης, Anth.
Making mad with the thyrsus, θυρσομάνης, Eur.
To bear or *brandish a thyrsus*, θυρσοφορέω, only act. Eur.; θυρσάζω, Ar.
A tiara, τιάρα, Æsch. Hdt. Xen.; τιάρας, ου, ὁ, Hdt.
Like a tiara, τιαροειδὴς, Xen.
A tick, κύνοραλστης, ου, ὁ, Hom.; κροτὼν, ῶνος, ὁ, Arist.
A ticket, σύμβολον, Ar. Dem.

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To tickle, γαργᾰλίζω, Anac. Plat.; κνάω, aor. 2. ἔκνᾰρ, as if from κνῆμι (very rare in this tense), Plat.
To tickle before-hand, προγαργᾰλίζω, Arist.
Tickling, κνισμός, Soph. Ar.; γάργᾰλος, Ar.; γαργᾰλισμός, Plat.; κνῆσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
Ticklish, δυσγάργᾰλος, ον, Xen. Ar.
The tide, δίαυλος κυμάτων, Eur.
Tidily, κᾰθᾰρίως, Xen.
Tidiness, κᾰθᾰριότης, ητος, ἡ, Hdt. Xen.
Tidy, κᾰθᾰρίος, ον, Posidon.
To tie, πειραίνω, only act. in this sense, sometimes c. ἐκ and gen. of that which a thing is tied to, Hom.; δέω, fut. δήσω, perf. δέδεκα, etc. Omn. See *To bind*.
To tie to, προσδέω, c. dat. Hdt.
To tie on besides, προσεπῐκᾰτᾰδέω, Hipp.
A tier, στῖχος, Xen. Plat. See *Row*.
A tiger, τῐ̓γρις, τίγριος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Alex. Ariat.
Tight (as a noose), ἐπίσπαστος, ον, Eur.; (of any thing preserved close), σύμπῡκνος, ον, Xen.; σύντονος, ον, Xen.; (so that nothing can escape through), στεγάνδς, Æsch. Xen.
To be tight (so that nothing can get through), στέγω, sometimes c. acc. of what is kept in or out, also mid., no pass. Æsch. Eur. Thuc.
To tighten, τᾰνύω, ὕσω, Hom.; τείνω, Hom. Soph. Xen. Plat.; ἐντείνω, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; συντείνω, Eur. Plat.; ἐπῑτείνω, Plat. Dem.; ἐπισπάω, fut. -σπάσω, Dem.
To keep the ropes tight, ἀνᾰκωχεύειν τὸν τόνον τῶν ὅπλων, Hdt.
A tightening, τόνος, Hdt.
Tightness, ἐπῐτᾰ́σις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
A tile, κέρᾰμος, Ar. Thuc. Xen.; κεραμὶς, ῖδος and ἴδος, ἡ, Ar. Thuc.
A tile-maker, κεράμευς, Hes., etc. See *Potter*.
To tile, κεραμόω, in pass. Arist.
Till, εἰσοκε or -κεν, c. subj., sometimes c. opt., even c. indic. fut. Hom.; εἰσότε, c. subs. Hom.; μέσφα, c. gen., in Call. μέσφ' ὅτε, Hom. Call. Ap. Rh.; ἐπί, c. acc. Hom.; εἰς, c. acc. Hom.; ἄχρι, before a vowel ἄχρις, c. gen., also in Hdt. ἄχρις οὗ, Hom. Hdt.; μέχρι and μέχρις, c. gen., also c. subj. or opt., Ion. also μέχρις οὗ, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; μέχρι ἐν ταῦθα, c. gen. Xen. Plat.; ὄφρα, c. indic. of past tenses (of things really past), c. subj., or c. ἄν or κε or κεν and subj. of things not yet passed, (Trag. only in ch.), Hom. Æsch.; ἕως, c. indic. of a certain event, c. subj. with or without ἄν or κε or κεν of an uncertain event, c. opt. of time past, sometimes c. gen. Hom. Soph. Æschin.; ἑωσπερ, Thuc. Xen.; πρίν, poet. (esp. Ep.) also πρίν γε, πρίν γ' ὅτε, πρίν γ' ὅτε δή, c. indic. pres., more usu. c. indic. fut., often c. indic. aor. or c. aor. subj., also πρὶν ἄν or πρίν γ' ὅτ' ἄν, or in Trag. πρὶν (ἄν being omitted), c. subj., also c. opt. *esp. if the preceding clause contains a negative*, very often c. infin. (infin. aor. more usu. than pres. or perf.), also πρὶν ἤ or πρίν γ' ἤ (Hom., but not in the Att. before Xen.), also πρὶν δή in Thuc., Omn.; ἕστε, c. indic. in reference to the past, c. subj. in reference to the future, in which case we often find ἕστ' ἄν in an oblique sentence c. opt. (rare), Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen.
Till then, τέως, Eur.
To till, ἀθείρω, only pres. act. Hom.; γηπονέω, only act. Eur.; γεωργέω, Ar. Thuc. Xen. Isæ. Dem.; ἐργάζομαι, mid., augment εἰργ, perf. pass. εἴργασμαι in act. and pass. sense, also fut. ἐργασθήσομαι in pass. sense, but ἐργάζομαι in pass. sense only in Dion. H. Thuc. Xen.; κατεργάζομαι, Plat. Lys. Æschin. See *To cultivate*.
To till previously, προεργάζομαι, Xen.
Tillable, ἐργάσῐμος, ον, Xen. Plat.
Well tilled, εὔεργος, ον, Thuc.
Tilled land, γεώργημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Plat.; γεωργία, Isoc.
Tillage, ἐργᾰσία, Ar. Xen. Isoc.; ἐπεργασία (also right of tillage), Thuc. Xen. Plat.; γεωργία, Thuc. Plat.
Of or *belonging to tillage*, γεωργῐκός, Ar. Xen. Plat.
A tiller (of the land), γεωργός, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. See *Farmer*.
A tilt (of a waggon), σκηνή, Æsch. Ar. Xen.
Timber, δόρυ, τὸ, gen. δόρᾰτος, Ion.; δούρατος (δούρατι also in Xen.), poet. δουρός, also Trag. δορός (found also in Thuc.), Hom.; ὕλη, Hom. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; ξύλον, Omn.; κᾶλον, in pl. Hes.; ἴδη, Hdt.
Crooked timber (for ship-building), τορνία, Theoph.
Made of timber, δουρᾶτεος, Hom.; δούρειος, Eur. Plat.; δούριος, Ar.; δορῠᾰγής, Æsch.; ξύλινος, Pind. Hdt. See *Wooden*.
To carry timber, ξυλίζομαι, mid. Xen.; ξυληγέω, only act. Dem.
Time, χρόνος, Omn.; ὥρα, Omn.; καιρὸς (esp. the fit and proper time), Omn. post Hom.; αἰὼν, ῶνος, ὁ, Æsch.; ἡμέρα, Soph.; ἄκμὴ (the proper time), c. gen. of the object for which; ἡλῐκία (chiefly in phrases), — the time of Laius, ἡλ. Λαΐου, — the present time, ἡ νῦν ἡλ. — ἡ νῦν ζῶσα ἡλ. Hdt. Isoc. Dem.
The appointed time, τὸ κύριον, Æsch.; κύριον τέλος, Æsch.; προθεσμία, Plat. Dem. Lys.
The full time, τέλος, τὸ, Hom.
The time allowed to a speaker in the public assembly, τὸ ὕδωρ, ᾰτος, Isoc. Dinarch. Dem.
Time (in music), etc., ῥῡθμὸς, Xen. Plat. Isoc.
Time, i. e. leisure (q.v.), σχολὴ, Æsch. Xen. Thuc. Plat.
There is time, ἐγχωρεῖ, Plat. Antipho.; χρόνος ἐγχωρεῖ, Xen.; τὸ ὕδωρ ἐγχωρεῖ (in the case of a speaker whose time was limited by the clepsydra), Dem.
If I could spare time, εἴ μοι πάρεικοι, Soph.
It would take a long time to tell, διατρῖβὴ πολλὴ λέγειν, Eur.
You have no time for false modesty, οὐκ ἐν αἰσχύνῃ τὰ σά, Eur.
And to show that they ought not to decide hastily concerning the whole matter, but that they should take time to deliberate, δηλῶσαι δὲ, περι τοῦ πάντος ὡς οὐ ταχέως αὐτοῖς βουλευτέον εἴη, ἀλλ' ἐν πλέονι σκεπτέον, Thuc.
Of or *belonging to time* (esp. after a long time, or for a long time), χρόνιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Trag. Thuc.
In time, καίριος, Trag. Xen. Plat.; ἄκμαῖος, Soph. See *Seasonable*.
In time, adv. καιρίως, Æsch.; εὐκαίρως, Xen. Dem.
Beyond the time for, ὑπερήμερος, ον, c. gen. Anaxand.
In time (of music), ἔνρῡθμος, ον, Plat.; εὔρῡθμος, ον, Ar. Plat.
Out of time (of music), πᾰρᾴρῡθμος, ον,
Out of time, adv. ἀῤῥῡθμως, Alex. Ar.
To be in time, ἐπ' ἀκμῆς εἰμί, Eur.
To come in time, εἰς ἀκμὴν ἔρχομαι (fut. ἐλεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἦλθον, sync. (as always in Att.) ἦλθον, perf. ἐλήλῡθα), Eur.
To be the time (for doing so and so), ἄκμάζω, Æsch.
In the time of, ὑπὸ, c. acc. Hom. Hdt. Thuc.; ἐπὶ, c. gen. Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Isoc.; κατὰ, c. acc. Hdt. Xen.
For a time, ὄφρα, Hom.; πάλαι, Hom.; ἕως, in Hom. usu. as monosyll. "ἐως, also εἷως, sometimes also 'ἔως, where some want to read εἷος, Hom. Hdt.; τέως, often as "εως, also Ep. τείως, sometimes even (in Hom.) τειῶς, where some propose τεῖος, Hom. Eur. Ar. Xen. Dem.
At any time, ὁποτεοῦν, Arist.
From time to time,—whoever might be king from time to time, ὁ ἀεὶ βασιλεὺς, etc. Att.
At this time, at this or *that very time*, τηνῐκαῦτα, sometimes c. gen. Soph. Ar. Lys.
At this time to-morrow, αὔριον τηνῐκάδε, Plat.
At one time answered by *at another time*, ἄλλοτε ... answered by ἄλλοτε, Hom. Soph. etc.; more usu. ἄλλοτε μὲν ... ἄλλοτε δὲ, Hom. Xen. etc.; sometimes Ep. ὅτε μὲν ... ἄλλοτε δὲ, or ὅτε μὲν τε ... ἄλλοτε δὲ, also ἄλλοτε μὲν ... ὅτε δὲ, Hom.; also τότε ... ἄλλοτε δὲ, Soph.; or τότε ... ἄλλοτε, Soph.; πότε μὲν ... ἄλλοτε δὲ, Soph.; ἄλλοτε μὲν ... τότε δὲ, Xen.; sometimes the first ἄλλοτε is altogether omitted, as—but I lie at one time on the shore, at another on the surf, κεῖμαι δ' ἐπ' ἀκταῖς ἄλλοτ' ἐν πόντου σάλῳ, Eur., and so Soph. also; often also (esp. in Att.) ὅτε μὲν ... ὅτε δὲ, etc. Xen. etc.
For he goes at different times different ways, ἕρπει γὰρ ἄλλοτ' ἄλλαν, Soph.
He thought at one time that he was slaying the two Atridæ with his own hand as he held them, and at different times different people, κἀδόκει μὲν ἕσθ' ὅτε δισσοὺς Ἀτρείδας αὐτόχειρ κτείνειν ἔχων, ὅτ' ἄλλοτ' ἄλλον, Soph.
After a long time, χρόνια, Eur.; ἐν μακρῷ φλογὶ φαεσφορῷ, Eur. See *Late*.
To beat time, ἐπιληκέω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; ἐγκροτέω, Theoc.
To spend time, διᾰτρῖβω, usu. sine cas. of the time, but sometimes c. acc., c. ἐν or ἐπὶ and dat., or c. περὶ and acc. of the object,

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often c. part. of what one was doing, chiefly act. in this sense, Hom. Ar. Omn. Att. prose.
One must spend time, διατριπτέον, Arist.
A consumption or *expenditure of time*, διάτριβή, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.
He took up a great deal of time, διατριβὴν πολλὴν ἐποίησεν, Æschin.
To waste time, τριῳημερέω, only act. Ar.
Time-honoured, ἀρχαιοπρεπής, Æsch.
Timely, καίριος, Trag. Xen. Plat. See *Seasonable.*
Timid, πεπτηώς, υῖα, gen. ῶτος, etc. Hom.; τρηρὼν, ῶνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Ar.; μαλθάκὸς, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Plat.; ταρβάλέος, h. Soph.; ταρβόσυνος, Æsch.; φοβερὸς, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; μάλἀκὸς, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ὀκνηρὸς, Pind. Dem.; φοβητῖκὸς, Arist. See *Fearful.*
To become timid, ὑπομἀλἀκίζομαι, pass. Xen.
Timidity, δέος, τὸ, Omn.; φόβος, Omn.; ὄκνος, Omn. See *Fear.*
Timidly, πεφοβημένως, Xen.
Timorous, etc. See *Timid.*
Tin, κασσίτερος, Hom. Hdt.
To cover with tin, κασσιτερόω, Diosc.
Tincture, χρῶμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Plat.
Tinder, πὔρεῖα, Ep. πυρήἰα, τὰ (bits of wood to rub against one another so as to strike a light), h. Soph. Plat. Ap. Rh.
A tine (of a horn), στόρθυγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, Soph.
To tinge, τέγγω, Pind.; χρωτίζομαι, mid. Ar.; χρώζω, Plat.
Tinged with, κοινωθείς, c. dat. Plat.
Slightly tinged, ἐπἰκεχρωσμένος, c. dat. Plat.
To tingle (as one's ears), βομβέω, only act. Sapph.
Tiny, μικκὗλος, ον, Mosch. See *Little.*
A tip, κορώνη, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ὕπεροχὴ, Ephipp.
To tipple, πἰνω, fut. πἰομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔπιον, perf. πέπωκα, perf. pass. πέπομαι, etc. Omn. See *To drink.*
A tippler, φἰλοπότης, ου, ὁ, Ar. Hdt.
Tippling, φἰλοποσία, Xen. Plat.
Tipsy, ἄκροθώραξ, ἄκος, ὁ, Ar. See *Drunk.*
On tiptoe (with expectation), ὀρθόφρων, Soph.; ὀρθὸς, Isoc.; μετέωρος, ον, Thuc.
The tire (of a wheel), ἐπίσωτρον, Hom.
To tire, κόπτω, Xen. Dem. Theoc. See *To fatigue.*
To be tired, κάμνω, fut. κἄμοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔκἄμον, Ep. also κέκἄμον, with redupl. in all the moods, perf. κέκμηκα, Ep. part. κεκμηὼς, gen. ὥτος, and more rarely ὅτος, often c. part. of what one is doing, sometimes c. dat. Omn.; ἀτείρηκα, no other tenses in this sense, c. dat. or c. ὑπὸ and gen., sometimes c. part. Eur. Xen. Plat.; πονέω, Xen.
Tired of, i. e. sated, διἀπεπλησμένος, c. gen. Andoc.
Very tired, ὑπέρκοπος, ον, Arist.
Rather tired, ὑπόκοπος, ον, Xen.
Tired, πολυάἶξ, ικος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.
Tiresome, φορτῖκὸς, Dem.
In a tiresome manner, φορτῖκῶς, Plat. Isoc.
A Titan, Τιτὰν, ᾶνος, ὁ, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur., fem. Τιτᾶνἰς, ἴδος, ἡ, Æsch. Eur., in pl. Οὐρᾶνἰωνες, οἱ, Hom.
Killing the Titans, Τιτανοκτόνος, h.
(To pay) **tit for tat**, ὁμοιόομαι, mid., c. dat. pers. Hdt.; τὴν ὁμοἰαν ἀποδίδωμι (aor. 1. -έδωκα), Hdt.
To receive tit for tat, τὴν ὁμοἰαν φέρομαι (fut. οἴσομαι, aor. 1. ἠνεγκάμην, aor. 2. ἠνεγκόμην), Hdt.
A tit, αἰγίθαλλος and αἰγίθἄλος, ἡ, Ar. Arist.
Tithe, ἐπιδέκατος, ον, Xen. Andoc. Dem.
Not tithed, ἀδεκάτευτος, ον, Ar.
A title, προσηγορία, Isoc. Dem.
Title deeds, βεβαιώσεις, αἱ, Æschin.
A titmouse, σπιζίτης, ου, ὁ, Arist.
A tittle, στιγμὴ, Dem.
To, εἰς or ἐς, c. acc. Omn.; μετὰ, c. acc. Hom.; παρὰ, c. acc. Omn.; πρὸς, c. acc. Omn.; πρὸς, c. acc., as taking *to* one's bosom, throwing *to* the ground, in addition *to*, also c. dat. Omn.; ἐπὶ c. gen. or c. acc. Omn.; ἐς when the object is a person, or of a thing when a person is implied in it, c. acc. Omn.
To, i. e. tending to, πρὸς, c. gen., e. g.— these things are not to your honour, O Lacedæmonians, οὐ πρὸς τῆς ὑμετέρας δόξης, Λακεδαιμόνιοι, τάδε, Thuc.

To, sign of infin., but sometimes in Greek rendered by a pronoun, e. g.—it is a piece of a great folly to think...., πολλῆς εὐηθείας ὄντις οἴεται ... Thuc.
A toad, φρὐνη, Theoph.; φρῦνος, Arist.
Like a toad, φρυνοειδὴς, Arist.
Catcher of toads, φρυνολόγος, ον, Arist.
To toast, ἀφεύω, Simon. Ar.; κρομβόω, Diphilus.
To-day, σήμερον, Omn.; τήμερα, Ar.; τῆμος, Ap. Rh.
A toe, δἀκτὗλος, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; δακτὗλἰδιον, Ar.
(Standing) *on tiptoe*, ὄρθὗχας ἐπ' ἄκρους, and εἰς ἄκρους τοὺς ὄνυχας, Eur. See *Tiptoe.*
With many toes, πολὗδάκτὗλος, Arist.
Having the toes parted, σχιζόπους, ποδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Arist.
A having the toes parted, σχιζοπόδια, Arist.
Together, adv. ἄμὗδις, Hom.; ὁμἰλαδὸν, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ὁμἰληδὸν, Hes.; ἅμα, Omn.; ὁμοῦ, sometimes also c. dat. of that together with which, Omn.; ὁμαρτῇ, Eur. Ap. Rh.; σὔνἄμα, Theoc.
Together with, σὺν, also esp. in Att. ξὺν, c. dat. Omn. See *With.*
Together, adj. ἀολλὴς (only of people), Hom. Soph.; ἄθρόος, Omn.; ἄλἠς, Hdt.
Going together, ὁμοκέλευθος, ον, Plat.; ὁμόῤῥοθος, ον, Theoc.
The arrival of people coming together, κοινόνους πἄρουσία, Soph.
To be together, or *together with*, ὁμἰλέω, only act. or c. dat. Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; σὔνειμι (-εἶναι), c. dat. Omn.; σύγκειμαι = εκείμην (being in reality perf. and pluperf.), fut. -είσομαι, c. dat. Soph.
To go together, ὁμαρτέω, only act., except once (Hom.) in mid. Hom. Trag. Ap. Rh. See *To accompany.*
To toil, μογέω, only act. Hom. Hes. Theogn.; μοχθέω, only act. Hom. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. See *To labour.*
Toil, πόνος, Omn. See *Labour.*
Toils, ἄρκυς, υος, ἡ, usu. pl. Æsch. Eur. Xen.; ἀρκυστάτη μηχανὴ, Eur.
Death amid the toils, ἀρκυστάτη πημονὴ, Æsch.
The man is in our toils, ἀνὴρ εἰς βόλον καθίσταται, Eur.
To be coming into, likely to fall into the toils, εἰς βόλον ἔρχομαι, Eur.
Toilsome, μογερὸς, Eur. Ap. Rh.
A token, σύμβολον, Theogn. Pind. Trag. Plat.; σημεῖον, Thuc. Isoc.
A token by which we may judge, etc. ὑπόνοια, Eur.
Tolerable, ἀνασχετὸς, also Ep. sync. ἀνσχετὸς, most usu. c. neg. Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; so ἀνεκτὸς, ον, Hom. Trag. Plat. Dem.; ἀνεκτέος, Soph.; εὐφόρητος, ον, Æsch.; πλητὸς, Trag. Ap. Rh.; μέτριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Soph. Eur.; οἰστὸς, Thuc.; εὐβάστακτος, ον, Arist.
Tolerably, ἀνεκτῶς, Hom. Xen. Isoc.; as we say "*tolerably* sweet," etc., ἐπιεικῶς, Hdt. Plat. Dem. Isæ.
A toll (at a turnpike), διἀκὗλιον, Arist.
A tomb, τύμβος, Omn. poet. Plat.; ἦριον, Hom. Dem. Theoc.; σῆμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; μνῆμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Omn.; τἄφος, Omn.; σηκὸς, Simon.; σηκὸς τἄφου, Eur.; χῶμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Trag. Hdt. Theoc.; δῆκη, Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen. Dinarch.; πὐρὰ (properly a funeral pile), Soph. Eur.; μνημεῖον, Thuc. Plat.; οἴκημα δηκαῖον, Hdt.
A tombstone, στήλη, Hom. Pind. Thuc. Plat.; ἐπίθημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Isæ.
At a tomb, ἐπιτὔμβιος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; ἐπιτυμβίδιος, Æsch.
Poured on the tomb, τυμβόχοος, ον, Æsch.
To raise an empty tomb, κενοτἄφέω, c. acc. of the person in whose honour, Eur.
To rob a tomb, τυμβωρὔχέω, only act. Ar.
One who robs a tomb, τυμβώρὔχος, Ar.
To-morrow, αὔριον, both as adv., also τὸ αὔριον, Hom., more usu. ἡ αὔριον (subaud. ἡμερα), Omn.; also ἡ μέλλουσα αὔριον, Eur.; ὁ αὔριον χρόνος, Eur.; τὸ ἐς αὔριον, Soph.; ἡ αὔρ. or ἡ ἐς αὔρ. ἡμέρα, Soph. Xen.; and simply ἐς αὔριον, Hom.
To-morrow morning, αὔριον πρωΐ, Xen.
The day after to-morrow, ἔννηφιν, Hes.; ἔνης, Ar. Theoc.; εἰς ἔνην, Ar.; αὔριον τῇ ἔνῃ, Antipho.; ἐς ἠῷ, Theoc.
Tone, τόνος, Xen. Plat. Dem. Æschin.
An equal tone, ὁμότονον (neither high nor low), Plat.
Of one tone, τονιαῖος, Arist.
Of various tones, πολυηχὴς, Hom.; πολὔχορδος, ον, Simon. Eur. Plat.; πάμφωνος, ον, Pind.; ποικἰλόγηρυς, -υος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.;

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πολυμελής, Alcman ; πολυαρμόνιος, ον, Plat. ; πολύφωνος, ον, Arist. ; πουκιλότραυλος, ον, Theoc.

Tongs, πυρᾶγρα, ἡ, Hom.

The tongue, γλῶσσα, Omn.

A tongue of land, ἔμβολον, Hdt.

The tongue of a balance, σπάρτιον, Arist.

To put out the tongue (as snakes), λῐχμάζω, only act. Hes. ; λιχμάομαι, mid. Ar. Theoc.

Putting out the tongue (as snakes), λιχμήρης, Nicand.

Ye are so mad that ... evil words rise to your tongue, μαίνεσθε, οὕτω ... ὥστε ἐπαναπλώειν ὑμῖν ἔπεα κακά, Hdt.

Tongue-shaped, γλωσσοειδής, Arist.

Uttered by bitter tongue, πῐκρόγλωσσος, ον, Æsch.

With broad tongue, πλᾰτύγλωσσος, ον, Arist.

Under the tongue, ὑπογλώσσιος, ον, Arist.

A paralysis of the tongue, σαυσᾰρισμός, Arist.

A swelling under the tongue, ὑπογλωσσίς, ῖδος, ἡ, Hipp.

One who lives by his tongue, ἐγγλωσσογάστωρ, ορος, ὁ, Ar.

Tonsils, πᾰρίσθμια, τὰ, Arist.

Too, too much, etc., λῐ̄ᾶν, Hom. Trag. ; μᾶλλον, Hom. ; μᾶλλον τοῦ δεόντος, Plat. ; ᾰ̓γαν, Pind. Theogn. Omn. Att. ; περισσά, Eur. ; πέρα (of speaking too much, etc.), Soph. Eur. ; πλεόνως, Hdt.

Too great for, too quick for, etc. etc., μείζων, θάσσων, or any other compar., c. ἤ or c. κατά and acc. Omn. Att., c. ἤ, ὥστε, and infin. Hdt.

Too great, or *good,* or *bad,* or *anything,* περισσός, Theogn. Trag. Hdt.

Too (= *also,* q. v.), καί, Omn.

Aye, and many too, καὶ πολλοί γε, Plat.

A tool, ὅπλα, τά, Hom. ; σκεῦος, τό, usu. in pl. Ar. Xen. ; ἐργᾰλεῖον, Hdt.

A tooth, ὀδούς, όντος, ὁ, Hom.

A back tooth, γόμφιος, Ar. Hdt. Xen.

A dog tooth, κῠνόδους, Xen.

The wise teeth, οἱ κραντῆρες, Arist.

The teeth which show a horse's age, οἱ γνώμονες, Xen.

To cut teeth, ὀδοντοφυέω, only act. Plat. Arist.

With one's teeth (to take hold, etc.), ὀδᾰξ, Hom. Eur. Ar.

Having teeth in both jaws, ἀμφόδων, οντος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Arist.

With only one tooth, μονόδους, οντος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.

With white teeth, ἀργιόδους, Hom.

With sharp teeth, καρχᾰρόδους, οντος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Hes. Arist. ; καρχᾰρόδων, οντος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Theoc.

With teeth that meet, σῠνόδους, Arist.

An instrument for drawing teeth, ὀδοντᾰ̓γρα, Arist.

With teeth (like a saw), χᾰρακτός, Hipp. Leon. Tar.

To furnish with teeth (like a saw), χᾰράσσω, -ξω, Arist.

To take (the bit) *between their teeth* (as a runaway horse does), ἐνδᾰ̓κνω, fut. -δήξομαι, no aor. 1. act., aor. 2. -έδᾰκον, perf. act. -δέδηχα, etc. Eur. Plat.

To have one's teeth set on edge, ἀμωδέω, only act. Hipp.

A having the teeth set on edge, ἀμωδία, Hipp.

To have the tooth-ache, ὀδονταλγέω, only act. Ctesias.

Toothless, νωδός, Ar. Theoc. ; ᾰ̓νόδους, οντος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Arist. ; ᾰ̓γόμφιος, ον, Diocles.

A top (to spin), στρόμβος, Hom. ; βόμβος, Eur. ; βέμβιξ, ῐκος, ἡ, Ar. ; στρόβῐλος, Plat.

The top, κρᾶς, τό, *never in nom.*, only in the oblique cases, gen. κρᾶτός, dat. κρᾶτῐ (Hom. Pind. and Trag. have also acc. κρᾶτα, but only in the sense of *head,* in which sense Eur. also has pl. acc. κρᾶτας), pl. κρᾶτα, κράτων, κρᾶσῐ, no dual (Hom. also has κράᾰτος, κράᾰτῐ, pl. κράᾰτα), Hom. Soph. ; κᾰρηνον (esp. of a mountain), Hom. ; κορυφή, Hom. Pind. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. ; κόρυμβος, pl. κόρυμβα, τά, Æsch. Hdt. ; στόμα, ᾰτος, τό (of a tower), Eur. ; κεφᾰλή, Theoc. See *Summit.*

Turnip-tops, ῥᾰφᾰνίδων φυλλεῖα, τά, Ar.

The flat top (of anything), πλᾰξ, πλᾰκός, ἡ, Soph. Eur.

From top to bottom (to destroy, etc.), κᾰτ' ᾰ̓κρας, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt.

Of or *belonging to a top,* κορυφαῖος, Xen.

With the tops joined, συγκόρυφος, ον, Arist.

On the top, adj. ἐπῐπόλαιος, ον, Arist.

On the top of, ἐφύπερθε or -θεν, c. gen. Hom. Simon. Pind. Theoc. ; ἐπῐπολῆς, sometimes c. gen. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem. ; κᾰθύπερθε ἐπῐπολῆς, c. gen. Hdt.

To cut the top (of anything), ᾰ̓κροτομέω, Xen.

Topmost, ὕπᾰτος, Hom. Pind. See *Highest.*

A toper, φίλοπότης, ου, ὁ, Ar. Hdt.

A topic, τόπος, Isoc. ; τοπῐκόν, Arist. See *Subject.*

A torch, πυρσός, pl. τὰ πυρσά, Hom. Pind. Eur. Theoc. ; δᾶς, δός, τό, Hom. ; δαΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, Att. δᾷδος, etc., usu. in pl. Hom. Ar. Dem. ; δᾶλός, Hom. Æsch. Eur. ; πᾶνός, Æsch. Eur. ; λαμπάς, ᾰδος, ἡ, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. ; λαμπτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Æsch. Eur. Xen. ; σέλας, ᾰος, τό, dat. σέλαι, often contr. σέλᾳ, rare in pl. h. ; πεύκη, Trag. ; ἄγλη, Soph. ; φᾶνός, Ar. ; φάνιον, Mel. ; λαμπᾰδίον, Plat.

A torch (as a signal), φρυκτός, Æsch. Thuc.

Like a torch, πυρσώδης, Eur.

Of or *belonging to torches,* πευκήεις, Soph.

Causing torches to be lit, δᾳδοφόρος, ον (of night), Bacchyl.

To carry torches, πυρφορέω, only act. Eur. ; δᾳδουχέω, only act. Eur.

Carrying torches, λαμπᾰδηφόρος, ον, Æsch. ; λαμπᾰδοῦχος, ον (of day), Eur. ; δᾳδοῦχος, ον, Xen. Arist. ; φωσφόρος, ον, Eur. Ar.

With torches in both hands, ἀμφῐπῦρος, ον, Soph.

A carrying of torches, λαμπᾰδηφορία, Hdt.

The torch race, λαμπάς, ᾰδος, ἡ, Ar. Hdt. Xen.

A procession of torches, φᾶνή, in pl. Eur.

To torment, λῡπέω, Omn. post Hom. ; δᾰ̓κνω, fut. δήξομαι, no aor. 1. act., aor. 2. ἔδᾰκον, perf. δέδηχα, etc. etc. Hom. Hes. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. ; κεντέω, Xen. See *To pain, To torture.*

Tormenting the mind, δᾰκέθυμος, ον, Soph. ; δηξῐθῡμος, ον, Æsch.

A self-tormentor, αὐτόκᾰκος, Theopomp. (Com.).

Torn, ἀμφῐ̓δρῦφος, ον (of the cheeks of one in grief), Hom. ; ἀμφῐδρῦφής (of a person in grief who has torn her cheeks), Hom.

Torpid, ναρκώδης, Hipp.

To be torpid, ναρκάω, only act. Hom. Plat. Bion ; κᾰρόομαι, pass. Arist. Theoc. ; ἐξαργέω, only act. Arist.

To remain torpid (all through the winter, etc.), διᾰναρκάω, Arist.

To lie torpid in a hole, φωλεύω, only act. Arist.

Torpor, νάρκη, Ar. Plat. ; νάρκα, Menand.

A torrent, χᾰρᾰ̓δρα, but usu. ᾰ̆δ., Hom. Ar. ; χειμάρροος, and (even in Hom.) often contr. -ρους, also χειμ. ποταμός, Hom. Pind. Plat. ; ῥύαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ (not necessarily of water, also of lava), Thuc. Plat. ; κροῦνος (metaph. of words), Ar.

Being a torrent, or *full of torrents,* χείμαρρος, ον, or χειμάρροος, ον, contr. -ρους, ουν, Hom. Soph. Eur.

The bed of a torrent, ἔναυλος, Hom. ; χᾰρᾰ̓δρα, Hom. Thuc. Xen.

To be full of torrents, χᾰρᾰδρόομαι, pass. Hdt.

Torrid, θερμός, Omn. See *Hot.*

A tortoise, χελώνη, h. Orac. ap. Hdt. Ar. (also an engine of war so called, Xen.) ; χέλυς, υος, ἡ, h.

A water tortoise, ἐμύς, ύος, ἡ, Arist.

Tortoise-shell, χελώνειον, or -νιον, Plut.

Tortuous, ἑλικτός, Eur. See *Crooked.*

The torture, βᾰσᾰνος, ἡ, Plat. Isoc. Dem. ; ᾰ̓νανγκαι, αἱ, Hdt.

Torture, i. e. great pain, ὀδύνη, Hom. Trag. Plat. See *Pain.*

To torture, i. e. put to the torture, βᾰσᾰνίζω, Ar. Omn. Att. prose ; πᾰρᾰτείνω (often metaph.), Ar. Plat. Isoc. Lys. ; διαστρεβλόω, Æschin. ; τροχίζω, Antipho. ; ᾰ̓νᾰβῐβάζω (τινα) ἐπὶ τὸν τρόχον, Andoc. ; κεντέω, Xen. ; αἰκίζομαι, mid. Isoc.

To be put to the torture, ἐπὶ τὸν τρόχον ἀναβαίνω (fut. -βήσομαι, perf. -βέβηκα, part. contr. -βεβώς, ῶσα, aor. 2. -έβην, part. -βάς, as if from -βῆμι, no other tenses except imperf. in intrans. sense), Antiph. ; ἐπὶ τοῦ τρόχου στρεβλόομαι (pass.), Dem. ; κατατείνομαι (pass.) ὑπὸ τῆς βᾰσάνου, Dem.

One must put to the torture, βασανιστέον, Dem.

A torturer, βᾰσᾰνιστής, οῦ, ὁ, Dem.

To confess under torture, ἐκ βασάνων εἶπον (aor. 2., augment in all the moods, perf. εἴρηκα, perf. pass. εἴρημαι), Isæ.

To toss, act. ῥῑπτέω, aor. 2. pass. ἐῤῥῐφην, also Ep. aor. act. ῥῖπτασκον Hom. (Pind. has perf. pass. ῥέριμμαι for ἔῤῥ.), Omn. ; σείω (of tossing one's head, and in pass. to be tossed as a ship in a storm), perf. pass. σέσεισμαι, Soph. Eur.

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To toss about, act. συσκεδάννῡμι, fut. -δἄσω, Att. -δᾶ, infin. Att. -δᾶν, Ar.; ἀποδῑνέω, Hdt.
To toss about, intrans. (as people in sleep or sickness), ῥιπτάζομαι, pass. Ar.; χειμάζομαι, pass. Hipp.
To toss about, intrans. (as a ship in a storm), ἐρέχθομαι, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; κῡλίνδομαι, pass. Pind.; σἄλεύω, only act. except in Anth., Eur. Xen.; στροβέομαι, pass. Æsch. Ar.; κεροτῠπέομαι, pass. only in pres. Æsch.; φορέομαι, pass. Ar.
To be tossed about on (the sea), ἐναιωρέομαι, pass., c. dat. Eur.
To toss the head, κεροντιάω (of one who gives himself airs), Ar.; ἐκνεύω ᾎνω, Xen.
A tossing about, ῥιπτασμός, Hipp.
Tossing of or *in the sea*, σἄλος, Soph. Lys.
Tossing the head, ῥιψαύχην, ενος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.
Total, ὅλος, Ep. also οὖλος, Omn.; πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν, πάντος, etc., fem. gen. pl. Ep. sometimes πασάων, Omn.; πρόπᾶς, -πᾶσα, πᾶν, Hom. Hes. Trag.; σύμπας, neut. also -ᾶν (perhaps sometimes -ᾶν in Att), Omn. See *All*, *Whole*.
Totally, πάντως, Omn.; παντελῶς, Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen. Hdt. See *Altogether*.
To totter, ἠμόω, -ὑσω, only act. Hom. Soph.
Tottery, σφἄλερὸς, Æsch. Soph.; τροχήλἄτος, ον (of the foot of an old man), Eur.
To touch, ἁφάω, only in pres. part. ἁφόων, Hom.; μάρπτω (Hes. has aor. 2. ἔμᾰπον, μέμᾰπον, μέμαρπον and poet. μεμαρπὼς), Hom.; ἐπῐμαίομαι, mid., fut. -μάσσομαι, aor. 1. -εμασσάμην, no pass. Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.; ψαύω, c. gen., very rarely c. dat., c. acc. only when to touch upon, = to speak of, very rare except in act. Omn. poet. Xen. Antipho. Hdt.; ἅπτομαι, only mid. in this sense, c. gen. Omn.; ἐφάπτομαι, c. gen. Theogn. Pind. Trag. Plat. Isoc.; ἐπαφάω, c. acc. or c. gen. Hes. Soph. Hdt.; προσψαύω, c. dat., or with the case omitted, Pind. Soph.; θιγγάνω, fut. θἴξομαι, aor. 2. θῐγον, no other tenses except imperf., only act., c. gen., once in Pind. c. dat., once also in Æsch. c. πρὸς and acc. (not so strong as ἅπτομαι), Pind. Trag. Hdt. Xen.; προσθιγγάνω, c. gen. Trag.; χροΐζω, contr. also χρώζω, Eur.; προσάπτομαι, Xen. Plat.; ἐπᾰφάω, Æsch. Plat. Mosch.; ἁφάσσω, fut. -ᾰσσω, c. acc., only act. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; ἐπιψηλᾰφάω, c. acc. Plat.; διάθιγγάνω, c. gen. Arist.; ἐπῐχράω, only pres. and imperf. act., c. gen. Ap. Rh.
To touch (with grief, etc., or as grief touches), κἄθῐκνέομαι, fut. -ῐξομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ικόμην (*I* indic., *I* other moods), c. acc. in poet., in prose more usu. c. gen. Hom. Plat.
To touch on (speaking), ἐφικνέομαι, Hdt. Dem.
To touch lightly, παραψαύω, Hipp.; παραφάσσω, Hipp.; (in speaking), ἐπιψαύω, Hdt.
To touch at the same time, συμψαύω, Xen.; συμπροσψαύω, Æsch.
To touch at (as a ship at a port, etc.), προσέχω, esp. in aor. 2. πρόσεσχον, infin. προσχεῖν, etc., sometimes c. ναῦν, but more usu. without, c. ἐς and acc. or c. dat. of the place where, sometimes even c. acc. of the place, also in pres. προσίσχω c. dat. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; προσφέρομαι, pass., no perf., aor. 1. -ηνείχθην, c. ἐς and acc. Xen. See *To put in*.
Touching at Malea, Μᾰλέᾳ προσίσχων πρῶραν, Eur.
Not touching, *not having touched*, ἄψαυστος, c. gen. Soph.
Touch, ἁφή, Plat.; ἐπᾰφή, Æsch. Plat.; εἰσᾰφασμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch.
A place for ships to touch at, προσβολή, c. gen. of the ships, Thuc.
For that theirs was a place where they touched on the voyage to Sicily, ἐν προσβολῇ γὰρ εἶναι αὐτοὺς τῆς Σικελίας, Thuc.
A touchstone, βᾰσᾶνος, ἡ, Theogn. Pind. Hdt. Plat.; λίθος, ἡ, Plat.
The application of the touchstone, προσβολή, Æsch.
Tough, σκληρὸς, Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat. See *Hard*.
Toughness, σκληρότης, ητος, ἡ, though hardly used in this sense, Plat.
Tow, στῠπεῖον, Hdt. Xen. Dem.
Of tow, στῠπῖνος, Diod.
To tow, ἕλκω, augmented tenses εἵλκ., fut. ἑλκῡσω, aor. 1. εἵλκῡσα, etc. Thuc. Dem.; ἐφέλκω, Eur.
To tow by, παρέλκω, Hdt.
To be towed, ἀπὸ κάλῳ πλέω (fut. πλεύσομαι, Att. often πλευσοῦμαι, aor. 1. ἔπλευσα, etc.), Thuc.
To be towed by, ἀπὸ κάλῳ παραπλέω Thuc.

Towards, prep. ἐπὶ, c. gen., more usu. c. acc. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen. etc.; πρὸς, c. gen., sometimes c. dat., most usually c. acc. Omn.; ὡς, when the object is a *person*, or sometimes of a thing where a person is implied, c. acc. Omn.; εἰς or ἐς, c. acc. Omn.; ἴθυς, c. gen., or c. πρὸς and acc. or ἐπὶ and gen. Hom. Hdt.; ἴθύ, c. gen. Hdt.
The wind blew the flame towards the city, ἄνεμος ἐνεγένετο ἐπὶφορος τῇ φλογὶ ἐς τὴν πόλιν, Thuc.
A tower, πύργος, Omn.; πυργίδιον, Ar.; τύρσις, εως, ἡ, Pind. Xen.; μόσσυν, ῡνος, ὁ, also μόσσῡνος (esp. of wood), Xen. Ap. Rh.
The towers surrounding a city, στεφάνη πύργων, Eur.; πύργων στεφάνωμα (ᾰτος, τὸ), Soph.
A watch-tower, περιωπὴ, Hom. Plat. Ap. Rh.
Of or *belonging to a tower*, *like a tower*, *strong as a tower*, πυργῖνος, Æsch.; πυργώδης, Soph.
Like a tower, ἀντῖπυργος, ον, Eur.
Like a tower, adv. πυργηδὸν, Hom.
Having towers, πυργώτις, ῐδος, ἡ, only fem. Æsch.
With good towers, εὐπυργος, ον (ῠ Pind.), Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur.; εὐστέφᾰνος, ον, Ep. also ἐῢσ. Hom. Hes. Pind.; καλλῐπυργος, ον, Eur.; καλλῐπύργωτος, ον, Eur.
Having seven towers, ἑπτᾰπυργος, ον, Eur.
Having many towers, πολῠπυργος, ον, h.
To fortify with towers, πυργόω, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen.
To build with high towers in rivalry of another city, ἀντῖπυργόω, Æsch.
To build high like a tower, πυργόω, Eur. Ar.
The guard of a tower, πυργοφύλαξ, ακος, ὁ, Æsch.
To attack a tower, πυργομαχέω, only act. Xen.
Destroying towers, πυργοδᾰίκτος, ον, Æsch.
The space between towers, μετᾰπύργιον, Thuc.
Having no towers, ἀπύργωτος, ον, Hom.; ἄπυργος, ον, Eur.
For the safety of the towers, πρόπυργος (epith. of a sacrifice on behalf of the city), Æsch.
A town, πόλις, εως, ἡ, Omn. See *City*.
A town-clerk, or **town-crier**, δημόσιος, Hdt. Dem.
A town-house (or Guildhall), πρυτᾰνεῖον, Ar. Hdt. Thuc.; λᾴτον (the name of the Achæan town-house), Hdt.; ἀρχεῖον, Hdt. Xen. Lys. Isoc. Dem.; δημόσιον, Hdt.
A toy, θἄῦμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hom. h.; θἄυμᾰτιον, Ath.
To toy, παίζω, fut. παΐξομαι, also παιξοῦμαι, but aor. 1. always ἔπαισα, perf. πέπαισμαι, aor. 1. ἐπαΐφθην, Hom. Ar. Plat.
A trace (in harness), ῥῡτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom.; λέπαδνον, Hom. Æsch.
A trace or *track* (of any thing), ἴχνος, Omn.; ἴχνιον, Hom. Ap. Rh.; περῐγρᾰφὴ, Æsch.
A trace or *track* (of wheels), ἁρματροχίη, Hom.
A trace or *track* (of any thing dragged along), ὀλκὸς, Soph. Ar. Xen. Ap. Rh.; συρμὸς, Plat.; ἑπτυρμα, ᾰτος, τα, Xen.
The track (of an animal), πόρος, Xen.
To trace (as a pedigree), to trace back one's family to a God,—τὴν πατρίην ἐς Δεὸν ἀναδέω (δήσω), Hdt.; so ἀνᾰφέρω, fut. -οίσω, aor. 1. -ήνεγκα, aor. 2. -ήνεγκον, no perf. act., aor. 1. pass. -ηνείχθην, Plat. Isoc.; γενεᾰλογέω (τὴν συγγένειαν), Xen.
To trace or *track* (generally), ἰχνεύω, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἀνιχνεύω, Hom.; ἐξιχνεύω, Æsch. Eur.; ἐκμαστεύω, Æsch.
To trace or *track* (as hounds do), ἐξίλλω, only pres. act. Xen.
To examine the traces of, ἴχνοσκοπέω, only act. Æsch.; ἐξιχνοσκοπέω, Soph.
To trace back (in making a statement, so as to repeat from the beginning), προλαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι, no aor. 1. act., aor. 2. -ἐλᾰβον, perf. pass. -είλημμαι, etc. Isoc.
To trace up from its source, ἀνᾰίνω, part. -ιὼν, infin. -ιέναι, imperf. -ῑειν and ῑία, no other tenses, Plat.
A tracing (lines for a copy), ὑφήγησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
A tracking, ἴχνεία, Xen.; ἴχνευσις, εως, ἡ, Xen.
Following the track, ἴχναιος, h.
Tractable, εὐᾰγωγὸς, ὀν, Xen. Plat. Dem.; εὐήνιος, ον, Plat.; κήρῑνος, Plat.
Tractability, εὐᾰγωγία, Plat. Arist.
A trade, χειροναξία, Æsch. Hdt.; τέχνη, Xen. Plat. Lys.; ἐργᾰσία, Xen. Dem.; ἀλλᾰγή, Plat.; χειουργία, Isoc. Anaxand.
Trade, ἡ χρημᾰτιστῐκὴ, Plat.
Belonging to trade, χρημᾰτιστῐκὸς, Plat.

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To trade, *ἐργάζομαι* (augment *εἰργ.*), mid., c. perf. pass. in act. or in pass. sense, Hdt. Dem.
To trade in a petty way, *κάπηλεύω*, only act., sometimes c. acc. of the subject, Æsch. Hdt.
A trader, *χρηματιστής, οῦ, ὁ*, Xen. Plat. Dem.
A petty trader, *κάπηλος*, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem., fem. *κάπηλις, ἴδος, ἡ*, Ar.
Of the same trade with, *δμότεχνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, c. dat. Plat. Dem.
Of or *belonging to,* or *suited to a petty knavish trader,* *κάπηλικός*, Plat.; *καπηλεντικός*, Plat.
Tradition, *παράδοσις, εως, ἡ*, Plat.
A tradition, or *a traditionary custom,* *παράδοχή*, Eur.
Traditionary, *παραδεδομένος*, Dinarch. Dem.
To traduce, *διαβάλλω*, no aor. 1., perf. *–βέβληκα*, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem. See *To slander.*
Traffic, *πρᾶξις, εως, ἡ*, h.; *ἐμπορία*, Hes. Theogn. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; *ἐπἀμοιβεια ἔργα (τὰ)*, h.; *μετἀβολή*, Thuc.
To traffic, *κερδαίνω*, Soph.; *ἐμπολάω*, sometimes c. acc. of what is gained by traffic, Ar. Isæ.; *μετἀβάλλομαι*, mid., no aor. 1. Xen. Plat.; *χρηματίζομαι*, c. perf. pass. in act. sense, Thuc. Dinarch. Arist.
To traffic with a person, *ἐναλάσσομαι*, pass. c. dat. Thuc.
A trafficker, *ἔμπορος*, Simon. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.
A tragedian, i. e. a writer of tragedies, *τραγῳδοποιός*, Ar. Plat.; *τραγῳδοδιδάσκαλος*, Ar.; *τραγῳδός*, Ar. Plat. (but confined to a tragic actor), Dem. Æschin.
Tragedy, *τραγῳδία*, Ar. Xen. Plat. Isoc.
To act a tragedy, to represent in a tragedy, *τραγῳδέω*, in pass. "to be celebrated in tragedy," Ar. Isoc.
Tragic, *τραγικός*, Ar. Hdt. Plat.; *τραγῳδικός*, Ar.
Tragically, *τραγικῶς*, Plat.
Unsuited to tragedy, *ἀτράγῳδος, ον*, Arist.
A trail, *ὁλκός*, Ap. Rh.
To trail, *ἑφέλκω*, imperf. *ἑφεῖλκον*, etc., fut. *–ελκύσω*, aor. 1. *–είλκυσα*, etc., Hom. Eur. Hdt. Arist.
To train, *πωλοδαμνάω*, only act., prop. horses, but metaph. of persons, etc., Soph. Eur. Xen.; *μελετάω*, c. infin. of what is to be done, Eur. Xen.; *γυμνάζω*, Æsch. Omn. Att. prose; *ἀσκέω*, Eur. Xen. Isoc. Isæ. Dem.; *διδάσκω, –ξω*, c. gem. acc. (e. g.—to train one to be a horseman, *διδάσκω τινα ἱππεία*, etc.), Eur. Plat.; *διἀπονέω*, Xen. Plat.; *ἐξασκέω*, Xen. Plat.; *κἀτἀμελετάω*, Plat.; *κατασκευάζω*, Xen.; *στομόω*, Ar.; *παιδοτρῑβέω*, c. infin. of what a person is to be, Dem.; *συγκροτέω*, more frequently in pass. Xen. Dem. See *To teach.*
To train beforehand, *προασκέω*, Isoc.
Trained (of a horse), *γυμνὰς, ἄδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Eur.
Trained (of a boy), *πεπονημένος*, Theoc.
A trainer (esp. for wrestling, etc.), *παιδοτρῑβης, ου, ὁ*, Ar. Plat. Antipho. Dem. Æschiu.
A trainer (in the gymnastic schools), *γυμναστής, οῦ, ὁ*, Xen. Plat.; *ἀλείπτης, ου, ὁ*, Arist.
Training, *ἄσκησις, εως, ἡ*, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; *διατόνημα, ἄτος, τὸ*, Plat.
A training ground, *τὰ ἱππόκροτα γυμνάσια*, Eur.
The art of training, *ἡ παιδοτρῑβική*, Isoc. Arist.
Like a trainer, *παιδοτρῑβικῶς*, Ar.
A traitor, *προδότης, ου, ὁ*, Trag. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose.
A traitress, *προδότις, ἴδος, ἡ*, Eur. Ar.
A trammel, *ἄρκυς, υος, ἡ*, usu. pl. Æsch. Eur. Xen. See *Net.*
To trammel, *ἐμποδίζω*, Trag. Xen. Plat.
The tramp (of feet), *κόμπος*, Hom.; *τὕπος*, Xen.
To trample on, *στείβω*, only act. in this sense, Hom. Eur. Ap. Rh.; *ἐπἀτάλαινω*, fut. *–βήσομαι*, aor. 2. *–έβην*, part. *–βὰς*, perf. *–βέβηκα*, pl. forms sync. *–βεβᾶσι, βεβᾶσι*, part. sync. *–βεβαὼς, νῖα* and *–βεβὼς, ωσα*, etc., aor mid. *ἐνεβησάμην*, no other tenses in intrans. sense, c. dat. Hom.; *λακτίζω*, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Ar. Plat.; *πἀτέω*, Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat. Ap. Rh.; *κἀτἀπατέω*, sometimes metaph. on oaths, etc., Hom. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; *συμπἀτέω*, Cratin. Æschin.; *κἀθυπτάζομαι*, mid., no pass. Æsch.; *κἀθυπτεύω*, only act. Eur.; *ἐπεμβαίνω* (esp. by way of insult), c. dat. or c. *κατὰ* and gen. Soph. Eur.; *κολετράω*, only act. Ar. See *To tread.*
Trampled on, λακτ. or *λακτἀτητος, ον*, Soph.
A trampling on, *πἀτησμὸς*, Æsch.; *λάκτισμα, ἄτος, τὸ*, Æsch.
A trance, *ὄνειρον*, Æsch. See *Dream.*

Tranquil, *εὔκηλος, ον*, Hom. Soph. Eur. Theoc.; *ἥσῦχος, ον*, compar. *–ώτερος*, more usu. *–αίτερος*, etc. Hes. Omn. Att.; *ἀσἄλευτος, ον*, Eur.; *ἀγύμναστος, ον*, Soph.; *ἀθορῦβητος, ον*, Xen.; *ἀθόρῦβος, ον*, Plat.
Tranquil (i. e. free from sorrow), *ἀλῦπος, ον*, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; *ἀλὐτητος, ον*, Soph. See *Quiet.*
To be tranquil, *εὕδω*, fut. *εὑδήσω*, no aor. or perf., only act. Hom. Simon. Solon. Eur.; *εὐδιάω*, only act. Eur. Ap. Rh.; *εὐδιάζομαι*, mid., Plat.
To tranquillise, *ἐξημερόω*, Eur. See *To quiet.*
Tranquillity, *εὐδία*, Pind. Æsch. Xen.
Tranquilly, *ἡσῦχῶς*, superl. *–αίτατα*, Æsch. Plat.
Tranquilly (i. e. free from grief), *ἀλῦπως*, Xen. Plat. Lys.
To transact, *πράσσω, –ξω*, perf. *πέπρᾶχα* trans., *πέπρᾶγα* both trans. and intrans., fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sense, Omn.; *διαπράσσω*, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *χρηματίζω*, Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; *χράομαι*, mid., c. acc. Hdt.
A transacting, *διᾰ́πραξις, εως, ἡ*, Plat.
A transaction, *πρᾶγμα, ἄτος, τὸ*, Omn. See *Affair.*
To transcend, *ὑπερβάλλω*, no aor. 1., perf. *βέβληκα*, also perf. pass. in the same sense, c. acc., rarely c. gen. Hes. Pind. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. See *To surpass.*
Transcendant, *ἔξοχος, ον*, Omn. poet. See *Excellent.*
To transcribe, *ἐκγράφω*, Ar. Dem.
A transcript, *ἀντίγραφον*, Lys. Andoc.
To transfer, *διορίζω*, Eur. Isoc.; *μετἀβἰβάζω*, Ar. Xen. Dem.; *μεταφέρω*, fut. *μετοίσω*, aor. 1. *μετήνεγκα*, aor. 2. *–ήνεγκον*, no perf., aor. 1. pass. *–ηνείχθην*, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; *ἀνἀφέρω* (esp. blame, etc.), Lys.; *μεταλλάσσω, –ξω*, Plat. Æschin.; *περιΐστημι*, only pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. act. in act. sense, aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. in pass. sense, Dem.; *μετἀτίθεμαι*, mid., aor. 1. *–εθηκάμην*, Dem.
One must transfer, *μετἀβετέον*, Plat.
A transfer, *παραλλἀγή*, Æschin.
To transform, *μετασκευάζω*, Xen.; *μετασκλάσσω*, fut. *–πλἀσω*, Plat.
To make by transformation, *πἀλιν ποιέω*, Hom. See *To change.*
One who transforms men into swine, *μορφώτρια συῶν*, Eur.
Transformation, *μεταμόρφωσις, εως, ἡ*, Luc.
To transgress, *ἐπἀταίνω*, aor. 2. *ἠπἄτον*, part. pres. mid. *ἐπἀτήμενος*, c. acc. of the laws, etc. Hom.; *ὑπερβαίνω*, fut. *–βήσομαι*, aor. 2. *–έβην*, part. *–βὰς* (as if from *–βημι*), aor. 2. subj. Ep. 3d sing. *ὑπερβήῃ* for *–βῇ*, perf. *–βέβηκα*, 3d pl. sync. *–βεβᾶσι* and *–βεβᾶσι*, part. sync. *–βεβαὼς, νῖα*, also *βεβὼς, ὼσα*, etc., no other tenses in this sense, sing cas., or c. acc. Hom. Pind. Soph. Hdt. Plat. Æschin.; *παρεξέρχομαι*, fut. *–ελεύσομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *–ἠλὐθον*, sync. (as always in Att.) *–ἦλθον*, perf. *–ελήλὐθα*, no pass. Hom. Soph.; *πἀρεκβαίνω*, Æsch.; *πἀρἀβαίνω*, sync. sometimes *παρβ.* Hdt. Omn. Att.; *ὑπερτρέχω*, fut. *–δρἀμοῦμαι*, more rarely *–δρέξω*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *–έδρᾰμον*, only act. Soph.; *πἀρέξειμι*, infin. *–ιέναι*, part. *–ιὼν*, imperf. *–ἤειν*, also *–ἤια*, h. Æsch. Soph.; *πέρᾶ πράσσω* (fut. *–ξω*), c. gen. Soph.; also *περαιτέρω πράσσω*, sine cas. Soph.; *πἀρανομέω*, Omn. Att. prose; *πἀρακηδάω*, Æschin.; *ὑπερπηδάω*, Dem. Æschin.; *πἀρέρχομαι*, Lys. Dem. See *To sin.*
Transgression, *ὑπερβᾰ́σία*, Hom. Hes. Soph.; *πἀραιβᾰσία*, Hes.; *πἀρἀνομία*, Thuc. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; *πἀρἀγωγή*, Plat. See *Sin.*
Transgressor, *πἀρᾰβᾰ́της, ου, ὁ*, sync. *παρβ.* Æsch.; *πἀρἀνομος*, Xen. See *Sinner.*
Transition, *πἀροδος, ἡ*, Thuc. See *Passing.*
Transitory, *ὀλῑγοχρόνιος, ον*, Theogn. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; *ἐφημέριος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Theogn. Pind. Æsch Ar.; *ἐφήμερος, ον*, Pind. Eur. Thuc.; *ἄκῦρος, ον* (of a benefit, etc.), Dem.
To translate, *μεταγράφομαι*, mid.; Thuc.; *διαπορθμεύω*, Plat.
Transmarine, *ὑπερπόντιος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Pind. Æsch.; *διαπόντιος, ον*, Æsch. Thuc. Xen.
Transmigration, *μετἀνδρᾰ́σις, εως, ἡ*, Thuc. Xen.
Transmission, *διἀπομπή*, Thuc. See *Sending.*
Transmutation, *μετἀβολή*, Eur. Omn. Att. prose. See *Change.*
To transmute, *μεταλλάσσω, –ξω*, Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Dem. See *To change.*
Transparency, *διἀφάνεια*, Plat.
Transparent, *διἀφᾰνής*, Ar. Plat.; *διαυγής*, Ap. Rh. Call. Anth.; *ὑδάτινος* (of garments), Theoc. Call.
To be transparent, *φαττίζω*, only act. Arist.

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To transpire (as a report, &c.), *διέρχομαι*, fut. *-ελεύσομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *-ἦλθον*, sync. (as always in Att.) *-ἦλθον*, perf. *-ελήλυθα*, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.
To transplant, *μετἄκτηνεύω*, Arist.; *μετἄφῠτεύω*, Theoph.
Transplanting, *μετἄφῠτεία*, Theoph.; *μέταρσις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Theoph.
To transport, *διἀβἰβάζω*, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *μετἄφέρω*, fut. *μετοίσω*, aor. 1. *μετήνεγκα*, aor. 2. *-ήνεγκον*, no perf., aor. 1. pass. *-ηνείχθην*, Thuc.; *μετακομίζω*, and in mid. to cause to be transported, Plat. Lycurg.; *μεταφορέω*, Hdt.; *μετεξαιρέομαι*, mid., aor. 2. *-ειλόμην*, Dem.
A transport, *'ἄκατος*, *ἡ*, Hdt.
A horse transport, *ἱππἄγωγός*, often also as adj. *ὸς*, *ὸν*, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.
A horse transport (for soldiers), *στρἄτιωτἰς*, *ἴδος*, *ἡ* (*ναῦς* being understood), Thuc. Xen.
Equipped as a transport, *στρατιωτῐκῶς*, compar. *-ώτερον*, Thuc.
The transporting (of merchandise, etc., or men), *πἄρἄγωγή*, Xen.
Means of transport, *κομῐδή*, Xen.
To transpose, *μεθῐδρῠ́ω*, Plat.; *μετἄτῐθημι*, aor. 1. act. *-έθηκα*, perf. pass. *-τέθειμαι*, aor. 1. *-ετέθην*, etc. Arist.
To transpose (out of one ship into another), *μετεμβἰβάζω*, Thuc.; *μετεντῐθημι*, Dem.
To be transposed, *μετἄκῑνέομαι*, pass. Plat.; *μετἄκειμαι*, imper. *-κεῖσο*, imperf. *-εκείμην* (being really perf. and pluperf.), fut. *-κείσομαι*, no other tenses, Plat.
One must transpose, *μεταθετέον*, Plat.
Transposed, *'ὑπερβἄτὸς* (of words), Plat.
Transposition, *μετἄθεσις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Thuc.
Transverse, *λέχριος*, Soph. Eur.; *ἐκπἰκάρσιος*, Hdt.
Transversely, *ἐνἀλλἀξ*, Ar.; *λέχρις*, Ap. Rh.
A trap, *πᾶγη*, Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; *πάγις*, *ἴδος*, *ἡ*, h. Ar.; *πηκτή* (esp. for birds), Ar.; *ποδᾶγρα*, Xen.; *ποδοστράβη*, Xen.; *ὕστληγξ*, *ηγγος*, *ἡ*, Theoc.
A baited trap, *δελεάστρα*, Cratin.; *δελέαστρον*, Nicoph.
The catch in a trap, *βόπτρον*, Archil. Eur.; *σκανδἄληθρον*, Ar.
A trap-door, *κἄτἄπάκτη θύρα*, Hdt.
Trappings, *φᾶλἄρα*, *τἀ*, Soph. Hdt. Xen.
With golden trappings, *χρῡσοφᾶλἄρος*, *ον*, Eur.
To travail, *ὠδῑ́νω*, only act., sometimes c. acc. of the infant born, Hom. Eur. Ar. Plat.; *ξώνην κἄτἄτῐθεμαι*, mid., aor. 1. *-εθηκάμην*, Pind. See *To labour*.
Travail, *ὠδῖς*, *ῖνος*, *ἡ*, Omn. poet. Plat.
Having seasonable travail, *εὐεκφόρος*, *ον*, Arist.
Having easy travail, *εὔτοκος*, *ον*, Arist.
To travel, *ὁδεύω*, only act. Hom. Ap. Rh.; *χωρέω*, only act. Soph.; *ἐκδημέω*, only act. Soph. Hdt. Plat.; *'ἀποδημέω*, only act. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; *διᾰμείβω*, and *-ομαι* mid. (no pass. in this sense), c. acc. of the way (*ὁδόν*, *κέλευθον*, etc.), Æsch.; *ἐμπορεύομαι*, pass., c. fut. mid. Soph. Plat.; *ὁδοιπορέω*, only act. Soph. Hdt.; *διοδοιπορέω*, Hdt.; *περιοδοιπορέω*, Hdt.; *βᾰδίζω* (only by land), Xen. Dem.; *κομίζομαι*, mid. and pass. Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
To travel with, *συνοδοιπορέω*, Arist.
To travel by night, *νυκτιπορέω*, Xen.; *νυκτὶ κοινώσω ὁδόν*, Pind.
He is at this moment on his travels, away from this land, *ἔκδημος ἐστὶν . . . τῆς δὲ τυγχάνει χθονὸς*, Eur.
Travelling, *πορευτὸς*, *ἡ*, *όν*, and *ὸς*, *ὸν*, Æsch.
To be travelled, *πορευσίμος*, *η*, *ον*, and *ος*, *ον*, Eur.; *πορευτέος*, Soph.
One must travel, *πορευτέον*, Eur. Xen.; *ἐμπορευτέα*, Ar.
Easy to travel through, *εὔοδος*, *ον*, Xen.
Travel, subst. *ἐκδημία*, Eur. Plat. *'ἀποδημία*, Hdt. Plat. Isoc. Antipho. Isæ.
A traveller, *ὁδῖτης*, *ου*, *ὁ*, Hom. Soph. Ap. Rh.; *ὁδοίπορος*, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Ar.; *ἔμπορος*, Trag.; *'ἀποδημητὴς*, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, Plat.
A traveller by, *πἄροδῖτης*, *ου*, *ὁ*, Hipp., fem. *παροδῖτις*, *ἴδος*, *ἡ*, Anth.
A fellow traveller, *σῠνέμπορος*, Trag. Plat.
Fond of travelling, *φῐλἄπόδημος*, *ον*, Xen.; *'ἀποδημητῐκὸς*, Arist.;
To traverse, *διἀπεράω*, *-άσω*, only act. Æsch. Eur. Isoc.; *διαπορεύομαι*, pass., no perf. but aor. 1. pass., also fut. mid., c. acc. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. See *To cross*.
To traverse, i. e. to hinder (q. v.), *ἐνιστἄμαι*, pass., c. aor. 2. and perf. and pluperf. act., c. dat. Thuc. Plat. Dem.

Treacherous, *'ἄπιστος*, *ον*, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; *δἰπλόος*, *η*, *ον*, usu. contr. *-πλοῦς*, *ῆ*, *οῦν*, Pind. Xen.; *ἐπῐβούλος*, *ον*, Æsch. Xen. Plat. Lys.; *δολερὸς*, Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; fem. *δολῶπις*, *ῖδος*, *ἡ*, Soph.; *δολοποιὸς*, *ὸν*, Soph.; *σᾰθρὸς* (of deeds or words, not of people), Eur. Hdt.
Treacherously, *λᾰ́θρῃ*, Hom.; *αὐτομόλως*, Soph.; *ἐξ ἐπῐβουλῆς*, *μετ' ἐπῐβ.* Thuc. Plat.
To do any thing treacherously, *κλέπτω*, c. acc. of what is done, Soph.
Treachery, *δόλος*, Hom. Eur. Xen.; *ἐπῐβουλία*, Pind.; *προδοσία*, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *'ἀπιστοσύνη*, Eur.; *'ἀπιστία*, Soph. Xen. Isoc. Andoc.; *ἐπῐβουλὴ*, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; *ἐνέδρα*, Plat.
Exposed to treachery, *εὐεπῐβούλευτος*, *ον*, Xen.
To slay by treachery, *δολοφονέω*, in aor. 1. pass. Dem.
Slaying by treachery, *δολοφόνος*, *ον*, Æsch.
Murder by treachery, *δολοφονία*, Arist.
To tread, *στείβω*, sometimes c. acc. of the ground on which, no pass., no mid. in this sense, Hom. Eur. Xen.; *βαίνω*, fut. *βήσομαι*, aor. 2. *ἔβην*, part. *βάς*, as if from *βῆμι*, perf. *βέβηκα*, 3d pl. sync., often *βεβάᾶσι* and *βεβᾶσι*, infin. poet. (not Att.) *βεβάμεν*, part. sync. often *βεβαώς*, *ῶσα*, and *βεβώς*, *ῶσα*, gen. *ῶτος*, etc., fut. and aor 1. act. not used in intrans. sense, no pass. Pind. Ar.; *πᾰτέω*, no mid., but also pass. of what is trodden on, Æsch. Soph. Xen.; *καταστείβω*, Soph.
To tread firmly, *ἀντερείδω βάσιν*, or simply *ἀντ.* Soph. Xen.
To tread out grapes, *τρᾰπέω*, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Hes.
Trodden down, *στῑπτὸς*, Soph.
Much trodden, *πολῠβᾰ́τος*, *ον*, Pind.
Treason, *προδοσία*, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. See *Treachery*.
Treasonable, *'ἄπιστος*, *ον*, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. See *Treacherous*.
Treasure, *κειμήλιον*, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Plat.; *θησαυρὸς*, Hes. Pind. Trag. Isoc.; *θησαύρισμα*, *ἄτος*, *τὸ*, Soph. Eur.
A buried treasure, *κᾰτῶρυξ*, *υχος*, *ἡ*, Eur.
My treasure (a term of endearment), *ὦ χρύσιον*, Ar.
To treasure up, *ἀποτῐθεμαι*, mid., aor. 1. *-εθηκάμην*, Hom. Ar. Xen.; *θησαυρίζω*, Soph. Hdt. See *To lay up*.
Treasured up, *κειμήλιος*, *ον*, Plat.
Not treasured up, *'ἀθησαύριστος*, *ον*, Plat.
A treasurer, or keeper of a treasure, *χρῡσοφύλαξ*, *ακος*, *ὁ*, Eur.
One who treasures up, accumulates treasures, *θησαυροποιὸς*, Plat.
A treasury, *θησαυρὸς*, Hdt. Xen.; *τᾰμεῖον*, Thuc. Xen. Plat.
The treasury, *'ἀκρόπολις*, *εως*, *ἡ* (because that was the treasury at Athens), Isoc. Dem.; *τὸ κοινὸν*, Hdt. Thuc.; *τὸ δημόσιον*, Dinarch.; *βᾰσῐλεῖον*, Hdt.; *ὀπισθόδομος*, lit. a back room (in the temple of Minerva where the treasure was kept), Ar. Dem.
To treat (a person in such and such a manner), *ποιέω*, c. acc. pers. and adv. Soph. Eur. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; *χράομαι*, contr. *ᾶσι* in *ῳ*, mid., c. perf. pass. in act. sense, c. dat. pers. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; *διατῐθημι*, aor. 1. act. *-έθηκα*, aor. 1. pass. *-ετέθην*, perf. rare, Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; *κᾰτᾰτῐθεμαι*, mid. Xen.; *μετἄχειρίζω* (in mid. as physicians treat a patient), Thuc. Plat. Dem.; *περιέπω*, imperf. *περιεῖπον*, fut. *-έψω* and *έψομαι*, no aor. 1. act., aor. 2. *περίεσπον*, infin. *περισπεῖν*, [Hdt. has also aor. 1. pass. *περιέφθην* in pass. sense], only pres. and imperf. in Att. prose, Hdt. Xen.; *διοικέω*, Dem.
Who treated both sacred and private buildings alike, *ὃς τά τε ἱρὰ καὶ τὰ ἴδια ἐν ὁμοίῳ ἐποιέετο*, Thuc.
To be treated . . ., *πάσχω*, fut. *πείσομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *ἔπᾰθον*, perf. *πέπονθα*, Ep. 2d pl. perf. *πέφοσθε* for *πεπόνθατε*, also Ep. part. fem. *πεπᾰθυῖα*, [Hdt. has fut. *πήσομαι*], c. adv. *εὖ*, *κακῶς*, or c. acc. neut. pl. of adj., e. g. *ἀγαθὰ*, *δεινὰ*, etc. Omn.; *ῥῠθμίζομαι*, pass. Æsch.
To treat, i. e. negotiate (q. v.), *πράσσω*, c. *ἐς* or *πρὸς* and acc. of the party with whom, sometimes c. dat. Thuc. Xen.
To treat for peace, *ἐπῐκηρῠκεύομαι*, mid., c. dat. pers. Ar. Thuc.
To treat of, *πραγμᾰτεύομαι*, mid., c. perf. and aor. 1. pass., both in act. and pass. sense, c. acc., or c. *περὶ* and acc., or c. *περὶ* and gen. Xen. Plat.; *πραγματολογέω*, Arist.
One must treat of, *πραγμᾰτευτέον*, Arist.
A treatise, *πραγμᾰτεία*, Arist.
To write a treatise, *πραγμᾰτεύομαι* (see above, *To treat*), Plat.
A treaty, *σπονδὴ*, usu. in pl. Omn.; *-δρικον*, usu. in pl. Hom.

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Hdt.; *σύνθεσις, εως, ἡ*, Pind.; *σύμβασις, εως, ἡ*, Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; *συνθήκη*, Omn. Att. prose; *ὁμολογία*, Hdt. Thuc. Isoc.
A commercial treaty, *σύμβολον*, in pl. Dem.
To make a treaty, *ὅρκια τέμνω*, Hom. Hdt.; *σπονδὰς τέμνω*, Eur.; *συμβαίνω*, fut. *-βήσομαι*, no aor. 1. in this sense, aor. 2. *-έβην*, part. *-βάς*, etc., as if from *-βῆμι*, perf. *-βέβηκα*, Hdt. Thuc.; *σπένδομαι*, fut. *σπείσομαι*, aor. 1. *ἐσπεισάμην*, sometimes c. acc. of the object for which, or of the quarrel after which (this last only poet.), also perf. pass. *ἔσπεισμαι*, both in act. and pass. sense, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Isoc. Æschin.; *ὁμολογέω*, Hdt.
To make a fresh treaty, *ἐπισπένδομαι*, mid. Thuc.
To make a treaty of peace, *συγγράφομαι εἰρήνην*, Isoc.
To break a treaty, *παρασπονδέω*, only act. (except in Polyb.), Dem.
To wish to make a treaty, *συμβᾶσείω*, only pres. act. Thuc.
The sacrifice on swearing to a treaty, *ὁρκωμόσια, τὰ*, Plat.
The victim slain on swearing to a treaty, *ὅρκιον*, in pl. Hom.
Included in a treaty, *ἔνσπονδος, ον*, Eur. Thuc.
Secured by treaty, *ὑπόσπονδος, ον*, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Æschin.
Not included in a treaty, *ἔκσπονδος, ον*, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.
Contrary to a treaty, *παράσπονδος, ον*, Thuc. Xen. Isoc.
Bringing proposals for a treaty, *σπονδοφόρος, ον*, Ar.
Violating a treaty, *παράσπονδος, ον*, Lys.
Treble, *τριπλάσιος*, sometimes c. gen. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.
Trebly, *τριπλάσιον*, c. gen. Ar.
A tree, *δόρυ*, gen. *δόρατος*, Ep. *δούρατος* and *δουρὸς*, Att. *δορὸς* [Xen. has *δόρατος*, and Soph. in ch. *δούρατι*], Hom.; *δένδρεον*, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; *δένδρος, τό*, rare in nom., frequent in dat. sing. and in dat. pl. (the most common form of all), Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Call.; *δένδρον*, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att. (*δένδρον* is used sometimes esp. for "fruit trees," opp. to "timber" *ὕλη*); *φυλλάς, ἄδος, ἡ*, Soph. Eur.; *ξύλον*, Call.
Cultivated trees, *ἥμερα δένδρεα*, Hdt.
A fruit tree, *ἄκρόδρυον*, Xen. Plat.
Of or *belonging to*, or *on a tree*, *δενδρῖνὸς, ὀν*, Theoph.; *δενδρίτης, ου, ὁ*, Theoph.
Like a tree, *ἰσόδενδρος, ον*, Pind.
Full of trees, *δενδρήεις*, Hom. Ap. Rh.; *πολυδένδρεος, ον*, with irreg. dat. pl. *-δένδρεσσι*, h. Eur.; *εὐδένδρος, ον*, Pind. Eur.; *δενδρῶτις, ἴδος, ἡ*, only fem. Æsch. Eur.; *δενδρόκομος, ον*, Eur. Ar.; *πολύδρεμνος, ον*, Ap. Rh. See *Woody*.
Nymphs of the trees, *δενδρόδεις Νυμφαί*, Mel.
Without trees, *ἄδενδρος, ον*, Polyb.
Injuring trees, *δενδροπήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Æsch.
To cut trees, *δενδροκοπέω*, only act. Xen. Decr. Bys. ap. Dem.; *δενδροτομέω*, only act. Thuc.
Trefoil, *τρίφυλλον*, Hdt.
Trellis, *κάμαξ, ακος, ὁ καὶ ἡ* (for vines, etc.), Hom. Hes.
To tremble, *τρομέω*, only pres. and imperf. act. and mid. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Ap. Rh.; *τρέω*, fut. *τρέσω*, poet. also *τρέσσω*, etc. (not Att.), no perf., Ep. pres. also *τρείω*, only act. Hom. Hes. Tyrt. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; *τρέμω*, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Trag. Plat. Antipho. Dem.; *πελεμίζομαι*, pass., aor. 1. *-μίχθην* (as the earth or the heaven under Jupiter, etc.), Hom. Hes.; *ὀρχέομαι*, mid. Æsch. Call.; *τετρεμαίνω*, only pres. and imperf. act. Ar. Hipp.
To tremble a little, *ὑποτρέω*, Hom. Pind. Ap. Rh.; *ὑποτρομέω*, Hom. Ap. Rh.; *ὑποτρέμω*, Plat.
To tremble around, *περιτρέω*, Hom.; *περιτρομέω*, Hom.
To tremble before, *ὑποτρομέω*, c. acc. Hom.; *ὑποτρέω*, Hom.
To tremble for, *ἀμφιτρομέω*, c. gen. Hom.
To tremble all over, *ἀμφιτρέμω*, Hom.
To tremble and run different ways, *διατρέω*, Hom.
A trembling, or **tremor**, *τρόμος*, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Plat.
Trembling, adj. *τρομερὸς*, Eur. Ap. Rh.
Trembling a little, *ὑπότρομος, ον*, Æschin.
Subject to trembling, *ὑποτρομώδης*, Hipp.
Tremulous, *τρομώδης*, Hipp.
To trench, *σκάπτω*, aor. 2. pass. *ἐσκάφην*, h.
Time for trenching, *σκάφος, τό*, Hes.
A trench, *βόθρος*, Hom. Xen.; *τάφρος, ἡ*, Hom. Soph. Hdt.; *διῶρυξ, ὕχος, ἡ*, Hdt. Plat.; *σκάμμα, ατος, τό*, Plat.; *βόθυνος*, Xen.; *μεταλλεία*, Plat.
A trench for hauling up and launching them again, *οὐρὸς*, Hom.; *ὁλκὸς*, Ap. Rh.
To make a trench, *τἀφρεύω*, Plat.

To surround with trenches, *περιτἀφρεύω*, Xen.
To block up (a way) *with trenches*, *ἀποτἀφρεύω*, Xen.; *ἀποσκάπτω*, Xen.
A trencher, *πίναξ, ακος, ὁ*, Hom. Ar.; *σανίδιον*, Ar.
To trespass, *ὑπερβαίνω*, no fut. 1. or aor. 1. act. in intrans. sense, fut. *-βήσομαι*, aor. 2. *-έβην*, part. *-βάς*, etc., as if from *-βῆμι*, perf. *-βέβηκα*, often poet. sync. 3d pl. *-βεβάᾶσι* and *-βεβάσι*, sync. infin. *-βεβάμεν* (not Att.), sync. part. *-βεβαὼς, ῶσα*, *ῶτος*, etc. Hom. Pind. Soph. Hdt. Plat. Æschin. See *To transgress*.
A trespass, *ὑπερβασία*, Hom. Hes. Soph. See *Transgression*.
A trestle, *κιλλίβας, αντος, ὁ*, Ar.
A trial, *τριὰς, ἄδος, ἡ*, Plat.
A trial, i. e. attempt, *πεῖρα*, Pind. Soph. Eur. Ar. Omn. Att. prose; *ἀπόπειρα*, Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; *διάπειρα*, Hdt. Dem. Æschin.
A trial, or *proof* (as we say a trial of strength, etc.), *ἔλεγχος*, Pind. Eur. Lys. Antipho. Dem.; *βάσανος, ἡ*, Soph.; *πεῖρα*, Eur. Xen.
Coming to a trial of strength, *εἰς ἔλεγχον χειρὸς μολὼν*, Soph.; so *βάσανος χερῶν*, Soph.
A (judicial) *trial*, *κρίσις, εως, ἡ*, Ar. Omn. Att. prose; *ἄγκρισις* for *ἄνἄκ.*, Æsch.; *δίκη*, Soph. Omn. Att. prose; *δικίδιον*, Ar.; *ἀγὼν, ῶνος, ὁ*, Antipho. Lys. Dem.
And I was acquitted in the trial for murder, *νικῶν δ' ἄκρα φόνια πειρατήρια*, Eur.
A fair trial, *εὐθυδικία*, Isæ. Dem.
A new trial, *a trial tried over again*, *ἀνάδικος δίκη*, Andoc. Dem.
To grant a new trial, *ψῆφον ἀνάδικον καθίστημι* (aor. 2. and perf. and pluperf. act. not used in act. sense), Dem.; *ἀνάδικον δίκην ποιέω*, Dem.
To stand a trial, *διαδίζομαι*, mid., c. perf. pass. in the same sense, c. dat. of the adversary, or c. *πρὸς* and acc. Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Lys. Dem.; *διἀδικάζομαι*, Xen. Plat. Dem.; *δίκην πάρέχω*, imperf. *-εἶχον*, fut. *-ἕξω* and *-σχήσω*, no aor. 1. act., aor. 2. *-έσχον*, infin. *-σχεῖν*, etc., perf. *-έσχηκα*, also aor. 2. poet. (including Trag.) *-ἔσχεθον*, Eur.; *ὑπέχω δίκην*, Hdt.
To come to trial, *διὰ δίκης ἔρχομαι*, fut. *ἐλεύσομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *ἦλθον*, perf. *ἐλήλυθα*, Thuc.
To make trial of, put to the proof, etc., *πειρητίζω*, only pres. and imperf. act., c. gen. Hom.; *πειράω*, more frequently *-ομαι*, mid., c. gen. Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Xen.; *ἀποπειράω*, and mid., c. gen. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; *γεύομαι*, mid., c. gen. Hom. Plat. See *To prove*.
He sent to make trial of the oracles, *ἀπέπεμπε ἐς διάπειραν τῶν χρηστηρίων*, Hdt.
Being made trial of, *πεῖραν ἔχων*, Pind.
Ye have made trial of them, *πεῖραν ἔχετε αὐτῶν*, Xen.
One must make trial of, *ἀποπειρᾶτέον*, c. gen. Isoc.
Triangular, *τρίγωνος, ον*, Æsch.; *τρίγλώχις, ῖνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τὸ* (of Sicily), Pind.
A triangle, *τρίγωνον*, Plat.
A tribe, *φῦλον*, Omn.; *φυλή*, Hdt. Xen.; *φράτρα* (in strict Att. prose a subdivision of the *φυλή*), Hom. Hdt. Plat. Isoc.
Of the same tribe, *ἔμφῦλος, ον*, Hom.; *ὁμόφυλος, ον*, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.
Divided among the tribe, *ἐπίφύλιος, ον*, Eur.
In tribes, *κατἀφῦλάδδν*, Hom.
Of or *belonging to a tribe*, *φῦλετῖκὸς*, Plat.
Belonging to a tribe, adv. *φῦλετῖκῶς*, Arist.
A man of the same tribe, *φῦλέτης, ου, ὁ*, Ar. Plat. Isoc.
Of various tribes, *πάμφῦλος, ον*, Plat.
Divided into four tribes, *τετράφῦλος, ον*, Hdt.
Divided into ten tribes, *δεκάφῦλος, ον*, Hdt.
To adopt into a tribe, *φῦλετεύω*, Arist.
A tribunal, *ψῆφος, ἡ*, Eur.; *ἀρχεῖον*, Hdt. Xen. Lys. Isoc. Dem.; *κρίτήριον*, Plat.
A tribune (or place to speak from), *λίθος*, Ar.; *βῆμα, ατος, τὸ*, Xen. Dem.
A tribune (of the people), *δήμαρχος*, Plut.
The tribuneship, *δημαρχία*, Plut.
To be tribune, *δημαρχέω*, Plut.
Tribute, *δασμὸς*, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; *φόρος*, Omn. Att. prose; *φορὰ*, Omn. Att. prose; *ἀποφορὰ*, Hdt.
Tributary, *ὑποτελὴς*, and *ὑπ. φόρου*, Thuc.; *δασμοφόρος, ον*, Hdt.

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Xen.; *συντελῆς*, sometimes c. *εἰς* and acc. of the state to which tribute is paid, Dem.

To be tributary, to pay tribute, *δασμοφορέω*, only act. Æsch. Xen.; *ὑποτελέω*, fut. *-έσω*, only act. Thuc.; *συντελέω*, c. *εἰς* and acc., or c. dat. of the state to which, Thuc. Xen. Isoc.

To collect tribute, *δασμολογέω*, sometimes c. acc. pers. from whom, or c. *παρὰ* and gen., no mid., pass. of the people from whom it is collected, Isoc. Dem.

Free from tribute, *ἄδασμος*, *ον*, Æsch.

A trick, *κέρδος*, *τό*, only pl. in this sense, Hom.; *τέχνη*, Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph.; *ἐντροπία*, h.; *σόφισμα*, *ατος*, *τό*, Pind. Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *τέχνημα*, *ατος*, *τό*, Trag.; *τέχνασμα*, *ατος*, *τό*, Eur. Ar. Xen.; *στροφή*, Æsch. Ar.; *δόλωσις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Xen.; *πάλαισμα*, *ατος*, *τό*, Ar. Æschin.; *πλεονέκτημα*, *ατος*, *τό* (by which to get something), Dem.; *κατασκευή*, Æschin.

Tricks, trickery, *δόλος*, Hom. Eur. Xen.; *σκευωρία*, Dem.; *σκεύωρημα*, *ατος*, *τό*, Dem.

A juggling trick, *τερᾴτευμα*, *ατος*, *τό*, Ar.; *τερᾰτεία*, Ar.

A base mean trick, *κἀκοτεχνία*, in pl. Plat. Dem.

A prosecution for dishonest tricks, *κἀκοτεχνίου δίκη*, Lys.

To trick, *ὑπονέμομαι*, mid. Epich.; *κἀπᾰγοητεύω*, only act. Xen.

To trick a person (into doing so and so), *παρᾰπᾰφίσκω*, aor. 2. *παρήπαφον*, c. infin. Hom.

To play jugglers' tricks, *πυρπᾰλάμαι*, only act. h.; *τερᾰτεύομαι*, mid. Ar. Æschin.; *μαγγᾰνεύω*, Dem.

To play base unfair tricks, *κἀκοτεχνέω*, only act. Hdt. Antipho. Dem.; *κἀκουργέω*, only act. Plat.

To accomplish by trickery, *σκευωρέομαι*, mid., c. perf. pass. in both act. and pass. sense, Dem.

Tricky (dishonest), *εὐτρᾰπελος*, *ον*, Pind.

A tricky person, *τέχνημα*, *ατος*, *τό*, Soph.; *στρόφις*, *ιος*, *ὁ*, Ar.

To trickle, *ἠθέομαι*, pass. Plat. See *To drip*.

Tricoloured, *τρῐ́χροος*, *ωτος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τό*, Arist.

A trident, *τρίαινα*, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Lycurg.; *τριόδους*, *οντος*, *ὁ*, Pind.; *ἄορ τρῐ́γλώχις*, *ῖνος*, Call.

Wielding the trident, *δροστριαίνης*, *ου*, *ὁ*, Æol. nom. *-αινᾶ*, Pind.

With splendid trident, *ἀγλαοτριαίνης*, Pind.; *εὐτριαίνης*, Pind.

With golden trident, *χρύσοτριαινος*, *ον*, Ar.

Triennial, *τριέτης*, Hdt. Plat.; *τρίενος*, *ον*, Theoph.

Triennially, *τριετὲς*, Hom.

A triennial festival, *τριετηρίς*, *ῐ́δος*, *ἡ*, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Plat.

To trifle, *ληρέω*, only act. Soph. Ar. Plat. Dem.; *φλυᾰρέω*, only act. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc.

A trifle, *φλύος*, *τό*, Archil.; *φλυᾰρία*, Ar. Xen. Plat.; *φλυᾰρός*, Ar. Plat. Strattis; *λῆρος*, Ar. Plat. Dem.; *λήρημα*, *ατος*, *τό*, Plat.

And also that he had opposed him in some trifling need, and not in any matter touching the safety of his life, *καὶ ἅμα, αὐτὸς μὲν ἐκείνῳ χρείας τινὸς, καὶ οὐκ ἐς τὸ σῶμα σώζεσθαι ἐναντιωθῆναι*, Thuc.

A trifler, *φλυᾰρός*, Plat.

Trifling, *κοῦφος*, Pind. Soph. Plat.; *ληρώδης*, Plat.; *ῥᾴδιος*, *α*, *ον*, and *ος*, *ον*, compar. *ῥᾷ́ων*, *ῥᾷστος* (Ep. also *ῥηΐτερος*, *-ίτατος* and *ῥήϊστος*, only of things), Eur. See *Frivolous*.

To think (it) *a trifling thing*, *ὀνομαι*, poet. *οἴνομαι*, fut. *ὀνόσομαι*, Ep. *ὀνόσσομαι*, aor. 1. *ὠνοσάμην*, *ὠνοσσάμην* and *ὠνάμην*, no other tenses, c. acc. or c. gen. Hom.; *τίθεμαί* (mid., esp. in aor. 2. mid. *ἐθέμην*) *τι ἐν εὐχερεῖ*, Soph.

Triflingly, *ληρώδως*, Hipp.

A triglyph, *τρῐ́γλῡφος*, *ἡ*, Eur.; *τρίγλυφον*, Arist.; *γλῠφῖ́δες*, *αἱ*, Ap. Rh.

A trill, *στρόβιλος*, Pherecr. (Com.)

To trim (sails), *στέλλω*, and mid., but no pass. in this sense, Hom.; *στολίζω*, Hes.

To trim (a lamp), *προσίνω*, fut. *-ῐ́σω*, Ar.

Trimeter, *τρίμετρος*, *ον*, Ar. Hdt. Plat.

A trinket, *θύρμα*, *ατος*, *τό*, Hom. Pind.; *ἄθυρμᾰτιον*, Philox.

To trip, act. *σφάλλω*, Hom. Pind. Soph. Plat.; *ὑποσκελίζω*, Eubul. Dem.

To trip, intrans. *ὀλισθάνω*, aor. 2. *ὤλισθον*, other tenses very rare, Hom. Pind. Soph. Xen. Plat.; *πταίω*, Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat.

To trip against, *πτάλλομαι*, in 3d sing., aor. sync. *πτᾶλτο*, c. *ὑπὸ* and dat. Hom.

A trip, *σφάλμα*, *ατος*, *τό* (usu. metaph.), Eur. Thuc. Plat.; *πταῖσμα*, *ατος*, *τό* (often metaph.), Theogn. Hdt. Æschin.

Tripe, *χόλῐκες*, *αἱ*, Ar.; *κοιλία*, Ar.

A tripe-seller, *κοιλιοπώλης*, *ου*, *ὁ*, Ar.

Triple, *τρῐ́πλαξ*, *ᾰκος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τό*, Hom.; *τρίπτῠχος*, *ον*, Hom. Eur.; *τριπλόος*, *η*, *ον*, contr. *-πλοῦς*, *ῆ*, *οῦν*, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Xen.; *τρῐ́μοιρος*, *ον*, Æsch.; *τρίσπονδος*, *ον* (of libations), Soph.; *τρῐ́παρθένος*, *ον* (of a bevy of three virgins, as the Graces, etc.), Soph. Eur.; *τρισσύς*, Hes. Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; *τρῐ́χᾶλος*, *ον*, Æsch.

In triple rows, *τρίστοιχος*, *ον*, Hom.

In triple rows, adv. *τριστοιχί*, Hom. Hes.

A tripod, *τρῐ́πους*, *ποδος*, *ὁ*, Hom. Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; *τρῐπόδιον*, Antiph.

On or connected with a tripod, *τρῐποδήσιος*, *ον*, Call.

A trireme, *τρίσκαλμος ναῦς* (gen. *νέως*, Ep. *νηός*, etc.), Æsch.; *τριήρης*, Hdt. Omn. Att. prose.

To command, or fit out a trireme, *τριηραρχέω*, sometimes (when meaning "to command") c. gen. of the ship, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Lys. Antipho.

The command or the fitting out of a trireme, *τριηραρχία*, Xen. Lys.

The captain or the fitter out of a trireme, *τριήραρχος*, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

A partner in fitting out a trireme, *συντριήραρχος*, Dem.

To be a partner in fitting out a trireme, *συντριηραρχέω*, c. dat. of one's partner, Lys.

Of or belonging to the fitting out or commanding of a trireme, *τριηραρχικὸς*, Dem.

The crew of a trireme, *τριηράρχημα*, *ατος*, *τό*, Dem.

One of the crew of a trireme, *τριηρίτης*, *ου*, *ὁ*, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

A builder of triremes, *τριηροποιὸς*, Dem.

The flute player who gives stroke in a trireme, *τριηραύλης*, *ου*, *ὁ*, Dem.

Trite, *ἀρχαϊκὸς*, Ar.

A trivet, *λᾰ́σᾰνον*, Ar.

Trivial, *μῐκρὸς*, Att. often *σμῐκρὸς*, Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem.; *ῥᾴδιος*, *α*, *ον*, and *ος*, *ον*, Eur. See *Little*.

A triumph, *ἀγλαΐα*, Pind. See *Victory*.

Triumph, i. e. a triumphant feeling, *χάρμα*, *ατος*, *τό*, Pind.

A song of triumph, *κέλᾰδος παιάνιος*, Æsch. See *Pæan*, *Victory*.

To share in a person's triumph, *συμπαιωνίζω* (only act.), c. dat. Dem.

A trochee, *τροχαῖος*, Plat. Arist.

Trojan. See *Troy*.

A troop, *λόχος*, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *ἴλη*, Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; *δῖᾶσος*, Eur.

A troop (of cavalry), *φυλή*, Xen.

In troops, *ἰλᾰδόν*, Hom.

A trophy, *τροπαῖον*, sometimes c. gen. of the enemies over whom, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.

Protecting trophies, *τροπαιοῦχος* (of Jupiter), Arist.

The tropics, *τὰ τροπῐκά*, Arist.

To trouble, *συγχέω*, fut. *-χεύσω*, aor. 1. *-έχυα* and *-έχεα* (the usu. Att. form), perf. pass. *-κέχῠμαι*, etc. Hom. Eur. Hdt.; *τᾰ́ρᾰσσω*, fut. *-ξω*, Omn.; *θράσσω*, fut. *-ξω*, Pind. Trag.; *ὀχλέω*, Æsch. Hdt.; *δολόω*, Eur. See *To grieve*, *To harass*.

To trouble further, *ἐπῐτᾰράσσω*, Hdt.

To trouble slightly, *ὑποτᾰράσσω*, Ar.

To be troubled (in mind), *πορφύρω*, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Ap. Rh.; *δορῠβέομαι*, pass. Soph.; *καλχαίνω*, only pres. and imperf. act., c. *ἀμφὶ* and dat. of the cause, Eur.; *ἀθῡμονέω*, only act., c. dat. Xen. Plat.

To be in trouble (men or troops, etc.), *ἀλυκτάζω*, only pres. and imperf. act. Hdt.

Trouble, *πόνος*, Omn.; *μόχθος*, Hes. Pind. Trag. Xen.; *ἄθλον*, in pl. Theogn.; *μόχθημα*, *ατος*, *τό*, in pl. Trag.; *ἄχθος*, *τό*, Trag. Xen.; *ἀχθηδών*, *όνος*, *ἡ*, Æsch. Thuc.; *αἶνος*, *τό*, only sing. Eur.; *τᾰρᾰχή*, Pind. Thuc. Plat. Isoc.; *ὄχλος*, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; *ἔργον*, Xen.; *πράγματα*, *τά*, Hdt. Plat. Lys.; *πραγμᾰτεία*, in pl. Dem.

Without trouble, *ἄτερ σπουδῆς*, Hom.; *ἀπραγμόνως*, Thuc.; *ἄκροντι*, superl. *ἀκροντοτάτα*, Hdt.; *ἀπόνως*, Herodot. Thuc. Xen.

To take trouble about, *σπουδὴν ἔχω* (imperf. *εἶχον*, aor. 2. *ἔσχον*, no aor. 1. etc.) c. gen., *σπουδὴν ποιέομαι* c. gen. or c. *περὶ* and gen., *σπουδὴν τίθημι* (aor. 1. *ἔθηκα*) c. *ἀμφὶ* and gen. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Lys. Isoc.

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So little trouble do most people take in investigating the truth, οὕτως ὀλίγης τοῖς πολλοῖς ἡ ζήτησις τῆς ἀληθείας, Thuc.
To take additional trouble, προσεπιπονέω, Æschin.
One must take needless trouble, περιεργαστέον, Antipho.
Taking trouble, ἐπίπονος, ον, Ar. Plat.
Taking needless trouble, περίεργος, ον, Xen. Lys.
Averse to trouble, ἀπράγμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar. Thuc. Xen. Dem.
Causing trouble, φερέπονος, ον, Pind.
Apt to cause, fond of causing trouble, ταραχώδης, Thuc.
Saving trouble, λυσίπονος, ον (of servants), Pind.
He saves you the trouble of going (to look for him), ἐκλύει ποδῶν σῶν μόχθον, Eur.
Not worth trouble, ἀσπούδαστος, Eur.
Troubled, πορφύρεος, α, ον, contr. -ους, α, ουν (prop. of the sea, also of life), Hom. Eur.
Troubled (of the mind), δολερός, Soph.
A troubler, τἀράκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Æsch.
Troublesome, βᾶρύς, Omn.; μέμερος, ον (only of deeds except once in Plat. of a person), Hom. Eur. Plat.; κακοεργός, ὀν, Hom.; χάλεπός, Omn.; κἀμάτηρός, h. Ap. Rh.; λύπρός, Æsch. Eur.; λυπηρός, Soph. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; μοχθηρός, Æsch. Eur. Thuc.; ὀδύνηρός, Eur.; ὀχληρός, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; δυσχερής, Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; περισσός, Soph.; ταραξίκαρδιος, ον, Ar.; ἀηδής, Hdt. Plat. Dem.; πραγμάτώδης, Isoc. Dem.; ἐπαχθής, Plat. Isoc. Dem. Æschin.; ἐργώδης, Xen. Plat.; ὀχλώδης, Thuc. Plat.; πολύς, πολλή, πολύ, πολλοῦ, etc. Dem.; ὀγκηρός, Arist.
To be troublesome, ὀχλέω, only act. Soph.; δι' ὄχλου εἰμί (εἶναι), Thuc.
Not troublesome, ἄπονος, ον, Andoc.; ἀπράγμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Xen.
Troublesomeness, βᾰρύτης, ητος, ἡ, Isoc. Dem.; ἐνόχλησις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
A trough, πύελος, ἡ (ῡ Hom., ῠ Ar.), Hom. Ar.; ληνός, ὁ καὶ ἡ, h. Menand.; πίστρα (only for cattle to drink from), Eur.; so πίστρον, Eur.; so ποτίστρα, Call.
A trowel, ὑπάγωγεύς, Ar.
Trowsers, ἀναξυρίδες, αἱ, Hdt.; σαράβαρα, τὰ, Antiph.
Troy, Ἴλιος, ἡ, Hom. Eur.; Ἴλιον, Hom. Soph.; Τροία, Omn.; Τρωία, Pind. Æsch.; Πέργαμος, ἡ, and in pl. πέργαμα, τὰ (the pl. not in Hom.), Hom. Soph. Eur.; Περγάμα, Pind.; Δαρδανία, Hom. Eur.
At Troy, Ἰλιόθι πρό, Hom.
From Troy, Ἰλιόθεν, Hom. Eur.; Τροίαθεν, Hom. Eur.
To Troy, Τροίηνδε, Hom.
Trojan, Ἰλήιος, Hom.; Δάρδανος, ον, Hom. Pind. Eur.; Δαρδάνιος, Hom. Eur.; Τρώιος and Τρωός, Hom. Eur.; Τρωϊκός, Hom. Eur. Thuc. etc.
Trojan, fem. (usu. either of women or the land), Δαρδανίς, ίδος, Hom. Pind.; Τρωάς and Τρῳάς, ᾰ̈δος, ἡ, Hom. Eur.; Ἰλιάς, ᾰ̈δος, ἡ, Eur. Hdt.
A Trojan, Τρώς, gen. Τρωός, usu. in pl. Hom. Eur. etc.; Δαρδάνιδης, ου, ὁ, Hom. Eur.; Πριᾱμίδης, ου, ὁ, Æsch.; Ἰλιάδης, ου, ὁ, Eur.; Ἰλιεύς, Xen.; also Δάρδανος ἀνήρ, etc. Hom.
The Trojan war, τὰ Τρωϊκά, Thuc.
A truant, δρᾱπετίδης, ου, ὁ, Mosch.; δρᾱπέτης, ου, ὁ (of a runaway slave), Soph.
A truce, σπονδή, usu. in pl. Omn.; ἐπισπονδή, Thuc.; διαλλᾰγή, Eur. Hdt. Isoc.; ἐκεχειρία, Thuc. Xen.; διάσοχή, Thuc.; ἀνάκωχή, Thuc.; ἄνοχαί, αἱ, Xen. Dem.
Without a truce, ἄσπονδος, ον, Thuc.
Under truce, ὑπόσπονδος, ον, Thuc. Xen.
To make a truce, σπένδομαι, mid., fut. σπείσομαι, aor. 1. ἐσπεισάμην, also perf. pass. ἔσπεισμαι both in act. and pass. sense, sometimes c. acc. of the object for which, or of the quarrel after which, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Isoc. Æschin.; σπονδὰς τέμνω, Eur.
Truculent, ὠμός, Omn. Att.
Truculently, ὠμῶς, Thuc. Xen.
True, νημερτής, Hom. Æsch.; ἐτήτῡμος, ον, Hom. Pind. Trag.; ἔτῡμος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Plat.; ἐτεός, only nom. and acc. sing. neut. Hom. Theoc.; ἀληθής, Omn.; ἀψευδής, Hes. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Dem.; ἄτρεκής, Pind. Eur. Hdt.; ὀρθός, Pind. Soph. Hdt. Dem.; ἀληθινός, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; ἔνδικος, ον, Soph.
True (of prophets, messengers, etc.), ἀληθόμαντις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; σάφης, Æsch. Soph.
True speaking, ἀρτιεπής, Pind., fem. ἀρτιέπεια, Hes.
Very true, πάνυ ἀληθής, Æsch. Plat.
Too true (of words), λίαν εἰρημένος, Æsch.
Truly, ἐτεόν, Hom.; νημερτέως, Hom. h.; νημερτές, Hom.; ἀτρεκέως, Hom. Hdt.; ἔτῡμον, Hom.; ἐτῡμως, Pind. Æsch.; ἐτητῡμως, Hom.; ἠτητῡμως, Æsch. Soph.; ἦ, usu. with some other particle, ἦ ῥα, ἦ ῥά νυ, ἦ μὲν, ἦ δὴ, ἦ μὲν δὴ, etc., in Trag. esp. ἦ κἀρτα, sometimes also by itself, Omn.; ἀληθέως, Att. ἀληθῶς, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ὄντα (esp. in answers, to strengthen an assertion, etc.), Trag. Ar. Xen. Plat.; ὀρθῶς, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; ἀψευδέως, Hdt.; ἀληθινῶς, Xen. Isoc.; τῷ ὄντι, or κατὰ τὸ ὄν, Xen. Plat.; πάνυ γε, Ar. Rh.
A truffle, βόλβος, Ar.; ὕδνον, Theoph.; μῦσυ, vos and εως, τὸ Theoph.
Trumpery, ῥᾶπος, Æsch. Dem.
Trumpery, adj. ῥαπτκός, Leon. Tar.
A trumpet, σάλπιγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, Omn.; κώδων, ωνος, ὁ, Soph. Dem.; κόχλος, Eur. Theoc.; κέρας, gen. κέρᾱτος (Hom. however has also κέρᾰσι dat. pl.), sync. κέρως, contr. κέρως, pl. nom. κέρᾰα, κέρᾱ, etc. Xen.
To sound a trumpet, σαλπίζω, -ίγξω, only act., no perf. Hom. Xen; μῦκάομαι, mid., fut. -ήσομαι, etc., aor. 2. ἐμῦκον, perf. μέμῡκα, sine cas. Theoc.
The trumpet sounded, ἐσάλπιγξε, Xen.
A trumpeter, σαλπιγκτής, οῦ, ὁ, Thuc. Xen. Dem.
A whiskered lance trumpeter, σαλπιγγολαγχῦπηνήδης, ου, ὁ, Ar.
This man does this, and acts almost as his own trumpeter for doing it, τᾶνθ' οὗτος μόνον οὐ κώδωνας ἐξαφάμενος διαπράττεται, Dem.
A trunk (of a tree), κορμός, Hom. Eur.; πρέμνον, h. Ar. Xen.; στέλεχος (esp. the bottom of the trunk), Pind. Dem.; στῦπος, τὸ, Ap. Rh.
A dry withered trunk, γεράνδρυον, Theoph. Ap. Rh.
Like a trunk, πρεμνώδης, Theoph.
Having a white trunk, λευκομφάλιος, ον, Theoph.
Made of one solid trunk, μονόξῡλος, ον, Hipp.
A truss (of hay), κώμος, θος, ἡ, Theoc.
To trust, πείθομαι, mid. c. perf. πέποιθα (in pres. sense, being the tense most used in this sense), (Hom. has pluperf. πεποίθεα and 1st pl. ἐπέπιθμεν), and perf. pass. πέπεισμαι in the same sense, c. dat. of that which one trusts to, often c. infin. of that which one trusts will be, etc. Hom. Soph. Æsch. Hdt. Plat.; ἐπΐπειθομαι, Æsch.; ἐπιτρέπω, c. acc. of the thing entrusted, c. dat. of him to whom, but in mid. of trusting in, c. dat. pers. Hom. Hdt. Ar. Thuc. Plat.; πιστεύω, c. dat., used also in pass. of the person trusted, Omn. Att. Hdt.
Trusting small things to chance, τὰ σμικρὰ . . . εἰς τύχην ἀνεὶς (from ἀνίημι, aor. 2. part.), Eur.
One can no longer trust women, οὐκέτι πιστὰ γυναιξίν, Hom.
To be trusted (of a man), διάπιστεύομαι, pass. Dem.
One must trust, πιστευτέον, c. dat. Plat.
Trust, πίστις, εως, ἡ, Omn. post. Hom. See *Confidence.*
Trusted, πιστός, Antipho.
Trusting to, δάρσῑνος, ον, c. dat. Hom.; πῐσύνος, c. dat. Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch. Eur. See *Relying.*
Trustworthy, trusty, πιστός, Omn.; κεδνός, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; βέβαιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Omn. Att; φερέγγυος, ον, sometimes c. infin. of what is to be done, or c. πρός and acc., oftener of things than of persons, Æsch. Hdt. Thuc.; ἐχέγγυος, ον, Eur. Thuc.; ἀσφᾰλής, Soph.; ἐχῡρός (not of persons), Thuc.; ἀξιόπιστος, ον, Xen. Plat. Dinarch. Dem.; εὔπιστος, ον, Xen.; ἀξιοτέκμαρτος, ον (of deeds, etc.), Xen.
In a trustworthy manner, πιστῶς, Antipho.
Truth, ἀλήθεια, Ep.; ἀληθείη, Omn.; ἀληθοσύνη, Theogn.; δίκη, Pind.; δίκης ἔοντος, Pind.; ἀτρέκεια, Pind. Eur. Hdt.; νημέρτεια, Soph.; ἀψεύδεια, Plat.
The truth, τὰ ὄντα, Xen. Plat.; τὸ κρήγυον, Theoc.
The plain truth, τὸ σαφηνὲς, Pind.; τὸ σάφες, Thuc.; σαφήνεια, Antipho.
To know the truth, τὴν ἀλήθειαν λαμβάνω (fut. λήψομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔλᾰβον, perf. εἴληφα), Antipho.; τὴν ἀκρίβειαν μανθάνω

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(fut. μαθήσομαι and μαθοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔμαθον, perf. μεμάθηκα), Antipho.

To speak truth, ἀληθεύω, and in pass. to be truly said, h. Æsch. Xen. Plat. Arist.; ἀψευδέω, only act. Soph. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ὀρθῶ λόγον, Soph.; ἀληθίζομαι, mid. Hdt.; ἀπαληθεύω, Xen.; χράομαι (mid., contr. -άει in -ᾷ, also perf. pass. in act. sense) ἀληθείᾳ, or ἀληθεῖ λόγῳ, Hdt.

To swear truly, ἀληθορκέω, only act. Chrysipp.

In truth, γοῦν, never the first word in a sentence, often in tmesi, as πάνυ γ' ἂν οὕν, Eur. Ar. Thuc. etc. See *Truly*.

Truthful, ἐτήτῡμος, ον, Eur.; ἀληθευτικός, Arist.; φῐλάληθης, Arist.

To try (both of attempting and proving), πειρητίζω, only pres. and imperf. act., c. infin. to do any thing, c. gen. when it means to try, make trial of, prove, Hom.; πειράω, and as often -ομαι mid., perf. and aor. 1. pass. used both in act. and pass. sense, same construction as prec., also often c. εἰ or ἐάν, Omn.; διαπειράομαι, Hdt. Plat. Dinarch.; ἐκπειράομαι, Soph. Hdt. Plat.; ἀνάπειράομαι, c. acc. of what is made trial of, Dem.; ἀποπειράω, oftener -ομαι, Omn. prose; παράπειράομαι (of trying a person so as to ascertain his intentions), c. gen. Pind. See *To attempt*.

To try, i. e. put to the proof, test, γεύομαι, mid., c. gen. Hom. Soph. Plat.; ἐξερεύνω, only pres. and imperf. act. (of trying a harp), h.; ἐξελέγχω, Pind. Trag.; δοκιμάζω, Omn. prose; διάκειδωνίζω, Lys. Dem.; πῦρόω (by fire), Arist. See *To prove*, *To test*.

To try (as a judge), κρῑ́νω, Omn. See *To judge*.

To try anew, μεταπειράομαι, Ar.

To try every means, every expedient, πάντα κἄλων ἐξῐ́ημι (aor. 1. -ἧκα), Eur. Ar.; πάντα κἀλων ἐκτείνω, Plat.; πᾶν χρῆμα κῑνέω, Hdt.; παντοῖος γίγνομαι (fut. γενήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἐγενόμην, perf. γεγένημαι and γέγονα, perf. part. sync. often γεγώς, ὥσα, ὥτος, etc.), Hdt.

To try whether a fruit is ripe (metaph. to try a man whether he will bear squeezing), ἀποσῡκάζω, Ar.

One must try, πειρᾶτέον and -τέα, Plat. Isoc.; ἀποπειρᾶτέον, Isoc.

Without trying, ἀπείρητος, ον, Hom. Pind.

Not tried, ἄπειρητος, ον, Hom.

And I am not untried by you with your arts of divination, οὐδὲ μαντικῆς ἄπρακτος ὑμῖν εἰμί, Soph.

A tub, πύελος, ἡ, (Hom., ὁ Att.), Hom. Ar.; σκάφις, ῐδος, ἡ, Hom. Ar.; σκάφη, Æsch. Ar. Hdt.; σκάφος, τὸ, Hipp.; σκάφιον, Theoph.

A tube, σῦριγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, Plat.

Tubular, συριγγώδης, Hipp.

Tuffstone, τῡ́ρος, Theoph.

Of tuffstone, τῡ́ρῐνος, Hdt.

A tuft (of hair), λόφος, Hdt.; (of violets) φόβη, Pind.

To tug, ἕλκω, imperf. εἷλκον, fut. ἑλκύσω, aor. 1. εἵλκῡσα, etc., augment always εἱ, Omn. See *To pull*.

Tuition, παιδεία, Ar. Plat.

To tumble (as a tumbler), κῠβιστάω, only act. Hom. Xen. Plat.

A tumbler, κῠβιστητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom.; ἀρνευτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom.

Tumefaction, ἄνοίδησις, εως, ἡ, Arist. See *Swelling*.

Tumid, οἰδᾰλέος, Archil.

A tumour, φῦμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hdt. Plat.; φῡμᾰτίον, Hipp.; σκῖρος, Xen. See *Swelling*.

Full of tumour, φῡματώδης, Hipp.

One who has tumours, φῡμᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, Hipp.

Tumult, κῦδοιμός (esp. of war), Hom. Ar.; κολοσυρτός, Hom. Hes. Ar.; ὅμῐλος (of any crowd), Hom. Hdt.; θόρῦβος, Pind. Omn. Att.; κλόνος, Ar.; πᾰρᾰχή, Pind. Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; κορκορῠγή, Æsch. Ar.; ῥόθιον, Eur. See *Noise*.

To be in a tumult, τέτρηχα, pluperf. τετρήχειν, in pres. and imperf. sense, Hom.

To make a tumult, to throw into a tumult, κῦδοιμάω, only act. Hom.; πᾰράσσω, -ξω, Omn.; θορῠβέω, Soph. Omn. prose; κυδοιδοπάω, only act. Ar. See *To trouble*, *To disturb*.

Tumultuous, κῦκώμενος, Hom.; δυσκέλᾰδος, ον, Hom. Ap. Rh.; πᾰρᾰχώδης, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; θορῠβώδης, Plat. Arist.

Tumultuously, ταραχώδως, Isoc. Dem.; τεθορυβημένως, Xen.

Tune, μέλος, τὸ, Omn.; in tune, ἐν μέλει, Plat.; out of tune, παρὰ μέλος, Pind. Plat.

In tune, ὁμόφωνος, ον, sine cas. or c. dat. Æsch. Arist.; σύμφωνος, ον, c. dat. or c. gen. or sine cas. h. Soph. Ar. Plat.; ἡρμοσμένος, Plat.

To be in tune together, ὁμηρέω (of singers), only act. Hes.; συμφωνέω, sine cas. or c. dat. Plat.; ὁμοφωνέω, c. dat. Arist.

A being in tune together, ὁμοφωνία, Arist.

Out of tune, adj. ἄπηδός, όν, Eur.; πᾰρᾶμουσος, ον, c. dat. Eur.; ἀνάρμοστος, ον, Plat.; ἀντίφωνος, ον, Plat.

Out of tune, adv. ἐκνόμως, Æsch.

To be out of tune, διαφωνέω, Plat.; ἀναρμοστέω, c. πρὸς and acc. Plat.

A being out of tune, διάφωνία, Plat.

To tune, ἁρμόζω, -σω, Plat.

Tuneful, μελῐγηρυς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. -υος, no compar. Hom. h. Pind.; λῐγῠρός, Hom. Hes. Plat.; λῐγύς, no compar. Hom. Pind. Trag. Plat.; ἠχέτης, ου, only masc., Ep. nom. ἠχέτᾱ, Hes. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; λῐγῠφωνος, ον, Hes. h. Theoc.; λῐγύφθογγος, ον, Theogn.; λῐγῠμολπος, ον, h.; μελῐγδουπος, ον, Pind.; μελῐτερπής, Simon.; μελῐφωνος, ον, Sapph.; μελῐφθογγος, ον, Pind.; μελῐκομπος, ον, Pind.; μελῐ́γλωσσος, ον, Bacchyl. Ar.; εὐήχης, Pind. Eur. Call.; εὐήχητος, ον, Eur.; μελεδώνα, ον, only masc. Eur.; μελοποιός, όν, Eur.; μελῳδός, όν, Eur.; μουσοπόλος, ον, Eur.; μελῐ́πνοος, ον, Theoc.; λιγυηχής, Anth. See *Sweet*.

Tunefully, λῐ́γα, Hom. Ap. Rh.; λῐγέως, Hom.; λῐγῠρῶς, Theoc.

To play tunefully, λῐγαίνω, only pres. and imperf. act. Ap. Rh. Mel. Bion.

A tunic, χῑτών, ῶνος, ὁ, Hom.; χῑτώνιον, Ar.; χιτωνίσκος, Ar. Xen. Plat. Lys. Dem.

A tunny fish, σκόμβρος, Ar. Epich.; θύννος, Æsch. Hdt.; θύννη, Antiph.; θύνναξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, Ath.; θυννὰς, ᾰδος, ἡ, Antiph.; πηλᾰμύς, ῠδος, ἡ, Soph. Arist.; θορκῦς, ῦνος, ὁ, Anaxand. Arist.; κολίας, ου, ὁ, Ar.; πρημάς, ᾰδος, ἡ, Plat. (Com.); σκορδῦλη (esp. a young one), Arist.

Of or *belonging to a tunny*, θύννειος, Ath.

To spear a tunny, θυννάζω, only act. Ar.

To watch for tunnies, θυννοσκοπέω, only act. Ar.

Watching for tunnies, θυννοσκόπος, Arist.

A turban, μῖτρα, Eur. Ar. Hdt.

Wearing a turban, μῑτρηφόρος, ον, Hdt.

To wear a turban, μῑτρηφορέω, only act. Ar.

With variegated turban, αἰολομίτρης, ου, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Theoc.

Turbid, κῠκώμενος, Hom.; θολερὸς, Æsch. Hdt. Thuc.; θολώδης, Hipp. Arist.

A turbot, ψῆττα, Ar. Plat.; ψηττάριον, Anaxand.

Like a turbot, ψηττοειδής, Arist.

Turbulent, λᾶβρος, Theogn. Pind. See *Tumultuous*, *Noisy*.

Turf, πόα, poet. also ποία, Hom. Pind. Ar. Xen. See *Grass*.

Turgid, ὀγκώδης (of style), Plat.

Turmoil, θόρῦβος, Pind. Omn. Att. See *Tumult*.

To turn, act. τροπέω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; ἑλίσσω, -ξω, augmented tenses εἱλ. Hom.; στρωφάω, Hom.; στροφᾰλίζω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; τρέπω, perf. τέτροφα (in Orat. τέτρᾰφα), perf. pass. τέτραμμαι, aor. 1. ἐτρέφθην, Omn.; ἐντρέπω, Hom. Hdt.; προτρέπω, Hom.; στρέφω, perf. ἔστροφα, pass. ἔστραμμαι, aor. 1. pass. ἐστρέφθην, Ep. aor. also στρέψασκον, Omn.; μεταστρέφω, Hom. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem. Ap. Rh.; κλίνω, aor. 1. pass. Ep. sometimes ἐκλίνθην for ἐκλίθην, Hom. Soph. Eur.; κάμπτω, Soph.

To turn (as a person turns his attention, etc.), προσέχω, imperf. -εἶχον, fut. -ἕξω, or -σχήσω, no aor. 1. act., aor. 2. -ἔσχον, infin. -σχεῖν, etc., perf. -ἔσχηκα, sometimes c. acc. (νοῦν, θυμόν, etc.), but acc. often understood, c. dat. of the object, Eur. Omn. Att. prose; πᾰρᾰβάλλω, no aor. 1. act., perf. -βέβληκα, c. acc. of the eye or ear turned, c. dat. of the object, Pind. Æsch. Ar. Plat.

To turn (in a lathe), τορνεύω, Ar. Plat.; περῐτορνεύω, Plat.

To turn (as anything disagreeable turns the stomach), ἀναστρέφω, Thuc.

To turn aside, act. ἀποκλίνω, Hom. h.; πᾰρᾰτρέπω, Hom. Hes. Hdt. Thuc; ἐκτρέπω, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; πᾰρᾰφέρω, fut. πᾰροίσω, aor. 1. πᾰρήνεγκα, aor. 2. πᾰρήνεγκον (as one turns one's own eye aside, etc.). Xen.

To turn to one side, πᾰρᾰκλίνω, Hom. Hes. Ar. Ap. Rh.; πλᾰγιόω, Xen.

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To turn away, ἀποτρωπάω, Hom.; ἀποτρέπω, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Thuc.; ὑπεκτρέπω, c. gen. of that from which, Soph.; ἐξαλλάσσω, fut. -ξω, c. gen. Thuc.; παραμείβομαι, mid. (of turning away one's course), c. acc. of the course, Pind.

To turn back, ἀποστρέφω, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ὑποστρέφω, Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen.; ἀναστρέφω, Soph.; ὑπαναστρέφω, Hipp.; ἀποτρωπάω, Hom.

To turn off, παροχετεύω (prop. water, but also metaph. a question), Eur. Plat. See *To divert*.

To turn round, ἀμφιπεριστρωφάω, Hom.; ἀναστρωφάω, Hom.; διϊνεύω, Hom.; περιστρέφω, Hom. Lys.; ὑποσείω, Ep. also ὑποσσ. (as a carpenter does a gimlet), Hom.; περιάγω, aor. 2. act. -ήγαγον, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἀναδικλέω, Eur.; μεταβάλλω, no aor. 1. act., perf. -βέβληκα, etc., c. acc. of the limbs one turns round, Hom.

To turn round at the same time, συνεπιστρέφω, Plat.

To turn towards, ἐπιστρέφω, c. εἰς and acc. of the object, Theogn. Eur.; ἐγκλίνω, c. dat. Eur.

To turn up (the ground), πολέω, no pass. Hes.; πολεύω, with or without γῆν, Soph.; μεταβάλλω, Xen.; ἀναφορέω (as ants do), Hdt.; ἀναστρέφω, Hdt. Xen.

To turn upside down, μεταῤῥίπτω, aor. 2. pass. -ερῥίφην, Dem.; ἄνω καὶ κάτω μεταβάλλω, Plat.

To turn, intrans., i. e. to turn oneself, etc. τρέπομαι, Hom. Trag. Plat.; so also the mid. and pass. of most of the preceding words of which the act. voice is given for *To turn*, act.; so κλίνομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. Hom.; στρέφομαι, Hom. Eur. Xen.; μεταστρέφομαι, pass. Hom. Hdt.; ἐπιστρέφω, act. used intrans., also -ομαι, mid. and pass. Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; τρωπάομαι, mid. (so as to go somewhere), Hom.; στρωφάομαι, mid. Hom.; ἀναστρέφω, act. and mid. and pass. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.

To turn aside, παρᾱκλίνω, act. used intrans. Hom.; so παρεκκλίνω, Æschin.; ὑπεκκλίνω, Ar.; λιάζομαι, pass., no perf., but aor. 1. ἐλιάσθην (the only tense except pres. and imperf.), Hom. Eur.; παραλλάσσω, Æsch. Xen.; παρᾱτρέπομαι, mid. Xen.

To turn aside from (so as to avoid), ἐκνεύω, only act., c. εἰς and acc. of that towards which, Eur.

To turn away, ἐκκλίνω, Thuc. Xen.; ἀποτρωπάομαι, only pres. and imperf. Hom. Thuc. Xen.

To turn away from (as detesting, etc.), ἀποστρέφω, more usu. -ομαι, esp. in perf. and aor. 2. pass., c. acc., but in the sense of deserting c. gen. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.

To turn back, ἀποστρέφω (ἐμαυτόν, or ἵππον, or ναῦν being understood), Hom. Hdt.; ἐπαναστρέφω, and mid. and pass. (sometimes in order to return to the charge), Ar. Thuc. Xen.; μετᾱτρέπομαι, mid. and pass. Hom.; ὑποστρέφω, act. mid. and pass. Hom. Eur. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; πάλιντροπάομαι, pass. Ap. Rh.

To turn round, περῑτρέπω, Hom.; ἐντροπάλιζομαι, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; περιστρέφομαι, Plat.; μετᾱβάλλομαι, mid., no aor. 1. Plat. Xen. Æschin.

To turn round against (the enemy), ἀντιστρέφω, Xen.

To turn in (as a limb does in the socket), ἐνστρέφομαι, mid. and pass. Hom.; λῡγίζομαι, in pres. Soph.

To turn out of the way, ἐκτρέπομαι, Xen. Dem.

To turn towards, ἀπονεύω, c. πρὸς and acc. Plat.; εἰστρέπομαι, mid. and pass. Arist.

To turn or *be turned the other way*, μετᾱκλίνομαι, pass. Hom.

I do not know which way to turn, οὐκ ἔχω ποῖ γνάμπτω πέσω (aor. 2. subj. from πίπτω), Soph.

The horses turning round the post, ἵπποι περὶ τέρμα βαλοῦσαι, Hom.

To turn out (well, ill, etc.), πίπτω, fut. πεσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔπεσον, perf. πέπτωκα, c. adv. Pind. Trag. Hdt.; τελέω, fut. -έσω, Æsch. Soph.; βαίνω, fut. βήσομαι, aor. 2. ἔβην, perf. βέβηκα, 3d pl. sync. often βεβάᾶσι, Att. βεβᾶσι, part. sync. βεβώς, ὦσα, ὦτος, etc., no other tenses, Eur. Hdt.; προβαίνω, often with an adv. of motion (as—I am waiting to see how matters in that quarter will turn out, παρᾱδοκῶ τἀκεῖθεν οἵ προβήσεται, Eur.), Eur. Hdt.; so ἐκβαίνω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; συμβαίνω, Hdt. Omn. Att.; ἀποβαίνω, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἐξέρχομαι, fut. -ελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ἠλῠθον, sync. (as always in Att.) -ἦλθον, Æsch. Soph. Xen.; ἀναφαίνομαι, pass., fut. usu. ἀναφᾰνήσομαι, c. perf. -πέφηνα, Xen. Lys. Æschin.; ἀπαλλάσσομαι, mid., Plat., and ἀπαλλάσσω Hdt.; χωρέω, Hdt.; φέρομαι, pass., aor. 1. ἠνείχθην, c. prep. and acc., e. g. ἐπὶ τὸ ἄμεινον, etc., or c. adv. Xen.; συμφέρομαι, Ar. Hdt.

To turn out (by a change of fortune, or by things happening in a manner contrary to expectation), περιΐσταμαι, pres. and imperf. pass., c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. Thuc. Isoc. Dem.; περῑγίγνομαι, fut. -γενήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -εγενόμην, perf. -γέγονα and -γεγένημαι, Xen. Dem.

To turn out trifling, ἀποσκήπτω εἰς φλαυρὸν, Hdt.; παρὰ σμικρὰ χωρέω, Hdt.; ἐς ἀσθενὲς ἔρχομαι, Hdt.

To turn out better, συμφέρομαι εἰς or ἐπὶ τὸ ἄμεινον, or τὸ βέλτιον, Ar. Hdt.

Turning out true, ἐν ἀληθείᾳ πίπτων, Pind.

This vision of the night will turn out well, τόδε φάσμα νυκτὸς εὖ κατασχήσει, Soph.

One must turn, τρεπτέον, Ar.

One must turn in another direction, μεταστρεπτέον, Arist.

Turned, or what may be turned, στρεπτὸς (as a God by prayers, or a piece of iron by a smith), Hom.

Easily turned (of a disposition), ὀξύῤῥοπος, ον, Plat.

Turned up (as a nose), σῖμὸς, Plat.

Turned up (as the feet of wading birds), σεσῖμωμένος, Arist.

Turned (in a lathe), διϊνωτὸς, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἔντορνος, ον, Plat.; τροχήλᾰτος, ον (esp. on a potter's wheel), Ar. Xenarch.

Turning about, adv. ἑλίγδην, Æsch.

Turning (of any thing round, as a race-course), κάμπιμος, ον, Eur.

Turning back, πάλιντροπος, ον, Trag.

Quickly turning, ἀκύδινητος, ον, Pind.; ὀξύστροφος, ον, Eur.; εὔστροφος, ον, Xen. Plat.

Not turning, without turning round, ἄστροφος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; ἄστρεπτος, ον, Theoc.

A turn, or **turning**, τροπὴ (of the sun, also esp. the turning of an enemy so as to put him to flight), Hom. Hes. Trag. Hdt. Plat.; στροφὴ, Ar. Xen. Plat.; κάμπη, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat.; μεταστροφὴ, Plat.; καμπτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Xen. Arist. Mel.

A turning back, ὑποστροφὴ, Soph. Hdt.

A turning aside, ἐκτροπὴ, Æsch. Eur.

A turning round (esp. of troops or ships), ἐπιστροφὴ (esp. so as to advance), Soph. Thuc.; ἀποστροφὴ (esp. so as to retire), Xen.; ἀναστροφὴ, Thuc. Xen.; περιτροπὴ, Plat.; πόλησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

The turn (of a road), ἐκτροπὴ, Eur.

A turn (in music), στροφὴ, Ar.; στρόβῑλος, Pherecr.

A turning point, βοπὴ, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Plat. Isoc.

That which causes something to turn, στρόφιγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, Eur.

Able to turn (act.) *in another direction*, μεταστρεπτῐκὸς, c. gen. Plat.

A turn (one's turn to do a thing), μέρος, τὸ, Hdt.

In turn, adj. (as "to do a thing in turn," etc.), ἀμειβόμενος, Hom.; μετᾱμειβόμενος, Pind.; ἀλλάσσων, ουσα, ον, Eur.; μετᾱβάλλων, οὖσα, ὄν, Plat.; διάδοχος, ον, Thuc.

In turn, adv. αὖθις, Soph. Eur.; ἀμοιβηδὶς, Hom.; κατὰ μέρος, ἀνὰ μέρος, πρὸς μέρος, ἐν μέρει, ἐν τῷ μέρει, h. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; διάδοχα, Eur.; ἐν περιτροπῇ, Hdt.; ἐξ ὑπολήψεως, Plat.; ἐκ διαδοχῆς, Dem. Æschin.; ἀμοιβᾶδὸν, Ap. Rh.; ἀμοιβᾶδὶς, Theoc.; ἐπᾱμοιβᾶδὶς, Ap. Rh.

For different things come in turn at different times, ἄλλα γὰρ ἄλλοθεν ἀμείβεται, Eur.

One after another in turn, ἀμοιβαδὶς ἄλλοθεν ἄλλος, Theoc.; ἀμοιβαδὶς ἀνὴρ ἀνῆρ, Ap. Rh.

A speaking in turn, μετᾰλῆψις (εως, ἡ) τῶν λόγων, Plat.

A turning-lathe, τόρνος, Æsch.

A turnip, γογγῠλὶς, ῖδος, ἡ, Ar.; γογγύλη, Ar.; βᾶπὺς, ύος, ἡ, Ath.

Turpentine, τέρμινθος, ἡ, Theoph.

Of turpentine, τερεβίνθῐνος, Xen.; τερμίνθῐνος, Theoph.

A tusk, χαυλιόδων, οντος, ὁ, also χαυλ. ὀδὼς, όντος, ὁ, Hdt. Arist.

Tusked, χαυλιόδων, οντος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hes.; χαυλιόδους, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. -ουν, Arist.

Tutelar, tutelary, προστᾰτήριος, Æsch. Soph.; (of a city or people), ἐρῦσίπτολις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. h.; γαιήοχος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; δημοῦχος, ον, Soph. See *Protecting*.

To be the tutelary deity of (any place), λαγχάνω, fut. λήξομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔλαχον, Ep. also ἔλλαχον, perf. λέλογχα (3d pl. λελᾰχᾶσι, Emped.), perf. pass. εἴλημμαι, c. acc. h. Pind. Eur.

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A tutor, παιδἀγωγὸς (prop. a slave who takes children to school), Eur. Hdt. Xen. Antipho. Dem.; παιδευτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Plat.; παιδοτρίβης, ου, ὁ, Ar. Plat. Antipho. Dem.; κοσμήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Ap. Rh. See *Teacher.*

The acting as a tutor, ὁμῑλία, Xen.

An old twaddler, Κρόνος, Ar.; Κρόνιππος, Ar.; Κρουνοχῡτρολήραιος, Ar.

To twang, intrans. κλἀζω, fut. κλἀγξω, perf. κέκληγα, Hom.

The bow twanged, λίγξε βίος (no other part of the verb in use), Hom.

To twang, act. ψἀλλω, Eur.

A twang, κλαγγὴ, Hom.

A twanging, or causing to twang, ψαλμὸς, Eur.

Twelve, δυωκαίδεκα, Hom.; δυώδεκα, Hom.; δώδεκα, Omn.; δυωκαίδεκος (subaud. ἀρῑθμὸς), Alcæ.

The number twelve (or such a number of anything), δωδεκἀς, ἄδος, ἡ, Plat.

By twelves, συνδώδεκα, Eur.

Twelfth, δωδέκἀτος, Ep. also δυωθέκἀτος, Hom. Plat. etc.

A twelfth part, δωδεκατημόριον, Plat.

Twelve times, δωδεκἄκις, Ar.

On the twelfth day, δωδεκαταῖος, poet. also δυωδεκἀταῖος, Hes. Plat.

Lasting twelve months, twelve months old, etc. δωδεκἄμηνος, ον, poet. δυωδεκάμηνος, ον, Hes. Pind.; δυωκαιδεκάμηνος, ον, Soph.

A space of twelve years, δωδεκαετία, Demades.

Twelve years old, δωδεκέτης, Call.

Divided into twelve parts, δωδεκἄμοιρος, ον, Anth.

A captain of twelve, δωδέκαψυχος, Xen.

Worth twelve drachmæ, δωδεκἀδρᾰχμος, ον, Dem.

Running a course twelve times, δωδεκᾶδρομος, ον, Pind.

Weighing twelve times as much, δωδεκαστἄσιος, Plat.

With twelve petals, δωδεκἄφυλλος, ον, Theoph.

With twelve cities, δωδεκἄπολις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hdt. etc. etc.

Twenty, εἴκοσι, and before a vowel –ιν, also Ep. ἐείκοσι, Hom. Hdt. etc.

By twenties, twenty all together, ξὔνεείκοσι, Hom.

Twentieth, εἰκοστὸς, Ep. also ἐεικ. Hdt. Thuc.

The twentieth day of the month, εἰκὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Hes. The days after the twentieth were called αἱ εἰκάδες, Ar.,—the twenty-third, τρῑτη εἰκὰς, Pind.,—the twenty-ninth, ἡ τρισεινὰς, ἄδος, Hes.

On the twentieth day, εἰκοσταῖος, Antipho.

Lasting twenty years, twenty years old, etc., εἰκοσαετὴς, Hdt., fem. εἰκοσαετὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Plat.; εἰκοσέτης, fem. –έτις, Anth.

Twenty times, εἰκοσάκις, Ep. also ἐεικ. Hom.

Twenty-fold, εἰκοσῑνήρῑτος, ον, Hom.

Twenty cubits high, εἰκοσῐπήχυς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. –υ, Hdt.

Twenty fathoms deep, εἰκοσόργυιος, ον, Xen.

With twenty oars, εἰκόσορος, Ep. also ἐεικ., ον, Hom. Simon.

Twenty-six, εἰκοσιέξ,—twenty-seven, εἰκοσίεπτα,—twenty-nine, εἰκοσιεννέα, Hipp. Ath.; [DINDORF thinks these words ought to be written εἰκοσιωέξ, etc.]

Twenty-five, εἰκοσιπέντε, Lex. ap. Dem.

The twenty-fifth, πεντεκαιεικοστὸς, Plat. etc.

Twenty thousand, δισμύριοι, Hdt.

Twice, δἰς, Omn.; δῐχῶς, Æsch.; δῐπλῇ, Soph. Eur.; δυάκις, Ar.

Twice as well, διπλἀσίως ἄμεινον, Æschin.

Twice as much, διπλῇ ἢ, Plat.; διπλἀσίως, Thuc.

Twice as many as, twice as great as, etc., adj. διπλἀσιος, c. ἢ or c. gen. or c. ὅσον, Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; δῐπλόος, η, ον, contr. –πλοῦς, ῆ, οῦν, c. ἢ or ὅσον, Dem. See *Two.*

A twig, μόσχος, Hom.; κράδη, Hes. Eur. Ar.; κλῆμα, ἄτος, τὸ (esp. of a vine), Ar. Plat.

Made of twigs, κλημἄτῑνος, Theogn.

Twilight, νυκτὸς ἀμολγὸς, Hom. Æsch.; ἀμφῐλὕκη νὺξ (Ap. Rh. omits νὺξ), Hom.

At or *in twilight*, ἀκρόκνεφαιος, Hes.

Twin, δἰδῡμἀων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, in dual and pl. Hom.; δἰδῡμος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Pind. Hdt. Dem.; δἰδῡμογενὴς, Eur.

Producing twins, δἰδῡμᾰτόκος, ον, Theoc.; δἰδῡμοτόκος, ον, Arist.

To twine, πλέκω, Omn.; διαπλέκω, h. Pind.; συμπλέκω, Eur. Thuc. Plat. Dinarch.; ἀμφῐπλέκω, Eur.; εἴρω, chiefly in pres. act. Pind. See *To wreathe.*

To twine, intrans. (as ivy round a tree), μηρύομαι, Theoc.

To twine round, act. ἀμφελίσσω, –ξω, augment ει, Pind. Eur.

Twined, πλεκτὸς, Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen.; σύμπλεκτος, Mel.

Anything twined or *twining* (as a tendril of a vine, a basket, etc.), πλέγμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Simon. Plat.

Twining (skilful in twining), πλεκτικὸς, c. gen. Plat.; συμπλεκτῑκὸς, Plat.

Twining (as ivy, etc.), βλαισὸς, Mel. Anth.

To twinkle (as a star), στἰλβω, rare except in pres. and imperf. act. Arist.

To twinkle (as an eye, or a light from an eye), etc. ἀμἄρύσσω, rare except in pres. and imperf. Hes. h. Ap. Rh.

A twinkling, μαρμἄρῠγὴ (of light, also of the quick moving feet of dancers), Hom. h. Plat.; ἀμἄρῠγὴ, h. Ap. Rh.; ἀμἄρυγμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Ap. Rh.; ῥῖπὴ (of stars or of feet), Soph. Eur.

To twirl, δινεύω, only pres. and imperf. act. both in act. and intrans. sense, Hom.; δινέω, both in act. and intrans. sense, also in passive voice, Hom. Æsch. Eur.

To twist, πλέκω, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; διαπλέκω, Pind.; γνάμπτω, Hom. Æsch.; στρέφω, perf. ἔστροφα, perf. pass. ἔστραμμαι, aor. 1. ἐστρέφθην (Hom. also has aor. 1. Ep. στρέψασκον), Omn.; τορνεύω, Eur.; πἀρέλκω, augment ειλ., fut. –ελκὔσω, aor. 1. –εἵλκὔσα, etc. Ar.; λῠγίζω, –ἴσω, but Dor. (as in Theoc.) –ἰξω, whence Dor. aor. 1. pass. ἐλυγίχθην, Ar. Plat. Eupol. See *To bend.*

To twist round, back, περἰἄγω, aor. 2. –ήγᾰγον, Hdt. Lys.

To twist about, intrans. ἀνελίσσομαι, pass. augment ειλ., fut. act. –ξω, Ar.

A twist (a sort of cake), στρεπτὸς, Dem.

Twisted, ἕλιξ, ῑκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Soph. Theoc.; πλεκτὸς, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Xen.; ἑλικτὸς, h. Soph. Eur. Theoc.; ἐπίγναμπτος, ον, h.

Twisted around, ἀμφῐ̓πλεκτος, ον, Soph.

Newly twisted, νεόστοφος, ον, Hom.

Well twisted, εὐστρεφὴς, Ep. also ἐῢσ. (as in all compounds of εὖ), Hom.; εὔστροφος, ον, Hom.; εὐστρεπτος, ον, Hom.; εὐπλεκὴς, Hom. Hes.; εὔπλεκτος, ον, Hom. Eur.

Twisting itself (as an animal, a serpent), πολὺ̓κλοκος, ον, Theogn. Plat.

A twisting anything (as of a thread, etc.), συστροφὴ, Plat.

To twitter (as birds), τρίζω, rare except in perf. τέτρῑγα, ἐτετρίγειν, (Hom. has perf. part. nom. also τετρῑγῶτες), Hom.; στρουθίζω, Ar.

Twittering, adj. κωτἰλος, Anac.; ψῖθῦρὸς, Anthol.

A twittering, τρισμὸς, Theoph.; τριττισμὸς, Arist.

Two, δύο, Ep. also δύω (not Att.), sometimes indecl., also gen. and dat. dual. δυοῖν, pl. δῦῶν, δῦσῐ (Hdt. has δυοῖσι), Omn.

Two, adj. δοιὸς (sing. only in Call.), usu. pl. Hom. Hes. Pind.; δισσὸς, usu. of course in pl., sometimes in sing. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Dem.; δῐπλόος, η, ον, contr. –πλοῦς ῆ, οῦν, usu. pl. Æsch. Soph.; δῐφυιος, ον, usu. pl. Æsch.; δίστολος, ον, usu. pl. Soph.; (of persons), δίγονος, ον, usu. pl. Eur. See *Double.*

The number two, δυὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Plat.

By two's, σύνδυο, Hom. Xen. Dem.

In two ways, in two parts, etc. διχθὰ, Hom.; δῐχα, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; δῐχῇ, Æsch. Plat. Dem.; δῐχόθεν, Æsch. Ar. Thuc. Dem.; διχἀδε, Plat.; διχῶς, Æsch.; δισσῶς, Eur.

In two places, δισσἀχῆ, Arist.

Two years ago, πρωπέρῦσι, Lys.

Two years ago, adj. πρωπερῦσῖνος, Theoph.

Two-fold, δἰδῡμος, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Plat.

Two-doored, ἀμφῐθῦλος, ον, Eur.; ἀμφῐθῦρος, ον, Lys.; δῐθῦλος, ον, Soph. See *Door.*

Two-edged, ἀμφῐγυος, ον, Hom.; ἀμφηκὴς, Æsch.; ἀμφῐπλὴξ, ῆγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.; ἀμφῐδέξιος, ον, Eur.; ἀμφῐθηκτος, ον, Soph.; ἀμφῐτόμος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; ἀμφῐστομος, ον, Soph.; δῐχόστομος, ον, Soph.; δίστομος, ον, Eur.; δῐθηκτος, ον, Æsch.; δῐθολος, ον, Eur. See *Edge.*

Two-eared, ἀμφήρης, Eur.; ἀμφηρῐκὸς, Thuc.

Two hundred, διἀκόσιος, usu. pl. Hom. Thuc. etc.

The two hundredth, διἀκοσιοστὸς, Dion. H.

Two thousand, δισχῐλιοι, usu. pl. Hdt. etc.

Two-handed, δῐπαλτος, ον, Eur.

A type, τὕπος, Plat. See *Emblem.*

Typhœus, Τῦφωεὺς, Hom. Hes.; Τυφάων, ονος, ὁ, Hes. Ap. Rh.; Τυφὼς, gen. Τυφῶ, Pind.

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To typify, προδείκνῡμι, Hdt. See *To freshen.*
Tyrannical, τῠραννικός, Xen. Plat.
Tyrannically, τῠραννικῶς, Isoc.
To behave tyrannically, τῠραννέω, Plat.
Tyranny, τῠραννίς, ῐδος, ἡ, Omn. post Hom.
A tyrant, τῠραννος (scarcely used in our sense of the word before Plat.), Omn. post Hom.
To govern as a tyrant, τῠραννεύω and τῠρανν<u>έ</u>ω, c. gen. of the country, sometimes c. acc., no mid., but pass. of the country so governed, Solon, Hdt. Thuc. Plat.
Free from the rule of tyrants, ἀτῠράννευτος, ον, Thuc.
An enemy of tyrants, μῐσοτῠραννος, Hdt.

Making tyrants, τῠραννοποιός, Plat.
To take the part of tyrants, τυραννίζω, only act. Dem.
A teacher of tyrants, τῠραννοδῐδάσκαλος, Plat.
Slaying tyrants, τῠραννοφόνος, ον, Anth.; τυραννοκτόνος, ον, Luc.
To slay tyrants, τῠραννοκτονέω, Luc.
The slaying of a tyrant, τυραννοκτονία, Luc.
Tyre, Τῦρος, ἡ, Hdt.
Tyrian, Τύριος, Eur.
A tyro, πρωτόπειρος, Alex.
Tyrrhenian, Τυρσηνός, Hes. h. Pind. Eur.; Τυρσηνῐκός, Soph. Eur., fem. Τυρσηνίς, ῐδος, ἡ, Eur. Ap. Rh.

U. V.

Vacancy, κενότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.
The vacancy which is before one's eyes, ὀμμάτων ἄχηνία, Æsch.
Vacant, κενός, Ep. also κεινός (also in Pind.) and κενεός, Omn. See *Empty.*
Vacation, ἀκεχειρία, Ar.
To vacillate, ὀκνέω, Ep. also ὀκνείω, only act. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat.
One must (not) *vacillate,* (οὐκ) ὀκνητέον, Plat.
Vacillating, ὀκνηρός, Pind. Thuc.
In a vacillating manner, ὀκνηρῶς, Xen.
Vacillation, ὄκνος, Soph.
Vacuity, κενότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.
A vagabond, vagrant, ἄλημων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, also as adj. Hom.; ἄλήτης, ου, ὁ, also as adj. with masc. substantives (e.g. ἀλ. βίος), Hom. Trag. Hdt.; ἄγῠρτης, ου, ὁ, Eur.
To be a vagrant, ἀλητεύω, only act. Hom. Eur.
A being a vagrant, ἀλητεία, Eur.
Vague (of words), κωφός, Soph.
Vain (i. e. useless, etc.), ἀνήνυστος, ον, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἀποφώλιος, ον, Hom. Eur.; τηῦσιος, Hom. h.; ἀνεμώλιος, ον, Hom.; ἄλιος, Hom. Soph.; ἐτήσιος, ον, Hom. Hes. Theoc.; ἀπόβλητος, ον, Hom.; μετάμονος, ον, Hom. Pind. Ap. Rh.; μέλεος, Hom.; κενός, Ep. also κεινός (also in Pind.), and κενεός, Omn.; μάταιος, α, ον and ος, ον, Theogn. Pind. Omn. Att.; χαμαιπετής, Pind.; χαμαιπετέων, ουσα, ον, Pind.; μετάρσιος, α, ον, and ος, ον (of a vain boast), Eur.; κοῦφος, Soph. Thuc.; μαψῐδιος, ον, Eur. Theoc.; ἄκραντος, ον, Pind. Æsch.; ἠλῐθιος, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Plat.
Wholly vain, παμμάταιος, ον, Æsch.
Vainly speaking (of birds of omen), μαψῐλόγος, ον, h.
Vain thinking, κενεόφρων, Att. κενόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Theogn. Pind. Æsch.
Vain (i. e. conceited and silly), χαῖνος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Solon, Pind. Ar. Plat. Arist.
In vain, ἄλιον, Hom.; αὖτως (Lid. and Sc. doubt this word having this sense), Hom.; μέλεον, Hom.; μάψ, Hom.; μαψῐδίως, Hom.; ἄλλως, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; μάτην, h. Pind. Omn. Att.; μάταλος, Eur.; ἄνόνητα, Eur. Plat.; διὰ κενῆς, Eur. Ar. Thuc.; ἠλῐθιον, Ar.; ἠλῐθίως, Plat.; τηῦσίως, Theoc.; ἠλῐθα, Ap. Rh.
Not in vain, οὐκ ἐτὸς, Ar. Plat.
To make vain, utter a vain word, shoot a vain arrow, etc. ἀλιόω, only act. Hom. Soph.
To be in vain, μᾶτάω, only act. Hom. Æsch.
To do anything in vain, μᾶτάω, c. part. Ap. Rh.
Vain-glorious, ἀλάζων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hdt. Plat.; κενόδοξος, ον, Polyb. See *Arrogant.*
Vain-gloriousness, ἀλαζονεία, Xen.; κενοδοξία, Polyb.
A vale, ἄγκος, τὸ, Hom. Eur. Hdt. See *Valley.*
Valiant, ῥηξήνωρ, ορος, only masc. Hom. Hes.; ἀλκῐμος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Omn. poet. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; καρτερός, Omn. poet.; also κρατερός, compar. κρείσσων, superl. κράτιστος (Ep. also κάρτιστος, Omn. poet. Plat. See *Brave.*
Valid, κύριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Æsch. Soph. Plat. Dem.
To be valid, ἰσχύω, only act. Eur. Ar.
Validity, κῦρος, τὸ, only sing. Soph. Plat.
A valley, ἄγκος, τὸ, Hom. Eur. Hdt.; νάπη, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Ap. Rh.; γύᾶλον, Hes. Pind. Trag.; αὐλών, ῶνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, h. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; κόλπος, Pind. Eur.; νᾶπος, τὸ, Soph. Eur. Xen.; ἄγκιον, Arist.
The beautiful valleys, ἡ εὐάγκεια, Call.
A place where several valleys meet, μῐσάγκεια, Hom.
Of or belonging to valleys, νᾱπαῖος, Soph. Eur.
With deep valleys, βᾰθύκολπος, ον, Pind.; βαθυαγκὴς, Anth.
With many valleys, πολύπτυχος, ον, Hom. Hes. Eur.
With beautiful valleys, εὐαγκὴς, Pind.
Valour, ἀλκὴ (Ep. dat. sing. irreg. also ἀλκῐ), Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; μένος, τὸ, Omn. poet. Xen. Plat.; θράσος, τὸ, also (and when in a good sense the most usual form) θάρσος, Omn.; ἀρετὴ, Omn.; εὐψῡχία, Æsch. Eur. Omn. prose. See *Courage, Bravery.*
Valuable, ἐνάρῐθμος, ον, Hom.; ἐνάριθμος, ον, Plat.; ἐνήριθμος, ον, Call.; τῑμιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hes. Trag. Xen. Æschin.; τῑμαλφὴς, Plat.; τιμαῖος, ον, Diocl.; ἀρῐθμητος, ον, Theoc.
Very valuable, πρότῑμος, ον, Plat.
More valuable than, πρότιμος, ον, c. gen. Plat.; also—very valuable, πολλοῦ or πλείστου ἄξιος,—more valuable, πλείονος ἄξιος, —less valuable, μείονος ἄξιος, ἐλάττονος ἄξιος, Xen. Dem. etc.
Valuation, τῑμησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.
Value, τῑμὴ, h. Plat. Lys. Dem.; τίμημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur. Dem.; ἀξία, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Æschin. See *Price.*
To value, τίω (ῑ Hom., ῐ Att.), fut. τῑσω, no other tense except perf. pass. (and of course imperf. act. and pass.), Hom.; τῑμάω, when of valuing at a certain price c. gen. of the price, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; ἀποτῑμάω, Hdt.; ἐντιμάω, Dem.; ἀξιόω, c. gen. of the price, Plat.
To value (i. e. think of great value), τιμάω, Omn.; ἐνάριθμέομαι, mid. Eur.
To value very much, τὸ πλεῖστον δίδωμι (aor. 1. act. ἔδωκα), c. dat. Eur.; πρὸ πολλοῦ τῑμάομαι (mid.), πρὸ πολλοῦ ποιέομαι (mid.), περὶ πολλοῦ ποιέομαι, Hdt. Thuc. Isoc.
To value more, περὶ πλείονος ποιέομαι (often however = περὶ πολλοῦ), Hdt. Thuc.
To value too much, πλέον νέμω, c. dat. Eur.
To be of such and such a value, ἄγω, aor. 2. ἤγᾰγον (only act. in this sense), c. acc. of the sum, Dem.
A faithful man is worthy to be valued against gold and silver, πιστὸς ἀνὴρ χρυσοῦ τε καὶ ἀργύρου ἀντεύσασθαι Ἄξιος, Theogn.
Of twice the value, δῐστᾰσιος, ον, Plat.
Of twelve times the value, δωδεκαστᾰσιος, ον, Plat.
Valueless, ἀλόγιστος, ον, Eur.; ἀνάξιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hdt.
The van (of an army), οἱ προτεταγμένοι, Xen.; τὸ προταχθὲν, Xen.; οἱ πρωταγοὶ, Xen.; οἱ ἀφηγούμενοι, Xen.
A van, ἁμάμαξα, Xen. See *Waggon.*
To vanish, λιάζομαι, only pres. imperf. and aor. 1. pass. Hom.; ἀνᾰπέτομαι, fut. -πτήσομαι, aor. 2. ἀνέπτην and ἀνεπτόμην or ἀνεπτάμην, part. sometimes sync. ἀμπτάμενος, etc. Eur.
To vanquish, νῑκάω (Pind. and Theoc. have also νίκημι in pres. and imperf. act.), Omn. See *To conquer.*

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Vantage, ὑπερβολή, Eur. Isoc.
Vapid, ἄλῐσας, αντος, only masc. Plat. Call.
Vapour, ἀήρ (Soph. has ᾱ in ch.), gen. ἀέρος (in Hom. always ἠέρος), ἡ in Hom. and Hes., afterwards usu. ὁ, Hom.
A vapour, ἀῦτμή, Hom.; ἄτμὸς, Æsch.; ἄτμις, ῐδος, ἡ, Hdt. Plat.
To emit vapours, ἀτμίζω, only act. Soph. Xen.; ἀναατμίζω, Arist.; ἀτμίαω, Arist.
To be turned into vapour, ἀτμῐδόομαι, pass. Arist.
Like vapour, ἀτμώδης, Arist.; ἀτμῐδώδης, Arist.; ἀτμοειδὴς, Hipp.
Turned into vapour, ἀτμιστὸς, Arist.
A vapour-bath, πῦρία, Hdt.; πῦριᾶτήριον, Arist.
Variable, αἰόλος, Æsch. Soph.; πολύστροφος, ον, Pind.; ποικῐ́λος, Pind. Æsch. Plat. Arist.; εὐμετάβολος, ον, Xen. Plat. See *Changeable.*
Variance, διαφορὰ, oftenest in pl. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Antipho. See *Quarrel.*
At variance with, διάφορος, ον, c. dat., sometimes c. gen. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.
To be at variance, διαφόρως ἔχω (imperf. εἶχον, fut. ἕξω, no aor. 1. act., aor. 2. ἔσχον, perf. ἔσχηκα), c. dat. Dem.
To variegate, ποικίλλω, Eur.
Variegated, αἰόλος, Hom. Æsch. Soph.; παναίολος, ον, Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.; ποικίλος, ον, Omn.; παμποίκῐλος, Hom. Pind. Eur.; στικτὸς, Æsch.; ἀνθοφυὴς, Anth.
Variety, ποικῐλία, Plat.; ποίκιλμα, ατος, τὸ, Plat.; ποίκιλσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; πολυειδία, Plat.
Variety (from what has previously been), ἐξαλλᾰγὴ, Arist.
Various, ποικίλος, Omn.; παντοῖος, Omn.; παντοδᾰπὸς, h. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Isoc.; αἰόλος, Æsch.; παναίολος, Æsch.; πολυέλικτος, Eur.; πολυειδὴς, Thuc. Plat.; πολῠποίκῐλος, ον, Eubul.
Variously, παντοίως, Hdt. Plat.; παντοδᾰπῶς, Plat.
To vary, ποικίλλω, Eur. Xen. Plat.
To vary, intrans. i. e. to do different things at different times, etc. πλᾰνάομαι, pass. Hdt.
A vase, λέβης, ητος, ὁ, Call.
A vassal, ὑπήκοος, c. gen. or c. dat. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
Vast, κητώεις, Hom.; μεγαλήτης, Hom.; πέλωρ, indecl. (used of Vulcan, of the Cyclops, of a dolphin, etc. Hom. h.; πέλωρος, Hom. Hes.; πελώριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. See *Large.*
Vastly, πολὺ, Omn.
A vat, ὑπολῆνις, ῐδος, ἡ, Call.
A vault, ψᾰλὶς, ῐδος, ἡ, Soph. Plat.
The vault of heaven, οὐρᾰνοῦ θέσπας (αος, τὸ), Eur.; κόλπος αἰθέρος, Pind.; κῠ́κλος, by itself, Soph.; κύκλος οὐρανοῦ, Hdt.; κύτᾰρος οὐρᾰνοῦ, Ar.; ἡ οὐρᾰνία, and ἡ ὑπουρᾰνία ἀψὶς (gen. ἀψῐ́δος), Plat.
To vault, ἅλλομαι, mid., aor. 2. 3d sing. often sync. ἅλτο (and in the compounds part. sync. ἅλμενος, Hom. h. Eur. Thuc. See *To leap.*
To vaunt, εὔχομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. in pass. sense, but pluperf. in act. sense (both these tenses, however, only actually used in the sense of "to pray"), [the Attics usu. have the augment ηὔ., Hom. never], Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Plat.; κομπέω, Pind. Trag. Thuc.; κομπάζω, Trag. Xen. Lys. See *To boast.*
A vaunt, κόμπος, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Æschin. See *Boast.*
Udder, οὖθαρ, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hom. Æsch. Hdt.; θηλὴ, Eur. Plat. Arist.; μαζὸς, Call.
Belonging to the udder, οὐθᾰ́τιος, Anth.
With distended udder, εὐθηλος, ον, Eur.
To veer, ἐπιστρέφομαι, mid. and pass. Hom. Soph. Xen. See *To turn.*
Vegetables, λᾰ́χᾰνον, oftenest in pl. Ar. Plat. Dem.; ὄσπρια, τὰ, Plat.
The vegetable market, τὰ λᾰχᾰ́να, Ar.
Of the nature of vegetables, κᾰχᾰνηρὸς, Theoph.; λᾰχᾰνώδης, Theoph.
Gathering vegetables, adj. λᾰχᾰνηλόγος, ον, Leon. Tar.
A gathering of vegetables, λᾰχᾰνισμὸς, Thuc.
One who sells vegetables, only fem. λᾰχᾰνοπωλήτρια, Ar.; λαχανόπωλις, ῐδος, ἡ, Ar.

A vegetable diet, λᾰχᾰνοφᾰγία, Hipp.
To vegetate, θάλλω, fut. θαλῶ and θαλλήσομαι, but most usu. in pres. and perf. τέθηλα and pluperf., perf. part. τεθηλὼς, fem. Ep. τεθᾰλυῖα, Omn. poet. Xen. Plat. See *To grow.*
Vegetation, βλάστησις, εως, ἡ, Theoph.
Vehemence, ὀξῠ́της, ητος, ἡ, Dem. See *Violence.*
Vehement, πολὺς, πολλὴ, πολὺ, gen. πολλοῦ, πολλῆς, etc., acc. sing. πολὺν, πολλὴν, πολὺ, etc., compar. πλέων and poet. πλείων, superl. πλεῖστος, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.
To be vehement, μέμαα (perf. in pres. sense), dual and pl. often sync. μέμᾶμεν, etc., part. μεμαὼς, gen. ότος and ῶτος (ᾱ before a short vowel, as μεμάότες, etc.), [Hom. has also 3d pl. pluperf. μέμᾶσαν in imperf. sense], Hom. Pind. Theoc.; ἐντείνω, intrans., also pass. Eur. Xen.
To make vehement, carry on vehemently (battle), τᾰνύω, fut. -ῠ́σω, (μάχην), Hom.
To speak vehemently against, πολὺς, or ἰσχῠρὸς, or ἄγαν ἔγκειμαι (imperf. ἐνεκείμην [being really perf. and pluperf.], fut. -κείσομαι, no other tenses), c. dat. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.
Vehemently, ἐντεταμένως, Hdt.; στάθερῶς, Cratin.
A vehicle, ὄχος, τὸ (only in pl. Ep. dat. often ὄχεσφι or -φιν, Hom. Pind. ὄχος, Dor. also ὄκχος), h. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; ὄχημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Plat. See *Carriage.*
A veil, ὀθόνη, usu. (if not always) in pl. Hom. Ap. Rh.; κᾰ́λυμμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hom. h. Trag.; κᾰλύπτρα, Hom. Æsch. Plat.; πῦ́κνωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch.; προκᾰ́λυμμα, Thuc.; πᾰρᾰκᾰ́λυμμα, Antiph.; ἐπῐκᾰλυμμα, Menand.; ἐπῐκᾰλυπτήριον, Arist.
To veil, σῠναμπέχω and συναμπίσχω, imperf. -αμπεῖχον, fut. -αμφέξω, aor. 2. -ήμπεσχον (in act. as a garment, etc. veils, in mid. as a person veils his face, etc. with a garment), no pass. Æsch. Eur.; so προκᾰλύπτομαι, mid., c. gen. of the face, Eur.; συγκᾰλύπτομαι, Xen.; πᾰρᾰκᾰλύπτω, Plat.
To veil one's meaning in ambiguous words, περιᾴδλλομαι, mid., sine cas. Plat.
To throw as a veil over, περῐκᾰλύπτω, c. acc. of what is thrown, c. dat. of that over which, Eur. Hdt.
A vein, φλὲψ, φλεβὸς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, lit. (in Xen. also of metal, as we say "a vein of gold"), Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; φλέβιον, Plat.; σῦριγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, Soph. Ap. Rh.; πηγὴ (only of metal), Æsch.
Made up of veins and sinews, φλεβονευρώδης, Hipp.
Of or *belonging to the veins,* φλεβῐκὸς, Arist.
With large veins, φλεβώδης, Arist.; μεγᾰλόφλεβος, ον, Arist.
The bursting of veins, φλεβορρᾰγία, Hipp.
Velocity, τᾰχῠ́της, ητος, ἡ, Hom. Pind. Hdt. Plat.
Venal, ὄνιος, Plat. Dem. Æschin.
Vendible, πρᾰσῐμος, ον, Xen. Plat.
A vendor, πρᾰτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Plat. Isæ.
Venerable, γεράρὸς, Hom. Æsch.; αἰδοῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, compar. -ότερος and -έστερος, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; πρέσβα, only fem. Hom.; πότνια, only fem. Omn. poet.; πόντια, only fem. h. Eur.; σεμνὸς, Omn. post Hom.; γερᾰσμιος, ον, h. Eur.; πολῠπότνια, h. Ap. Rh.; παντόσεμνος, ον, Æsch.; πρέσβειρα, only fem. h. Ap. Rh.; πρεσβὺς, only masc. in positive, but in this sense more used in compar. and superl. Æsch. Plat.; σεμνότῐμος, ον, Æsch.; ποτνιάδες, only fem. pl. (used esp. of the Furier), Eur.
Venerably, σεμνῶς, Eur. Xen.
A being venerable, σεμνότης, ητος, ἡ, Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc.
To venerate, σέβω, more usu. in mid., esp. in prose, rarely in any tense except pres. and imperf., except in pass., which has also aor. 1. ἐσέφθην (though this is hardly used in pass. sense), Omn.; αἰδέομαι (pres. poet. also αἴδομαι), fut. αἰδέσομαι, poet. also -έσσομαι, more rarely -ήσομαι, aor. 1. ᾐδέσθην in act. sense, also aor. 1. ᾐδεσάμην (this last almost confined to the poets), Hom. Pind. Trag. Plat. Dem. See *To reverence.*
Veneration, αἰδὼς, only in sing. Omn. See *Reverence.*
An object of veneration, σέβας, only nom. and acc. sing. Trag.
Vengeance, ὄπις, ῐδος, ἡ, acc. -ιν and -ῐδα, only sing. (esp. of the vengeance of the Gods), Hom. Hes. Theoc.; ποινὴ, Hom. Hes. Trag. Hdt.; νέμεσις, εως, ἡ, Ep. also νέμεσσις, only in sing. (esp. of the Gods), Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; τῑμωρία, Eur. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; δίκη, Trag. Lys.
To take vengeance, ποινὴν ἀναιρέομαι (aor. 2. ἀνειλόμην), Hdt.;

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δίκην λαμβάνω, fut. λήψομαι, aor. 2. ἔλαβον, perf. εἴληφα, Eur. Lys. See *Punishment, To exact.*
Exacting heavy vengeance, βαρύδικος, ον, Æsch. See *Avenger.*
Venom, ἰός, Pind. Trag. See *Poison.*
Venomous, ἰοβόλος, ον (of serpents), Arist.
A vent, ὀπή, Ar.
A ventricle, κοιλία, Arist.
Having large ventricles, μεγάλοκοίλιος, ον, Arist.
Ventriloquism, ἐνστερνομαντία, Soph.
To venture, τολμάω, aor. 1. pass. sometimes in act. sense, Omn.; κινδυνεύω, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; ῥίπτω κίνδυνον, Eur.; ἀναρρίπτω κίνδυνον (and sometimes ἀναρρίπτω by itself, κίνδυνον being understood), Hdt. Thuc. See *To risk, To dare.*
A venture, κίνδυνος, Omn. post Hom. See *Risk.*
Venturesome, φίλοκινδύνος, ον, Xen. Dem.; παρακινδυνευτικός, Plat. Dem. See *Bold, Rash.*
In a venturesome manner, φίλοκινδύνως, Xen.
Venus, Κύθέρεια, Hom. Soph. etc.; Κύπρις, ίδος, ἡ, acc. -ιδα and -ιν, Omn.; Κυπρογενεῖα, as quadrisyll. Hes.; Κυπρογενής, h. Solon.; Κυπρογένεια, Pind.; Ἀφροδίτη, Hom. h. Eur.; Διώνη, Theoc.
Veracity, ἀλήθεια, Omn. See *Truth.*
Veracious, ἀληθής, Omn. See *True.*
A verandah, αἴθουσα, Hom.; ἐξέδρα, Eur.; σκιάς, άδος, ἡ, Theoc.
Verbal, — a verbal order or message was given, ἀπὸ γλώσσης εἴρητο, Thuc.
Verbose, πολυεπής, Æsch.; πολύλογος, ον, Xen. Plat.
Verbosity, πολυλογία, Plat. Arist.
Verdant, χλοερός, contr. χλωρός, Hom. Hes. Trag. Thuc.; χλόη (as epith of Ceres), Sotad. See *Green.*
A verdict, ψῆφος, ἡ, Oratt.
A verdict of guilty, ἡ καταφοῦσα ψῆφος, Lys.
To give a verdict, ψηφίζομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. in the same sense, Ar. Lys. Dem. See *To decide.*
Verdure, χλόη, Hes. Eur. Xen. Plat.
The verge, ῥηγμίς, ῖνος, ἡ, Emped.; βαθρα, τά, Eur.
To verge, τείνω, often c. adv. of place, Plat. See *To tend.*
A verger, νεωκόρος, Xen. Plat.
To verify, βεβαιόω, Xen. Plat. Lys. Dem. See *To confirm.*
Verily, μάν, very rarely by itself, never the first word in a sentence, Hom. Pind. Bion, more usu. ἦ μᾶν, and very often in a negative sentence οὐ μάν, etc.; ἦ, usu. with some other particles, ἦ δή, ἦ ῥα, ἦ μάλα, ἦ μάλα δή, ἦ δή που μάλα, etc. Hom.; μάλα, Soph.; μάλα τοι, Xen.; μήν, never the first word in a sentence, rarely used by itself, ἦ μήν, Hom. Hes. Æsch. (μήν regards a future intention, δή a past action), ἀλλὰ μήν, Æsch., often in neg. sentences, as οὐ μήν, Soph.; δή, usu. with other particles, ἦ δή, ναὶ δή, etc. Hom. Soph. Xen. See *Truly.*
Verity, ἀλήθεια, Omn. See *Truth.*
Vermillion, κιννάβαρι, Theoph.; κιννάβαρις, ιος, ὁ, Anaxand.
Vermillion-coloured, κιννάβαρινος, Arist.
To be vermillion-coloured, κιννάβαρίζω, Dosc.
Vernal, ἐαρῖνός, ἡ, όν, rarely ός, όν, Ep. also ἐαρινός, Att. ἠρῖνός, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Ar. Xen. Dem. See *Spring.*
Versatile, εὐτράπελος, ον, Ar. Arist.
In a versatile way, ἀγχίστροφα, Hdt.; εὐτραπέλως, Thuc.
Versatility, ποικιλία, Eur. Plat. Isoc.; εὐτραπελία, Arist.
A verse, ἔπος, τό, Isoc.
To put into verse, ἐπτείνω εἰς ἔπος, Plat.
To patch verses together, κολλομελέω, Ar.
A vertebra, ἀστράγαλος, Hom.; σφονδύλιος, Hom.; σφόνδυλος, Eur. Ar. Plat.
Very, μέγα, Hom.; αἰνῶς, Hom. Hdt.; μάλα, compar. μᾶλλον, superl. μάλιστα, Omn.; λίαν, Omn.; ἄγαν, Pind. Trag.; πάνυ, Æsch. Soph. Ar. Xen. Plat.; κάρτα, Trag. Hdt.; σφόδρα, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.
A vessel (not a ship), ἄγγος, τό, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur.; κύτος, τό, Trag.; τεῦχος, τό, Æsch. Eur. Xen.; ἀγγεῖον, Hdt. Xen.
Any brazen vessel, χαλκός, Pind. Soph.; χάλκιον and χαλκεῖον, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; χαλκίδιον, Hermipp.; χάλκωμα, ατος, τό, Ar. Xen. Lys.
A sacrificial vessel (to catch the blood of the victim), σφάγειον, Æsch. Ar.
The vessel of the state, πρύμνα πόλεως, Æsch. (so πρῷρα βιότου, of life, Eur.); σκάφος (τό) πόλεως, Ar.

Vesta, Ἑστία (ῐ except in Att., where also ῑ), Hes. Æschin.; so Ἰστίη, h.
A vestibule, πρόθυρον, Omn.; προθύραια, τά, h.; προνάιπιον, Eur.; πρόπυλον, usu. in pl. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; προπύλαιον, usu. in pl. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; προμολή, Call. Ap. Rh.
A vestige, ἴχνος, τό, Omn. See *Trace.*
A vestment, vesture, εἷμα, ατος, τό, Hom. Trag. Hdt.; ἐσθής, ῆτος, ἡ, Omn. See *Garment.*
A vetch, ἄφακη, Arist.; ὄροβος, Theoph.; ὀρόβιον, Hipp.
Like a vetch, ὀροβιαῖος, Theoph.
A veteran, Μαραθωνομάχης, ου, ὁ, Ar.
To vex, κηδέω, only act. Hom.; κήδω, only pres. and imperf. act., pass. of being vexed so as to be anxious about, in pres. imperf. fut. κεκάδήσομαι, and pass. κέκηδα, in pass. c. gen. Hom. Tyrt. Hdt. Plat.; δάκνω, fut. δήξομαι, no aor. 1. act., aor. 2. ἔδακον, perf. δέδηχα, no mid. except fut. as above, pass. chiefly in perf. and aor. 1., in pass. c. ὑπὸ and gen., or ἐπὶ and dat. of the cause, Omn.; δυμοβορέω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hes.; ὀρσολοπεύω, only pres. and imperf. act. h.; κνίζω, κνίσω, in Theoc. also Dor. κνίξω, Pind. Eur. Ar. Theoc.; δάπτω, no perf. Pind. Æsch. See *To grieve.*
To be vexed, χάλεπαίνω, c. dat. or ἐπὶ and dat., or c. πρὸς and acc. Hom. Thuc. Xen.; δυσφορέω, only act., except in Xen., who has mid. once, c. acc. or c. dat. or c. prep., e. g. ἐπὶ and dat. etc. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Isoc.; ὀρσολοπέομαι, only pres. pass. Æsch.; δυμοφθορέω (i. e. to vex oneself), only pres. and imperf. act. Soph.
Vexing, οὐκ ἐπιεικτός, όν, Hom.; δυμοδάκης, Hom.; δυμοβόρος, ον, sometimes even c. acc. (as, grief vexing the heart, δυμοβόρος φρένα λύπη), Hom. Æsch.; δακέθυμος, ον, Simon. Soph.
Vexation, δυσχέρεια, Soph.; ἀγανάκτησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Plat.
Vexing, κέρτομος, ον (esp. of words), Hes. h.
Ugliness, αἶσχος, τό, Hom. Plat.; ἄμορφία, Eur.; δυσμορφία, Hdt.
Ugly, ἄωρος, ον, Hom. Xen.; κάκός, compar. κακίων, κάκιστος, Hom.; ἀκιδνος, ον, only in compar. Hom.; αἰσχρός, ά, όν, and ός, όν, compar. αἰσχίων (ῐ Att., ῑ elsewhere), superl. αἴσχιστος, Eur. Hdt.; ἄμορφος, ον, compar. -ότερος and -όστερος, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; δύσμορφος, ον, Eur.; δύσειδής, Soph. Hdt. Plat.; ἀεικής, Philetær.; ἄφυής, Xen.
Very ugly, ὑπέραυσχρος, ον, Xen.
A vial, φιάλη (though more of a cup than what we call a vial), Hom. Pind. Eur. Thuc.
To vibrate, πάλλομαι, pass., also πάλλω intrans. Hom. h. Soph.; ὀρχέομαι, mid. Æsch. See *To tremble.*
Vice, κάκη, Eur. Ar. Plat.; κακία, Soph. Xen. Plat. Dem.
A vice-admiral, ἐπιστολεύς, Xen.; ἐπιστολιαφόρος, Xen.
A viceroy, ὕπαρχος, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐπιτροπος, Hdt.
Vicinity, γειτονία, Plat. Arist. See *Neighbourhood.*
Vicious, κάκός, compar. -ότερος, etc. (never so in Att.), more usu. κακίων (ῐ Att., ῑ elsewhere), superl. κάκιστος, also compar. χείρων, superl. χείριστος, Ep. compar. also χερείων, χειφότερος, and χερειότερος (these compar. have no superl., and are not found in Att.), Hom. also dat. sing. compar. χέρηι, acc. sing. masc. and neut. pl. χέρηα, and nom. pl. χέρηες, Omn. See *Wicked.*
Vicissitude, μεταβολή, Eur. Hdt. Plat. See *Change.*
The vicissitudes of time, χρόνου τὸ πάλιν, Xen.
A victim, ἱερεῖον, Ep. ἱερήιον, contr. ἰρήιον, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; χρηστήριον, Pind. Soph.; σφάγιον, Hdt. Omn. Att.; σφαγή, Soph.; σφάγειον, Eur.; πρόσφαγμα, ατος, τό, Eur.; δῦμα, ατος, τό, Omn. Att.; κουρεῖον (prop. offered at the feast κουρεῶτις, but also generally), Soph. Isæ.; τόμιον, Ar. Dem. Æschin.
The purifying victim, τὸ καθάρσιον, Eur. Æschin.
The magistrate who took care that the victim should be without blemish, ἱεροποιός, Dem.
A victor, τριαστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Æsch. See *Conqueror.*
Victorious, δαμασίμβροτος, ον, Simon. Pind.; νῑκηφόρος, ον, Pind. Trag.; κρατησίμαχος, ον, Pind.; ὑπέρτερος, c. gen. of those over whom, Pind. Soph.; καλλίνῑκος, ον, sometimes c gen. of the enemies over whom, Pind. Archil. Eur.; γυμνόδμας, ου, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.; ἐπικράτης, Thuc.; νῑκήεις, Mel. See *Conquering.*
Victorious in all things, παγκράτης, Æsch.

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Victorious in the council, νικόβουλος, Ar.
Victorious in the horse race, κρᾰτήσιππος, ον, Pind.
Thrice victorious at Olympia, Τρισολυμπιονίκης, ου, ὁ, Pind.
They saluted him victorious, lit. *falling on the lap of golden victory*, νιν ἀσπάζοντο . . . χρυσέας ἐν γοὐνασιν πτινῶντα Νίκας, Pind.
Victoriously, ἐξ ὕπερτέρας χερός, Soph.
To be victorious in the contest, ἄγῶνα δᾰ́μδαν (fut. -ᾰ́σω, aor. 1. poet. often ἐδᾰ́μασσα), Pind.
Victory, Νίκη, Omn.; νῑκηφορία, Pind.; χάρμη, Pind.; χάρμα, ᾰτος, τό, Pind.; τὸ καλλίνῑκον, Pind. Eur.
Victory over one's enemies, τροπή, τρ. μάχης, τρ. δορός, Trag.
Of victory (as glory, song, etc.), καλλίνῑκος, ον, Pind. Eur.; ἐπῑνίκιος, ον, Pind.; ἐπινίκιος, ον, Pind. Æsch.; νῑκητήριος, Xen. Antiph.
Conducing to victory, νῑκητῐκός, Xen.
Giving victory, νῑκηφόρος, ον, Æsch.; τροπαῖος, Soph. Eur.
The prize of victory, τὸ νῑκητήριον, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; τὸ ἐπινίκιον, Soph.
Sacrifices for a festival in honour of victory, τὸ τροπαῖα, Eur.; καλλίνῑκος, Eur.; τὰ νῑκητήρια, Xen.; τὰ ἐπινίκια, Plat. Dem.
Deserving victory, ἀξιόνῑκος, ον, Xen.
The song of victory, ἐπῑνίκιον, usu. in pl. Æsch.; καλλίνῑκος ὕμνος, φδή, etc. Pind. Eur.
Without the crown of victory, ἀστεφάνωτος, ον, Eur.; ἀστεφάνωτος, ον, Sapph. Plat.
Victuals, ὄψον, Hom. Eur. Xen. Plat. Lys.; σῖτος, pl. τὰ σῖτα, Omn. See *Food*.
To buy victuals, ὀψωνέω, only act. Ar. Xen.
A buying of victuals, ὀψωνία, Critias.
To victual (an army), ἐπῐσῑτῐ́ζομαι, mid., also intrans. of the troops victualling themselves, Thuc. Xen.
Being victualled for forty days, ἐπῐσῑτισμὸν τεσσαρᾰκοντα ἡμερῶν ἔχοντες, Xen.
Working for victuals only, ἐπισῖτιος, ον, Plat.
Videlicet, ἠγοῦν, Xen. Plat.
A vidette, σκοπός, Hom. Trag. Thuc. Xen. See *Scout*.
To act as a vidette, προφρουρέομαι, mid. Xen. See *To reconnoitre*.
To vie with, ἰσοπᾰρῐ́ζω, c. dat., sometimes c. acc. of the matter in which, only act. Hom.; ἐρῐ́ζω, fut. -ίσω, Dor. also -ῐ́ξω, c. dat. pers., c. acc. rei, or c. περὶ and gen. rei, etc. Hom. Hes. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Theoc.; παρᾰβᾰ́λλω, also (more usu.) mid., c. perf. pass. in the same sense, no aor. 1. act., perf. -βέβληκα, etc. c. dat. Soph. Eur. Xen.; φῐλοτῑμέομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. in mid. sense, c. πρὸς and acc. Plat.; ἐριδμαίνω, only pres. and imperf. act., c. infin. of what is to be done, Theoc. See *To contend*.
A view, ὄψις, εως, ἡ, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; πρόσοψις, Eur. Thuc.; ἔνοψις, Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; ἄνοψις, Hdt.
A large comprehensive view, σύνοψις, Plat.
A place from whence there is a view, ἐνωπή, Æsch.
From whence there is a view, κᾰτόπτιος, ον, c. gen. Æsch.; κᾰτόψιος, ον, Eur.; εὐαγής, ᾱ̆ in the early poets, ᾰ̆ in Theoc. Æsch. Eur.; εὔσκοπος, ον, Xen.
For he occupied a seat where he commanded a view of the whole army, ἕδραν γὰρ εἶχε πᾶντὸν εὐαγῆ στρατοῦ, Æsch.
To view, λεύσσω, only pres. and imperf. act. Omn. poet.; ὁράω, imperf. ἐώρων, fut. ὄψομαι, no aor. 1. act. nor mid. (except that Pind. has ἐνοψάμην), perf. ἑόρᾱκα, etc., also aor. 2. εἶδον, ἴδω, etc., also perf. pass. ὦμμαι, aor. 1. ὤφθην, fut. ὀφθήσομαι, also perf. ὄπτωκα (never in Att. prose), pluperf. ὀπτώκειν, [Hom. also has 2d sing. pres. mid. ὄρηαι], Omn. See *To see*.
Vigilance, εὐλᾰβεία, Theogn. Soph. Ar. Plat. Dem.
Want of vigilance, τὸ ἀφύλακτον, Thuc.
Vigilant, φῠλακτῐκός, Xen.
Vigorous, δᾰ́ερος, Hom.; αἰζήϊος, ον (only of man), Hom.; αἰζηός (only of man), nearly always as subst. Hom. Hes.; ἄκμηνος, ον (of a tree), Hom.; ἄκμαῖος, Æsch.; ἀᾰ́ληντος, ον, Pind.; νεόγνιος, ον (of man), Pind.; χρήσῑμος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Soph. Æschin.; ἀνθηρός, Soph. Xen.; ἄδρος, Ar.; ὄβλος, Call.; εὔτονος, ον, Plat.
To be vigorous, ἠβάω, Ep. opt. ἠβάοιμι, only act. Hom. Eur.; εὐθηνέω and εὐθενέω, no mid., but Dem. has pass. Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Dem. Arist; ἄκμᾰ́ζω, only act. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; σφρῑγάω, only act. Eur. Ar. Plat. See *To flourish*.
Vigorously, εὐτόνως, Ar. Xen.; ἰσχῡρῶς, Thuc.

Vigour, ἄδρότης, ητος, ἡ, Hom.; ἄκμή, Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen.
Vile, ἀσᾰθής, ον, Hom.; αἰσχρός, ά, όν, and ός, όν, compar. αἰσχίων (ῐ Att., ῑ̆ elsewhere), superl. αἴσχιστος, Omn.; φαῦλος, η, ον and ος, ον, Theogn. Omn. Att.
Vilely, αἰσχρῶς, Hom. etc.
Vileness, φαυλότης, ητος, ἡ, Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; αἰσχρότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.
A village, κώμη, Hes. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; οἶκη, Ap. Rh.
Of a village, ἐγκώμιος, ον, Hes.
A villager, κωμήτης, ου, ὁ, Eur. Xen. Plat., fem. κωμῆτις, ῐδος, ἡ, Ar.; οἰήτης, ου, ὁ, Soph.
The chief magistrate of a village, κωμάρχης, ου, ὁ, Xen.
A villain, villainous, πᾰνοῦργος, as adj. ος, ον, also often subst. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.; so λεωργός, όν, also subst. Æsch. Xen. See *Wicked*.
To be a villain, to do any thing in a villainous way, πᾰνουργέω, only act. Soph. Eur. Ar. Isoc. Antipho. Dem.
Villainously, πᾰνούργως, Ar.
Villainy, πᾰνουργία, Æsch. Soph. Ar. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; πᾰνούργημα, ᾰτος, τό (esp. a deed of villainy), Soph.
To vindicate (a person), ἀπολογέομαι, mid., c. ὑπερ and gen. pers., c. acc. of the charge from which, or c. πρὸς and acc. of the charge, sometimes c. acc. of the matter alleged in vindication, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. See *To defend*.
One must vindicate, ἀπολογητέον, Plat.
Vindication, ἀπολογία, Thuc. Xen. See *Defence*.
Vindictive, μνησῐκᾰκος, ον, Arist.
To be vindictive, μνησῐκᾰκέω, Hdt. Thuc.
A vine, ἄμπελος, ἡ, Omn.; οἴνη, Hes. Eur.; οἰνάνθη, Eur. Ar.; ἀμπέλιον, Ar.; ἀμπελίς, ῐδος, ἡ, Ar.
A vine (growing up another tree), ἀνᾰδενδρὰς, ᾰδος, ἡ, Pherecr. Dem.
A vine branch, ὄσχος, Ar.
A vine leaf, οἰνᾰ́ριον, Xen.; οἰνάριον, Theoc.
A vineyard, ἄλωή (only of a fruitful one), Hom.; οἰνῶνεδον, Hom.; ὄρχος, Hom. Hes. Ar.; ὄρχᾰτος, Eur.; ἀμπελών, ῶνος, ὁ, Æschin.; ἀμπελεών, ῶνος, ὁ, Theoc.
Of or *belonging to a vine*, ἀμπελόεις, Hom. Theogn.; ἀμπέλῐνος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hdt.
Loving the vine, φῐλάμπελος, ον, Ar.
Fit for the vine (soil), οἰνήρεδος, ον, Hom.
To cultivate the vine, ἀμπελουργέω, only act. Theoph.
Vine-dressing, ἀμπελουργία, Theoph.
A vine-dresser, ἀμπελοεργός, contr. ἀμπελουργός, Ar. Anth.
To strip off vine-leaves, οἰνᾰρῐ́ζω, only act. Ar.
Vinegar, ὄξος, τό, Æsch. Ar.
A vinegar cruet, ὀξίς, ῐδος, ἡ, Ar.
Vinous, οἰνηρός, Eur.
The vintage, τρῠγητός, Thuc.
To gather the vintage, τρῠγάω, sometimes c. acc. of the vines stripped, or of the fruit gathered, only act. and mid., Hom. Hes. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Mosch.
One who gathers the vintage, τρυγητήρ (ῠ̆, but poet. ῡ̆), Hes., fem. τρυγήτρια, Dem.
To violate (oaths, etc.), συγχέω, fut. -χεύσω, aor. 1. -έχευα and -έχεα (esp. in Att.), perf. pass. -κέχυμαι, etc. Hom. Eur. Thuc. Antipho. Dem.; νοσφίζομαι, aor. 1. pass. in act. sense, Archil.; παρᾰβαίνω, sometimes sync. παρβ. (fut. and aor. 1. act. not used in this sense), fut. -βήσομαι, aor. 2. -έβην, part. -βᾱς, etc., as if from -βῆμι, perf. -βέβηκα, often sync. 3d pl. -βεβᾶσι and -βεβᾶσι, sync. part. -βεβαὼς, ῶσα, etc., also -βεβὼς, ὼσα, ὼτος, etc. Omn. Att. Hdt.
To violate a woman, φθείρω, Eur.
Violation (of laws, etc.), σύγχυσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Isoc.
A violater (of a woman, Ixion of Juno), πελᾰ́της, ου, ὁ, Soph.
Violence, ὁρμὴ (not of violence used *towards* any one), Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ὑπερβᾰσία, Hom. Hes.; βῐ́α, often esp. as used to any one, Omn.; πᾰθῠ́λος (of feelings), Eur.; σφᾰκελος, Æsch.; ῥῦμη, Thuc. Dem.; βιασμὸς (esp. towards people), Eupol.; βιαιότης, ητος, ἡ, Lys. Antipho.; σφοδρότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.
A deed of violence, ὕβρις, εως, ἡ, Omn.; κρᾰ́τος, τό, only pl. Soph.; πᾰλᾰ́μη, Soph.; χείρωμα, ᾰτος, τό, Æsch.
To do acts of violence, χειρουργέω, only act. Thuc.
Violent treatment, βυσταξῐ́ς, ίος, ἡ, Hom.

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To begin deeds of violence, violent conduct, χειρῶν ἀδίκων ἄρχω, Xen. Isoc.
To use violence to, ἑλκέω, in aor. 1. act. Hom.; ἐπῐχράω, only used in imperf. act., c. dat. Hom.
To suffer acts of violence, βιάζομαι, pass. Omn. Att.
Violent, βάκτης, ου (only masc. of wind), gen. pl. Ep. βακτάων, Hom.; ζᾱχρηής, always in pl. Hom.; ἐπιζᾱφελος, ον, Hom. h. Ap. Rh.; ἄλῐασνος, ον, Hom. Eur.; ἀάσχετος, ον, Hom.; ἄηητος, ον, Hom. Æsch.; ἀμμεμαώς, υῖα, etc., gen. ῶτος, Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.; ὑπερφίαλος, ον, Hom. Pind. Ap. Rh.; ὑπέρβιος, ον, Hom. Pind.; ἐξαίσιος, ον, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; βίαιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Omn.; κρᾰτερὸς and καρτερὸς, compar. -ότερος, etc., also κρείσσων, κρᾰτιστος, and Ep. κάρτιστος, Omn. poet.; χᾰλεπὸς, Omn.; λᾰβρὸς, Omn. poet.; ὑπερᾱὴς (only of wind or storm), Hom.; ὕβρις, εως, ὁ (only of a man of insulting behaviour), Hes.; βιᾰτης, ου, only masc. Pind.; ζᾰμενὴς, h. Pind. Soph.; ἐπίσσυτος, ον, Æsch.; λαμπρὸς (of wind), Æsch. Hdt.; ὄβριμος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Æsch.; οὐρᾰνιος, α, ον, and ος, ον (of calamity, etc.), Æsch. Soph. Ar.; σύντονος, ον, Soph. Eur. Plat.; πᾰνάρκετος (of a disease), Æsch.; χειμέριος (of calamity, etc.), Soph.; ἄκᾱρτος, ον (of men violent in any passion or feeling), c. acc. of the feeling, Æsch. Plat.; πᾰρᾰνομος, ον, Eur.; βαγδαῖος, Antiph.; σφοδρὸς, Thuc. Xen. Plat.; πρωτερὴς (of laughter), Isoc.; βιαστικὸς (esp. of man), Plat.; ὑπέροξυς (of disease), Hipp.
Doing deeds of violence, ὀβριμοεργὸς, ὀν, Hom. Hes.
To be violent, χαλεπαίνω, only act. Hom.; ἠδάω, only act. Eur.; χειμαίνω (of passions), only act. Mel.
Violently, ὑπέρβιον, Hom.; ὑπερφιάλως, Hom.; ἐπῐκρᾰτέως, Hom. Hes.; σφοδρῶς, Hom. Xen.; κρᾰτερῶς, Hom.; ἀμελήδην (of lamenting violently), Hom.; λᾰβρῶς, Theogn. Æsch. Eur.; βιαίως, Hom.; πρὸς τὸ βίαιον, Æsch.; βίᾳ, πρὸς βίαν, ἐκ βίας, Trag.; περιζᾰμενῶς, h.; σφόδρα, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; λαμπρῶς, Eur. Thuc.; κᾰτᾱΐγδην, Ap. Rh.
To come in violently, ἐμπίπτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ἔπεσον, perf. -πέπτωκα, Hdt.
A violet, ἴον, Plat. Dem. Theoc.
The white violet, λευκόϊον, Diosc.
A bed of violets, ἰωνία, Ar.
Of violet colour, like a violet, ἰόεις, Hom.; ἰοδνεφὴς, Hom.; ἰοειδὴς, Hom. Hes. Theoc.
Wreathed with violets, ἰόδετος, ον, Pind.
Weaving violets, ἰοπλόκος, ον, Sapph. Alcæ.
Crowned with violets, ἰοστέφανος, ον, Theogn. Pind. Ar.
A viper, ἔχιδνα, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Plat.; ἔχις, εως, ὁ, Plat. Dem.; ἐχίδνιον, Arist.
Of or like a viper, ἐχιδναῖος, Call.
A virgin, παρθένος, ἡ, Omn.; παρθενῐκὴ, Hom. Hes. Eur. Ap. Rh.; πῶλος, Eur. See *Girl*.
Virgin, adj. ἀδμὴς, ῆτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; ἄδμητος, Hom. Trag.; ἀδᾱμάτος, ον (ᾰδ, but poet. ᾱδ.), Soph.; ἀνανδρος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; ἀνάνδρωτος, ον, Soph.; ἀταύρωτος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Æsch. Ar.; ἄζυξ, ὑγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; ἄλεκτρος, ον, Soph.; ἄπειρος ἀνδρὸς, Hdt.
Virgin honey, ἀσκηθὲς μέλι (ῐτος, τὸ), Antim.
Consisting of three virgins, τρῐπάρθενος, ον, Soph. Eur.
Not virgin, ἀνάρθενος, ον, Eur. Theoc.
A pretended virgin, ψευδοπάρθενος, ἡ, Hdt.
Of or belonging to a virgin, παρθένιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Hes. Eur.; παρθένειος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Eur.; πωλῐκὸς, Æsch.
Looking like a virgin, παρθενοπὸς, ὀν, Eur.
Belonging to a slaughtered virgin, παρθενόσφᾰγος, ον, Æsch.
A seducer of virgins, παρθενοπλὴτης, ου, ὁ, Hom.
The amusements of a virgin, τὰ παρθενεύματα, Eur.
Virginity, παρθενία, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Plat. Call.; παρθενεία, Eur.; παρθένευμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.; ὀπώρα, Æsch.
To be a virgin, παρθενεύομαι, pass., chiefly in pres. and imperf. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.
To bring up as a virgin, παρθενεύω, Eur.
Virile, ἀνδρεῖος, Hdt. Thuc. See *Man*.
Virility, ἀνδρεία, Hdt. Plat.
Virtually, δῠνᾰμει, Arist.
Virtue, ἀρετὴ, Omn.; τὸ καλὸν (ᾰ Att., ᾰ̄ elsewhere), Theogn. Plat.; καλοκᾰγᾰθία, Ar. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ἀνδρᾰγᾰθία, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.

Fond of virtue, φῐλάρετος, ον, Arist.
Virtuous, ἀγᾰθὸς, compar. ἀμείνων, superl. ἄριστος, etc. μισοπόνηρος, ον, Dem. Æschin. See *Good*.
To be virtuous, μῐσοπονηρέω, only act. Lys.
To be exceedingly virtuous, πρόσω ἀρετῆς, or ἐς τὰ μέγιστα ἀρετῆς ἀνῆκω, Hdt.
To pretend to virtue, ἀνδρᾰγᾰθῐ́ζομαι, mid. Thuc.
Virtuously, εὖ, Omn.
Virulent, φαρμᾰκίτης, ου, ὁ, only masc. Eupol. See *Poison*.
A visage, πρόσωπον, Ep. pl. also προσώπατα, dat. προσώπᾰσι (not Att.), Omn. See *Face*.
Viscous, γλοιώδης, Plat.; κομμιώδης, Arist.; ἰξώδης, Hipp.
Visible, ἐναργὴς, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Plat.; δῆλος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Ep. also δήελος, Omn.; φᾰνερὸς, ὰ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, Pind. Omn. Att. Hdt.; ἐμφᾰνὴς, Pind. Omn. Att.; κᾰτᾰφᾰνὴς, Xen. Plat. Isoc.; ἐπῐφᾰνὴς, Thuc. Xen.; περᾰσμένος, Solon, Æsch.; κᾰτοπτος, ον, sometimes c. gen. of the place from which a thing is visible, Æsch. Thuc. Lys.; so κᾰτόψιος, ον, Eur. Ap. Rh.; εἴσοπτος, ον, Hdt.; ἔνοπτος, ον, Arist.; κᾰτᾰδηλος, ον, Xen.; ὁρᾰτὸς, ὸν, Xen. Plat.; ἀρῐσημος, ον, Theoc.
Visible all around, ἀμφῐφᾰνὴς (and simply visible), Eur.
To be visible, φαίνομαι, pass., Att. perf. πέφασμαι, paulo-post fut. πεφήσομαι, also fut. mid. φανοῦμαι in the same sense, etc. Omn.; περιφαίνομαι, Hom. h.; εἰσᾰνέχω, in pres. of a promontory projecting so as to be visible, Ap. Rh.
Visibly, ἐναργῶς, Æsch. Hdt. Dem.; φᾰνερῶς, Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Isoc.; ἐπῐφᾰνῶς, Thuc.; ἐμφᾰνέως, Att. ἐμφᾰνῶς, Eur. Hdt. etc.; πεφασμένως, Lex. ap. Dem.
A vision, φάσμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Plat.; ὄψις, εως, ἡ, Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; φάντασμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch. Theoc.; δόκημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.
A visionary, μετεωρολόγος, Eur. Plat.; μετεωροσοφιστὴς, οῦ ὁ, Ar.; μετεωροφέναξ, ᾰκος (in a disparaging sense), Ar.; μετεωρολέσχης, ου, ὁ, Plat.; μεταρσιολέσχης, Plat.; μετεωροσκόπος, Plat.
To talk like a visionary, μετεωροκοπέω, only act. Ar.
To visit, ἐπῐσκοπέομαι, mid. (esp. as a general visits his sentries), Hom.; so ἐποίχομαι, chiefly in pres. and imperf. Hom.; so ἐπισκοπέω, tenses except imperf. from -σκέπτομαι (e. g. fut. σκέψομαι, etc.), Æsch. Xen.; so περίειμι, infin. -ἰέναι, part. -ἰών, imperf. -ᾔειν and -ᾖα, Hdt.; ἐφοδεύω, no perf. Ar. Xen.
To visit (simply), i. e. go to, μεταΐσσω, only in imperf. act. Hom.; μεθέπω, only pres. and imperf. act. in this sense (imperf. nearly if not quite always without the augment), Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἐφοράω, imperf. -ἐώρων, fut. -ὄψομαι, aor. 1. -ὤψᾰμην (this aor. very rare), Pind. Xen.; ἐνστρέφω, only act. in this sense, Eur.; πρόειμι, Thuc.; περιστρωφάομαι, mid., no pass. Hdt; φοιτάω (esp. as a pupil visits his tutor), c. prep. εἰς, παρὰ, πρὸς, etc. c. acc. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem. Isoc.; ἐπῐφοιτάω, Hdt. Thuc.; ἐπᾰνᾰδέδομαι, mid. Xen.; ἐπῐσκοπέομαι, fut. -ήσομαι, Ap. Rh.
To visit with punishment, ἐφῐκνέομαι, fut. -ῖξομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ικόμην (ῐ by the augment in indic., ῐ̆ in the other moods), Hdt.
They visit on you the slaughter of your mother, μετῆλθόν σ' αἷμα μητέρος, Eur.
One must visit, φοιτητέον, c. prep. Plat.
A visiting, φοίτησις, εως, ἡ, Xen. Plat.
A visitation (of any calamity), σκηπτὸς, Æsch. Eur. Dem.
A visor, πρόσωπον, Dem. See *Mask*.
Visual, ὁρᾰτικὸς, Arist. See *To see*.
Vital, ζωϐάλμιος, ον, Pind. See *Life*.
To vitiate, φθείρω, perf. ἔφθαρκα, and ἔφθορα, Omn. See *To corrupt*.
To vituperate, ὀνειδίζω, c. acc. pers., also c. dat. pers., often c. dat. pers. and acc. of the fault on account of which, Omn.
Vituperation, ὄνειδος, τὸ, Omn.
Vituperative, ὀνείδειος, ον, Hom.
Vivacious, ἀτᾰλὸς, Hom. Hes.; εὐθῡμος, ον, Xen.
Vivaciously, εὐθῡμως, compar. -ότερον, -ότατα, Æsch. Xen.
Vivacity, εὐθῡμία, Pind. Xen.
Vivid, ὀξὺς, Hom. Æsch. Ar. Plat.
Vividly, ὀξὺ, ὀξέα, ὀξέως, Hom. Thuc.
Viviparous, ζωοτόκος, ον, Arist.
To be viviparous, ζωοτοκέω, only act. Arist.
A being viviparous, ζωοτοκία, Arist.

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An ulcer, ἕλκος, τό, Thuc.; φύημα, ατος, τό, Hipp.
To have ulcers, καθελκόομαι, pass. Arist. Hipp.
Ulceration, ἕλκωσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.
Ulcerous, ἑμπύος, ον, Soph. Dem.
Ultimate, ἔσχατος, Omn. See *Last*.
Ultimately, ἔσχατον and τὸ ἔσχατον, Soph. Plat. See *At Last*.
Ulysses, Ὀδυσσεύς, also poet. Ὀδῦσεύς, Hom. Soph. etc.; Λαερτιάδης, ου, ὁ, Hom. Eur.
An umbel, πέτασος, ἡ, Theoph.
Umbellated, πετασώδης, Ath.
Umbrage, ἀγανάκτησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Plat. See *Indignation*.
Umbrageous, σκιόεις, Hom. Pind.; σκιώδης, Eur. See *Shady*.
An umpire, ἴστωρ, ορος, ὁ, Hom.; αἰσυμνήτης, ου, ὁ, Hom.; κρίτης, οῦ, ὁ, Omn. post Hom.; ἀγωνάρχης, ου, ὁ, Soph.; βραβεύς, Soph. Eur.; ἀγωνοθέτης, ου, ὁ, Hdt. Xen. Æschin.; ῥαβδοῦχος, Plat.
To sit as umpire, ῥαβδονομέω, only act. Soph.
Unabashed, ἀναίσχυντος, ον, Xen.
Unabated, ἄληκτος, ον, Ep. also ἄλληκτος, Hom. Soph. See *Incessant*.
Unable, ἀδύνατος, ον, c. infin. or c. εἰς and acc. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.
To be unable, ἀδυνατέω, only act. Arist.; ἐξαδυνατέω, Arist.
Unacceptable, ἀηδής, Hdt. Plat. Dem.
Unaccompanied, μόνος, poet. μοῦνος, Omn.
Unaccompanied, (of songs without instrumental music), πεζός, Soph.
Unaccomplished, ἀνήνυστος, ον, also Att. ἀνήρυτος, ον, Hom. Soph. Eur. Plat.; ἀτέλεστος, ον, Hom.; ἀτελεύτητος, ον, Hom.; ἄτελής, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἄκραντος, ον, Ep. also ἀκράαντος, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur; ἄχρηστος, ον (of an oracle), Eur.
Unaccountably, ἀνεφεύνητα, Eur.
Unaccustomed, ἄπειρος, ον, c. gen. of that to which. Theogn. Pind. Omn. Att.; ἀηθής, Æsch. Soph. Thuc.; ἀτρίβαστος, ον, c. πρός and acc. Xen.
To be unaccustomed, ἀηθέσσω, only in pres. imperf. and (in Ap. Rh.) 3d pl. aor. 1. ἀήθεσαν, c. gen. Hom. Ap. Rh.
A being unaccustomed, ἀήθεια, c. gen. of that to which, h. Thuc.; ἄπειρία, Thuc. Plat.
In an unaccustomed manner, ἀηθῶς, Thuc.
Unadorned, ἀκόσμητος, ον, Xen.
Unadvised (of persons whom no one dares to advise), ἀνουθέτητος, ον, Isoc.
To act unadvisedly, αὐτομᾰτίζω, only act. Xen.
Unadulterated, ἀκήρᾰτος, ον, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Xen.; ἄκρᾰτος, ον, Hom. Æsch. Ar. Xen. Plat.; ἀκίβδηλος, ον, Hdt. See *Pure*.
In an unadulterated state, ἀκιβδήλως, Isoc.
Unallotted, ἄκληρος, ον, Eur.
Unalloyed, ἀκίβδηλος, ον, Hdt.
Unalterable, unaltered, c. τέλειος, also τέλεος, α, ον, and ος, ον, (of a vote), Soph.; ἀκίνητος, ον, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀμετάστροφος, ον, Plat.; ἀμεταΐκλαστος, ον, Xen.
Unalterably, ἀκινήτως, Plat. Isoc.; ἀμεταϊκινήτως, Isoc. Arist.
Unamenable, ἄληπτος, ον, Thuc.
Unambitious, ἀφιλότῑμος, ον, Isæ. Arist.
A being unambitious, ἀφιλοτιμία, Arist.
Unanimity, ὁμοφροσύνη, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ὁμοδοξία, Plat.
Unanimous, ὁμόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Hes. Pind.; κοινόφρων, Eur.; ὁμογνώμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Xen. Dem.; ὁμόλογος, ον, Xen.; ὁμοφράδμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Plat.
To be unanimous, ὁμοφρονέω, only act. Hom. Hdt.; ὁμογνωμονέω, only act. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ὁμοδοξέω, Plat.
Unanimously, ὁμογνωμόνως, Lycurg.
Unapproachable, ἄβᾶτος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Xen.; ἄδῦτος, ον (esp. as holy), Pind. Eur.; ἀστῑβής, Æsch.; ἀπρόσβᾶτος, ον, Soph.; δυσπρόσβᾶτος, ον, Thuc.; δῦσείσβολος, ον, Eur. Thuc.; δύσβᾶτος, ον, Thuc. Xen.; δυσπρόσοδος, ον, Xen.
Unarmed, γυμνός, Hom. Pind. Thuc. Xen.; ψιλός, Soph.; ἀτευχής, Eur.; ἄσῖδηρος, ον, Eur.; ἄοπλος, ον, Thuc. Xen.; ἄνοπλος, ον, Xen.
The unarmed side, γύμνωσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.

To be unarmed, γυμνόομαι, pass. Hom.
Unarranged, ἄκοσμος, ον, Æsch.; ἀκόσμητος, ον, Plat.; ἀδιοίκητος, ον, Dem.
Unassuageable, ἀκήλητος, ον, Soph.
Unatoned for, ἀκάθαρτος, ον, Soph.
Unassisted, ἀτῑμώρητος, ον, Thuc.
Unattachable, δυσμετάχειριστος, ον, Hdt.
Unattainable, ἀκίχητος, ον, Hom.; ἀπρόσικτος, ον, Pind.
Unattempted, ἀπείρητος, ον, Hom.; ἀργός, Plat.
Unattended, i. e. with none, or a very small escort, μονοστῑβής, Æsch.; βαιός, Soph.
Unavailable, ἄχρεῖος, α, ον, more usu. ος, ον, Omn. See *Useless*.
Unavenged, νήποινος, ον, Hom.
Unavenged, adj. νηποινί, Andoc. Dem.
Unavoidable, ἄλαστος, ον, Hom.; ἀμήχανος, ον, Hom. Trag. Xen.; ἄφυκτος, ον, Pind. Trag. Xen.; οὐ φευκτός, Soph.; δῦσπάλλακτος, ον, Isoc.; ἀναμάρτητος, ον (of calamity not incurred by one's own fault), Antipho.
Unawares, adj. ἄφραστος, ον (agreeing with the person to whom the thing happens, e. g. — I shall be caught unawares, ἄφραστος ληφθήσομαι, — it falls on you unawares, i. e. without your being aware, ὑμῖν ἀφράστοις προσπίπτει), Ar. Thuc.; so ἀφύλακτος, ον, Xen. Dem.; λᾰθραῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον (agreeing with the thing which happens), Soph. Andoc. See *Unknowing*.
Unawares, adv. λᾰ̓θρη, also sometimes Ep. λᾰ̓θρᾰ and Att. λᾰ̓θρᾰͅ, sometimes c. gen. of the person whose notice is avoided, Omn.; λᾰθραίως, Æsch. Eur. Antipho.
To do any thing unawares, λήθω, and Att. pres. and imperf. often λανθάνω, perf. λέληθα, c. part., often c. acc. pers. without whose knowledge one acts, mid. rarely and pass. never used in this sense, Omn.
Unbeaten, ἀκέντητος, ον, Pind.; πληγῶν ἀθῷος, ον, Ar.
Unbecoming, ἀεικέλιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, also Ep. αἰκέλιος, Hom. Theogn. Hdt.; ἀεκήλιος, ον, Hom.; ἀεικής, Att., sometimes contr. αἰκής, Hom. Soph. Æschin.; δυσπρεπής, Eur.; ἀπρεπής, Thuc. Plat. Isoc.
Unbecomingly, ἀεικὲς, Hom.; ἀεικέως, Att. ἀεικῶς, and αἰκῶς, Simon. Soph.; ἀπρεπέως, h.; κακοσχημόνως, Plat.
Unbelief, ἀπιστία (ῐ of course, but also ῑ Theogn.), Hes. Theogn. Soph. Eupol. Plat.
Unbelieving, ἄπιστος, ον, sometimes c. dat. of him whose words one distrusts, Hom. Hdt. Plat.
To unbend, act. χαλάω, fut. -ᾰ̓σω, etc., only act. h. Ar.
Unbending, ἀκαμπτος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Plat.; ἀκαμπής, Theoph.; ἀγναμπτος, ον, Æsch.
Unbendingness, ἀκαμψία, Anac.; ἀκαμπία, Hipp.
Unbidden, ἀκέλευστος, ον, Trag. Plat.; αὐτοκελής, Hdt.; αὐτοκέλευστος, ον, Xen.; i. e. uninvited (q. v.), αὐτόκλητος, ον, Æsch.
To unbind, λύω (ῠ, but sometimes Ep. ῡ in arsi, i. e. at the beginning of a foot, in compounds ῠ), fut. λῡ́σω, perf. pass. λέλῡμαι, 3d. sing. Ep. opt. λελῦτο, pluperf. often in Ep. without redupl., e. g. 3d sing. and pl. λῦτο, λύντο (Pind. has also pres. imperf. act. λῦθι), Omn. See *To loosen*.
Unbitten, ἄδηκτος, c. superl. -ότατος, Hes.
Unblameable, or **unblamed**, ἀμεμπτος, ον, Æsch. Xen. Plat.; ἀνεπῐ́κλητος, ον, Xen. See *Blameless*.
Unblamedly, ἀνεπικλήτως, Thuc.
Unblemished, τέλεος and τέλειος, α, ον, and ος, ον (of victims), Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
Unborn, ἄγονος, ον, Hom.; ἀγένητος, ον, and ἀγέννητος, Soph. Plat.
Unbounded, ἀπείρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; ἀπειρίτος, ον, Hom.; ἀπειρέσιος, ον, Hom. Soph.; ἀπερείσιος, ον, only in neut. pl. Hom.; ἀπείρᾰτος, ον, Pind.; ἀπείραντος, ον, Pind.; ἀμέτρητος, ον, Hom. Pind. Eur. Ar.; ἄμετρος, ον, Simon. Xen. Plat. See *Boundless*.
Unbribed, ἀδέκαστος, ον, Arist.
To unbridle, ἀποχαλῑνόω, Xen.
Unbridled, ἀχάλῑνος, ον, Eur. Plat.; ἀχαλίνωτος, ον, Xen. Anth.
Unbridled, i. e. licentious, ἀκόλαστος, ον, Eur.
Unbroken, ἀᾶγής, Hom.; ἄῤῥηκτος, ον, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; ἀῤῥᾶξ, ᾶγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.; ἄθραυστος, ον, Eur.; ἄκλαστος, ον, Theoph.

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Unbroken, i. e. untamed (q. v.), ἄδμητος, Hom.
Unburied, ἄκηδής, Hom.; ἀκηδέστος, ον, Hom.; ἄθαπτος, ον, Hom.; ἄτἄφος, ον, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; ἀκτέριστος, ον, Soph.; ἀκτερέϊστος, ον, Anth.; ἄμοιρος, ον (deprived of proper funeral honours), Soph.; ἀνόσιος, α, ον, more usu. ος, ον, Soph.
Unburnt, ἄκαυστος, ον, Xen.
Uncalled, adj. ἄκλητος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Thuc.; αὐτόκλητος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; αὐτόσσϊτος, ον, Æsch. Soph.
Uncalled, ἄξοητι, Pind.
Uncared for, ἀκηδής, Hom.; ἀκήδεστος, ον, Hom.
Unceasing, ἄκριτος, ον, Hom.; ἄλληκτος, ον, for ἄληκτος, Hom.; ἄφθιτος, ον, Pind. Eur.; ἐνδελεχής, Plat. Isoc. See *Endless, Everlasting.*
Unceasingly, ἀκρίτον, Hom.
Uncertain (of things), ἄμαυρὸς, Æsch. Eur. Xen.; ἄδηλος, ον, Soph. Thuc.; κωφὸς (of reports), Soph.; ἐρεμνὸς, Soph.; ἀφἀνής, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ἄπτερος, ον (of a report), Æsch.; μετέωρος, ον, Isoc. Dem.
Uncertain (of a hope, an expectation, etc.), ἀγνὸς, ῶτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (of a suspicion), Soph.; ἀστἄθμητος, Eur. Ar. Thuc. Dem.; πολλῶ πλαγκτος, ον, Soph.
Uncertain (of a person), ἀμήχανος, ον, c. gen. of the matter in which, or c. infin. of what to do, etc. Omn.; ἄπορος, ον, Omn. Att. See *Doubtful.*
For fortune is an uncertain thing as to how it will turn out, τὸ τῆς τύχης γὰρ ἄφανες οἳ προθήσεται, Eur.
How they will turn out is uncertain, ὁποτέρως ἔσται ἐν ἀδήλῳ κινδυνεύεται, Thuc.
Uncertainly, ἀφανῶς, compar. -έστερον, superl. -έστατα, Xen.; ἀφανῆ, ἐξ ἀφανοῦς, ἐκ τοῦ ἀφανοῦς, Æsch. Eur. Thuc.
Uncertainty, ἄφἀνεια, Pind. See *Doubt.*
Unchangeable, ἀστεμφὴς, Hom.; ἀσφαλὴς, Soph.; ἀκίνητος, ον, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἄτροπος, ον, Theoc. See *Firm, Unalterable.*
Unchangeably, ἀκινήτως, Plat. Isoc.
Unchaste, ἀνἄγνος, ον, Eur.; δύσαγνος, ον, Æsch.
Unchastity, λαγνεία, Xen. Arist.
Unchecked, ἄχἀλϊνος, ον, Eur. Plat.
Uncivil, τρἄχὺς, Plat. See *Rude.*
Uncivilised, ἀϊδροδίκης, ου, ὁ, Pind.
An uncle, θεῖος, Eur. Xen. Plat. Isæ.
A paternal uncle, πατροκἄσίγνητος, ον, Hom. Hes.; πἄ᾽τρως, gen. ωος and ω, Pind. Hdt.; πἄτρἀδελφὸς, Pind.; πἄτρἀδελφος, Isæ. Dem.
A maternal uncle, μήτρως, gen. ωος and ω, etc. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; μητρἀδελφὸς, Pind.
Unclean, ἄφολϐαντος, ον, Æsch.
Unclean (esp. of animals), μἄρὸς, Hdt.
Uncleanness, μἄρία, Xen. Isæ.
To unclose, ἀνοίγνῡμι and ἀνοίγω, Ep. also ἀναοίγνῡμι, imperf. Att. sometimes ἀνέφγον, aor. 1. ἤνοιξα and ἀνέφξα, perf. pass. ἀνέφγμαι, etc. Omn. See *To open.*
Unclouded, ἀνέφελος, ον, poet. ἀνν. Hom.
To uncoil, ἐξελίσσω, fut. -ξω, augment εἰλ, Eur. See *To unfold.*
Uncoined, ἄσημος, ον, Hdt. Thuc.
Uncoloured, ἀχρώμἄτος, ον, Plat.
Uncombed, ἀκτένιστος, ον, Soph.; ἀλϊκἄρὴς, Soph.; ἀκἄρἄ᾽τιλτος, ον, Ar.; ἄψηκτος, ον, Ap. Rh.
Uncomfortable, χαλεπὸς, Omn.
Uncommon, ἐκπόμος, ον, Pind.; ὑπερφυὴς, Ar. Hdt. Lys. Isoc. Dem.; ἀηθὴς, Æsch. Soph.
Uncommonness, καινότης, ητος, ἡ, Thuc. Isoc.
Uncompelled, ἄβίαστος, ον, Plat.
Unconcealed, ἄκρυπτος, ον, Soph.; ἀνέφελος, ον, Soph.
Unconcern, ὀλῖγωρία, Hdt. Thuc.
Unconcerned, ὀλῖγωρος, ον, Hdt. Dem.; ἀμέριμνος, ον, Soph.
Unconcernedly, ὀλῖγώρως, Xen. Plat. Isæ.; εὐκόλως, Plat. Isoc.
Unconnected, ἀσύνδετος, ον, Xen.; ἀσύναντος, ον, Arist.
This light, not unconnected with the beacon on Mount Ida, φάος τόδ᾽ οὐκ ἄπαντον Ἰδαῖον πυρὸς, Æsch.
Unconquerable, unconquered, ἀδάμαστος, ον, Hom.; ἀδἄμἄτος, ον (ᾰδ, but poet. ᾱδ), Soph. Theoc.; ἀδμὴς, ῆτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Bacchyl.; ἀήσσητος, ον, Thuc. Plat.; ἀνήσσητος, ον, Theoc. See *Invincible.*
Unconscious of, ἄϊστος, ον, c. gen. Eur.
Unconsecrated, βέβηλος, ον, Trag. Thuc.
Unconsidered, ἄσκεπτος, ον, Ar. Xen.; ἀπρόσκεπτος, ον, Xen.
Uncorrected, ἀνεπῖ᾽πληκτος, ον, Plat.
Uncorrupted, ἄμἰαντος, ον, Theogn. Pind. Æsch. Plat.; ἄκραιφνὴς, Eur. Thuc. See *Pure.*
To uncover, ἐκκἄλύπτω, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Æschin.; ἀποκἄλύπτω, Hdt.
To uncover oneself, unveil (q. v.), ἀνακαλύπτομαι, mid., and poet. -τω, intrans. Eur. Xen.
Uncovered, ἀκάλὔφὴς, Soph.; ἄκἄλυπτος, ον, Soph.
Uncouth, ἰδιωτικὸς, Plat.
Uncouth (of a poet, or a style), ἀσύστἄτος, ον, Ar.
An uncouth person, ἰδιώτης, ου, ὁ, Xen.
Uncouthly, ἰδιωτικῶς, Plat.
Uncrowned, ἀστεφἄνωτος, ον, Sapph. Plat.; ἀστέφανος, ον, Eur.; ἄστεπτος, ον, Eur.
Unction, ἄλεψις, εως, ἡ, Hdt.
Unctuous, λϊπώδης, Theoph.
Uncultivated, ἄσπαρτος, ον, Hom.; ἄκτῖτος, ον, h.; ἀνήροτος, ον, Æsch.; ἄσπορος, ον, Dem.; ἀργὸς, ον, Xen. Isoc.; ἀγεώργητος, ον, Theoph.
Uncultivated (of men, manners, etc.), ἄγριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Plat.; ἄγρουκος, ον, Thuc. See *Rude.*
A being uncultivated, ἀεργία (ῐ, but sometimes ῑ poet.), Æschin.; ἀγεωργησία, Theoph.
Uncurbed, ἄχἄλινος, ον, Eur. Plat.
Uncurried, ἀδέψητος, ον, Hom.
Uncut, ἄτομος, ον, Soph. Plat.; ἄτμητος, ον, Thuc. Xen.
Uncut (of a wood), ἀξύλος, ον, Hom.
Undaunted, ἄδεὴς, poet. also ἄδειὴς (also ἀδδεὴς, but in this form Hom. usu. has it in a bad sense—impudent, shameless), Hom. Thuc.; ὑπερδεὴς, Ep. acc. masc. ὑπερδέᾰ, Hom.; ἀτἄρβὴς, sometimes c. gen. of the dangers by which, Hom. Soph.; ἀτάρβητος, ον, Hom. Soph.; ἀδείμαντος, ον, Pind.; ἄφοβος, ον, Pind. Soph. Eur. Xen.; ἄτρεστος, ον, Trag. Plat.; ἀφόβητος, ον, c. gen. Soph.; ἀνέκπληκτος, ον, Xen. Plat. See *Intrepid, Bold.*
Undauntedly, ἀτρέστως, Æsch.; ἀφόβως, Xen.; ἀδεῶς, Hdt. Plat.
Undauntedness, ἀτρεμία, Pind.; ἀφοβία, Plat.
Undecayed, ἀγήρως, ον, Att. sometimes -ως, ων, Hom. Pind. Soph.; ἀγήρἄτος, ον, Eur. Xen. Plat.
Undecided (of a battle or victory), ἀτεραλκὴς, Hom. Hdt.; ᾽ῡκρῑτος, ον, Hom. Hes. Thuc.
Undecided by the council, ἀπροβούλευτος, ον, Dem.
To fight an undecided battle, ἀτεραλκέως ἀγωνίζομαι, mid. Hdt.
On account of the long undecided nature of the conflict, διὰ τὸ ἀκρίτως ζωνεχὲς τῆς ἀμίλλης, Thuc.
Undecked, ἀκόσμητος, ον, Xen.
Undecked (of an open boat), ἀστέγαστος, ον, Antipho.
Undefended, ᾽ἄφρακτος, ον, c. gen. or c. dat. Soph. Eur.; ἔρημος, η, ον, and ος, ον (generally, and in Oratt. esp. of an undefended trial), Æsch. Thuc. Antipho. Dem.
Undefiled, ἀπροτἴμαστος, ον, Ep. for ἀπροσμ. Hom.; ἀκήρἄτος, ον, Trag. Hdt. Xen.; ᾽ἄχραντος, ον (also in Call. ἀχράαντος), Eur. Plat. Theoc.
Undefined, ἀόριστος, ον, Thuc. Plat. Dem.
Undefinedly, ἀορίστως, Plat.
Undeniable, ἀκἄτἄ᾽ἔλγητος, ον, Ar. See *To deny.*
Under, ἔνερθε, or -εν, also νέρθεν, c. gen. Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; ᾽ὕπαιθα, c. gen. Hom.; ὑπὸ, and poet. ὑπαὶ (never so used before a vowel), c. gen. (esp. when indicating that *from under* which one moves, or indicating an object *under* which a thing *is placed*, or a ruler *under whose* power one is), also c. dat. in the two latter senses; sometimes c. acc. of the object *under which* a thing is *placed*, also esp. implying motion towards, so as *to go* under, Omn.; κατὰ, c. gen. as a dead person's soul is said to go (or his body to be buried) κατὰ χθονὸς, etc. [Lid. and Sc. say this is merely "*down into*"], Hom. Soph.; ὑποκἄτω, c. gen. Plat.
Under my government, ἐπὶ τῆς ἐμῆς βασιλείας, Isoc., and so Thuc. Hdt., [this is explained as being strictly "in the time of."]
From under, ὕπεκ, or before a vowel ὕπεξ, c. gen. Hom.
To be under, ὕπειμι (-εἶναι), c. dat. or c. acc. or sine cas. Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Xen.; ὑπόκειμαι, -εκείμην (being in reality perf.

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and pluperf.), fut. –κείσομαι, no other tenses, c. dat. or sine cas. Thuc. Plat. Isoc. Æsch.; ὑφίσταμαι, pass., c. aor. 2. and perf. act., perf. part. sync. often –εσταώς, ότος, etc., and Att. –εστώς, ῶσα, ῶτος, etc. Hdt.

To undergo, ὑφίσταμαι, pass., c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act., perf. part. contr. –εσταώς, ότος, etc. Ep., –εστώς, ῶσα, ῶτος, etc. Att., c. acc., sometimes c. dat. (but then it is hardly in this sense), Hom. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Lys.; γεύομαι, mid., c. gen. Pind. Soph. Eur.; ἄθλέω, only act. Soph.; ὑπέχω, imperf. ὑπεῖχον, fut. ὑφέξω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ὑπέσχον, and poet. ὑπεσχέθον, perf. ὑπέσχηκα, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Lys.; ὑποδύομαι, mid., c. aor. 2. act. –έδυν, as if from –δύω, Hdt. Xen. See *To bear*, *To endure*.

Underground, χθόνιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hes. Trag.; κατα-χθόνιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ὑποχθόνιος, ον, (but χθόνιος and its compounds mean rather "under the *earth*" than what we understand by *underground*), Hes. Eur. Ap. Rh.; κατούδαιος, ον, h. Call.; ὑπόγειος, ον, Æsch. Hdt. Plat.; κατά-γειος, ον, also –γαιος, Hdt. Xen. Plat.

Underhand, κρυφαῖος, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat.

To undermine, ὑπερέπτω, only pres. and imperf. act., c. acc. of what is withdrawn by undermining, c. gen. of that from under which, Hom.; ὑπορύσσω, –ξω, perf. –ώρυχα, Hdt.; ὑπορρέω, (probably only pres. and imperf. act. in this act. sense), Dem.; ὑποτρώγω, fut. –τρώξομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –έτρᾰγον, Call.

To undermine (prospects, forms of government, etc.), λῡμαίνομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. λελῡμασμαι, sometimes in act. sense, c. acc., more rarely c. dat. Eur. Xen.

Undermost, νέατος, Ep. also νείατος, Hom. Eur. Plat. Ap. Rh. See *Lowest*.

To underrate, ὑποκορίζομαι, mid. Xen.

To understand, φράζομαι, mid., c. perf. and aor. 1. pass. in act. sense, usu. sine cas. Hom.; φρονέω, Hom. Plat.; ἄω (ᾰ Hom., ᾱ Trag., but also Soph. has ᾰ in anapæsts), only pres. and imperf. ἄϊον, Hom. Pind. Trag.; σύνῐημι, usu. (even when not required by the metre) in the form ξυνῐημι, [most of the compounds of ἵημι have ῑ Ep. esp. before ε or ει, ῐ Att., but in this word Ar. also has ῑ], aor. 1. –ῆκα, Ep. –έηκα, etc., [Hom. Hes. Theogn., etc. have some irreg. forms, e. g. pres. imperf. 2d sing. ξυνίει, and (Theogn.) σύνιε, infin. συνιεῖν and συνιέμεν, imperf. 3d pl. ξύνιον, aor. 2. imper. ξύνες, and infin. ξυνέμεν], only act. and fut. and aor. 2. mid., c. acc. or c. gen. Omn.; γιγνώσκω, fut. γνώσομαι, no aor. 1. act., aor. 2. ἔγνων, γνῶθι, etc., perf. pass. ἔγνωσμαι, etc. Omn.; μανθάνω, fut. μᾰθήσομαι, and (Dor.) μᾰ-θεῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔμᾰθον, Ep. also ἔμμαθον, perf. μεμᾰ-θηκα, Omn.; ἐπαΐω, Soph. Plat.; ἐπνοέω, Trag. Plat.; λαμβάνω, fut. λήψομαι, no aor. 1. act., aor. 2. ἔλᾰβον, poet. also (not Att.) ἔλλαβον, perf. εἴληφα, Pind. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; συλλαμβάνω, Pind. Hdt.; ὑπολαμβάνω, often c. acc. and infin. (that such and such is the case), sometimes c. acc. rei, εἰς and acc. pers. (of understanding so and so *of* a person), Eur. Plat. Isoc. Æschin.; δεσπόζω (only of understanding speeches, etc.), c. gen. Æsch.; σύναρπάζω, –ἅσω, also –άξω, but not so well, Soph.; προσβάλλω, no aor. 1. act., perf. –βέβληκα, but in this sense esp. in aor. 2. act. Soph.; συμβάλλω, and mid., pass. not used in this sense, Eur. Hdt.; ἐκλαμβάνω, Plat. Lys.; κατᾰλαμβάνω, Plat.; κατᾰ-μανθάνω, sometimes c. gen. pers. of whom anything is understood, Xen. Plat. Isoc.; ἧσμαι, imperf. εἱσάμην, aor. 2. ἐσσάμην, c. dat. Plat.; σύνεσμαι, Plat.; ἐφέσμαι, Plat.; παρέσμαι, Plat.; ἐπᾰκολουθέω, c. dat. Plat.; παρᾰκολουθέω, Dem. Demades; κατέχω, imperf. κατεῖχον, fut. καθέξω and κατασχήσω, perf. –έσχηκα, aor. 2. –εσχον, Plat.; ὑπᾰκούω (of understanding a thing to be so and so), Plat.; so δῐδάσκομαι, mid., fut. –ξομαι, also perf. and aor. 1. pass. in the same sense, c. ὡς, Xen.

Do you not understand from what ..., οὐ γνώμαν ἴσχεις ἐξ οἵων, etc. Soph.; so —

Understanding all things, πάντων γνώμαν ἴσχων, Soph.

To understand thoroughly, ἀκρῐβόω, Eur. Xen. Isoc.

To understand besides, προσσυνίημι, Hipp.

To understand (something not expressed = Lat. *subaudio* in Gramm.), προσυπακούομαι, mid. Plat.

One must understand, ὑπᾰκουστέον, c. acc. rei, περί and gen. pers. Plat.; ὑπολητέον, Plat.

Understanding, subst. νόος, contr. νοῦς, Omn.; γνώμη, Theogn. Omn. Att.; σύνεσις, εως, ἡ, Pind. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; φρᾰδή, Pind.; φρόνημα, ᾰτος, τό, Soph. Plat.; νόησις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; κατάληψις, Ar. See *Mind*, *Reason*.

Perceivable by the understanding, νοητός, Plat.

Understanding, adj. φρόνῐμος, ον, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; σύνετος, Pind. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc.; ὑπολητῐκός (i. e. able to understand, as ἡ ὑπολητικὴ δύναμις, etc.), Plat.

In an understanding manner, σύνετῶς, Eur.; φρονίμως, Ar. Plat.

To undertake, ὑπαδέχομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. and pluperf. in act. sense, Ep. pluperf. often without redupl., e. g. –δεκτο, –έδεκτο, also perf. infin. Ep. ὑποδέχθαι, etc., c. acc. or c. fut. infin. Hom. Hdt. Thuc.; ὑφίσταμαι, pass., c. aor. 2. and perf. act., perf. part. often sync. Ep. –έσταώς, ῦῖα, ότος, also (esp. in Att.) –εστώς, ῶσα, ῶτος, etc., c. acc. or c. infin., esp. fut. infin. Hom. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; πανδοκέω, only pres. act. Æsch.; ἄρομαι, mid., Ion. also ἀείρ, Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; πᾰρᾰλαμβάνω, fut. –λήψομαι, no aor. 1. act., aor. 2. –έλᾰβον, poet. (not Att.) often –έλλᾰβον, perf. εἴληφα, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Æschin. Dem.; φιλλω, only in fut. act. Ar.; ἀντῐλαμβάνομαι, mid., c. gen. Thuc. Xen.; ὑποδύομαι, mid., c. aor. 2. ὑπέδυν, and perf. act. Hdt. Xen.; ἐνδύομαι, c. εἰς and acc. Xen.; ἀνᾰδέχομαι, Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ἐνδέχομαι, Hdt.; προσίεμαι (ῑ), mid., rare except in pres. and imperf., c. infin. Xen. Plat.; ἐπῐβάλλομαι, mid. no aor. 1. Plat. Arist.; κατεπαγγέλλομαι, mid. Dem. Æschin.; [scarcely any of the above middle verbs have any passive in this sense]; τάσσω ἐμαυτόν, c. ἐπί and acc. Xen.

To undertake in conjunction with another, συναίρομαι, mid., c. acc. or c. gen. of the deed to be done, c. dat. or c. σύν and dat., or μετά and gen. of the partner, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Dem.

To undertake a war against the king of Persia, πόλεμον βασιλεῖ τῶν Περσέων ἀναιρέεσθαι, Hdt.

To be undertaken, προχειρίζομαι, pass., esp. imperf. προεχείρισμαι, Plat.

One must undertake, ἀντῐλητέον, c. dat. pers. gen. rei, Dem.

An undertaker, κηδεμών, όνος, ὁ, Hom.

An undertaking (of labours), ἀνάδοχή, Soph.

To undervalue, ὀλῐγωρέω, only act., c. gen. Thuc. Xen. Plat.

Underwood, ῥῶπες, αἱ, Hom.; ῥωπήϊον, Hom.

Undeserved, ἀνάξιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Eur. Plat.

Undeservedly, ἀναξίως, Hdt. Dem.; μὴ κατ' ἀξίαν, Eur.; ὑπὲρ and παρὰ τὴν ἀξίαν, Eur. Dem.

Undeserving, ἀνάξιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, c. gen. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Isoc. Dem. See *Unworthy*.

Undestroyed, ἄφθαρτος, ον, Arist.

Undetermined, ἀκρῐτος, ον, Eur.; ἀδιόριστος, ον, Arist.

Undeterminedly, ἀδιορίστως, Arist.

Undeviatingly, ἐντενῶς, Ap. Rh.

Undiminished, ἀτρῐβής, Xen.

Undipped, ἄβαπτιστος, ον, c. gen. of that in which, Soph.

Undiscernible, ἀδόρᾰτος, ον, Xen. Plat. See *Invisible*.

Undiscerning, ἄκρῐτος, ον, Hdt.

Undisciplined, ἄπαιστος, ον, Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; ἀσύνταικτος, ον, Xen.

To be undisciplined, ἀπαιστέω, only act. Xen. Lys. Dem.

A being undisciplined, ἀπαιξία, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.

In an undisciplined manner, ἀπάϊστως, Thuc. Isoc. Dem.

Undiscoverable, undiscovered, ἀνεύρετος, ον, Plat.; ἀνεξεύ-ρετος, ον, Thuc.

Undisguised, ἀνέφελος, ον, Soph.; ἄκρυπτος, ον, Eur.; ἀπροφάσιστος, ον, Thuc.

Undisguisedly, ἀπροφασίστως, Thuc.

Undisputed, ἀναμφισβήτητος, Thuc. Xen. Isæ.; ἀναμφίλογος, ον, Xen.

Undisputed, i. e. at law, ἀνεπίδικος, ον, Dem.

Undisputedly, ἀναμφισβητήτως, Plat.; ἀναμφιλόγως, Xen.

Undistinguishable, ἄκρῐτος, ον, Hom.; ἀκρῐτόφυρτος, ον, Æsch.

Undisturbed, ἄκηλος, ον, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Theoc.; ἀδόρῠβος, ον, Plat.; ἀθορύβητος, ον, Xen.; ἀστῠφέλικτος, ον, Xen.; ἄτᾰρακτος, ον, Xen. Plat.

Undisturbedly, ἀδορύβως, Eur. See *Quietly*.

Undivided, ἄδαστος, ον, Soph.; ἀμέριστος, ον, Plat.; ἄσχιστος, ον, Plat.; ἄνέμητος, ον, Dem.; ἀδιαίρετος, ον, Arist.; ἀδαίρετος, ον, Ap. Rh.

To undo (as one undoes a piece of work), ἀνᾰλῡ́ω, sync. also ἀλλύω, Ep. imperf. ἀλλύεσκον, etc., perf. pass. –λέλῡμαι, etc.

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Hom.; δαιχέω, fut. -χείσω, aor. 1. -έχευα, Att. -έχεα, perf. pass. -κέχυμαι, etc. Hdt. Plat.; ἀγένητον ποιέω, Soph.; ἄπρακτον ποιέω, Dem.

To undo one's own work, ἀνήνυτον ἔργον πράσσω, Plat.

To undo, i. e. to ruin, ὄλλῡμι, fut. ὀλέσω and ὀλῶ, perf. ὀλώλεκα, perf. 2. ὄλωλα in pass. sense, as also pres. and fut. mid. ὀλοῦμαι, and aor. 2. ἀλόμην, no pass. Omn. poet.; ἀπόλλῡμι, Omn. See *To destroy*.

To be undone, i. e. ruined (q. v.), ἐκπορθέομαι, pass. Soph. Eur.; ἀνῃρέομαι, pass. Eur.; ἄνασπενδίζομαι, pass. Eur.; εἴκομαι, only in pres. and perf. εἴκωκα, Soph.

Undone, i. e. not done, ἄῤῥεκτος, ον, and ἄρεκτος, Hom.; ἀτέλεστος, ον, Pind.; ἄργος, ον, Soph.; ἀγένητος, ον, Soph.; ἄπρακτος, ον, Dem.; ἀνήνυτος, ον, Plat.

Undone, i. e. ruined, ὀλοός, Æsch. Soph.; ὀλέθριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Soph.

Undoubted, ἀναμφίλογος, ον, Xen. See *Certain*.

Undoubtedly, ἀναμφιλόγως, Xen. See *Certainly*.

To undress, ἐκδῡ́ω, also pres. and imperf. act., poet. (but not Att. in this sense) ἐκδύνω, fut. δύσω, etc., act. of undressing others, mid. of undressing oneself, c. aor. 2. act. -δῦν, Hom. Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Lys.; ἀποδύω, and -ομαι, mid., in act. sometimes c. acc. of the garments, gen. pers., in mid. sometimes c. gen. of the garments, etc. Hom. Ar. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose.

Uneasiness, ἀγωνία, Dem.

Uneducated, ἀδίδακτος, ον, Dem.; ἀνομίλητος παιδείας, Plat.

Unenaloused, ἄνερκτος, ον, Lys.

Unencumbered (of property), ἐλεύθερος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Dem.

Unenviable, ἄζηλος, ον, Æsch.

Unenvied, ἄφθονος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; ἀφθόνητος, ον, Æsch. Plat.

Unequal, ἄϊσος, ον (ῐ, but usu. ῑ), Pind.; ἄνισος, ον, Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἀνόμοιος, ον, Pind. Xen. Isoc. Plat.; ἀνώμαλος, ον, Eur. Thuc. Plat.

To be unequal to, i. e. unable to bear, ἄπειτον, aor. 2. augment in all the moods, c. dat. Æschin.

Unequally, ἀνίσως, Dem.

Unerring, ἀναμάρτητος, ον, Xen.

Unerringly, ἀναμαρτήτως, Xen.

Uneven, ἀνώμαλος, ον, Eur. Thuc. Plat.

Unevenness, ἀνωμαλότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.

Unexamined, ἀκατάληπτος, ον, Ar.; ἀνεξέλεγκτος, ον, Thuc. Antipho.; ἀδόκιμαστος (esp. by judicial examination), Antipho.; ἀνεπίσκεπτος, ον, Xen.; ἀνερεύνητος, ον, Plat.; ἀνεξέταστος, ον, Dem.

Unexamined, adv. ἀδοκίμαστως, Thuc.; ἀνεπισκέπτως, Hdt.

Unexceptionable, ἀνεπίτῑμητος, ον, Isoc. Dem.

Unexecuted, ἀτελεύτητος, ον, Hom.; ἀτέλεστος, ον, Hom.

Unexpected, ἄνωϊστος, ον, Hom.; ἀελπτής, Hom.; ἄδόκητος, ον, Hes. Trag.; ἀτέκμαρτος, ον, Pind.; ἄελπτος, ον, h.; ἄφαντος, ον, Soph.; ἄφραστος, ον, Eur. Ap. Rh.; ποταίνιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Æsch.; ἀδόκητος, ον, Soph.; ἀντίλογος, ον, Eur.; ἄτοπος, ον, Eur.; παράλογος, ον, Thuc. Dem.; παράδοξος, ον, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; ἀνέλπιστος, ον, Thuc.; δοκίπιστος, ον, Xen.; ἀπροφάτος, ον, Ap. Rh.

Unexpectedly, ἐξ ἀελπτίης, Archil.; ἀέλπτως, Æsch.; ἄφρᾰστα, Soph.; παράλογον, Eur.; παραλόγως, Dem.; ἀδόκητα, Eur.; ἀπὸ τοῦ ἀδοκήτου, Thuc.; ἀδοκήτως, Thuc.; ἐκ δοκιπίστου, Xen.; παραδόξως, Æschin.; ἐκ τοῦ παραδόξου, Dem.; ἀπροφάτως, Ap. Rh.

Unexpiated, ἀκάθαρτος, ον, Soph.

Unexplained, ἀπεριήγητος, ον, Plat.

Unexplored, ἀδιερεύνητος, ον, Plat.

Unextinguishable, ἀσβεστος, ον, Hom. Pind. Æsch.

Unextinguishably, ἄμοτον, Hom. Hes.

Unfading, ἀμάραντος, ον, Dioc.

Unfailing, ἀσφαλής, Soph. Eur. Xen.

Unfair, ἀνεπιεικής, Thuc. See *Unjust*.

Unfairly, ἐτεροζήλως (i. e. with partiality to the other side), Hes.; ἀνίσως, Dem.

To act unfairly, ἀγεωμονέω, only act. Xen. Dem.

Unfairness, ἀνεπιείκεια, Dem. See *Injustice*.

Unfaithful, ἄπιστος, ον, Omn. See *Faithless*.

Unfathomable, ἄβυσσος, ον, Æsch. Hdt.

Unfavourable, ἀπεστραμμένος (of words, etc.) Hdt.; πονηρὸς (of circumstances or situations), Thuc. Xen.

Unfavourably, πονηρῶς, Dem.

Unfed, ἄδειπνος, ον, Xen.

Unfeeling, ἀνάρεμνος, ον, Hom.; δύσηλεγής, Theogn.; δύσλογητος, ον, Soph.; ἀγνώμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (i. e. without proper feeling), Pind.

A being unfeeling, ἀγεωμοσύνη, Soph.

Unfeigned, ἄδολος, ον, Pind. Ar. Thuc.; ἀκατάψευστος, ον, Hdt. See *Real*.

Unfeignedly, ἀδόλως, Thuc.

Unfelt, ἀναίσθητος, ον, Thuc.

Unfettered, ἄδεσμος, ον, Eur. Thuc.

Unfettered by secondary considerations, ἄφετος, ον, Isoc.

Unfinished, ἀτελεύτητος, ον, Hom.; ἀτέλεστος, ον, Hom.; ἀδιέργαστος, ον, Isoc.

Unfit, ἀνεπιτήδειος, ον, c. πρὸς and acc. Xen. Plat. See *Useless*.

Unfitly, ἀνεπιτηδείως, Plat.

Unfixed, ἀκατάστατος, ον, Dem. See *Unsettled*.

Unflattered, ἀθώπευτος, ον, Eur.

Unfledged, ἄπτην, ῆνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; ἄπτερος, ον, Eur.

To unfold, ἀνάπετάννῡμι, poet. sync. also ἀμπε., fut. -άσω, perf. pass. -πέπταμαι, also more rarely -πετέτασμαι, aor. 1. pass. -πετάσθην, etc. (Pind. also has pres. ἀνπίτνημι), Xen.; ἐξελίσσω, augment ειλ, fut. -ξω, Eur.; ἀναπτύσσω, -ξω, no perf. in any voice, Eur.; προσαναπτύσσω, Arist.

Unforeseen, ἀπρόοπτος, ον, Æsch.; ἀπρομήθητος, ον, Æsch.; ἀπροσδόκητος, ον, Omn. Att. Hdt.; ἀπροφύλακτος, ον (of evils not guarded against as being unforseen), Thuc.; ἀπρόσκεπτος, ον, Xen.; ἀπρόφατος, ον, Ap. Rh. See *Unexpected*.

In an unforeseen manner, ἀπροσδοκήτως, Thuc.; ἀμάθως (of things so happening), Thuc.

Unforgiving, ἀσυγγνώμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Dem.

Unforgotten, ἀλίμνηστος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Theogn. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Dem.

So as to be unforgotten, ἀειμνήστως, Æschin.

Unfortified, ἄφρακτος, ον, c. gen. or c. dat. or sine cas. Soph. Thuc.; ἀτείχιστος, ον, Thuc.; ἀνάχυρος, ον, Xen.

Unfortunate, αἰνοπαθής, Hom.; κάμμορος, ον, Hom.; δύσμορος, ον, Hom. Trag.; ἄμορος, ον also ἄμοιρος, Ep. always ἄμμορος, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Plat.; κακός, compar. -λων (ῐ Att., ῐ elsewhere), superl. κάκιστος (only of circumstances), Omn.; δύστηνος, ον, Omn. poet. Dem.; ἄποτμος, ον, Hom. Trag.; πονηρὸς, ὀν (of fate, etc., not of people), Hes. Eur. Thuc.; δυστῠχής, Trag. Isoc. Dem.; αἰνόμορος, ον, Æsch.; δύσουρος, ον (of circumstances), Soph.; ἀφεγγής (of circumstances), Soph.; βᾰρύδαιμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph. Eur.; κακοδαίμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph. Eur. Plat.; βᾰρύποτμος, ον, Soph. Eur.; δύποτμος, ον, [N. B.—these compounds of πότμος have rarely, if ever, any comparative or superl.), Trag. Ar.; κακόποτμος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Arist.; πάμμορος, ον, Soph.; πάλιντῠχής, Æsch.; ἀντῠχής, Plat. Antipho. Dem.; τρᾶχύς (of events), Isoc.; βᾰρύσυμφορος, ον, Hdt. See *Unhappy, Miserable*.

Very unfortunate, πάνδᾰκτος, ον, Hom.; τρισκακοδαίμων, Ar.

Unfortunate in marriage, αἰνόλεκτρος, ον, Æsch.; ἀνύγαμος, ον, Eur.

Unfortunate as a father, αἰνοπάτηρ, έρος, ὁ, Æsch.

Unfortunate as a mother, αἰνοτόκεια, Moech.

To be unfortunate, κακῶς πάσχω, fut. πείσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔπᾰθον, perf. πέπονθα, Ep. part. also πεπᾰθώς (not Att.), [Hom. also has 2d pl. perf. sync. πέποσθε,—Xen. has πάσχω τι in the same sense], Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; δυστῠχέω, no mid., in prose also pass. (esp. in aor. 1.) in the same sense, Omn. Att. Hdt.; ἀντῠχέω, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; δυσπρᾱγέω, only act. Æsch.; πταίω, only act. Eur. Xen. Lycurg.; συνεφάω, only pres. and imperf. act. Eur.; ἀποτυγχάνω, fut. -τεύξομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -έτῠχον, Anac. Xen. Dem.; τύχῃ χράομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. in the same sense, contr. -δαι in -ῇ, etc. Eur.; ἀνεπιτηδείως πράσσω, -ξω, perf. πέπρᾱγα, Lys.; so κακῶς, φλαύρως πράσσω, etc. Pind. Trag. Hdt. (see *To fare*); κακοδαιμονέω, Xen.; ἐπὶ συμφοραῖς γίγνομαι, fut. γενήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἐγενόμην, perf. γέγονα, part. often sync. γεγώς, ὥτος, etc. Dem.; δυστᾰθέω, Moech.; προσφέρομαι, pass., esp. in aor. 2., c. dat. of that which one's ill-fortune brings one to, Ar.

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To be unfortunate in, ἐνδυστυχέω, Eur.
To be unfortunate in company with, συνδυστυχέω, Eur.; συνατυχέω, Lycurg.
To be unfortunate previously, προδυστυχέω, Isoc.
To be unfortunate by the infliction of the Gods, δαιμονάω, only pres. act., usu. c. dat. of the calamity, sometimes c. acc. Æsch. Ar.
Unfortunately, κάκῶς, Omn.; δυστότμως, Æsch.; δυστῠχῶς, Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat.; δυσμόρως, Æsch.; πονηρῶς, Lys. Dem.; ἀτῠχῶς, Isoc.; φλαύρως, Hdt.; ἀνεπιτηδείως, Lys.
Unfrequent, σπάνιος, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Hdt. See *Rare*.
Unfrequented, ἀοτῐβής, sometimes c. dat. Æsch. Soph.
Unfriendly, ἄφῐλος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; ἐθέλεχθρος, ον, Cratin.; ἀνεπῐτήδειος, ον, Xen. Lys. ἀηδής, Dem.
In an unfriendly manner, ἀφῐλως, Æsch.
Unfruitful, ἄκαρπος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; ἀκάρπωτος, ον, Soph.; ἀκύμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; ἄγονος, ον, Arist. See *Barren*.
Unfruitfulness, ἀκαρπία, Æsch.
Unfulfilled, ἄκραντος, ον, Ep. also ἀκράαντος, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; ἀτέλεστος, ον, Hom.; ἀπάρτωτος, ον (of an oracle), Æsch.
To unfurl, πετάννῡμι, fut. -άσω, aor. 1. ἐπέτᾰσα, and poet. ἐπέτασσα (not Att.), perf. pass. πέπτᾰμαι, also πετέτασμαι, aor. 1. ἐπετάσθην, also in poet. pres. and imperf. πίτνημι, Hom.; ἀνάπετάννυμι, poet. sync. also ἀμπ., and in pres. ἀνάπῑτνημι, Hom.; ἅπλόω, Orph. See *To spread*.
To unfurnish, ἐκσκευάζω, esp. in pass. Dem.
Ungainly, σκαιός, Soph. Eur. Plat. Lys. Dem.
Ungathered, ἄδρεπτος, ον, Æsch.; ἀδρέπᾰνος, ον, Soph.; ἀσυγκόμιστος, ον (of crops), Xen.
Ungenerous, ἀνελεύθερος, ον, Plat. Lys.
Ungentle, ἀμείλιχος, ον, Hom. Pind. Æsch. See *Harsh*.
Ungirt, ἄζωστος, ον, Hes. Plat.
Ungodliness, ἀθεότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. See *Impiety*.
Ungodly, ἄθεος, ον, Pind. Trag. See *Impious*.
In an ungodly manner, ἀνοσίως, Eur. Dem.
Ungovernable, λᾶβρός, Omn. poet.; δύσαρκτος, ον, Æsch.; ἀχάλῐνος, ον, Eur. Plat.; ἀκράτητος, ον, Arist.
Ungraceful, ἄχᾰρις, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. -ρι, gen. -ῐτος, compar. -ίστερος, etc. Hom. Theogn. Eur. Hdt.; ἀχάριστος, ον, Hom. Theogn. Eur. Xen.; ἄκομψος, ον, Eur.
Ungracefully, ἀχαρίστως, Xen.
Ungracious, ἄχᾰρις, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. -ρι, gen. -ῐτος, compar. -ίστερος, Æsch. Eur. Hdt.
Ungrateful, ἀχάριστος, ον, c. dat. or c. πρὸς and acc. of the person towards whom, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; δυσχάριστος, ον, Æsch.; ἀγνώμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Xen.
Ungratefully, ἀχαρίστως, Xen.
For I think that I shall not be ungratefully treated by you, οἶμαι γὰρ οὐκ ἀχαρίστως μοι ἕξειν ... πρὸς ὑμῶν, Xen.
To be ungrateful, ἀχαριστέω, only act. Xen.
He made an ungrateful return, ἀπέδωκ' ἀμοιβὰς οὐ καλάς, Eur.
Unguarded, ἄφῠλακτος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἄδῐος, ον, Æsch.; ἄφρουρος, ον, Plat.; ἀφρούρητος, ον, Plat.
An unguarded state, ἀφῠλακία, Xen.
Unguardedly, ἀφῠλάκτως, Xen.
Unguent, μύρον, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. See *Ointment*.
Unhallowed, ἀνῐ'ερος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Plat.; ἄθῦτος (of sacrifices not duly offered), Eur.
To unhand, μεθίημι (θῐ), aor. 1. -ῆκα, poet. (not Att.) -έηκα, act. c. acc., mid. c. gen., also Ep. pres. 2d and 3d sing. μεθιεῖς, μεθιεῖ, and imperf. μεθίεις, μεθίει, Soph. Eur.
Unhand this woman, φθείρου τῆσδε, Eur.
Unhappiness, ἀνολβία (ῐ, but also ῑ poet.), Hes.; δυσδαιμονία, Eur. Andoc. See *Misery*.
Unhappy, ἄμορος, ον, also ἄμοιρος, Trag., Ep. always ἄμμορος, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. Plat.; ἄνολβος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Orac. ap. Hdt.; ἀνόλβιος, ον, Hdt.; δυσδαίμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Trag. Plat. Andoc. See *Miserable*.
An unhappy maiden, κακοπάρθενος, ἡ, Mel.
An unhappy father, αἰνοπάτηρ, έρος, ὁ, Æsch.
An unhappy mother, αἰνοτόκεια, Mosch.
Unharassed, ἀγύμναστος, ον, Soph.
Unharmed, ἀσκηθής, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἄκῆριος, ον, Hom.; ἄσῦλος, ον, Eur.; ἄνᾶτος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; ἀνέπᾰφος, ον (of any thing deposited, and returned in the same state), Dem.
To unharness, λύω (ῠ, sometimes Ep. ῡ in arsi, i. e. at the beginning of a foot, in compounds ῠ), fut. λύσω, perf. pass. λέλῠμαι, [Hom. often uses pluperf. pass. without redupl.], Hom. Hes. Eur. See *To unyoke*.
Unhealthy (of places, etc.), νοσώδης (also of people, etc.), Eur. Plat. Isoc.; νοσηρός, Xen.; βᾰρύς (also of food), Xen.; νοσημᾰτώδης, Arist.
Unhealthy (of a person), ἐπίνοσος, ον, Arist.
Unheard, ἀνήκουστος, ον, Arist.
A trying, or a judging, or a fining of a defendant unheard, without giving him the opportunity of being heard, δίκη, or γνῶσις (εως, ἡ), or ἐτωσέλια ἀπρόσκλητος, Oratt.
Unheard of, ἄϊστος, ον, Hom.; ἄπυστος, ον, Hom.; ἀκήρυκτος, ον (of a person of whom no news has been received), Soph.; ἀνήκουστος, ον (esp. as too horrible to be often heard of), Soph. Antipho.
Not to be heard at a distance (of a low voice), ἄπυστος, ον, Soph.
Unheated, ἀθέρμαντος, ον, Æsch.
Unheeded, ἀξυνιόλητος, ον, Æsch.
Unhesitating, ἄοκνος, ον, Hes. Soph. Thuc.; ἀπροφάσιστος, ον, Thuc. Xen. Dem. See *Prompt*.
Unhesitatingly, ἀπροφασίστως, Thuc. Xen.; ἀόκνως, Plat. Dem.
Unhired, ἄμισθος, ον, Æsch. Soph.
Unhired, adv. ἀμισθί, Eur. Dem.
Unholy, ἄναγνος, ον, Trag.; ἀνόσιος, α, ον, more usu. ος, ον, Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἀνῐ'ερος, ον, Æsch. Eur.
Unholy, inasmuch as having neglected offering sacrifice, ἀνίερος ἄθῦτων πελάνων, Eur. See *Wicked*.
Unholily, ἀνοσίως, Eur. Dem.
Unhonoured, ἀγέραστος, ον (i. e. without having received any present as a gift of honour), Hom.; ἄτῑτος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Æsch.; ἄτῐμος, ον, Omn.; ἄτῐμητος, ον, Hom.; ἀτῐμαστος, ον, Mimnerm.; ἄτῐστος, ον, Æsch.
Unhonoured (as to funeral honours), ἄμοιρος, ον, Soph.; ἀκτέριστος, ον, Soph.; ἀνόσιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Soph.
Unhonoured, adv. ἀτῐμως, Eur. Lys.
To leave unhonoured, ἄτῐω, only pres. act. Theogn. See *To dishonour*.
Unhoped for, ἀελπτής, Hom.; ἄελπτος, ον, h. Soph. Hdt.; ἀνέλπτος, ον, Hes.; ἀνέλπιστος, ον, Trag. Thuc. See *Unexpected*.
Unhoped for, ἄελπτα, Æsch.; ἀέλπτως, Æsch.
Unhurt, ἀσκηθής, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἄκῆριος, ον, Hom.; ἄκῆμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, sometimes c. gen. of the evil, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ἀσῖνής, Hom. Æsch. Hdt.; ἀβλαβής, Pind. Æsch.; ἄνᾶτος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; ἀκήμαντος, ον, Æsch.; ἄνοσος, ον, c. gen. (κακῶν), Eur.; ἄπληκτος, ον, Eur.; ἀκραιφνής, Soph.; ἀψάλακτος, ον, Ar.; ἀδήλητος, ον, Ap. Rh. See *Safe, Uninjured*.
Uniform, adj. μονοειδής, Plat.
A uniform, σκευή, Thuc.
Uniformly, ὁμοτόνως, Arist.
Unimaginable, ἀλόγιστος, ον, Soph.
Unimpeded, ἀνεμπόδιστος, ον, Arist.
Unimportant, φαῦλος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Eur. Thuc. Plat.
Unimflammable, ἄκαυστος, ον, Arist.
Uninformed, ἀμάθής, sometimes c. gen. of the matter in which, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem. See *Ignorant*.
Uninhabitable, uninhabited, ἀοίκητος, ον, Hdt. Lys. Isoc.; δύσοίκητος, ον, Xen.
Uninitiated, ἀτελής, h.; ἀτέλεστος, ον, sometimes c. gen. of the mysteries, Eur. Plat.; βέβηλος, ον, Eur. Plat.; ἄμύητος, ον, Plat. Andoc.
Uninjured, ἀνόλεθρος, ον (of a person), Hom.; ἄθικτος, ον, c. dat. of the evil by which, Æsch.; ὀρθός, Thuc.; ἀκέραιος, ον, Thuc.; ἀπήμαντος, ον (of a city which has suffered no defeats during the time spoken of), Dem. See *Unhurt*.
Unintelligible, ἀμήχανος, ον, Hom.; ψελλός, Æsch.; ἄσημος, ον, Trag. Hdt.; ἄσκοπος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; ἀσύνετος, ον, Eur.; δυσξύνετος, ον, Eur. Xen.; δύσεύρετος, ον, Æsch.; δυστέκμαρτος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; δύσκρῐτος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; δυσξύμβλητος, ον, Eur.; ἀσάφής, Thuc.; δύσβλωτος, ον, Plat.; δύσγνωστος, ον, Plat.; δυσκατάμαθητος, ον, Plat. Isoc.
Unintelligibly, δυσκρῐτως, Æsch.; δυσκατάμαθήτως, Isoc.
Uttering an unintelligible sound (of birds), βεβαρβαρωμένος, Soph.
Unintentional, ἄεκων, contr. (as always in Att.) ἄκων, ουσα, ον,

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οντος, etc. (of the doer, more rarely of the deed), Omn.; ἀκού-σιος, ον, Trag. Hdt. Xen. Antipho. Dem.

Unintentionally, ἀκουσίως, Thuc. Plat. Antipho.

Uninterrupted, συνεχής (ῠ of course, but Hom. Hes. and Theoc. have also ῡ), Omn.; εὐκηλος, ον (only of persons), Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἄκοπος, ον, Pind.

Uninterruptedly, συνεχέως, Att. χῶς, also συνεχὲς (see above for quantity), Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; διαπερὲς, Hom.; ἄφαρ, Hom.; ἀδιασπάστως, Xen.

Uninvestigated, ἀνεξέτασ-τος, ον, Dem.

Uninvited, ἄκλητος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Thuc.

Union, ὁμαυλία (esp. such as living together), Æsch.; συζυγία, Eur. Plat.; κοινωνία, Thuc.; σύζευξις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; κρᾶσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; σύγκλεισις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

Union, i. e. marriage, σύνερξις, εως, ἡ, also σύνερξις γάμων, Plat.

Unison, ἁρμονία, Eur. Plat.

A unit, ἑνὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Plat.; μονὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Plat.

To unite, act. ζεύγνῡμι, aor. 2. pass. ἐζύγην, Omn.; συζεύγνυμι, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; μίγνυμι, aor. 2. pass. ἐμίγην, fut. mid. often in pass. sense, etc., also pres. and imperf. μίσγω, and in Pind. μιγνύω, Omn.; συμμίγνυμι, etc. Omn.; σύνιστημι, in pres. imperf. fut. συστήσω, aor. 1. σύνδστησα, aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. in pass. sense, Hdt. Thuc. Isoc.; συστρέφω, in pass. esp. of bodies of men, Hdt. Thuc.; σύναίρω, Plat.; ἑνοποιέω, Arist.; ἑνόω, Arist. See *To join.*

To unite, intrans., i. e. to be united, mid. and pass. of most of the above verbs; also ὁμόομαι, esp. in aor. 1. pass. Hom.; σύνδυτο-μαι, only pres. and imperf., c. dat. of one's companion, Pind.; συγκεράννῡμαι, pass., perf. -κέκρᾶμαι, Xen.

To unite in friendship, συνουσιάομαι, mid. and pass., c. dat. of one's friend, Arist.; φιλίας ἀνακίρναμαι, Eur.

To unite in opinion, ὁμογνωμονέω, only act. Thuc. Xen. See *To agree.*

To unite in a league, σύνίσταμαι, mid., c. aor. 2., perf. and pluperf. act., perf. part. sync. often συνεστὼς, ὦσα, ὦτος, etc. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Dem.

To unite (of a wound), συμφύομαι, pass., c. aor. 2. act. σύνέφυν, perf. συμπέφῡκα, Arist.

To unite in oneself, συγκομίζομαι εἰς ἐμαυτὸν, Xen.

And the others his allies having united with him in his enmity to the Thebans, συμπεραναμένων δὲ τῶν ἄλλων τῶν συνεργῶν αὐτῷ τὴν πρὸς Θηβαίους ἐχθράν, Dem.

Likely to unite (of a wound), συμφῠτικὸς, Arist.

United, σύζυγος, ον (esp. in marriage, or as epith. of marriage itself), Æsch. Eur.; σύζυξ, ὕγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur. Plat.

The united power, τὸ σύναμφότερον, Dem.

A uniter, σύνάγωγεὺς, Plat.

Uniting, adj. act. σύνάγωγὸς, c. gen. Plat.

A uniting, σύνάγωγὴ, Plat.; σύνδεσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.

Unitedly, ἀπὸ μιᾶς ὁρμῆς, Thuc.

Unity, ἑνότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.

Univalve, μονόθῡρος, ον, Arist.

Universal, κοινὸς, ἡ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, Omn. post Hom.; πάγκοινος, ον, Eur.; ἀμφιλαφὴς (of anything done by many, e. g. lamentation uttered universally, etc.), Æsch.

A universal (noun, etc.), opp. to a particular, τὸ καθόλου, Arist.

Universally, κοινῇ, Eur. Hdt. Plat.; κοινῶς, Eur. Thuc.

Universally (in point of time), ἀεὶ, and Ep. αἰὲν, Omn. See *Always.*

Universally (in point of place, etc.), παντᾳχοῦ, Omn. Att. etc. See *Everywhere,* etc.

The universe, τὰ ὅλα, Xen.; τὸ ὅλον, Plat.; τὸ πᾶν, gen. παντὸς, Plat.; περίφορὰ, Plat.

Univocal, συνώνῡμος, Arist.

Unjust, σκολιὸς, Hom. Hes. Theogn. Pind. Plat.; ἄδικος, ον, Omn. post Hom.; ἔκδικος, ον, Trag.; παράνομος, ον, Eur.; ἀδικό-τροπος, ον (of men), Crates; πάλίνδικος, ον, Dem.

Unjust in great matters, μεγαλάδικος, ον, Arist.

Plotting unjust things, ἀδικομήχανος, ον, Ar.

An unjust man, χειροδίκης, ου, ὁ (lit. one who takes the law into his own hands, and so violates it), Hes.

To be unjust, ἀδικέω, h. Eur. Ar. Omn. Att. prose; στρεψοδικέω, only act. Ar.

To decide unjustly, παράγεγνῶσκω, fut. -γνώσομαι, no aor. 1. act., aor. 2. -ἔγνων, -γνῶθι, as if from -γνῶμι, perf. -ἔγνωκα, perf. pass. -ἔγνωσμαι, etc. Xen.

Unjustly, ἀδίκως, h. Plat.; παρὰ δίκην, Pind.; βίᾳ δίκης or ἄτερ, or ἄνευ, or πέρα δίκης, Trag.

Unjustifiable, ἀνάπολόγητος, ον, Polyb.

Unkind, ἀμείλῐχος, ον, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; ἄμειλικτος, ον, Hom. Hes. Eur. Ap. Rh.; πῖκρὸς, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Ar. Hdt. Antipho. Dem.; ἄφῐλος, ον, Æsch.; δύσοργος, ον, Soph.

Unkindly, πῖκρῶς, Dem.

Unkindness, πῖκρότης, ητος, ἡ, Eur. Hdt. Isoc. See *Harshness.*

Unknowing, ἄϊστωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur. Plat.

To be unknowing, do a thing without knowing it, λανθάνω, fut. λήσω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔλαθον, perf. λέληθα, also poet. pres. λήθω, [Hes. has also aor. 2. mid. Ep. λελᾰθόμην in this sense], c. part. (as—lest he perish unknowingly, or without knowing it, μὴ διαφθάρεἰς λάθῃ, Soph.), sometimes c. acc. of the person who does not know (as—lest he come on me without my knowing it, μὴ λάθῃ με προσπεσών, Soph.), [sometimes λανθάνω is in the participle, and the other verb in its appropriate tense], Omn.

Unknown, ἄπευθὴς (of events), Hom.; ἀγνὼς, ῶτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τὸ, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur.; ἄγνωστος, ον, Hom. Mimnerm. Thuc.; ἄγνωτος, ον, Soph. Ar.; ἀνώνῡμος, ον (esp. unknown to Fame), Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Dem.; so νώνῡμος, ον, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Ap. Rh.; so νώνῡμνος, ον, Hom. Hes. Pind.; ἄϊστος, ον, Att. sometimes αἶστος (of what is destroyed, and therefore *no longer* known), Hom. Æsch.; ἀδάητος, ον (of things), Hes.; λᾰθραῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον (of secret actions). Trag. Andoc.; ἀμαθὴς, Eur.; ἀμφιγνοηθεὶς, Xen.; ἀπόκρῡφος, ον (of secret actions), sometimes c. gen. of the person to whom they are unknown, Xen. See *Secret, Obscure.*

Unknown, adv. λᾰθρη, Att. λάθρᾳ, also in h. λάθρᾰ (of what is done unknown to a person), often c. gen. pers. Hom. h. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; λᾰθραίως, Trag.; κρύβδα, c. gen. pers. Hom. Æsch.; κρύβδην, Hom. Pind. Plat.; κρῡφηδὸν, Hom.; κρύφα, Thuc.; στεγῇ, c. gen. pers. to whom, Hdt.

Well-born mortals, if they be poor, are unknown, οἱ μὲν εὐγενεῖς βρότων πένητες ὄντες οὐδὲν ἐμφαίνουσ' ὅτι, Eur.

Unlamented, ἄγοος, ον, Æsch.; ἀνόλμωκτος, ον, Æsch.; ἄδᾰ-κρῡτος, ον, Soph.; ἀδάκρυς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. -υ, gen. -υος, Eur.

Unlawful, ἄθεμῐστος, only in neut. pl. Hom.; ἄθεμις, ῐτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; ἀθέμῐστος, ον (in Hom. only of people), Hdt. Antipho.; ἄνομος, ον, Omn. Att. Hdt.; παράνομος, ον, Eur. Thuc. Plat. Xen. Dem.

Unlawful conduct, ἀνομία, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; παράνομία, Omn. Att. prose.

An unlawful act, παράνόμημα, ατος, τὸ, Thuc.

To act unlawfully, παρανομέω, also in pass. of the action, Omn. Att. prose; ἀνομέω, Hdt.

Unlawfully, ἀνόμως, Thuc.; παράνομος, Eur. Thuc. Plat.

To unlearn, ἀπομανθάνω, fut. -μαθήσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ἔμαθον, perf. -μεμάθηκα, Xen. Plat.

Unlearned, ἀμαθὴς, often c. gen. of the matter in which, or c. περὶ and gen. Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; ἀπαίδευτος, ον, sometimes c. gen. Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem. Æschin.; ἀπράμουσος, ον, Eur.; ἄμουσος, ον, Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἀνεπιστήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἀμάθητος, ον, Phryn. (Com.). See *Ignorant.*

To be unlearned, ἀμαθαίνω, only pres. and imperf., sometimes c. acc. or c. εἰς and acc. of the matter in which, Plat.

A being unlearned, ἀμαθία, sometimes c. gen. of the matter, or c. περὶ and acc. etc. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.

Unlearnedly, ἀμούσως, Plat.

Unleavened, ἄζῡμος, ον, Plat.

Unless, εἰ μὴ, c. indic. or c. opt. Omn.; ὅτε μὴ, c. opt. Hom.; πλὴν, usu. with some other particle, e. g.—unless if, πλὴν εἰ... πλὴν ἐάν,—unless when, πλὴν ὅταν, etc. (for the moods governed, see *If, When,* etc.), Omn. Att. Hdt.; ὅσον ἂν μὴ, c. subj. Xen.; ὅτι μὴ, usu. when preceded by a negative, Hdt. Thuc. Dem.

Unlet (as a house), ἄμίσθωτος, ον, Dem.

Unlettered, ἄμουσος, ον, Eur. Xen. Plat. Æschin. See *Unlearned.*

An unlettered life, ἀμουσία, Eur.

Unlike, ἀνόμοιος, ον, Pind. Xen. Plat. Isoc.

Unlike, adv. ἀνομοίως, Thuc. Xen. Plat.

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To be unlike, ἀνομοιόομαι, pass. Plat.
A being unlike, ἀνομοίωσις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; ἀνομοιότης, ητος, ἡ, Isoc.
Unlikely, ἀπεικὼς, Antipho.
Unlimited, ἀπειρέσιος, Hom. Hes. Soph.; ἄπειρῖτος, ον, Hom. Hes.; ἄπειρος, ον, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Plat. See *Boundless.*
To unload (as the crew of a ship unloads its cargo), ἐξαιρέομαι, mid., no aor. 1., aor. 2. –ειλόμην, Hdt. Xen.
To unlock, ἀνάμοχλεύω (of a door), Eur. See *To open.*
Unlocked, ἄκλητος, ον, Eur.
To unloose, λύω (ῠ, but Ep. also ῡ in arsi, i. e. at the beginning of a foot), fut. λύσω, perf. pass. λέλυμαι, etc., [Hom. often uses pluperf. pass. without either augment or redupl., e. g. 3d sing. and pl. λῦτο, λύντο], Omn. See *To loose.*
Unloved, ἄφῐλος, ον, Trag.; ἀφίλητος, ον, Soph.
Unlucky, σκαιὸς, Pind. Soph. Hdt. See *Unfortunate.*
Thoroughly unlucky, πάγκακος, ον (of a day), Hes.
To be unlucky, ἀποτυγχάνω, fut. –τεύξομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. –έτῠχον, perf. –τετῠχηκα, Anac. Xen.
Unmaidenly, ἀπαρθένευτος, ον, Eur.
Unmaimed, ἄπηρος, ον, Hdt.; ἄπηρὴς, Ap. Rh.
Unmanageable, ἀπειθὴς (used even of a ship), Thuc.; δύσχρηστος, ον, Xen. Isoc. Dem.; δυσμετάχειριστος, ον, Xen.; δυστάμειντος, ον, Arist.
Unmanly, ἀνήνωρ, ορος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Hes.; ἄνανδρος, ον, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; δῆλυς, Soph. See *Effeminate.*
Unmannerly, ἄφελὴς, Dem.
Unmannerly, adv. ἀφελῶς, Theogn.
Unmarked, ἄσημος, ον, Eur. Antipho.; ἀσήμαντος, ον, Hdt.
Unmarried, ἄγαμος, ον (in *prose* used only of man), Hom. Trag. Xen. Dem.; ἀδμὴς, ῆτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (but only used of the woman), Hom. Soph.; so ἄδμητος, Soph.; so ἀδάματος (ἄδ, but poet. ᾱδ), Soph.; ἄλεκτρος, ον, Soph. Eur.; ἄνυμφος, ον, Soph.; ἀνύμφευτος, ον, Soph. Eur.; ἀνύμέναιος, ον, Soph. Eur.; ἄνανδρος, ον (only of the woman), Æsch.; ἀμνήστευτος, ον (of the woman), Eur.; ἀπειρολεχὴς, Ar.; ἀνάμητος, ον, Soph.; ἄζυξ, ὕγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, more often ἄζυξ γάμου, ἄζυξ λέκτρων, etc. Eur.; ἀνέκδοτος, ον (only of the woman), Isæ. Lys. See *Virgin.*
Unmeaning, μάταιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Theogn. Eur. Hdt. Plat.
To be unmeaning, μᾰτάζω, only pres. act. Æsch.
Unmeet, ἀνεπῐτήδειος, ον, c. πρὸς and acc. Xen. Plat. See *Unfit.*
Unmentioned, ἀμνημόνευτος, ον, Eur.
Unmerciful, νηλὴς and νηλεὴς, Ep. also sometimes νηλειὴς, Omn. poet.; ἀκήλητος, ον, Hom.; ἀνοικτίρμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.; ἄνοικτος, ον, Eur. Ar. See *Pitiless.*
Unmercifully, νηλεῶς, Æsch.; ἀνοικτίστως, Antipho.; ἀφειδέως, Att. –ῶς, Hdt. Xen.; ἀνελεημόνως, Antipho.
Unmerited, ἀνάξιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Eur. Plat.
Unmeritedly, ἀναξίως, Thuc. Dem. See *Undeservedly.*
Unmilked, ἀνήμελκτος, ον, Hom.
Unmindful, ἀμνήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, sometimes c. gen. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Plat. See *Forgetful, Careless.*
To be unmindful, ἀμνημονέω, only act., sometimes c. gen. Eur. Thuc.
Unmingled, unmixed, ἀκηρᾶσιος, ον, Hom.; ἀκήρᾶτος, ον, Omn. poet. Xen.; ἄκρᾶτος, ον, Hom. Æsch. Ar. Thuc. Xen.; ζωρὸς (of wine), Hom. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; ἀκέραιος, ον, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; ἄμικτος, ον, Trag. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; ἄκραιφνὴς, Eur.; χἀλί'κρᾶτος, ον (of wine), Archil. Æsch.; ἀμίγὴς, Plat. Arist.; ἀκέρασος, ον, Plat.; ἀνεπίμικτος, ον, Arist.
Unmingled good will, ἀναντάγάνιστος εὔνοια, Thuc.
A drinking unmixed wine, ἄκρητοποσία, Hdt.
To drink unmixed wine, ἀκρητοποτέω, Arist.
A drinker of unmixed wine, ἀκρητοπότης, ου, ὁ, Hdt.
Unmolested, ἀλῦπητος, ον, Soph.; ἄλῡπος, ον, sometimes c. gen. Soph. Plat.; ἀβόρῠβος, ον, Plat.; ἀδορύβητος, ον, Xen.
Unmolestedly, ἀδορύβως, Eur.; ἀλύπως, Plat.
To unmoor, αἴρω, Thuc.
Unmotherly, ἀμήτωρ, ορος, Soph.
Unmoved, ἀκίνητος (lit. of things, and metaph. of the mind, etc.), Pind. Soph. Plat.; ἄτεγκτος, ον (esp. of the heart to pity), Trag. Ar.
Unmown, ἀκηρᾶσιος, ον, h.; ἀκήρᾶτος, ον, Eur.; ἄτομος, ον, Soph.; ἄδρεπτος, ον, Æsch.; ἀδρέπανος, ον, Soph.
Unmutilated (wholly), πάνάπηρὴς, Call. See *Unmaimed.*
Unmusical, ἄμουσος, ον, Æsch.; ἀμουσος, ον, Eur.; ἄναυδος, ον, Soph.
Unnatural, ἀλλόκοτος, ον, Ar. Thuc. Plat.
Unnaturally, ἀλλοκότως, Plat.
Unnecessary, περισσὸς, Soph. Xen.
Unnoted, ἄφραστος, ον, h. See *Unperceived.*
Unobservant, ἄσκοπος, ον, c. gen. Æsch.
Unobserved, ἀνεπῐ'φραστος, ον, Simon.; ἄφαντος, ον, Pind.
Unobstructed, ἀκώλῡτος, ον, Luc.
Unobstructedly, ἀκωλύτως, Plat.
Unopposed, ἀναντάγάνιστος, ον, Thuc.
Unpaid, ἀπόμισθος, ον, Xen. Dem.
Unpardonable, ἄλαστος, ον, Hom.
Unperceived, ἄφραστος, ον, h.; ἄσημος, ον, Soph.; ἀναίσθητος, ον, Plat.
Unperceivedly,—to do a thing unperceivedly, i. e. without perceiving it, λανθάνω, c. part. Omn. See *Unknowing.*
Unperceivedly, λεληθότως, Plat.
Unpersuadable, ἄπειθὴς, Soph. Thuc. Plat.; δυσπειθὴς, Plat.; δύσπειστος, ον, Arist. See *Obstinate.*
Unpersuadably, ἀπειθῶς, Plat.; δυσπείστως, Isoc.
Unphilosophical, ἀφῐλόσοφος, ον, Plat.
A being unphilosophical, ἀφῐλοσοφία, Plat.
Unpitied, adv. ἀνοίκτως, Soph. Eur.; ἀνοικτίστως, Antipho.
Unpleasant, ἀδευκὴς, Hom.; ἄτερπος, ον, Hom.; ἀτερπὴς, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἀπροθύμος, ον, Hom. Hes. Hdt.; ἄχθος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. –ι, gen. –ους, compar. –ίστερος, Hom. Theogn. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; ἀχάριστος, ον, Hom. Theogn. Xen.; ἀργᾰλέος, Hom. Tyrt. Theogn. Ar. Xen. Æschin.; δύσχῑμος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; πλημμελὴς, Eur. Plat.; προσαντὴς, Hdt.; ἀηδὴς, Hdt. Plat. Dem. See *Grievous.*
Unpleasantly, ἀηδῶς, Plat.
Unpleasantness, ἀηδία, Plat. Dem. Æschin.
Unplucked, ἄδρεπτος, ον, Æsch.
Unplundered, ἀκέραιος, ον, Hdt. Thuc.
Unpolished, ἄξεστος, ον (of stone, wood, etc.), Soph.
Unpolite, ἀπειρόκᾰλος, ον, Xen.
Unpopular, λυπηρὸς, Thuc.
Suspecting that this might be done in order to make him unpopular, ὑποτόπησας μὴ ... ὑπὲ διαβολῇ τῇ ἑαυτοῦ τοῦτο γένηται, Thuc.
To be unpopular, φθονέομαι, pass. Eur.
Unpopularity, φθόνος, Pind. Eur. Plat. Lys. Dem.; τὸ ἐπίφθονον, Thuc.
Unpractised (in any thing), νηΐς, ΐδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, c. gen. Hom.; ἀπείρητος, ον, c. gen. Hom. Pind.; ἄπειρος, ον, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἀγύμναστος, ον, Xen. Plat.; ἀμελέτητος, ον, Xen. Plat.; ἀσυγκρότητος, ον, Thuc.; ἀνάσκητος, ον, Xen. See *Inexperienced.*
In an unpractised manner, ἀμελετήτως, Plat.
A being unpractised, ἀμελετησία, Plat.
Unprejudiced, κοινὸς, ἡ, ὸν, rarely ὸς, ὸν, Thuc. Lys. See *Impartial.*
Unpremeditated, ἀπροβούλευτος, ον, Arist.
Unpremeditatedly, ἀπροβουλεύτως, Plat.
Unprepared, ἀσκευος, ον, Soph.; ἀπάρασκευος, ον, Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀπαρασκεύαστος, ον, Xen.; ἀνάρμοστος, ον, Thuc.
Unpreparedly, φαύλως, Eur.; ἀμελετήτως, Plat.
Unproclaimed, ἀκήρυκτος, ον, Hdt. Xen. Plat.
Unproclaimed, adv. ἀκηρύκτως, Thuc.; ἀκηρυκτὶ, Thuc.
Unprofitable, νηκερδὴς, Hom.; ἀκερδὴς, Soph.; ἀτέλεστος, ον, Hom.; ἄτελὴς, Soph. Thuc.; ἀνόνητος, ον, Eur.; ἀλῠσῐτελὴς, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.
Unprofitably, ἀλῠσῐτελῶς, Xen.
Unprofitableness, ἀκέρδεια, Pind.
Unpropitious, πάραλσιος, ον, Hom.; δύσφημος, ον, Hes. Eur.; πάρορνις, ῑθος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.
Unprosperous, πάλίγκοτος, ον, Æsch. See *Unfortunate.*
Unprosperously, παλιγκότως, Hdt.
Unprotected, ἄφρακτος, ον, c. gen. or c. dat. of the means, Soph. Eur.
Unproved, ἀνέλεγκτος, ον, Dem.; ἀνεπίδεικτος, ον, Plat. Lycurg.; οὐ βέβαιος (α, ον, and ος, ον), Thuc.
Unprovided, ἄσκευος, ον, c. gen. Soph.; ἀσκευὴς, Hdt.
Unpruned, ἄχειρωτος, ον, Soph.

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Unpunished, ἀζήμιος, ον, Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; ἀθῷος, ον, Eur. Ar. Dem.; ἄτῑτης, ου, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; ἄτῑμος, ον, Eur.; ἀτῑμώρητος, ον, Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Æschin.
Unquenchable, ἄσβεστος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; ἄσβετος, ον, Thuc.
Unquestionable, ἀναμφισβήτητος, ον, Thuc. Xen. Isæ. See *Certain, Undoubted.*
Unquestionably, ἀναμφισβητήτως, Plat.
Unquestioned, ἀνέλεγκτος, ον, Thuc. Plat.; ἀδιάσπαστος, ον, Antipho.
Unquestioned, adv. ἀδιασπάστως, Thuc.
Unravaged, ἀπόρθητος, ον, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; ἀκήρατος, ον, Hom.; ἄδῃος, ον, Soph.; ἄτμητος, ον, Thuc.; ἀκέραιος, ον, Hdt. Thuc.
An unravelling (of the plot of a play), λύσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
Unready, ἄπρόθῡμος, ον, Hdt. Thuc.
Unreal, ὕπουλος, Soph. Thuc. Dem.
Unreaped, ἄδρέπανος, ον, Soph.
Unreasonable, ἄλογος, ον, Eur. Comn. Att. prose; ἀπεικώς, Antipho.
Unreasonably, ἀπεικοτότως, Thuc.; ἀπεικότως, Thuc. Isoc.; ἀσάφῶς, i. e. without being able to give a reason (for being frightened, etc.), Thuc.
Unreconciled, ἀδιάλλακτος, ον, Dem.
Unreconciled, adv. ἀδιαλλάκτως, Dion. H.
Unrecorded, ἀμνημόνευτος, ον, Eur.
Unremedied, ἀνήτατος, ον, Plat. Dem. Æschin.
Unrepented, ἀμεταμέλητος, ον, Plat.
Unreproved, ἄμεμπτος, ον, Æsch. Plat.
Unrestrained, ἀχάλῑνος, ον, Eur. Plat.; ἀχαλίνωτος, ον, Xen.; ἀκόλαστος, ον, Eur. Hdt. Plat.; ἄκρατος, ον, Plat.
Unrestrainedly, ἀκολάστως, compar. -στέρως, Xen. Plat.
Unrevenged, ἄτῑτος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hom.; ἀτῑμώρητος, ον, Antipho. Æschin.
Unrewarded, ἀγέραστος, ον, Hom. Hes.; ἄμισθος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; ἀδώρητος, ον, h. ἀχάριστος, ον, Lys.
Unridden, ἀνάμβατος, ον, Xen.
Unrighteous, ἄδῑκος, ον, Comn. post Hom.; ἀδικότροπος, ον, Crates. See *Unjust.*
Unripe, ὠμός, Ar. Xen. Arist.
Unripeness, ὠμότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.
Unrivalled, ἀναντἄγώνιστος, ον, Thuc.
To unroll, ἀνελίσσω, -ξω, augment ε, Xen.
To unroot, ἐκθαμνίζω, Æsch.; ἐκπρεμνίζω, Dem.
Unruffled, ἄκῡμος, ον, Eur.; ἀκύμαντος, ον, Eur. See *Calm.*
Unruly, ὀχλώδης, Plat. See *Turbulent.*
Unsafe, σφαλερός, Eur. Xen.; ἐπῑκινδῡνος, ον, Comn. prose. See *Dangerous.*
Unsafely, ἐπῑκινδῡνως, Thuc. Xen.
Unsaid, ἄῤῥητος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.
Unsaleable, ἄπρᾶτος, ον, Lys. Dem.
Unsalted, ἄναλμος, ον, Xen.
Unsanctified, βέβηλος, ον, Trag. Thuc. See *Unconsecrated, Profane.*
Unsatisfied, ἄδην, ον, c. gen. Hes. Ap. Rh., contr. ἄδος, ον Hom.; ἀκόρητος, ον, c. gen. Hom.; ἀκόρεστος, ον, c. irreg. superl. ἀκορέστατος, Trag.; ἀκόρετος, ον, Æsch. Soph. See *Insatiable.*
To unsay,—and he unsaid his (previous) words, πάλιν δ' ὄγε λάζετο μῦθον, Hom.
To unseal, ἀνακογχῡλιάζω, Ar.
Unsearchable, ἀνερεύνητος, ον, Plat.
Unsearchably, ἀνερευνήτως, Plat.
Unseasonable, παράκαιρος, ον, Hes.; παράκαιρος, ον, Epich. Menand.; ἄκαιρος, ον, Theogn. Æsch. Eur. Thuc.; ἀκαίριος, ον, Soph.; ἔξωρος, ον, Soph., ἄωρος, ον, Hdt.
Unseasonableness, ἀκαιρία, Dem.
For it seemed to Mardonius ... that it was an unseasonable time of year for warlike operations, ἔδοξε γὰρ Μαρδονίῳ ... ἀωρίην εἶναι τοῦ ἔτεος πολεμέειν, Hdt.
Unseasonably, ἀκίρως, Æsch.; παρακαίρως, Isoc.; παρὰ καιρόν, Pind. Eur. Plat.; ἄνευ or ἄτερ καιροῦ, Plat.; καιροῦ πέρᾶ, Æsch.; παρ' μέλος, Pind.
Unsecured, ἄκλειστος, ον (of doors, etc.), Eur. Thuc.
Unseemliness, ἀμορφία, Eur.; ἀμετρία, Plat.
Unseemly, οὐκ ἐπιεικτὸς, ὀν, Hom.; ἀεικέλιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, also Ep. αἰκέλιος, Hom.; ἀεικὴς, Att. sometimes contr. αἰκὴς, Hom. Soph. Æschin.; ἀεκήλιος, ον, Hom.; ἄκοσμος, ον, Hom. Æsch. Plat.; ἄτροπος, ον, Pind.; ἄπρεπὴς, Thuc. Plat. Isoc; ἄμορφος, ον, Eur. Plat.
In an unseemly manner, ἀεικὲς, Hom.; ἀεικέως, Att. ἀεικῶς and αἰκῶς, Simon. Soph.; ἀκόσμως, Æsch.
Unseen, ἠεροφοῖτις, ιδος, ἡ (of the Fury which walks in darkness, and comes on one unseen), Hom.; τῦφλὸς, Æsch. Soph.; λᾶθραῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Trag. Andoc.; ἄϊστος, ον (also Att. αἶστος, of what is destroyed, and therefore unseen), Hom. Æsch. Eur.; ἀνόρᾶτος, ον, Plat. See *Secret.*
To unsettle, ταράσσω, -ξω, Omn. See *To disturb.*
Unsettled, ἀστᾰθμητος, ον, Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem; ἀνῐδρῦτος, ον, Eur.; ἀϊδρυτος, ον, Ar.; ἀκατάστατος, ον, Dem.; ἀόριστος, ον (of affairs), Plat. Dem.
In an unsettled state, ἀορίστως, Plat.
Unshaken, ἀτέραμνος, ον (in mind), Hom.; ἀσάλῃ, Æsch.; ἀσάλευτος, ον, Eur.
Unshaven, unshorn, ἀκερσεκόμης, ου, ὁ, Hom.; ἀκειρεκόμης, ου, ὁ, Pind.; ἄκουρος, ον, Ar.; ἀκήρατος, ον (of the hair), Eur.
Unshot (of an arrow), ἄβλης, ητος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; (of a man not wounded by a shot) ἄβλητος, ον, Hom.
Unshrinking, ἄοκνος, ον, Hes. Soph. Thuc.
Unshrinkingly, ἀόκνως, Plat. Dem.
Unsightliness, ἀμορφία, Eur. See *Ugliness.*
Unsightly, ἀειδὴς, Philetær.; δύσειδὴς, Soph. Hdt. Plat. See *Ugly.*
Unskilful, ἄϊδρις, ιος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, often c. gen. of the art in which, Hom.; ἀδαήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, c. gen. Hom.; ἄδαὴς, c. gen., sometimes c. infin. Soph. Hdt.; ἀπῐδέων, ωνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, c. gen. Eur.; ἀνεπιστήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἄτεχνος, ον, Plat. See *Inexperienced.*
An unskilful person, ἰδιώτης, ου, ὁ, c. gen. or c. περὶ and acc. Plat.
To be unskilful, ἰδιωτεύω, only act. Plat.
Unskilfully, ἀτεχνῶς, Xen.
Unskilfulness, ἀδαημονία, Hom.; κακορραφία, Hom.; ἀφραδία, Hom.; ἀϊδρείη, Hom. Hdt.; ἀτεχνία, Plat.
Unslain, ἄσφακτος, ον, Eur.
Unslaked, ἄπαυστος, ον (of thirst), Thuc.
Unsociable, ἄμικτος, ον, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Dem.; ἀπροσήμῑλος, ον, Soph.; ἀπροσήγορος, ον, Soph.; ἀσύμβλητος, ον, also ἀξύμ. Soph.; ἀπρόσμικτος, ον, sometimes c. dat. of those towards whom, Hdt.; ἀνομίλητος, ον, Plat.; ἀκοινώνητος, ον, Plat.; δυσκοινώνητος, ον, Plat.
Unsociably, ἀμίκτως (though not quite in this sense), Plat.
Unsociability, ἀμιξία, Hdt. Thuc. Isoc.; ἀπροσηγορία, Arist.
Unsold, ἄπρᾶτος, ον, Lys. Dem.
Unsought (not to be sought or desired), ἄζηλος, ον, Æsch. Soph.
Unsound, σάθρὸς, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; ὕπουλος, ον, Thuc. Plat. Dem.
Unsown, ἄσπαρτος, ον (both of fields and seed, etc.), Hom.; ἄσπορος, ον (of the ground), Dem.
Unsparing, ἀφειδὴς, Æsch. Thuc.
To be unsparing, ἀφειδέω, only act., often c. gen. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Lys.
Unsparingly, ἀφειδέως, Att. -δῶς, Hdt. Xen. Dem.
Unsparingness, ἀφειδία, Plat.
Unspeakable, ἄσπετος, ον, Hom. Soph. Eur.; ἄῤῥητος, ον, Hom. Soph. Eur. Dem. Plat.; οὐ φᾶτειος, Hes.; οὐ φᾶτὸς, Hes. Pind. Ar.; ἀφᾰτος, ον, Pind. Soph. Hdt.; ὑπερφᾰτος, ον, Pind.; ἀφώνητος, ον, Pind.; ἄφθεγκτος, ον, Bacchyl. Plat.; ἀνόῤῥητος, ον, Eur.; ἀναύδητος, ον, Trag.; ἄναυδος, ον, Soph.; ἄλογος, ον, Soph. Plat.; ἀνωνόμαστος, ον, Eur.; ἄφραστος, ον, h. Soph.; ἀνέκφραστος, ον, Xen.; ἀμῠθητος, ον, Dem.
Unspeakably, ἄφᾰτον, Ar.
Unspoiled (by the enemy), ἀκήρατος, ον, Hom.; ἄδῃος, ον, Soph.; ἀκέραιος, ον, Hdt. Thuc.
Unstable, ἀστᾰθμητος, ον, Ar. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀβέβαιος, ον, Dem.; πάλίμβολος, ον, Plat. Æschin.; ἀστήρικτος, ον, Anth. See *Fickle.*

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Unsteady (see above), *μετάρσιος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Eur.
To unstring (a bow), *ἀνίημι* (*νῑ* Ep., *νῑ* Att.), aor. 1. *–ῆκα*, Ep. *έηκα*, Hdt.; *ἐκλῡ́ω*, fut. *–λύσω*, perf. pass. *–λέλῡμαι*, Hdt.
Unstudied, *ἀμελέτητος, ον*, Plat.
Unsubdued, *ἄθρανστος, ον*, Eur. See *Unconquered.*
Unsubstantial, *ἀμένηνος, ον*, Hom.; *κενὸς*, Ion. and poet. (not Att.) also *κεινὸς*, Ep., also *κενεὸς*, compar. *κενότερος*, also *κενώτερος*, Omn.; *μάταιος, α, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Æsch. Plat.
Unsuccessful, *ἄπρακτος, ον*, Hom. Thuc. Dem.
To be unsuccessful, *ἀποτυγχάνω*, fut. *–τεύξομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. *–έτῠχον*, perf. *–τετῠ́χηκα*, sometimes c. gen. of the object or c. part., only act. Anac. Xen. Dem.; *ἄπρακτέω*, only act. Xen.
Unsuccessfully, *ἀπράκτως*, Thuc.; *ἀτόκως* (vii. 30.) Thuc.
Unsuccessfulness, *ἀπραξία*, Æschin.
Unsuckled, *ἄθηλος, ον*, Ar.
Unsuitable, *ἀσύμφορος, ον*, Hes. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; *ἄνάρμοστος, ον*, Hdt. Xen. Plat.; *ἀνεπιτήδειος, ον*, Plat. Xen.
To be unsuitable, *ἀναρμοστέω*, only act. Plat.
Unsuitably, *ἀσυμφόρως*, Xen.; *ἀναρμόστως*, Plat.; *ἀνεπῑτηδείως*, compar. *–ότερον*, etc. Plat.
Unsuitableness, *ἀναρμοστία*, Plat.
Unsupported, *ψιλὸς* (of an assertion), Dem.
Unsupportedly, *ψιλῶς*, Plat.
Unsure, *σφάλερὸς*, Eur. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; *ἀβέβαιος* (of persons), Dem.
Unsurmountable, *ἄμαχος, ον*, Pind.
Unsuspected, *ἀνύποπτος, ον*, Thuc. Xen.; *ἀνυποψίαστος, ον*, Dem.
Unsuspicious, *ἀνυπόπτευτος, ον*, Hyperid.
Unsworn, *ἄνώμοτος, ον*, Eur. Ar. Antipho.
Untainted, *ἀμίαντος, ον*, sometimes c. gen. Theogn. Pind. Æsch. Plat.
Untaken, *ἄνάλωτος, ον*, Hdt. Thuc. Isoc.; *ἀθήρευτος, ον* (of game), Xen.
Untamed, *ἀδμὴς, ῆτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Hom.; *ἄδμητος*, Hom. Eur.; *ἀδάμαρος, ον*, Soph. Theoc.; *ἀδάμαστος, ον*, Xen.
Untanned, *ἀδέψητος, ον*, Hom.; *ἄψηκτος, ον*, Ar.
Untasted, *ἄγευστος, ον*, Arist.
Untasting, *ἀγεύστος*, c. gen. Soph.
Untaught (of a person), *ἀκαίδευτος, ον*, Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem. Æschin.; *ἀδίδακτος, ον*, Dem.; *ἀνάγωγὸς, ὸν* (chiefly of houses, etc.), Xen.; *ἄῤῥητος, ον* (of things opp. to), *διδακτὸς*, Soph.
To unteach, *ἀνάδῐδάσκω, –ξω*, Hdt.; *ἀνεθίζω*, augment *–εισθ*, c. *μὴ* and infin. Æschin.
Untested, *ἀνεξέλεγκτος, ον*, Thuc.
Unterrified, *ἀτάρβητος, ον*, Hom. Æsch. Soph.; *ἄτρεστος, ον*, Trag. Plat.; *ἀνέκπληκτος, ον*, Plat. See *Fearless.*
Unthankful, *ἀχάριστος, ον*, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. See *Thankless.*
Unthinking, *ἀφρόντιστος, ον*, Xen. Theoc. See *Careless.*
Unthinkingly, *ἀφροντίστως*, Soph.
Unthrifty, *προετικὸς*, Xen. Plat. Arist.
To untie, *λύω* (*ῡ*, but sometimes Ep. *ῡ* in arsi, i. e. at the beginning of a foot), fut. *λύσω*, perf. pass. *λέλῡμαι*, [Hom. often has pluperf. pass. without augment or redupl., e.g. 3d sing. and pl. *λῦτο, λύντο*], Omn.; *ἀναγνάμπτω*, Hom.; *χάλάω, ἄσω*, Soph. Eur.; *διεξελίσσω, –ξω*, augment *ειλ*, Hdt.
One must untie, *μεταδετέον*, Xen.
Until, *μέχρι* and *μέχρις*, c. gen. or c. opt. or subj. Omn. See *Till.*
Untimely, *ὠμὸς* (of old age, etc.), Hom. Hes.; *ἄωρος, ον*, Æsch. Eur. Antipho.; *ἄνωρος, ον*, Hdt. See *Unseasonable.*
Doomed to an untimely death, *πάνάωριος, ον*, Hom.; *ἀωροθάνατος, ον*, Ar.
At an untimely hour of the night, *ἀωρύνυκτος, ον*, Æsch.
Untimely, adv. *ἀωρὶ*, usu. c. gen. of the time, e. g. *ἄωρι τῆς νυκτὸς* or *νυκτὸς*, also c. adv. as *ἄωρι νύκτωρ*, Ar. Antipho. Theoc.; *πρωΐ*, Att. often *πρώ*, compar. *πρωϊαίτερον* (i. e. too early), Plat.
I come at an untimely hour, *ἀωρίαν ἥκω*, Ar.
An untimely fate, *ἀωρία*, Pind.
Untiring, *ἄτειρὴς*, Hom.; *ἄμόγητος, ον*, h.; *ἄμοχθος, ον*, Xen. See *Unwearied.*
Unto, *ἐς* or *εἰς*, c. acc. Omn. See *To.*
Untold, *ἄῤῥητος, ον*, Hom. Soph. Eur. Plat. Dem.
Untouched, *ἀκήρᾰτος, ον* (i. e. not so touched as to be injured), Hom. Æsch. Eur. Plat.; *ἄθικτος, ον*, Æsch. Soph.; *ἄχρωστος, ον*, Eur.; *ἀκέραιος*, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; *ἀψῑ́λακτος, ον*, Soph. Ar.; *ἄψαυστος, ον*, Hdt. Thuc.; *ἀδιέργαστος, ον* (of an argument), Isoc.
Untoward, *δυσχερὴς*, Omn. Att.; *δύσφορος, ον*, Pind. Trag. See *Unfortunate.*
Untowardly, *δυσχερῶς*, Plat.
Untowardness, *δυσχέρεια*, Soph. Plat. Isoc.
Untractable, *ἀπειθὴς*, Soph. Plat.
Untractably, *ἀπειθῶς*, Plat.
Untrained, *ἀγύμναστος, ον*, Xen.; *ἀνάγωγος, ον*, Xen.
Untried, *ἄκρῑτος, ον* (of persons or legal actions), Eur. Thuc. Lys. Æschin.; i. e. untested, *ἀκωδώνιστος, ον*, Ar.; so *ἀδοκίμαστος, ον*, Dem.; i. e. unattempted (q. v.), *ἀπείρητος, ον*, Hom.
Nor am I untried (i. e. unassailed) *by you with arts of divination, κ' οὐδὲ μαντικῆς ἄπρακτος ὑμῖν εἰμί*, Soph.
Untrodden, *ἄστειπτος, ον*, Soph.; *ἀστῖβὴς*, Æsch. Soph.; *ἀτρῖβὴς*, Xen.; *ἄστῖβος, ον*, Anth.
Untroubled, *ἄνοσος, ον*, Ep. *ἄνουσος*, sometimes c. gen. of the evils by which, Hom. Eur.; *ἄβόλωτος, ον* (of water), Hes.; *ἄκονος, ον*, irreg. compar. *ἀκονέστερος*, Pind. Æsch. Soph.; *ἄμοχθος, ον*, Pind. Soph. Xen.; *ἀμέριμνος, ον* (only of man), Menand.; *ἀπράκτος, ον*, Xen. Plat.; *ἀτάραχος, ον*, Arist.; *ἀτάραχώδης*, Arist.; *ἀβόρῠβος, ον*, Plat.
Untroubled, adv. *ἀθορύβως*, Eur.; *ἀτάράκτως*, Plat.
Untrue, *ψευδὴς*, Omn.
Untruly, *ψευδῶς, τὸ*, Eur. Thuc. Isoc.
An untruth, *ψεύδος, τὸ*, Omn.
To untwine, *ἐξελίσσω, –ξω*, augment *–ειλ*, Eur.
To unveil, intrans. *ἐκκαλύπτομαι*, mid. Hom. Ar.; *ἀνάκαλύπτομαι*, mid., also poet. *–πτω*, act. Eur. Xen.
Unveiled, *ἀκάλυπτος, ον*, Soph.; *ἀκαλῠ́φὴς*, Soph.
Unvexed, *ἀλύπητος, ον*, Soph.
Unused, *ἄχρηστος, ον*, Luc.
Unusual, *ἀλλόκοτος, ον*, Soph.; *ἀηθὴς*, Æsch. Soph. See *Extraordinary.*
Unusually, *ἀηθῶς*, Thuc.
Unutterable, *ἀναύδητος, ον*, Trag. See *Unspeakable.*
Unwalled, *ἄτοιχος, ον*, Eur.; *ἀτείχιστος, ον*, Thuc.
Unwarlike, *φῦγοπτόλεμος*, Hom.; *ἀλάπαδνὸς*, Hom.; *ἀπόλεμος, ον*, poet.; *ἀπτόλεμος, ον*, Hom. Pind. Plat.; *ἀναλκὶς, ῐδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, acc. *–ῐδα* and *ν*, Hom.; *φῦγαίχμης*; *ου, ὁ*, Æsch.
To be unwarlike, *ἀθελοπολεμέω*, only act. Hdt.; *ἀπολέμους ἔχω* and *ἴσχω* (imperf. *εἶχον*, aor. 2. *ἔσχον*, perf. *ἔσχηκα*), Plat.
Unwarned, *ἀνουθέτητος*, Isoc.
Unwary, *ἀφῠ́λακτος*, Thuc. Xen. Dem.
Unwarily, *ἀφῠλάκτως*, Xen.
Unwashed, *ἄνιπτος, ον*, Hom. Hes.; *ἀνάπνευστος, ον*, Ar.; *ἄλουτος, ον*, Eur. Hdt. See *Dirty.*
An unwashed state, *ἀλουσία*, Eur. Hdt.
Unwasted, *ἀκέραιος, ον*, Hdt. Thuc. See *Unravaged.*
Unwavering, *ἀκλίνὴς*, Plat.
Unweaned, *ἐνῑμαστῐ́διος, ον*, Trag.; *ἐνῑμάστιος, ον*, Ap. Rh.
Unwearied, *ἀκάμάτος, η, ον*, and *ος, ον*, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Soph.; *ἄκάμας, αντος*, only masc. Hom. Pind.; *ἄκμὴς, ῆτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Hom.; *ἄῤῥητος, ον*, Hom.; *ἄτειρὴς*, Hom.; *ἄκμητος, ον*, h.; *ἀμόγητος, ον*, h.; *ἄμοχθος, ον*, Xen.; *ἄκοπος, ον*, Plat.
Unweariedly, *ἀκάμάτα* (*ᾰ*, but also *ᾱ* poet.), Soph.
Unwept, *ἄκλαυτος, ον*, Hom.; *ἄκλαυστος, ον*, Trag.; *ἀδάκρυς, υος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Pind. Eur.; *ἀδᾰ́κρῡτος, ον*, Soph.
Unwholesome, *νοσώδης*, Eur. Hdt. Plat. See *Unhealthy.*
Unwilling, *ἀέκων, ουσα, ον, οντος*, etc., contr. (as always in Att.) *ἄκων*, Omn.; *ἀεκαζόμενος*, Hom.; *ἀεκούσιος, ον*, Att. *ἀκούσιος*, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Antipho. Dem.; *ἀπρόθῡμος, ον*, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
To be unwilling, *ἀβουλέω*, only act. Plat.
Unwillingly, *ἀέκητι*, c. gen. of the person against whos Hom.; *ἀκουσίως*, Eur. Thuc. Antipho.; *χαλεπῶς*, Thuc.
To unwind, *ἐξελίσσω, –ξω*, augment *ειλ*, Eur.
Unwise, *ἄφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Omn.; *ἄσοφος, ον*, Theogn.
Unwisely, *ἀφρόνως*, Soph.
Unwitnessed, *ἀμάρτῡρος, ον*, Thuc. Dem. Æsch.
Unwitnessed, adv. *ἀμαρτῡ́ρως*, Dem.

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Unwonted, ἀηθής, Æsch. Soph. Thuc. See *Extraordinary.*
Unwontedly, ἀηθῶς, Thuc.
Unwooed, ἀμνήστευτος, ον, Eur.; ἀστυνύμαστος, ον, Eur.
Unworthily, ἀναξίως, Thuc. Xen. Dem.
Unworthiness, φαυλότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. [Isoc. Dem.; ἀναξία, Zeno ap. Diog. L.
Unworthy, ἀνάξιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hdt. Omn. Att.; ἀπάξιος, ον, Plat.
To think unworthy, ἀναξιόω, and mid. but no pass., c. gen. Æsch. Thuc. Arist.; ἀναξιάω, Eur.; ἀτῑμάζω, c. infin., or c. τὸ μὴ οὐ and infin. or c. gen. Soph.
Do not think me unworthy for you to tell . . ., μή μ' ἀτιμάσῃς φράσαι, Soph.
Unwounded, ἀνούτᾱτος, ον, Hom. Æsch.; ἄβλητος, ον (with a missile weapon), Hom.; ἄτρωτος, ον, Pind. Trag.
Unwounded, adv. ἀνούτητι, Hom.
Unwritten, ἄγραπτος, ον, Soph.; ἄγρᾰφος, ον, Thuc. Plat. Dem.
Unwrought, ἄξεστος, ον, Soph.; ἀσκέπαρνος, ον, Soph.; ἄπῡρος, ον (of metals, etc.), Hom.
Unyielding, οὐκ ἐπιεικτὸς, Hom.
To unyoke, λύω (ῠ, but also ῡ Ep. in arsi, i. e. at the beginning of a foot, in compounds ῡ) fut. λύσω, perf. pass. λέλῡμαι, [Hom. often uses pluperf. pass. without augment or redupl., e. g. 3d. sing. and pl. λῦτο, λύντο], Hom. Hes. Eur.; κᾰτᾰλύω, Hom.; ὑπολύω, Hom.; ὑπεκπρολύω, Hom.
To unyoke and put to another carriage, μεταζεύγνῡμι, Xen.
Vocal, φωνήεις, gen., sometimes contr. φωνᾶντος, etc. Hes. Pind. Sapph. Plat.
Vociferous, πολύφημος, ον, Pind.
Voice, ὄσσα, no pl. Hom. Hes. h. Pind. Plat.; ὄψ, gen. ὀπὸς, ἡ, only used in the oblique cases of sing. numb. Omn. poet.; ὀμφὴ (esp. of the Gods, and esp. when prophetic), Hom. Pind. Trag.; γῆρυς, υος, ἡ, no pl. Hom. Soph. Eur.; αὐδὴ, Hom. Pind. Trag.; φθογγὴ, Hom. Trag.; φθογγὸς, Hom. Trag. Xen. Plat.; φήμη, Hom. Trag. Plat.; φώνη, Omn.; φθέγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Pind. Trag. Plat.; γηρῦμα, ᾰτος, τὸ (even of a musical instrument), Æsch.; φώνημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Soph.; ἰὰ, only sing. Æsch. Eur. Orac. ap. Hdt.
A loud voice, κέλᾰδος, Pind.
With one voice, ἐξ ἑνὸς στόμᾰτος, Ar.
Having a voice, φωνήεις, gen. sometimes contr. φωνᾶντος for φωνήεντος, etc. Hes. Pind. Plat.; κωτίλος, opp. to σῑγηλὸς (of animals), Arist.
With human voice, αἰδήεις, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἀνθρωπόγλωσσος, ον, Arist.
Having a fine voice, μελῑγηρυς, υος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. h. Pind.; εὔφωνος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Ar. Xen. Dem.; λῑγύφωνος, ον, Hes. h. Theoc.; λῑγύφθογγος, ον, Theogn.; μελίφωνος, ον, Sapph.; μελίφθογγος, ον, Pind.; ἱμερόφωνος, ον, Sapph.; καλλίφωνος, ον, Plat.; μελίγλωσσος, ον, Bacchyl. Ar. See *Tuneful.*
With a loud voice, χαλκεόφωνος, ον, Hom. Soph.; ἠερόφωνος, ον, Hom.; ἀγάφθεγκτος, ον, Pind.; χαλκοβόας, ου, only masc. Soph.; χαλκεόστομος, ον, Soph.; λαμπρόφωνος, ον, Dem.; ἄμφωνος, ον, Xen.; ὑψίφωνος, ον, Hipp.; μεγαλόφωνος, ον, Hipp.
With gentle voice, μαλθᾰκόφωνος, ον, Pind.; μειλῑχόγηρυς, υος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Tyrt.; μειλῑχόφωνος, ον, Sapph.
With weak voice, λεπτόφωνος, ον, Arist.; μῑκρόφωνος, ον, Arist.
With harsh voice, στρηνόφωνος, ον, Callias.
With different voices, πολύφωνος, ον, Arist.
Of, proceeding from many voices, etc. πολύφημος, ον, Hom. Pind. Hdt.; πολύῤῥοθος, ον, Æsch.; πολῡγλωσσος, ον, Soph.
Not to be quieted by the voice, ἀπᾰράμῡθος, ον (of a horse), Eur.
Difference of voice, ἑτεροφωνία, Plat.
Goodness of voice, εὐφωνία, Xen.
Clearness, loudness of voice, λαμπροφωνία, Hdt.; μεγᾰλοφωνία, Dem.
Weakness of voice, μῑκροφωνία, Arist.
To practise one's voice, φωνασκέω, only act. Plat. Dem.
Voiceless, ἀηδρᾱγής, Æsch.; ἄφωνος, ον, Theogn. Trag. Dem.; ἀφώνητος, ον, Soph.; ἀφθογγος, ον, h. Trag. Hdt. Plat.; ἄφθεγκτος, ον, Æsch. Soph. See *Silent, Mute, Dumb.*
Void, κενὸς, poet. also (not Att.) κεινὸς, Ep. also κενεὸς, compar. κενότερος and κενώτερος, Omn. See *Empty.*

Volatile, κουφόνους, ον, contr. -νους, νουν, Æsch. Soph.
A volcano, βύαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, Theoph.
Volition, βούλησις, εως, ἡ, Eur. Plat.
Voluble, πολύλογος, ον, Xen. Plat.; πολυεπὴς, Æsch.
Volubility, πολῡλογία, Plat. Arist.
Voluntarily, ἑκουσίως, Eur.; ἐξ ἑκουσίας, or ἑκουσίᾳ, or καθ' ἑκουσίαν (γνώμης, etc. being understood), Soph. Thuc. Dem.; ἐθελουσίως, Xen.; ἐθελοντηδὸν, Thuc.; ἐθελοντὴν, Hdt.; ἐθελοντὶ, Thuc.; ἐξ αὐτανγεσίας, Call.
Voluntary, αὐτόμᾰτος, η, ος, and ος, ον, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; αὐτὸς, αὐτὴ, αὐτὸ, Hom. Soph.; ἑκὼν, οὖσα, etc. Omn.; ἑκούσιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Soph. Eur. Plat. Lys. Dem.; ἐθελημὸς, ὀν, Hes. Call.; αἰθαίρετος, ον (esp. of labours, etc. undertaken or incurred of one's own accord, sometimes of the doer), Soph. Eur. Thuc. Dem.; αὐτεπάγγελτος, ον, Eur. Thuc. Isoc. Dem.; ἐθελούσιος, Xen.; ἄβλαστος, ον, Plat.
A volunteer, ἐθελοντὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom.; ἐθελοντὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Omn. prose; ἀπᾰρᾱ́κλητος, Thuc.
Voluptuous, τρῡφερὸς, Eur. Ar. Thuc. See *Luxurious.*
Voluptuously, τρῡφερῶς, Arist.
Voluptuousness, τρῡφή, Eur. Ar. Plat. Isoc. Dem. See *Luxury.*
To vomit, ἐμέω, fut. ἐμέσω and ἐμοῦμαι, only act. except the above-mentioned fut. Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Xen.; ἐξεμέω, Hom. Hes. Ar. Plat.
To vomit in, ἐνεμέω, c. εἰς and acc. Hdt.
To vomit forth with, σὺνεξεμέω, Arist.
Voracious, ἀδηφᾰγος, ον, Soph. Theoc.; βόρος, ον, Ar.; γάστρις, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, compar. -ίστερος, Ar. Plat.; πολυφᾰγος, ον, Hipp. See *Greedy, Gluttonous.*
Voraciously, ἀρπᾰλέως, Hom. Theogn. See *Greedily.*
Voracity, πολῡφᾰγία, Arist.; ἀδηφᾰγία, Call.
A vortex, δίνη, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur. Ap. Rh.
A vote, ψῆφος, ἡ, Pind. Hdt. Omn. prose; πέτᾰλον, Pind.; γνώμη, Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; χειροτονία (esp. by show of hands), Plat.
The votes, ἐκκλαὶ ψήφων, Æsch.
The giving a vote, φορὰ ψήφου, Eur. Plat.; διαψήφισις, εως, ἡ, Xen. Plat. Æschin.; ψηφοφορία, Arist.; ἐπῐχειροτονία, Dem.
A choosing or *electing by vote,* διαχειροτονία, Xen. Dem. Æschin.
A number, and (therefore) *a diversity of votes,* πολυψηφία, Thuc.
A vote, i. e. a decree voted, ψήφισμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch. Thuc. Xen. Dem. Isoc.
To vote, ψηφίζω, act. only once in Soph., more usu. mid., also pass. esp. in perf. and aor. 1. Omn. Att.; διαψηφίζομαι, Xen. Plat. Dem.; χειροτονέω, often c. acc. of the opinion voted for, Ar. Isoc. Dem.; ψῆφον τίθεμαι, mid., aor. 1. ἐθηκάμην (also τίθεμαι by itself, once in Soph., c. dat. of the opinion in support of which), Trag. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Andoc.; ψῆφον φέρω, fut. οἴσω and οἴσομαι (this fut. sometimes in pass. sense, e. g.—the vote will be given, ψῆφος οἴσεται, Eur.), aor. 1. ἤνεγκα, aor. 2. ἤνεγκον, aor. 1. pass. ἠνείχθην, Eur. Isæ.; ψῆφον διαφέρω, Eur.
To choose (things), or *elect* (people to offices) *by vote,* διαχειροτονέω, Xen. Plat. Dem.
To vote against, to vote that a thing is not or *shall not be,* ἀποψηφίζομαι, mid. c. acc., or c. μὴ and infin. Xen. Plat. Dem. Æschin.; ἀποχειροτονέω, c. μὴ and infin. Dem.; καταψηφίζομαι (esp. against a person by way of condemnation), c. gen. Thuc. Plat. Antipho. Dem.; καταχειροτονέω, c. gen. Dem. Æschin.
To vote the contrary, or *to vote against a thing,* ἀντῐχειροτονέω, sine cas., or c. μὴ and infin. Ar. Thuc. Dem.
So that you voted to depose your general . . ., and there was only a majority of three votes against putting him to death, ὥστε ἀπεχειροτονήσατε μὲν τὸν στρατηγὸν . . ., τρεῖς γὲ μόναι ψῆφοι διήνεγκαν τὸ μὴ θανάτου τιμῆσαι, Dem.
To vote besides, προσψηφίζομαι, Lys.
To vote for, ἐπιψηφίζομαι, Xen. Dem.; ἐπῐχειροτονέω (esp. in ratification of a former vote), Dem.; τὴν ψῆφον or τὴν γνωμην προστίθεμαι, mid., c. dat. of the proposed measure, Æsch. Dem.
To depose or *reject by vote,* ἀποχειροτονέω, Dem.
To vote with, συμψηφίζομαι, c. dat. Ar.
To join in voting for, σὺνεπιψηφίζω, Arist.
One must vote, χειροτονητέον, Ar.
A voting place, ψῆφος, ἡ, Eur.
Voting with, on the same side as, σύμψηφος, ον, c. dat. of one's

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friends, sometimes c. gen. of the measure for which, Plat. Dem.; *ὁμόψηφος, ον*, c. dat. Lys. Dem.

Having an equal vote, an equal right to vote, ἰσόψηφος (ῐ, but ῑ Att.), c. dat. of one's partners, Eur. Thuc. Plat.; *ὁμόψηφος, ον*, Hdt.

Having an equal number of votes, about whom or which the votes are divided, ἰσόψηφος, *ον* (ῐ, but ῑ Att.), Æsch.

Voting against, ἀντίψηφος, *ον*, c. dat. Plat.

Not having voted, ἀψήφιστος, *ον*, Ar.

Elected by vote, διαψήφιστος, *ον*, Arist.; χειροτόνητος, *ον* (esp. by votes taken by a show of hands), Æschin.

To put to the vote, ἐπιψηφίζω, sometimes c. acc. cognat., sometimes c. acc. of the persons whose votes are to be given, or c. *εἰς* and acc., sometimes c. acc. of the matter about which, sometimes c. dat. of the mover of the question, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem. Æschin.; ἐπιχειροτονέω, Lex. ap. Dem.; πρυτανεύω, c. acc. of the subject, or c. περί and gen., only act. in this sense, Ar. Isoc.; ψῆφον ἐπάγω (aor. 2. ἐπήγαγον), c. *εἰ* and indic., c. dat. of the voters, Thuc.; ψῆφον προτίθημι, Dem.

To put again to the vote, ἀναψηφίζω, Thuc.; ἀνάδικον τὴν ψῆφον καθίστημι (aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. not used in act. sense), Dem.

To allow the people to vote, διαχειροτονίαν δίδωμι (aor. 1. act. ἔδωκα, perf. pass. δέδομαι, etc.) τῷ δήμῳ, Æschin.

Tampering with votes, ψηφοποιός, Soph.

Votive, εὐκταῖος, Æsch. Ar. Plat.

To vouch, μαρτύρεω, Pind. Hdt. Comn. Att. See *To witness.*

A voucher, μαρτύριον, Pind. Hdt. Comn. Att.

A vow, εὐχή, Comn.; εὐχωλή, Hom. Hdt.

Under a vow (of a person), εὐχωλῑμαῖος, Hdt.

To vow, ἀπειλέω, c. dat. of the god to whom, Hom.; ἀράομαι, mid. (ᾱρ Hom., ἀρ Att.), Hom.; ἴυχομαι, augmented tenses in Att. usu. ηυ, perf. pass. εὔγμαι in pass. sense, but pluperf. ηὔγμην in act. sense, Comn. See *To promise.*

To vow besides, ἐπεύχομαι, c. fut. infin. Æsch.

To vow at the same time, σύνευχομαι, Ar. Xen.

The vowels, τὰ φωνοῦντα, Eur.; τὰ φωνήεντα, Plat.

A voyage, ναυτιλία, Hom. Hes. Pind. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; πλόος, contr. πλοῦς, Comn.; ὁδός, ἡ, Hom.; πορεία, Æsch. Xen.; ναυκληρία, Eur.; ναυστολία, Eur.; στόλος, Soph. Xen.; πλάτη, Soph.; κομιδή, Hdt.

A prosperous or fair voyage, εὔπλοια, Hom. Æsch. Soph.; πλόος, πλοῦς, Eur. Thuc. Antipho. See *Journey.*

A voyage across, διαπλόος, contr. -πλους, Thuc.

A voyage round, περίπλοος, -πλους, Thuc. Xen.

A coasting voyage, παράπλοος, -πλους, Thuc.; παράπλωσις, Thuc.

Voyages over the sea, πόντου ναυστολήματα, Eur.

The voyage hither will appear long, and one not to be sailed, φανήσεται μακρὸν τὸ δεῦρο πέλαγος, οὐδὲ πλώσιμον, Soph.

To voyage, ὁδεύω, only act. Hom. Ap. Rh. See *To sail, To travel.*

To have a good voyage, εὐπλοέω, only act. Vit. Hom.

At the end of a voyage, εὔπλοος, *ον* (of a harbour, etc.), Theoc.

A voyager, ὁδίτης, ου, ὁ, Hom. Soph.; ἔμπορος, Hom. Æsch. Soph. See *Traveller, Sailor.*

Up, ἄνω, c. acc. Comn.; ὕπνω, sometimes c. gen. of that up to which, Comn. poet.

Up to a certain amount, ἕως, c. gen. Lex. ap. Dem.

Up, i. e. get up, rise up, ὄρνυμι, for ἀναστῆθι, Hom. Soph.

Upside down, ἄνω κάτω, ὕπνω καὶ κάτω, Pind. Æsch. Plat. Dem.

He turns everything upside down, πάντ' ἄνω τε καὶ κάτω στρέφων τίθησι, Æsch.; so ἄ. κ. κυλίνδω, ποιέω, etc. Pind. Hdt.

To upbraid, νεικέω, -έσω, poet. also -έσσω, esp. in aor. 1., Ep. pres. also νεικείω, and imperf. νεικείεσκον, only act. Hom. Hdt.; ὀνειδίζω, c. acc. pers. or c. dat., often c. acc. of the fault and dat. pers., or *εἰς* and acc. pers., fut. mid. in pass. sense, Comn. See *To reproach.*

Up-hill, adv. ἄνωντα, Hom.; ὄρθιον, and πρὸς ὄρθιον, Thuc. Xen.; πρὸς τὸ σῖμόν, Ar. Xen.; πρόσωντα, Dicæarch.

Uphill, adj. ὄρθιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hes. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ἄνωντης, Hdt. Xen. Plat.; σῖμός, Ar. Xen.

To uphold, ἀνέχω, imperf. -εἶχον, also ἀνίσχω, ἄνισχον, fut. ἀνέξω and ἀνασχήσω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἄνεσχον and poet. (including Trag.) ἀνέσχεθον, perf. ἀνέσχηκα, [Hom. also has 3d sing. pres. indic. ἀνέχησι, as if from ἀνέχημι], only act. in this sense, Hom. See *To support.*

Upholsterer, κλινοποιός, Plat. Dem.; κλινουργός, Plat.

Upon, ἀνά, c. dat. Hom. Pind.; ἐπί, c. dat. Comn. See *On.*

Upper, ὑπέρτερος, and superl. ὑπέρτατος, Comn. poet.; ὕπτιος, Eur.

Upper, esp. wrong side uppermost, as a helmet with the hollow side up, ὕπτιον κρᾶνος, or a shield, ὑπτία ἀσπίς, etc. Æsch. Ar. Thuc. Lys.

Upper Phrygia, ἡ κάθυπερθε Φρυγία, Hdt.

Upper Asia, ἡ ἄνω Ἀσία, Hdt.

Uppermost, ὑπάτατος, Hdt.

Upright, ὀρθός, Comn.; ὄρθιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; ὀρθοστάτης, ου, ὁ, only masc. Eur. See *Straight.*

Upright, i. e. honest, δίκαιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Comn. See *Just.*

Upright, adv. ἀναστάδον, Hom.; ὀρθοστάδην, Æsch.; ὀρθοστάδον, Ap. Rh.

An upright posture, ὀρθότης, ητος, ἡ, Xen.

To set upright, ὀρθόω, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἀνορθόω, often in the augmented tenses with gem. augm., e. g. imperf. ἠνώρθουν, Soph. Hdt. Plat.; κατορθόω, Eur.; ἐξορθόω, Plat.

Uprightly, δίκαιως, Eur. Plat.

To act uprightly, δικαιοπράγέω, only act. Arist.

Uprightness, δικαιοσύνη, Theogn. Comn. Att. prose. See *Justice.*

To uprise, ἀνίστᾶμαι, pass., c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. Comn. See *To rise.*

Uproar, δόρῠβος, Pind. Comn. Att.; τάραχή, Xen. Plat. Isoc. See *Tumult.*

To be in uproar, τἀράσσομαι, pass., c. irreg. perf. τέτρηχα, ἐτετρήχειν, Hom. See *To be disturbed.*

To upset, τινάσσω, fut. -ξω, Hom.; ἀνατρέφω, perf. -έστροφα, perf. pass. -έστραμμαι, aor. 1. -εστρέφθην, etc. Hom.; ἀνατρέπω (often metaph.), aor. 2. mid. in pass. sense, Hom.; ἀνατίθημι (esp. metaph. of upsetting a plan), Dem. See *To overturn.*

Up-stairs, ὑπερῷόθεν, Ar.

Upwards, ἄνω, Comn.

To have an upward direction, ἐπανάκειπαι, Xen.

Urbanity, εὐπροσηγορία, Isoc.

Urethra, οὐρητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hipp.; οὐρήθρα, Hipp.

To urge, urge on, ἐπισπέρχω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Æsch. Thuc. Ap. Rh.; ὄρνῡμι, and pres. and imperf. ὀρνύω, ὄρνυον, fut. ὄρσω, aor. 1. ὦρσα, and Ep. ὄρσασκον, only act. in exactly this sense, Hom. Pind. Soph.; ἐπείγω, rare except in pres. and imperf. Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc.; ἄνῑημι (νῑ, but νῐ Att., though also νῐ Ar.), aor. 1. -ῆκα, Ep. -έηκα, etc. Hom. Hdt. Xen.; ἀνίημι, Thuc. Mosch.; σεύω, only pres. imperf. and aor. 1. act. Ep. ἔσσευα in this sense, Hom. Ap. Rh.; κελεύω, perf. pass. κεκέλευσμαι, Comn.; ἐντύω, only pres. and imperf. act. Theogn. Pind.; ἐπισπεύδω, only act., c. acc., sometimes c. dat., Soph. Plat. Isoc.; ἐνάγω, aor. 2. -ήγαγον (of urging on a thing, i. e. war, etc.), Thuc.; κατεπείγω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.; παροξύνω, Xen. Isoc. Dem.; προκινέω, Xen.; προσορέγομαι, mid., c. dat. Hdt. See *To excite, To persuade.*

To urge or *be urgent besides,* προσεπίκειμαι, imperf. -επείμην (being in reality perf. and pluperf. pass.), fut. -επείσομαι, no other tenses, Dem.

To help to urge on, to urge together, at the same time, etc. σύνεπιτρύνω, Soph.; σύνεξορμάω, Isoc.

To urge against, ἐπεμβάλλω, no aor. 1. act., perf. -βέβληκα, c. dat. or sine cas. Xen.

To be urged (as an argument), ἄγωνίζομαι, pass. Eur.

Urgency, ἀνάγκη, Comn.

Urgent, ἀναγκαῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Comn.

Urgent to know the way, ζᾱχρεῶς ὁδοῦ, Theoc.

Urine, ὄμιχμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æsch.; οὖρον, Hdt.; οὐρήματα, τὰ, Hdt.

A desire to pass urine, λῐψουρία, Æsch.

To pass urine, ὀμῐχέω, Hes.; ὀμῐχω, only in aor. 1. act. Hippon.; οὐρέω, only act. Hes. Hdt.

A passing urine, οὔρησις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.

An urn, φιάλη, Hom.; ἀμφῐφορεύς, Hom.; κάλπις, ῐδος, ἡ, acc. -ῐδα and -ιν, Hom. Pind. Ar. Mel.; λέβης, ητος, ὁ, Æsch. Soph.; κύτος, τὸ, Trag. Plat.; προχώτης, ου, ὁ, Eur.; ἀμφορεύς, Soph.; τύτημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Soph.; τεῦχος, τὸ, Trag.; πρωσσός, Mosch.

A cinerary urn (for which also some of the preceding words are

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used at times, e. g. τεῦχος, κάλπις, etc.), λάρναξ, ἄκος, ἡ, Hom.; σόρος, ἡ, Hom. Ar. Hdt.; στέγος, τὸ, Soph.
A balloting urn, ψῆφος, Xen. Isoc. Dem.
Use, usage, ἦθος, τὸ, Omn. Att. See *Custom*.
Use, i. e. advantage, ὄφελος, τὸ, only nom. and acc. sing. Omn.; ὠφελία and ὠφέλεια, Omn. Att.; ὠφέλημα, ατος, τὸ, Trag. Xen.; ὠφέλησις, εως, ἡ, Soph.; χρεία, Theogn. Omn. Att.; χρῆσις, εως, ἡ, Pind. Eur. Omn. Att. prose; προσφορά, Soph.
What use will this be to the city? τί τοῦτ' ἔσται τῇ πόλει; Dem.
There is no use in ..., οὐδὲν ἔργον, or οὐκ ἔργον, c. gen. or c. infin. Soph. Ar.
Use, i. e. a using, χρῆσις, εως, ἡ, Pind. Eur. Thuc.; προσφορά, Plat.
Not having the use of reason, ἄχρηστος ξυνέσει, Eur.
To use, χράομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. κέχρημαι in act. sense, aor. 1. pass. ἐχρήσθην (in pass. sense in Hdt.), no other part of the pass. voice, contr. -ασι in ῶ, etc., c. dat. Omn.; ἐπῐχράομαι, Eur.; διᾰχράομαι, Hdt. Xen.; ἀποχράομαι, Thuc.; κατᾰχράομαι (perf. pass. in pass. sense in Amphis), Plat. Isoc. Dem. Amphis; τρέπω, perf. τέτροφα, perf. pass. τέτραμμαι, aor. 1. ἐτρέφθην, Ar. Hdt.
To use a great deal, very frequently, ἐμφορέομαι, mid., c. gen. Hdt.; νομίζω (of being in the habit of using, esp. of the habits of a country), c. acc. or c. dat. (e. g.—but these do not use the same language, Γλῶσσαν δὲ οὐ τὴν αὐτὴν οὗτοι νενομίκασι, Hdt.,—they use neither shield nor spear, οὔτε ἀσπίδα οὔτε δόρυ νομίζουσι, Hdt.), so of using festivals, etc., but in this sense esp. c. dat.,—but the Egyptians do not at all use hero-worship, νομίζουσι δ' ὧν Αἰγύπτιοι οὐδ' ἥρωσιν οὐδέν, Hdt., [Thuc. and Plat. (Com.) use it as exactly equivalent to χράομαι, Trag. only in pass.], Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. (Com.)
To use besides, προσχράομαι, c. dat. Plat.
To use besides, in a different way, παρᾰκατᾰχράομαι, Arist.
To use up beforehand, προκαταχράομαι, Dem.
To use, i. e. to be accustomed (q. v.), ἴθω, pres. only in Hom. and only in part., more usu. perf. in pres. sense εἴωθα, Ep. also ἔωθα, pluperf. εἰώθειν, etc., no other tenses in common Greek, Omn.; νομίζω, c. infin., sometimes c. acc. of what is adopted as a custom, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
To be used, or *usual*, καθίσταμαι, pass., c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; νομίζομαι, Æsch. Soph.
It is usual, φίλει, Plat.
But we will not say it is usual in Greece, Ἀλλ' οὐ νομίζειν φήσομεν καθ' Ἑλλάδα, Eur.
One must use, χρηστέον, c. dat. Plat.
One must use besides, προσχρηστέον, Plat.
Understanding how to use, χρηστικός, c. gen. Arist.
Useful, χρήσῐμος, η, ον, and ος, ον, c. dat. pers., c. εἰς, προς, etc. and acc. of the object (and this is the usual construction of words in this sense), sometimes c. infin. Theogn. Hdt. Omn. Att.; πρόσφορος, ον, Pind. Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; ὠφελῐμος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Eur. Thuc. Plat. Isoc.; ὠφελήσῐμος, ον, Soph. Ar.; χρεῖος, ον, Æsch.; ἐπῐκαιρος, ον, Soph. Thuc.; ἄρωγός, ὄν, c. gen. of the object or pursuit in which, or c. dat., or c. πρὸς and acc. Soph. Thuc. Plat.; σύμφορος, ον, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; χρηστήριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Plat. (Com.); ἐπῐτήδειος, Eur. Omn. Att. prose; ὑπήσῐμος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; εὔχρηστος, ον, Xen. Plat.; προσφορῆς, Hdt.; ὀφέλσιμος, ον, Call; ὑπήνεως, ον, Anaxag. Ap. Rh.
Useful to the state, ὑπηρῐτικός, εως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Simon.
Useful in many things, very useful, πολυωφελής, Xen.; πολλοῦ χρηστος, ον, Arist.
Useful in all things, πάγχρηστος, ον, Xen.
Usefully, χρησῐμως, Thuc.; ἐπῐτηδείως, Hdt. Thuc.; συμφερόντως, Xen. Plat. Isoc.; ὠφελῐμως, Xen. Plat.; ὑπησίμως, Plat.
Very usefully, πολυωφελῶς, Ar.
To be useful, συμφέρω, fut. σύνοισω, aor. 1. σύνηνεγκα, aor. 2. -ήνεγκον, very often 3d sing. as impers., and esp. is the participle used in this sense, Omn. Att.
Usefulness, χρῆσις, εως, ἡ, Plat. See *Use*.
Great usefulness, πολυχρηστία, Theoph.
Useless, ἀτήσιος, ον, Hom. Hes. Theoc.; ἄλιος, Hom.; ἄπρακτος, ον, Hom. Pind.; ἄχρεῖος, α, ον, more usu. ος, ον, Ep. also ἀχρήϊος, Omn.; κάκος, compar. -ότερος, etc. (Hom. Theoc., but not Att.), more usu. κακίων (ῑ Att., ῐ elsewhere), superl. κάκιστος, Omn.; μετάδουπος, ον, Hes.; ἀνωφελής, Trag. Thuc. Xen.; ἀνωφέλητος, ον, Æsch. Soph. Xen.; ἄχρηστος, ον, Eur. Hdt. Omn. Att. prose; ἀνόνητος, ον, Eur. Plat. Dem.; ματαῐοτέλης, Xen. Plat. Dem. See *Vain*.
But do not you, O wretched woman, wear yourself out with useless grief, Σὺ δ' ὦ τάλαινα μὴ 'πὶ τοῖς ἀνηνύτοις Τρύχου σὺ σαυτὴν (lit. by grieving for what cannot be undone), Eur.
Uselessly, ἄλῐως, Soph.; ἀχρήστως, Dem.
To make useless, ἀμενηνόω, only act. Hom.
Uselessness, ἄχρηστία, Plat.
Usual, εἰωθώς, Hom. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; σύνηθης, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Æschin.; νόμῐμος, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Andoc.; ἠθάς, ᾶδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur. Ar. See above *To be used*, or *Usual, Custom*.
Usually (as is usual, etc.), εἰωθότως, Soph.
A usurer, τοκιστής, οῦ, ὁ, Plat.
A usurer (on a small scale), ὀβολοστᾰτης, ου, ὁ, Ar.
To be a usurer, τοκίζω, sometimes c. acc. cogn., only act. Ar. Dem.; ὀβολοστᾰτέω (on a small scale), Ar.
To usurp, ἐπῐβᾰτεύω, only act., c. gen. Hdt.
Usury, τόκος, Pind. Ar. Plat. Lys.
The practice of usury, τοκισμός, Xen. Arist.
The trade of a petty usurer, ἡ ὀβολοστᾰτῐκή, Arist.
To be ruined by usury, κατατοκίζομαι, pass. Arist.
A utensil, σκεῦος, τὸ, Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat.
Uti possidetis, — It seems good to the Lacedæmonians and the other allies, if the Athenians should make peace, that each of us should remain in their present condition, on the principle of *uti possidetis* (lit. having what we now have), ἔδοξε Λακεδαιμονίοις καὶ τοῖς ἄλλοις ξυμμάχοις ἐὰν σπονδὰς ποιῶνται οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι, ἐπὶ τῆς αὐτῶν μένειν ἑκατέρους, ἔχοντας ἅπερ νῦν ἔχομεν, Thuc.
Utmost, ὕσχᾰτες, Omn.
Utter, ὅλος, Xen. Plat. Dem.
To utter, φημίζω, fut. -ίσω, and poet. -ίξω (not Att.), Hom. Hes. Æsch.; χέω, fut. χεύσω, aor. 1. ἔχευα, more usu. (and in Att. only) ἔχεα, perf. pass. κέχῠμαι, etc. Hom. Simon, Pind. Æsch.; κᾰτᾰχέω, Hom. Hes. Plat.; προχέω, Pind.; ἐκχέω, Trag.; ἵημι (ἵη Att., ΐη Ep., but also in Hom. ῐ sometimes, esp. before ε or ει, in mid. and pass. ἵεμαι always), imperf. ἵην and ἵουν, aor. 1. ἧκα, Ep. ἔηκα, no pass. in this sense, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Plat.; προΐημι, also mid., in aor. 2. προέμην, Hom. Eur. Dem.; ᾴδῐημι, Eur. Hdt. Isoc. Dem.; μεθίημι, Eur. Hdt.; ἐλθάλλω, no aor. 1. act., perf. -θέθᾰλκα, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Plat.; φωνέω, Omn. poet. Hdt. Plat.; προφωνέω, Æsch. Soph.; αὐδάω, Pind. Trag.; γηρύω (ῠ, but also ῡ in Æsch. and Theoc.), also mid., no pass. in pass. sense, but Æsch. has aor. 1. pass. in act. sense, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Theoc.; φθέγγομαι, mid., no pass. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; λάσκω, fut. λᾰκήσω and -ομαι, aor. 2. ἔλᾰκον, perf. λέλᾰκα, no pass. Trag. Ar.; δροέω, also mid., no pass. Trag.; κελᾰδέω, only act. Æsch. Eur.; πέμπω, Æsch. Soph.; φαίνω, perf. πέφαγκα in act. sense, πέφηνα in pass. or intrans. sense, perf. pass. (Att.) πέφασμαι, Æsch. Soph.; ἀμφαίνω for ἀνάφ. Æsch.; ἰᾰχέω, only act. Trag. Ar.; τοξεύω, Æsch.; ἐκπῑνέω, Æsch.; ῥῖπτω, aor. 2. pass. ἐῤῥῐφην (Pind. has perf. pass. ῥέριμμαι for ἔῤῥιμμαι), Æsch. Eur.; ἐκρῖπτω, Æsch.; ἀποῤῥῖπτω (esp. employing boldness in what is said), Hdt.; χαίνω, esp. in aor. 2. act. Soph. Ar. Call.; ἁρπᾰροιβδέω (like birds of prey), only act. Soph.; ἄημι, -ήσω, only act. Eur. Mosch.; αἴνω, fut. ἄσω, only act. Eur.; γεγωνίσκω, only act. Eur.; ἐνδᾰτέομαι, mid., no pass. Eur.; προφέρω, fut. προοίσω, aor. 1. -ήνεγκα, aor. 2. -ήνεγκον, Eur.; προσφέρω, Eur. Hdt.; ἐκφέρω, Soph. Hdt.; ἀνᾰφέρω, Theoc. Ap. Rh.; ἀντηχέω, only act. Eur.; ῥήγνῡμι, aor. 2. pass. ἐῤῥᾰγην, Hdt. Dem.; ἐκφλύσσω, only pres. act. Ap. Rh.; βαμβάλω (in pres. act. in an indistinct way), Mosch.
To utter a word out of one's mouth, ἔπος στόμᾰτος ἐκπονέω, poet. also (not Att.) -πνέω, fut. -πνεύσω, Pind.
To utter against, ἐπῐφλύω, c. dat. Soph. Ap. Rh.
Utterance, φωνή, Omn. See *Voice*.
Utterly, κατ' ἄκρης (esp. of destroying or perishing), Hom. Soph.; so πρόῤῥιζον and πρόῤῥιζα, Æsch. Ar.; so πρύμνοθεν, Æsch.; πρόπρυμνα, Æsch.; ἄρδην, Eur. Plat. Dem. Æschin.; οὐ μόλις, Æsch.; πρόπαν, Eur.; ἀτεχνῶς, Xen. Plat.; προχνύ, Ap. Rh.
Utterly (of destroying or perishing) is also rendered by adjectives,—

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προβλιζος, ον, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt.; προθέλυμνος, ον, Hom. Ar.; αὐτόπρεμνος, ον, Ar.

Uttermost, ἔσχατος, Omn.

To the uttermost, ἐς τέλος, Hes.

Vulcan, Κυλλοποδίων, ονος, ὁ, Hom.; Ἥφαιστος, Omn.

Of Vulcan, Ἡφαίστειος, Hdt.

Made by Vulcan, Ἡφαιστοτευχὴς, Æsch.; Ἡφαιστότευκτος, ον, Soph.; Ἡφαιστόπονος, ον, Eur.

Vulgar, βάναυσος, ον, Soph.; ἀγοραῖος, ον, Ar. Plat.; ἀνάριθμητος, ον (of people only), Eur.; φορτικὸς, Ar. Plat. Arist.; ἰδιωτικὸς (of things), Plat.

Knowing that he was no vulgar person, εἰδὼς μὲν οὐκ ἀριθμόν, Eur.

By the vulgar, δι' ἀριθμῶν, Eur.

Vulgarity, φόρτος, Ar.; φορτικότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.

Vulgarly, φορτικῶς, Plat. Isoc.

Vulnerable, ῥηκτὸς, Hom.

A vulture, γὺψ, γυπὸς, ὁ, Hom.; αἰγυπιὸς, Hom. Hdt.; φλεγύας, ου, ὁ, Hes.; ὀρειοπελαργὸς, Arist.; τόργος, Call.

Haunted by vultures, γυπιὰς, άδος, ἡ, only fem. Æsch.

The uvula, στἄφυλὴ, Arist. Hipp.; τὸ στἄφυλοφόρον, Arist.

W.

To wade through, διανέω, fut. -νεύσομαι, c. acc. (metaph.), Plat.

To waft, οὐρίζω, only act. Æsch. Soph.

To waft towards, ἐπουρίζω, c. dat. Eur. Plat.

To wag (as a dog does his tail, etc.), σαίνω, no perf., only act. in this sense, c. dat. of the tail, etc., but quite as often sine cas. Hom. Hes. Soph. Ar.; διασαίνω, Xen.; σείω, c. dat. of the tail, perf. pass. σέσεισμαι, Xen.; διασείω, Xen.; διακῑνέω, Xen.; διαῤῥῖπτω, Xen.

Wage, wages, μισθὸς, Omn.; μισθάριον, Ar.; ἐπἴχειρα, τὰ, Æsch. Ar. Plat. Antipho.; μισθοφορὰ (prop. the receipt of wages, but mostly used as wages), Ar. Thuc. Xen. Lys. Dem.; μισθοφορία, Xen. Plat.

The wages of impiety, τὰ ἐπἴτἡμια τῆς δυσσεβείας, Soph.

Receiving wages, μισθοφόρος, ον (chiefly used of mercenary soldiers), Ar. Thuc. Arist.; ἔμμισθος, ον, Thuc. Plat.; μισθαρνητἴκὸς, Plat.; μισθαρνἴκὸς, Arist. See *Mercenary*.

Receiving small wages, ὀλἴγόμισθος, ον, Plat.

Receiving high wages, ἀδηφάγος, ον, Lys.

To earn wages (to work for wages), μισθαρνέω, only act. Soph. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; ἐπὶ μισθῷ δητεύω, Hdt.

To receive wages, μισθοφορέω, sometimes c. acc. of the sum received, Ar.

An earning or receiving of wages, μισθαρνία, Dem.

The trade of one who works for wages, ἡ μισθαρνητικὴ, Plat.

To pay wages, μισθοδοτέω (pass. only in Polyb. who uses it of the workmen paid, and of the wages paid), Xen.

One who pays wages, μισθοδότης, ου, ὁ, Xen. Plat.

Paying wages, adj. μισθόδωρος, ον, Eubulid.

A paying of wages, μισθοδοσία, Thuc.

To wage (war, etc.), προφέρω, fut. προοἰσω, aor. 1. -ἤνεγκα, aor. 2. -ἤνεγκον, also in mid. c. dat. of the party against whom, Hom. Hdt.; ἐκφέρω, Xen. Dem.; ἄναιρέομαι, mid. aor. 2. ἀνειλόμην, Xen. See *To war*.

To wager, περιδίδομαι, mid. aor. 1. -εδωκάμην, c. dat. pers. with whom, c. gen. of the state, or c. περὶ and gen. Hom. Ar.

A waggon, ἅμαξα, Hom.; ἀπήνη, Hom. Pind. Trag.; ἁρμάμαξα, Xen. See *Carriage*.

Of a waggon, ἁμαξῑτὸς, ὀν (esp. of a road), Hom. Theogn. Pind. Hdt.; so ἁμαξήρης, also of a seat in, Æsch. Eur.

Enough to load a waggon, ἁμαξιαῖος, Xen.

To be traversed by waggons, ἁμαξεύομαι, pass. Hdt.

To wail, ἀνἀβρῡχάομαι, mid. Plat. See *To lament*.

Wailing, ἀλάλητος, Hom.; ἰαχὴ (ᾰ, but in Trag. ᾱ), Hom. Æsch.; στονἀχὴ, Hom. Pind. Soph. Eur. See *Lamentation*.

A wain. See *Waggon*.

Charles's wain (the constellation), ἅμαξα, Hom.; Ἄρκτος, ἡ, Hom. Ar.

A waist, ζώνη, Hom.; ἰξὺς, ύος, ἡ, Hom.; πρότμησις, εως, ἡ, Hom.

Long-waisted, βαθύζωνος, ον, Hom. Pind. Æsch.

To wait, μένω, poet. pres. and imperf. also μίμνω, ἔμιμνον, only act., often c. acc. of the person, etc. for whom, Omn.; ἀνἄμένω, and poet. -μίμνω, Omn.; περἰμένω, etc. Soph. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; προσμένω, Soph. Eur. Xen.; ἐπἰμένω, Hom. h. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἀνἀμένω, Ar. Hdt.; ἐνέχω, imperf. ἐνεἶχον, fut. ἐνέξω and ἐπισχήσω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔπεσχον, Att. imper. ἐπἴσχες, etc., sometimes c. acc. of the time during which, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; διατρίβω, Ar. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; περιορἀομαι, mid. Thuc.; μιμνάζω, only pres. and imperf. act. h.; κἀραδοκέω, only act. (esp. in expectation), Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; διαλείπω, perf. διαλέλοιπα, c. acc. of the time, or sine cas. Ar. Thuc. Dem.

To wait for, δέχομαι, esp. in perf. pass. in act. sense δέδεγμαι, often (esp. in part.) without reduplication, i. e. δέγμενος, and in fut. δεδέξομαι, often c. acc. and fut. infin., or c. ἑστἐ when, εἶσοκε or -κεν until, etc., Hom.; προσδέχομαι, Hom. Hdt.; ἐκδέχομαι, Soph. Dem.; φὐλάσσω, fut. -ξω, Hom. Hdt. Dem.

To wait for the future, τὸ μέλλον περιδεῖν, Thuc.

Time waits for no man, καιροὶ οὐ μενετοὶ, Thuc.

Waiting, δεδοκημένος, Hom. Hes.

One must wait, μενετέον, Plat.

To lie in wait for, ἑρὁομαι, in perf. pass. εἶρῡμαι in act. sense, Hom.; δοκεύω, only act. Hom. Eur.; λοχάω, fut. and aor. 1. act. and mid., no pass. except perf. pass. in act. sense, sometimes c. acc. of the situation occupied by the ambush, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; λοχίζω, in pass. of the people so surprised, Thuc.; ἐφεδρεύω, sometimes c. dat. of those for whom, only act. Eur. Thuc.; ὑποδέχομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. -δέδεγμαι in act. sense, Xen.; ὑποκἰθημαι, sine cas. or c. acc. of those for whom, Xen.; ἀμφἰδοκεύω, Bion.

To lie in wait for by sea, ναυλοχέω, sine cas., or c. acc. only act. Hdt. Thuc.

To wake, act. ἐγείρω, perf. ἐγήγερκα, etc. Hom. Æsch. Eur. Xen.; ὐπεγείρω, Hom. Pind. Eur. Xen.; ἀνίστημι, perf. pluperf. and aor. 2. act. in pass. sense, Hom. Æsch. Xen. See *To awaken*.

To wake, neut. ἐγρήσσω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; ἐγείρομαι, esp. in sync. aor. ἠγρόμην and perf. ἐγρήγορα (Ep. also ἐγρήγορθα, imper. 2d pl. ἐγρήγορθε, infin. ἐγρήγορθαι), pluperf. ἐγρηγόρειν (Hom. has also part. ἐγρηγορὡων, ὡσα, etc.) Hom. Eur. See *Awake*.

From which there is no waking, νήγρετος, ον, Hom. h. Morch.

Wakeful, ὕπνος, ον, Hom. Trag. Xen. Plat.; ἄγρυπνος, ον, Æsch. Plat.; φιλάγρυπνος, ον, Mel.

To be wakeful, ἀγρυπνέω, only act. Xen.; διαγρυπνέω, Ar.

Wakefulness, ἀγρυπνία, Hdt. Plat.; ἐγρήγορσις, εως, ἡ, Arist. Hipp.

To walk, βἀδἰζω, fut. -ἰσω and -ἰσομαι, Att. usu. βαδιοῦμαι, only act. except this fut. mid. used as opp. to ἱππεύω "to ride," or to τρέχω "to run," etc. h. Eur. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; πάτέω, only act. in this sense, Pind. Æsch. Soph.; πεζεύω, only act. Eur. Xen. Isoc.; ὁδοπορέω, only act. Xen.; πεζοπορέω, only act. Xen.; ἑστρἀπίζω, only act. Pherecr. See *To go*, *To come*.

To walk about, περιπἀτέω, sometimes esp. opp. to staying at home, Ar. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.

To walk with, ὁμοστἴχάω, only pres. act., c. dat. Hom.; συμπεριπατέω, Plat.

To walk one's toes off, ὐποστροβεῖν τοὺς ὀνὕχας, Ar.

One must walk, βἀδιστέον, Soph.

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A walk, or **walking**, *βάδισις*, εως, ἡ, Ar.; *βάδισμα*, ατος, τὸ, Xen.; *βαδισμὸς*, Plat.; *πορεία*, Plat.; *περιπάτος*, Xen. Plat.
A walking on, *πάτησμὸς*, c. gen. Æsch.
A walk, or *place to walk in*, *δρόμος*, Eur. Xen. Plat.; *περιπάτος*, Xen.
A walker, *βάδιστὴς*, οῦ, ὁ, Eur.
Walking, *πεζὸς*, Omn.; *πεδοστιβὴς*, Æsch.; *πεζοπόρος*, ον, Mel.; *πεζευτικὸς* (of animals, opp. to flying, creeping, etc.), Arist.; so *πορευτικὸς*, Arist.
Walking backwards and forwards, *παλίμβαμος*, ον (sc. *ὁδὸς*), Pind.
Good at walking, *βάδιστικὸς*, Ar.
Walking, adv. *βάδην*, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Xen.
A wall, *τοῖχος* (esp. of a house), Hom. Hes. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *τεῖχος*, τὸ (prop. stronger than *τοῖχος*, a wall of a city, a fortified wall), Omn.; *τείχιον* (of a house, not of a city), Hom. Ar. Thuc. Dem.; *ἕρκος*, τὸ (esp. for enclosing any thing, as a court-yard, etc., or sometimes for defence), Hom. Æsch.; *τείχισμα*, ατος, τὸ (esp. a fortified wall), Eur. Thuc.; *τειχύδριον*, Xen.
A small dry loose wall, *αἰμάσια*, Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.
A circular wall, *τρόχος*, Soph.
A wall round a city, *περιβολὴ*, Eur.; *περίβολος*, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Lycurg.; *κύκλος*, pl. οἱ and τὰ, Hdt. Thuc.; in pl. *τειχέων περιπτυχαί*, αἱ, Eur.
The inner wall of a court-yard, *ἐνδώτια*, τὰ, Hom.
A cross-wall, *ὑποτείχισμα*, ατος, τὸ, Thuc.
A side-wall, *παρατείχισμα*, ατος, τὸ, Thuc.
A wall built for the purpose of blockading, *ἀποτείχισμα*, ατος, τὸ, Thuc.
Walled, *τειχιόεις*, Hom.
Well-walled, *εὐτείχεος*, ον, Hom.; *εὐτείχητος*, ον, h.; *εὐτειχὴς*, Pind. Eur.
With black walls, *μελαντειχὴς*, Pind.
Inclosed within walls, *τειχήρης* (esp. of besieged citizens), Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Andoc.
Having a common party-wall, *ὁμότοιχος*, ον, Plat. Isæ.
Like a dry wall, *αἰμασιώδης*, Plat.
To build a wall, or *to wall*, i. e. fortify or surround with a wall, *τειχίζω* (in pass. esp. of any place fortified with a wall), Hom. Pind. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; *διατειχίζω*, Ar. Lys. Isoc.; *τειχέω*, only act. Hdt.
To rebuild walls, *ἀνατειχίζω*, Xen.
To wall off, or *up*, *ἀποτειχίζω*, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; *ἐνδέμω*, only act. Hdt.
To join in building a wall, *συντειχίζω*, Thuc. Xen.
To build a wall across, or *a cross wall*, *ὑποτειχίζω*, Thuc.
To be included in a place (as a suburb in a main town) *by having an additional wall built round it*, *προστειχίζομαι*, pass. Thuc.
The building of a wall, *τειχισμὸς*, Thuc.; *τείχισις*, εως, ἡ, Thuc. Xen.
The rebuilding of a wall, *ἀνατείχισμὸς*, Xen.
The blockading or *cutting off by means of a wall*, *ἀποτείχισις*, εως, ἡ, Thuc.
The building of a cross-wall, *ὑποτείχισις*, εως, ἡ, Thuc.
The surveyors of the city walls, *τειχοσκοποὶ*, οἱ, Dem. Æschin.
Building walls by music, *τειχομελὴς* (of Amphion's lyre), Anth.
Attacker of walls, *τειχεσπλήτης*, ου, ὁ, Hom.
A wallet, *θαρὸς*, Hom.; *πηρὰ*, Hom. Ar.; *πηρίδιον*, Ar.; *γύλιος*, Ar.; *φάσκωλος*, Ar. Lys.; *διφθέρα*, Xen.
Binding a wallet, *πηρόδετος*, ον (of the string), Anth.
A wall-flower, *φλόγιον*, Theoph.
To wallow, *κυλίνδομαι*, pass., no perf., aor. 1. *ἐκυλίσθην*, Hom.; *κυλινδέομαι*, pass., no perf. Ar.; *κᾰλινδέομαι*, only pres. imperf. and fut. mid., Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; *μολύνομαι*, pass. Plat.
A walnut, ἡ *Περσὶκὴ*, Theoph.; *κάρυον*, Ath.; *Περσὶκὸν κάρυον*, Theoph.
A walnut-tree, *κάρυα*, Soph.
Wan, *ἀχρὸς*, Eur. Ar. Plat. See *Pale*.
A wand, *ῥάβδος*, ἡ, Hom. Plat.; *ῥάβδη*, ηκος, ὁ, Hes. Eur. Plat.
Bearing wands, *βαβδοῦχος*, ον, Ar.; *ναρθηκοφόρος*, ον, Plat.
With golden wand, *χρυσόῤῥαπις*, ῐδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. h.
To wander, *ἀλάομαι*, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; *ἠλασκάζω*, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. h.; *πλάζω*, only pres. and imperf. (aor. 1. once in Ap. Rh.), [in Eur. also δ. *βλεφάροις*, to wander with one's eyes], Hom. Eur.; *πλάζομαι*, pass. Hom. Pind.; *ἀλητεύω*, only pres. and imperf. (esp. of beggars or exiles, but also of hunters), Hom. Eur.; *ἔρρω*, fut. *ἐρρήσω*, etc. (esp. to wander in misery), only act. Hom. h.; *ἀλάλημαι*, perf. in pres. sense, Hom. Hes.; *ἀλάομαι* (ᾰλ, but sometimes ᾱλ. poet. not Att.), mid., c. aor. 1. pass. in mid. sense, Hom. Trag. Thuc. Plat. Isoc.; *ἀναλάομαι*, Hom.; *φοιτάω*, only act. Hom. Soph. Eur. Ap. Rh.; *πλανάομαι*, pass., c. fut. mid., often c. gen. of that away from which, sometimes c. acc. of the land over which, Omn.; *πλάζομαι*, pass., c. fut. mid. *πλάγξομαι*, no perf. pass., aor. 1. *ἐπλάγχθην*, Omn. poet. Hdt.; *ἀστᾰλάομαι*, Hes.; *ἀλαίνω*, only pres. and imperf. act. and mid. Æsch. Eur. Theoc.; *κῡλινδέομαι*, mid. Xen. Plat.; *ὁδοιπλανέω*, only act. Ar.; *πλανύσσω*, only pres. and imperf. act. Ar.; *τοιμαίνομαι*, mid. Mosch.
To wander about, *ἀναστρέφομαι*, mid. and pass., c. acc. Hom.; *περιπλανάομαι*, sine cas. or c. acc. Hdt. Xen.; *περιέρρω*, Ar.; *περίφοιτάω*, Cratin.
To wander (in mind), *ἄλιάω*, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; *πλᾰνάομαι*, Æsch.
To wander through, *ἐπιπλάζομαι*, c. acc. Hom. Ap. Rh.; *διαιχνέω*, Ep. imperf. *-οἰχνεσκον*, only act. h.; *διόρνυμαι*, pres. and imperf. pass., c. acc. Æsch.; *διαφοιτάω*, Ar. Hdt. Xen.
To wander to, *ἐξορίζω*, only act., c. acc. Eur.
To wander away from, *ἀποπλάομαι*, sine cas. or c. gen. Hom.; *παρᾰπλάζομαι*, c. gen. Hom. Eur.; *ἀποπλανάομαι* (metaph. from a subject, etc.), Isoc.
To wander from the right course, *κλίνομαι*, pass. Theogn.; *παρασφάλλομαι*, pass., c. gen. Plat.
She (Io) *wanders her very long wanderings*, *τοὺς ὑπερμήκεις δρόμους ... γυμνάζεται*, Æsch.
To be wandered over (of a district), *τοιμαίνομαι*, in perf. pass. Æsch.
To make to wander, *πλάζω*, fut. *πλάγξω*, no perf. Hom.; *παρᾰπλάζω*, Hom. Pind.; *πλανάω*, Æsch. Soph. Hdt.
To make to wander away from, *ἀποπλάζω*, c. gen. or sine cas. Hom.; *ἀποπλανάω*, Æschin.
To make to wander above, *ὑπερπλάζω*, Euphor.
Apollo the king made Cassandra wander about (in an inspired state), *Μεθῆκ' Ἀπόλλων δρομάδα Κασσάνδραν ἄναξ*, Eur.
One must wander, *πλάνητέον*, Xen.
A wanderer, *ἀλήμων*, ονος, ὁ, sometimes ἀλ. *ἀνὴρ*, Hom.; *ἀλήτης*, ου, ὁ, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Isoc.; *πλάνης*, ητος, ὁ, sometimes c. gen. of the place where, Soph. Eur.; *πλανήτης*, ου, ὁ, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.
Wandering, adj. *πλαγκτὸς*, ἡ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, sometimes *in mind*, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; *πολύδονος*, ον, Æsch.; *πολύδρομος*, ον, Æsch.; *νομὰς*, ἄδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (esp. of a people of a wandering way of life), Pind. Trag. Hdt.; *πλανόδιος* (ᾰ, but ᾰ poet.), (the word however is rather doubtful), h.; *φοιτᾰλέος*, Eur. Ap. Rh.; *φοιτὰς*, ἄδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τὸ, Eur.; *περίδρομος*, ον, Theogn. Æsch. Ar.; *πλάνος*, Menand.; *πλανητὸς*, Plat.; *περίφοιτος*, ον, Call.; *ὁδοιπλάνης*, Anth.
Wandering back, *παλιμπλαγχθεὶς*, Hom.; *παλίμπλαγκτος*, ον (of one's course), Æsch.
Wandering to and fro, *πάλιμπλάνης*, Anth.
Wandering rapidly, *ὠκύπλανος*, ον, Eur.
Wandering far, *τηλέπλανος*, ον, Æsch.
Wandering miserably, *δύσπλανος*, ον, Æsch.
Wandering by night, *νυκτίπλανος*, ον, Eur.
Not wandering (from one's mark, object, etc.), *ἀναπλάκητος*, ον, Soph.
Making to wander, *φοιτᾰλέος*, Æsch.
Making to wander by night, *νυκτίπλακτος*, ον, Æsch.
Trodden by wanderers, *πλάνοστῐβὴς*, Æsch.
Wandering, subst. *πλαγκτοσύνη*, Hom.; *πλη* (also of the mind), Hom. Eur. Plat.; *ἀλητεία*, Eur.; *πλάνος*, Soph. Eur. Isoc.; *πλάνη*, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; *πλάνημα*, ατος, τὸ, Æsch. Soph.; *ἄλητὸς*, ὁος, ἡ, Call.
Fruitless wandering, *μάτη*, Hom.; *μᾶτη*, Æsch.
What causes to wander, *πλάνη*, Æsch.
To wane, *φθίνω* (ῐ Ep., ῑ Att.), pres. and imperf. act. and perf. pass. *ἔφθιμαι*, pluperf. *ἐφθίμην*, no other tenses in this sense Hom. Hes. Trag. Thuc.; *διαῤῥέω*, fut. *-ῥεύσομαι*, no aor. 1., aor. 2. pass. *-ἐῤῥύην*, perf. *-ἐῤῥύηκα*, Soph.
Waning, adj. *φθῑνὰς*, ἄδος, only fem. Eur.
A waning, *φθίνασμα*, ατος, τὸ, Æsch.; *φθίσις*, εως, ἡ, Arist.

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Wanness, ὠχρότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat. See *Paleness.*

Want, χῆτος, τὸ, Hom. Hdt. Plat. Ap. Rh.; χρεώ (often as monos., Ep. also χρειώ, ἡ), Hom. Eur. Ap. Rh.; πενία, Omn.; χρημοσύνη, Theogn.; χρησμοσύνη, Tyrt. Ap. Rh.; χρεία, Omn. Att.; σπάνις, εως, ἡ, Omn. Att. Hdt.; ἐρημία, Omn. Att.; ἀχηνία, Æsch.; ἀμηχάνία, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἄπορία, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἔνδεια, Thuc. Xen. Dem.; σπανιότης, ητος, ἡ, Isoc.

To want, δεύομαι, mid., only pres. imperf. and fut. δευήσομαι, c. gen. [most verbs in this sense govern gen.], Hom.; ἐπιδεύομαι, [Sapph. uses act. ἐπιδεύω, Ap. Rh. uses the word c. acc.], Hom. Sapph. Ap. Rh.; χρῄζω, Att. χρῄζω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Soph.; χράομαι, only perf. κέχρημαι in this sense, c. gen. Hom. Soph. Eur.; δέω, act. only in Hom., fut. δεήσω, aor. 1. ἐδέησα, and Ep. contr. δῆσα, Hom., more usu. mid. δέομαι, fut. δεήσομαι, no aor. 1. mid., but. aor. 1. pass. ἐδεήθην, in act. sense, c. gen. Omn. Att.; ἐνδέω, in this compound act. more usu. than mid., though that and aor. 1. pass. in act. sense are also found, Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἐπιδέω, and mid. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; καταδέω, Hdt.; μαστεύω, c. acc. or c. infin. Æsch. Eur.; σπανίζω, act. and pass. in act. sense, esp. in perf., no mid., c. gen. Omn. Att. Hdt.; ὑποσπανίζομαι, pass. Æsch. Soph.; στέρομαι, only pres. imperf. and aor. 2. pass. part. στερείς in act. sense, c. gen., and in Eur. c. acc. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; στερίσκομαι, only pres. and imperf. Thuc.; πένομαι, only pres. and imperf., c. gen. or sine cas. Æsch. Eur.; πενάω, only act. Plat.; ἀμηχανέω, only act. Hdt. Xen.; ἀπορέω, only act. in this sense, Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἀπολείπομαι, pass. in act. sense, c. gen. Dem.

To be in want, πτήσσομαι, mid., sine cas., but sometimes c. gen. Hes. Pind. Soph. Eur. Plat.; μειονεκτέω, only act. Xen.

To be wanting, λείπω, perf. λέλοιπα, Soph.; ὑπολείπω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἐλλείπω, Æsch.; προσλείπω, Dem.

There is wanting, impers. δεῖ, opt. δέοι, subj. δέῃ, infin. δεῖν, part. δέον, imperf. ἔδει, fut. δεήσει, aor. 1. ἐδέησε, c. gen. rei, rarely c. nom., c. dat. pers., sometimes c. acc. Omn. Att. Hdt.; προσδεῖ, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; ἐνδεῖ, Plat.; ἐπιδεῖ, Plat.

Certainty is wanting to me, τὸ σαφὲς ὑστερεῖ με, Eur.

Wanting, i. e. in want of, ἐπίδευης, c. gen. (which is the construction of most words in this sense), Hom.; ἐνδεής, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; κενός, also poet. (not Att.) κεινός and Ep. κενεός, compar. κενότερος and κενώτερος, Soph. Eur. Plat.; ἔρημος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; κἀπιδεής, Hdt.; ἐπίδευης, Hdt. Xen.; προσδεής, Plat.

Wanting, i. e. deficient, (q. v.), ἐλλιπής, Thuc. Plat.

A woman wanting three fingers of four cubits in height, γυνὴ μέγεθος ἀπὸ τεσσάρων πηχέων ἀπολείπουσα τρεῖς δακτύλους, Hdt.

With fifty ships wanting two, ναυσὶ δυοῖν δεούσαις πεντήκοντα, Thuc. Xen. Plat. See *Short.*

Wanton, μᾶχλος, ον, Hes. Æsch.; ὕβριστής, οῦ, only masc. (used also of the wind), Hes. Eur. Ar. Xen.; σίνδμορος, ον, Anac. See *Lascivious.*

To be wanton, ὀργάω, only act. Ar.; στρηνιάω, only act. Antipho.

To behave wantonly, ὑβρίζω, Omn.; σκιρτάω, sometimes of the wind, only act. Æsch. Eur.

To treat wantonly, ἐγχλίνω, only pres. act. c. dat. Æsch.

To rush forth wantonly, ἀκκομπάζω, only act. Eur.

To make wanton, πταίνω, and pass. to be made, i. e. to be so, no mid. Æsch.

Wantonness, μαχλοσύνη, Hom. Hes. Hdt.; τρῦφή, Eur. Plat.; πᾰρᾰστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Antipho.

Out of sheer wantonness, ἐκ τοῦ περιόντος, Dem.; ἐκ περιουσίας, Plat. Dem.

War, πόλεμος, Ep. also πτόλεμος, Omn.; πολέμου ὄᾰριστὺς (ύος, ἡ), Hom.; πολέμου νίφὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Pind.; also ἔρις (ίδος, ἡ) πολέμου, νεῖκος πολέμου, etc. Hom.

To the war, πόλεμόν δε, and πτόλεμόν δε, Hom.

A war which it is not wise to engage in, πόλεμος ἀπόλεμος, Æsch.

The art of war, ἡ ὁπλιτική, Plat.; ὁπλομάχία, Xen. Plat.

Skill in war, ἡ μαχητική, Plat.

Of or *belonging to war*, πολέμιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Soph. Hdt. Thuc.; πολεμίδιος, Omn. prose; πολεμιστήριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat.

Skilful in war, πολεμικός, Xen. Plat. See *Warlike.*

Unskilful in war, ἀπειρομάχης, ου, ὁ, Pind.

Successful in war, εὐπόλεμος, ον, h. Xen.

Unhappy in war, δυστάλεμος, ον, Æsch.

Slain in war, ἀρείφᾰτος, ον, Ep. ἀρηΐφατος, Hom. Eur.

Ending war, λῠσῐμάχος, ον, Ar.

Wasting by means of war, πολεμοφθόρος, ον, Æsch.

Exciting war, ἐγερεύθολμος, ον, Hes.; ἐγρεμάχης, ου, ὁ, Soph.; πολεμοκλόνος, ον, h.

Finishing war, πολεμόκραντος, ον, Æsch.

A ship of war, μᾶκρὸν πλοῖον, Isoc. Lycurg.

To war, wage war, etc., πολεμίζω, Ep. also πτολ., fut. -ίξω, rare in mid., no pass. Hom. Pind.; πολεμέω, in pass. of the war itself, often c. dat. of those with whom, Omn. Att. prose Hdt.; προπολεμέω, c. dat. or c. acc. of those with whom, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; διαπολεμέω, c. dat. Xen.; ἐμπολεμέω, Andoc.; ἐκπολεμόομαι, pass., c. dat. or c. πρὸς and acc. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; στρᾰτεύω, and pass. (esp. perf. and aor. 1.) in the same sense, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; στρᾰτηλᾰτέω, only act. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; πόλεμον αἴρομαι, mid., c. dat. Æsch. Ar.; πόλεμον τίθεμαι, mid. Eur.

To war against, ἐπιστρᾰτεύω, act. and mid., c. perf. pass. in the same sense, c. acc. or c. dat. or. c. prep., e. g. ἐπί or εἰς and acc. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἀντιστρατεύομαι, c. dat. Xen.; ἀντιπολεμέω, c. dat. Thuc. Xen.; προπολεμέω, c. dat., rarely c. acc. Thuc. Xen. Dem.

To declare war against, πόλεμον προτίθεμαι, mid., aor. 1. -εθημάμην, c. dat. Hdt.

To attack without declaring war, ἀπροφάσιστως στρατεύω ἐπί, c. acc. Dem.

To go to war together (of two parties), σύνειμι, infin. -ιέναι, part. -ιών, imperf. -ᾔειν and -ᾖα, Thuc.

To war with besides, προστολεμόομαι, c. acc. Thuc.

To carry on a war to the end, διᾰπολεμέω, Thuc. Hdt.

To manage a war (esp. as general), στρᾰτηγέω, only act. in this sense, Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Lys.

To join or *assist in war*, συμπολεμέω, Thuc. Plat. Dem.

To stir up war, πόλεμον ἀείρω, poet. for αἴρω, Theogn.; πολεμοποιέω, only act. Xen.

To excite to war, ἐκπολεμέω, Thuc. Xen.

A conclusion of a war, διᾰπολέμησις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.

One must war, πολεμητέον and πολεμητέα, Ar. Thuc. Isoc.

To wish for war, πολεμησείω, only pres. act. Thuc.

If war should arise, ἐὰν συμπλᾰκῇ (aor. 2. pass. of συμπλέκομαι), Dem.

A war cry, ἀλᾰλή, Pind.

To raise a war cry, ἀλᾰλάζω, fut. -άξω and -άξομαι, no pass. Pind. Soph. Xen.

To warble, μῐνῡρομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid. Soph. Ar.; μῐνῡρίζω, only pres. and imperf. Ar. Plat. See *To sing.*

A warbler, ἀοιδός, ὁ καὶ ἡ, even as if an adj. with superl. ἀοιδότᾰτος (sweetest warbler), Soph. Eur. Theoc. See *Singer.*

Warbling, adj. μῐνῡρός, Theoc.

Warbling, subst. μῐνῡρσμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Theoc.

To ward off, ἔχω, imperf. εἶχον, fut. ἕξω and σχήσω (this latter hardly in this sense), no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔσχον, poet. ἔσχεθον, c. gen. of that from which, Hom.; ἀλέξω, fut. ἀλεξήσω and -ομαι, also ἀλέξομαι, aor. 1. ἠλέξησα and ἠλεξάμην, no other tenses, c. acc. rei. dat. pers., sometimes sine cas. pers. Hom. Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ἀπαλέξω, c. acc. rei, gen. pers., sometimes c. gen. rei and acc. pers., also c. dat. pers., sometimes sine cas. pers., c. πρὸς and acc. rei (for these words naturally run into the sense of "defending oneself," esp. in mid.), Hom. Æsch. Soph.; ἀπαλέξω, Hom.; ἄλαλκον, only in aor. 2. act., c. acc. rei, dat. pers., sometimes c. acc. rei, gen. pers. Hom.; ἀπάλαλκον, c. acc. rei, gen. pers. Hom. Pind.; χραισμέω, not used in pres., only in fut. aor. 1. and aor. 2. ἔχραισμον, usu. with a negative, c. acc. rei, dat. pers. Hom.; ἐρύομαι, mid., in aor. 2. 3d. sing. sync. ἔρῦτο, also (in Pind.) in aor. 1. act. εἴρῦσα, Hom. Pind.; εἴργω, also in Hom. ἔργω and εἱργω, fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sense, Att. aor. 2. εἶργᾰδον, c. gen. or c. dat. pers. Hom. Æsch. Eur. Thuc.; προείργω, c. infin. Hom.; ἀπείργω, Trag.; διείργω, Plat.; ἐρύκω, no perf., Ep. aor. 2. ἠρῠκᾰκον, and Ep. infin. ἐρυκακέειν, only act., c. dat. pers., or c. ἀπό and gen. Hom. Soph. Xen.; ἀπερύκω, Soph. Hdt. Xen.; ἐξερύκω, Soph.; ἀρκέω, fut. ἀρκέσω, no perf., only act. in this sense, c. dat. pers. acc. rei, either sometimes understood, Hom. Soph. Eur.; ἐξαρκέω, Hom.; ἀπωθέω, fut. -άσω,

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aor. 1. *-έωσα*, etc., only act., c. gen. pers. Hom.; *ἀμύνω*, and mid., aor. 2. Trag. often *ἠμυνάθον*, and *-όμην* mid., pass. very rare, and not in this sense, c. acc. rei, c. dat. or c. gen. pers. Omn.; *ἀνᾰμύνω*, Hom. Hdt.; *ἐξαμύνομαι*, mid. Æsch. Eur.; *ἄλεύω* and mid., no perf., no pass. Hes. Æsch.; *ἀρήγω*, only act., no perf., c. dat. pers. Æsch. Eur.; *ἐπίκουρέω*, c. dat. pers. Xen.

One must ward off, *ἀμυντέον* and *ἀμυντέα*, Ar.

One who wards off, *ἀλεξητήρ*, *ῆρος*, Hom. Xen. Ap. Rh.; *ἀλεξήτωρ*, *ορος*, *ὁ*, Soph. See *Defender*.

Warding off evil, *ἀλεξίκακος*, *ον*, Hom.; *ἀλεξίμορος*, *ων*, Soph.; *ἀνᾰλεξίκακος*, Orph.

Warding off the fierceness of the enemy, fem. *Ἀλαλκομενηΐς*, *ΐδος*, (of Minerva), Hom.

A warding off, *ἄλέξησις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Hdt.

To be a ward (of one's guardian), *προσεπιτροπεύομαι*, pass., c. *ὑπὸ* and gen. Dem.

A ward (of a city), *κώμη*, Isoc.

One of a ward, *κωμήτης*, *ου*, *ὁ*, Ar.

Ward, watch and ward, *φύλακή*, Omn. See *Watch*.

Warder, *σύφερδς*, Hom.; *σῶρος*, Hom. Pind.; *φύλαξ*, *ᾰκος*, *ὁ*, Omn.; *πυργοφύλαξ*, Æsch.

Wares, i. e. what any one deals in, *πώλημα*, *ᾰτος*, *τὸ*, Xen.; *τὰ ὤνια*, Xen.

A warehouse, *ἀποθήκη*, Hdt. Thuc. See *Storehouse, Magazine*.

Warfare, *πόλεμος*, Ep. also *πτόλεμος*, Omn. See *War*.

Warily, *εὐλᾰβῶς*, compar. *-βεστέρως*, Eur. Plat. See *Cautiously*.

Wariness, *εὐλᾰβεια*, and poet. (not Att.) *εὐλᾰβίᾱ*, Theogn. Soph. Ar. Plat. Dem. See *Caution*.

Warlike (esp. of men), *κορυθάϊολος*, Hom.; *κορυθάϊξ*, *ικος*, *ὁ*, Hom.; *μενεπτόλεμος*, Hom.; *μενεδήϊος*, Hom.; *μενεχάρμης*, *ου*, *ὁ*, Hom.; *μενέχαρμος*, *ον*, Hom.; *μᾰχητής*, *οῦ*, *ὁ* (and of a man's spirit), Hom. Pind.; *ἀρηΐθοος*, Hom.; *δαΐφρων*, *ονος*, *ὁ καὶ ἡ*, Hom.; *δουρικλειτός*, Hom.; *δουρίκλυτος*, Hom.; *ἀρηΐφιλος*, Hom.; *βοηθόος*, Hom.; *φιλοπόλεμος*, poet. *φιλοπτόλ.* Hom. h. Xen. Plat. Ap. Rh.; *ἐνύᾰλιος*, Hom. Theoc.; *φιλομᾰχος*, *ον*, Pind. Æsch.; *αἰχμητής*, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, Pind.; *ἀρείφᾰτος*, *ον*, Æsch. Eur.; *μεναίχμης*, *ου*, *ὁ*, Anac.; *μενεγχής*, Æsch.; *εὐρυαίχμης*, *ου*, *ὁ*, Pind.; *βᾰθυτόλεμος*, Pind.; *δοχμόλοφος*, Æsch.; *ὑγρομᾰχής*, *ου*, *ὁ*, Soph.; *μᾰχίμος*, *η*, *ον*, and *ος*, *ον*, Æsch. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Isoc.

Warlike (of things in general), *ἄρειος*, *ᾱ*, *ον*, and *ος*, *ον*, poet. also *ἄρεος*, and Ep. *ἀρήϊος*, Hom. Pind. Trag.; *πολεμήϊος*, *ον*, Hom. Hes. Hdt.; *πολεμηδόκος*, *ον*, Stesich. Pind.; *πολέμιος*, *ᾱ*, *ον*, and *ος*, *ον*, Pind. Omn. Att.; *πολεμίκὸς*, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; *δᾶΐος*, sometimes in Att. *δῆϊος*, Ar.; *στρᾰτιος*, *ον*, Hdt. Arist., fem. *στρᾰτιωτις*, *ΐδος*, *ἡ*, Æsch.

In a warlike manner, *πολεμίκῶς*, Isoc.; *φιλοπολέμως*, Isoc.; *στρᾰτιωτικῶς*, compar. *-ώτερον*, Thuc.

Warm, *λιᾰρὸς*, Hom. Ap. Rh.; *θερμὸς*, Omn.; *χλῐᾰρὸς*, Alcman, Epich. Ar. Cratin. Hdt.; *ἀνᾰλής*, Hes.; *θαλπνὸς*, Pind.; *ἀλπνὸς*, not in pos. or compar., only in superl. *ἄλπνιστος*, Pind.; *εὔθιος*, *ον* (esp. of weather), Pind. Theoc.; *ἄλεής*, Soph.; *εὐειλος*, *ον* (esp. of a situation, etc.), Eur. Arist.; *αἰθὸς*, Pind.; *εὐθᾰλπὸς*, Pind.; *ἀλεεινὸς*, Hdt. Xen.; *εὐθειεινὸς*, Plat.

Keeping warm, *ἀλεξᾶερος*, *ον* (of a cloak), Hom.

Warm (in temper), *θερμόνοος*, *ον*, contr. *-νους*, *νουν*, Æsch.

To warm, *θέρμω*, only pres. and imperf. act. and pass. Hom.; *θέρομαι*, mid., e. aor. 2. pass. *ἐθέρην*, Ep. aor. 2. subj. *θερέω*, fut. *θέρσομαι*, often with mid. sense of warming oneself, sometimes c. gen. of the fire at which, Hom. Ar. Plat. Isoc. Call.; *θερμαίνω*, often metaph. of the heart, etc., esp. so in mid. and pass. Hom. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Plat.; *θερμάω*, Ar.; *λαίνω*, no perf. in any voice, though there is aor. 1. pass. *ἐλάνθην*, Hom. Pind.; *θάλπω*, no perf. in any voice, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen. Ap. Rh.; *χλῐαίνω*, Ar. Alex.; *ἀλεαίνω*, no mid., though there is pass. Arist. Menand. See *To heat*.

To warm again, *ἀνᾰθάλπω*, Anac.

To warm all round, *ἀμφιθάλπω*, Eur.

To warm thoroughly at the same time, *συνδιαθερμαίνω*, Hipp.

To warm at, *παρᾰχλῐαίνω*, c. dat. Hipp.

To warm besides, *προσυνθερμαίνω*, Hipp.

To be warm, *ὑποθερμαίνομαι*, pass. Hom.; *παρᾰθερμαίνομαι* (of quarrels, etc.), Æsch.; *θαλπιδάω*, only pres. act. Hom.; *θάλπω*, no perf. Soph.; *ἀλεαίνω*, Ar.

Warming, *θερμαντῐκὸς*, c. gen. Plat. Arist.; *θερμαντήριος* Hipp.

Warmth, *ἄλέα*, Hom.; *θάλπος*, *τὸ*, Æsch. Soph. Xen.; *θερμότης*, *ητος*, *ἡ*, Plat.; *τὸ ἄψυκτον*, Plat. See *Heat*.

Loving warmth, *φιλόθερμος*, *ον*, Theoph.

To warn, *νουθετέω*, only act. in this sense, no perf., esp. in aor. 1. *ἐνέμνησα*, sync. also *ἔμμνησα*, c. acc. pers., c. gen. rei, or c. infin. Pind. Eur.; *φρονέω*, only act. in this sense, no case of the thing of which, Trag. Xen.; *προλέγω*, c. dat. pers., c. infin. or c. *ὅτι*, Eur. Thuc. Antipho.; *νουθετάω*, only act. Omn. Att. Hdt. See *To admonish*.

Warning, *νουθέτημα*, *ᾰτος*, *τὸ*, Trag. Plat.; *νουθέτησις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Plat. See *Admonition*.

Warning, adj. *νουθετῐκὸς*, Xen.; *νουθετητῐκὸς*, Plat.

The warp, *στήμων*, *ονος*, *ὁ*, Hes. Ar.; *στημόνιον*, Ar.; *ἧτριον*, Eur. Plat. Call.; *δίασμα*, *ᾰτος*, *τὸ*, Call.

Like the threads of the warp, *στημονοφυὴς*, Plat.

A warrior, *πολεμιστής*, and Ep. *πτολεμ.*, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, Hom. Pind., fem. *πολεμίστρια*, Æsch.; *μᾰχητής*, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, Hom. Pind.; *αἰχμητής*, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, Hom. Pind.; *τευχηστήρ*, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, Æsch.; *τευχήστης*, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, Æsch.; *ἀρειθόεντος*, Æsch.; *πάλαιστής*, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, Soph. See *Soldier*.

An unmarried warrior, *ἀνάμαντομᾰχής*, *ου*, *ὁ*, Pind.; *ἀνάμαντολόγχης*, *ου*, *ὁ*, Pind.

Wary, *εὐλᾰβής*, Plat. Dem. See *Prudent, Cautious*.

Be wary, *νήφε*, Epich. See *Take care*.

To wash, *λούω*, *λούσω*, aor. 1. *ἔλουσα*, Ep. *ἐλόεσσα*, Att. imperf. 3d sing. sometimes *ἔλου*, 1st pl. *ἐλοῦμεν*, aor. 2. *ἐλόον* only Ep., perf. pass. *λέλουμαι* the only pass. tense, mid. pres. imperf. fut. aor. 1., and in Ep. aor. 2. infin. *λοέσθαι*, sometimes c. gen. of that in which, or c. *ἀπὸ* and gen., more usu. c. dat. (esp. of washing the *whole* body), Omn.; *λοάω*, only pres. and imperf. act. h.; *νίζω*, fut. *νίψω*, etc. (prop. of washing the hands, and only so when sine ens., but sometimes used more generally, of the whole body, of the feet, even of things, houses, etc.), sometimes c. acc. of what is washed off, and so perf. pass. *νένιμμαι* of what is washed off, Hom. Hes. Trag.; *πλύνω*, Ep. fut. *πλῡνέω*, no perf. (prop. of washing clothes), Hom. Ar. Xen. Plat.; *διᾰπλύνω*, Ar.; *κᾰτᾰπλύνω*, Xen.; *κλύζω* prop. of the sea (in which sense it is sometimes used intrans. c. *ἐπὶ* and gen. of the shore against which, and in aor. 1. pass. in the same sense), but also in a general sense, sometimes c. acc. of what is washed off or away, Hom. h. Trag. Xen.; *διᾰκλύζω*, Eur.; *κᾰτᾰκλύζω* (esp. of the sea, or of a flood), sometimes metaph. Pind. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Plat.; *προσκλύζω*, Xen.; *ἀνᾰκλύζω*, Ap. Rh.; *τέγγω*, no perf. (often esp. with tears), Eur. Plat.; *ὑγραίνω*, Eur.; *διηθέω* (esp. so as to cleanse), Hdt.

To wash away, off, out, *ἀπονίζω*, also *ἀπονίπτω*, sometimes (esp. in mid. like the simple verb) to wash one's hands, Hom. Eur. Ar. Plat.; *περϊνίζω*, Hom.; *ἐξαπονίζω*, Hom.; *ἄπολούω*, Hom. Ar. Plat.; *ἀπέρσε*, only in aor. 1. 3d sing. indic. and opt. *ἀπὸ ἑέρσειε* (as a wave, etc. washes a man away), Hom.; *κᾰτᾰκλύζω*, Pind. Xen.; *ἐκλούω*, Æsch.; *ἐκκλύζω*, Plat.; *ἐκπλύνω*, Ar. Hdt. Plat.; *χῦτλόομαι*, mid. Call.

To wash out along with, *συνεκκλύζω*, Arist.

To wash (any thing) *in*, *ἐνἀπονίζομαι* (*πόδας*), c. dat. Hdt.; *ἐνᾰπολύνω*, Arist.

To wash round, and therefore *thoroughly*, *περϊπλύνω*, Dem.

To wash oneself, besides the mid. of *λούω*, etc. (as above), *φαιδρύνω*, act. mid. and pass. all in the same sense, even the pass. sometimes c. acc. (e. g. *χρόα*) after it, Hes. Æsch. Ap. Rh. Mosch.; *ῥύπτομαι*, only pres. and imperf. pass. Ar.

To be washed all round, *περϊκλύζομαι*, pass. Eur. Thuc.

Of or *belonging to washing*, *πλυντῐκὸς*, Plat.; *ῥυπτῐκὸς*, Plat.

Washed *well*, *εὐπλῡνής*, Ep. also *εὔπ.* Hom.

Newly washed, *νεόπλῡτος*, *ον*, Hom. Hdt.; *νεάλλουτος*, *ος*, h.; *νεοπλῡνής*, Soph.

Washed all round, *περῐ́κλυστος*, *η*, *ον*, and *ος*, *ον*, h. Æsch. Eur.

What is or *can be washed out*, *ἐκπλῡτός*, *ον* (of a pollution), Æsch. Plat.

Hard to wash out, *δυσέκνιπτος*, *ον*, Plat.

Washing, subst. *πλῦσις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Plat.; *κᾰτᾰ́πλυσις*, Xen.

A washing off, *ἀπόλουσις*, *εως*, *ἡ*, Plat.

Water for washing in (esp. the hands before a meal, a sacrifice,

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etc.), χέρνψ, ῐβος, ἡ, Hom. Trag. Ar. Thuc. Dem.; νίπτρον, Æsch. Eur.
A washing of the hands, χέρνιμμα, ατος, τὸ, Philonid.
A washhand-basin, χερνῐβεῖον, Hom.; ᾽ἀπόνιπτρον, Ar.
A washing-pit, πλύνος, Hom.
The festival when the clothes of the statue of Minerva were washed, τὰ πλυντήρια, Xen.
A washerwoman, φαιδρύντρια, Æsch.; πλυντρίς, ῐδος, ἡ, Ar.
A wasp, σφήξ, σφηκὸς, ὁ, Hom. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; ἀνθρήνη, Ar.
Wasp-like, σφηκώδης, Soph.; σφηκεώδης, Ar.
A wasp's nest, σφηκία, Soph. Eur. Ar.; ἀνθρήνιον, Ar.
A cell in a wasp's nest, σφήκιον, Arist.
Wassail, κῶμος, Omn. post Hom. See *Revel.*
To waste, i. e. consume foolishly, wantonly, τρύχω, no perf. in any voice, Hom. Hes. Theogn. Eur.; διᾰτρῑβω, Hom. Theogn. (esp. time), Isoc.; ἐκτήκω, perf. –τέτηκα in pass. sense, Eur. Plat. (see below); ἀνχέω, fut. –χεύσω, aor. 1. –έχευα, Att. –έχεα, perf. pass. –κέχῠμαι, etc. Theogn. Æsch. Soph.; ᾽ἀνᾰλίσκω, also ᾽ἀνᾰλόω, from which are derived all the tenses except sometimes imperf. (esp. of wasting money, words, etc.), Omn. post Hom.; so ἀντλέω, Soph.; ᾽ἀπανᾰλίσκω, Thuc.; παρανᾰλίσκω, Dem.; ἐκτοξεύω (of wasting one's life), Ar.; ᾽ἀποδιᾰτρῑβω (of time), Æschin.; ᾽ἀμαλδύνω (of money), Theoc.
To waste, i. e. cause to waste away, φθίω, only pres. and imperf. act. and pass. (ῑ, but in pres. subj. ῐ), Hom.; φθίνω (ῑ Ep., ῐ Att.), pres. very rarely if ever in act. sense, fut. φθίσω, aor. 1. ἔφθισα (in both tenses ῑ Ep., ῐ Att.), no perf. act., perf. pass. ἔφθῐμαι, part. φθῐμένος, pluperf. ἐφθίμην, perf. opt. Ep. φθῐμην, φθῖο, etc. Omn. poet.; φθῑνύθω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Ap. Rh.; τήκω, rare in act., more usu. in pass., perf. τέτηκα in pass. sense, no perf. pass. nor aor. 1., aor 2. ἐτάκην, no fut. pass. Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; κάρφω, only pres. and imperf. act. and pass. Hes. Ap. Rh.; συντήκω (also of wasting time), Eur. Plat.; κᾰτισχναίνω, Æsch. Plat.; μᾰραίνω, Trag. Thuc. Plat. Dem.
To waste, i. e. to lay waste, ᾽ἀλᾰπάζω, fut. –ξω, no perf. Hom. Æsch.; κεραΐζω, fut. –ῐσω, no perf. Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt.; κᾰτᾰκείρω, Hom.; κᾰθαιρέω, aor. 2. act. –εῖλον, aor. 1. pass. –ρρέθην, Soph.; κόπτω, no perf. Hdt. Xen.; πᾰκτοποιέω, Xen.; ᾽ἀνδροτῠπον ποιέω, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Antiph. See *To ravage.*
To waste in return, ἀντῐπορθέω, Eur.
To waste away, intrans. φθίω (ῑ, but sometimes ῐ when required by the metre), only pres. and imperf. act. and pass. Hom.; φθίνω (ῑ Ep., ῐ Att.), only pres. and imperf. act. and pass., and perf. and pluperf. pass. (see above), Hom. Pind. Trag. Plat.; φθῑνύθω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; τήκομαι (see above), pass., c. perf. τέτηκα, Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; ἐντήκομαι, c. dat. of the cause, Soph.; κᾰτασκέλλομαι, pass., only pres. and imperf. Æsch.; διαῤῥέω, fut. –ῥεύσομαι, aor. 2. –ἐῤῥύην, perf. –ἐῤῥύηκα, other tenses rare. See *To melt.*
To waste away slowly, ὑπεκτήκομαι, Hipp.
To waste away against, or *near to*, προσαναίνομαι, pass., c. dat. Æsch.
His life was being wasted away, αἰὼν κατείβετο, Hom.
Waste, ᾽ἄνᾰλωμα, ατος, τὸ, Plat.; διᾰτρῑβή (esp. of time, χρόνου sometimes being understood), Soph. Eur. Thuc.
A thing wasted, παρανάλωμα, ατος, τὸ, Dem.
Wasted, i. e. laid waste, ᾽ἀνδροτᾰτος, ον, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Lys.
Not wasted, ᾽ἀτέρθητος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Eur. Hdt.; ᾽ἀδήϊος, ον, contr. Att. ἀδῆος, ον, Soph.; ᾽ἀδήωτος, ον, Xen.
A waster, ᾽ἀνᾰλωτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Plat.
A waster, i. e. a layer waste, πορθήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Æsch.; πορθητὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Eur. See *Ravager.*
To lie waste, to be a waste, χερσεύω, only act. Xen.
Wasting (of a disease), φθίσις, ᾰδος, ἡ, Soph.
Wasteful, προετικὸς, Xen. Plat. See *Prodigal.*
Wastefully, ᾽ἀτᾰμιέτως, Plat.
A watch, φύλᾰκη, in every sense, as a division of time, as a post where sentinels, etc. watch, and sometimes even as the guard who keep watch, Omn.; φρουρὰ, in every sense, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; φύλαξις, εως, ἡ (of the act), Soph. Eur.; φρούρημα, ατος, τὸ (of the act, or of the guards), Æsch. Eur.; τήρησις, εως, ἡ (of the act), Eur. Thuc.; οἰκούρημα, ατος, τὸ (of the act, or of the guard), Soph. Eur.

Watching, i. e. a keeping awake, ᾽ἀγρῠπνία, Hdt. Plat.
A night-watch, νῦχτευμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur.
The night-watches, νύκτες, *al*, Hom.
It was the third watch of the night, τρίτχα νυκτὸς ἦν, Hom.
A carelessly-kept watch, ᾽ἀλαοσκοπίη, Hom. Hes.
A watching of one another, or *of the enemy*, ἀντῐφύλᾰκη, c. πρὸς and acc. Thuc.
Divided into five watches, πεντᾰφύλακος, ον, Stesich.
A watch-tower, or place to watch from, σκοπιὰ (used also simply for a keeping watch), Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Plat.
A watch or *watcher*, σκοπὸς, Hom. Soph.; φύλαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, Omn.; φύλᾰκος, Hom. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; φύλακτὴς, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom. Ap. Rh.; φρουρὸς, Eur. See *Watch.*
A day-watcher, ἡμεροσκόπος, sometimes as adj. ος, ον, Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; ἡμεροφύλαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, Xen.
A night-watcher, νυκτοφύλαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, Xen.
To watch, ὄρομαι, only pres. mid. Hom.; ἐρύομαι, augment. εἰρ, fut. –ῦσομαι, poet. also –ῠσσομαι, aor. 2. sync. εἰρυμην, –ῦσο, –ῦτο (and this is the tense most used in this sense), also perf. pass. εἰρῦμαι (3d pl. Ep. εἰρῦαται) in act. sense, Hom.; δοκεύω, only act. (esp. of watching in the hope of catching), Hom. Pind. Eur.; φύλᾰσσω, sometimes c. acc. of what one watches for, Omn.; φρουρέω, same construction (e. g.—to watch for the day, φρ. ἦμαρ), Hom. Att. Hdt.; τηρέω, h. Pind. Omn. Att.; ἐφορμέω, c. dat. (metaph. from a ship anchored off a harbour, so as to watch it), Soph. Dem.; διᾰφῠλάσσω, Xen.; παρᾰφυλάσσω, Xen. Plat.; κᾰτᾰφῠλάσσω, Ar.; δεδοκα, mid., c. perf. pass. τεθέᾱμαι in act. sense, Dem.; προσεδρεύω, only act., c. dat. Dem.; προσκαθέζομαι, fut. –εδοῦμαι, c. dat. Dem.; διατρέω, Dem. Arist.; προσγρηγορέω, Arist.
To watch, i. e. keep awake, ἐγρήσσω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἐγείρομαι, esp. in aor. 2. sync. ἐγρόμην, and perf. ἐγρήγορα, 3d pl. Ep. ἐγρηγόρᾱσι (Ep. part. also ἐγρηγορέων), Hom. Eur. Xen.; ἐπικοτεΐζομαι, mid. Ap. Rh. See *Awake.*
To watch from a watch-tower, σκοπιάζω, and mid., no pass. Hom. Theoc.; σκοπιωρέομαι, mid. Ar. Xen.
To watch over, ἐφοβεύω, c. dat., only act. Æsch.; οἰκουρέω, c. acc., only act. Æsch.
To watch carefully, ἐκφυλάσσω, Soph. Eur.
To watch for, ἀντῐτηρέω, h. Ar. Thuc. Xen.; ἀντῐφῠλάσσω, Plat.; ἐφεδρεύω, only act., c. acc. or c. dat. Isoc. Dem. Arist.; κᾰρᾰδοκέω, only act. Eur. Hdt. Xen.
To watch for, so as to provide for (opportunities, etc.), δεράπευω, Soph. Thuc. Dem.
To watch all round, ἀμφῐδοκεύω, Bion.
To stand by and watch, συμπαρατηρέω, Dem.
To keep watch, φυλακὴν κᾰτέχω (fut. καθέξω and κατασχήσω, imperf. κατεῖχον, aor. 2. κάτεσχον, κατασχεῖν, etc.), φυλ. ἔχω, φυλ. ποιέομαι, Hom. Æsch. Hdt.
To keep a painful watch, δῦσῠρέομαι, mid., no pass. Hom.
To watch the enemy, or *an adversary in debate*, ἀντῐφύλάσσω, Xen.
To watch by night, νυκτοφῠλάκεω, Xen.
To watch one's opportunity, ὀπτεύω, only act. Hom. Hes.; καιρὸν εὐλαβέομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. pass. in act. sense, Eur.
He watches his opportunity against our city, καιροφυλακεῖ τὴν πόλιν ἡμῶν, Dem.
He is foolish who watches my disposition, Νήπιος ὃς τὸν ἐμὸν μὲν ἔχει νόον ἐν φυλακῇσιν, Theogn.
That they might be able to watch them, ὅπως αὐτῶν ἀνακῶς ἔξουσιν, Thuc.; so Hdt.
Watching, δέγμενος, Hom.; δεδοκημένος, Hom.
Watchful, ᾽ἀγρῠπνος, ον (prop. wakeful, but also metaph. of an arrow, etc.), Æsch. Eur. Plat.; ὀφορᾱτικὸς, c. gen. Xen.; φῠλᾰκικὸς, aine cas. or c. gen. Plat.; so φῠλακτικὸς, Xen.
Watching by, ἐπῐ᾽ φρουρος, ον, c. dat. Eur.
Watching unperceivedly, λαθραῖον ὄμμ᾽ ἐνεσκιασμένος, Soph.
Watching alone, μονόφρουρος, ον, Æsch.
Watching late, ὀψίκοιτος, ον, Æsch.
Watching by night, νυκτῐφροὐρητος, ον, Æsch.
Ever watching, ᾽ἀεῐφρουρος, ον, Soph.
Watchfully, ἐγρῃγορτι, Eur.; ᾽ἀεργῐ, Eur.
One must watch, φύλακτέον and –τέα, Æsch. Eur. Plat. Xen.; τηρητέον, Plat.
To be watchful, φυλακτέος, Soph.
A watch-fire, πῦρὸν, only in pl. Hom. Xen. See *Fire.*

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To light a watch-fire, πῦρ αἴθω, only pres. act. Eur.
A watchword, σύνθημα, ατος, τό, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.
To give the watch-word, παραγγέλλω, Xen.
A watch-tower, περιωπή, Hom. Plat. Ap. Rh.; σκοπιά, Hom. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Plat.
Water, ὕδωρ (ῠ, but poet. (not Att.) often ῡ in arsi, i. e. at the beginning of a foot), gen. ὕδατος, etc. τό (Hes. and Theogn. have also dat. ὕδει, and Call. nom. ὕδες), Omn.; ὑμέρος (of water as an element), Soph.; ὄρσος, ἡ, Trag. Ar.; πότον, Æsch. Soph. Theoc.; Ἀχελῷος, Eur.; γένος κρηναῖον, Æsch.; γένος Ἀσώπου (any river being taken as the principle or element of water), Eur.; κρατὴρ (ἦρος) κἀύδρος, Soph.; λιβάδες ὕδρηλαί, Æsch.; λοιβή, Ap. Rh.; ἄκρον ὕδατον, Call.
Water for washing or *purification*, etc. χέρνιψ, ῐβος, ἡ, oftenest in pl. Hom. Æsch. Soph. Ar. Thuc. Lys.; νίπτρον, esp. in pl. Æsch. Eur.; χειρόνιπτρον, Eupol.; χειρόνιβον, Epich. See *To wash*.
Dirty water, λύματα, τά, Hom.
Want of water, ἀνυδρία, Thuc. Xen.
A having plenty of water, πολυυδρία, Theoph.
Of or *belonging to water*, ὑδάτηρδος, Æsch.; πηγαῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Eur.; κρηναῖος, Æsch. See *Watery*.
Full of water, having plenty of water, well watered, ἔφυδρος, ον, Hom. Hdt.; εὔυδρος, ον, Pind. Eur. Hdt.; κατάρρυτος, ον, Eur.; ἐπίρρυτος, ον, Xen. Plat.; πολύυδρος, ον, Plat.
Full of black water, μελάνυδρος, ον, Hom.
Gushing out with water, ὑδροχύτος, ον, Eur.
Surrounded with water, περίῤῥυτος, ον, Omn.; περίῤῥοος, ον, contr. -ρους, -ρουν, Hdt.
Growing by the water-side, ὑδατοτρεφής, Hom.
Built by the water side, Ἀχελῳΐς, ῐδος, only fem. (πόλις), Æsch.
Ill-watered, without water, ἄνυδρος, ον, Hdt.; παλιῤῥύφιος, ον, Hom.
Having little water, ὀλιγύδρος, ον, Theoph.
Half-watered, ἡμιῤῥεχής, Theoph.; ἡμίεδροχος, ον, Theoph.
Newly watered, νεοαρδής, Hom.
Presiding over water, ἐφυδάτιος, Ap. Rh.; ἐφύδρας, άδος, ἡ, Anth.
Under water, βρύχιος, Æsch.; ὑποβρύχιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, h. Plat. Ap. Rh.; ὑφύδρος, ον, Theoph.
Under water, adv. ὑπόβρυχα, Hom. Hdt.
Holding water (of a jug, etc.), ὑνύδρος, ον, Æsch.
To water, ἀρδω, -σω, no perf. (of watering land or cattle), sometimes (in the case of cattle) c. gen. of the river at which, h. Æsch. Hdt. Xen.; ἀρδεύω, only act. Æsch. Hdt.; κατάρδευω, only act. Eur.; ὑγραίνω, Eur.; ὕδραίνω, Eur.; ποτίζω (of watering plants), Xen.
To water round, ἀμφιδιαίνω, Anth.
A watering place (for cattle, etc.), ἀρδμός, Hom.; ληνός, ὁ καὶ ἡ, h.
To draw water, ὑδρεύω, and mid., no pass. Hom. Theogn. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; ἀντλέω (very often metaph.), Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat.
To carry water, ὑδροφορέω, Xen.
A watering (a drawing or carrying of water), ὑδρεία, Thuc. Plat. Ap. Rh.; ὑδραγωγία, Plat. See *Irrigation*.
Carrying water (of a man), ὑδριᾱφόρος, ον, Ar.; ὑδροφέρος, ον, Hdt. Xen. Call.; ὑδατηγός, όν, Cratin.
To fill with water, ἀναντλέω, Plat.
A water-course, ὑδρορρόα, Ar.; ὑδραγωγία, Arist.
Waterproof, στέγων (ουσα, etc.) ἴλυς, and simply στέγων, Æsch. Thuc.; στεγνός, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; στεγάνδης, Xen.; ὑδατιστεγής, Anth.
To be water-tight, στέγω, only act. Eur. Thuc. Plat.
Above water-mark, ἀκύμαντος, ον, Eur.
To surround with water, περιλιμνάζω, Thuc.
To be surrounded with water, περιῤῥέομαι, pass., no perf. or aor. Xen.
To drink water, ὑδατοποτέω, only act. Cratin.; ὑδροποτέω, Hdt. Xen. Plat.
A water drinker, ὑδατοπότης, ου, ὁ, Phryn. (Com.); ὑδροπότης, ου, ὁ, Xen.
A drinker of cold water, ψυχροπότης, ου, ὁ, Mel.
Water drinking, ὑδροποσία, Xen. Plat.; ὑδατοποσία, Hipp.
Watery, ὑδρηλός, Hom. h. Æsch. Eur. Hipp.; ὑδρηρός, Eur.; ὑδρόεις, Eur.; ὑδροειδής, Eur.; ὑδρώδης, Theoph.; ὑδρηχόος, ον (of drink), Eur.; ἔνυδρος, ον (in every sense, living in water, holding water, etc.), Trag. Ar. Xen. Plat.; ὑδαρής (of wine), Xen. Anth.; ὑδαρώδης, Arist.; ὑδατώδης, Hipp. Theoph.; ὑδατόεις (ῡ poet.), Anth.; ῥοώδης (of eyes, etc.), Arist. Hipp.
To be watery, ἐξυγραίνομαι, pass. Arist.
To make water, οὐρέω, only act. Hes. Hdt. See *Urine*.
A water-rush, βούτομον, or ος, Ar. Theoc.
Wattles (of a cock), κάλλαια, τά, Ar.
A wattle, i. e. anything of wickerwork, shield, etc. γέῤῥον, Hdt. Xen. Dem.
A wave, κλύδων (esp. a large wave), Hom. Trag. Plat. Dem.; κῦμα, ατος, τό, Omn.; κλυδάνιον, Æsch. Eur. Thuc.
A large wave, τρικῦμία, Æsch. Eur. Plat.
To rise in large waves, κῡμαίνω (also pass. metaph.), Hom. Pind. Ap. Rh.; κυμᾰτόομαι, pass. Thuc.; κῡμᾰτίζομαι, Arist.
Full of large waves, περικλύστιος, Soph.; κῡμᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, Æsch. Hdt.; κῡμᾰτόεις, Anth.; μεγαλοκῦμων, Arist.
With many waves, πολυκύμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Selon.
With white waves, λευκοκύμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.
Not beaten by the waves, ἀκύμαντος, ον, Eur.; ἄκλυστος, ον, Eur.
Plundering in the waves, κυμᾰτοφθόρος, ον (of the osprey), Eur.
Beaten by the waves, κυμᾰτοπλήξ, ῆγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.; κῡμοδέγμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur. See *Sea-beach*.
To wave, act. κραδάω, only act. Hom.; κραδαίνω, only pres. and imperf. Æsch. Ar.; σείω (only pass. in Hom.), perf. pass. σέσεισμαι, Hom. Hes. Eur.; ἀνασείω, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Lys.; διαπτάλλω, Æsch.; διαρέσσω, fut. -έσω, Eur.; ἀναΐνδασσω, -ξω, Eur.
To wave, intrans. pass. of the preceding words; also ῥέομαι, mid. Hom.; ἐπιῤῥέομαι, Hom.; ἠερέθομαι, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; περίσσεμαι, and poet. περισσεί. Hom.; ἀΐσσομαι (ᾰ Hom., ᾱ Trag., but Trag. nearly always ἄσσ.), pass., no perf., but aor. 1. ἠίχθην, Hom. Soph.
Waving, βοάνδης, Hom.
To move in a wavy motion (i. e. not in a straight line), κυμαίνω, Arist.
A wavy motion, κύμανσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
To waver, ἠερέθομαι, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; κίνδασσομαι, only pres. and imperf. Æsch.; πλαντόομαι, pass. Plat.
To keep wavering and changing one's party, αὐτομολέω, only act. Æschin.
Wavering (in mind), πλαγκτός, ή, όν, and ός, όν, Æsch.
Wax, κῆρος, Omn.
Wax to smear tablets for writing with, μίλθα, Dem.
A wax tablet, κήρωμα, ατος, τό, Hdt.
Made of wax, waxen, κηρόπλαστος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; κηροδέτης, ου, only masc. Eur.; κηρόδετος, ον, Anth.; κήρινος, Plat.
Like wax, of a waxy nature or *appearance*, κηροειδής, Plat.
A modeller in wax, κηροπλάστης, ου, ὁ, Plat.
To mould or *model in wax*, κηροχῠτέω, Ar.; κηροπλαστέω, Eubul.
Making cakes of wax, κηρωποιός, όν, Arist.
A way, κέλευθος, ἡ, pl. αἱ and τά, Hom. Pind. Trag.; ὁδός, ἡ, sometimes but rarely Ep. and Ion. οὐδός (never Att.), Omn.; τρῖβος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, h. Trag. Hdt.
In the way, adv. ἐμποδών, often c. dat. pers., sometimes c. gen. of that which hinders a person doing by being in the way, or c. μή, or μὴ οὐ, or τὸ μή and infin. Omn. Att. Hdt.
In the way, adj. ὑπόδρομος, ον, c. gen. Eur.; ἐμπόδιος, ον, same construction as ἐμποδών, Hdt. Thuc. Plat.
Out of the way, ἐκποδών, c. dat. of the person out of whose way one gets, Omn. Att.
They were far on their way, πρὸ ὁδοῦ ἐγένοντο, Hom.
To find an open way, εὐοδέω (as water does), only act. Dem.
To give way to, πλέον νέμω (to pity, to the mob, etc.), c. dat. Eur. Thuc. See *To yield*.
To make way for, give way to, ὑπεξίστᾰμαι, mid., c. perf. pluperf. and aor. 2. act., c. dat. Xen.; ὑπεξέρχομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ήλυθον, sync. (as always in Att.) -ῆλθον, perf. -ελήλυθα, c. dat. Plat.; ὑπεκχωρέω, c. dat. Plat.; ὑπέξειμι, infin. -ἰέναι, part. -ἰών, imperf. -ἤειν and -ἤια, Att. also -ᾔα, c. dat. Dem.
To give way to one pulling against us, ἀντενδίδωμι (as one sawyer does to the other), aor. 1. ἀντενέδωκα, Ar.

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A wayfarer, ὁδοίπορος, ον, Hom. Trag. Ar. See *Traveller.*
To waylay, λοχάω, no pass. except in Ap. Rh. perf. pass. in act. sense, sometimes c. acc. of the road, Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; ἐφεδρεύω, only act., c. dat. Eur. Ar. Thuc.; λοχίζω, Thuc.
Wayward, δύστροπος, ον, Eur. Dem.; δύσκολος, Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.
Waywardly, δυσκόλως, Xen. Isoc. Dem.
Waywardness, δυσκολία, Ar. Plat.
Weak, ἠπεδανός, Hom.; ὀλιγοδρανέων, ουσα, etc. Hom.; ὀλιγηπελέων, ουσα, etc. Hom.; ἀλαπαδνός, Hom.; ἀκίκυς, υος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Æsch.; ἐπίδευὴς, Hom.; ἄφαυρος (of a man or of a weapon; but all the preceding words are confined to man, or something connected with man, as limbs, strength, etc.), Hom. Soph.; ἀβληχρός (of a man, or a wall), Hom.; ἄμαλδος (of men or animals), Hom. Eur.; ἀσθενὴς, Pind. Omn. Att.; βληχρός, Alcæ.; ἄναρθρος, ον, Soph.; ἀδύνατος, ον, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Lys.; ἀναλδὴς, Ar.; ἄῤῥωστος, ον, Xen.; ἀνανθὴς, Plat.; ὀλιγοδανὴς, Ar.; ἄκιρος, ον (but the meaning is rather doubtful), Theoc.; περιβληχρος, ον, Ap. Rh.; ὀλιγοεργὴς (of man), Hipp.
Weak (in mind or courage), μαλακός, Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.
Weak (of a fortress, etc.), ἄλωτος, ὴ, ὸν, and ὸς, ὸν, Thuc.; ἀλώσιμος, ον, Thuc.
Weaker, ἀκιδυότερος, Hom.; ἧσσων, Omn.
To weaken, ἀπογυιόω, Hom.; κατάγνῡμι, and καταγνύω, fut. -ξω, aor. 1. κατέαξα, Ep. aor. 1. opt. 2d sing. κανάξαις (Hes.), perf. κατέᾶγα in pass. sense, Eur. Xen.; μειόω, Xen.; ἀσθενόω, Xen.
To be weak, ἀσθενέω, only act. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; πᾰρίεμαι, pass., esp. in perf. πᾰρειμαι, c. dat. of the cause, Eur.; χᾰλάω, fut. -ᾰσω, Plat.; ἀδῡνᾰτέω, only act. Epict. Plat.
To grow weak, μωλύνομαι, pass. Soph.
To be in a weak state (of sick cattle), κἀκοθυμέω, only act. Arist.
To be weak before, προεξασθενέω, Arist.; προεξᾰδῡνᾰτέω, Hipp.
A weakling, γύννις, ῐδος, ὁ, Ar. Theoc.
Weakly, ἀσθενῶς, Plat.; μᾰλᾰκῶς, Thuc.
Weakness, ὀλιγηπελία, Hom.; ἀσθένεια, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀδῡνᾰσία, Hdt.; ἀδῡνᾰμία, Hdt. Xen. Plat.; λεπτότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.; ἀδρᾰνία, Ep. for ἀδρᾰνεια, Ap. Rh.
Weakness (of mind or courage), μᾰλᾰκία, Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; ἔκλυσις, εως, ἡ, Dem.
A weal, σμῶδιξ, ιγγος, ἡ, Hom.; μωλὼψ, ῶπος, ὁ, Arist.
Good for weals, σμωδικός, Hipp.
Wealth, πλοῦτος, Omn. See *Riches.*
Wealthy, πλούσιος, Hes. and Omn. post Hom. See *Rich.*
Weaned, ἄθηλος, ον, Simon.; ἀγᾰλᾰκτος, ον, Æsch.
A weapon, χαλκὸς, Hom.; ὅπλον, sing. only in Eur. Hdt. Plat., in pl. Omn.; βέλος, τὸ (prop. only of missile weapons, but also of a sword), Omn.; ἔγχος, τὸ, Soph. Eur.; σῖδήριον, Hdt. Thuc. See *Arms.*
To wear (as clothes, etc.), ἕννῡμαι, mid., fut. ἕσομαι, aor. mid. ἐσάμην, Ep. ἐσσάμην, also ἐεσσάμην, perf. pass. εἷμαι, perf. imper. Ep. ἔσσο, and pluperf. 2d and 3d sing. Ep. ἔσσο, ἔστο, dual ἕσθην, Att. only perf. of the simple verb, Hom. Pind. Soph.; ἐπιένῡμαι, c. acc., but sometimes c. dat. of the garment and acc. of the limbs covered, Hom. Pind. Xen. Theoc.; δύω and δύνω, act. and mid., aor. 2. act. ἔδυν, as if from δῦμι (ῠ, but Ap. Rh. has δύομαι), no pass. in this sense, Hom.; ἐνδύω, and Ep. ἐνδύνω, Hom. Soph. Hdt. Plat.; φορέω, Hom. Ar. Hdt. Plat.; ἀμφῐβάλλομαι, mid., c. perf. pass. in act. sense, no aor. 1. mid. Soph.; ἐνστέλλομαι, pass. Hdt.; ἐνσκευάζομαι, pass. Plat.; ἐπῐκείμαι, in part. ἐπῐκείμενος, c. acc. Eur.; so περῐκείμαι, Theoc.
To wear out, τρῡχω, no perf. in any voice (often of wearing the mind, etc.), Hom. Hes. Theogn. Solon, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; κᾰτᾰτρῡχω, Hom. Eur. Thuc.; τείρω, only pres. and imperf. act. and pass. Omn. poet. Lys.; τρῑβω, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Hdt. Thuc.; κᾰτᾰτρῑβω, Theogn. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; κᾰταξαίνω (esp. with trouble, etc.), Æsch. Eur.; μᾰραίνω, aor. 1. act. ἐμᾰρᾶνα, Frag. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; διᾰκναίω, Æsch. Eur. Ar.; ἐκκναίω (esp. to wear a person out by chattering, etc.), Theoc.; τρῡχόω, Mimnerm. Thuc.; συγκρούω, c. dat. of that against which, perf. pass. -κέκρουσμαι, Thuc.
To be worn away, ἀπᾰτρῑβομαι, Hdt.; ἀποκναίομαι, Xen.
To be worn out (of a person by fatigue, grief, etc.), στρύγομαι, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; ἀπεῖπον, aor. 2. (augment in all the moods), perf. ἀπείρηκα, c. dat. or c. ὑπὸ and gen. Omn. Att.; ἄπᾰγορεύω, Xen.; κᾰτᾰπονέομαι, pass. Æschin.; κᾰκόομαι, pass., c. ὑπὸ and gen. Xen.
Fit to wear (of a garment), ἑᾱνὸς, Hom.
A wearing out, ἀποτρῑβὴ, Dem.
What never wears out, ἄτειρὴς, Hom.
Wearing out (a man, as fatigue, etc.), τρῡσάνωρ, ορος, ὁ, Soph.; τρῡσῐβιος, ον, Ar.
What is worn, φόρημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Ar.
Worn out, ἀσκελὴς, Hom.; ᾰρημένος, Hom.; πᾰρεξηυλημένος, Ar.; περῑτρῑβὴς, Ap. Rh.
The wearing ship, ἀναστροφὴ, Thuc.
Weariness, κόπος, Eur. Xen. Plat.
Wearisome, ὀῑζῡρὸς, compar. -ότερος, Hom.; κᾰμᾰτηρὸς, Hdt.; κοπώδης, Hipp.
To weary, βᾰρύνω, Hom. Ar. Xen.; λῡπέω, Soph. Xen.; ἀποκναίω, Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.; κᾰτᾰτρῑβω, Thuc.; τᾰλαιπωρέω, Ar. Thuc. Isoc. Dem.; παρατείνω, Xen.
To weary to death, ἀποκτείνω, Eur.
To be weary or *wearied*, στρύγομαι, only pres. and imperf. Hom.; κάμνω, fut. mid. more usu. than fut. act., no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔκᾰμον, and Ep. κέκᾰμον (redupl. in all the moods), perf. κέκμηκα, Ep. part. κεκμηὼς, ῶτος, and ότος, no other tenses, often c. part. or c. dat. Omn.; ἐκκάμνω, c. acc. Thuc.; ἀποκάμνω, Soph. Xen. Plat.; ἀπεῖπον, aor. 2., augment in all the moods, perf. ἀπείρηκα, c. dat., or c. ὑπὸ and gen. Omn. Att.; ἄπᾰγορεύω, c. part. Xen. Isoc.; κοπιάω, only act. Ar.
To be weary together, σῠνᾰποκάμνω, Eur.
Weary, participles of the preceding verbs; τετρῡμένος, Plat. Ap. Rh.
A weasel, γαλέη, contr. γαλῆ, Ar. Hdt.; αἰέλουρος, Att. αἴλουρος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hdt. Arist.
Weather (fine weather), αἴθρος, Hom.; αἴθρη, Hom. Eur. Ar.; αἰθρία, Ar. Hdt.; εὐδία, Pind. Eur. Xen. Antipho. Arist.; εὐημερία, Xen. Arist.
Changeable weather, μιξαιθρία, Hipp.; μιξαίθριον, Theoph.
To weave, ὑφαίνω, fut. rarely or never found, though there is aor. 1. ὕφηνα and perf. pass. ὕφασμαι, etc., often metaph. Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Theoc.; ὑφάω, only pres. act. Hom.; μηρύομαι, mid., fut. -ὁσομαι, Hes.; κρέκω, no perf., only act. Sapph. Eur.; πλέκω, esp. garlands, or (metaph.) plans, songs, etc. Pind. Trag. Ar. Plat.; ἐμπλέκω, Æsch. Eur.; ἱστουργέω, only act. Soph.; ἐλίσσω, augment εἱ, fut. -ξω, chiefly metaph. Eur.; σπᾰθάω, Ar. Dem.; εἴρω, only of garlands, etc., no fut., aor. 1. ἔρσα, perf. pass. part. ἐρμένος, Ep. ἐερμένος, Pind.
To weave, and finish weaving, ἐξυφαίνω, h. Hdt. Xen.
To weave together, διᾰπλέκω, h. Pind.; συμπλέκω, Soph. Plat.; σῠνῠφαίνω, Hdt. Plat.; συγκερκίζω, Plat.
To weave anew, ἀνῠφαίνω, Plat.
To weave in, ἐνυφαίνω, Hdt.
A weaver, ὑφαντὴς, Plat.; ἔρῑθος, ἡ, Dem. Theoc.
Belonging to a weaver, or *to weaving*, or *skilful as a weaver*, ὑφαντικὸς, Plat.
Like a skilful weaver, etc. adv. ὑφαντῐκῶς, Plat.
Weaving, πλέξις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; ἔμπλεξις, Plat.; ἱστουργία, Plat.; κερκιστῐκὴ, Plat.; σῠνῠφασις, εως, ἡ, Plat.; κέρκισις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
A weaver's instrument to strike the threads, σπάθη, Æsch. Plat.
Using the σπάθη, σπαθησις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
Woven, ὑφαντὸς, Hom. Soph. Eur. Thuc.; πλεκτὸς, (of baskets, garlands, etc.), Hom. Eur. Xen.; σπαθητὸς, ον, Æsch.
Finely woven, καιροσέων, gen. pl., no other case found, Hom.; δεμὶ πλεκτος, ον, Pind.; εὐῆτριος, ον, Æsch. Plat.; εὐῠφὴς, Soph.; εὔστικτος, Ap. Rh.
Closely woven, ἐνῠφαντος, ον, Eur.
Woven in, ἐνυφαντος, ον, Theoc.
A thing woven, ὕφασμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Plat.; ὕφὴ, Æsch. Eur. Plat.
A web, πήνη, usu. in pl. Eur.; πλοκὴ, Eur. Plat.
A finished web, ἐξύφασμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.
A closely-woven web, καίρωμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Call.
Web-footed, στεγανόπους, ὁ καὶ ἡ, neut. -πουν, gen. ποδος, etc. Arist.
To wed (as a husband does a wife), ἄγομαι, mid., aor. 2. ἠγᾰγόμην (Æsch. uses ἄγω act. in the same sense), Hom. Eur. Hdt.; γᾱμέω, act. of the man, γαμέομαι, mid. of the woman, c. aor. 1.

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pass. ἐγαμήθην (part. γαμεθεῖσα, Theoc.) no other pass. tense, fut. γαμήσω, but fut. mid. Ep. γαμέσσομαι, Att. also γαμοῦμαι, aor. 1. ἐγάμησα and ἔγημα, and so mid. Omn.; ὑμεναιόω, Ar. Theoc. See *To marry.*

Wedded, κουρίδιος, rarely of the man, Hom., so μνηστὸς, Hom. Ap. Rh.; νύμφιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Eur.

Fatally wedded, αἰνόλεκτρος, ον, Æsch.; αἰνόγαμος, ον, Eur.; δύσγαμος, ον, Eur.; αἰνολεχὴς, Orph.

A wedding, γάμος, Omn. See *Marriage.*

A wedding song, ὑμέναιος, Omn. poet.

A wedge, σφὴν, σφηνὸς, ὁ, Æsch.

A wedge-shaped order of battle, ἔμβολος, Xen.

Like a wedge, σφηνοειδὴς, Theoph.

Wedlock, γάμος, Omn. See *Marriage.*

To weed, τοάζω, Theoph.

Weeding, τοασμὸς, Theoph.

Weed, i. e. sea-weed, φῦκος, τὸ, Hom. Alcman, Arist. Theoph.; φύκιον, Plat. Arist. Theoph.

Weedy, i. e. full of sea-weed, φυκιόεις, Hom.; φυκώδης, Arist.

Eating sea-weed, φυκιοφάγος, ον, Arist.

A week, ἑβδομὰς, ἄδος, ἡ, Arist.

To weep, μύρομαι, mid., no pass. Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.; δάκρύω, perf. pass. in act. sense, (of the eyes or cheeks, meaning probably to be suffused with tears, [so Eur. has δακρύω βλέφαρα], and then of the mourner himself), Omn.; ἐνδακρύω, Æsch.; ἐκδακρύω, Soph. Eur.; ἐπιδακρύω, Ar. Æschin.; καταδακρύω, Eur. Xen.; ἀποδακρύω, Ar. Plat.; δἀκρῠπλώω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.; δακρυβροέω, only pres. and imperf. act. Soph.; κλαίω, Att. usu. κλάω, fut. κλαύσομαι, also Dor. κλανσοῦμαι (used also Ar.), Att. also κλαιήσω or κλᾰήσω, perf. pass. κέκλαυμαι, etc. Omn.; ἀνακλαίω, or –κλάω, Soph. Hdt. Antipho.; κἀνακλαίω, Eur. Ar.; ἐκἰκλαίω, Ar.; ἀναστᾰλύζω, –ξω, only act. Anac.; διαίνω, only act. Æsch.; τέγγομαι, pass., rare except in pres. and imperf. Æsch.; κάτᾰλείβω, only act. in this sense, chiefly in pres. and imperf. Eur.; κλαυθμῠρίζομαι, pass., no perf. Plat.

They wept, δάκρῡσι μῦρον, Hes.

To wish to weep, to be about to weep, κλαυσιάω, only pres. Ar.

To weep before (either in point of time, or place), προκλαίω, Soph.

To weep beside, παρακλαίω, Theogn.

To weep a little, ὑποκλαίω, Æsch.

To weep in turn, ἀντἰκλαίω, Hdt.

To weep afterwards, μετακλαίομαι, mid. Hom. Eur.

I, seeing you weeping, pitied you, and myself in turn wept in sympathy with you, Ἐγώ σ' ἀπ' ὄσσων ἐκβαλόντ' ἰδὼν δάκρυ Οἰκτειρα, κ' αὐτὸς ἀνταφῆκά σοι πάλιν, Eur.

Weeping, adj. δακρῡχέων, ουσα, etc. Hom. Æsch. Ap. Rh.; δακρυόεις, Hom.; δἀκρόῤῥοος, ον, Eur.

Weeping much, πἀπειρόδἀκρυς, υος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; πολὔδακρυς, Eur.; πολὐδἀκρῦτος, ον, Eur.; βαρὔδακρυς, Anth.

Ready to weep, ἀρτἰδἀκρυς, υος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.

Weeping alone, μονόκλαυτος, ον, Æsch.

Weeping, fem. δακρύων ῥήξασα δερμὰ νάματα, Soph.

Not weeping, ἀδἀκρῦτος, ον, Hom. Soph.; ἀδἄκρυς, υος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind. Eur.

Not weeping, without weeping, adv. ἀδἀκρῡτἰ, Isoc.

Weeping, subst. γόος, Hom. Trag.; κλαυθμὸς, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Arist.; κλαῦμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æsch. Soph. Xen. Andoc.; κλαυμονὴ, Plat.; δἀ'κρῦμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æsch. Eur. See *Tears, Lamentation.*

Wept for, to be wept for, δἀκρῦτὸς, Æsch.; κλαυτὸς or κλαυστὸς, Æsch. Soph.

To weigh, act. (as one weighs a thing), ἵστημι, only pres. imperf. fut. and aor. 1. act. Hom. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; ἕλκω, augment εἱ, fut. ὕσω, etc. (but in each instance in this sense used in imperf.), sine cas. of the thing weighed, [meaning perhaps rather to hold up in the scales], Hom.

To weigh (one thing) *against* (another), [so as to esteem it equal to], ἀντερύομαι, augment ει, fut. –ὕσομαι, etc., c. gen. of the thing against which, Theogn.

To weigh out (esp. for the purpose of paying, or for the purpose of having paid to one), ἀφἰστᾰμαι, mid. Hom. Dem.

To weigh, i. e. to consider, ἐπιστᾰθμάομαι, mid., no pass. in this sense, Æsch.

To weigh, i. e. to be of such or such a weight, ἕλκω, augment εἱλ, fut. ἑλκὔσω, etc. Hdt. Plat.; ἄγω, aor. 2. ἤγᾰγον, Dem.

To weigh down, βρἰθω, perf. βέβρῐθα in pass. sense, sometimes (esp. in pass.) c. gen. of the weight with which, Hom. Pind. Æsch.; βᾰρὔνω, no perf. in any voice (esp. of weighing down a man's spirits), Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen. See *To oppress.*

To weigh down, i. e. outweigh, καταβρἰθω, in pres. Theoc.

To be weighed down, βᾰρὔθω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom. Hes.; βρἰθω, in pres. act. (intrans.), and pass. and perf. βέβρῐθα, c. dat. or c. gen. of the load under which, Hom. Hes.; καταβρἰθω, Hes. Theoc.

He was weighed down, ἐάλητο, no other part, Ap. Rh. Mosch.

To weigh (anchor), μηρύομαι, mid. Soph.

Weighed down, βἐβᾰρημὼς, νῖα, etc. Hom.; βεβᾰρημένος, Plat. Theoc.

Skilful in weighing, στᾰτἴκὸς, Plat.

Weight, i. e. a being heavy, βρἰθοσὔνη, Hom.; ὄγκος, Xen. Plat.

Weight, i. e. what a thing weighs, στᾰθμὸς, pl. οἱ and τὰ (also the weight used in a scale), Hom. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ἶτος, ἡ, Pind.; βᾰρος, τό, Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; βρῖθος, τὸ, Eur.

Weight, i. e. importance, ῥοπὴ, Soph. Eur. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ὄγκος, Eur.

Weights to keep the threads in the loom steady, λαῖαι, αἱ, Arist.

A weight in a scale (see also above), σἠκωμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Arist.

Of unequal weight, ἀνομοιοβᾰρὴς, Arist.

To give too much weight (to a consideration), πλέον νέμω, c. dat. Thuc.; so too Eur.

Weighty, βᾰρὺς, Omn. See *Heavy.*

Weighty, i. e. important, ἐμβρῖθὴς, Isoc. See *Important.*

Welcome, κλητὸς, Hom.; ἀσπᾰστὸς, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. h.; ἀσπαστὸς, Hom. Eur. Hdt.

To welcome, ἄγἀπάω, Hom.; ἀγἀπάζω, only pres. and imperf. act. and mid. Hom. Pind.; ἀμφαγαπάζω, Hom.; δεικανάομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid. Hom.; δείκνῡμαι in pres. part., also 3d pl. perf. pass. δειδέχαται, 3d sing. and pl. pluperf. δείδεκτο, δειδέχᾰτο, in act. and in imperf. sense, [BUTTMAN derives these forms from δείκνυμαι, others from δέχομαι], Hom.; δειδίσκομαι and δεδίσκομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid. Hom.; προπτύσσομαι, mid., Ep. also προτιπτ., fut. –ξομαι, c. pluperf. προσεπτύγμην in act. sense, Hom. h.; φἰλέω, fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sense, aor. 1. ἐφἴλησα, but aor. mid. also ἐφἰλάμην, etc., [Sappho also has pres. φίλημι, and Hom. has pres. infin. φιλήμεναι], Hom.; ἀσπάζομαι, mid. Hom. Omn. Att. See *To entertain, To greet.*

A welcome, ἀσπασμὸς, Theogn.; ἄσπασμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Eur.

A well, φρέαρ, τὸ, Ep. also φρεῖαρ, Ep. gen. φρείᾰτος, Att. usu. φρέᾰτος, though sometimes in comedy φρέᾶτος, Hom. h. Ar. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; φρεᾱτία, Xen.

Of or belonging to a well, φρεᾱτιαῖος, Hermipp. Theoph.

To dig a well, φρεωρῡχέω (metaph. of a gnat biting), Ar.

Well, εὖ, Omn.; καλῶς (ᾰ Att., ᾶ elsewhere), compar. κάλλιον (ῐ Att., ῑ elsewhere), also καλλιόνως (Plat.), superl. κάλλιστα, Æsch. Soph. Thuc. Xen.; also in superl. ἄριστον, ἄριστα, Hom. Omn. Att.; χρηστῶς, Ar. Hdt. See *Better, Best.*

Well! εὖγε, Ar. Plat. Xen.

Well! (in answer) εἶεν, sometimes in Trag. and Ar. as a spondee, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Xen. Dem.

Well born, εὐγενὴς, Ep. also εὐηγενὴς and ἠὔγενὴς, Omn. See *Noble.*

Well bred, φρένας αἴσῐμος, Hom.; ἐμμελὴς, Plat. See *Polite.*

In a well-bred manner, ἐμμελῶς, Plat.

Well fed, ἄκοστήσας (of a horse), Hom.

To welter (in blood), αἱμάσσομαι, pass. Soph.

A wench, κόρη, and poet. κούρη, Omn. See *Girl.*

The West, ζόφος, Hom. Pind.; νὺξ, νυκτὸς, ἡ, Hes.; περάτη, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἑσπέρα, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; πηγαὶ (αἱ) νυκτὸς, Soph.; κνεφαία ἡλίου ἐκπόστῐσις (εως, ἡ), Eur.; ἡλίου δὔσεις, Thuc.; ἥλιον δυσμαὶ, and δυσμαὶ by itself, Hdt.

He placed them looking neither south (lit. neither to the mid rays of the sun) *nor west* (lit. nor to the rays departing from life), ἵδρυεθ' . . . οὔτε πρὸς μέσας βολὰς, Ἀκτῖνας οὔτ' αὖ πρὸς τελευτώσας βίου, Eur.

Western, ἑσπέριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Eur.; ἕσπερος, ον, Æsch. Soph. Arist.; ἐπιζεφὔριος, ον, Pind. Hdt.

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The west wind, Ζέφυρίη, Hom.; Ζέφῡρος, Omn.; Ζεφυρίτης, ου, ὁ, Call.
Of or *belonging to the west wind*, Ζεφύριος, Arist.; Ζεφῡρῐκός, Arist.
Wet, ἴκμᾰς, ᾰδος, ἡ, Hom. Ar. Hdt.; νοτίς, ῐ́δος, ἡ, Eur. Plat.; ὑγρότης, ητος, ἡ, Eur. Xen. Plat.
Abundance of wet (weather), ἐνομβρία, Æsch. Ar. See *Rain*.
Wet, adj. μῠδᾰλέος, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Soph.; διᾰμῠδᾰλέος (but Wᴇʟʟ. divides it), Æsch.; νότιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; ὑγρός, Omn. poet. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; νοτερός, Simon. Eur. Thuc. Plat.; διερός, Pind. Æsch. Ap. Rh.; διαντός, Arist.; τεγκτός, Arist.; ἔνυγρος, ον, Arist.; μῠδᾰλόεις, Anth.
Wet (of weather, i. e. rainy — q. v.), ὄμβριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Pind. Soph. Ar. Hdt.; ὀδοσμβρος, ον, Soph.
A little wet, πᾰρῠ́δρος, ον, Arist.
Wet through, δίνυγρος, ον, c. gen. of what with (metaph.), Æsch.; διᾰ́βροχος, ον, Eur. Thuc.
Not wetted by, ἀβρέκτιστος, ων, c. gen. Pind.
To wet, δεύω, no perf. in any voice, sometimes c. gen. of that with which, or c. dat. Hom. Eur. Ar. Xen.; κᾰτᾰδεύω, Hom. Hes.; διαίνω, no perf. Hom. Æsch.; βρέχω, Pind. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; κᾰτᾰβρέχω, Pind. Ar.; διαβρέχω, Æsch.; νοτίζω, Æsch. Plat.; τέγγω, Soph. Eur. Plat.; διάτεγγω, Æsch. Eur.; ὑγραίνω, Eur. Xen. Plat.; δροσίζω, Ar.; μῠδαίνω, only act. Ar.
To be wet, pass. of words above; also μῠδάω, only act. Soph.; ἴκμαίνομαι, pass. Ap. Rh.; σύνυγμάζομαι, pass. Theoph.
Wetting (sufficient to wet), διαντικός, c. gen. Arist.
A wetting, βρέξις, εως, ἡ, Xen.; τέγξις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.
A whale, κῆτος, τό, Hom.
Of or *belonging to*, or *like whales*, κητώδης, Arist.; κήτειος, Mosch.
What? interrog. τί; Omn. See *Who*.
What, i. e. of what sort, ποῖος (οἷ often in Att.), Omn.
What, indef., i. e. of what sort, οἷος (οἷ), Omn.; ὁποῖος, Ep. also ὁπποῖος (οἷ sometimes in Att.).
Tell me with what garments he was clothed around his body, εἶπέ μοι ὅττοΐ" ἄσσα περὶ χροΐ εἵματα ἕστο, Hom.; so Plat.
What (as to age), *of what age*, ἡλίκος (still more often of what size, etc.), Soph. Ar.
Whatever, ὁποῖός περ, Æsch.; ὁποσοστισοῦν, Xen. Lys. See *Whoever*.
Wheat, πῡρός, Hom. Xen. Lys. Dem.; πῡρίδιον, usu. pl. Ar.
The wheat harvest, πῡρᾰμητός, Ar.
Wheat flour, ἄλευαρ, ᾰτος, τό, usu. in pl. Hom.; ἄλευρον, Hdt. Plat. Dem.
Ears of wheat toasted, χῖδρον, Alcman, Ar.
Wheat for toasting, πῡρὸς χῖδρίας, ου, Ar.
Wheat bearing, πῡροφόρος, ον, Hom. h.; πυροφόρος, ον, Hom. Hes. Pind. Eur.
Like wheat, ὁμοιόπῡρος, ον, Theoph.
Wheaten, πῡρᾶ́ϊνος, Hes.; πῡρῖνος, Eur. Xen.; πῡρῖμος, ον, Eur.
To deal in wheat, πῡρωπωλέω, only act. Dem.
To wheedle, ἀκθόπτω, Soph.; θωπεύω, Ar. See *To flatter*.
A wheel, ἅψων, ονος, ὁ, Hom.; κῦ́κλος, pl. οἱ and τὰ, Hom.; τρόχος, Omn.; ἄψις, ῖδος, ἡ, Hes. Eur. Hdt.; ὄχος, Eur.; ἄμπυξ, ῦκος, ἡ, Soph.; κῦ́κλωμα, ᾰτος, τό, Eur.
A magic wheel (used to bewitch people), ἴυγξ (῏ Att., ῐ̆ elsewhere), gen. ἴυγγος, ἡ, Xen. Theoc.; ῥόμβος, Eupol. Theoc.
On wheels, or *in any way connected with the motion of wheels*, *of a carriage*, *of Hector dragged by wheels*, *of earthenware made on a potter's wheel*, etc. τροχήλᾰτος, ον, Trag. Ar.
The nave in which the wheel turns, ἑλίτροχος σῦριγξ (τιγγος, ἡ), Æsch.
With one wheel, μονόστροφος, ον, Theoph.
A wheelbarrow, μονόστροφος ἅμαξα, Theoph.
With good wheels, εὔτροχος, ων, Ep. ἐῢτ. Hom.; ἐῢσσωτρος, ον, Hes.
With four wheels, τετρᾰκῦ́κλος, ον, Hom. Hdt.
Breaking wheels, δρανστηρύξ, ῦγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar.
To torture on a wheel, τροχίζω, Antipho.
Tortured on a wheel, ἁρμᾰτηλᾰτος, ον, Eur.
To make wheels, τροχοποιέω, Ar.
To wheel, act. (as a general wheels his troops), ἑλελίζω, -ίξω, also in pass. of the troops, Hom.; στρέφω, act. and pass., also act. used in intrans. or pass. sense, Xen.; συστρέφω, Xen.; ἀνασῖμόω (also of wheeling ships), Thuc. Xen.; πᾰρᾰ́γω, aor. 2. -ήγᾰγον, Xen.
To wheel, or *wheel round*, intrans. ἐπῐδῑνέομαι, pass. (esp. as birds in the air), Hom.; στροφοδῑνέομαι, pass. Æsch.; κάμπτω, Soph.; ἀνακάμπτω, Xen.; ἐπῐκάμπτω, Xen.; κῠκλόομαι, pass. of a fleet, Hdt.; κύκλῳ περίειμι, infin. -ιέναι, part. -ιών, imperf. -ῄειν, Xen.
To wheel out, ἐκκῠκλέω (in theatrical representations by means of the encyclema), Ar.
A wheeling, πᾰρᾰγωγή, Xen.; περῐδρομή, Xen.; ἐπῐκαμπή, Xen.
A wheelwright, ἁρμᾰτοπηγός, Hom. Theoc.; ἁμαξουργός, Ar.
A whelp, σκυμνός, Hom. Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Arist.; σκύμνιον, Arist.
When? interrog. πότε; Omn.
When (not interrog.), ὅτε, c. indic. of anything actually the case either past. pres. or fut., c. aor. subj. meaning *when it shall be*, i. e. *if it ever shall be*, but if following a verb in subj. or opt. then ὅτε in this sense sometimes is followed by opt., c. opt. when meaning *whenever*, *as often as*, when followed by μή, meaning *except when*, always c. opt. Omn., Ep. often ὅτε δή, ὅτε δὴ ῥά, stronger than ὅτε usu. with indic. (if the mood be the opt. the tense is always aor.), Hom. Hes.; ὅταν, c. subj. (once c. opt. Hes.), Omn.; ὅτε κεν (κεν being Ep. for ἄν), c. subj., sometimes even c. indic., but with opt. when a mere possibility is indicated, Hom.; ὁπότε, Ep. ὁππότε, c. indic. of anything actually the case, c. subj. when an action is spoken of without being restricted to time or place, *whenever* (this usage not Att.) c. opt. when such an action is treated as past [e. g. — But when the Greeks, being pressed, attempted to pursue, they reached the summit with difficulty, being heavy armed, and the enemy quickly recoiled; and again, when they retreated to the rest of the army, they suffered the same thing, — Ἐπεὶ δὲ πιεζόμενοι οἱ Ἕλληνες ἐπεχείρησαν διώκειν, σχολῇ μὲν ἐπὶ τὸ ἄκρον ἀφικνοῦνται, ὁπλῖται ὄντες, οἱ δὲ πολέμιοι ταχὺ ἀνεκήδων· πάλιν δέ, ὁπότε ἀπολοιεν πρὸς τὸ ἄλλο στράτευμα, ταὐτὰ ἔπασχον, Xen.], Omn.; ὁπόταν, Ep. also ὁππόταν and ὁππότε κεν, c. subj., some think sometimes (in Hom. not in Att.) c. indic., c. opt. with past tenses (Hom. not Att.), Omn.; ὅπως, Ep. ὁππως, c. indic., when meaning *after that* c. opt. Hom. Hes. Soph.; ἧμος, only of *past* actions, Omn. poet. Hdt.; ἡνίκα, c. indic., when meaning *whenever* c. opt., when c. ἄν, ἡνίκ' ἄν, c. subj. Hom. Æsch. Soph. Ar. Xen. Dem.; ἐπεί, Ep. also ἐπειή, but rarely so in this sense, c. indic., sometimes c. subj. when *a supposed case* is spoken of, often c. ἄν, but in that case usu. ἐπήν, Ep. ἐπήν, Ion. ἐπεάν, Ep. also ἐπεί κε c. subj., but Ep. sometimes c. opt. Omn.; ὅς, c. indic., c. opt. to express a repeated action, c. subj. to denote what always happens under certain circumstances, [this use is more rare], Omn.; εὖτε, c. indic., more rarely c. opt., with ἄν meaning *whenever* c. subj., in which sense ἄν is sometimes omitted, and still the verb is put in subj. Hom. Trag. Hdt.; ὅπου, c. indic. or c. opt. Soph. Xen.; ὁπηνίκα, c. indic., or c. ἄν with subj. Soph. Ar. Xen.; ἔνθα, c. indic. Xen.
Whence? interrog. πόθεν; sometimes c. gen. loci, Omn.
Whence, not interrog. ὅθεν, Omn.; ὁπόθεν, Ep. ὁππόθεν, c. indic., but if with ἄν, meaning *whencesoever*, c. subj. Omn.; ἔνθεν, Hom. Trag. Xen.; τόθεν, Pind. Æsch.
Whence, adj. ποδαπός, Trag. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.
Whenever (see *When*, above), ἐπειδάν, c. subj., in an oblique sentence sometimes c. opt. Hom. Æsch. Thuc. Xen. Dem.
Where? interrog. ποῦ; Omn.; πῇ; Trag. πᾶ; Hom. Trag.; πόθι; Hom. Pind. Soph.
Where, not interrog. ᾗ, Hom. Trag. Plat.; ᾗχι, Hom.; τῇ, Hom.; οὗ, Omn. Att.; ἔνθα and ἔνθα περ, Omn. poet. Hdt.; ὅπου, often c. gen. loci, c. indic. (in Trag. ὅπου ἄν and ὅπουπερ ἄν c. subj. who sometimes omit ἄν and still use the subj.), Omn.; ὅπῃ, Ep. also ὅππῃ, sometimes c. gen. loci, Att. often c. ἄν, also ὅπῃπερ ἄν c. subj. Hom. Trag. Xen. Plat.; ὁπόθι, Ep. also ὁππόθι, Hom. Æsch.; ὅθι, Hom. Trag. (in chor. only), Plat.; ἵνα, Hom. Soph.; ὅθεν, Soph.; τᾶς, Theoc.; τόθι, Pind. Theoc.
Any where, esp. after if, — if any where, εἴ ποῦ, Omn.; Αἴκε πόθι, c. opt. or c. subj. Hom.
From somewhere, πόθεν, Omn.
Where? (at which of *two* places), interrog. ποτέρωθι; Xen.
Where (at which of two places), not interrog. ὁποτέρωθι; Xen.

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Whereas, ἐπεί, Omn. See *Since.*
Wherever, ὁπού, esp. c. ἄν (though this is sometimes omitted) c. subj., also ὁπουπερ ἄν, Trag.; ὁπουπερ, Xen.; ὁπωσοῦν, Xen. Plat.; ὁπουσαχῆ, Xen.
Wherefore, οὕνεκα, Hom.; οὕνεκεν, Pind.; δι' ὅ, Omn.; δι' οὅ, Xen.; ἀνθ' ὅν, Trag.; ἀνθ' ὅτου, Trag.; ὅ, Eur. Ap. Rh.; διότιερ, Thuc. Xen.; ᾗ, Thuc.; ὅθεν, Eur. Plat.; πόθεν, Æsch. Soph.; διοτι (in indirect sentences, as—I will say wherefore, etc.), Hdt. Thuc.
To whet, ἀκονάω, Xen. Dem. See *To sharpen.*
Whether, adv. (in indirect questions), ἤ, Hom.; εἰ, Omn.; εἴτε, Hom. Æsch. Plat.; when two cases are supposed (i. e. whether it will be or not) εἴτε is answered by ἤ καὶ Hom., or by εἴτε Trag., most frequently in Att. joined with some other particle—εἴτ' οὖν ... εἴτ' οὖν, or εἴτε ... εἴτ' ἄρ' οὖν, or εἴτ' οὖν ... εἴτε καὶ, or εἴτε καὶ ... εἴτε καὶ, [the first εἴτε is sometimes omitted (e. g.—whether you choose to praise or to blame me, αἰνεῖν εἴτε με ψέγειν θέλεις, Æsch.), either first or second εἴτε sometimes changed into εἰ, more rarely into ἤ], Pind. Omn. Att.; μᾶν, indef. Eur.
Whether men live in a great or a small state, still ..., κἂν μεγάλην οἰκῶσι πόλιν, κἂν μικράν, Dem.
To whomsoever the dominion of each territory, whether great or small, belonged, ὅν ἂν ἡ τὸ κράτος τῆς γῆς ἑκάστης, ἥν τε πλέονος, ἥν τε βραχυτέρας, Thuc.
Whether? interrog. πότερον; and πότερα; usu. followed by ἤ, Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat. See *Question.*
Whether? adj. interrog., i. e. which of two, πότερος; Plat.
Whether, relative, and in indirect questions, ὁπότερος, Ep. ὁπποτερος, Hom. Xen.; πότερος (in an indirect question), Hom.
A whetstone, ἀκονή, Hom. Pind. Xen. Isoc.; θηγάνη, Æsch. Soph.; πέτρα Ναξία, Pind.
Whey, ὀρός, Hom. Arist.
Which? interr. τίς; Omn.
Which? (of two), πότερος; Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat. Isoc. See *Who?*
Which, indef. and relat. ὅς, ἥ, ὅ, Omn.
Which (of two), indef. ὁπότερος, Ep. ὁππ. Hom. Hes. Thuc. Xen. Plat.
Whichever way, ὁποτέρωσε, Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ὁποτερωσοῦν, Arist.
From which of the two, ὁποτέρωθε or -θεν, Ep. ὁππ. Hom.; ὁποτερωθενοῦν, Arist.
To which side (of the two), or *in which way,* ὁποτέρωσε, Thuc. Plat.
On which side (of the two), ὁποτέρωθι, Xen. Hipp.
While, ὄφρα, Omn. poet. (but Trag. only in chor.); ἕως (in Hom. sometimes as monosyll., and often ἐῶς), usu. answered by τέως (Ep. also τείως) or τόφρα, sometimes by δέ, c. indic., in Att. often c. ἄν and subj., rarely c. opt. Omn.; ἐν ᾧ, Soph.; μεταξύ, c. part. Hdt. Xen.
For a while, τέως (in Hom. sometimes τεως monosyll. and τεῶς, Ep. also τείως), Hom. h. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; τόφρα, Ap. Rh.
Worth while, προὔργου, with or without τι, οὐδέν, etc., compar. προὐργαίτερον and ρα, Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat.
To whimper (as a dog, or as children), κνυζάομαι, or -άομαι, mid. Soph. Ar. Theoc.
A whimper, or **whimpering** (of dogs or children), κνυζηθμός, Hom.; κνύζημα, ατος, τό, Hdt.
To whine, μινυρίζω, only pres. and imperf. act. Hom.
Whining (of a sound), μινυρός, Æsch.
To whinny, ἡρίζω, Hdt. Xen.
To whip, μαστίζω, fut. -ξω, only act. Hom.; μαστίω, only pres. and imperf. act. and mid. Hom. Hes.; πλήσσω, fut. -ξω, Hom.; μαστιγόω, fut. mid. sometimes in pass. sense, Hdt. Plat. Lys.
To shake the whip over (a horse) *so as to urge him to gallop,* ἐπιραβδοφορέω, c. dat. Xen.
A whip, ἱμάσθλη, Hom.; ἵμας, αντος, ὁ, Hom.; μάστιξ, ῖγος, ἡ, also irreg. dat. Ep. μάστι, and acc. μάστιν (only Hom.), Omn.; πλάστιγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, Æsch.; μάσθλης, ητος, ὁ, Sapph. Soph.; μάσθλη, Soph.; μάραγνα, Æsch. Eur. Plat. (Com.); σαῦτος, τό, Ar. Eupol. Dem.
A whip (for slaves), ὑστρίχις, ῖδος, ἡ, Ar.
Carrying a whip, μαστιγοφόρος, ον, Thuc. Xen.
To whirl, act. ἑλελίζω, fut. -ξω, Hom.; ἑλίσσω, also poet. (including Trag.) εἱλίσσω, augment εἱ., fut. -ξω, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; δινέω, only pres. and imperf., both in act. and intrans. sense (of moving with a whirling motion), Hom. Eur.; so δινέω and pass., no mid., also act. often used intrans. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur. Ap. Rh.; ἐπιδινέω, Hom.; περιστρέφω (of whirling a thing round preparatory to throwing it), Hom.; συστρέφω, Æsch. Ar.; κυλλόω, Pind. στροβέω, Æsch. Ar.; ἀμφιδονέω (as love keeps the mind in a whirl), Theoc.
To be in a whirl (of a man stunned), στρεφεδινέομαι, pass. Hom.
To be whirled round, κυλινδομαι, pass., no perf., but aor. 1. ἐκυλίσθην, Pind.
Whirling (or whirled round), δινήεις, Hom. Eur.; δινητός, Anth.
Ever whirling round, pass. ἀειδίνητος, ον, Leon. Tar.
A whirl (or whirling motion), ἕελλα, Eur.; δίνη, Eur. Plat.; δίνεμα, ατος, τό, Ar. Xen.; πάραξόνιον, Ar.
A whirlpool, δίνη, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur. Ap. Rh.; χάρυβδις, εως, ἡ, Eur.; συστρεμμάτιον ὕδατος, Arist.
A whirlwind, ἕελλα, Hom.; τύφως, -ω, but pl. τύφωνες, Æsch. Eur. Ar.; στρόβος, Æsch.; στρόμβος, Æsch.; ἑριάλη, Ar. Ap. Rh.; δίνη, Ar.; ἴλιγγος, Ap. Rh.
Whiskers, — just beginning to have whiskers, πρῶτον ἴουλον ἀπὸ κροτάφων καταβάλλων, Theoc.
Before they had whiskers, πρὶν σφῶϊν ὑπὸ κροτάφοισιν ἰούλους Ἀνθῆσαι, πυκάσαι τε γένυν εὐανθέϊ λάχνῃ, Hom.
To whisper, ὑπεῖπον, only in aor. 2., augment in all the moods, Eur. Ar.; ἐντρυλλίζω, Ar.; ψιθυρίζω, Ar. Plat. Theoc.
To stoop and whisper in one's ear, προσκύπτω (perf. -κέκῡφα) πρὸς τὸ ὠτίον, or simply προσκύπτω, Plat.
A whisper, ψιθύρισμα, ατος, τό, Theoc.
To whistle, σῡρίζω, -ίξω, only act. Eur.; ὑποσυρίζω, h.; ὑποσῡρίζω, Æsch. Hipp.; βράμω, only pres. and imperf. (as the wind does), Simon.; λάπτίζω, only act. Soph.
To whistle an accompaniment, συντερετίζω, Theoph.
To use a whistle, συγλαρεύω, Eupol.
A whistle (an instrument), νίγλαρος, Ar.; σῦριγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, Plat.
A whistle, i. e. sound, σύριγμα, ατος, τό, Ar.; συριγμός, Xen.
Making a whistling sound (through moving, etc., as the wind, or a whip, or even a dog's tail), λίγδις, Hom.; λίγδρος, Hom. Hes. Xen.; ὀξύτονος, ον, Soph.
With a whistling sound, λίγα (κίνυμενος Ζέφυρος), Ap. Rh.
White, ἀργινόεις, Hom.; ἀργής, ῆτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, also irreg. Ep. dat. and acc. ἀργέτι, ἀργέτα, Hom. Æsch. Soph.; ἀργός, Hom.; ἀργεννός, Hom. Eur.; ἀργήεις, -εσσα, -εν, etc., gen. ἀργῆεντος, also contr. ἀργῆντος, Pind.; ἄργῡφος (prop. of silvery whiteness, Ep. of sheep, etc.), Hom.; ἀργῦφεος, Hom.; πάλιος, α, ον, and ος, ον (of anything), Omn. poet.; (only of hair), in prose (see *Grey*), Plat. Isoc. Æschin.; λευκός, Omn., fem. λευκή, ἄδος, Eur.; ἀργηστής, οῦ, ὁ, only masc. Æsch.; λέπαργος, ον (only of animals, birds, etc.), Æsch. Theoc.; λευκήρης, Æsch.; λευκοχίτων, ωνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ καὶ τό, h.; πελιόχρως, ωτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; ἀργίλιψ, ῖπος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Archil.; χιονόχρως, ωτος, and ως, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; λευκοφαής, Æsch.; λευκανθής, Pind. Soph.; λευκόχροος, ον, contr. -ους, -ουν, Eur.; λευκόχρως, ωτος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Antiph. Theoc.; λευκότριφος, ον, Ar.; λευκαυγής, Antiph.; λευκοσάμβατος, ον, Antiph.; λευκήτης, ου, only masc. Theoc.; μᾶλος, Theoc.
Thoroughly white, πάλλευκος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; ὑπέρλευκος, ον, Hipp.
Whitish, πάρλευκος, ον, Arist.
Edged with white, περίλευκος, ον, Antiph.
Shot with white (of a royal robe), μεσόλευκος, ον, Xen.
With white arms, λευκώλενος, ον, Hom.; λευκάσπιχυς, εος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur. See *Arms.*
With white hair, λευκόθριξ, gen. -τρῑχος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur. See *Grey.*
With white spots, λευκόστικτος, ον, Æsch.
With white wings, λευκόπτερος, ον, Æsch. Eur.
With white waves, or *white with waves* (of the above), λευκοκύμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.
With a white patch or *spot on the head,* φάλαρὸς, Theoc.; φάλιος, Call.
With a white crest, λευκόλοφος, ον, Ar.; λευκολόφας, ου, ὁ, Eur.
With white garments, λευκόπεπλος, ον, Corinna.
With a white-edged garment, λευκοπάρυφος, ον, Alexand.

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Full of people in white garments, λευκοπληθής, Ar. See *Garment, Hair, Wings*, etc.
He knows black from white, τὸ λευκὸν οἶδεν, Ar.
The white of an egg, λευκόν, Arist.
White paint, ψίμυθος, Anth.; ψίμυθιον, Ar. Xen. Plat.
To be white, φᾶληριάω, only in pres. act. part. poet. φαληριόων, Hom.; ὑπολευκαίνομαι, pass. Hom.; παλιαίνομαι, pass. Æsch.; λευκανθίζω, Hdt. See *To whiten*, for the passive voices of the verbs under that head.
To be white on the surface, ἐπιλευκαίνω, intrans., only act. Arist.; λευκοχροέω, only act. Hipp.
To be clad in white, λευχειμονέω, Plat.
To whiten, λευκαίνω, Hom. Eur. Arist. Theoc.; λευκόω, Pind. Xen. Plat. Dem.
To paint white, ψιμυθιόομαι, mid. (one's face), Lys.; λευκογραφέω, only act. Arist.
Whiteness, λευκότης, ητος, ἡ, Plat.
A whitening, λεύκανσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
Whitewash, κονίαμα, ατος, τὸ, Arist. Dem.
To whitewash, κονιάω, Dem.
Whitewashed, ἐξᾱλειμμένος, Thuc.; κονιατὸς, Xen.
Whither? interrog. πόσε; Hom.; πῆ; Hom. Æsch. Soph. Xen.; ποῖ; Theogn. Omn. Att.
Whither, relat. ὅπη, Ep. also ὅπτη, sometimes c. gen. loci, Hom. Trag. Xen.; ὁπόσε, Ep. also ὁπποσε, Hom.; ᾗ, Hom. Hes.; ὅπηπερ, Soph.; ἵνα (only used in this sense in exclamations), Hom. Soph.; ὅποι, sometimes c. gen. loci (i. e. γᾶς, etc.), Omn. Att.; ὁποιπερ, Soph.; οἷ, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat.; οἷπερ, Soph.; οἷ δὴ, Plat.; ἔνθα, Soph.; ἐνθαπερ, Soph.
Whither, i. e. to which of *two* places, ὁποτέρωσε, Thuc.; ποτέρωσε, Xen.
Whithersoever, ὅπηοῦν, Plat.
A whitlow, πᾰρωνῠχία, Hipp.
To whiz, ῥοιζέω, only act. Hom.
To whiz through, διαῤῥοιζέω, c. gen. Soph.
A whiz, ῥοῖζος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.
Who? interrog. τίς; Omn.
Who, relat. ὅς, ἥ, ὅ, Omn.; ὁ, sometimes but rarely in nom. sing. (Hom. and Hdt. use sometimes nom. pl. masc. fem. τοἱ, ταἱ), Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; ὅστε, Hom. Soph. Eur.; ὅστις, ἥτις, ὅ,τι, gen. οὑτινος, ἡστινος, etc., Ep. nom. sing. masc. also ὅτις, Omn. poet.; ὅστερ, ἥπερ, ὅπερ, Ep. nom. sing. masc. also ὅπερ, Hom. Hdt.; in pl. ὅσσι περ, Soph.
Whoever, ὅστις (Ep. nom. masc. also ὅτις), ἥτις, ὅτι, gen. οὑτινος, etc., also Att. gen. dat. ὅτου, ὅτῳ, Ep. gen. also ὅττεο, ὅττευ, and ὅτευ, dat. ὁτέῳ and ὁτεῳ, Ep. acc. masc. sometimes ὅτινα, nom. pl. neut. Ep. ὅτινα, gen. Ep. ὁτέων, Att. ὅτων (rare), Ep. dat. ὁτέοισιν (also fem. ὁτέῃσιν Hdt.) Att. ὅτοισι (rare), acc. pl. masc. Ep. ὅτινας, also neut. pl. ἅσσα Ep., ἅττα Att., Omn.; after πᾶς, ὅσος, Soph. Eur.
Whole, ὅλος, Ep. also more usu. οὖλος (not Att.), Omn.; ὁλοσχερὴς, Soph. Theoc.; ὁλόκληρος, ον, Plat.; πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν, παντὸς, etc. Omn.; σύμπᾶς, in neut. σύμπαν (ᾰ, but usu. ᾱ), very often ξύμπας, Omn.; πρόπᾶς, neut. πρόπαν (ᾰ, but usu. ᾱ), Hom. Hes. Trag.; ἅπας, neut. ἅπαν (ᾰ Hom., ᾱ Att.), Omn.; πλειστήρης (of time), Æsch.; ἀσύνθετος, ον (i. e. made of one piece, not of many), Plat.
The whole day, the whole year, δι' ἡμέρας, δι' ἔτους, Hdt. Xen.
On the whole, εἰς τὸ πᾶν, Æsch. Plat.; ἐπὶ πᾶν or ἐπιπᾶν, Hdt. Plat.; κατὰ ὅλον, Plat.; ὡς πλήθει, Plat.
Wholeness, ὁλότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.; οὐλομελία, Hdt.
Wholesome, ὑγιηρὸς, Pind.; ὑγιεινὸς, Xen. Plat.; εὐεκτικὸς, Arist. See *Healthy*.
Wholly, ὅλως, Plat. Arist.; τὰ ὅλα, Xen.; τοῖς ὅλοις, Dem.; ὁλοσχερῶς, Isoc.; ἁπλῶς, Dem.
Wholly, adj. (as to punish wholly, to give wholly, etc.), αὐτόπρεμνος, ον, Æsch. Soph.
A whore, κᾰναλῆς, ῆδος, ἡ, Ar.; πόρνη, Ar. Xen. Dem.; πορνίδιον, Ar. See *Prostitute*.
A whoremonger, πόρνος, Ar. Xen.; πόρνης, ου, ὁ, Crates.
Why, τί, Omn.; τίη, Hom. Hes. Ar.; τίπτε, Hom. Æsch.; πῇ, Hom.; διὰ τί, Xen.; ἵνα τί, Ar. Plat.; ὁτιητὶ, Ar.
Why not? τί μήν; Æsch.; τί γάρ; (esp. used in affirmative answers) Æsch. Soph. Plat.
A wick, θρυαλλὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Ar.; θρυαλλίδιον, Luc.

Wicked, ἀήσῠλος, ον (esp. of actions), Hom.; αἴσῠλος, ον (esp. of actions) Hom.; ἀλῐτρὸς, ὀν (but usu. ῐ), (esp. of persons), Hom. Theogn. Solon, Pind.; κᾰκὸς, compar. κακίων (ῐ Att., ῑ elsewhere), superl. κάκιστος,—poets (not Att.) have also κακότερος, etc. —also χείρων Att., and Ep. χερείων, with also an irreg. Ep. declension, dat. sing. χερῆι, nom. pl. χέρηες, acc. pl. neut. χέρηα (all in Hom.), also Ep. χερειότερος and χειρότερος, superl. χείριστος (only in Att. prose),—in Anth. there is also compar. κακιότερος, — Omn.; πᾰνοῦργος, ον (of men), Æsch. Eur. Ar. Plat.; παντουργὸς, ὀν, Soph.; πονηρὸς, Omn. Att.; μοχθηρὸς, Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat.; κᾰκοῦργος, ον (of men) Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Dem.; μᾰῥὸς, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Dem.; μᾰταιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Æsch. Soph.; ἄσωτος, ον, Soph.; ἄφαυλος, ον (of deeds), Eur.; ἐξώλης, Æsch.; ὔλαστος, ον, Soph.; ἀλῑτήριος, ον, Soph. Ar. Thuc. Dem.; κᾰκοεργὸς, ὀν, Theoc.
Thoroughly wicked, πᾰγκᾰκος, ον, no compar., superl. παγκάκιστος, Theogn. Soph. Eur.; πᾰνώλεθρος, ον, Soph.; πᾰνώλης, Soph. Eur.; παμπόνηρος, ον, Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.
Wicked in great things, μεγᾰλοπόνηρος, ον, Arist.
Wicked in trifles, μῑκροπόνηρος, ον, Arist.
Done by a wicked hand, βᾰρυπᾰλάμος, ον, Pind.
Half wicked, ἡμῐπόνηρος, ον, Plat.
A wicked man, μιάστωρ, ορος, ὁ, Trag.; κᾰκορρέκτης, ου, ὁ, Ap. Rh.
Loving wicked men, φῐλομόχθηρος, ον, Philonid.
To be governed by wicked men, πονηροκρᾰτέομαι, pass. Arist.
Wickedly, κᾰκῶς, superl. κάκιστα, Eur. Ar. Plat.; κᾰκούργως, Antipho.; παγκάκως, Æsch.; πᾰνούργως, Ar. Plat.; πᾰρᾰνόμως, Eur.
Wickedness, κακότης, ητος, ἡ, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; κάκια, Soph. Xen. Plat. Dem.; κάκη, Eur. Ar. Plat.; κάκον, Soph. Eur. Xen.; πονηρία, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; μοχθηρία, Ar. Xen. Plat. Andoc.; ἀΰᾶτη (for ἄτη), Pind.; πᾰνουργία, Æsch. Soph. Ar.; κάκοτροπία, Thuc.; κᾰκουργία, Thuc. Xen. Isoc. Dem.; ἀλιτρία, Soph. Ar.; αἰσχρουργία, Xen.; ἀκαθαρσία, Dem.; ἀλιτροσύνη, Ap. Rh.
A wicked deed, πᾰνούργημα, ατος, τὸ, Soph.; κᾰκούργημα, ατος, τὸ, Plat. Antipho. See *Crime*.
A speaking of wicked things, πονηρολογία, Arist.
A love of wickedness, φῐλοπονηρία, Theoph.
To be wicked, κᾰκύνομαι, pass. Eur. Plat.; κᾰκουργέω, only act. Xen. Plat. See *To sin*.
To join in wickedness, συμπονηρεύομαι, mid. Ar.
To hate what is wicked, μῑσοπονηρέω, Lys.
A hatred of what is wicked, μῑσοπονηρία, Arist.
Hating what is wicked, μῑσοπόνηρος, ον, Dem. Æschin.
Wickerwork, ῥῖτες, αἱ, Hom.; πλέκος, τὸ, Ar.; πλέγμα, ατος, τὸ, Plat.
Made of wickerwork, πλεκτὸς, Hom. Hes. Æsch.; οἰσύϊνος, Hom. Thuc. Xen.; χηλίνὸς, Anac.; χηλευτὸς, Hdt.
One who works in wickerwork, οἰσυουργὸς, Eupol.
Wide, εὐρὺς, εῖα, ὐ, Ion. nom. fem. in Hdt. also εὐρέα, Ep. acc. sing. masc. sometimes εὐρέα, also (in Asius) gen. sing. fem. εὐρέος, compar. –ὕτερος, etc. Omn.; σπῐδὴς (of a plain), Hom.; πλᾰτὺς, Omn. poet. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; σπῐδιος, Æsch.; μεγᾰλοχάσμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Epich.; εὐρώδης (some however deny this meaning), Soph.; εὐρῠχώρης, Arist.; εὐρῠχᾰδὴς, Leon. Tar.
Wide (of the earth or the sea only), εὐρυόδεια, only fem. Hom.; εὐρῠπορος, ον, Hom. Æsch.; εὐρύστερνος, ον, Hes.; εὐρυεδὴς, Simon.; εὐρῠκολπος, ον, Pind.
Wide (of rivers), εὐρῠρέεθρος, ον, Hom.; εὐρῠρέων, ουσα, ον, οντος, etc., Hom. Pind.; πλᾰτύῤῥοος, ον, contr. –ῥους, ῥουν, Æsch.
Wide (of cities), εὐρυάγυια, i. e. with wide streets, only fem. Hom.; εὐρῠχορος, ον, Hom. Pind.
Widespread (of a report), εὐρὺς, Hom. Simon.
Wide-mouthed, εὐρυστομος, ον, Xen.
Widely honoured, εὐρῠτιμος, ον, Pind.
Widely ruling, εὐρῠκρείων, οντος, ὁ, only masc. Hom.; εὐρυσθενὴς, Hom. Pind.; εὐρῠμέδων, οντος, ὁ, only masc. Pind.; εὐρῠβίας, ου, ὁ, only masc. Hes. h. Pind.; fem. εὐρυάνασσα, Call.
With wide meadows, εὐρῠλείμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.
It is fifty furlongs wide, διέχει πεντήκοντα στάδιους, Xen.

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Widely, εὐρὺ, compar. εὐρυτέρως, Hom. Ar.
To widen, or *leave,* or *make a wide space,* εὐρύνω, Hom. Hdt. Theoc.; διευρύνω, Arist.; πλᾰτύνω, Xen.
One must widen, πλᾰτυντέον, Xen.
A widow, χήρα, sometimes also χήρα γύνη, Hom. Soph. Eur.
To widow, χηρόω, often c. gen. of what is taken away, Hom. Eur. Hdt.
To be a widow, to lead a widowed life, χηρεύω, sometimes c. acc. (βίον, etc.), Eur. Isæ. Dem.; κᾰτᾰχηρεύω, Dem.
To keep as a widow, χηρεύω, Eur.
Widowed, ἡμίτελὴς (of the house where the husband is slain), Hom.; χῆρος, α, ον, and ος, ον [only in Anth.], (of the consort, or of the house or marriage-bed), Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen. Ap. Rh.; εὔνις, ὁ καὶ ἡ, gen. εὔνιος, but pl. εὔνιες, more usu. εὐνῖδες, Æsch.; ἀνανδρος, ον, Trag.; ἀνάνδρωτος, ον, Eur.; χήρειος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Antim.
Widowhood, χηρεία, Thuc.; χηροσύνη πόσιος, Ap. Rh.
Width, εὖρος, τὸ, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; πλᾶτος, τὸ, Simon. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; εὐρύτης, ητος, ἡ, Hipp.; πλᾰτύτης, ητος, ἡ, Hipp.
To wield, νωμάω, only act. Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; πάλλω, only act. in this sense, no fut. or perf. though there is aor. 1. ἔπηλα, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; κράτύνω, c. acc. or c. gen. Pind. Soph. Ap. Rh.; ἀνάσσω, fut. -ξω, no perf. in any voice, c. gen. Soph. Eur.; νέμω, Æsch. Soph.
A wife, νύμφη and νύμφᾰ, Hom.; ᾶαρ, ᾶρ, only found in gen. pl. ᾰάρων, dat. ᾰάρεσσι, Hom.; ᾰᾶμαρ, ᾰρτος, ἡ, Omn. poet.; ἄκοιτις, ιος, ἡ, Hom. Pind. Trag.; πᾰράκοιτις, Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.; ἄλοχος, ἡ, Hom. Trag. Thuc. Lys. Plat.; γυνὴ, gen. γυναικὸς, etc., voc. γύναι, [in *Att. Com.* sometimes sing. acc. γύνην, pl. nom. and acc. γύναι, γύνας], Omn.; γαμετὴ, Hes. Æsch. Xen. Plat. Isæ.; βοῦς, βοὸς, acc. βοῦν, ἡ, Pind.; σύνευνος, ἡ, Pind. Æsch.; εὐνήτειρα, Æsch.; εὐνήτρια, Soph.; εὖνις, ῖδος, ἡ, Soph. Call.; ὁμευνέτις, ῖδος, ἡ, acc. -τιν, Soph.; σύνευνέτις, ῖδος, ἡ, Eur.; σύναορος, ἡ, Eur.; ὁμόλεκτρος γύνη, Eur.; σύλλεκτρος, ἡ, Eur.; σύζυγος, ἡ, Eur.; σύζυξ, ὕγος, ἡ, Eur. Plat.; πλᾶτις, ῖδος, ἡ, Ar.; λέχος, τὸ, in pl. Eur.; λέκτρον, in pl. Eur.; ὁμόκοιτις, Plat. See *Consort.*
And having the same wife that he had, ἔχων δὲ λέκτρα καὶ γυναῖχ' ὁμόσπορον, Soph.
Having the same wife as your father, τοῦ πατρὸς ὁμόσπορος, Soph.
Having the same wife, ὁμόγᾰμος (of Jupiter and Amphitryon, with reference to Alcmena), Eur.
Having no wife, ἄγύναιξ, αικος, Soph.
Unhappy in one's wife, δύσδᾰμαρ, ᾰρτος, Æsch. See *Marriage.*
To be lamented by wives, νυμφόκλαυτος, ον, Æsch.
A wig, κεφᾰλὴ περίθετος, Ar.
Wild, ἄσπαρτος, ον (of flowers), Hom.; ἄγριος, α, ον, and ος, ον (Hom. uses ῐ when the last syllable is long), Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; ἀγρότερος, Hom. Pind. Theoc.; ὑβριστὴς, οῦ, only masc. (of animals), Eur. Xen.; ἄγρότης, ου, ὁ, Eur.; ὀρεινὸς, Arist.; ἀγριὰς, ᾶδος, ἡ (of plants), Ap. Rh.
Wild-looking, ἴνθηρος, ον, Æsch.; ἀσπηγριωμένος, Soph.; ἀγριωπὸς, ὸν, Eur.
Making wild, writing wild poetry, ἀγριοποιὸς, Ar.
To make wild, ἄγριόω, and in pass. to be made, i. e. to be wild, Eur. Theoph.
Wildly, ἄγρια, Hes.
A wilderness, ἐρημία, Æsch. Hdt. Xen. See *Desert.*
Wildness, ἀγριότης, ητος, ἡ, Theoph.
A wile, ἄπᾶτη (not always in bad sense), Omn. See *Cunning.*
Wilful, αὐθᾰδὴς (also αὐθαδὴς φρενῶν), Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Dem.; αὐτόβουλος, ον, Æsch.; αὐθᾰδικὸς, Ar.
Wilfully, αὐθᾰδῶς, Ar.
Wilfulness, αὐθᾰδία, Trag.; αὐθάδεια, Plat.; αὐθάδισμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Æsch.
To be wilful, αὐθᾰδίζομαι, mid. Plat.
The will, ἰότης, only in dat. and once in acc. Hom.; βουλὴ, Hom. Trag. λῆμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Pind. Trag. Hdt. See *Intention.*
By the will of, ἔκᾱτι, Hom.
Work your will with me, κᾰτᾰχρήσασθέ μοι, Æschin.
A will, or **testament,** διαθήκη, Ar. Lys. Isæ. Dem.; διάθεσις, εως, ἡ, Plat. Lys.
To make a will, to dispose of by will, διατίθεμαι, mid., aor. 1. -εθηκάμην, but aor. 2. more usu. Isæ. Dem. Æschin.

To will, βούλομαι, Ep. pres. also βόλομαι (but rare), fut. βουλήσομαι, perf. βεβούλημαι, aor. 1. ἐβουλήθην, in Att. prose usu. ἠβουλήθην, all in mid. sense, Omn.; ἐθέλω, fut. -ήσω, aor. 1. ἠθέλησα, no perf., no mid. or pass., also θέλω, etc. [but θέλω is never used in Hom., and ἐθέλω never in Tragic *Iambics* except in imperf. ἤθελον (in which tense they never use ἤθελον),—in chor. and anapæsts Trag. use both forms,—in Att. prose ἐθέλω is most usual, except in the phrases εἰ θέλεις, ἂν Θεὸς θέλῃ], Omn.; [Buttman says ἐθέλω implies *choice* and *purpose* to do, βούλομαι, except in the case of the Gods, merely willingness].
If, when he be dead, the sovereignty will (or, as we say, shall) *come to this daughter,* εἰ δὲ θελήσει τοῦτο τελευτήσαντος ἐς τὴν θυγατέρα ταύτην ἀναβῆναι ἡ τυραννὶς, Hdt.; and so Plat. (but θέλω in this sense is rarely used of persons).
Willing, ἄσμενος, Hom. Trag. Thuc. Xen.; ἑκὼν, οὖσα, ὄντος, etc. Omn.!; θέλεος, Æsch.; ἑκούσιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Soph. Thuc.; ἀκέντητος, ον (of a horse), Pind.; πρόθῡμος, ον, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.; θελήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ap. Rh.
Very willing, τρῖσάσμενος, Xen.
The people of the Platæans were not willing to revolt from the Athenians, τῷ γὰρ πλήθει τῶν Πλαταιέων οὐ βουλομένῳ ἦν τῶν Ἀθεναίων ἀφίστασθαι, Thuc.
To be willing, ἐθέλω (see above *To will*), Omn.; ἀξιόω, Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; προθῡμέομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. and fut. 1. pass. in mid. sense, Omn. Att.
Willingly, προφρονέως, Hom. Ap. Rh.; προφρόνως, Æsch.; ἀσμένως, Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; προθῡμως, Æsch. Eur. Plat. Isoc.; ῥᾳδίως, Eur. Thuc.; ἑκουσίῳ τρόπῳ, Eur.; ἡδέως, compar. ἥδιον (ῐ Att., ῑ elsewhere), Dem.; ἀγᾰμένως, Plat.
Very willing, ὑπερηδέως, Xen.
You should not do so with my good will, οὐκ ἂν ἡδέως ᾐσθης, Soph.
Willingness, προθῡμία (ῐ of course, but ῑ in Hom.), Omn.
A willow, ἰτέα, Hom. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; λύγος, ἡ (a sort used for wreaths), Anac.; ἄγνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Chionid.; πρῐμᾶλος, ἡ, Ap. Rh.
Of willow, ἰτέϊνος, Hdt. Theoc.; πυτιναῖος (esp. plaited), Ar.
Wily, αἰμύλιος, ον (esp. of words), Hom.; αἰμύλος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Hes. Pind. Æsch.; αἰμυλομήτης, ου, ὁ, Hom. Hes.; ὁλολόμητις, ιος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hes. Æsch.; πολύτροπος, ον, Hom. h. Thuc. Plat.; ποικίλος, Hes. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Ar. Plat. Dem.; δολόπλοκος, ον, Sapph.; αἰόλος, ον, Pind.
In a wily manner, ποικίλως, Soph.
To win, ἄρνῦμαι (of winning honour, a prize, etc.), only pres. and imperf. mid. Hom. Eur.; so αἴρομαι, mid. Hom. Æsch.; κομίζω, -ίσω, Dor. (and in Pind.) -ῑξω, aor. 1. Ep. often ἐκόμισσα for -ῐσα, Hom. Pind.; μίγνῦμαι, and in pres. and imperf. μίσγομαι, pass., c. dat. or c. ἐν and dat. Pind.; κτάομαι mid., c. perf. pass. κέκτημαι (and more rarely ἔκτημαι) in act. sense, but aor. 1. pass. ἐκτήθην in pass. sense, Pind.; (of winning a contest), κρᾰτέω, c. acc. Eur. Dem.
To win by labour, ἐκμοχθέω, Eur.
To win over, μετᾰπείθω, Ar. Xen. Plat. Lys. Dem. See *To conciliate.*
To win over from another, πᾰραιρέομαι, mid. aor. 2. -ειλόμην, Xen.
The winning, κτῆμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Soph.
To wind, act. πλέκω, Omn.; ἑλίσσω, poet. also εἱλίσσω, augment εἱλ, fut. -ξω, Omn.; (of winding wool), τολυπεύω, Ar.; πηνίζομαι, mid., Att. fut. πηνιοῦμαι (esp. on a reel), Theoc.
He will wind this out of him, ἐκπηνιεῖται αὐτοῦ ταῦτα, Ar.
To wind, intrans. i. e. go in a winding course, ἑλελίζομαι, pass. aor. 1. -ίχθην (as a serpent), Hom.; ἑλίσσομαι, poet. εἱλίσσομαι, pass. (of a snake or a river), Hom. Hes.
Wind, ἄνεμος, Omn.; πνοὴ, Ep. also πνοιὴ, Omn. poet. Thuc.; ἀήτης, usu. ἀήτης ἀνέμων, Ζεφύρου, etc. Hom. Theoc.; αὔρα, Omn. poet. Xen. Plat.; πνεῦμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ῥῖπὴ and ῥ. ἀνέμου, Pind. Ap. Rh.
A fair wind, οὖρος, Omn. poet. Xen.; οὐρία, Plat. Arist.
A counter wind, πᾶλιμπνοίη, Ap. Rh.
A rainy wind, ἐξῦδρίας (ου, ὁ) ἄνεμος, Arist.
Periodical winds, ἐτήσιαι, οἱ, Hdt. Dem.
A wind blowing on shore, τροπαία (αὔρα understood), Arist.
A wind blowing from the sea, ἁλιὰς ἄνεμος, Hom.
Windy (full of wind, as a sail exposed to the wind, as a high

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place, etc.), ἠνεμόεις, Att. ᾽ανεμόεις, Hom. Pind. Trag.; ἀνεμώδης, Soph.; δεήνεμος, ον, Soph.; προσήνεμος, ον, Xen.
Full of wind, ὑπηνέμιος, ον (of an egg), Ar. Plat. (Com.) Arist. φυσώδης, Plat.
Scattered to the winds, μετάρσιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Æsch. Eur.
To fill with wind, πνευματοποιέω, Arist.
Of or *belonging to a fair wind*, οὔριος, α, ον, and ος, ον (esp. conducted by one, sometimes epith. of the wind itself, Trag.), Xen. Plat.
Swift as the wind, ᾽ανεμόεις (of thought), Soph.; ἀνεμώκης, Eur. Ar.
Having a fair wind, εὐήνεμος, ον, Eur.
To send a fair wind, εὐθύνω οὖρον, Pind.
To carry with a fair wind, οὐρίζω, only act. Æsch. Soph.
Roaring with the wind, ᾽ανεμοσφάραγος, ον, Pind.
Sheltered from the wind, ὑπήνεμος, ον, Soph. Eur.
On the windward side, ἐκ τοῦ προσηνέμου, Xen.
Keeping off the wind, ᾽αλεξάνεμος, ον (of a garment), Hom.; ᾽ανεμοσκεπής, Hom.
Raised or *hardened by the wind* (as a wave or a tree), ᾽ανεμοτρεφής, Hom.
To be exposed to the wind, ᾽ανεμόομαι, Plat. Anth.
Caused by contrary winds, ἀντί᾽πνοος, ον, contr. -πνους, ουν, Æsch.
Stopping the wind, παυσάνεμος, ον, Æsch.
Winding, πολύγραμπτος, ον, Pind. Theoc.; ἕλιξ, ῑκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (esp. of a creeping plant, etc.), Eur.; κολπώδης (of a coast), Eur.; ἐπίστροφος, ον, Ap. Rh.; ἑλικόβροος, ον, contr. -βους, βουν, Orac. ap. Pausan.; ἑλικόδρομος, ον, Orph.
A winding, καμπή, Eur. Hdt.; ἑλιγμός, Hdt. Xen. Arist.
A winding sheet, φᾶρος τἀφήϊον, Hom.
A windlass, στρέλη, Æsch. Arist.; σκυτάλη, Ar.; ὄνος, Hdt.
To raise by a windlass, στρελόω, Hdt.; ὀνεύω, Thuc.
A window, θῥῐς, ῖδος, ἡ, Ar. Plat.
The windpipe, πνεύμονος, or πνευμόνων διαβροαί, Eur.; ἀρτηρία, Plat. Hipp.
Wine, μέθυ, τὸ, only nom. and acc. sing. Hom. Trag.; οἶνος, Omn.; χάλιξ, ικος, ὁ, Hippon.; πότον, Æsch. Soph.; οἰνίσκος, Cratin.; βάκχος, Eur.; βάκχιος, Eur.; δρόσος (ἡ) ἀμπέλου, Pind.; ἀμπέλου σταγών, ἀμπέλου γάνος (το), βότρυος γάνος, Διονύσου γάνος, Trag. Ar.; οἰνωπὸς ἴχνη, Eur.; [Hom. speaks of Πράμνειος (Πράμνιος Ar.) οἶνος as a fine wine.]
Sheer wine, ᾽άκρᾶτος, Ar.
Wine mixed for drinking, σύκρασις, ἄτος, τὸ, Eur.
Boiled wine, σίραιον, Ar. Antipho.
Bad wine, οἰνάριον, Dem.
New bad wine, τρὺξ, τρύγος, ἡ, Cratin.
Sour wine, ὄξος, τὸ, Xen.
A drink of wine, οἰνόχυτον πῶμα, Soph.
The God of wine, Θέουνος, Æsch.
The feast of the God of wine, τὰ Θέουνα, Dem.
Of or *belonging to wine*, *containing wine*, οἰνηρὸς, Pind. Hdt.
Producing, *fit to produce wine* (of a country, etc.), οἰνοπληθής, Hom.; οἰνήεσσα, ον, Hom.; μεθυτρόφος, ον (of a vine), Simon.; πολύοινος, ον, Thuc. Xen.
Holding wine (of a cask, etc.), οἰνοβόκος, ον, Pind.; οἰνοφόρος, ον, Critias.
Giver of wine, οἰνοδότης, ου, ὁ, Eur.
Producing sweet wine, ἡδύοινος, ον, Xen.
A contest who can drink most wine, ἐκπολίνιον ἆθλον, Theogn.
Fond of wine, φίλοινος, ον, Plat.
Fond of unmixed sheer wine, φίλακρᾶτος, ον, Simon.
Fondness for wine, φιλουνία, Hdt.
A drinker of wine, οἰνοποτὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom.; οἰνοπότης, ου, ὁ, Anac., fem. οἰνοπότις, ῖδος, Ar.
A drinker of sheer wine, ἀκρατοπότης, ου, ὁ, Hdt.
Wine drinking, οἰνοποσία, Hipp.
A drinking of sheer unmixed wine, ἀκρατοποσία, Hdt.
Excess in wine, πολυοινία, Xen. Plat.
To be rich in wine (of an owner of vineyards), πολυοινέω, only act. h.
To taste wine, οἰνογευστέω, Antipho.
To buy wine, οἰνίζομαι, mid. Hom.
To sell wine, οἰνοπωλέω, Arist.

To pour out wine, οἰνοχοεύω, only act. Hom.; οἰνοχοέω, only act. Hom. Xen. Plat.
To pour wine in or *on*, ἐπιοινοχοεύω, h.
One who pours out wine, οἰνοχόος, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Xen.
A vessel to ladle out wine with, οἰνοχόη, Hes. Eur. Thuc.; οἰνήρυσις, εως, ἡ, Ar.
To be full of wine, διοινόομαι, pass. Plat.
Heavy with wine, οἰνοβαρὴς, Hom.; οἰνοβαρείων, ωντος, ὁ, Hom.
Perplexed with wine, οἰνοπλάνητος, ον, Eur.
To be heavy with wine, οἰνοβαρέω, only act. Theogn.
Of the colour of wine, οἰνωψ, ωπος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (esp. as being dark, used of the sea, of oxen, etc.), Hom.; οἰνὼψ, ῶπος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.; οἰνωπὸς, ὀν, Eur. Theoc.
A wine-cellar, οἰνεών, ῶνος, ὁ, Xen.
A wine-cooler, βαυκάλις, εως, ἡ, Anth.
A wine-press, ληνὸς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Theoc.
Without wine, ἄοινος, ον, Æsch. Soph. Xen.; νηφάλιος, α, ον, and ος, ον (esp. of sacrifices to the Eumenides, etc.), Æsch. Ap. Rh.
A wing, πτέρυξ, υγος, ἡ, Omn. poet. Xen.; πτέρον, Omn. poet. Xen. Plat.; ταρὸς, Mel. Ap. Rh.; πτίλον, Arist.; ῥῖπὴ, Ap. Rh.
The wing of a breast-plate, πτερύγιον, Xen.
The wing of an army, κέρας, gen. -ατος (though Hom. has dat. pl. κέρᾰσι), Ep. κέραος, contr. κέρως, dat. κέρατι, κέραι, κέρᾳ, etc. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; πράσσεσθον, Eur. Xen.; πλεῦρον, Xen.
The tip of a wing, ᾽άκρωτηρον, Anth.
The long quill feathers in the wing, τὰ ὀκύπτερα, Arist.
Any winged creature, πτέρον (of the sphinx, of a beetle, etc.), Eur. Ar.
The winged God, Πτέρως, ωτος, ὁ, Plat.
Winged, πτερόεις, Att. fem. sometimes πτεροῦσσα, Hom. Pind. Eur.; ποτητὸς, Hom. Ap. Rh.; πετηνὸς, Hom.; πετεινὸς, Theogn. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; πτηνὸς, Trag. Xen. Plat.; ποτάνδς, Pind. Æsch.; πτερωτὸς, ἡ, ὀν, and ὸς, ὀν, Anac. Trag. Ar. Hdt.; ᾽υπόπτερος, ον, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; κάτπτερος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; ἐπτερωμένος, Eur.; πτέρϊνος, η, ον, and ος, ον, Ar.; πτερύγωτὸς, Ar.; πτεροφόρος, ον, Æsch. Eur. Ar.; πτεροδόνητος, ον, Ar.; πτερόφοιτος, ον, Plat.
With two wings, δίπτερος, ον, Arist.; διπτέρυγος, ον, Mel.
With four wings, τετράπτερος, ον, Soph.; τετράπτιλος, ον, Ar.
With good wings, εὔπτερος, ον, Soph. Eur.
With swift wings, ὠκύπτερος, ον, Hom.; πτερύγωκὴς, Æsch.
With long wings, τανυπτέρυξ, υγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; τανυσίπτερος, ον, Hom. Hes. h. Ar.; τανύπτερος, ον, Hes. h. Pind.; τανυπτέρυγος, ον, Simon.; μακρόπτερος, ον, Arist.
With golden wings, χρυσόπτερος, ον, Hom. h.
With brown wings, ξανθόπτερος, ον (of a bee), Eur.
With parted wings, σχιζόπτερος, ον, Arist.
With undivided wings, ὁλόπτερος, ον, Arist.
With bright wings, λευκόπτερος, ον, Eur.
With many wings, πολύπτερος, ον, Arist.
With dark black wings, κυάνοπτερος, ον, Hes.; μελάνοπτερος, ον, Eur.; μελανοπτέρυξ, υγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Eur.; περκνόπτερος, ον, Arist.
With variegated wings, ποικιλόπτερος, ον, Eur.
With short wings, ἐλαχυπτέρυξ, υγος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pind.; βραχόπτερος, ον, Arist.
With bad wings, κακόπτερος, ον, Arist.
With leather wings (of a bat), δερμόπτερος, ον, Arist.
Named from one's wings, πτερόνυμος, ον, Plat.
To flap the wings, πτερυγίζω, only act. Ar.
To cover or *furnish with wings*, ἀναπτερόω, and pass. Ar. Plat.
Wingedness, πτερότης, ητος, ἡ, Arist.
Wingless, ἄπτερος, ον, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; ἄπτην, ῆνος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Plat.
To wink, μύω, fut. μύσω, aor. 1. ἔμυσα, perf. μέμῡκα, only act. Hom. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat.; σκαρδαμύσσω, fut. -ξω, only act. Eur. Xen.
To wink in assent, ἐπιμύω, Ar.
To make signs by winking to, ἐπιλλίζω, only pres. act., c. dat. Hom. h. Ap. Rh.
Apt to wink, σκαρδαμυκτικὸς, Arist.
One who winks, σκαρδάμυκτης, ου, ὁ, Arist.

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Without winking, adj. ἀσκαρδάμυκτος, ον, Ar.
Without winking, adv. ἀσκαρδαμυκτί, Xen.
And he has not a wink of sleep all night, ὕπνου δ' ὀρᾷ τῆς νυκτὸς οὐδὲ πασπάλην, Ar.
To winnow, λικμάω, Hom. Bacchyl. Xen.; ἀνάλικμάω, Plat.; βράσσω, fut. βράσω, Ar. Plat.; πτίσσω, fut. πτίσω, only act. Ar. Hdt.; περιπτίσσω, Ar. Theoph.; ἀπορρῑπτίζω, Arist.
A winnower, λικμητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Hom.
A winnowing fan, πτύον, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Theoc.; ἀθηρηλοιγὸς, Hom.; ἀθηρόθρωτον ὄργανον, Soph.
Winter, χεῖμα, ατος, τὸ, Omn. poet.; χειμὼν, ῶνος, ὁ, Omn.; ψῦχος, τὸ, Soph.
A late winter, ὀπισθοχειμὼν, Hipp.
Of winter, χειμέριος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Omn. poet. Thuc.; χειμερῖνὸς, Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.
Wintry (with all the severity of winter, exposed to the cold of winter, etc.), δυσχείμερος, ον, Hom. Æsch. Hdt.
Winter quarters, χειμάσια, Hdt.; χειμάδιον, Dem.
To winter (pass the winter, go into winter quarters, etc.), χειμάζω, no mid., but also pass. in the same sense, Soph. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; διαχειμάζω, Thuc. Xen.; ἐπῑχειμάζω, Thuc.; χειμερίζω, Hdt.
To winter in, παραχειμάζω, c. dat. or c. prep. Dem.
Winter clothing, χείμαστρον, Ar.
To sow in winter, χειμοσπορέω, only act. Theoph.
Sown in winter, χειμόσπορος, ον, Theoph.
Good to winter in, εὐχείμερος, ον, Arist.
To wipe, τερσαίνω, no perf., only act., c. acc. of what is wiped up, Hom.; σμήχω, no pass. (but mid. in Anth.), Hom.; ὀμόργνῡμι, and mid., but no pass. Hom. Ap. Rh.; ὀμοργάζω, h.; ἀμφῑμάομαι, only in aor. 1. mid. ἀμφιμασάμην, Hom.; σμάομαι, mid., no pass. Ar. Hdt.; διασμάω, no pass. Hdt.; ξεσμάω, only act. Hdt.; ψάω, Ap. Rh.; περιψάω, Ap. Rh.
To wipe away, wipe off, ἀπομόργνῡμι, Hom. Ar.; ἐκμάσσω, fut. -ξω, in mid. also sine cas. (of wiping away one's tears), Soph. Eur.; ἀπομάσσω, Ar. Dem.; ἀπονάω, Eur. Ar.; ἐξομόργνῡμι, Eur.; ἀποκάθαιρω, Ar.; ἐκσμάω, Ar.; σοβέω, Xen.
Wisdom, πολυιδρεία, Hom.; πίνυτη, Hom.; μῆτις, ιος, Att. ῖδος, ἡ, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph.; νόος, contr. νοῦς (the latter usu. in Att., though the former also is found), Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem.; σοφία, Omn.; γνωμοσύνη, Solon; σύνεσις, εως, ἡ, Pind. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; πολύφροσύνη, Theogn. Hdt.; ἐπιστήμη, Soph.; πίνυτης, ητος, ἡ, Anth.
Over-wisdom, περίνοια, Thuc.
A being wise in one's own conceit, δοξισοφία, Plat.
Fond of wisdom, φιλόσοφος, ον, Plat. See *Philosophical*.
Hating wisdom, μῑσόσοφος, ον, Plat.
By wisdom, λελογισμένως (opp. to σθένει by strength), Eur.
A wise man, μήστωρ, ωρος, ὁ, Hom.; σοφιστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Pind. Trag. Xen. Plat. Dem.
A man as wise as the Gods, θεομήστωρ, ορος, ὁ, Æsch.; θεόφιν μήστωρ ἀτάλαντος, Hom.
Wise, ἐπῐ́φρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Hes.; ἐπιφρονέων, ουσα, οντος, etc. Hom.; περῐ́φρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; νοήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; νοέων, ουσα, οντος, etc. Hom. Hes.; ἐπιστάμενος, Hom.; πῡκῑμηδὴς, Hom. h.; ἀγκῠλομήτης, ου, ὁ, only masc. Hom. Hes.; μητιήτης, ου, only masc. Hom.; ὁλοόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; πολῠμήχᾰνος, ον, Hom.; πευκᾰλῑ́μος, Hom. Hes.; πολῠ́μητις, ιος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Ar.; πολυΐδρις, ιος (Sappho has also dat. πολυίδριδι), ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Hes. Sapph.; πολῠβούλος, ον, Hom. Pind.; πίνῡτὸς, Hom. Solon, Pind.; δαΐφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Pind. Ap. Rh.; βᾶσσυς, compar. -ύτερος and -ίων (ῐ Att., ῑ elsewhere), Hom. Pind. Æsch. Hdt.; ἀρτῐ́φρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Eur.; ἐπιστήμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Xen. Plat.; κεδνὸς (of persons and things), Hom. Hes. Æsch. Eur.; μητιόεις (of persons and things), Hom. Hes. h.; πολῠ́τροπος, ον, Hom. h.; Thuc. Plat.; πολῠ́φρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; πῡκῐνὸς, Hom. Hes. Pind. Soph.; πῡκνὸς, Hom. Pind. Eur. Plat.; σόφρων, Ep. also σαόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Omn.; σοφὸς, Omn. post. Hom.; πῡκῐνόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hes. h.; πολῠφράδὴς, Hes.; κολῠφραδέων, ουσα, οντος, etc. Hes.; ἀλολόμητες, ιος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hes. Æsch.; ἀλῠόμήτης, ου, ὁ, Æsch.; βᾰθῠμήτης, Pind.; σύνετὸς, Pind. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; εὔβουλος, ον, Theogn. Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; βουλήεις, Solon; βᾰθῠ́φρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Pihd.; βυσσόφρων, Æsch.; ἔμφρων, Theogn. Soph. Thuc Plat.; ὀρθόβουλος, ον, Pind. Æsch.; ἄκρος (only of persons), Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; ἀκρόσοφος, ον, Pind.; βλέπων, ουσα, οντος, etc., i. e. seeing the truth, Soph.; βᾰθύβουλος, ον, Æsch.; λόγιος, Eur.; πελυγνώμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Plat.; ἡδυγνώμων, Xen.; ὀρθογνώμων, Hipp.; πῑνῠτόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Anth. See *Prudent*.
Exceedingly wise, wise in all things, παμμῆτις, ῖδος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Simon.; πάνσοφος, ον, Trag. Plat.; παντόσοφος, ον, Plat. (Com.); περισσόφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; περισσὸς, Eur.
Wise in one's own conceit, δοκησίσοφος, ον, Ar.; δοξίσοφος, ον, Plat.
Wise for evil, κᾰκοξύνετος, ον, Thuc.
Wisely, πύκα (of thinking), Hom.; σοφῶς, Soph.; σωφρόνως, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Plat.; φρονούντως, Æsch. Soph.
To be wise, πέπνῡμαι, no other tense, Hom. Hes.; σοφίζομαι, mid., and pass. in mid. sense, often c. gen. of the matter in which, sometimes in aor. 1. pass. of what is wisely done, Hes. Soph. Xen. Plat.
To be wiser than, περῐφρονέω or ὑπερφ. (the reading is doubtful), c. acc. Æschin.
I think myself wiser than the physician, παρασοφίζομαι τὸν ἰατρόν, Arist.
A wish, χρεὼ, Ep. also χρειὼ, no pl. Hom.; ἐέλδωρ, τὸ, only nom. and acc. sing. Hom. Hes.; προθῡμία, Eur. Hdt.; Ἀφροδίτη, Eur.; εὐχὴ, Plat. Isoc.
An eager wish, σπουδὴ, Eur.
According to one's wish, κατὰ γνώμην, Eur. Dem.; κατὰ νόον or νοῦν, Hdt. Plat.
Contrary to one's wish, παρὰ γνώμην, Æsch, Eur. Dem.
To wish, ἔλδομαι, also poet. ἐέλδομαι, only pres. and imperf., without augment., once used in pass. sense, sometimes c. gen. of what is wished for, Hom. Pind.; λῑλαίομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid., c. gen. or c. infin. Hom.; λελῑήμαι, only part. in Hom., but also 2d pers. sing., also pluperf. in imperf. sense, Theoc. Ap. Rh.; μενεαίνω, only act., no perf., sometimes c. gen. Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.; μενοινάω, only act., c. acc. or c. infin., also c. dat. Hom. Theogn. Pind. Soph. Eur.; μάομαι, pres. only in part., and only in Soph., also infin. μᾶσθαι in Theogn. (the most usual tense being μέμαα in pres. sense), part. μεμαὼς, gen. -ᾶότος and -ᾶῶτος, c. infin. Hom. Pind. Theoc.; μέμονα, perf. in pres. sense, no other tense, c. infin. Hom. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; χᾰτέω, only pres. and imperf. act., c. gen. or c. infin. Hom. Ap. Rh.; χᾰτίζω, only pres. and imperf. act., c. gen. Hom. Hes. Eur. Pind.; χρῄζω, Ep. also χρηΐζω, only pres. and imperf. act., c. gen. or c. infin. Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen.; βούλομαι (also Ep. pres. βόλομαι, but rare), fut. βουλήσομαι, perf. βεβούλημαι, aor. 1. ἐβουλήθην, in Att. prose usu. ἠβουλήθην, all in mid. sense, Omn.; ἐθέλω, fut. -λήσω, aor. 1. ἠθέλησα, no perf., no mid. or pass., also θέλω, etc., but θέλω is never used in Hom., and ἐθέλω never in Tragic *Iambics* except in imperf. ἤθελον, in which tense they never use ἔθελον, [in chor. and anapæsts Trag. use both forms], in Att. prose ἐθέλω is most usual except in the phrases εἰ θέλεις, ἂν Θεὸς θέλῃ, etc. Omn.; [Buttman says ἐθέλω implies a deliberate intention, βούλομαι, except in the case of the Gods (whose willingness and intention are equivalent), a mere willingness to do . . . , etc.], ἔρᾱμαι, in this sense chiefly in pres. and imperf. mid. c. infin. Theogn. Pind.; ἐράω, only pres. and imperf. act. and aor. 1. pass. ἠράσθην in act. sense, c. infin. or c. gen. Trag. Hdt. Xen. Isoc.; μᾶτεύω, only act., c. acc. or c. infin. Pind. Soph.; μαστεύω, only act. Pind. Trag. Xen.; προσχρῄζω, Æsch. Soph. Hdt.; εὔχομαι, mid., c. pluperf. pass. ηὐγμην in mid. sense, but perf. pass. in pass. sense, Pind. Soph. Xen.; λίπτω, c. perf. pass. λελιμμένος in act. sense, c. gen. Æsch. Ap. Rh.; ἐραστεύω, only act., c. gen. Æsch.; ἐκπροθῡμέομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. and fut. 1. pass. in act. sense, Eur.; γλῐ́χομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid., except that Plat. (Com.) has also aor. 1. ἐγλιξάμην, c. gen., c. περὶ and gen., or c. acc., or c. infin., or c. ὡς and fut. indic. Omn. prose.; ἐπῐδῑ́ζημαι and -δῐ́ζομαι, only pres. and imperf. mid. Hdt. Mosch.
To wish eagerly, greatly, for any thing, προτῑμάω, c. acc. or infin. Soph. Eur. Ar. Hdt.; κισσάω, only act., c. gen. or c. infin. Ar.; περῐμενεαίνω, c. infin. Ap. Rh.
To wish for in return, ἀντῐποθέω, Xen.

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To join in a wish, συμπροθυμέομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. and fut. 1. pass. in mid. sense, c. acc. or c. infin. or c. ὅπως, Thuc. Xen. Plat.
To wish for something else, to change one's wish, μετεύχομαι, Eur.
To wish well to a person, εὐνοέω, no mid., but also pass. in Menand., c. dat. Soph. Hdt. Menand.
To wish well in return for benevolence, ἀντευνοέω, Xen.
I wish, Συμὸς ὀτρύνει με, or ὀρμαίνει, Hom. Pind.; Συμὸς ἡδονὴν φέρει μοι, Soph.
What the Scythians wish, ἃ Σκύθησι ἐν ἡδονῇ ἐστί, Hdt.
How I wish, ὡς, c. opt. Hom. Soph.; ὡς ἄν, or ὥς κε c. opt. Hom.; also with a neg., as ὡς μὴ c. opt. Omn.; ὡς ὄφελον (Ep. also ὄφελλον), Ep. sometimes αἴθε ὄφελον, and Att. εἴθε ὤφ., [in Chorus's or anapæests Trag. sometimes omit the augment],—ὡς ὄφελον, how I wish that I,—ὡς ὄφελες, how I wish that you, etc., c. infin. Omn.; poet. εἴθε, Ep. sometimes αἴθε, c. opt., but when with a past tense of what is impossible (having happened some other way) then in indic. Hom. Trag. Theoc.; εἰ γὰρ, Ep. sometimes αἲ γὰρ (in Hom. often αἲ γὰρ δὴ, αἲ γάρ πως, etc.), same construction as εἴθε, (Hom. once has αἲ γὰρ c. infin.), Hom. Eur. Xen. Plat.; εἰ, c. opt. Hom.; πῶς ἄν, c. opt. Eur. Plat.
I wish you had not died, οὐκ ἔχρῃζες θανεῖν, Soph.
Wit, εὐτραπελία, Plat. Arist.; ἀγχίνοια, Plat. Arist.; ἀστειολογία, Arist.; εὐστοχία, Arist.
Fond of wit, φίλευτράπελος, ον, Arist.
Being out of one's wits, τῶν φρενῶν οὐκ ἔνδον ὤν, Eur.
A witch, γόης, ητος, ὁ, Eur. Plat. Dem.; γοῆτις, ῖδος, ἡ, Anth.; φαρμάκις, ῖδος, ἡ, Ar. Dem.; φαρμάκεια, Arist.
To be a witch, γοητεύω, sometimes c. acc. of what is bewitched, Plat. Dem.
Witchcraft, ἐπηλύσίη, h.; γοητεία, Plat. Dem.; γοήτευμα, ατος, τὸ, Plat.; φαρμάκεια, Dem.
The witch elm, ὀρειπτελέα, Theoph.
With, σὺν and ξύν, c. dat. Omn.; μετὰ, c. gen. or c. dat. Hom. Soph. Eur. Xen. etc.; ὑπὸ, c. gen. denoting the attendant circumstances of any action (e. g.—to sacrifice with sounds of good omen, i. e. while such sounds are uttered, ὑπ' εὐφήμου βοῆς δῦσαι, Soph.), also c. dat. Hes. Soph. Hdt. Xen.; ἄνὰ, c. dat. Eur.; παρὰ, c. dat. of what one has with one, what is a person's property, e. g. παρ' ἐμοὶ = ἐμὸς, Soph. Xen.
Together with, ὁμοῦ, c. dat. Hom. Soph. Hdt. Xen.
My other arms shall be buried with me, τὰ δ' ἄλλα τεύχη κοὶν' ἐμοὶ τεθάψεται, Soph.
With (of changing a thing with a person), πρὸς, c. acc. pers. Hom.
With (of conduct, as with boldness, with folly, etc.), ἀπὸ, c. gen. Æsch. Hdt.; διὰ, c. gen. Eur. Thuc. Xen.
To withdraw, act. ὑπάγω, aor. 2. -ήγαγον, Hom.; ἄνάγω, Xen.; ἐπανάγω, Thuc. Xen.; ἀπάγω (esp. of drawing off a person's attention), Thuc.; ὑποσπάω, -άσω, Eur.; ἀναιρέομαι, mid., aor. 2. ἀνειλόμην, ἀνελοῦ, etc. (of withdrawing an action at law, or a document), Dem.; so διαγράφομαι, mid. Ar. Lys. Dem.
To make to withdraw (as Senators cause strangers to withdraw before they come to a decision on the subject of debate), μεθίστημι, in aor. 1. mid. Thuc.
To withdraw, intrans. ἐρωέω, only act., no perf., sine cas. or c. gen. of that from which, Hom.; ὑπάγω, Theogn. Ar. Hdt. Thuc.; ἐπανάγω, Xen.; ἀναστέλλω, Eur.; ὑπαφίσταμαι, mid., c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act., perf. part. often contr. -εστὼς, -ῶσα, -ὧτος, etc. Antipho. See *To retire*.
To withdraw from public life, ἀφανίζομαι, pass. Xen.; ἀφίσταμαι (see above) τῶν πραγμάτων, or τῆς πολιτείας, Plat. Dem.
Withdrawal from, ἐρωή, c. gen. Hom. Theoc.
To wither, act. κάρφω, only pres. and imperf. act. and pass. Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.; ἀβαίνω, no mid. in act. sense, but fut. mid. in pass. sense, Solon, Æsch. Soph.; ἐξαναίνω, Hdt.; μάραίνω, Æsch. Soph. Plat. Dem.
To wither, intrans. κατάφυλλοφορέω, Pind.; κατάκάρφομαι, only pres. and imperf. pass. Æsch.; σκελετεύομαι, pass. Ar.; ἀπαυθέω, only act. Ar. Plat.; σὺναναίνομαι, pass. Plat.; παρίχεύομαι (only of men, by disease, old age, etc.), Æsch. Dem.
To wither first, intrans. προμάραίνομαι, pass. Arist.
Withered, αὗος, Ar.; ξηρὸς (of persons), Eur.

A withering, ἀβονὴ, Æsch.; μάρανσις, εως, ἡ, Arist.
Withers, ἄκρωμία, Xen.
To withhold, ἀπέχω, imperf. ἀπεῖχον, fut. ἀφέξω and ἀποσχήσω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἄπεσχον, c. gen. of that from which, Hom. Trag. Hdt. Lys.
Within, ἔνδον, sine cas., sometimes c. gen., poet. rarely c. dat. Omn.; ἔνδοθι, sometimes c. gen. Hom. Hes.; ἐντὸς, c. gen. very often after its case, Omn.; ἔντοσθε or -θεν, sine cas. or c. gen. Hom.; εἴσω, and poet. ἔσω, c. gen., and sometimes c. acc. Hom.; ἔσωθε or -θεν, sine cas. or c. gen. Æsch. Eur. Hdt.; ἔνδοθεν, Hes. Pind. Soph. Plat.; ἐνδοῦ, Theoc.
Within (as, "within a little of doing a thing," "within four votes of succeeding," etc.), παρὰ, c. acc., and c. indic. of the verb, Hdt. Thuc. Isoc. Dem.,—he was within so little of falling in with..., παρὰ τοσοῦτον ἐγένετο αὐτῷ μὴ περιπεσεῖν, Thuc.
From within, ἔντοσθε or -θεν, sine cas. or c. gen. Hom.; so ἔνδοθεν, Hom. Soph.; ἔσωθε or -θεν, Hdt.
Dwelling within, ἐνδόμυχος, ον, Soph. Call.
To be within, ἔνειμι (-εἶναι), c. dat. Omn.
Without, [all words in this sense govern a gen.]; ἄτερ, often after its case, Omn. poet.; ἰᾶτερθε or -θεν, Pind. Trag.; ἄνευ, Omn.; ἄνευθε or θεν, Hom. Pind.; νόσφι or -ν, though ι is sometimes elided, Hom. Hes. Æsch. Ap. Rh.; δίχα, Trag.; χωρὶς, Trag. Plat.
Without the knowledge of, νόσφι or -ν, h.; λᾶθρη, Att. λάθρᾳ, and in h. λάθρᾳ, c. gen. Omn.
Without, adj. ἄμοιρος, ἄμορος, and ἄμμορος, ον, c. gen., which all these adjectives have after them, Pind. Trag. Xen.; μόνος, poet. μοῦνος, also c. ἀπὸ and gen. h. Soph. Ap. Rh.; νήποινος, ον, Pind.; ἀπόκληρος, ον, Pind.; ἄκληρος, ον, Æsch. Isæ.; ἄκληρωτος, ον, Pind.; γυμνὸς, Æsch.; ἄσκενος, ον, Soph.; ἀμέτοχος, ον, Thuc. See *To want*.
Without brazen shields, ἄχαλκος ἀσπίδων, Soph.
To withstand, ὔτομένω, no pass. Hom. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; ἀνθίστᾶμαι, mid., c. aor. 2. perf. and pluperf. act., perf. often contr. pl. -έστᾶμεν, -έστατε, -εστᾶσι, infin. -έστάναι, part. -εστὼς, -ῶσα, -ῶτος, etc., c. dat. or c. πρὸς and acc., sometimes c. εἰς and acc. Omn.; ὑφίσταμαι, c. dat. or c. acc. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. See *To resist*.
A witness, μάρτυρος, Hom.; ἐπίμάρτυρος, Hom. Hes.; μάρτυς, υρος (Simon. has also acc. μάρτῦν), Hes. and Omn. post Hom.; ξεινοδόκος, Simon.; σύνίστωρ, ορος, ὁ, Soph. Thuc.; ἐπίμάρτυς, Ar. Ap. Rh.; ἐπίστωρ, Ap. Rh.
A witness from personal knowledge, an eye-witness, αὐτόμαρτυς, Æsch.; αὐτόπτης, ου, ὁ, Hdt. Xen. Dem.
An ear-witness, αὐτήκοος, Thuc. Ctesias.
A joint-witness, σύμμαρτυς, Soph. Plat.
A false witness, ψευδόμαρτυς, Plat.
Witness, i. e. testimony (q. v.), μαρτυρία, Hom. Hes. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; μαρτύριον, Pind. Æsch. Omn. prose.
Additional witness, ἐπιμαρτυρία, Thuc.
False witness, ψευδομαρτυρία, Plat. Dem. Isæ.
To bear witness, μαρτυρέω, also pass. of the testimony borne, Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.; ἐκμαρτυρέω, sometimes c. εἰς or πρὸς and acc. of the judges before whom, etc. Æsch. Dem. Æschin.; ἐπιμαρτύρέω, c. dat. of those to or before whom, Plat.; κλητεύω, Ar.
To witness against, κατάμαρτυρέω, c. acc. of the deeds proved against a person, c. gen. or c. κατὰ and gen. pers., in pass. either of the actions testified to, or of the person, Lys. Isoc. Antipho. Dem.
To witness besides, προσδιάμαρτύρέω, Isæ. Æschin.; προσμαρτυρέω, Isæ. Dem.
To bear witness together with, συμμαρτυρέω, c. dat. pers. acc. rei, Solon, Soph. Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc.; σύνεπιμαρτυρέω, Arist.
To bear false witness, ψευδομαρτυρέω, Plat. See *Perjure*.
To bear false witness against, καταψευδομαρτυρέω, c. gen. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.
An action or prosecution for false witness, τὰ ψευδομαρτύρια, Plat. Dem.
To prove by witnesses, διαμαρτυρέω, Isoc. Lys. Isæ. Dem.
To call witnesses, to call to witness, μαρτύρομαι, mid., no pass. Trag. Ar. Hdt. Dem.; ἐπιμαρτύρομαι, Ar. Xen. Dem.; κλητεύω, Dem.; ἀναβοάω, Isæ.; ἀνίστᾶμαι, mid. Plat.

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Not witnessed, ἄμαρτυρος, ον, Thuc. Dem.
Having no need of witnesses, ἀμαρτύρητος, ον, Eur.
Wittily, κομψῶς, superl. -ότατα, Ar.; ἐμμελῶς, Plat.
Witty, κομψός, Eur. Plat.; γελοῖος, Eur. Xen.; εὐτράπελος, ον, Ar. Arist.; ἀστεῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Ar. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἐμμελής, Plat.
A wizard, γόης, ητος, ὁ, Eur. Plat. Dem.
Wo, ἄχος, τὸ, Hom. Pind. Trag. Hdt. Xen.; λύπη, Omn. post Hom. See *Grief*.
Woful, λυπηρός, Omn. Att. See *Grievous*.
Wofully, λυπηρῶς, Soph. Xen.
A wolf, λύκος, Omn., fem. λύκαινις, ίδος, Call. Mel.
A wolf cub, λυκίδευς, Theoc.
A sea-wolf, λάβραξ, ακος, ὁ, Ar.
A wolf-skin, λυκέη, Hom.
Of or *belonging to*, or *like a wolf*, λύκειος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Eur.
Like a wolf, λύκηδον, Æsch.
Eaten by wolves, λυκόβρωτος, ον, Arist.
Chased by wolves, λυκοδίωκτος, ον, Æsch.
Slaying wolves, λυκοκτόνος, ον, Soph.; λυκοεργής, Hdt.
A worrier of wolves, λυκορβαίστης, ου, ὁ (of a dog), Anth.
To be attacked by wolves, λύκομαι, pass. Xen.
A woman, γύνη, gen. γυναικός, etc., voc. γύναι (also in Comedy acc. sing. γύνην, and nom. and acc. pl. γύναι, γύνας, but rare), Omn.; γύναιον, Ar. Dem.; βοῦς, βοός, acc. βοῦν, ἡ, Pind.; ἄνθρωπος, ἡ (contemptuously), Hdt.; δῆλυς (contemptuously of a man yielding to pain), Soph.; γύναιον (as a term of endearment or contempt), Ar. Dem.
An old woman, γραῦς, γρᾶος, Ep. also γρηύς, Omn.; γραῖα, Hom. Eur.; γραῖδιον, contr. also γρᾴδιον (in contempt or abuse), Ar.
Of or *belonging to women*, γύναιος, Hom.; γυναικεῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hes. Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. See *Female*.
Womanish, γύναιβρος, ον, Soph.
Like a woman, γυναικόμορφος, ον, Eur.
Imitating women, γυναικόμιμος, Trag.
Full of women, γύναικοπληθής, Æsch. Eur.
With the voice of a woman, γυναικόφωνος, ον, Ar.
With the mind of a woman, δηλόνους, -ουν, Æsch.; δηλύφρων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Ar.; γυναικόφρων, Ar.
Half a woman, μιξοπάρθενος, ον, Eur. Hdt.
Having beautiful women, καλλιγύναικος, ον (not used in nom.), Hom. Sapph. Pind.; καλλιπάρθενος, ον, Eur.
Avenging women, in revenge for a woman, γυναικόποινος, ον, Æsch.
Slaying by the hands of women, δηλυκτόνος, ον, Æsch.
Governing women, δηλυκράτης (of love), Æsch.
Fond of women, γυναιμανής, Hom.; γυναικομανής, Mel.; γυναικοφιλής, Theoc.; δηλυμανής, Mel.; φίλογύνης, ου, ὁ, Antiph.; φιλογύναιξ, aικος (but not found in nom.), Plat.; φιλογύναιος, ον, Arist.
Fondness for women, γυναικομανία, Chrysipp.
Devised by women, γυναικόβουλος, ον, Æsch.
Proclaimed by women, γυναικοκήρυκτος, ον, Æsch.
To imitate a woman, γυναικίζω, Ar. Hipp.
To love women, γυναικομανέω, only act. Ar.
To become womanish, δηλύνομαι, pass. Soph.; μαλακίζομαι, pass., c. πρὸς and acc. of any danger, Thuc. Xen. Dem.
Womanish behaviour, γυναικίστις, εως, ἡ, Ar.
In a womanish manner, γυναικείως, Plat.
To be ruled by women, γυναικοκρατέομαι, pass. Arist.
The rule of women, γυναικοκρατία, Arist.
Frightening old women, γραοσόβης, ου, ὁ, Ar.
The woman's part of the house, or *rooms*, παρθενών, ῶνος, ὁ, usu. in pl. (in Anth. also παρθενεών), Æsch. Eur.; ἡ γυναικήιη, Hdt.; γυναικεῶν, ῶνος, ὁ, Xen.; γυναικωνῖτις, ίδος, ἡ, Lys.
The womb, νηδύς, ύος, ἡ, Hom. Hes. Trag.; γαστήρ, ἡ, gen. γαστέρος, sync. γαστρὸς (both forms in Trag.), Hom. Theogn. Eur. Plat.; σπλάγχνον, Pind. Æsch. Soph.; κόλπος, Eur. Call.; μήτρα, Hdt. Plat. Hipp.; ὑστέρα, usu. in pl. Hdt. Plat. Arist.
From his mother's womb, ἐκ λαγόνων, — Answer of Œdipus to the Sphinx.
To bear in the womb, ὑπὸ ζώνην or ζώνης φέρω (fut. οἴσω, aor. 1. ἤνεγκα, aor. 2. ἤνεγκον), or τρέφω (fut. θρέψω, etc.), Æsch. Ar.
Of or *belonging to the womb*, ὑστερικός, Arist.
In the womb, ὑποκόλπιος, ον, Call.
Causing pain in the womb, ὑστεραλγής, Hipp.
To wonder, or **wonder at**, θαυμαίνω, Ep. fut. θαυμᾰνέω, no aor. or perf., only act. Hom. Pind.; θαυμάζω, c. acc. but sometimes c. gen., or more rarely c. dat. of wondering at, esp. at people or their conduct, Omn.; ἀποθαυμάζω, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Æschin.; θάμβος μ' ἔχει, Hom.; ἔχω θαῦμα, Soph.; ἐν θαύματι εἰμί, or ἔχομαι, pass., also to wonder at, διὰ θαύματός τι ἔχω (imperf. εἶχον, fut. ξω, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔσχον, perf. ἔσχηκα), Hdt.
One must wonder, θαυμαστέον, Eur.
onder, τάφος, τὸ, Hom.; θάμβος, τὸ, and more rarely ὁ, only sing. Omn. poet. Thuc. Plat.; θαῦμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Omn. See *Admiration*.
A wonder, θαῦμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Omn.
A wonderful story, παραδοξολογία, Æschin.
Wonderful, wondrous, θέσκελος, ον, Hom.; ἐκπάγλος, ον, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Soph. Xen.; θεσπέσιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, usu. in a good sense, Hom. Pind. Hdt. Theoc.; θαυμᾰτός, Hes. h. Pind.; θαυμαστός, h. Pind. Soph. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; θαυμάσιος, h. Pind. Ar. Plat. Dem.
Wonderfully, θέσκελον, Hom.; θεσπεσίως, Hom.; θεσπέσιον, Theoc.; θαυμᾰσίως, Ar. Plat. Dem.; θαυμαστῶς, Plat.
Not wondering, ἀθαυμάστως, Soph.
To be wont, φιλέω, Pind. Hom. Att. See *Accustomed*.
To woo, μνάομαι, mid., Ep. infin. μνάασθαι, Ep. part. μνώμενος, Ep. imperf. μνασκόμην, only pres. and imperf. mid. in this sense, Hom.; μνηστεύω, and mid., no pass., sometimes also μν. γάμον, Hom. Hes. Eur. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Theoc.; μετέρχομαι, fut. -ελεύσομαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. -ήλθον, sync. (as always in Att.) -ῆλθον, perf. -ελήλυθα, Pind.
To woo for another, προμνάομαι, Xen. Plat.
To woo treacherously, ὑπομνάομαι, Hom.
A wooing, μνηστὺς, ύος, ἡ, Hom.; μνήστευμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.
A wooer, μνηστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, also μν. γάμων, Hom. Æsch. Soph.
Wooed, μνηστὸς, only used in fem. Hom.
Wooed by many, πολύμνηστος, only used in fem. Hom.
Wood, ξύλον (also a piece of wood, or anything made of wood, Hom.
Dry wood, ταυξάνον, Pherecr.; τράξανον, Theoph.
Fire-wood, δρυοτομία, Plat.
Wooden, δουράτεος, Hom.; δούρειος, Eur. Plat.; δούριος, Ar.; ξύλινος, Pind. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; ξυλικὸς, Arist.; αὐτόξυλος, ον, Soph.
Made only of wood, or *of one solid piece of wood*, μονόξυλος, ον, Plat. Hipp.
Like wood, ξύλοειδὴς, Theoph.
Wooden underneath, ὑπόξυλος, ον, Xen.
The wood-work (of a house, etc.), ξύλωσις, εως, ἡ, Thuc.
To work wood, ξυλουργέω, only act. Hdt.
The working in wood, ξυλουργία, Æsch.
Working wood, ξυλουργὸς, Eur.; ὑλουργὸς, Ap. Rh.
Belonging to working in wood, ξυλουργικὸς, Eur. Plat.
The trade of a worker in wood, ξυλουργικὴ, Plat.
To carry wood, ξυλαγωγέω, only act. Dem.; ξυλίζομαι, mid. (esp. as soldiers foraging), Xen.; ξυλοχίζομαι, mid. Theoc.
The carrying wood, ξύλοφορία, Lys.
Carrying wood, adj. ὑληφόρος, Ar.
A wood-cutter, δρυτόμος, Hom.; δρυστόμος, Æsop; ὑλοτόμος, Hom. Hes. Soph.
Cutting wood, ξυλοκόπος, ον (of an axe), Xen.; ὑλητόμος, ον, Theoc.
The trade of a wood-cutter, ἡ δρυστομικὴ, Plat.
To cut wood, ὑλοτομέω, only act. Hes.
A cutting of wood (the act), ὑλοτομία, Arist.
To peck wood, ὑλοκοπέω, only act. Arist.
Spoiling wood, ξυλοφθόρος, ον, Arist.
Running to wood (of fruit trees), ὑλομανὴς, Theoph.
A wood, ξύλοχος, ἡ, Hom. Ap. Rh.; δρῦμὸς, pl. usu. δρυμὰ, τὰ, but also (rarely) δρῦμοὶ, Hom. Trag. Xen. Ap. Rh.; ὕλη, Omn.; δρύοχα, τὰ, Eur.; ἴδη, Hdt. Theoc.
Of or *belonging to* (esp. living in) *the woods*, ὑλαῖος, Theoc.
Living in the woods, ὑληκοίτης, ου, ὁ, Hes.; ὑλονόμος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Simon. Arist.
Frequenting the woods, ὑλοδρόμος, ον, Ar.; ὑλιβάτης, ου, ὁ, Antipho. Alex.

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Seeding in the woods, ὑλοφᾰ́γος, *ον*, Hes.; ὑλοφορβός, *όν*, Eur.
A magistrate who manages the woods, ὕλωρος, Arist.
Woody, ὑλήεις, *εσσα*, *εν*, but Hom. also uses ὑλήεις as fem., neut. pl. contr. ὑλᾶντα (Eur.), Hom. Soph. Eur.; δενδρήεις, Hom. Ap. Rh.; βησσήεις, Hom.; πεπῠκασμένος, Hes.; μελάμφυλλος, *ον*, Pind. Soph.; εὔδενδρος, *ον*, Pind. Eur.; δενδρῶτις, ῐδος, ἡ, Æsch. Eur.; δενδρόκομος, *ον*, Eur. Ar.; ὑλόκομος, *ον*, Eur.; ὑλώδης, Thuc. Xen.; δᾱσύς, Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; πρόσδενδρος, *ον*, Theoph.
Thickly wooded, βαθύξῠλος, *ον*, Eur.
Ill-wooded, ἀξῠλος, *ον*, Hdt. Xen.
A woodcock, ἀττᾰγᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, Ar.; ἀττᾰγήν, ῆνος, ὁ, Arist.; σκολόπαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, Arist.
A woodlouse, ἕνος, Theoph.
A woodpecker, πελεκᾶς, ᾶντος, and πελεκὰν, ᾶνος, ὁ, Ar. Arist.; δρῠκολάπτης and δρυοκολάπτης, *ου*, ὁ, Ar. Arist.; δρυοκόπος, Arist.; κέλεος, Arist.; σίττη, Arist. Call.
The woof, ῥοδάνη, h. ἐφῠφή, Plat.
Wool, εἶρος, τὸ, Hom.; εἴριον, also ἔριον, very often in pl. Hom. Ar. Hdt.; ᾶωτος, often οἶδος (of a sheep), ᾶωτος, Hom.; λᾶ̔χνος, Hom.; λᾶ̔χνη, Hes. Soph.; τρῐχες (*al*) ἀρνῶν, Hom. Hes.; μαλλὸς, Hes. Æsch. Soph. Plat.; λῆνος, τὸ, Æsch.; πόκος, Soph. Eur.
Dirt in wool, οἰσπὴ, Hdt.
Dirty wool, οἰσῠπηρὸν ἔριον, Ar.
A thread of wool, κρόκη, Pind. Soph.
Carded wool, ξάσμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Soph.
A piece of wool, κᾰτᾰγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Soph. Ar.
A piece of wool fastened to the edge of nets, μαστὸς, Xen.
Woollen, ἐρεοῦς, ᾶ, οῦν, Plat.
Of fine wool, εὔμαλλος, *ον*, Pind.
Dressing wool, εἰροκόμος, *ον*, Hom.
Wreathed with wool, ἐριόστεπτος, *ον*, Æsch.
Bound with wool, μαλλοδέτης, *ου*, ὁ, Soph.
Lined with wool, μαλλωτὸς, Plat. (Com.).
Like a wool-dealer, ἐριοπωλῐκῶς, Ar.
Woolly, εἰροπόκος, *ον*, Hom.; λᾶσιος, Hom.; δᾱσύμαλλος, *ον*, Hom. Eur.; ἐριώδης, Arist.
Short-woolled, κολερὸς, Arist.
Having fine wool, καλλῐ́θριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; καλλῐπλόκᾰμος, *ον*, Eur.
To work in wool, ἐριουργέω, only act. Xen.
A word, ἔπος, τὸ, Omn.; μῦθος, Omn.; λόγος, Omn.; ὄνομα, ᾰτος, τὸ, only when opp. to ἔργον or πρᾶγμα, Hom. Eur. Dem.; ῥῆμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Omn. post Hom., ῥημᾰτιον, Ar.; i. e. anything uttered, πρόσφθεγμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Trag.; στόμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Soph.
Long words, ἀλῐνδηθραι ἐπῶν, Ar.
Word by word, ἔπος πρὸς ἔπος, Æsch.; κατ' ἔπος, Ar.
In word indeed (as far as words go), ὅσον ἀπὸ βοῆς ἕνεκα, Thuc. Xen.
In word (opp. to *in deed*), μύθῳ, Æsch.; λόγῳ, Eur. Xen.; ὀνόμασιν, Eur.
A maker of words, στομᾰτουργὸς, Ar.
Wordy, πολυεπὴς, Æsch.; πολῤῥᾰ́γος, *ον*, Xen. Plat.
Work, πόνος, Omn.; ἔργον, Omn.; τέχνη (esp. work proceeding on regular principles of art), Omn. See *Labour*.
A work, all the words above; also πόνημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.; τέχνασμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.; τέχνημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Soph. Xen. Plat.; ὄργᾰνον, Soph. Eur.; ποί̓ημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hdt.
A beautiful work, ποίκιλμα, ᾰτος, τὸ (esp. inlaid or embroidered), Hom. Æsch. Xen. Plat.; δαίδαλμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Theoc.
To work, πονέω (but in Hom. only πονέομαι, mid., c. perf. and pluperf. in act. sense), Omn.; ἐργάζομαι, mid., augment εἰρ, c. perf. pass. both in act. and pass. sense, also pluperf. pass. and fut. 1. pass. in pass. sense, Omn.; ἀσκέω (esp. of working raw materials), c. acc. either of the material or of the thing made, Hom.; so δαιδάλλω (esp. of working metals so as to inlay them), Hom. Pind.; δαιδαλόω, Pind.; τεύχω (both of working wood, metals, etc., also of what is wrought or made, also, as we say, to work evil or misery to a person), Ep. aor. 2. act. and mid. τέτῠκον, -όμην, perf. τέτευχα in pass. sense, though once also in act. [this perf., as well as perf. pass. τέτυγμαι, Ep. 3d pl. τετεύχᾰται, etc., often governs a gen. of the material of which the thing spoken of is wrought, sometimes also a dat.], no fut. 1. pass., but paulopost fut. τετεύξομαι, Hom.; ποικίλλω (esp. embroidering, inlaying, etc.), Hom. Pind. Eur.; κάμνω, chiefly in aor. 2. ἔκᾰμον, c. acc. of what is made, Hom.; ποικιλόω, Æsch.; ἐνεργέω, sine cas. Arist. See *To labour*, *To make*.
To work (stones), τῠκίζω, Ar.
To work in the hand (so as to soften), ὀργάζω, Soph. Ar. Plat.; μᾰλάσσω, fut. -ξω, Plat.
To work previously, προεργάζομαι, Hdt. Xen.
To work into, as—the straps of their shoes worked into their feet, εἰσεδύοντο εἰς τοὺς πόδας οἱ ἱμάντες, Xen.
One must set to work at, ἐπῐθετέον, c. dat. Plat.
One must work beautifully, ποικιλτέον, Plat.
Employed on the best works, ᾽ἀριστόπονος, *ον*, Pind.
Famous for works, κλῠτόεργος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; κλυτοτέχνης, *ου*, ὁ, Hom.
Working, making, ὀργᾰνος (epith. of χεὶρ), Eur.
Morn arose, which calls men to their work, ὄρθρος ἐγίγνετο δημιοεργός, h.
Worked, wrought, τυκτὸς, Hom. Theoc.; σφῦρήλᾰτος, *ον* (by the hammer, of metal), Æsch. Hdt. Plat. Theoc.; σῠνειργασμένος, Thuc.; also the participles pass. of the above verbs.
Beautifully worked or *wrought*, δαίδᾰλος, *ον*, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Eur.; πολῠδαίδᾰλος, *ον*, Hom. Hes.; δαιδᾰλεος, α, *ον* (*os*, *ον* only in Anth.), Hom. Hes. Eur.; εὐεργὴς, Hom.; πολύκμητος, *ον*, Hom. Ap. Rh.; μορόεις, Hom.; παυδαίδᾰλος, *ον*, Pind.
Newly worked or *wrought*, νεότευκτος, *ον*, Hom.
Not worked up, ᾽ἀδιέργαστος, *ον*, Isoc.
A working (of gold, mines, etc.), ἐργᾰσία, Hdt. Thuc. Plat.
Quickness in working, τᾰχυεργία, Xen.
A workman, δημιοεργὸς, Hom.; δημιουργὸς, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; τέκτων, ονος, ὁ, Omn.; ἐργᾰ́της, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; χειροτέχνης, *ου*, ὁ, Soph. Ar. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; τεχνίτης, *ου*, ὁ, Xen. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; ἐργαστὴρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Xen.
A skilful workman, πολῠδαίδᾰλος, *ον*, Hom.
The best workman, ἀριστοτέχνης, *ου*, ὁ, Pind.
A bad workman, φαυλουργὸς, Ar.; φλαυρουργὸς, Soph.
A fellow-workman, σύντεχνος, *ον*, Ar. Plat.; ὁμότεχνος, Hdt. Plat.
Able to work, ἀξιοεργὸς, *όν*, Xen.
Working hard, ἐργαστῐκὸς, Xen. Plat.
Of or *belonging to a workman*, δημιουργῐκὸς, Plat.
In a workman-like manner, δημιουργικῶς, Ar.
Workmanship, δημιουργία, Plat.
A workwoman, χερνῆτις, ῐδος, ἡ, Hom. Ap. Rh.
A workshop, ἐργαστήριον, Ar. Isæ.
The world, κόσμος, Plat.; ἡ οἰκουμένη, Xen. Dem. Æschin.
In the world (as the best, the bravest in the world, etc.), ἐν ἀνθρώποις, Hdt. Plat.
The creation of the world, κοσμοποιΐα, Arist.
To create the world, κοσμουργέω, Heraclitus.
To form a theory or *system of the world*, κοσμοποιέω, Arist.
Worldly, ἐπιχθόνιος, *ον*, sometimes *os*, α, *ον*, Hom. Hesiod, Pind.
A worm, σκώληξ, ηκος, ὁ, Hom. Ar.; ῑ̓ψ, ᾽ῑπὸς, ὁ (esp. such as eat wood or the buds of trees), Hom. Theoph.; ἶξ, ᾽ῑκὸς, ἡ (esp. that eats the buds of trees), Alcman; εὐλὴ, Hom. Hdt.; κλς, κιδος, ὁ, Pind.; ἕλμις and ἕλμινς, gen. ἕλμινθος, ἡ, Arist. Hipp.; σρῑψ, σρῑπὸς, ὁ (esp. in wood), Theoph. Menand.; τερηδὼν, ονος, ἡ (only in wood), Ar.
Like a worm, σκωληκοειδὴς, Arist.; σκωληκώδης, Arist.
Breeding worms, σκωληκοτόκος, *ον*, Arist.
To produce young in the shape of worms, σκωληκοτοκέω, also in pass. to be born in such shape, no mid. Arist.
Eating worms, σκωληκοφᾰ́γος, *ον*, Arist.
Worm-eaten, σρῑπήδεστος, *ον*, Ar.; σρῑπώδης, Theoph.; σκωληκόβρωτος, *ον*, Theoph.
To be worm-eaten, σκωληκόομαι, pass. Theoph.
Not worm-eaten, ᾽ἄκιος, Hes.
Wormwood, ἀψίνθιον, Xen.
To worry, δᾰ́κνω, fut. δήξομαι, no other mid. tense, no aor. 1. act., aor. 2. ἔδᾰκον, perf. δέδηχα, perf. pass. δέδηγμαι, etc. Omn.; κυΐζω, fut. -ῐ́σω, Pind. Eur. Ar. See *To vex*, *To annoy*.
Worse, χειρότερος, Hom.; χερείων, c. irreg. dat. χέρηι, acc. sing. masc. χέρηα, nom. pl. χέρηες, χέρηα, Hom.; χερειότερος, Hom.;

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χείρων, Omn.; βέγιων, only in neut. sing. nom. and acc. Hom.; ἥσσων, Omn.; νεώτερος, Pind. See *Bad*.

From bad to worse, ἐξ ἐσχάτων ἐς ἔσχατα, Hdt.

To be worse off than, μειόομαι, pass., c. gen. Xen.; μειονεκτέω, only act., c. gen. Xen.

To be worse off for, ἐλαττόομαι, pass., c. acc. or κατὰ and acc. of the cause, Dem.

A being worse off than, μειονεξία, Xen.

Worship, λᾶτρευμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur.; λᾶτρεία, Eur. Plat.; θεράπεια, Plat. Isoc.; θεράπευμα, ατος, τὸ, Plat.

A form of worship, θρησκεία, Hdt.

To worship, σέβω, and σέβομαι, mid. (for σέβω act. is not used in Hom.), also in pres. pass., no other tense except pres. used in this sense, Omn.; σεβίζω, also aor. 1. pass. in act. sense, Pind. Trag.; θεράπεύω, Hes. Eur. Xen. Plat.; λᾶτρεύω, only act., c. acc. or c. dat. Eur.; δαιμάζω, Eur.; προσαίνω, Ep. fut. προσᾰνέω, only act., no perf. or aor. Ap. Rh.

Worshipped, to be worshipped, δαιμαστὸς, Eur.

Worshipped by the people, λᾶσσεβὴς, Pind.

Worshipped with holy rites, ἀγνοτελὴς, Orph.

Worshipping rightly, εὐσεβὴς, Omn. post Hom.; εὔσεπτος, ον, Soph.

A worshipper, θεράπων, οντος, ὁ, Pind. Plat.; θεράπευτὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Plat.

Worst, βέγιστος, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἔσχατος, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; χείριστος, Xen. Plat. Lys.

The worst possible evils, ἔσχατ' ἐσχάτων κακά, Soph.

Not having the worst (of a battle), οὐκ ἔλασσον ἔχοντες, Thuc.

To be worsted, ἐλασσόομαι, pass. Thuc.; κᾰκίζομαι, Thuc.

Worsted, κᾰτᾰγμα, ατος, τὸ, Plat.

Worth, prep. ἀντὶ, c. gen. Omn.

Worth, adj. ἄξιος, c. gen. Hom. Hdt.; ἀντάξιος, Hom. Hdt. Plat.

To be worth, δύνᾰμαι (as a coin is worth such a sum), Xen. Dem.

Worth, subst. ἀξία, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.

Worth while, προὔργου (with or without τι) οὐδὲν, etc., compar. προὐργιαίτερον and -ρα, Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat.

Worthless, ἀπόβλητος, ον, Hom.; οὐδενόσωρος, ον, Hom.; οὐτῐδᾰνὸς, ἡ, ὸν and ὸς, ὸν, Hom. Æsch.; φαῦλος, η, ον, and ὸς, ον, Theogn. Hdt. Omn. Att.; εὐτελὴς, Æsch.; ἰσόνειρος, ον, Æsch.; σὐκῖνος, Antipho. Theoc.; οὐδενὸς or μηδενὸς ἄξιος, Xen. Dem.

To be worthless (esp. of men or women), οὐδέν εἰμι, Soph. Eur. Xen. Dem.

To think worthless, οὐδᾰμοῦ λέγω, Soph.

Worthlessness, οὐδενία, Plat.

Worthily, ἀξίως, Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἐναξίως, Soph.; κᾰταξίως, Soph.

Worthy, ἄξιος, sine cas., or c. gen. of that of which, sometimes also c. dat. of the person from whom (as—Achilles is worthy of honour from us, ἡμῖν Ἀχιλλεὺς ἄξιος τιμῆς), Omn.; κᾰτάξιος, ον, Soph. Eur.; ἐπάξιος, c. gen. or c. infin. Pind. Trag.; ἀξιόχρεως, ων, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hdt. Xen. Dem. Æschin.

Worthy of success, worthy of being preferred, ἀξιόνῑκος, ον, Hdt. Xen.

To think worthy, ἀξιόω, c. acc. pers., often c. gen. of the thing of which, or c. infin. Hdt. Omn. Trag.; κᾰταξιόω, Æsch. Dem.

Would, would that, αἲ γὰρ, c. opt., sometimes by ellipsis c. infin. Hom. See *I wish*.

A wound, ὀτειλὴ, Hom. Xen.; βολὴ (esp. from a missile weapon), Hom. Xen.; πληγὴ, Hom. Trag. Xen.; ἕλκος, τὸ, Hom. Trag. Xen. Dem.; τρώμη, Pind.; τραῦμα, ατος, τὸ, Omn. Att. Hdt.; κέντημα, ἄτος, τὸ, Æsch.; πλῆγμα, ἄτος, τὸ, Soph.; σφᾰγὴ, Soph.; τομὴ, Soph. Eur.; βλῆμα, ἄτος, τὸ (esp. from a missile weapon), Hdt.; ἄμυχμὸς, Theoc.; ἑλεῖδριον, Ar.

To wound, ἑλαύνω, pres. infin. Ep. often ἐλάᾰν, fut. ἐλάσω, perf. ἐλήλᾰκα, etc. Hom.; βάλλω, no aor. 1. act., perf. βέβληκα, irreg. perf. pass. opt. βλείμην, βλεῖο, etc., 3d sing. subj. βλήεται for βλῆται, part. βλήμενος, and 3d sing. pluperf. ἔβλητο in pres. and imperf. sense (esp. with a missile weapon), Hom.; δαίω, no perf. in any voice, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; δαΐζω, fut. -ξω, Hom. Pind.; πλήσσω, fut. -ξω, Hom. Æsch. Soph. Xen.; οὐτάω, no perf. act., aor. 2. sync. Ep. 3d sing. οὐτᾰ, Ep. infin. οὐτάμεν and οὐτάμεναι, part. pass. οὐτάμενος, [Hom. also has Ep. imperf. οὐτασκον and aor. οὐτήσασκον], Hom. Æsch.; οὐτάζω (both this and preceding properly of wounds inflicted in close combat, but in Eur. also of wounds given by arrows, or even by lightning), Hom. Æsch. Eur. Ap. Rh.; τέμνω, [Hom. often uses Ion. τάμνω], no aor. 1. act., perf. τέτμηκα (but part. sync. τετμηὼς in pass. sense, Ap. Rh.), Hom. Æsch. Eur.; τύπτω, [besides the reg. tenses Ar. has fut. τυπτήσω], Omn.; τῖτρώσκω (once also pres. in Hom. τρώω), fut. τρώσω, etc. Omn.; χᾰράσσω, fut. -ξω, Pind. Eur.; ἑλκόω, Eur.; συντῖτρώσκω, Xen.; κᾰτᾰτῖτρώσκω, Xen.; τραυμᾰτίζω, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen. Dem.; κεντέω, Soph. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; ἀκοντίζω (esp. with a javelin), Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ἰάπτω, Theoc. Mosch.; περιϊάπτω, Theoc.; κᾰτᾰτραυμᾰτίζω, Hdt. Thuc.

To inflict a wound, ἕλκος ῥήγνῡμι, Pind.

A wound inflicted, ὀτειλὴ οὐταμένη, Hom.

To be wounded by a dart, βέλος πέσσω (i. e. to have a dart in one to brood over), Hom.

To be wounded, or *sore from a wound*, ἑλκαίνω, in pres. act. Æsch.

Wounded, or who can be wounded, τρωτὸς, Hom.; ἑλκώδης, Eur.

Newly wounded, νεούτᾰτος, ον, Hom. Hes.; νεότμητος, ον, Ap. Rh.

A wounded man, τραυμᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, Pind. Hdt. Thuc.

Not wounded, ἀνούτᾰτος, ον, Hom.

Wounding, τᾰμεσίχρως, οος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (of a weapon), Hom.; ἑλκοποιὸς, ὸν, Æsch.

Wounding with brass, χαλκοτόρος, ον, Pind.; χαλκόπληκτος, ον, Soph.

A wounding, τρῶσις, εως, ἡ, Hipp.

To wrangle, πολεμίζω, fut. -ίσω and ίξω, only act. Ar.

To wrap up, εἰλῠ́ω, fut. -ύσω, etc., rare in act. (though used in Hom.), usu. in pass. Hom.; πῡκάζω, Hom. Eur.; ἐγκάλῠπτω, Æsch. Ar. Plat. Dem.; συστέλλομαι, mid., c. pass. in pass. sense, Soph. Eur. Ar.; ἐνείλλω, in pres. act. Thuc.

To wrap round, κᾰθελίσσω, fut. -ξω, augment καθειλ., c. dat. Hdt.; περιείλω, in pres. and imperf. act. and pass., c. περὶ and acc. Ar. Xen.

To wrap round oneself, πτύσσομαι, mid. Ar.

To wrap oneself in, ἐνελίσσομαι, mid. and pass., augment ἐνειλ. Hdt.

To be wrapped up, ἑλύομαι, in aor. 1. pass. part. ἑλυσθεὶς, Ap. Rh.

Wrapped in, περίπετὴς, c. dat. Æsch.; κάλυπτὸς, ὸν, Ar.

Wrapped round, κάλυπτὸς, ὸν, Soph.

Something to wrap round one, εἵλῡμα, ατος, τὸ, Hom. Ap. Rh.; σκεῖρον, Hom.

Wrath, χόλος, Omn. poet. Hdt.; θῡμὸς, Omn.; ὀργὴ, Omn. Att. See *Anger*.

Wrathful, ζᾶκοτος, ον, Hom. Pind. Theoc.; χολωτὸς (only of words), Hom. See *Angry*.

A wreath, στεφάνη, Hom. Hes. h. Pind. Ar. Hdt.; στέμμα, ατος, τὸ, Hom. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Plat.; στέφανος, Omn. post Hom.; στέφος, τὸ, Trag.; πλόκος, Pind. Eur.; πλέγμα, ατος, τὸ, Eur.; πλεκτάνη (and metaph. of smoke), Æsch. Ar.; πλεκτὴ, Plat. (Com.). See *Chaplet*.

With white wreaths, λευκοστεφὴς, Æsch.

With many wreaths, πολυστέφανος, ον, Emped.; πολυστεφὴς, Æsch. Soph.

To wreathe, πλέκω, Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt.; στέφω, Hes. Trag. Plat.; περιστέφω (metaph. οὐρᾰνὸν νεφέεσσι), Hom.; ἀνᾰπλέκω, Pind.; κᾰταστέφω, Eur.; ἐξαναστέφω, Eur.

To twine with wreaths, κλεκτανόω, Hipp.

Wreathed, πλεκτὸς, Æsch. Eur.

Wreathed with many snakes (the Furies), πεπλεκταμμέναι πυκνοῖς δράκουσιν, Æsch.

A wreck, ναυᾶγιον, usu. pl. Omn. Att. Hdt.; ναυᾶγία, usu. pl. Pind.

Pieces of wreck, ἐρείπια, τὰ, Æsch. Eur. See *Shipwreck*.

What has been saved from a wreck, τὰ νᾶὸς ἔκβολα, Eur.

To wreck, βαίω, no mid., but also pass. either of ship or man, Hom.

To be wrecked, ναυᾰγέω, only act. (lit. and metaph.), Æsch. Hdt. Dem.; ῥήγνῡμαι, pass., aor. 2. ἐῤῥᾰγην (lit. and metaph.), Æsch. Dem.; φθείρομαι, pass. Æsch. Eur.; ναυᾰγίαις ἐρείδομαι, perf. pass. ἐρήρεισμαι (i. e. to be driven ashore, or fixed ashore by shipwreck), Pind.; ἐκπίπτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2.

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–ἐκεσον, perf. –πέπτωκα, c. ἐς or πρὸς, and acc. of the coast on which, Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.
To be wrecked together, συννανᾱγέω, Æsop.
Wrecked, ναυᾱγὸς, ὀν, Simon. Eur. Hdt. Xen.; ναύφθορος, ον, Eur.
A wren, ὀρχίλος, Ar.; τροχίλος, Ar. Hdt. Arist.
To wrench, στρεβλόω, Hdt.
To wrest, στρέφω, perf. act. ἔστροφα, pass. ἔσταμμαι, aor. 1. ἐστρέφθην, Xen. Lys.
To wrestle, πάλαίω, c. dat. of one's antagonist, also in pass. of one wrestled with, or overcome in wrestling, Hom. Pind. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Plat.; πάλαιμονέω, only pres. act. Pind.
To continue wrestling, διαπαλαίω, Ar.
To throw in wrestling, κἀπάπάλαίω, Eur. Ar. Plat.
A wrestler, πάλαιστὴς, οῦ, ὁ, Hom. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἀνὴρ ἰδροστρόφος, (lit. a man who throws a cross-buttock), Theoc.
Like a wrestler, πάλαιστρῐ́της, ου, ὁ, Call.
A wrestling-master, ἀλείπτης, ου, ὁ, Arist.; πάλαιστροφύλαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, Hipp.
Skilful in wrestling, πάλαιστῐκὸς, Arist.; πάλαιστρῐκὸς, Arist.
restling, πάλαισμοσύνη, Hom.; πάλη, Hom. Æsch. Eur. Ar. Thuc. Xen. Plat.; πάλαισμα, ᾰτος, τὸ (or a deed of wrestling), Pind. Æsch. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Theoc.
A wretch, ἀλάστωρ, ορος, ὁ, Æsch. Dem.
Wretched, δῐζῠρὸς, and in Ar. οἰζῠρὸς, compar. ώτερος, etc. Hom. Hes. Ar. Hdt.; ἄθλιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Trag. Dem.; ἀνόλβος, ον, Trag. Hdt.; πάνοιζυς, υος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; κἀκοδαίμων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph. Antipho. See *Miserable*.
Wretchedly, λῡγρῶς, Hom.; δυσμόρως, Æsch.; ἀθλίως, Eur. See *Miserably*.
Wretchedness, δῐζὺς, and Att. οἰζὺς, ύος, ἡ, Hom. Æsch. Eur.; δυσδαιμονία, Eur. Andoc. See *Misery*.
To wriggle, ἰλυσπάομαι, mid. Plat.; λῡγίζομαι, pass. Empol. Plat.; προσεγκλίζομαι, pass. Theoc.
Wriggling, adj. ἰλυσπαστῐκὸς, Arist.
A wriggling, subst. λῡγισμὸς, Ar.
To wring, συμπιέζω, Plat.
A wrinkle, φαρκὶς, ῐ́δος, ἡ, Soph.; ῥῠτὶς, ῐ́δος, ἡ, Ar. Plat.; ῥᾰ́κεα, τὰ, Ar.
To wrinkle, κάρφω, only pres. and imperf. act. and pass. Hom. Hes. Archil. Ap. Rh.
To be wrinkled, ῥῠσόομαι, pass. Arist.; ῥῠτῐδόομαι, pass. Hipp.
Wrinkled, ῥῠσὸς, Hom. Eur. Ar. Plat.; ῥῠτῐδώδης, Hipp.
A wrist, καρπὸς, Hom. Eur. Xen.
To write, γρᾰ́φω, Hom. and Omn.; κἀπᾰγράφω, Eur. Plat.; συγγρᾰ́φω (esp. of writing a history), etc. Omn. prose; εἰσγράφομαι, mid. Soph.
To write besides, in addition, προσγράφω, Xen. Lys. Dem. Æschin.; παρᾰγράφω, Ar. Dem.; προσπᾰγράφω, Plat. Dem.
To alter a writing, μετᾰγράφω, Thuc. Xen. Dem.
To write first, at the beginning, etc. προγράφω, Thuc.
To write in answer, ἀντῐγράφω, Thuc.; ἀντεπῐτῐθημι (aor. 1. act. –έθηκα) ἐπιστολὴν πρὸς, c. acc. pers. Thuc.
To write word of, ἀναγράφω, Xen.
To write in or on, ἐπῐγράφω, esp. of writing on any thing, so as to know it again, etc. Hom. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.; ἐγγράφω, c. acc. of what is written, c. dat., or c. ἐν and dat., or c. εἰς and acc. of that on which, Trag. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.
To cause one's name to be written in or *entered in a list*, εἰσγράφομαι (mid.), c. εἰς and acc. Thuc.
To write on or *in, in addition*, προσεγγράφω, Æschin.; προσεπιγράφω, Theoph.
To write under, ὑπογράφω, c. dat. of that under which, or sine cas. Thuc. Plat. Dem.
To write on sand, i. e. in fleeting characters, εἰς ὕδωρ γράφω, Soph. Plat; εἰς οἶνον γράφω, Xenarch.; εἰς τέφραν γράφω, Philonid.
One must write, γραπτέον, Xen. Isoc.
A writer, γρᾰφεὺς, Xen.; γραμματεὺς, Ar. Thuc. Dem. See *Scribe*.
A writer, i. e. author (in prose), συγγρᾰφεὺς, Ar. Plat. Isoc.
To writhe (esp. in order to escape a blow, or also in pain), λῡγίζομαι, pass. Eupol. Plat. Theoc.
A writhing, λῡγισμὸς, Ar.
A writing, γρᾰφὴ, Soph. Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Xen.; δέλτος, ἡ, Soph. Eur. Plat.; γράμμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen. Plat. Dem.; συγγρᾰφὴ, (esp. a composition in prose), Thuc. Lys. Dem.; so σύγγραμμα, ᾰτος, το, Hdt. Plat. Isoc.; γραπτὸς, ὁυς, ἡ, Ap. Rh.
A writing on anything, or *on the top of anything* (as a heading), ἐπιγρᾰφὴ, Thuc. Isæ.; ἐπῐ́γραμμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur. Hdt. Thuc. Dem.
A writing in a list, ἐγγρᾰφὴ, Dem.
A writing subjoined, ὑπογρᾰφὴ, Arist.
Wrong, κᾰκὸς, compar. κακίων (ῐ Att., ῑ́ elsewhere), superl. κᾰ́κιστος, also in poets (not Att.) κακώτερος, etc., also χείρων (see *Worse*), Omn.; πλημμελὴς, Eur. Plat. See *Bad*.
To go wrong (turn out contrary to one's wishes), ἀντῐκροὐω, c. dat. pers. Thuc.
To wrong, βιάομαι, mid. Hom.; βιάζομαι, mid. and pass. Omn. Att.; ἀδῐκέω, h. Omn. Att. See *To injure*.
Laomedon then wronged us of all our pay, τότε νῶι βιήσατο μισθὸν ἅπαντα Λαομέδων, Hom.
A wrong, ἄδῐκημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Hdt. Thuc. Plat. Dem. See *Injury*.
Wrongfully, κᾰκῶς, Omn.; ἐξημαρτημένως, Plat.
Wry, σκολιὸς, Hom. Theogn. Pind. Plat. See *Crooked*.
To make wry faces, διαμπερὲς βλέπω, Ar.
A wryneck (the bird), ῞ιυγξ, ῐ́υγγος, ἡ, Arist.

X.

Xenophon, Ξενοφῶν, ῶντος, ὁ, Xen.

Xerxes, Ξέρξης, ου, ὁ, Hdt.

Y.

A yard (or court), κλῖσιον, Hom.; αὐλὴ, Hom. Eur.
The yard (of a ship), ἐπίκριον, Hom.; ἄρμενα, τὰ, Hes. Theoc. κεραία, Æsch. Thuc.; ζῦγον καρχάσιον, Pind.
Yarn, ἠλᾰκᾰ́τα, τὰ, Hom.
To yawn, χαίνω, fut. χᾰνοῦμαι, no aor. 1., aor. 2. ἔχανον, perf. κέχηνα, no other tenses, Hom. Anac. Soph. Ar. Plat.; χάσκω, only pres. and imperf., in which tenses it is more used than prec.
Solon, Ar. Xen.; σκορδῐνάομαι, mid. Ar.; χασμάω, and mid. Ar. Plat.
To yawn around, ἀμφῐχάινω, c. acc. Hom.; ἀμφῐχάσκω, Æsch.
A yawn, χάσμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Eur.; χάσμημα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Ar.
Yea. See *Yes*.
A year, λῠκάβας, αντος, ὁ, Hom. Ap. Rh.; ἐνιαυτὸς, Omn.; ἔτος, τὸ, Omn.; πλειὼν, ῶνος, ὁ, Hes. Call.; ἄροτος, Soph.;

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ὥρα, chiefly in such phrases as — in last year, ἐν τῇ πέρυσιν ὥρᾳ, Dem., — in future years, εἰς ἄλλας ὥρας, etc., Eur.
Ten years, δεκέτεις σποραί (lit. the sowing times recurring in ten years), Eur.
The same year, adv. αὐτόετες, Hom.
This year, τῆτες, Ar.
Last year, πέρῡσι or πέρυσιν, Ar. Xen. Plat. Isoc.
The year before last, προπέρῡσι, Lys.
Next year, εἰς νέωτα, Xen. Theoc.
Every year, ὅσα ἔτη, Xen.
Lasting a whole year, πάνετες, Pind.
A yearling, a year old, ἦνις, ιος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom.; ἔνος (of fruit, etc.), Theoph.
Concerning or *belonging to a year, either as lasting a year, recurring each year, being a year old*, etc., ἐνιαύσιος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Hom. Hes. Soph. Eur. Hdt. Xen. Dem.; ἔτειος, Pind. Æsch. Eur. Xen.; ἐνετήσιος, ον, Hom. Call.; ἐτήσιος, ον, Eur. Thuc. Ap. Rh.; διετήσιος, ον, Thuc.; ἑπέτειος, α, ον, and ος, ον (used also of migratory birds which come every year), Æsch. Ar. Hdt. Plat. Dem.; ἀμφιετής, Call.
Lasting the whole year, ἐπιπετᾶνδς, ἡ, ὀν, and ὁς, ὀν (esp. of supplies for the year), Hom. Ap. Rh.
Of or *belonging to last year*, περῡσῖνος, Ar. Xen. Plat.; προέτειος, ον, Arist.
Of the year before last, προπερῡσῖνος, ον, Theoph.
To live out the year, διενιαυτίζω, only act. Hdt.; διετίζω, Arist.
Of two years, lasting two years, recurring every two years, etc., διέτης, Hdt.
To be two years past the age of puberty, ἐπὶ διετὲς ἡβᾶν, Isæ. Dem.
Of three years, lasting three years, three years old, recurring every three years, etc. τριετής, Hdt. Plat.; τριέτηρος, ον, Call.
Three years, adv. τριετὲς, Hom.
A period of three years, τριετία, Theoph.
Of four years, etc. τετραέτης, Hdt. Plat.
A space of four years, τετραετία, Theoph.
A space of five years, πενταετηρὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Lycurg.; πεντετηρὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Hdt.
A festival returning every five years, πεντέτηρὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Hdt.
For five years, πενταετὲς, Hom.
Five years old, lasting five years, πενταέτηρος, ον, Hom.; πενταετής, Hdt. Thuc.; πεντέτης, Ar.
Six years old, ἑξέτης, and fem. ἑξέτις, ἴδος, acc. -ιν, Hom. Plat.; so δικταέτης, fem. δικταέτις, δεκέτης, fem. δεκέτις, etc. Soph. Eur. Ar. Plat. etc.
It being just ten years and a few days more since first the invasion of Attica and the beginning of this war took place, αὐτοδεκαετῶν διελθόντων καὶ ἡμερῶν ὀλίγων παρενεγκουσῶν, ἡ ὡς τοπρῶτον ἡ ἐσβολὴ ἐς τὴν Ἀττικὴν καὶ ἡ ἀρχὴ τοῦ πολέμου τοῦδε ἐγένετο, Thuc.
After many years, lasting many years, etc. πολυετὴς, Eur.
To yearn, δάκνομαι, pass., perf. δέδηγμαι, etc. Eur. Ar. Hdt. Xen.
To yell, ὑλάω, only pres. and imperf. act. Soph.; ὑλακτέω, only act. Soph. Eur.
A yell, κλαγγὴ, Hom. Eur.
Yellow, χλωρὸς (only of honey), Hom.; μήλωψ, ωπος, ὁ καὶ ἡ (prop. of the colour of an apple), Hom.; ξανθὸς (in Hom. chiefly of a man with yellow or golden hair, or of hair), Omn. poet. Plat.; ξουθὸς, Trag.; πύξινος, Eupol.; χολοβάφινος, Arist.
Of a pale yellow, ὠχρὸς, Plat.; ὑπόχλωρος, ον, Hipp.; ὑπώχλοος, ον, Call.
With yellow skin, ξανθόχροος, ον, Mosch.
A yellow hammer, χλωρίων, ωνος, ὁ, Arist.; χλωρὶς, ἴδος, ἡ, Arist.
To yelp, ὑλακτέω, Anth.
Yelping, λακέρυζα, only fem., quoted in Plat.
Yes, ναί, Omn.; ναιχὶ, Soph. Ar.; μάλιστα, Soph. Ar. Plat.; καὶ μάλιστα, Plat.; in affirmative answers, ταῦτα or ταῦτα δή, Ar.
Does it not seem so to you? Yes, it does. Ἦ οὔ σοι δοκεῖ; Ἔμοιγε, Plat.
Yesterday, χθιζὸν and χθιζὰ, Hom. Plat.; χθὲς, h. Xen. Plat. Dem.; ἐχθὲς, Soph. Ar. Xen. Plat.
Yesterday, adj. χθιζὸς, Hom. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; χθεσσῖνος, Ar.
The day before yesterday, πρώιζα, Hom.; πρώην (ὦ in Theoc.), Ar. Hdt. Plat. Dem. Theoc.
Yet, ἔτι, Omn.; πω, usu. (and in Hom. always) with a negative, when without a negative usu. with an interrogative, Omn.
And yet, καί τοι, Omn.
But yet, ἀλλ' ἔμπης, Hom. Eur.
Not yet, οὔπω, Omn.; οὐπώποτε (only of pastime), Hom. Soph.; Xen.; so οὐδέπω, Æsch. Soph. Xen. Plat., and οὐδεπώποτε, Soph. Xen. Plat.; μήπω, esp. with an imper. Hom. Æsch. Soph.; μηδέπω, Æsch.
A yew, σμῖλαξ, ακος, ὁ, Eur. Xen.; μῖλαξ, ακος, ἡ, Eur. Ar. Plat.
The flower of the yew, μῖλος, Cratin.
To yield, intrans. ἐπιτρέπω, properly ἐπιτ. νίκην, but also by itself, c. dat. Hom. Plat.; εἴκω, only act., no perf., aor. 2. poet. also εἶξᾰθον, c. dat. Omn.; ὑπείκω, Ep. also ὑποείκω, c. dat. pers., sometimes c. gen. rei (as — to yield a person the first seat, ὑπείκω τινι δίκων, Xen.), Hom. Omn. Att.; πᾰρείκω, Soph.; συμπνέω, fut. -πνεύσω, etc., c. dat. Æsch.; ἐγκλίνομαι, pass., sine. cas. Soph.; ἐκχωρέω, only act., c. dat., sometimes also c. gen. of the matter in which, Soph. Eur. Dem. Hipp.; ἐπῐχωρέω, Soph.; ἐγχωρέω, Xen.; πᾰρᾰχωρέω, Dem.; συγχωρέω, Omn. Att.; προσχωρέω, Eur. Thuc. Xen.; ὑποχωρέω, c. acc. Thuc.; χᾰλάω, ᾰσω, only act., c. dat. Trag.; ἐπῐχᾰλάω, Æsch.; πᾰρίεμαι, mid. Eur.; ὑφίεμαι, pass., perf. ὑφεῖμαι chiefly used in part. Soph. Xen.; κᾰθῠφίεμαι, Xen.; ἡσσάομαι, pass., c. gen. or c. ὑπὸ and gen. Xen. Plat. Dem.; παρίστᾰμαι, esp. in aor. 2. act. Hdt. Dem.; ὑπέξειμι, infin. -ιέναι, part. -ιών, imperf. -ᾔειν, c. dat. Dem.; ὑποκᾰτᾰκλίνομαι, pass. c. dat. Plat. Dem.; δμωσὲ πορεύομαι (mid., c. perf. and aor. 1. pass. in mid. sense), c. dat. Dem. See *To submit*.
To yield (act.) *a thing to another*, ἐνδίδωμι, aor. 1. act. -έδωκα, perf. -δέδωκα, perf. pass. -δέδομαι, etc., c. acc. rei, dat. pers., often also sine cas. rei as intrans. Eur. Thuc. Dem.; ὑποδίδωμι Arist.; ἐφῐ΄ημι (but ἵη Att.), aor. 1. -ῆκα, Ep. -έηκα (as a person yields the command to another), sometimes sine cas. as intrans. Thuc. Plat.; παρίημι, Ar. Hdt. Plat.
To yield (a price, etc.), ἁλφάνω, chiefly in aor. 2. act. ἆλφον Hom.
To yield a little, ὑπενδίδωμι, intrans. Thuc.
To yield before, προενδίδωμι, Hipp.
He yielded glory to Hector (being slain by him), κῦδος Ἕκτορ ἐγγυάλιξε, Hom.
To yield too much (to pity, to the multitude, etc.), πλέον νέμω (οἰκτῳ, ὄχλῳ, etc.), Eur. Thuc.
One must yield, ὑπεικτέον, c. dat. Soph. Plat.; συγχωρητέα, Soph.; πᾰρᾰχωρητέον, Xen.
A yielding to, ἧσσα (esp. to pleasures, passions, etc.), c. gen. Plat.
Yielding, ἡσσων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, c. gen. Soph. Ar. Xen. Plat. Lys.
A yoke, ζεύγλη, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Ap. Rh.; ζεῦγος (both the carrrage and the beasts that draw it), Hom. Æsch. Thuc. Xen.; ζῦγον, Omn.; ζῦγος, h.; ζευκτήριον, Æsch.; πλάστιγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, Eur.
The yoke of a plough, κύφων, ωνος, ὁ, Theogn.
A milkman's yoke, ἄσιλλα, Simon.; σκευοφορεῖον, Plat. (Com.)
From or *to* (as fitted to) *the yoke*, ζεύγληθεν, Ap. Rh.
With golden yoke, χρῡσόζῠγος, ον, h. Xen.
Yoked (of cattle, etc.), ζῠγηφόρος, ον, Æsch. Eur.; ζῠγοφόρος, ον, Eur.; ζῦγιος, Eur. Ar.; φερέζῠγος, ον, Ibycus; ζευγῆτις, ῖδος, ἡ, Call.
With a yoke (of a chariot), ζῠγωτὸς, Soph.
A yoke band, ζῠγόδεσμος, ὁ, pl. τὰ, Hom.
The yoke lines of a rudder, ζεύγλη, Eur.
To yoke, ζεύγνῡμι, [Hom. has pres. infin. ζευγνῦμεν for ζευγνύμεν or ζεύγνυμεναι, being poet. infin. for ζεῦγνύναι], aor. 2. pass. ἐζύγην, being the past tense most used in prose, Hom. Pind. Æsch. Hdt. Xen.; ὑποζεύγνυμι (either of the chariot or the animals), Hom. Sapph. Hdt.; κᾰτᾰζεύγνυμι, Pind.; συγκᾰτᾰζεύγνυμι, c. dat. of that to which one is yoked, Soph.
Yolk (of an egg), νεόσσὸς, Menand.; λέκῐθος, ἡ, Hipp.
Like the yolk of an egg, λεκῐθώδης, Hipp. Theoph.
You, τύνη, only nom. sing. Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.; σὺ, σοῦ, etc., Ep. gen. also σέο, σεῖο, and τεοῖο, Ep. dat. also τοι enclit. in Hom., who never uses σοὶ as enclit., also τεῖν, Hom. Pind. and

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τιν, Pind.), dual. σφῶι, σφῶιν, contr. σφὼ σφῷν, (the only form in Att., and found also in Hom.), pl. ὔμεῖς, Ep. also ὔμμες, gen. ὑμῶν, Ep. also ὑμειῶν, dat. ὑμῖν in Att. prose, Ep. also ὔμμῐ and ὔμμῐν, Trag. ὑμῖ᾽ν, acc. ὑμᾶς, Ep. sometimes ὔμμε, and Trag. ὑμᾶ᾽s [Hom. once has dat. pl. σφίσιν for ὑμῖν], Omn., τύγα, only nom. Theoc.

You, sir, οὗτος, and οὗτός συ, as voc. Soph. Eur. Ar. Plat.

Of you, of yourself, σεαυτοῦ, ῆς, and contr. σαυτοῦ, ῆς (both forms in Att.), only in masc. and fem. gen. dat. and acc. sing. Pind. Hdt. Omn. Att.

As for you, τὸ σὸν μέρος, Soph. Eur.

Care for you, σὰ μήδεα, Hom.; σὴ προμηθία, Soph.

Young, νεᾱρός, Hom. Hes. Pind. Æsch.; νέος, α, ον, and ος, ον, Omn.; γάλαθηνός, Hom. Hdt. Theoc.; νεόθηλος, ον, Æsch.; νεότροφος, ον, Æsch.; νεοτρεφής, Eur.

Younger, ὕστερος γένει, Hom.; ὁπλότερος, Hom. Pind. Ap. Rh.; ὀψίγονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.

The younger, ὁ νεάζων, οντος, Soph.

Youngest, ὁπλότατος, Hes. Pind. Ap. Rh.; πᾶνοπλότατος, Ap. Rh.; μετᾰγενής, Menand.

Rather younger, ὑφήσσων, ονος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hes.

The young (of animals), ἔρση (of sheep esp.), Hom.; so δρόσοι, αἱ (of lions), Æsch.; ἔμβρυον, Hom. Æsch.; βρέφος, τὸ (and of men), Hom. Hdt.; τέκος, τὸ (properly of men), Hom.; so τέκνον, Hom. Æsch. Hdt. Xen.; νεοσσὸς (prop. of birds), Hom. Æsch. Soph. Ar. Hdt. Xen.; νοσσὸς, Æsch.; so ὀρτᾰλίχος, Æsch. Ar. Theoc.; νεόσσιον, Ar. Arist.; ὀβρῐκᾶλα, τὰ, Æsch.; παῖς, παιδὸς, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Æsch.; ὄβρια, τὰ, Eur.; μόσχος, Eur. See *A youth*.

Having young, ψᾰκᾰλοῦχος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Soph.

Like a young man, νεᾱνίας, ου, only masc. Eur. Xen. Dem.

An action like that of a young man, νεᾱνίευμα, ᾰτος, τὸ, Plat.

To act like a young man, νεᾱνιεύομαι, mid., sometimes c. acc. of what is done, Ar. Plat. Isoc. Dem.; νεάζω, only pres. and imperf. act. Eur.; κουρίζομαι, mid. Ap. Rh.

To be young, νεάζω, only pres. and imperf. act. Trag.; νεᾱνισκεύομαι, mid. Xen.

To be in the prime of youth, ἡβάω, Ep. opt. pres. ἡβώοιμι, Ep. pres. part. fem. ἡβώωσα, only act. Hom. Æsch. Eur. Thuc. Xen. Plat. Dem.

To be young, or to be in the prime of youth together, σύνηβάω, Anac.; συννεάζω, Eur.

To be young in, to pass one's youth in, ἐγκᾰθηβάω, c. dat. Eur.

To be youngish, ἠβυλλιάω, only pres. and imperf. act. Ar.

To grow young again, ἄνηβάω, only act. Theogn. Pind. Eur. Xen.

To make young again, ἀνανεάζω, Ar.

Having made young again (lit. having scraped off old age), γῆρας ἀποξύσας, Hom.

Sacrificing the pregnant hare, young and all, before her bringing forth, αὐτότοκον πρὸ λόχου μογερὰν πτᾰκα δυόμενος, Æsch.

Your (of you), sing. Hom. Hes.; τεὸς, Hom. Hes. Pind. Trag. (in chor.), Hdt.; σὸς, Omn.; ἐὸς, Theogn. Ap. Rh.; σφέτερος, Theoc.

Your (of ye two), σφωΐτερος, Hom. Ap. Rh.

Your (of ye), ὔμὸς, Hom. Pind.; ὑμέτερος, Omn.; σφέτερος, Hes. Theoc. Ap. Rh.

Yourself, αὐτὸς, Omn.

Go through by yourself, δίελθε πρὸς αὐτὸν, Isoc. See *You*.

Be yourself, ἐν σαυτοῦ γενοῦ, Soph.

Youth, νεολη (esp. youthful impetuosity), Hom.; νεότης, ητος, ἡ, Hom. Pind. Eur. Ar. Xen. Plat.; ἥβη, Omn.; ὥρα, Æsch. Eur. Ar. Plat.; νέα ἡμέρα, Eur.; ἡλῐκία, Eur. Xen. Plat.; ὀλῐγοετία, Xen.; κουροσύνη, Leon. Tar.

In tender youth, ἐφ᾽ ἁβρότητος, Pind.

A youth, αἰζηὸς, Hom.; κόρος, Ep. κοῦρος, Hom. Pind. Trag. Plat.; ἡίθεος, Att. ἥθεος, Hom. Soph. Eur. Plat. Dem.; νεᾱνίας, ου, ὁ (in Hom. and Pind. always with some other substantive, e. g. ἀνὴρ, etc.), Omn., fem. νεᾱνὶς, ῐδος, ἡ, Hom. Soph. Eur.; ἥλιξ, ῐκος, ὁ καὶ ἡ, Hom. Pind. Eur. Xen.; κούρητες, οἱ, only in pl. Hom.; ἀνδρόπαις ἄνηρ (gen. Att. ἀνδρὸς), Æsch.; νεᾱνίσκος, Hdt. Xen. Æschin.; νεᾶξ, ᾶκος, ὁ, Nicoph. Call.; κυρσᾶνιος (said to be a Lacedæmonian word), Ar.; μειρᾰκιον, Ar. Xen. Plat. Isoc. Æschin.; μειρᾰκίσκος, Plat.; ἔφηβος, Xen. Dem. Lycurg.

A fellow-youth, σύνηβος, Eur.; συνέφηβος, Æschin.

A band of youths, νεότης, ητος, ἡ, Pind. Hdt. Thuc.; νεόλαια, Æsch. Eur. Theoc.; ἥβη, Æsch.; ἡλῐκία, Æsch.

All from the youth upwards, ἡβηδὸν πάντες, Hdt.

To bring up while a youth, κουρίζω, Hes.

To become a youth (from having been a child), μειρακιόομαι, mid. (ἐκ παίδων), Xen.

Belonging to a youth, ἐφηβῐκὸς, Theoc.

Places to pass youth in, ἐνηβητήρια, τὰ, Hdt.

Youthful, ἡβητὴς, οῦ, ὁ (of man), h. Eur.; ὡραῖος, Hes. Pind. Ar. Xen. Plat. Lys.; κουρήϊον ἄνθος ἔχων, h.; νεόθηλος, ον, Æsch.; νεοθᾰλὴς, Eur.; νεᾱνῐκὸς, Ar. Plat. Lys. Dem.; νεᾱνίας, ου, ὁ, only masc. Pind. Eur. Plat.; νεᾱνὶς, ῐδος, ἡ, only fem. Eur.; χλωρὸς, Soph. Eur. Theoc.; νεοπρεπὴς (of conduct, etc.), Plat.; μειρακιώδης, Plat. Isoc.; ὡρῖκὸς, Ar.

In the flower of youth, πρώθηβος, fem. –θη, Hom.; πρωθήβης, ου, ὁ, Hom.; ἄκρηβος, Theoc.

More youthful, youthlier, κουρότερος (though used nearly in the positive sense), Hom. Hes. Ap. Rh.

Youthful spirit, νεότης, ητος, ἡ, Eur. Hdt. Plat.

Z.

Zante, Ζᾰκυνθος, ἡ, Hom.; *of Zante*, Ζακύνθιος, Xen.

Zeal, προθῡμία (ῐ, but also ῑ Hom.), Hom. Hdt. Omn. Att.; σπουδὴ, Omn.; ἔρις, ῐδος, ἡ, acc. –ῐδα and –ιν, Æsch.

Zealous, πρόθῡμος, ον, Omn. Att. See *Eager*.

To be zealous, προθῡμέομαι, mid., c. aor. 1. and fut. 1. pass. in mid. sense, Omn. Att. Hdt.

Zealously, προθύμως, Æsch. Eur. Hdt. Plat. Isoc.; ἐνεργῶς, Xen.; ἀφειδῶς, Dem.

The zephyr, Ζέφῡρος, Omn.; Ζᾰφυρίη, Homer. See *West wind*.

Zest, i. e. a flavour added, φάρμακον, Pind.

The zodiac, ὁ ζωοφόρος, Arist.

The signs of the zodiac, τὰ ζώδια, Arist.

A zone, ζώνη, Hom. Eur. Hdt. etc. See *Girdle*.

The zones, ἐκτμήματα γῆς, Arist.

A zoophyte, ζωόφῡτον, Arist.

THE END.

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